

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY TYPE OF

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm						
			Commercial, total	Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms.....number 1954...	4,783,021	3,327,617	537,838	525,208	367,771	32,561	82,064	548,763
2	1950.....	5,379,250	3,706,412	430,389	609,307	409,421	46,415	82,178	602,093
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	1,160,043,854	1,032,466,300	204,443,755	65,350,921	33,692,499	4,781,531	9,785,293	97,212,025
4	1950.....	1,159,789,020	1,021,354,502	172,573,751	65,992,958	38,116,666	5,411,947	7,908,334	97,189,798
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	242.5	310.3	380.1	124.4	91.6	146.8	119.2	177.1
6	1950.....	215.6	275.6	401.0	108.3	93.1	116.6	96.2	161.4
Value of land and buildings:									
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	19,761	25,429	40,004	12,978	10,400	38,532	46,404	18,589
8	1950.....	13,911	17,696	31,844	8,690	7,997	21,349	32,918	13,914
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	84.82	83.16	102.62	111.31	117.71	266.25	434.21	105.70
10	1950.....	66.75	65.10	79.54	81.50	86.74	187.16	359.88	86.60
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	81	81	82	82	79	78	84	83
12	1950.....	87	88	89	87	87	84	87	88
Land in farms according to use:									
13	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	4,121,154	3,148,407	537,838	525,208	367,291	32,561	82,059	519,712
14	1949.....	4,744,308	3,523,084	430,389	609,307	409,421	46,415	82,153	571,498
15	acres 1954...	334,163,956	321,888,863	111,439,470	33,094,609	12,239,452	2,239,942	3,624,304	37,003,692
16	1949.....	345,828,410	328,050,079	95,731,967	35,305,769	14,401,973	2,491,563	3,544,438	36,934,405
17	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	814,846	254,695	3,261	44,611	79,276	6,595	21,966	19,912
18	1949.....	889,949	258,621	1,581	34,693	59,922	10,045	21,263	25,538
19	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	621,155	393,955	9,973	134,819	102,300	7,286	19,613	36,930
20	1949.....	768,361	461,001	7,447	142,555	113,690	11,234	20,064	46,335
21	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	427,375	333,140	15,787	100,880	70,565	4,187	10,456	48,666
22	1949.....	574,612	429,565	10,653	133,194	86,826	7,095	11,042	59,501
23	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	533,239	470,631	40,077	98,501	60,958	5,140	12,432	109,099
24	1949.....	685,449	588,607	25,130	133,217	79,819	7,342	12,878	131,562
25	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	714,888	691,500	102,986	75,544	36,373	4,779	10,502	195,478
26	1949.....	815,017	780,779	75,118	89,476	49,511	6,304	10,286	211,437
27	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	603,543	599,617	171,761	39,408	12,379	2,716	4,593	91,851
28	1949.....	624,464	619,481	141,679	46,540	14,276	2,698	4,272	83,196
29	200 or more acres.....farms reporting 1954...	406,108	404,869	193,993	31,445	5,440	1,858	2,497	17,776
30	1949.....	386,456	385,030	168,781	29,632	5,377	1,697	2,348	13,929
31	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	336,534	335,630	156,286	24,106	4,315	1,249	1,940	16,984
32	500 or more acres.....farms reporting 1954...	69,574	69,239	37,707	7,339	1,125	609	557	792
33	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	1,873,340	1,412,047	201,011	126,462	141,901	7,073	12,778	329,523
34	1949.....	2,142,993	1,577,312	153,604	153,119	160,402	11,427	14,020	349,194
35	acres 1954...	66,973,530	57,509,620	7,552,587	3,687,762	3,402,009	225,953	468,898	11,280,729
36	1949.....	69,841,001	59,510,758	5,993,410	3,377,487	3,368,566	265,488	396,293	11,469,750
37	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,303,195	890,043	218,652	128,179	103,930	10,843	21,580	110,983
38	1949.....	1,556,392	1,035,792	177,688	152,744	129,461	15,884	22,266	125,803
39	acres 1954...	60,800,290	52,487,344	27,623,915	3,737,452	1,957,535	291,266	522,701	2,897,309
40	1949.....	64,001,705	53,659,397	24,437,447	3,769,055	2,490,371	395,252	527,516	3,315,897
41	Cultivated summer fallow ¹farms reporting 1954...	216,137	203,283	113,713	11,248	2,523	685	2,491	9,013
42	1949.....	209,552	194,593	95,802	7,599	3,308	896	2,472	8,900
43	acres 1954...	28,733,719	28,071,704	20,583,314	745,248	165,104	36,079	47,399	465,140
44	1949.....	25,602,164	25,118,129	18,205,817	439,424	184,299	24,815	63,052	344,803
45	Other cropland ¹farms reporting 1954...	239,564	194,906	64,832	27,051	3,921	1,998	7,118	13,420
46	1949.....	276,105	218,469	55,447	25,501	6,624	3,028	7,982	14,719
47	acres 1954...	13,585,149	12,082,624	4,658,980	1,337,190	184,206	57,332	151,577	619,283
48	1949.....	13,946,543	12,293,109	4,201,876	988,760	230,464	77,117	155,734	584,861
49	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured ²farms reporting 1954...	314,834	233,186	33,800	37,075	36,596	3,423	4,383	44,119
50	acres 1954...	5,050,978	4,179,541	931,892	474,129	448,652	64,721	71,600	696,196
51	Idle cropland ²farms reporting 1954...	702,365	392,905	48,481	68,515	77,580	6,236	10,142	58,234
52	acres 1954...	13,430,444	8,153,475	1,449,729	1,180,885	1,159,573	132,534	252,125	1,116,690
53	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,510,154	1,056,527	95,432	136,653	106,542	5,378	9,462	278,593
54	1949.....	1,712,385	1,219,796	72,430	157,648	123,177	8,453	9,957	311,020
55	acres 1954...	121,234,190	94,423,404	5,425,919	6,616,728	3,098,871	510,699	1,426,403	13,790,541
56	1949.....	135,119,501	110,000,324	4,709,778	6,695,854	3,752,284	606,657	880,002	14,368,243
57	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,384,383	919,817	103,774	118,841	168,325	8,967	17,063	190,594
58	1949.....	1,658,725	1,068,506	72,152	146,690	196,107	13,581	17,246	206,574
59	acres 1954...	75,987,976	55,842,284	5,017,324	6,498,698	8,349,935	466,743	1,259,730	9,144,993
60	1949.....	85,155,253	60,245,206	3,583,029	7,339,317	9,655,491	612,120	1,168,416	8,923,451
61	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	1,996,959	1,490,099	261,888	146,475	98,329	6,109	13,108	305,122
62	1949.....	2,055,493	1,540,810	207,724	157,203	90,370	8,418	11,421	308,875
63	acres 1954...	459,158,436	415,260,138	38,635,959	9,602,665	3,071,296	717,638	1,639,970	18,030,281
64	1949.....	414,731,311	371,803,649	30,942,592	7,076,746	2,494,270	608,715	717,045	16,957,617
65	Improved other pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	401,262	312,176	28,819	27,321	30,719	1,902	4,533	75,105
66	acres 1954...	17,629,432	16,101,013	1,007,771	753,115	421,020	83,234	234,070	2,174,697
67	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	4,285,278	2,981,812	504,466	381,016	305,246	27,554	65,569	529,066
68	1949.....	4,710,010	3,267,937	396,862	427,335	330,807	38,015	63,998	573,121
69	acres 1954...	41,725,477	35,354,647	8,748,581	2,113,007	1,573,401	329,290	843,287	5,064,480
70	1949.....	45,411,839	38,085,089	7,175,528	2,428,730	1,953,711	432,152	674,624	5,220,435
71	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,429,515	3,223,095	537,838	525,208	367,591	32,561	82,059	535,520
72	1949.....	5,057,893	3,600,673	430,389	609,307	409,421	46,415	82,158	588,877
73	acres 1954...	461,937,776	431,585,827	146,615,972	40,519,823	17,598,996	2,757,161	4,615,903	51,181,730
74	1949.....	479,371,116	441,220,234	126,162,824	42,452,311	20,260,910	3,152,303	4,468,247	51,720,052
75	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	3,615,807	2,603,240	428,224	275,837	226,858	13,436	26,147	537,505
76	1949.....	4,065,379	2,920,620	345,673	327,733	252,258	21,077	27,000	586,856
77	acres 1954...	647,366,156	567,193,162	51,614,465	19,907,155	9,572,176	1,454,290	3,535,271	43,101,551
78	1949.....	619,691,813	541,314,731	41,645,780	17,150,087	9,615,120	1,480,860	1,993,340	42,795,610
79	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	2,399,866	1,615,930	173,371	199,549	215,593	12,630	23,407	380,698
80	1949.....	2,753,552	1,845,682	125,031	235,767	245,962	19,098	23,730	416,085
81	acres 1954...	197,222,166	150,265,688	10,443,243	13,115,426	11,448,806	977,442	2,686,133	22,935,534
82	1949.....	220,274,754	170,245,530	8,292,807	14,035,171	13,407,775	1,218,777	2,048,418	23,291,694

See footnotes at end of table.

FARM, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Data for States in Tables 3 to 6 and in Volume 1]

Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal), total	Percent of all farms		Percent distribution by type of farm (All farms = 100%)													
Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General—			Miscellaneous		Commercial farms	Other farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General—				Miscellaneous	
		Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock													Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
154,257	694,636	80,083	63,239	204,144	37,053	1,455,404	69.6	30.4	11.2	11.0	7.7	0.7	1.7	11.5	3.2	14.5	1.7	1.3	4.3	0.8	1	
175,876	806,080	84,569	134,666	275,050	50,368	1,672,838	68.9	31.1	8.0	11.3	7.6	0.9	1.5	11.2	3.3	15.0	1.6	2.5	5.1	0.9	2	
12,048,452	507,806,440	21,533,850	11,561,567	53,948,680	10,301,287	127,577,554	89.0	11.0	17.6	5.6	2.9	0.4	0.8	8.4	1.0	43.8	1.9	1.0	4.7	0.9	3	
12,768,082	504,186,209	20,930,094	22,103,020	64,108,412	10,065,231	138,434,518	88.1	11.9	14.9	5.7	3.3	0.5	0.7	8.4	1.1	43.5	1.8	1.9	5.5	0.9	4	
78.1	731.0	268.9	182.8	264.3	27.7	278.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	5	
72.6	625.5	247.5	164.1	233.1	199.8	82.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	6	
13,898	35,230	29,231	19,718	25,499	27,953	6,787	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	7	
10,518	24,696	18,833	14,174	17,985	18,552	5,406	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	8	
174.79	50.24	113.11	107.11	97.00	112.04	102.23	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	9	
142.74	40.51	80.38	85.80	77.67	90.39	82.09	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	10	
61	80	80	82	83	80	81	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	11	
86	88	87	89	90	79	87	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	12	
96,270	613,045	80,042	61,218	204,086	29,077	972,747	76.4	23.6	13.1	12.7	8.9	0.8	2.0	12.6	2.3	14.9	1.9	1.5	5.0	0.7	13	
118,328	730,013	84,079	129,689	274,602	37,190	1,221,224	74.3	25.7	9.1	12.8	8.6	1.0	1.7	12.0	2.5	15.4	1.8	2.7	5.8	0.8	14	
3,139,717	78,221,698	8,963,175	5,409,829	25,368,568	844,407	12,575,093	96.2	3.8	33.3	9.9	3.7	0.7	1.1	11.1	0.9	23.4	2.7	1.6	7.6	0.3	15	
3,678,518	86,289,453	7,976,147	10,565,022	30,141,500	989,324	17,478,331	94.9	5.1	27.7	10.2	4.2	0.7	1.0	10.7	1.1	25.0	2.3	3.1	8.7	0.3	16	
30,291	27,591	1,638	1,688	4,026	13,840	560,151	31.3	68.7	0.4	5.5	9.7	0.8	2.7	2.4	3.7	3.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.7	17	
36,191	37,440	2,192	5,808	7,405	16,543	631,328	29.1	70.9	0.2	3.9	6.7	1.1	2.4	2.9	4.1	4.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.9	18	
19,341	40,789	5,626	3,313	8,971	4,994	227,200	63.4	36.6	1.6	21.7	16.5	1.2	3.2	5.9	3.1	6.6	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.8	19	
24,760	53,276	7,113	8,865	18,366	7,296	307,360	60.0	40.0	1.0	18.6	14.8	1.5	2.6	6.0	3.2	6.9	0.9	1.2	2.4	0.9	20	
13,109	41,514	8,290	4,378	12,448	2,860	94,235	78.0	22.0	3.7	23.6	16.5	1.0	2.4	11.4	3.1	9.7	1.9	1.0	2.9	0.7	21	
16,963	54,913	10,954	10,933	23,032	4,459	145,047	74.8	25.2	1.9	23.2	15.1	1.2	1.9	10.4	3.0	9.6	1.9	1.9	4.0	0.8	22	
14,926	74,811	15,523	9,948	25,999	3,217	62,608	85.9	14.1	7.5	18.5	11.4	1.0	2.3	20.5	2.8	14.0	2.9	1.9	4.9	0.6	23	
19,099	94,955	18,188	21,765	40,355	4,297	96,842	85.9	14.1	3.7	19.4	11.6	1.1	1.9	19.2	2.8	13.9	2.7	3.2	5.9	0.6	24	
12,921	149,667	23,427	21,605	55,648	2,570	23,388	95.8	4.2	9.2	11.0	6.1	0.8	1.3	25.9	1.9	22.5	2.5	2.7	10.5	0.2	25	
15,369	183,005	23,348	16,434	70,646	2,957	34,328	95.8	4.2	9.2	11.0	6.1	0.8	1.3	25.9	1.9	22.5	2.5	2.7	10.5	0.2	26	
4,433	176,514	15,073	16,494	63,369	1,026	3,926	99.3	0.7	28.5	6.5	2.1	0.4	0.8	15.2	0.7	29.2	2.5	2.7	10.5	0.2	27	
4,731	198,277	14,059	32,056	76,605	1,092	4,983	99.2	0.8	22.7	7.5	2.3	0.4	0.7	13.3	0.8	31.8	2.3	5.1	12.3	0.2	28	
1,249	102,159	10,465	3,792	33,625	570	1,239	99.7	0.3	47.8	7.7	1.3	0.5	0.6	4.4	0.3	25.2	2.6	0.9	8.3	0.1	29	
1,215	108,147	8,225	6,940	38,193	546	1,426	99.6	0.4	43.7	7.7	1.4	0.4	0.6	3.6	0.3	28.0	2.1	1.8	9.9	0.1	30	
1,157	86,660	8,451	3,628	30,411	443	904	99.7	0.3	46.4	7.2	1.3	0.4	0.6	5.0	0.3	28.8	2.5	1.1	9.0	0.1	31	
92	15,499	2,014	164	3,214	127	335	99.5	0.5	54.2	10.5	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.1	22.3	2.9	0.2	4.6	0.2	32	
47,047	359,462	31,447	34,827	110,883	9,633	461,293	75.4	24.6	10.7	6.8	7.6	0.4	0.7	17.6	2.5	19.2	1.7	1.9	5.9	0.5	33	
60,857	412,538	31,099	72,608	145,560	12,884	565,681	73.6	26.4	7.2	7.1	7.5	0.5	0.7	16.3	2.8	19.3	1.5	3.4	6.8	0.6	34	
1,068,626	23,457,108	1,071,509	972,691	3,847,781	473,967	9,463,910	85.9	14.1	11.3	5.5	5.1	0.3	0.7	16.8	1.6	35.0	1.6	1.5	5.7	0.7	35	
1,125,423	25,649,793	1,021,434	1,846,025	4,456,219	540,870	10,330,243	85.2	14.8	8.6	4.8	4.8	0.4	0.6	16.4	1.6	36.7	1.5	2.6	6.4	0.8	36	
39,488	143,801	26,755	13,810	60,238	11,784	413,152	68.3	31.7	16.8	9.8	8.0	0.8	1.7	8.5	3.0	11.0	2.1	1.1	4.6	0.9	37	
47,899	191,934	29,613	34,292	91,889	16,319	520,600	66.6	33.4	11.4	9.8	8.3	1.0	1.4	8.1	3.1	12.3	1.9	2.2	5.9	1.0	38	
792,328	10,267,001	1,192,353	375,228	2,440,971	389,285	8,312,946	86.3	13.7	45.4	6.1	3.2	0.5	0.9	4.8	1.3	16.9	2.0	0.6	4.0	0.6	39	
968,908	11,637,262	1,172,000	925,949	3,482,907	546,833	10,342,308	83.8	16.2	38.2	5.9	3.9	0.6	0.8	5.2	1.5	18.2	1.8	1.4	5.4	0.9	40	
1,827	38,503	4,977	2,115	15,464	724	12,854	94.1	5.9	52.6	2.2	1.2	0.3	1.2	4.2	0.8	17.8	2.3	1.0	7.2	0.3	41	
2,673	43,994	4,057	4,612	19,204	1,076	14,959	92.9	7.1	45.7	3.6	1.6	0.4	1.2	4.2	1.3	21.0	1.9	2.2	9.2	0.5	42	
90,803	4,433,383	361,841	100,361	1,027,730	15,302	662,015	97.7	2.3	71.6	2.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.3	15.4	1.3	0.3	3.6	0.1	43	
109,258	4,098,531	267,966	173,776	1,183,544	22,844	444,035	98.1	1.9	71.1	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	16.0	1.0	0.7	4.6	0.1	44	
4,809	45,035	6,880	2,791	15,729	1,322	44,658	81.4	18.6	27.1	11.3	1.6	0.8	3.0	5.6	2.0	18.8	2.9	1.2	6.6	0.6	45	
6,288	59,037	6,759	7,407	23,823	1,854	57,636	79.1	20.9	20.1	9.2	2.4	1.1	2.9	5.3	2.3	21.4	2.4	2.7	8.6	0.7	46	
145,987	3,743,609	366,146	102,244	676,532	38,938	1,502,525	88.9	11.1	34.3	9.8	1.4	0.4	1.1	4.6	1.1	27.6	2.7	0.8	5.0	0.3	47	
155,155	4,230,370	349,727	266,158	989,093	63,794	1,653,434	88.1	11.9	30.1	7.1	1.7	0.6	1.1	4.2	1.1	30.3	2.5	1.9	7.1	0.5	48	
9,684	34,515	6,548	4,382	15,785	2,876	81,648	74.1	25.9	10.7	11.8	11.6	1.1	1.4	14.0	3.1	11.0	2.1	1.4	5.0	0.9	49	
118,136	828,421	129,699	68,320	288,771	59,004	871,437	82.7	17.3	18.4	9.4	8.9	1.3	1.4	13.8	2.3	16.4	2.6	1.4	5.7	1.2	50	
27,331	46,490	12,536	6,436	22,548	8,376	309,460	55.9	44.1	6.9	9.8	11.0	0.9	1.4	8.3	3.9	6.6	1.8	0.9	3.2	1.2	51	
437,402	1,261,588	334,667	104,303	447,938	276,041	5,276,969	60.7	39.3	10.8	8.8	8.6	1.0	1.9	8.3	3.3	9.4	2.5	0.8	3.3	2.1	52	
38,276	251,210	24,203	25,820	73,489	11,469	453,627	70.0	30.0	6.3	9.0	7.1	0.4	0.6	18.4	2.5	16.6	1.6	1.7	4.9	0.8	53	
41,771	298,629	28,186	53,730	100,354	14,441	492,589	71.2	28.8	4.2	9.2	7.2	0.5	0.6	18.2	2.4	17.4	1.6	3.1	5.9	0.8	54	
1,733,851	51,399,589	1,921,671	1,091,024	4,416,887	2,990,221	26,810,786	77.9	22.1	4.5	5.5	2.6	0.4	1.2	11.4	1.4	42.4	1.6	0.9	3.6	2.5	55	
1,592,359	64,906,620	2,111,731	2,221,387	5,612,828	2,542,581	25,119,177	81.4	18.6	3.5	5.0	2.8	0.4	0.7	10.6	1.2	48.0	1.6	1.6	4.2	1.9	56	
53,308	139,404	28,312																				

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY TYPE OF FARM,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm							
			Commercial, total	Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE—Continued										
Proportion of farms reporting—										
1	Cropland harvested.....percent	1954...	86.2	94.6	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	94.7
2		1949...	88.2	95.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.9
3	1 to 9 acres.....percent	1954...	17.0	7.7	0.6	8.5	21.6	20.3	26.8	3.6
4		1949...	16.5	7.0	0.4	5.7	14.6	21.6	25.9	4.2
5	10 to 19 acres.....percent	1954...	13.0	11.8	1.9	25.7	27.8	22.4	23.9	6.7
6		1949...	14.3	12.4	1.7	23.4	27.8	24.2	24.4	7.7
7	20 to 29 acres.....percent	1954...	8.9	10.0	2.9	19.2	19.2	12.9	12.7	8.9
8		1949...	10.7	11.6	2.5	21.9	21.2	15.3	13.4	9.9
9	30 to 49 acres.....percent	1954...	11.1	14.1	7.5	18.8	16.6	15.8	15.1	19.9
10		1949...	12.7	15.9	5.8	21.9	19.5	15.8	15.7	21.9
11	50 to 99 acres.....percent	1954...	14.9	20.8	19.1	14.4	9.9	14.7	12.8	35.6
12		1949...	15.2	21.1	17.5	14.7	12.1	13.6	12.5	35.1
13	100 to 199 acres.....percent	1954...	12.6	18.0	31.9	7.5	3.4	8.3	5.6	16.7
14		1949...	11.6	16.7	32.9	7.6	3.5	5.8	5.2	13.8
15	200 or more acres.....percent	1954...	8.5	12.2	36.1	6.0	1.5	5.7	3.0	3.2
16		1949...	7.2	10.4	39.2	4.9	1.3	3.7	2.9	2.3
17	200 to 499 acres.....percent	1954...	7.0	10.1	29.1	4.6	1.2	3.8	2.4	3.1
18	500 or more acres.....percent	1954...	1.5	2.1	7.0	1.4	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.1
19	Cropland used only for pasture.....percent	1954...	39.2	42.4	37.4	24.1	38.6	21.7	15.6	60.0
20		1949...	39.8	42.6	35.7	25.1	39.2	24.6	17.1	58.0
21	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....percent	1954...	27.2	26.7	40.7	24.4	28.3	33.3	26.3	20.2
22		1949...	28.9	27.9	41.3	25.1	31.6	34.2	27.1	20.9
23	Cultivated summer fallow ¹percent	1954...	18.3	23.5	50.4	11.3	14.3	7.0	5.4	11.8
24		1949...	16.1	19.9	44.9	5.8	13.0	6.6	5.1	10.8
25	Other cropland ¹percent	1954...	20.3	22.5	28.7	27.1	22.2	20.3	15.3	17.6
26		1949...	21.2	22.3	26.0	19.3	26.0	22.2	16.3	17.9
27	Land used only for crops not harvested and not pastured ²percent	1954...	8.7	9.5	10.8	8.7	10.5	15.1	12.3	9.3
28	Idle cropland ²percent	1954...	19.5	16.0	15.5	16.1	22.2	27.5	28.5	12.3
29	Woodland pastured.....percent	1954...	31.6	31.7	17.7	26.0	29.0	16.5	11.5	50.8
30		1949...	31.8	32.9	16.8	25.9	30.1	18.2	12.1	51.7
31	Woodland not pastured.....percent	1954...	28.9	27.6	19.3	22.6	45.8	27.5	20.8	34.7
32		1949...	30.8	28.8	16.8	24.1	47.9	29.3	21.0	34.3
33	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....percent	1954...	41.8	44.8	48.7	27.9	26.7	18.8	16.0	55.6
34		1949...	38.2	41.6	48.3	25.8	22.1	18.1	13.9	51.3
35	Improved other pasture.....percent	1954...	8.4	9.4	5.4	5.2	8.4	5.8	5.5	13.7
36	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....percent	1954...	89.6	89.6	93.8	72.5	83.0	84.6	79.9	96.4
37		1949...	87.6	88.2	92.2	70.1	80.8	81.9	77.9	95.2
38	Cropland, total.....percent	1954...	92.6	96.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	97.6
39		1949...	94.0	97.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8
40	Land pastured, total.....percent	1954...	75.6	78.2	79.6	52.5	61.7	41.3	31.9	97.9
41		1949...	75.6	78.8	80.3	53.8	61.6	45.4	32.9	97.5
42	Woodland, total.....percent	1954...	50.2	48.6	32.2	38.0	58.6	38.8	28.5	69.4
43		1949...	51.2	49.8	29.1	38.7	60.1	41.1	28.9	69.1
Average acreage per farm reporting—										
44	Cropland harvested.....acres	1954...	81.1	102.1	207.2	63.0	33.3	68.8	44.2	71.2
45		1949...	72.8	93.1	222.4	57.9	35.2	53.7	43.1	64.6
46	Cropland used only for pasture.....acres	1954...	35.8	40.7	37.6	29.2	24.0	31.9	36.7	34.2
47		1949...	32.6	37.7	39.0	22.1	21.0	23.2	28.3	32.8
48	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres	1954...	46.7	59.0	126.3	29.2	18.8	26.9	24.2	26.1
49		1949...	41.1	51.8	137.5	24.7	19.2	24.9	23.7	26.4
50	Cultivated summer fallow ¹acres	1954...	132.9	138.1	181.0	66.3	65.4	52.7	19.0	51.6
51		1949...	122.2	129.1	190.0	57.8	55.7	27.7	25.5	38.7
52	Other cropland ¹acres	1954...	56.7	62.0	71.9	49.4	47.0	29.0	21.3	46.1
53		1949...	50.5	56.3	75.8	38.8	34.8	25.5	19.5	39.7
54	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured ²acres	1954...	16.0	17.9	27.6	12.8	12.3	18.9	16.3	15.8
55	Idle cropland ²acres	1954...	19.1	20.8	29.9	17.2	14.9	21.3	24.9	19.2
56	Woodland pastured.....acres	1954...	80.3	89.4	56.9	48.4	29.1	95.0	150.8	49.5
57		1949...	78.9	90.2	65.0	42.5	30.5	71.8	88.4	46.2
58	Woodland not pastured.....acres	1954...	54.9	60.7	48.3	54.7	49.6	52.1	73.8	48.0
59		1949...	51.3	56.4	49.7	50.0	49.2	45.1	67.7	43.2
60	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres	1954...	229.9	278.7	147.5	65.6	31.2	117.5	125.1	59.1
61		1949...	201.8	241.3	149.0	45.0	27.6	72.3	62.8	54.9
62	Improved other pasture.....acres	1954...	43.9	51.6	35.0	27.6	13.7	43.8	51.6	29.0
63	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres	1954...	9.7	11.9	17.3	5.5	5.2	12.0	12.9	9.6
64		1949...	9.6	11.7	18.1	5.7	5.9	11.4	10.5	9.1
65	Cropland, total.....acres	1954...	104.3	133.9	272.6	77.2	47.9	84.7	56.3	95.6
66		1949...	94.8	122.5	293.1	69.7	49.5	67.9	54.4	87.8
67	Land pastured, total.....acres	1954...	179.0	217.9	120.5	72.2	42.2	108.2	135.2	80.2
68		1949...	152.4	185.3	120.5	52.3	38.1	70.3	73.8	72.9
69	Woodland, total.....acres	1954...	82.2	93.0	60.2	65.7	53.1	77.4	114.8	60.2
70		1949...	80.0	92.2	66.3	59.5	54.5	63.8	86.3	56.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Data for States in Tables 3 to 6 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						Other farms, total	Percent of all farms		Percent distribution by type of farm (All farms = 100%)												
Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General—			Miscel- laneous		Commer- cial farms	Other farms	Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poul- try	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	General—			Mis- cella- neous	
		Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock													Pri- marily crop	Pri- marily live- stock	Crop and live- stock		
62.4	88.3	100.0	96.8	100.0	78.5	66.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1	
67.3	90.6	99.4	96.3	99.8	73.8	73.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	2	
19.6	4.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	37.4	38.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	3	
20.6	4.6	2.6	4.3	2.7	32.8	37.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4	
12.5	5.9	7.0	5.2	4.4	13.5	15.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	5	
14.1	6.6	8.4	6.6	6.7	14.5	18.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	6	
8.5	6.0	10.4	6.9	6.1	7.7	6.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	7	
9.6	6.8	13.0	8.1	8.4	8.9	8.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	8	
9.7	10.8	19.4	15.7	12.7	8.7	4.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	9	
10.9	11.8	21.5	16.2	14.7	8.5	5.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	10	
8.4	21.5	29.3	34.2	27.3	6.9	1.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	11	
8.7	22.7	27.6	32.2	25.7	5.9	2.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	12	
2.9	25.4	18.8	26.1	31.0	2.8	0.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	13	
2.7	24.6	16.6	23.8	27.9	2.2	0.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	14	
0.8	14.7	13.1	6.0	16.5	1.5	0.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	15	
0.7	13.4	9.7	5.2	13.9	1.1	0.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	16	
0.8	12.5	10.6	5.7	14.9	1.2	0.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	17	
0.1	2.2	2.5	0.3	1.6	0.3	(2)	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	18	
30.5	51.7	39.3	55.1	54.3	26.0	31.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	19	
34.6	51.2	36.8	53.9	52.9	25.6	33.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	20	
25.6	20.7	33.4	21.8	29.5	31.8	28.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	21	
27.2	23.8	35.0	25.5	33.4	32.4	31.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	22	
5.2	15.9	16.5	18.2	24.4	8.4	4.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	23	
6.1	16.4	13.8	17.0	22.6	9.8	4.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	24	
13.7	18.6	22.7	24.0	22.9	15.3	14.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	25	
14.4	22.0	22.9	27.4	28.1	16.9	17.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	26	
8.1	7.6	13.1	8.5	11.2	10.1	7.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	27	
22.9	10.3	25.2	12.5	16.0	29.5	27.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	28	
24.8	36.2	30.2	40.8	36.0	31.0	31.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	29	
23.8	37.0	33.3	39.9	36.5	28.7	29.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	30	
34.6	20.1	35.4	28.4	28.6	40.2	31.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	31	
34.5	22.1	37.6	28.6	31.1	42.7	35.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	32	
34.9	59.8	37.8	57.7	56.0	24.1	34.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	33	
32.8	55.5	33.9	54.6	50.4	21.8	30.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	34	
9.8	12.5	10.8	11.0	11.5	7.8	6.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	35	
94.5	95.1	90.9	97.5	96.9	82.5	89.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	36	
91.8	94.8	89.0	97.3	96.2	82.0	86.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	37	
74.8	93.4	100.0	98.1	100.0	86.6	82.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	38	
78.9	94.7	99.6	97.9	99.9	81.4	87.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	39	
62.8	95.6	73.2	97.1	95.6	50.8	69.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	40	
66.0	95.3	72.9	96.6	94.0	50.5	68.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	41	
50.1	47.3	52.5	57.0	52.1	54.4	53.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	42	
48.9	49.1	55.5	55.9	54.0	54.4	54.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	43	
32.6	127.6	112.0	88.4	124.3	29.0	12.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	44	
31.1	118.2	94.9	81.5	109.8	26.6	14.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	45	
22.7	65.3	34.1	27.9	34.7	49.2	20.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	46	
18.5	62.2	32.8	25.4	30.6	42.0	18.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	47	
20.1	71.4	44.6	27.2	40.5	33.0	20.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	48	
20.2	60.6	39.6	26.7	37.9	33.5	19.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	49	
49.7	115.1	72.7	47.5	66.5	21.1	51.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	50	
40.9	93.2	66.1	37.7	61.6	21.2	32.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	51	
30.4	83.1	53.2	36.6	43.0	29.5	33.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	52	
24.7	71.7	51.7	35.9	41.5	34.4	28.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	53	
12.2	24.0	19.8	15.6	18.3	20.5	10.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	54	
16.0	27.1	26.7	16.2	19.9	33.0	17.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	55	
45.3	204.6	79.4	42.3	60.1	260.8	59.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	56	
38.1	217.3	74.9	41.3	55.9	176.1	51.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	57	
44.5	88.9	90.3	37.1	55.6	259.3	43.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	58	
40.4	79.0	88.9	33.4	50.0	188.1	42.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	59	
39.3	772.1	163.7	65.1	105.9	152.0	86.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	60	
33.4	644.2	172.3	53.7	93.7	84.6	83.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	61	
20.2	110.2	40.3	25.4	34.1	80.0	17.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	62	
5.7	17.3	12.1	10.9	12.8	12.4	4.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	63	
6.4	17.5	11.8	10.1	11.9	11.3	5.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	64	
43.3	172.6	140.3	109.0	155.1	53.2	25.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	65	
41.6	161.9	120.7	101.1	138.6	50.6	26.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	66	
50.7	595.4	135.4	72.3	104.4	256.0	79.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	67	
40.0	493.2	130.8	61.6	89.2	157.6	68.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	68	
53.1	194.0	106.5	48.8	72.0	340.0	59.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	69	
47.0	199.5	105.2	46.6	66.5	240.8	55.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	70	

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY TYPE OF FARM,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm						
			Commercial, total	Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE—Continued									
Proportion of land in farms represented by—									
1	Cropland harvested.....percent 1954...	28.8	31.1	54.5	50.6	36.3	46.8	37.0	38.1
2	1949...	29.8	32.1	55.5	53.5	37.8	46.0	44.8	38.0
3	Cropland used only for pasture.....percent 1954...	5.8	5.6	3.7	5.6	10.1	4.7	4.8	11.6
4	1949...	6.0	5.8	3.5	5.1	8.8	4.9	5.0	11.8
5	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....percent 1954...	5.2	5.1	13.5	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.3	3.0
6	1949...	5.5	5.3	14.2	5.7	6.5	7.3	6.7	3.4
7	Cultivated summer fallow ¹percent 1954...	4.1	4.4	14.7	2.5	3.6	1.9	1.3	2.9
8	1949...	3.7	4.0	14.3	1.5	3.5	1.3	1.9	2.2
9	Other cropland ¹percent 1954...	1.9	1.9	3.3	4.5	4.0	3.0	4.3	3.8
10	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured ²percent 1954...	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.1	0.9
11	Idle cropland ²percent 1954...	2.9	2.1	2.3	3.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	1.4
12	Woodland pastured.....percent 1954...	10.5	9.1	2.7	10.1	9.2	10.7	14.6	14.2
13	1949...	11.7	10.8	2.7	10.1	9.8	11.2	11.1	14.8
14	Woodland not pastured.....percent 1954...	6.6	5.4	2.5	9.9	24.8	9.8	12.9	9.4
15	1949...	7.3	5.9	2.1	11.1	25.3	11.3	14.8	9.2
16	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....percent 1954...	39.6	40.2	18.9	14.7	9.1	15.0	16.8	18.5
17	1949...	35.8	36.4	17.9	10.7	6.5	11.2	9.1	17.4
18	Improved other pasture.....percent 1954...	1.5	1.6	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.2
19	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....percent 1954...	3.6	3.4	4.3	3.2	4.7	6.9	8.6	5.2
20	1949...	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.7	5.1	8.0	8.5	5.4
21	Cropland, total.....percent 1954...	39.8	41.8	71.7	62.0	52.2	57.7	47.2	52.6
22	1949...	41.3	43.2	73.1	64.3	53.2	58.2	56.5	53.2
23	Land pastured, total.....percent 1954...	55.8	54.9	25.2	30.5	28.4	30.4	36.1	44.3
24	1949...	53.4	53.0	24.1	26.0	25.2	27.4	25.2	44.0
25	Woodland, total.....percent 1954...	17.0	14.6	5.1	20.1	34.0	20.4	27.4	23.6
26	1949...	19.0	16.7	4.8	21.3	35.2	22.5	25.9	24.0
IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION									
27	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	324,437	264,712	34,280	32,076	17,317	11,885	42,047	34,305
28	1949...	306,617	246,463	31,552	21,538	14,607	13,182	44,229	31,214
29	acres 1954...	29,799,482	29,037,072	5,643,394	5,709,287	1,595,229	948,038	1,591,325	2,058,081
30	1949...	25,832,480	24,941,641	4,642,751	3,594,923	1,511,794	930,170	1,637,951	1,824,798
31	Proportion of farms reporting.....percent 1954...	6.8	8.0	6.4	6.1	4.7	36.5	51.2	6.3
32	1949...	5.7	6.6	7.3	3.5	3.6	28.4	53.8	5.2
33	Average per farm reporting.....acres 1954...	91.8	109.7	164.6	178.0	92.1	79.8	37.8	60.0
34	1949...	84.2	101.2	147.1	166.9	103.5	70.6	37.0	58.5
35	Proportion of all farm land.....percent 1954...	2.6	2.8	2.8	8.7	4.7	19.8	16.3	2.1
36	1949...	2.2	2.4	2.7	5.4	4.0	17.2	20.7	1.9
37	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop ³farms reporting 1954...	503,927	454,190	72,559	43,137	103,156	7,242	6,301	62,886
38	1949...	9,518,764	9,184,614	2,203,186	1,076,272	923,619	275,023	160,701	932,150
39	Proportion of farms reporting.....percent 1954...	12.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
40	Average per farm reporting.....acres 1954...	18.9	20.2	30.4	25.0	9.0	38.0	25.5	14.8
41	Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent 1954...	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
42	Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control ⁴farms reporting 1954...	27,758	26,896	13,931	970	620	50	52	960
43	1949...	5,334,418	5,252,259	3,539,004	101,092	43,732	2,523	1,005	105,345
44	Proportion of farms reporting.....percent 1954...	0.6	0.8	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
45	Average per farm reporting.....acres 1954...	192.2	195.3	254.0	104.2	70.5	50.5	19.3	109.7
46	Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent 1954...	1.6	1.6	3.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	(2)	0.3
47	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour ⁵farms reporting 1954...	445,441	371,034	45,407	97,225	28,637	1,620	1,952	50,453
48	1949...	22,859,833	21,743,537	4,782,944	5,911,218	587,552	63,521	96,950	1,924,466
49	Proportion of farms reporting.....percent 1954...	9.3	11.2	8.4	18.5	7.8	5.0	2.4	9.2
50	Average per farm reporting.....acres 1954...	51.3	58.6	105.3	60.8	20.5	39.2	49.7	38.1
51	Proportion of cropland harvested.....percent 1954...	6.8	6.8	4.3	17.9	4.8	2.8	2.7	5.2
FARM OPERATORS									
52	With other income of operator and his family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,424,233	359,356	55,829	33,059	24,032	4,455	21,391	55,540
53	1949...	1,566,154	335,547	30,943	36,311	24,918	5,175	16,291	55,876
54	Proportion of operators reporting.....percent 1954...	29.8	10.8	10.4	6.3	6.5	13.7	26.1	10.1
55	1949...	29.1	9.1	7.2	6.0	6.1	11.1	19.8	9.3
56	Off-farm work: Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,153,737	1,113,033	194,331	170,582	109,142	10,550	33,873	187,431
57	1949...	2,089,834	990,387	128,160	164,266	86,388	13,125	29,417	163,469
58	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting 1954...	820,012	679,287	115,968	129,056	78,125	5,588	11,164	110,344
59	1949...	835,224	653,591	85,949	131,606	62,512	7,770	11,738	102,263
60	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,333,725	433,746	78,363	41,526	31,017	4,962	22,709	77,087
61	1949...	1,254,610	336,796	42,211	32,660	23,876	5,355	17,679	61,206
62	Proportion of all operators working off their farms, total.....percent 1954...	45.0	33.4	36.1	32.5	29.7	32.4	41.3	34.2
63	1949...	38.8	26.7	29.8	27.0	21.1	28.3	35.8	27.1
64	1 to 99 days.....percent 1954...	17.1	20.4	21.6	24.6	15.2	17.2	13.6	20.1
65	1949...	15.5	17.6	20.0	21.6	15.3	16.7	14.3	17.0
66	100 or more days.....percent 1954...	27.9	13.0	14.6	7.9	8.4	15.2	27.7	14.0
67	1949...	23.3	9.1	9.8	5.4	5.8	11.5	21.5	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

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FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Data for States in Tables 3 to 6 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						Other farms, total	Percent of all farms		Percent distribution by type of farm (All farms = 100%)													
Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General—			Miscellaneous		Commercial farms	Other farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General—			Miscellaneous		
		Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock													Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
26.1	15.4	41.6	46.8	47.0	8.2	9.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1	
28.8	17.1	38.1	47.8	47.0	9.8	12.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	2	
8.9	4.6	5.0	8.4	7.1	4.6	7.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	3	
8.8	5.1	4.9	8.4	7.0	5.4	7.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4	
6.6	2.0	5.5	3.2	4.5	3.8	6.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	5	
7.6	2.3	5.6	4.1	5.4	5.4	7.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	6	
3.0	1.1	3.0	2.9	3.9	0.7	1.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	7	
3.3	1.1	2.4	2.6	3.8	1.2	0.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	8	
4.8	0.9	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	9	
1.3	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	10	
4.9	1.2	3.5	1.3	1.6	3.5	8.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	11	
14.4	10.1	8.9	9.4	8.2	29.0	21.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	12	
12.5	12.9	10.1	10.1	8.8	25.3	18.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	13	
19.7	2.4	11.9	5.8	6.0	37.5	15.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	14	
19.2	2.8	13.5	5.8	6.7	40.2	18.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	15	
17.6	63.1	23.0	20.5	22.4	13.2	34.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	16	
15.1	57.2	23.6	17.9	20.2	9.2	31.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	17	
2.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	18	
6.9	2.2	4.1	5.8	4.7	3.7	5.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	19	
8.1	2.6	4.2	6.0	4.9	4.6	5.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	20	
41.5	22.0	52.1	58.4	58.7	16.6	23.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	21	
45.2	24.5	48.6	60.3	59.4	20.6	27.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	22	
40.8	77.9	36.9	38.4	37.8	46.8	62.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	23	
36.4	75.1	38.5	36.3	36.0	39.8	56.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	24	
34.1	12.6	20.8	15.2	14.2	66.6	36.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	25	
31.6	15.7	23.6	15.9	15.4	65.5	36.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	26	
7,122	47,614	17,117	1,895	13,699	5,355	59,725	81.6	18.4	10.6	9.9	5.3	3.7	13.0	10.6	2.2	14.7	5.3	0.6	4.2	1.7	27	
9,220	42,497	15,596	3,124	14,982	4,722	60,154	80.4	19.6	10.3	7.0	4.8	4.3	14.4	10.2	3.0	13.9	5.1	1.0	4.9	1.5	28	
150,697	7,422,313	2,338,297	121,211	1,344,511	114,689	762,410	97.4	2.6	18.9	19.2	5.4	3.2	5.3	6.9	0.5	24.9	7.8	0.4	4.5	0.4	29	
184,339	7,022,497	1,910,424	190,592	1,395,363	95,439	890,839	96.6	3.4	18.0	13.9	5.9	3.6	6.3	7.1	0.7	27.2	7.4	0.7	5.4	0.4	30	
4.6	6.9	21.4	3.0	6.7	14.5	4.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	31	
5.2	5.3	18.4	2.3	5.4	9.4	3.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	32	
21.2	155.9	136.6	64.0	98.1	21.4	12.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	33	
20.0	165.2	122.5	61.0	93.1	20.2	14.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	34	
1.3	1.5	10.9	1.0	2.5	1.1	0.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	35	
1.4	1.4	9.1	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	36	
10,486	87,059	10,748	9,844	37,919	2,853	49,737	90.1	9.9	14.4	8.6	20.5	1.4	1.3	12.5	2.1	17.3	2.1	2.0	7.5	0.6	37	
141,895	2,250,838	252,012	160,847	755,400	52,671	334,150	96.5	3.5	23.1	11.3	9.7	2.9	1.7	9.8	1.5	23.6	2.6	1.7	7.9	0.6	38	
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	39	
13.5	25.9	23.4	16.3	19.9	18.5	6.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	40	
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	41	
137	6,984	494	297	2,374	27	862	96.9	3.1	50.2	3.5	2.2	0.2	0.2	3.5	0.5	25.2	1.8	1.1	8.6	(2)	42	
10,852	1,041,962	55,243	29,312	321,812	377	82,159	98.5	1.5	66.3	1.9	0.8	(2)	(2)	2.0	0.2	19.5	1.0	0.5	6.0	(2)	43	
0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	44	
79.2	149.2	111.8	98.7	135.6	14.0	95.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	45	
0.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.3	(2)	0.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	46	
11,444	88,600	9,734	7,107	26,711	2,144	74,407	83.3	16.7	10.2	21.8	6.4	0.4	0.4	11.3	2.6	19.9	2.2	1.6	6.0	0.5	47	
345,087	5,388,934	721,012	285,452	1,560,270	76,131	1,116,296	95.1	4.9	20.9	25.9	2.6	0.3	0.4	8.4	1.5	23.6	3.2	1.2	6.8	0.3	48	
7.4	12.8	12.2	11.2	13.1	5.8	5.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	49	
30.2	60.8	74.1	40.2	58.4	35.5	15.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	50	
11.0	6.9	8.0	5.3	6.2	9.0	8.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	51	
35,920	86,270	11,894	4,799	17,442	8,725	1,064,877	25.2	74.8	3.9	2.3	1.7	0.3	1.5	3.9	2.5	6.1	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.6	52	
37,926	78,648	8,818	10,394	19,974	10,273	1,230,607	21.4	78.6	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.3	1.0	3.6	2.4	5.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.7	53	
23.3	12.4	14.9	7.6	8.5	23.5	73.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	54	
21.6	9.8	10.4	7.7	7.3	20.4	73.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	55	
57,393	218,222	30,352	19,844	68,628	12,685	1,040,704	51.7	48.3	9.0	7.9	5.1	0.5	1.6	8.7	2.7	10.1	1.4	0.9	3.2	0.6	56	
55,492	201,138	24,773	35,186	73,866	15,107	1,099,447	47.4	52.6	6.1	7.9	4.1	0.6	1.4	7.8	2.7	9.6	1.2	1.7	3.5	0.7	57	
20,203	125,061	17,729	13,667	47,991	4,391	140,725	82.8	17.2	14.1	15.7	9.5	0.7	1.4	13.5	2.5	15.2	2.2	1.7	5.9	0.5	58	
23,418	124,444	16,655	25,718	55,552	5,966	78.3	21.7	10.3	15.8	7.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	12.2	2.8	14.9	2.0	3.1	6.7	0.7	59	
37,190	93,161	12,623	6,177	20,637	8,294	899,979	32.5	67.5	5.9	3.1	2.3	0.4	1.7	5.8	2.8	7.0	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.6	60	
32,074	76,694	8,118	9,468	18,314	9,141	917,814	26.8	73.2	3.4	2.6	1.9	0.4	1.4	4.9	2.6	6.1	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.7	61	
37.2	31.4	37.9	31.4	33.6	34.2	71.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	62	
31.6	25.0	29.3	26.1	26.9	30.0	65.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	63	
13.1	18.0	22.1	21.6	23.5	11.9	9.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	64	
13.3	15.4	19.7	19.1	20.2	11.8	10.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	65	
24.1	13.4	15.8	9.8	10.1	22.4	61.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	66	
18.2	9.5	9.6	7.0	6.7	18.1	54.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	67	

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY TYPE OF FARM,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm						
			Commercial, total	Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy
SPECIFIED FACILITIES									
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	2,332,309	1,746,294	355,192	71,165	66,716	20,451	60,087	373,640
2	1950...	2,057,556	1,583,467	234,988	46,550	49,790	20,714	48,805	349,564
3	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	4,448,611	3,121,191	505,639	455,897	337,584	30,691	76,904	534,582
4	1950...	4,213,599	2,980,354	350,615	383,537	296,375	38,532	73,067	554,869
5	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	1,698,548	1,204,715	230,913	95,779	80,499	17,028	41,629	244,204
6	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	2,810,531	2,024,814	349,269	158,502	132,988	25,555	71,192	414,800
7	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,541,415	1,190,263	229,094	85,801	78,199	11,169	30,013	239,756
8	1950...	650,512	518,245	74,279	29,861	26,765	6,024	14,003	123,321
Proportion of all farms reporting—									
9	Telephone.....percent 1954...	48.8	52.5	66.0	13.5	18.1	62.8	73.2	68.1
10	1950...	38.2	42.7	54.6	7.6	12.2	44.6	59.4	58.1
11	Electricity.....percent 1954...	93.0	93.8	94.0	86.8	91.8	94.3	93.7	97.4
12	1950...	78.3	80.4	81.5	62.9	72.4	83.0	88.9	92.2
13	Television.....percent 1954...	35.5	36.2	42.9	18.2	21.9	52.3	50.7	44.5
14	Piped running water.....percent 1954...	58.8	60.8	64.9	30.2	36.2	78.5	86.7	75.6
15	Home freezer.....percent 1954...	32.2	35.8	42.6	16.3	21.3	34.3	36.6	43.7
16	1950...	12.1	14.0	17.3	4.9	6.5	13.0	17.0	20.5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS									
17	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	117,050	109,276	18,344	2,548	2,018	211	500	18,545
18	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	707,088	669,416	137,775	23,314	14,919	1,328	2,504	129,852
19	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	712,022	686,402	75,695	3,963	8,549	1,061	2,377	401,135
20	1950...	636,341	614,347	41,356	4,343	7,224	1,302	1,636	356,858
21	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	923,709	896,024	328,698	35,670	18,973	1,937	2,514	125,429
22	1950...	665,378	647,857	219,690	29,547	15,379	1,644	1,491	73,293
23	number 1954...	979,050	950,483	360,211	39,746	20,124	2,128	2,688	127,376
24	1950...	713,633	694,951	245,795	33,487	16,497	1,853	1,655	74,897
25	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	676,088	662,935	210,203	8,931	10,761	1,300	970	84,252
26	1950...	447,387	442,599	113,728	3,255	3,188	723	298	42,991
27	number 1954...	687,466	674,180	215,096	9,268	10,927	1,559	980	84,781
28	1950...	455,519	450,603	116,792	3,454	3,296	805	305	43,282
29	Pick-up balers.....farms reporting 1954...	442,872	427,279	71,787	11,276	12,561	853	2,077	129,759
30	1950...	191,658	183,906	23,453	9,260	8,678	658	856	47,871
31	number 1954...	447,909	432,010	72,580	11,742	12,696	876	2,104	130,561
32	1950...	195,858	187,821	23,981	9,772	8,878	693	890	48,577
33	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	197,265	193,457	27,433	3,616	2,737	362	670	80,987
34	number 1954...	201,605	197,583	27,966	3,991	2,807	384	726	82,225
Proportion of farms reporting—									
35	Electric pig brooder.....percent 1954...	2.4	3.3	3.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	3.4
36	Power feed grinder.....percent 1954...	14.8	20.1	25.6	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.1	23.7
37	Milking machine.....percent 1954...	14.9	20.6	14.1	0.8	2.3	3.3	2.9	73.1
38	1950...	11.8	16.6	9.6	0.7	1.8	2.8	2.0	59.3
39	Grain combines.....percent 1954...	19.3	26.9	61.1	6.8	5.2	5.9	3.1	22.9
40	1950...	12.4	17.5	51.0	4.8	3.8	3.5	1.8	12.2
41	Corn pickers.....percent 1954...	14.1	19.9	39.1	1.7	2.9	4.0	1.2	15.4
42	1950...	8.3	11.9	27.1	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.4	7.1
43	Pick-up balers.....percent 1954...	9.3	12.8	13.3	2.1	3.4	2.6	2.5	23.6
44	1950...	3.6	5.0	5.4	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.0	8.0
45	Field forage harvesters.....percent 1954...	4.1	5.8	5.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	14.8
46	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	2,212,892	1,774,407	341,409	197,546	131,022	25,299	51,004	312,117
47	1950...	1,840,391	1,484,156	234,690	143,840	104,397	30,460	45,343	266,438
48	number 1954...	2,702,811	2,223,361	458,503	230,698	157,155	44,156	79,779	369,687
49	1950...	2,206,670	1,810,744	306,402	165,125	124,103	45,394	69,773	314,682
50	Proportion of farms reporting.....percent 1954...	46.3	53.3	37.6	35.6	35.6	77.7	62.1	56.9
51	1950...	34.2	40.0	54.5	23.6	25.5	65.6	55.2	44.3
52	Tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	2,876,572	2,398,982	495,385	219,871	163,736	25,895	56,074	471,875
53	1950...	2,525,206	2,181,954	368,475	188,924	116,918	28,387	50,545	434,769
54	number 1954...	4,692,341	4,129,111	947,963	352,708	222,755	62,109	94,887	771,850
55	1950...	3,609,281	3,217,848	614,372	277,212	156,892	55,188	75,751	590,309
56	Tractors, excluding garden tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	2,773,074	2,364,935	493,548	218,381	161,741	24,387	53,925	468,552
57	1950...	2,433,168	2,146,861	366,878	187,711	115,625	26,403	48,618	430,702
58	number 1954...	4,345,234	3,895,507	899,711	349,049	217,382	53,770	86,243	727,834
59	1950...	3,393,760	3,080,054	593,530	274,449	153,447	46,828	70,056	568,757
60	Wheel tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	2,741,841	2,341,370	486,981	217,950	161,140	23,633	46,526	466,898
61	1950...	2,382,951	2,106,999	358,165	185,700	113,448	24,874	38,310	426,778
62	number 1954...	4,185,780	3,751,410	860,138	341,444	210,881	46,504	66,773	711,927
63	1950...	3,249,866	2,951,620	561,334	267,635	145,888	39,624	50,065	554,838
64	Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	335,121	224,006	47,289	3,357	5,116	6,720	8,216	43,148
65	1950...	206,024	130,068	20,016	2,517	3,175	6,840	5,373	20,941
66	number 1954...	347,107	233,604	48,252	3,659	5,373	8,339	8,644	44,016
67	1950...	215,521	137,794	20,842	2,763	3,445	8,360	5,695	21,552
68	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	129,716	115,696	30,077	5,309	4,829	4,416	16,043	14,823
69	1950...	120,272	105,970	24,932	5,273	6,001	4,901	16,881	12,904
70	number 1954...	159,454	144,097	39,573	7,605	6,501	7,266	19,470	15,907
71	1950...	143,894	128,434	32,196	6,814	7,559	7,204	19,991	13,919

See footnotes at end of table.

TYPE OF FARM

1291

FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Data for States in Tables 3 to 6 and in Volume 1]

Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						Other farms, total	Percent distribution by type of farm (All farms = 100%)														
Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General—					Percent of all farms		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General—				
		Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	Miscellaneous		Commercial farms	Other farms									Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	Miscellaneous	
101,664	464,267	37,459	43,276	127,979	24,398	586,015	74.9	25.1	15.2	3.1	2.9	0.9	2.6	16.0	4.4	19.9	1.6	1.9	5.5	1.0	
97,479	467,442	27,375	80,140	138,178	22,442	474,089	77.0	23.0	11.4	2.3	2.4	1.0	2.4	17.0	4.7	22.7	1.3	3.9	6.7	1.1	
150,619	661,000	74,930	60,492	197,757	35,096	1,327,420	70.2	29.8	11.4	10.2	7.6	0.7	1.7	12.0	3.4	14.9	1.7	1.4	4.4	0.8	
158,960	666,148	68,194	115,902	235,998	38,157	1,233,245	70.7	29.3	8.3	9.1	7.0	0.9	1.7	13.2	3.8	15.8	1.6	2.8	5.6	0.9	
74,587	277,411	26,297	23,437	75,762	17,169	493,833	70.9	29.1	13.6	5.6	4.7	1.0	2.5	14.4	4.4	16.3	1.5	1.4	4.5	1.0	
129,408	468,049	51,982	41,764	131,429	29,876	785,717	72.0	28.0	12.4	5.6	4.7	0.9	2.5	14.8	4.6	17.4	1.8	1.5	4.7	1.1	
61,785	303,119	27,498	27,508	84,406	11,915	351,152	77.2	22.8	14.9	5.6	5.1	0.7	1.9	15.6	4.0	19.7	1.8	1.8	5.5	0.8	
31,090	133,168	10,789	21,824	40,815	6,306	132,267	79.7	20.3	11.4	4.6	4.1	0.9	2.2	19.0	4.8	20.5	1.7	3.4	6.3	1.0	
65.9	66.8	46.8	68.4	62.7	65.8	40.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
55.4	58.0	44.4	59.5	50.2	44.6	28.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
97.6	95.2	93.6	95.7	96.9	94.7	91.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
90.4	82.6	80.6	86.1	85.8	75.8	73.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
48.4	39.9	32.8	37.1	37.1	46.3	33.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
83.9	70.3	64.9	66.0	64.4	80.6	54.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
40.1	43.6	34.3	43.5	41.3	32.2	24.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
17.7	16.5	12.8	16.2	14.8	12.5	7.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
2,327	48,273	1,104	4,482	10,717	207	7,774	93.4	6.6	15.7	2.2	1.7	0.2	0.4	15.8	2.0	41.2	1.0	3.8	9.2	0.2	
13,932	244,929	10,530	21,555	66,683	2,095	37,672	94.7	5.3	19.5	3.3	2.1	0.2	0.4	18.4	2.0	34.6	1.5	3.0	9.4	0.3	
9,261	91,213	5,652	28,204	58,049	1,243	25,620	96.4	3.6	10.6	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.3	56.3	1.3	12.8	0.8	4.0	8.2	0.2	
9,998	95,660	4,294	40,688	50,035	953	21,994	96.5	3.5	6.5	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.3	56.1	1.6	15.0	0.7	6.4	7.9	0.1	
12,813	235,553	20,418	22,128	90,256	1,635	27,685	97.0	3.0	35.6	3.9	2.1	0.2	0.3	13.6	1.4	25.5	2.2	2.4	9.8	0.2	
9,790	178,021	15,046	26,033	76,664	1,259	17,521	97.4	2.6	33.0	4.4	2.3	0.2	0.2	11.0	1.5	26.8	2.3	3.9	11.5	0.2	
13,157	244,744	22,771	22,499	93,237	1,802	28,567	97.1	2.9	36.8	4.1	2.1	0.2	0.3	13.0	1.3	25.0	2.3	2.3	9.5	0.2	
10,053	186,042	17,042	26,494	79,719	1,417	18,682	97.4	2.6	34.4	4.7	2.3	0.3	0.2	10.5	1.4	26.1	2.4	3.7	11.2	0.2	
9,081	235,649	8,456	21,439	71,357	536	13,153	98.1	1.9	31.1	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.1	12.5	1.3	34.9	1.3	3.2	10.6	0.1	
5,519	187,841	3,300	25,951	55,520	285	4,788	98.9	1.1	25.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	9.6	1.2	42.0	0.7	5.8	12.4	0.1	
9,159	239,403	8,660	21,559	55,520	550	13,286	98.1	1.9	31.3	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.1	12.3	1.3	34.8	1.3	3.1	10.5	0.1	
5,594	190,888	3,448	26,100	56,299	340	4,916	98.9	1.1	25.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	9.5	1.2	41.9	0.8	5.7	12.4	0.1	
6,889	130,783	11,363	11,452	37,075	1,404	15,593	96.5	3.5	16.2	2.5	2.8	0.2	0.5	29.3	1.6	29.5	2.6	2.8	8.4	0.3	
3,005	57,725	6,231	7,234	18,158	777	7,752	96.0	4.0	12.2	4.8	4.5	0.3	0.4	25.0	1.6	30.1	3.3	3.8	9.5	0.4	
6,947	132,344	11,815	11,532	37,382	1,431	15,899	96.5	3.5	16.2	2.6	2.8	0.2	0.5	29.1	1.6	29.5	2.6	2.6	8.3	0.3	
3,076	58,876	6,534	7,325	18,410	809	8,037	95.9	4.1	12.2	5.0	4.5	0.4	0.5	24.8	1.6	30.1	3.3	3.7	9.4	0.4	
2,047	54,951	2,199	4,413	13,706	336	3,808	98.1	1.9	13.9	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.3	41.1	1.0	27.9	1.1	2.2	6.9	0.2	
2,087	56,262	2,364	4,506	13,917	348	4,022	98.0	2.0	13.9	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.4	40.8	1.0	27.9	1.2	2.2	6.9	0.2	
1.5	6.9	1.4	7.1	5.2	0.6	0.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
9.0	35.3	13.1	34.1	32.7	5.7	2.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
6.0	13.1	7.1	44.6	28.4	3.4	1.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
5.7	11.9	5.1	30.2	18.2	1.9	1.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
8.3	33.9	25.5	35.0	44.2	4.4	1.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
5.6	22.1	17.8	19.3	27.9	2.5	1.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
5.9	33.9	10.6	33.9	35.0	1.4	0.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
3.1	23.3	3.9	19.3	20.2	0.6	0.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
4.5	18.8	14.2	18.1	18.2	3.8	1.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
1.7	7.2	7.4	5.4	6.6	1.5	0.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
1.3	7.9	2.7	7.0	6.7	0.9	0.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
73,193	420,063	49,323	30,875	119,305	23,251	438,485	80.2	19.8	15.4	8.9	5.9	1.1	2.3	14.1	3.3	19.0	2.2	1.4	5.4	1.1	
64,272	364,394	41,019	44,645	121,298	23,360	356,235	80.6	19.4	12.8	7.8	5.7	1.7	2.5	14.5	3.5	19.8	2.2	2.4	6.6	1.3	
84,735	523,292	66,871	33,460	138,767	36,258	479,450	82.3	17.7	17.0	8.5	5.8	1.6	3.0	13.7	3.1	19.4	2.5	1.2	5.1	1.3	
74,900	436,982	52,019	48,668	137,816	34,880	395,926	82.1	17.9	13.9	7.5	5.6	2.1	3.2	14.3	3.4	19.8	2.4	2.2	6.2	1.6	
47.4	60.5	61.6	48.8	58.4	62.7	30.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
36.5	45.2	48.5	33.2	44.1	46.4	21.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	
82,767	564,493	61,370	54,057	181,456	22,003	477,590	83.4	16.6	17.2	7.6	5.7	0.9	1.9	16.4	2.9	19.6	2.1	1.9	6.3	0.8	
73,037	552,259	49,164	96,080	204,202	19,194	343,252	86.4	13.6	14.6	7.5	4.6	1.1	2.0	17.2	2.9	21.9	1.9	3.8	8.1	0.8	
112,363	1,013,069	111,985	87,152	313,012	39,258	563,230	88.0	12.0	20.2	7.5	4.7	1.3	2.0	16.4	2.4	21.6	2.4	1.9	6.7	0.8	
91,338	826,723	78,768	127,392	294,050	29,853	391,433	89.2	10.8	17.0	7.7	4.3	1.5	2.1	16.4	2.5	22.9	2.2	3.5	8.1	0.8	
72,321	559,619	60,763	53,606	180,611	17,481	408,139	85.3	14.7	17.8	7.9	5.8	0.9	1.9	16.9	2.6	20.2	2.2	1.9	6.5	0.6	
63,031	546,936	48,564	95,010	202,732	14,651	286,307	88.2	11.8	15.1	7.7	4.8	1.1	2.0	17.7	2.6	22.5	2.0	3.9	8.3	0.6	
90,202	958,478	107,228	81,306	297,088	27,216	449,727	89.7	10.3	20.7	8.0	5.0	1.2	2.0	16.7	2.1	22.1	2.5	1.9	6.8	0.6	
74,590	796,041	76,003	121,892	283,805	20,656	313,706	90.8	9.2	17.5	8.1	4.5	1.4	2.1	16.8	2.2	23.5	2.2	3.6	8.4	0.6	
71,323	556,495	60,268	53,464	180,142	16,550	400,471	85.4	14.6	17.8	7.9	5.9	0.9	1.7	17.0	2.6	20.3	2.1	1.9	6.7	0.6	
61,383	541,394	47,668	44,480	136,646	13,646	275,952	88.4	11.6	15.0	7.8	4.8	1.0	1.6	17.9	2.6	22.7	2.0	4.0	8.4	0.6	
87,306	930,463	100,214	80,392	291,529	23,839	434,370	89.6	10.4	20.5	8.2	5.0	1.1	1.6	17.0	2.1	22.2	2.4	1.9	7.0	0.6	
71,519	773,695	70,403	120,380	278,023	18,216	398,246	90.8	9.2	17.3	8.2	4.5	1.2	1.5	17.1	2.2	2					

Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY TYPE OF FARM,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm						
			Commercial, total	Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS—Continued									
Tractors—Continued									
Proportion of farms reporting—									
1	Any tractors.....percent 1954...	60.1	72.1	92.1	41.9	44.5	79.5	68.3	86.0
2	1950...	46.9	58.9	85.6	31.0	28.6	61.2	61.5	72.2
3	Tractors, excluding garden tractors.....percent 1954...	58.0	71.1	91.8	41.6	44.0	74.9	65.7	85.4
4	1950...	45.2	57.9	85.2	30.8	28.2	56.9	59.2	71.5
5	Wheel tractors, other than garden.....percent 1954...	57.3	70.4	90.5	41.5	43.8	72.6	56.7	85.1
6	1950...	44.3	56.8	83.2	30.5	27.7	53.6	46.6	70.9
7	Garden tractors.....percent 1954...	7.0	6.7	8.8	0.6	1.4	20.6	10.0	7.9
8	1950...	3.8	3.5	4.7	0.4	0.8	14.7	6.5	3.5
9	Crawler tractors.....percent 1954...	2.7	3.5	5.6	1.0	1.3	13.6	19.5	2.7
10	1950...	2.2	2.9	5.8	0.9	1.5	10.6	20.5	2.1
11	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,391,557	2,480,220	476,499	244,735	218,280	23,909	64,963	459,788
12	1950...	3,389,773	2,511,151	357,658	233,895	208,897	28,560	61,060	482,114
13	number 1954...	4,262,785	3,201,011	608,824	295,164	253,269	36,990	102,045	608,657
14	1950...	4,199,224	3,164,658	453,746	275,735	244,292	40,808	90,388	618,824
15	Proportion of farms reporting.....percent 1954...	70.9	74.5	88.6	46.6	59.4	73.4	79.2	83.8
16	1950...	63.0	67.8	83.1	38.4	51.0	61.5	74.3	80.1
Class of work power ⁶ :									
17	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,179,964	496,406	33,748	153,811	85,573	4,537	23,633	35,507
18	1950...	1,213,125	527,523	39,256	161,934	77,193	6,367	22,819	40,963
19	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1954...	345,627	135,334	3,091	37,864	45,555	1,981	2,472	9,283
20	1950...	494,106	195,225	3,892	48,057	60,378	4,634	4,065	15,208
21	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	484,356	330,942	7,451	115,152	74,902	1,656	2,034	35,421
22	1950...	1,146,813	801,710	18,766	210,392	154,932	7,027	4,749	111,153
23	Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	976,211	858,267	118,535	83,387	96,081	6,411	8,666	161,549
24	1950...	1,276,133	1,165,471	147,968	89,455	76,822	10,331	11,037	245,026
25	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,796,863	1,506,668	375,013	134,994	65,660	17,976	45,259	307,003
26	1950...	1,249,073	1,016,483	220,507	99,469	40,096	18,056	39,508	189,743
Proportion of all farms:									
27	No tractor, horses, or mules.....percent 1954...	24.7	14.9	6.3	29.3	23.3	13.9	28.8	6.5
28	1950...	22.6	14.2	9.1	26.6	18.9	13.7	27.8	6.8
29	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....percent 1954...	7.2	4.1	0.6	7.2	12.4	6.1	3.0	1.7
30	1950...	9.2	5.3	0.9	7.9	14.7	10.0	4.9	2.5
31	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....percent 1954...	10.1	9.9	1.4	21.9	20.4	5.1	2.5	6.5
32	1950...	21.3	21.6	4.4	34.5	37.8	15.1	5.8	18.5
33	Tractor and horses and/or mules.....percent 1954...	20.4	25.8	22.0	15.9	26.1	19.7	10.6	29.4
34	1950...	23.7	31.4	34.4	14.7	18.8	22.3	13.4	40.7
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....percent 1954...	37.6	45.3	69.7	25.7	17.9	55.2	55.1	55.9
36	1950...	23.2	27.4	51.2	16.3	9.8	38.9	48.1	31.5
FARM LABOR FOR SPECIFIED WEEK ⁷									
37	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,296,694	3,129,400	498,517	485,062	340,005	29,952	69,488	535,270
38	1950...	4,547,947	3,340,158	371,509	533,719	368,452	39,164	67,218	569,969
39	persons 1954...	9,597,343	7,938,814	968,433	1,787,138	913,838	179,392	377,046	1,196,504
40	1950...	8,538,064	6,762,153	660,611	1,030,545	735,472	157,007	187,846	1,214,164
41	Family workers including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	4,241,835	3,084,098	491,953	479,497	337,553	29,038	64,101	529,811
42	1950...	4,470,603	3,280,595	365,226	527,316	364,347	37,897	61,552	560,003
43	persons 1954...	6,867,693	5,322,787	756,925	973,657	628,175	94,427	963,774	985,828
44	1950...	6,982,795	5,322,846	552,741	826,820	599,328	61,375	84,789	985,828
45	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	4,142,352	3,029,280	484,084	471,044	332,115	28,401	62,588	519,934
46	1950...	4,246,072	3,158,000	354,818	506,030	347,866	36,320	59,135	539,572
47	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....farms reporting 1954...	1,738,414	1,421,705	186,782	246,550	164,322	12,508	22,148	292,523
48	1950...	1,847,973	1,427,030	134,366	199,965	153,996	15,506	18,117	295,489
49	persons 1954...	2,725,341	2,293,507	272,841	502,613	296,060	20,491	31,839	443,840
50	1950...	2,736,723	2,164,846	197,923	320,790	251,462	25,055	25,654	446,256
51	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	751,581	697,572	106,461	96,976	59,432	13,199	35,386	124,408
52	persons 1954...	2,729,650	2,616,027	211,508	813,481	285,663	130,500	282,619	232,730
53	1 hired worker.....farms reporting 1954...	380,021	347,392	68,903	19,105	19,996	3,014	9,309	77,558
54	2 hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	142,546	132,318	20,418	13,707	12,333	2,035	5,483	25,948
55	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	101,427	94,656	10,600	17,968	10,954	2,538	5,719	13,823
56	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	72,013	68,684	4,579	21,790	9,304	2,572	6,771	5,714
57	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	55,574	54,522	1,961	24,406	6,845	3,040	8,104	1,365
58	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	332,932	323,444	45,411	23,858	15,927	6,688	15,223	78,484
59	1950...	504,041	472,046	49,496	43,435	31,318	9,294	20,009	112,094
60	persons 1954...	691,068	671,064	65,592	77,107	43,339	37,958	49,662	125,443
61	1950...	1,014,518	961,489	72,292	131,404	76,318	49,516	62,829	181,442
62	1 hired worker.....farms reporting 1954...	222,152	215,017	34,903	11,558	9,437	2,414	7,717	55,958
63	1950...	343,309	318,450	37,870	23,446	20,199	4,005	10,505	78,893
64	2 hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	58,737	57,572	6,928	4,978	3,211	1,436	3,089	13,942
65	1950...	88,120	83,771	7,665	8,491	5,852	1,962	4,160	20,684
66	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	30,423	29,840	2,547	3,446	1,853	1,167	2,206	6,045
67	1950...	43,073	41,475	2,831	5,626	2,954	1,592	2,820	8,630
68	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	14,312	14,029	825	2,419	916	895	1,389	2,008
69	1950...	19,799	19,047	875	3,557	1,442	979	1,595	3,070
70	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	7,308	6,986	208	1,457	510	776	822	531
71	1950...	9,740	9,303	255	2,315	871	756	929	817
72	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	504,556	458,610	71,911	83,629	50,476	9,687	27,843	59,503
73	1950...	2,038,582	1,944,963	145,916	736,374	242,324	92,542	232,957	107,287
74	persons 1954...	245,621	218,380	48,051	13,687	15,965	2,310	6,353	39,533
75	1 hired worker.....farms reporting 1954...	86,765	77,718	12,296	10,741	10,391	1,454	3,873	10,762
76	2 hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	69,007	63,044	6,739	15,773	9,640	1,736	4,670	5,836
77	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	56,443	53,477	3,262	20,426	8,393	1,882	6,061	2,725
78	1950...	46,720	45,991	1,563	23,002	6,087	2,305	6,886	647
79	Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	247,025	238,962	34,550	13,347	8,956	3,512	7,543	64,905
80	Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	85,907	84,482	10,861	10,511	6,971	3,176	7,680	13,579
81	Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	418,649	374,128	61,050	73,118	43,505	6,511	20,163	45,924

See footnotes at end of table.

FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Data for States in Tables 3 to 6 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						Other farms, total	Percent of all farms		Percent distribution by type of farm (All farms = 100%)													Miscellaneous	
Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General—			Miscellaneous		Commercial farms	Other farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General—						
		Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock													Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock				
53.7	81.3	76.6	85.5	88.9	59.4	32.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1		
41.5	68.5	58.1	71.3	74.2	38.1	20.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	2		
46.9	80.6	75.9	84.8	88.5	47.2	28.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	3		
35.8	67.8	57.4	70.6	73.7	29.1	17.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4		
46.2	80.1	75.3	84.5	88.2	44.7	27.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	5		
34.9	67.2	56.4	70.2	73.1	27.1	16.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	6		
14.0	7.7	5.6	9.1	7.6	25.2	7.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	7		
9.3	3.7	3.0	4.0	3.6	14.6	4.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	8		
1.8	3.5	6.2	1.3	2.4	7.7	1.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	9		
1.7	2.4	5.0	1.1	1.9	4.0	0.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	10		
115,604	567,702	58,092	53,193	170,519	26,936	911,337	73.1	26.9	14.0	7.2	6.4	0.7	1.9	13.6	3.4	16.7	1.7	1.6	5.0	0.8	11		
124,607	615,648	51,073	108,714	210,847	28,078	878,622	74.1	25.9	10.6	6.9	6.2	0.8	1.8	14.2	3.7	18.2	1.5	3.2	6.2	0.8	12		
142,152	749,513	78,240	66,164	218,190	41,803	1,061,774	75.1	24.9	14.3	6.9	5.9	0.9	2.4	14.3	3.3	17.6	1.8	1.6	5.1	1.0	13		
150,801	786,352	66,831	132,463	266,004	38,414	1,034,566	75.4	24.6	10.8	6.6	5.8	1.0	2.2	14.7	3.6	18.7	1.6	3.2	6.3	0.9	14		
74.9	81.7	72.5	84.1	83.5	72.7	62.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	15		
70.8	76.4	60.4	80.7	76.7	55.7	52.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	16		
64,611	60,772	8,724	3,831	7,614	14,045	683,558	42.1	57.9	2.9	13.0	7.3	0.4	2.0	3.0	5.5	5.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	17		
66,443	65,359	9,363	9,754	10,452	17,620	685,602	43.5	56.5	3.2	13.3	6.4	0.5	1.9	3.4	5.5	5.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.5	18		
8,495	17,089	3,226	838	3,144	2,296	220,293	39.2	60.8	0.9	11.0	13.2	0.6	0.7	2.7	2.5	4.9	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.7	19		
12,555	25,034	5,370	3,245	8,366	4,421	298,881	39.5	60.5	0.8	9.7	12.2	0.9	0.8	3.1	2.5	5.1	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.9	20		
8,830	57,156	7,370	4,964	12,775	3,231	153,414	68.3	31.7	1.5	23.8	15.5	0.3	0.4	7.3	1.8	11.8	1.5	1.0	2.6	0.7	21		
23,841	163,428	20,672	25,587	52,030	9,133	345,103	69.9	30.1	1.6	18.3	13.5	0.6	0.4	9.7	2.1	14.3	1.8	2.2	4.5	0.8	22		
17,076	249,382	23,588	68,617	6,780	6,780	117,944	87.9	12.1	12.1	8.5	9.8	0.7	0.9	16.5	1.7	25.5	2.4	1.9	7.0	0.7	23		
21,967	357,841	26,037	54,086	117,385	7,516	110,662	91.3	8.7	11.6	7.0	6.0	0.8	0.9	19.2	1.7	28.0	2.0	4.2	9.2	0.6	24		
55,245	310,237	37,175	35,411	111,994	10,701	290,195	83.8	16.2	20.9	7.5	3.7	1.0	2.5	17.1	3.1	17.3	2.1	2.0	6.2	0.6	25		
51,070	194,418	23,127	41,994	86,817	11,678	232,590	81.4	18.6	17.7	8.0	3.2	1.4	3.2	15.2	4.1	15.6	1.9	3.4	7.0	0.9	26		
41.9	8.7	10.9	6.1	3.7	37.9	47.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	27		
37.8	8.1	11.1	7.2	3.8	35.0	41.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	28		
5.5	2.5	4.0	1.3	1.5	6.2	14.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	29		
7.1	3.1	6.3	2.4	3.0	8.8	17.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	30		
5.7	8.2	9.2	7.8	6.3	8.7	10.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	31		
13.6	20.3	24.4	19.0	18.9	18.1	20.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	32		
11.1	35.9	29.5	28.8	33.6	18.3	8.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	33		
12.5	44.4	30.8	40.2	42.7	14.9	6.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	34		
35.8	44.7	46.4	56.0	54.9	28.9	19.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	35		
29.0	24.1	27.3	31.2	31.6	23.2	13.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	36		
144,664	660,808	72,819	61,363	198,344	33,108	1,167,294	72.8	27.2	11.6	11.3	7.9	0.7	1.6	12.5	3.4	15.4	1.7	1.4	4.6	0.8	37		
152,910	738,198	74,102	126,658	259,498	38,761	1,207,789	73.4	26.6	8.2	11.7	8.1	0.9	1.5	12.5	3.4	16.2	1.6	2.8	5.7	0.9	38		
283,649	1,317,368	221,261	125,361	449,671	119,153	1,658,529	82.7	17.3	10.1	18.6	9.5	1.9	3.9	12.5	3.0	13.7	2.3	1.3	4.7	1.2	39		
283,541	1,442,711	169,362	243,140	507,798	129,956	1,775,911	79.2	20.8	7.7	12.1	8.6	1.8	2.2	14.2	3.3	16.9	2.0	2.8	5.9	1.5	40		
143,207	648,054	71,284	61,102	196,851	31,647	1,157,737	72.7	27.3	11.6	11.3	8.0	0.7	1.5	12.5	3.4	15.3	1.7	1.4	4.6	0.7	41		
150,554	721,738	72,421	125,750	256,924	36,867	1,190,008	73.4	26.6	8.2	11.8	8.1	0.8	1.4	12.5	3.4	16.1	1.6	2.8	5.7	0.8	42		
229,911	1,002,738	117,340	110,554	348,794	47,600	1,544,906	77.5	22.5	11.0	14.2	9.1	0.7	1.4	14.0	3.3	14.6	1.7	1.6	5.1	0.7	43		
234,890	1,143,610	117,457	222,094	437,484	56,430	1,659,949	76.2	23.8	7.9	11.8	8.6	0.9	1.2	14.1	3.4	16.4	1.7	3.2	6.3	0.8	44		
139,632	637,318	69,864	59,976	193,434	30,890	1,113,072	73.1	26.9	11.7	11.4	8.0	0.7	1.5	12.6	3.4	15.4	1.7	1.4	4.7	0.7	45		
143,022	697,273	69,595	121,242	248,188	34,939	1,088,072	74.4	25.6	8.4	11.9	8.2	0.9	1.4	12.7	3.4	16.4	1.6	2.9	5.8	0.8	46		
67,556	254,167	28,303	33,881	101,026	11,939	316,709	81.8	18.2	10.7	14.2	9.5	0.7	1.3	16.8	3.9	14.6	1.6	1.9	5.8	0.7	47		
68,791	304,510	30,066	67,425	123,916	14,883	420,943	77.2	22.8	7.3	10.8	8.3	0.8	1.0	16.0	3.7	16.5	1.6	3.6	6.7	0.8	48		
90,279	365,420	47,476	50,578	155,360	16,710	431,834	84.2	15.8	10.0	18.4	10.9	0.8	1.2	16.3	3.3	13.4	1.7	1.9	5.7	0.6	49		
91,868	446,337	47,862	100,852	189,296	21,491	571,877	79.1	20.9	7.2	11.7	9.2	0.9	0.9	16.3	3.4	16.3	1.7	3.7	6.9	0.8	50		
25,763	154,432	20,880	8,764	37,939	13,932	54,009	92.8	7.2	14.2	12.9	7.9	1.8	4.7	16.6	3.4	20.5	2.8	1.2	5.0	1.9	51		
53,738	314,630	103,921	14,807	100,877	71,553	113,623	95.8	4.2	7.7	29.8	10.5	4.8	10.4	8.5	2.0	11.5	3.8	0.5	3.7	2.6	52		
15,163	94,205	8,233	6,112	21,299	4,495	32,629	91.4	8.6	18.1	5.0	5.3	0.8	2.4	20.4	4.0	24.8	2.2	1.6	5.6	1.2			

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY TYPE OF FARM,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm						
			Commercial, total	Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy
FARM LABOR FOR SPECIFIED WEEK ⁷ —Continued									
Method of payment:									
1	Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting 1954...	204,484	198,742	31,096	7,105	5,632	1,506	5,931	58,204
2	1950.....	266,531	252,910	30,881	9,219	9,681	2,040	6,409	77,269
3	Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting 1954...	98,919	94,333	9,905	6,377	5,317	2,248	3,399	27,926
4	1950.....	103,932	95,251	6,043	5,868	6,752	2,691	3,361	29,783
5	Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting 1954...	217,335	198,909	36,589	29,517	30,518	2,201	2,879	22,001
6	1950.....	226,622	199,894	21,005	37,048	25,222	3,101	3,675	22,034
7	Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting 1954...	209,256	191,627	33,810	12,281	15,401	7,722	20,540	27,699
8	1950.....	138,738	119,632	10,037	11,592	9,397	5,941	17,374	16,140
9	Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting 1954...	120,779	110,929	6,682	54,215	10,704	2,440	12,793	5,377
10	1950.....	24,868	20,137	1,571	2,172	2,012	1,022	2,151	3,166
11	Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting 1954...	1,469,107	1,247,463	189,097	223,658	196,302	11,311	34,212	171,858
12	Proportion of farms reporting—								
13	Family and/or hired workers.....percent 1954...	89.8	94.0	92.7	92.4	92.4	92.0	84.7	97.5
14	1950.....	84.5	90.1	86.3	87.6	90.0	84.4	81.8	94.7
15	Family workers, including operator.....percent 1954...	88.7	92.7	91.5	91.3	91.8	89.2	78.1	96.5
16	1950.....	83.1	88.5	84.9	86.5	89.0	81.6	74.9	93.0
17	Operators working 1 or more hours.....percent 1954...	86.6	91.0	90.0	89.7	90.3	87.2	76.3	94.7
18	1950.....	78.9	85.2	82.4	83.1	85.0	78.3	72.0	89.6
19	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....percent 1954...	36.3	42.7	34.7	46.9	44.7	38.4	27.0	53.3
20	1950.....	34.4	38.5	31.2	32.8	37.6	33.4	22.0	49.1
21	Hired workers.....percent 1954...	15.7	21.0	19.8	18.5	16.2	40.5	43.1	22.7
22	Regular workers.....percent 1954...	7.0	9.7	8.4	4.5	4.3	20.5	18.5	14.3
23	1950.....	9.4	12.7	11.5	7.1	7.6	20.0	24.3	18.6
24	Seasonal workers.....percent 1954...	10.5	13.8	13.4	15.9	13.7	29.7	33.9	10.8
25	Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....percent 1954...	5.2	7.2	6.4	2.5	2.4	10.8	9.2	11.8
26	Both regular and seasonal hired workers...percent 1954...	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	9.8	9.4	2.5
	Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....percent 1954...	8.8	11.2	11.4	13.9	11.8	20.0	24.6	8.4
Proportion of farms reporting hired workers represented by those reporting—									
27	Regular workers.....percent 1954...	44.3	46.4	42.7	24.6	26.8	50.7	43.0	63.1
28	Seasonal workers.....percent 1954...	67.1	65.7	67.5	86.2	84.9	73.4	78.7	47.8
Average per farm reporting—									
29	Family and hired workers.....persons 1954...	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.7	2.7	6.0	5.4	2.2
30	1950.....	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	4.0	2.8	2.1
31	Family workers, including operator.....persons 1954...	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8
32	1950.....	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8
33	Hired workers.....persons 1954...	3.6	3.8	2.0	8.4	4.8	9.9	8.0	1.9
34	Regular workers.....persons 1954...	2.1	2.1	1.4	3.2	2.7	5.7	3.3	1.6
35	1950.....	2.0	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.4	5.3	3.1	1.6
36	Seasonal workers.....persons 1954...	4.0	4.2	2.0	8.8	4.8	9.6	8.4	1.8
Kind of workers:									
37	Both family and hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	696,722	652,270	99,897	91,411	56,980	12,285	29,999	118,949
38	1950.....	625,790	571,326	58,533	55,138	46,241	11,523	22,926	124,346
39	Family workers (including operator) only.....farms reporting 1954...	3,545,113	2,431,828	392,056	388,086	280,573	16,753	34,102	410,862
40	1950.....	3,844,813	2,709,269	306,693	472,178	318,106	26,374	38,626	435,657
41	Hired workers only.....farms reporting 1954...	54,859	45,302	6,564	5,565	2,452	914	5,387	5,459
42	1950.....	77,344	59,563	6,283	6,403	4,105	1,267	5,666	9,966
Proportion of farms reporting—									
43	Both family and hired workers.....percent 1954...	14.6	19.6	18.6	17.4	15.5	37.7	36.6	21.7
44	1950.....	11.6	15.4	13.6	9.0	11.3	24.8	27.9	20.7
45	Family workers (including operator) only.....percent 1954...	74.1	73.1	72.9	73.9	76.3	51.5	41.6	74.9
46	1950.....	71.5	73.1	71.3	77.5	77.7	56.8	47.0	72.4
47	Hired workers only.....percent 1954...	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.8	6.6	1.0
48	1950.....	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.7	6.9	1.7
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
49	Specified farm expenditures (including commercial fertilizer and lime).....dollars 1954...	9,338,436,214	8,904,642,977	1,117,332,926	835,028,645	489,494,971	246,100,182	384,863,448	1,595,530,282
50	Specified farm expenditures (excluding commercial fertilizer and lime).....farms reporting 1954...	4,698,092	3,311,517	536,822	518,963	362,544	32,331	81,791	548,387
51	1950.....	3,285,734	2,691,058	438,715	448,515	302,663	27,162	76,294	444,747
52	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,548,279	2,925,944	362,900	429,511	300,920	35,130	69,247	511,120
53	1949.....	2,917,400,886	2,819,331,067	342,506,776	497,527,784	221,597,925	166,412,091	283,485,289	358,221,596
54	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	3,030,084,313	2,915,489,458	324,844,918	531,178,975	225,973,760	144,817,797	242,752,252	399,935,677
55	1949.....	2,545,128	2,074,166	356,708	338,153	195,171	14,818	48,354	370,919
56	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,757,864	2,304,933	291,332	329,845	207,588	20,241	42,698	432,141
57	1949.....	638,057,187	603,090,187	128,695,507	126,048,285	31,470,057	8,730,585	24,345,804	79,333,147
58	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	611,623,456	579,047,088	116,180,035	96,061,702	31,817,595	8,031,782	15,004,075	80,069,227
59	1949.....	2,220,688	1,945,035	295,558	320,624	255,734	24,515	69,608	296,261
60	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	2,670,043	2,315,368	288,467	311,112	255,141	31,335	64,269	396,331
61	1949.....	2,279,343,699	2,216,240,880	213,811,269	371,479,499	190,127,868	157,681,506	259,139,485	278,888,449
62	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	2,418,460,857	2,336,442,370	208,674,893	435,117,273	194,156,165	136,786,865	227,748,345	319,326,450
63	1949.....	3,652,899	2,551,599	383,195	271,253	224,428	14,768	28,042	557,840
64	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,875,704	2,827,575	306,889	316,997	256,659	25,260	36,736	557,840
65	1949.....	3,906,048,162	3,683,700,919	239,674,954	55,529,162	47,289,391	8,134,864	16,472,819	900,494,026
66	1950.....	3,023,840,651	2,816,605,302	133,360,941	52,276,847	43,628,808	8,906,222	13,041,076	779,614,493
67	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	2,916,406	2,294,961	316,296	433,217	344,750	29,309	61,486	376,192
68	1950.....	1,079,265,372	1,024,105,436	185,246,168	147,312,016	140,497,484	47,232,897	51,723,631	120,975,634
69	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	18,953,360	17,811,999	2,878,302	2,599,406	2,641,649	804,658	908,126	2,261,057
70	1949.....	122,809,445	116,212,488	28,829,843	16,068,753	8,940,304	1,850,023	2,494,745	15,705,847
71	Average per ton.....dollars 1954...	56.94	57.50	64.36	56.67	53.19	58.70	56.96	53.50
72	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	8.79	8.81	6.43	9.17	15.72	25.53	20.73	7.70
73	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	309	307	200	324	591	7	728	288
74	1950.....	520,445	450,850	66,374	11,668	33,083	5,548	8,565	134,584
75	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	69,477,336	65,021,932	12,093,834	1,547,572	2,487,904	1,428,710	2,331,575	16,540,750
76	1949.....	17,276,170	16,273,620	3,368,051	302,029	557,921	194,064	325,140	3,664,586
77	Average per ton.....dollars 1954...	10,502,965	9,778,688	1,755,120	284,961	443,749	185,948	312,435	2,293,166
78	1949.....	4.02	4.00	3.59	5.12	4.46	7.36	7.17	4.51
79	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	6.62	6.63	5.43	5.43	5.61	7.68	7.46	7.21
80	1949.....	3,290	3,328	3,838	2,120	2,515	2,087	2,081	3,196

See footnotes at end of table.

FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Data for States in Tables 3 to 6 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						Other farms, total	Percent of all farms		Percent distribution by type of farm (All farms = 100%)												Miscellaneous	
Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General—			Miscellaneous		Commercial farms	Other farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General—					
		Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock													Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock			
6,269	63,999	3,858	2,931	9,672	2,539	5,742	97.2	2.8	15.2	3.5	2.8	0.7	2.9	28.5	3.1	31.3	1.9	1.4	4.7	1.2	1	
7,667	81,041	4,637	6,713	14,288	3,065	13,621	94.9	5.1	11.6	3.5	3.6	0.8	2.4	29.0	2.9	30.4	1.7	2.5	5.4	1.1	2	
6,876	19,277	2,049	1,205	4,501	2,253	4,586	95.4	4.6	10.0	6.4	5.4	2.3	3.4	28.2	7.0	19.5	2.1	1.2	4.6	5.3	3	
7,292	19,453	2,160	1,056	4,785	2,207	4,581	91.6	8.4	5.8	5.6	6.5	2.6	3.2	28.7	7.0	18.7	2.1	1.8	4.6	5.0	4	
4,434	45,613	7,381	2,336	13,179	2,261	18,426	91.5	8.5	16.8	13.6	14.0	1.0	1.3	10.1	2.0	21.0	3.4	1.1	6.1	1.0	5	
4,783	52,602	7,680	4,040	15,568	3,136	26,728	88.2	11.8	9.3	16.3	11.1	1.4	1.6	9.7	2.1	23.2	3.4	1.8	6.9	1.4	6	
9,706	37,516	7,199	2,618	11,117	6,018	17,629	91.6	8.4	16.2	5.9	7.4	3.7	9.8	13.2	4.6	17.9	3.4	1.3	5.3	2.9	7	
6,357	21,662	4,573	2,453	6,722	5,384	19,106	86.2	13.8	7.2	8.4	6.8	4.3	12.5	11.6	6.0	15.6	3.3	1.8	4.8	3.9	8	
1,676	7,506	3,989	533	4,299	715	9,850	91.8	8.2	5.5	44.9	8.9	2.0	10.6	4.5	1.4	6.2	3.3	0.4	3.6	0.6	9	
1,031	3,871	676	421	1,306	738	4,731	81.0	19.0	6.3	8.7	8.1	4.1	8.6	12.7	4.1	15.6	2.7	1.7	5.3	3.0	10	
34,302	240,971	33,479	22,317	80,389	9,567	221,644	84.9	15.1	12.9	15.2	13.4	0.8	2.3	11.7	2.3	16.4	2.3	1.5	5.5	0.7	11	
93.8	95.1	90.9	97.0	97.2	89.4	80.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	12	
86.9	91.6	87.6	94.1	94.3	77.0	72.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	13	
92.8	93.3	89.0	96.6	96.4	85.4	79.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	14	
85.6	89.5	85.6	93.4	93.4	73.2	71.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	15	
90.5	91.7	87.2	94.8	94.8	83.4	76.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	16	
81.3	86.5	82.3	90.0	90.2	69.4	65.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	17	
43.8	36.6	35.3	53.6	49.5	32.2	21.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	18	
39.1	37.8	35.6	50.1	45.1	29.5	25.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	19	
16.7	22.2	26.1	13.9	18.6	37.6	3.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	20	
9.2	12.4	10.8	6.2	7.5	26.7	0.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	21	
10.4	15.6	15.4	7.7	10.0	23.2	1.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	22	
9.3	12.4	19.3	6.7	13.1	19.1	3.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	23	
7.4	9.8	6.8	5.2	5.5	18.5	0.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	24	
1.7	2.6	4.0	1.1	2.0	8.2	0.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	25	
7.5	9.8	15.3	7.7	11.1	10.9	3.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	26	
55.0	55.7	41.4	44.8	40.1	71.1	17.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	27	
55.5	56.0	74.1	62.8	70.4	50.9	85.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	28	
2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.3	3.6	1.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	29	
1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.4	1.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	30	
1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	31	
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	32	
2.1	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.7	5.1	2.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	33	
1.8	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.6	4.7	2.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	34	
1.8	1.7	2.5	1.3	1.6	4.7	1.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	35	
2.0	1.9	5.2	1.7	2.8	3.5	2.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	36	
24,306	141,678	19,345	8,503	36,446	12,471	44,452	93.6	6.4	14.3	13.1	8.2	1.8	4.3	17.1	3.5	20.3	2.8	1.2	5.2	1.8	37	
23,765	148,569	16,058	14,012	37,518	12,697	54,464	91.3	8.7	9.4	8.8	7.4	1.8	3.7	19.9	3.8	23.7	2.6	2.2	6.0	2.0	38	
118,901	506,376	51,939	52,599	160,405	19,176	1,113,285	68.6	31.4	11.1	10.9	7.9	0.5	1.0	11.6	3.4	14.3	1.5	1.5	4.5	0.5	39	
126,789	573,169	56,363	111,738	219,406	24,170	1,135,544	70.5	29.5	8.0	12.3	8.3	0.7	1.0	11.3	3.3	14.9	1.5	2.9	5.7	0.6	40	
1,457	12,754	1,535	261	1,493	1,461	9,557	82.6	17.4	12.0	10.1	4.5	1.7	9.8	10.0	2.7	23.2	2.8	0.5	2.7	2.7	41	
2,356	16,460	1,681	908	2,574	1,894	17,781	77.0	23.0	8.1	8.3	5.3	1.6	7.3	12.9	3.0	21.3	2.2	1.2	3.3	2.4	42	
15.8	20.4	24.2	13.4	17.9	33.7	3.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	43	
13.5	18.4	19.0	10.4	13.6	25.2	3.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	44	
77.1	72.9	64.9	83.2	78.6	51.8	76.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	45	
72.1	71.1	66.6	83.0	79.8	48.0	67.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	46	
0.9	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.7	3.9	0.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	47	
1.3	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.9	3.8	1.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	48	
1,095,595,549	2,164,766,488	218,189,762	142,171,890	444,333,443	171,235,391	433,793,237	95.4	4.6	12.0	8.9	5.2	2.6	4.1	17.1	11.7	23.2	2.3	1.5	4.8	1.8	49	
153,977	693,547	79,648	63,183	203,992	36,332	1,386,575	70.5	29.5	11.4	11.0	7.7	0.7	1.7	11.7	3.3	14.8	1.7	1.3	4.3	0.8	50	
88,284	543,645	68,962	51,885	172,824	27,362	594,676	81.9	18.1	13.4	13.7	9.2	0.8	2.3	13.5	2.7	16.5	2.1	1.6	5.3	0.8	51	
108,879	655,527	67,710	115,198	239,513	30,289	622,335	82.5	17.5	10.2	12.1	8.5	1.0	2.0	14.4	3.1	18.5	1.9	3.2	6.7	0.9	52	
73,365,798	498,551,823	113,364,808	22,148,365	106,285,120	135,863,692	98,069,819	96.6	3.4	11.7	17.1	7.6	5.7	9.7	12.3	2.5	17.1	3.9	0.8	3.6	4.7	53	
78,968,596	558,946,518	93,408,193	45,691,806	139,678,017	129,832,916	114,594,855	96.2	3.8	10.7	17.5	7.5	4.8	8.0	13.2	2.6	18.4	3.1	1.5	4.6	4.3	54	
61,504	428,179	54,601	46,104	146,778	12,877	470,962	81.5	18.5	14.0	13.3	7.7	0.6	1.9	14.6	2.4	16.8	2.1	1.8	5.8	0.		

Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY TYPE OF FARM,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm						
			Commercial, total	Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES—Continued									
Proportion of farms reporting—									
1	Specified farm expenditures (excluding commercial								
2	fertilizer and lime).....percent 1954...	98.2	99.5	99.8	98.8	98.6	99.3	99.7	99.9
3	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....percent 1954...	68.7	80.9	81.6	85.4	82.3	83.4	93.0	81.0
4	Machine hire.....percent 1949...	66.0	78.9	78.9	70.5	73.5	75.7	84.3	84.9
5	Machine hire.....percent 1954...	53.2	62.3	66.3	64.4	53.1	45.5	58.9	67.6
6	Hired labor.....percent 1949...	51.3	62.2	67.7	54.1	50.7	43.6	52.0	71.8
7	Hired labor.....percent 1954...	46.4	58.5	55.0	61.0	69.5	75.3	84.8	54.0
	Hired labor.....percent 1949...	49.6	62.5	67.0	51.1	62.3	67.5	78.2	65.8
8	Feed for livestock and poultry.....percent 1954...	76.4	76.7	71.2	51.6	61.0	45.4	34.2	94.9
9	Feed for livestock and poultry.....percent 1949...	72.0	76.3	71.3	52.0	62.7	54.4	44.7	92.7
10	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....percent 1954...	68.3	80.2	94.3	54.2	68.7	85.7	76.5	89.7
11	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....percent 1949...	55.5	69.5	88.7	38.1	50.0	72.8	72.6	83.3
12	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....percent 1954...	61.0	69.0	58.8	82.5	93.7	90.0	74.9	68.5
13	Lime and liming material.....percent 1954...	10.9	13.5	12.3	2.2	9.0	17.0	10.4	24.5
Average expenditure per farm reporting—									
14	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars 1954...	888	1,048	781	1,109	732	6,127	3,716	805
15	Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	854	996	895	1,237	751	4,122	3,506	781
16	Machine hire.....dollars 1954...	251	291	361	373	161	589	503	214
17	Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	222	251	399	291	153	397	351	185
18	Hired labor.....dollars 1954...	1,026	1,139	723	1,158	743	6,432	3,723	941
19	Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	906	1,009	723	1,399	761	4,365	3,544	806
20	Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1954...	1,069	1,444	625	205	211	551	587	1,729
21	Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1949...	780	996	435	165	170	353	355	1,398
22	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars 1954...	418	492	666	468	307	821	492	405
23	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars 1949...	380	424	637	418	286	572	480	328
24	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....dollars 1954...	370	446	586	340	408	1,612	841	322
25	Lime and liming material.....dollars 1954...	133	144	182	133	75	258	272	123
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
26	Commercial fertilizer used, total.....farms reporting 1954...	2,916,406	2,294,961	316,296	433,217	344,750	29,309	61,486	376,192
27	Commercial fertilizer used, total.....tons 1954...	18,869,117	17,734,181	2,861,257	2,589,296	2,632,467	803,226	906,773	2,248,780
28	Commercial fertilizer used, total.....acres on which used 1954...	122,730,363	116,144,781	28,795,501	16,030,074	8,916,431	1,850,599	2,493,158	15,732,889
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used:									
29	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	574,846	468,792	47,556	31,221	57,171	2,712	5,398	124,786
30	Hay and cropland pasture.....tons 1954...	2,000,860	1,823,764	163,998	102,656	117,530	11,800	25,925	526,962
31	Hay and cropland pasture.....acres on which used 1954...	13,232,492	12,128,831	1,254,036	755,376	686,589	65,900	148,842	3,156,878
32	Other pasture.....farms reporting 1954...	159,972	126,856	9,047	7,374	13,799	647	1,922	35,530
33	Other pasture.....tons 1954...	649,245	580,751	26,977	28,381	32,717	6,176	19,614	139,060
34	Other pasture.....acres on which used 1954...	4,272,927	3,826,987	207,077	224,254	180,657	38,448	114,502	811,440
35	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....farms reporting 1954...	491,286	333,940	11,478	49,786	79,476	27,184	55,774	25,897
36	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....tons 1954...	2,680,296	2,552,796	44,187	80,238	562,222	703,989	798,003	58,965
37	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....acres on which used 1954...	6,304,923	5,885,176	189,959	335,828	933,947	1,374,749	1,896,899	187,402
38	Corn ^afarms reporting 1954...	1,990,331	1,607,103	227,477	273,508	261,679	8,966	8,049	288,868
39	Corn ^atons 1954...	6,017,805	5,599,289	1,245,876	597,893	660,495	30,617	20,138	791,220
40	Corn ^aacres on which used 1954...	46,519,471	43,753,061	10,993,290	4,313,183	3,407,791	142,141	105,139	6,140,452
41	Cotton ^bfarms reporting 1954...	567,923	472,533	4,935	370,700	34,807	1,350	1,617	6,919
42	Cotton ^btons 1954...	1,827,348	1,714,825	21,628	1,396,035	76,017	9,944	7,145	18,862
43	Cotton ^bacres on which used 1954...	9,783,582	9,273,118	138,572	7,888,618	277,501	36,540	27,324	86,857
44	Other crops.....tons 1954...	5,693,563	5,462,756	1,358,591	384,093	1,183,486	40,700	35,948	713,711
45	Other crops.....acres on which used 1954...	42,616,968	41,277,608	16,012,567	2,512,815	3,429,946	192,821	200,452	5,349,780
Proportion of farms reporting fertilizer used on—									
46	Hay and cropland pasture.....percent 1954...	12.0	14.1	8.8	5.9	15.5	8.3	6.6	22.7
47	Other pasture.....percent 1954...	3.3	3.8	1.7	1.4	3.8	2.0	2.3	6.5
48	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....percent 1954...	10.3	10.0	2.1	9.5	21.6	83.5	68.0	4.7
49	Corn ^apercent 1954...	41.6	48.3	42.3	52.1	71.2	27.5	9.8	52.6
50	Cotton ^bpercent 1954...	11.9	14.2	0.9	70.6	9.5	4.1	2.0	1.3
Proportion of total fertilizer used represented by that used on—									
51	Hay and cropland pasture.....percent 1954...	10.6	10.3	5.7	4.0	4.5	1.5	2.9	23.4
52	Other pasture.....percent 1954...	3.4	3.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.2	6.2
53	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....percent 1954...	14.2	14.4	1.5	3.1	21.4	87.6	88.0	2.6
54	Corn ^apercent 1954...	31.9	31.6	43.5	23.1	25.1	3.8	2.2	35.2
55	Cotton ^bpercent 1954...	9.7	9.7	0.8	53.9	2.9	1.2	0.8	0.8
56	Other crops.....percent 1954...	30.2	30.8	47.5	14.8	45.0	5.1	4.0	31.7
Average rate of application on—									
57	Hay and cropland pasture.....pounds per acre 1954...	302	301	262	272	342	358	348	334
58	Other pasture.....pounds per acre 1954...	304	304	261	253	362	321	343	343
59	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.....pounds per acre 1954...	850	868	465	478	1,204	1,024	841	629
60	Corn ^apounds per acre 1954...	259	256	227	277	388	431	383	258
61	Cotton ^bpounds per acre 1954...	374	370	312	354	548	544	523	434

See footnotes at end of table.

Data for States in Tables 3 to 6 and in Volume I]

[illegible]

Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY TYPE OF FARM,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total, all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm							
		Commercial, total	Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy	
SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
Livestock on farms:									
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	3,665,782	2,628,268	400,531	338,651	229,007	12,689	23,540	548,105	
1950.....	4,090,583	2,991,113	324,179	412,060	265,102	20,135	25,349	597,026	
number 1954.....	95,634,676	88,739,339	10,617,743	3,789,112	1,968,086	269,345	557,595	18,962,968	
1950.....	77,520,335	72,027,797	6,250,895	2,893,816	1,694,024	219,045	284,572	16,539,479	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	3,488,157	2,530,316	380,025	329,922	221,877	11,415	20,663	547,690	
1950.....	3,958,585	2,921,831	314,519	400,421	256,588	19,035	23,714	595,829	
number 1954.....	45,520,719	41,984,939	4,779,251	1,986,141	1,057,953	120,252	275,216	11,136,321	
1950.....	37,567,618	34,724,126	2,854,378	1,527,463	875,730	103,409	137,427	9,773,342	
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	2,956,900	2,167,364	294,758	277,383	198,731	9,095	16,031	546,960	
1950.....	3,681,627	2,733,691	283,526	372,749	240,553	17,230	21,509	592,936	
number 1954.....	20,365,450	18,671,093	1,586,276	701,474	608,590	32,659	61,886	10,748,440	
1950.....	21,367,470	19,348,871	1,356,773	873,296	650,691	49,839	58,881	9,495,172	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,806,194	1,324,543	129,077	236,403	216,538	10,048	13,172	206,253	
1950.....	2,917,052	2,162,406	170,626	347,904	292,132	21,992	19,851	371,387	
number 1954.....	4,160,263	3,264,092	296,029	522,513	389,755	18,447	26,891	445,576	
1950.....	7,634,185	6,106,060	464,716	899,026	619,821	43,781	42,489	920,165	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	2,374,576	1,793,041	221,955	307,823	231,040	7,883	9,866	239,209	
1950.....	3,030,217	2,292,811	210,183	409,343	294,357	14,269	11,828	292,465	
number 1954.....	57,912,006	54,960,518	6,315,351	2,033,611	2,079,194	80,015	98,764	4,579,575	
1950.....	56,291,740	52,390,381	4,513,769	2,357,924	2,556,286	130,278	107,770	4,352,665	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1954...	3,437,491	2,406,338	355,550	398,899	279,717	13,588	25,370	380,959	
1950.....	4,243,025	2,989,579	308,261	510,408	342,597	26,156	37,197	460,818	
number 1954.....	383,970,844	340,498,127	44,650,322	13,775,734	11,226,735	926,720	1,999,836	44,345,726	
1950.....	343,108,669	295,876,625	27,659,113	17,407,880	12,280,850	1,200,595	1,850,339	40,053,565	
Proportion of farms reporting—									
All cattle and calves.....percent 1954...	76.6	79.0	74.5	64.5	62.3	39.0	28.7	99.9	
1950.....	76.0	80.7	75.3	67.6	64.8	43.4	30.8	99.2	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....percent 1954...	72.9	76.0	70.7	62.8	60.3	35.1	25.2	99.8	
1950.....	73.6	78.8	73.1	65.7	62.7	41.0	28.9	99.0	
Milk cows.....percent 1954...	61.8	65.1	54.8	52.8	54.0	27.9	19.5	99.7	
1950.....	68.4	73.8	65.9	61.2	58.8	37.1	26.2	98.5	
Horses and mules.....percent 1954...	37.8	39.8	24.0	45.0	58.9	30.9	16.1	37.6	
1950.....	54.2	58.3	39.6	57.1	71.4	47.4	24.2	61.7	
All hogs and pigs.....percent 1954...	49.6	53.9	41.3	58.6	62.8	24.2	12.0	43.6	
1950.....	56.3	61.9	48.8	67.2	71.9	30.7	14.4	48.6	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....percent 1954...	71.9	72.3	66.1	76.0	76.1	41.7	30.9	69.4	
1950.....	78.9	80.7	71.6	83.8	83.7	56.4	45.3	76.5	
Average per farm reporting—									
All cattle and calves.....number 1954...	26.1	33.8	26.5	11.2	8.6	21.2	23.7	34.6	
1950.....	19.0	24.1	19.3	7.0	6.2	10.9	11.2	27.7	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number 1954...	13.1	16.6	12.6	6.0	4.8	10.5	13.3	20.3	
1950.....	9.5	11.9	9.1	3.8	3.4	5.4	5.8	16.4	
Milk cows.....number 1954...	6.9	8.6	5.4	2.5	3.1	3.6	3.9	19.7	
1950.....	5.8	7.1	4.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.7	16.0	
Horses and mules.....number 1954...	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	
1950.....	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.5	
All hogs and pigs.....number 1954...	24.4	30.7	28.5	6.6	9.0	10.2	10.0	19.1	
1950.....	18.6	22.8	21.5	5.8	8.7	9.1	9.1	14.9	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....number 1954...	111.7	141.5	125.6	34.5	40.1	68.2	78.8	116.4	
1950.....	80.9	99.0	89.7	34.1	35.8	45.9	49.7	86.9	
Livestock and livestock products sold:									
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	2,642,916	2,168,641	330,188	149,910	131,046	7,442	14,024	533,916	
1949.....	3,023,122	2,477,137	260,838	215,936	154,124	11,093	14,011	576,585	
number 1954.....	44,736,443	42,601,497	3,891,163	1,213,371	742,598	119,700	219,039	7,517,500	
1949.....	36,499,641	35,051,025	2,243,309	848,470	544,810	77,086	94,166	6,634,291	
dollars 1954.....	4,324,829,162	4,210,123,463	356,456,980	77,034,235	46,134,953	11,276,230	17,113,296	323,843,913	
1949.....	4,337,849,803	4,231,201,900	258,335,983	70,238,514	42,650,414	8,400,129	9,419,610	424,045,623	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,438,133	1,255,625	184,866	106,528	98,396	3,416	4,513	166,326	
1949.....	2,119,174	1,796,619	192,901	173,099	147,391	8,153	7,279	246,156	
number 1954.....	58,530,358	56,784,820	5,534,182	1,067,395	1,245,452	62,157	89,874	4,492,042	
1949.....	66,465,228	63,736,324	4,865,706	1,428,384	1,657,163	109,647	108,215	5,059,437	
dollars 1954.....	2,335,038,298	2,290,796,585	216,460,424	28,194,629	35,770,933	1,800,507	2,970,990	153,608,566	
1949.....	2,421,458,120	2,358,124,988	177,441,711	32,777,554	39,895,926	2,833,742	3,031,189	168,833,644	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,077,171	921,286	160,966	31,596	32,331	2,651	5,596	150,354	
1949.....	1,744,797	1,412,289	163,675	93,926	84,489	6,256	8,612	215,205	
dollars 1954.....	708,010,571	696,856,646	14,502,837	1,872,466	1,966,033	992,838	1,624,753	19,913,760	
1949.....	588,542,194	565,839,950	16,744,885	3,475,178	4,540,609	1,261,014	1,381,576	28,832,392	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,712,746	1,391,734	251,104	84,430	81,949	4,311	9,188	249,461	
1949.....	2,459,984	1,950,726	227,338	179,450	137,676	9,551	14,659	323,312	
dozens 1954.....	2,775,895,538	2,663,454,463	262,594,025	24,867,638	21,611,855	4,581,512	12,856,227	299,228,250	
1949.....	2,483,696,061	2,357,912,503	164,926,957	39,442,443	26,817,193	4,221,964	8,692,722	289,123,647	
dollars 1954.....	963,382,358	922,823,398	74,310,503	8,857,297	7,863,026	1,789,421	5,072,574	100,880,650	
1949.....	1,043,248,490	991,928,611	59,904,583	14,478,429	10,519,406	1,940,526	4,092,129	118,214,914	
Milk sold ¹⁰pounds 1954...	95,408,549,628	93,697,698,123	5,387,511,641	470,845,856	976,076,840	94,990,560	209,500,084	68,670,612,534	
1954.....	3,386,283,308	3,330,756,554	144,093,356	16,125,768	29,563,233	3,468,082	7,885,750	2,628,340,798	
1949.....	3,128,903,899	3,066,230,172	96,237,565	14,965,345	24,564,145	3,592,565	4,235,441	2,324,482,794	
Proportion of farms reporting—									
Cattle and calves sold alive.....percent 1954...	55.3	65.2	61.4	28.5	35.6	22.9	17.1	97.3	
1949.....	56.2	66.8	60.6	35.4	37.6	23.9	17.0	95.8	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....percent 1954...	30.1	37.7	34.4	20.3	26.8	10.5	5.5	30.3	
1949.....	39.4	48.5	44.8	28.4	36.0	17.6	8.9	40.9	
Chicken eggs sold.....percent 1954...	35.8	41.8	46.7	16.1	22.3	13.2	11.2	45.5	
1949.....	45.7	52.6	52.8	29.5	33.6	20.6	17.8	53.7	
Average per farm reporting—									
Cattle and calves sold alive.....number 1954...	16.9	19.6	11.8	8.1	5.7	16.1	15.6	14.1	
1949.....	12.1	14.1	8.6	3.9	3.5	6.9	6.7	11.5	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....number 1954...	40.7	45.2	29.9	10.0	12.7	18.2	19.9	27.0	
1949.....	31.4	35.5	25.2	8.3	11.2	13.4	14.9	20.6	
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens 1954...	1,621	1,914	1,046	294	264	1,063	1,399	1,200	
1949.....	1,010	1,209	726	220	195	442	593	894	

See footnotes at end of table.

FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Data for States in Tables 3 to 6 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						Other farms, total	Percent of all farms		Percent distribution by type of farm (All farms = 100%)												
Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General—			Miscellaneous		Com-mercial farms	Other farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live-stock other than dairy and poultry	General—				
		Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock													Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	Mis-cel-laneous	
87,221	657,128	56,917	61,959	196,028	16,492	1,037,514	71.7	28.3	10.9	9.2	6.2	0.3	0.6	15.0	2.4	17.9	1.6	1.7	5.3	0.4	1
104,961	762,431	62,447	131,035	263,741	22,647	1,099,470	73.1	26.9	7.9	10.1	6.5	0.5	0.6	14.6	2.6	18.6	1.5	3.2	6.4	0.6	2
1,122,774	42,591,253	1,217,956	1,551,956	5,669,949	420,602	6,895,337	92.8	7.2	11.1	4.0	2.1	0.3	0.6	19.8	1.2	44.5	1.3	1.6	5.9	0.4	3
923,551	34,757,123	618,033	2,369,365	5,020,501	297,393	5,492,538	92.9	7.1	8.1	3.7	2.1	0.3	0.4	21.3	1.2	44.8	1.1	3.1	6.5	0.4	4
80,501	615,896	53,803	61,113	191,834	15,577	957,841	72.5	27.5	10.9	9.5	6.4	0.3	0.6	15.7	2.3	17.7	1.5	1.8	5.5	0.4	5
100,170	739,188	60,336	130,003	260,253	21,775	1,036,754	73.8	26.2	7.9	10.1	6.5	0.5	0.6	15.1	2.5	18.7	1.5	3.3	6.6	0.6	6
540,191	17,893,368	551,049	2,657,803	2,657,803	217,426	3,535,780	92.2	7.8	10.5	4.4	2.3	0.3	0.6	24.5	1.2	39.3	1.2	1.7	5.8	0.5	7
450,457	14,923,977	374,760	1,174,855	2,377,662	150,866	2,843,492	92.4	7.6	7.6	4.1	2.3	0.3	0.4	26.0	1.2	39.7	1.0	3.1	6.3	0.4	8
70,506	463,324	43,575	59,361	175,368	12,272	789,536	73.3	26.7	10.0	9.4	6.7	0.3	0.5	18.5	2.4	15.7	1.5	2.0	5.9	0.4	9
95,233	657,746	55,483	127,438	249,840	19,448	947,935	74.3	25.7	7.7	10.1	6.5	0.5	0.6	16.1	2.6	17.9	1.5	3.5	6.8	0.5	10
270,727	2,470,219	156,629	599,380	1,391,795	43,018	1,694,357	91.7	8.3	7.8	3.4	3.0	0.2	0.3	52.8	1.3	12.1	0.8	2.9	6.8	0.2	11
332,748	3,706,644	179,806	1,004,460	1,581,747	58,814	2,018,599	90.6	9.4	6.3	4.1	3.0	0.2	0.3	44.4	1.6	17.3	0.8	4.7	7.4	0.3	12
34,401	323,627	34,184	23,998	84,535	12,307	481,651	73.3	26.7	7.1	13.1	12.0	0.6	0.7	11.4	1.9	17.9	1.9	1.3	4.7	0.7	13
58,363	546,303	52,079	82,918	177,781	21,070	754,646	74.1	25.9	5.8	11.9	10.0	0.8	0.7	12.7	2.0	18.7	1.8	2.8	6.1	0.7	14
60,979	1,114,118	77,854	60,489	197,307	54,134	896,171	78.5	21.5	7.1	12.6	9.4	0.4	0.6	10.7	1.5	26.8	1.9	1.5	4.7	1.3	15
119,532	2,067,779	145,416	219,475	484,940	78,920	1,528,125	80.0	20.0	6.1	11.8	8.1	0.6	0.4	12.1	1.6	27.1	1.9	2.9	6.4	1.0	16
51,782	481,509	38,300	49,170	145,874	8,630	581,535	75.5	24.5	9.3	13.0	9.7	0.3	0.4	10.1	2.2	20.3	1.6	2.1	6.1	0.4	17
58,928	622,691	49,596	106,540	207,943	14,668	737,406	75.7	24.3	6.9	13.5	9.7	0.5	0.4	9.7	1.9	20.5	1.6	3.5	6.9	0.5	18
592,719	32,025,797	632,056	1,752,058	4,677,534	93,778	2,952,488	94.9	5.1	10.9	3.5	3.6	0.1	0.2	7.9	1.0	55.3	1.3	3.0	8.1	0.2	19
600,766	29,522,873	679,846	2,652,488	4,761,443	154,273	3,901,359	93.1	6.9	8.0	4.2	4.5	0.2	0.2	7.7	1.2	52.4	1.2	4.7	8.5	0.3	20
124,572	520,957	53,921	179,357	253,117	14,342	1,031,153	70.0	30.0	10.3	11.6	8.1	0.4	0.7	11.1	3.6	15.2	1.6	1.7	5.2	0.4	21
151,610	681,577	65,243	127,109	30,548,077	24,646	1,253,446	70.5	29.5	7.3	12.0	8.1	0.6	0.9	10.9	3.6	16.1	1.5	3.0	6.0	0.6	22
107,418,632	65,873,841	3,582,305	15,383,109	28,452,378	767,090	43,472,717	88.7	11.3	11.6	3.6	2.9	0.2	0.5	11.5	28.0	17.2	0.9	4.0	8.0	0.2	23
72,951,177	68,540,246	3,307,035	21,184,193	28,452,378	988,984	47,232,314	86.2	13.8	8.1	5.1	3.6	0.3	0.5	11.7	21.3	20.0	1.0	6.2	8.3	0.3	24
56.5	94.6	71.1	98.0	96.0	44.5	71.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	25
59.7	94.6	73.8	97.3	95.9	45.0	65.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	26
52.2	88.7	67.2	96.6	94.0	42.0	65.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	27
57.0	91.7	71.3	96.5	94.6	43.2	62.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	28
45.7	66.7	54.4	93.9	85.9	33.1	54.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	29
54.1	81.6	65.6	94.6	90.8	38.6	56.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	30
22.3	46.6	42.7	37.9	41.4	33.2	33.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	31
33.2	67.8	61.6	61.6	64.6	41.8	45.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	32
33.6	69.3	47.8	77.6	71.5	23.3	40.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	33
33.5	77.2	79.1	75.6	29.1	29.1	44.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	34
80.8	75.0	67.3	93.5	87.9	38.7	70.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	35
86.2	84.6	77.1	95.0	92.0	48.9	74.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	36
12.9	64.8	21.4	25.0	28.9	25.5	6.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	37
8.8	45.6	13.1	18.1	19.0	13.1	5.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	38
6.7	29.1	10.2	12.6	13.9	14.0	3.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	39
4.5	20.2	6.2	9.0	9.1	6.9	2.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	40
3.8	5.3	3.6	10.1	7.9	3.5	2.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	41
3.5	5.6	3.2	7.9	6.3	3.0	2.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	42
1.8	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	4.4	1.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	43
2.0	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.7	2.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	44
11.4	66.5	16.5	35.6	32.1	10.9	5.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	45
10.2	47.4	13.7	24.9	22.9	10.5	5.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	46
862.3	126.4	66.4	260.3	170.3	53.5	42.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	47
481.2	100.6	50.7	165.6	112.4	40.1	37.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	48
58,996	644,351	40,265	60,056	186,877	11,570	474,275	82.1	17.9	12.5	5.7	5.0	0.3	0.5	20.2	2.2	24.4	1.5	2.3	7.1	0.4	49
72,195	745,234	42,317	125,822	244,979	14,003	545,985	81.9	18.1	8.6	7.1	5.1	0.4	0.5	19.1	2.4	24.7	1.4	4.2	8.1	0.5	50
445,038	24,904,855	435,377	603,162	2,360,257	149,437	2,134,946	95.2	4.8	8.7	2.7	1.7	0.3	0.5	16.8	1.0	55.7	1.0	1.3	5.3	0.3	51
320,973	21,031,946	239,480	2,024,325	86,879	1,448,616	96.0	4.0	6.1	2.3	1.5	0.2	0.3	18.2	0.9	57.6	0.7	2.5	5.5	0.2	52	
32,050,221	3,054,680,737	34,842,320	43,688,140	203,570,444	9,431,994	114,705,699	97.3	2.7	8.2												

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY TYPE OF FARM,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm						
			Commercial, total	Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut	Dairy
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	2,855,001	2,300,134	378,128	387,410	304,388	12,021	11,295	399,464
2	1949...	3,414,237	2,653,097	276,205	462,543	353,960	20,305	12,982	450,443
3	acres 1954...	78,133,608	74,392,276	21,495,014	6,038,367	3,868,897	180,334	131,054	8,541,468
4	1949...	83,351,015	77,751,706	17,155,712	6,241,293	4,554,908	236,140	120,103	8,541,549
5	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	2,549,752	2,046,692	349,855	367,184	293,911	10,702	9,048	280,967
6	1949...	3,212,063	2,480,145	261,925	455,701	347,249	19,066	12,020	353,526
7	acres 1954...	66,689,995	63,397,091	19,922,692	5,519,053	3,443,910	152,553	109,755	5,104,974
8	1949...	75,172,813	69,873,511	16,461,091	6,080,968	4,154,896	207,747	108,191	5,699,759
9	bushels harvested 1954...	2,616,216,081	2,547,166,105	889,277,205	74,837,881	80,772,525	5,177,481	3,932,711	242,790,713
10	1949...	2,783,502,060	2,658,891,397	682,694,075	113,216,005	107,039,439	6,431,229	3,765,146	262,630,356
11	bushels sold 1954...	1,006,917,847	992,352,872	636,528,049	20,598,102	21,882,661	2,577,513	1,457,595	47,851,381
12	1949...	867,509,479	854,646,779	484,305,876	15,804,005	10,942,827	1,863,620	729,437	28,227,751
13	dollars 1954...	1,445,909,124	1,424,407,482	909,614,035	31,980,932	34,428,893	3,977,705	2,251,107	68,083,461
14	Value of corn and corn products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,022,817,435	1,007,896,685	575,084,065	17,499,932	12,535,273	2,277,636	940,428	32,719,890
15	Hay cut ¹¹acres 1954...	70,393,305	65,964,418	10,350,485	1,752,033	1,860,406	144,704	299,013	16,336,927
16	1949...	66,021,167	60,628,128	6,340,651	1,673,976	1,889,964	195,533	252,024	15,389,925
17	tons cut 1954...	102,668,441	97,825,298	14,126,383	2,920,909	2,531,074	297,951	559,488	28,066,981
18	Alfalfa cut for hay.....acres 1954...	26,250,097	25,342,395	4,440,203	573,211	462,093	64,830	109,115	6,689,461
19	1949...	55,621,401	54,126,035	8,131,921	1,923,379	1,766,700	196,031	313,409	15,039,607
20	Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) cut for hay ¹²acres 1954...	17,016,718	15,666,907	2,119,492	71,289	372,906	35,033	74,673	5,974,855
21	1949...	23,910,247	22,380,510	2,689,353	78,900	430,390	51,094	114,504	9,971,922
22	Lespedeza cut for hay ¹²acres 1954...	3,342,638	2,817,840	236,592	400,144	561,421	6,561	16,599	400,027
23	1949...	2,858,546	2,462,276	227,384	312,196	466,090	6,881	13,685	345,270
24	Cotton harvested ¹³farms reporting 1954...	862,801	731,236	14,537	525,123	86,148	1,806	2,011	12,521
25	1949...	1,108,630	892,314	9,375	609,156	127,822	3,466	2,376	13,564
26	acres 1954...	18,701,425	17,964,121	518,233	14,915,315	555,081	48,156	35,103	182,981
27	1949...	26,546,000	24,966,540	273,305	21,217,804	1,068,956	57,674	44,791	208,617
28	bales harvested 1954...	12,830,206	12,514,821	228,837	10,747,205	391,429	59,005	41,983	113,584
29	1949...	15,422,092	14,903,897	144,562	13,116,132	495,806	35,076	36,241	105,743
30	Lint cotton and cottonseed sold.....dollars 1954...	2,496,757,231	2,434,985,770	43,970,581	2,094,021,316	75,437,332	11,459,755	8,017,504	21,998,763
31	1949...	2,198,276,212	2,122,588,713	19,005,483	1,869,452,208	71,171,148	5,061,691	5,278,027	14,989,780
32	Tobacco harvested ¹⁴acres 1954...	1,533,190	1,474,344	8,750	33,004	1,236,769	1,033	642	39,119
33	1949...	1,526,100	1,454,489	4,622	15,507	1,179,838	1,768	1,004	44,077
34	pounds harvested 1954...	1,887,359,521	1,822,734,686	10,328,133	27,782,480	1,538,233,742	1,145,760	838,244	52,770,531
35	1949...	1,765,793,148	1,698,109,322	4,816,980	14,730,629	1,362,137,782	1,867,992	1,029,255	58,592,172
36	sold, dollars 1954...	955,981,526	924,436,467	4,625,724	13,981,927	797,146,438	548,471	398,438	21,948,034
37	1949...	809,887,781	783,841,530	1,688,068	6,215,888	660,140,067	692,240	454,785	20,233,292
38	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹⁵farms reporting 1954...	439,104	289,991	19,952	20,616	17,828	4,615	72,396	42,508
39	1950...	2,253,951	1,479,215	118,887	168,672	154,304	16,426	74,548	270,379
40	acres 1954...	4,062,341	3,616,219	67,887	123,843	43,728	45,228	2,659,278	114,760
41	1950...	4,698,873	4,039,630	73,180	166,791	95,863	63,978	2,677,057	193,959
42	Proportion of farms reporting—								
43	Corn for all purposes.....percent 1954...	59.7	69.1	70.3	73.8	82.8	36.9	13.8	72.8
44	1949...	63.5	71.6	64.2	75.9	86.5	43.7	15.8	74.8
45	Corn harvested for grain.....percent 1954...	53.3	61.5	65.0	69.9	79.9	32.9	12.0	51.2
46	1949...	59.7	66.9	60.9	74.8	84.8	41.1	14.6	58.7
47	Cotton harvested ¹³percent 1954...	18.0	22.0	2.7	100.0	23.4	5.5	2.5	2.3
48	1949...	20.6	24.1	2.2	100.0	31.2	7.5	2.9	2.3
49	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹⁵percent 1954...	9.2	8.7	3.7	3.9	4.8	14.2	88.2	7.7
	1949...	41.9	39.9	27.6	27.7	37.7	35.4	90.7	44.9
50	Percent of total cropland harvested represented by acres of—								
51	Corn for all purposes.....percent 1954...	23.4	23.1	19.3	18.2	31.6	8.1	3.6	23.1
52	1949...	24.1	23.7	17.9	17.7	31.6	9.5	3.4	23.1
53	Corn harvested for grain.....percent 1954...	20.0	19.7	17.9	16.7	28.1	6.8	3.0	13.8
	1949...	21.8	21.3	17.2	17.2	28.8	8.3	3.1	15.4
54	Land from which hay was cut ¹¹percent 1954...	21.1	20.5	9.3	5.3	15.2	6.5	8.3	44.1
55	1949...	19.1	18.5	6.6	4.7	13.1	7.8	7.1	41.7
56	Alfalfa cut for hay ¹²percent 1954...	7.9	7.9	4.0	1.7	3.8	2.9	3.0	18.1
57	Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) cut for hay ¹²percent 1954...	5.1	4.9	1.9	0.2	3.0	1.6	2.1	16.1
58	Lespedeza cut for hay ¹²percent 1954...	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.2	4.6	0.3	0.5	1.1
59	Cotton harvested ¹³percent 1954...	5.6	5.6	0.5	45.1	4.5	2.1	1.0	0.5
60	1949...	7.7	7.6	0.3	60.1	7.4	2.3	1.3	0.6
61	Tobacco harvested ¹⁴percent 1954...	0.5	0.5	(2)	0.1	10.1	(2)	(2)	0.1
62	1949...	0.4	0.4	(2)	(2)	8.2	0.1	(2)	0.1
63	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹⁵percent 1954...	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.0	73.4	0.3
64	1949...	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.6	75.5	0.5
65	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS								
66	Class I.....number.....	xxx	134,003	21,962	15,199	5,627	3,764	10,653	11,636
67	Class II.....number.....	xxx	448,945	110,611	25,499	15,400	4,467	15,335	76,103
68	Class III.....number.....	xxx	706,929	160,298	46,997	47,730	5,100	16,414	156,550
69	Class IV.....number.....	xxx	811,965	128,990	116,054	114,234	6,379	16,846	153,707
70	Class V.....number.....	xxx	763,348	82,746	187,169	117,101	6,480	15,856	102,893
	Class VI.....number.....	xxx	462,427	33,231	134,290	67,679	6,371	6,960	47,874

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. ¹Data are for the 17 States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire (see composite questionnaire in the Appendix). Cultivated summer fallow is negligible in other States. ²Data are for the 31 States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire (see composite questionnaire in the Appendix). ³Data are for the 31 States and 123 counties in Eastern Texas for which this inquiry was carried on the questionnaire (see composite questionnaire in the Appendix). ⁴Data are for the 14 States and 131 counties in Western Texas for which this inquiry was carried on the questionnaire (see composite questionnaire in the Appendix). Proportions are based on totals for all States; land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control is relatively unimportant in States where inquiry was not included on the questionnaire. ⁵Data are for all States except Florida. This inquiry was not included on the questionnaire for Florida. Proportions are based on totals for all States; cropland farmed on contour is insignificant in Florida. ⁶Figures for 1954 relate to tractors other than garden. ⁷For 1954, week of Sept. 26 to Oct. 2 for 33 States and week of Oct. 24 to 30 for 15 States (see composite questionnaire in Appendix). For 1950, week preceding enumeration (average date of enumeration was Apr. 15 to 28). ⁸Data are for 39 States (see composite questionnaire in the Appendix). These 39 States accounted for 99.3 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested in the United States in 1954. ⁹Data are for 13 States (see composite questionnaire in the Appendix). These 13 States accounted for 93.7 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in the United States in 1954. ¹⁰Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ¹¹Exclusive of hay from sorghums, soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts for both 1954 and 1949. The 1954 data were obtained by adding the acres and tons of the hay crops reported and the acreage, but not the production, of grass silage for 25 States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire (see composite questionnaire in the Appendix) and for Arizona, California, and Missouri. The 1949 data were obtained from a summary inquiry on acres of land from which hay was cut. ¹²Data are for States

FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Data for States in Tables 3 to 6 and in Volume I.]

Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						Other farms, total	Percent of all farms		Percent distribution by type of farm (all farms = 100%)													Miscellaneous	
Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous		Commercial farms	Other farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live-stock other than dairy and poultry	General—						
		Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock													Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock				
58,608	466,408	48,925	53,404	170,775	9,308	554,867	80.6	19.4	13.2	13.6	10.7	0.4	0.4	14.0	2.1	16.3	1.7	1.9	6.0	0.3	1		
74,679	502,996	56,427	114,285	232,451	15,021	761,140	77.7	22.3	8.1	13.5	10.4	0.6	0.4	13.2	2.2	17.1	1.7	3.3	6.8	0.2	2		
890,525	23,213,945	1,437,905	1,649,431	6,795,100	149,346	3,741,332	95.2	4.8	27.5	7.7	5.0	0.2	0.2	10.9	1.1	29.7	1.8	2.1	8.7	0.2	3		
1,011,996	26,516,195	1,335,795	3,369,206	8,444,365	224,144	5,599,309	93.3	6.7	20.6	7.5	5.5	0.3	0.1	10.2	1.2	31.8	1.6	4.0	10.1	0.3	4		
53,591	421,763	45,345	49,182	156,083	8,261	503,060	80.3	19.7	13.7	14.4	11.5	0.4	0.4	11.0	2.1	16.5	1.8	1.9	6.9	0.5	5		
71,324	556,739	54,536	110,380	222,755	14,924	731,918	77.2	22.8	8.2	14.2	10.8	0.6	0.4	11.0	2.2	17.3	1.7	3.4	6.9	0.2	6		
709,821	19,753,294	1,226,244	1,384,268	5,868,405	122,122	3,292,904	95.1	4.9	29.9	8.3	5.2	0.2	0.2	7.7	1.2	29.6	1.8	2.1	8.8	0.2	7		
944,478	23,939,521	1,209,703	3,043,681	7,828,452	195,024	5,299,302	93.0	7.0	21.9	8.1	5.5	0.3	0.1	7.6	1.3	31.8	1.6	4.0	10.4	0.1	8		
29,968,551	881,474,175	33,396,374	64,125,801	238,651,490	2,761,198	69,049,976	97.4	2.6	34.0	2.9	3.1	0.2	0.2	9.3	1.1	33.7	1.3	2.5	9.6	0.2	9		
35,789,711	988,846,064	32,437,476	126,514,960	294,474,816	5,052,040	124,610,663	95.5	4.5	24.5	4.1	3.8	0.2	0.1	9.4	1.3	35.5	1.2	4.5	10.5	0.2	10		
8,811,410	124,464,402	17,531,042	11,339,764	98,534,262	776,691	14,564,975	98.6	1.4	63.2	2.0	2.2	0.3	0.1	4.8	0.9	12.4	1.7	1.1	9.8	0.1	11		
4,585,303	155,698,210	12,683,875	22,583,307	116,500,913	721,575	12,862,700	98.5	1.5	55.8	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.1	3.3	0.5	17.5	1.5	2.6	13.4	0.1	12		
13,071,907	177,518,436	26,740,828	15,887,302	139,683,146	1,169,730	21,501,642	98.5	1.5	62.9	2.2	2.4	0.3	0.2	4.7	0.9	12.3	1.8	1.1	9.7	0.1	13		
5,671,559	182,984,638	15,183,507	25,950,910	136,197,401	851,446	14,920,750	98.5	1.5	56.2	1.7	2.2	0.2	0.1	3.2	0.6	17.9	1.5	2.5	13.3	0.1	14		
889,229	24,825,097	2,448,782	1,409,025	5,375,760	272,957	4,428,887	93.7	6.3	14.7	2.5	2.6	0.2	0.4	23.2	1.3	35.3	3.5	2.0	7.6	0.4	15		
1,012,095	24,033,080	1,960,006	2,344,861	5,253,683	282,330	5,393,039	91.8	8.2	9.6	2.5	2.9	0.3	0.4	23.3	1.5	36.4	3.0	3.6	8.0	0.4	16		
1,231,186	32,003,999	5,527,064	2,173,714	8,065,979	320,570	4,843,143	95.3	4.7	13.8	2.8	2.5	0.3	0.5	27.3	1.2	31.2	5.4	2.1	7.9	0.3	17		
232,246	8,388,844	1,405,329	614,411	2,319,529	43,123	907,702	96.5	3.5	16.9	2.2	1.8	0.2	0.4	25.5	0.9	32.0	5.4	2.3	8.8	0.2	18		
466,715	16,414,567	1,439,844	1,237,803	4,813,129	72,930	1,495,366	97.3	2.7	14.6	3.5	2.1	0.4	0.6	27.0	0.8	29.5	7.8	2.2	8.7	0.1	19		
327,199	4,740,820	315,430	411,085	1,133,622	90,503	1,349,811	92.1	7.9	12.5	0.4	2.2	0.2	0.4	35.1	1.9	27.9	1.9	2.4	6.7	0.5	20		
448,893	6,304,543	435,514	592,162	1,548,215	115,055	1,529,737	93.6	6.4	11.2	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.5	40.0	1.9	26.4	1.8	2.5	6.5	0.5	21		
69,869	638,221	138,016	40,447	276,376	37,372	584,798	84.3	15.7	7.1	12.0	10.9	0.2	0.5	12.0	2.1	19.1	4.1	1.2	8.3	1.0	22		
58,730	588,741	125,749	37,386	252,771	27,393	326,270	86.1	13.9	8.0	16.8	16.3	0.2	0.5	12.1	2.1	20.6	4.4	1.3	8.8	1.0	23		
6,659	21,405	30,754	1,686	26,818	1,768	131,565	84.8	15.2	1.7	60.9	10.0	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.8	2.5	3.6	0.2	3.1	0.2	24		
7,402	29,478	37,014	3,633	44,861	4,167	216,311	80.5	19.5	0.8	54.9	11.5	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.7	2.7	3.3	0.3	4.0	0.4	25		
70,894	420,446	709,217	17,277	473,411	18,007	737,304	96.1	3.9	2.8	79.8	3.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	4.4	2.2	3.8	0.1	2.5	0.1	26		
66,410	491,927	746,097	34,734	708,053	48,190	1,579,460	94.1	5.9	1.0	79.9	4.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.9	2.8	0.1	2.7	0.2	27		
38,318	178,233	489,526	5,453	210,989	10,259	315,385	97.5	2.5	1.8	83.8	3.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.4	3.8	(2)	1.6	0.1	28		
28,257	207,885	403,127	13,172	301,778	16,718	518,195	96.6	3.4	0.9	85.0	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.3	2.6	0.1	2.0	0.1	29		
7,451,415	34,616,887	94,186,912	1,054,427	40,767,587	2,003,290	61,771,461	97.5	2.5	1.8	83.9	3.0	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.4	3.8	(2)	1.6	0.1	30		
4,092,574	29,438,850	56,920,419	1,902,256	42,795,470	2,490,807	75,687,499	96.6	3.4	0.9	85.0	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.3	2.6	0.1	1.9	0.1	31		
5,908	34,161	47,303	6,202	58,111	3,342	58,846	96.2	3.8	0.6	2.1	80.7	0.1	(2)	2.6	0.4	2.2	3.1	0.4	3.8	0.2	32		
5,320	55,462	34,683	13,384	94,097	4,727	71,611	95.3	4.7	0.3	1.0	77.3	0.1	0.1	2.9	0.3	3.6	2.3	0.9	6.2	0.3	33		
7,006,448	44,402,088	50,971,087	8,564,415	76,914,953	3,776,675	64,624,835	96.6	3.4	0.5	1.5	81.5	0.1	(2)	2.8	0.4	2.4	2.7	0.5	4.1	0.2	34		
6,329,559	69,113,509	37,600,011	17,420,680	119,482,981	4,987,772	67,683,826	96.2	3.8	0.3	0.8	77.1	0.1	0.1	3.3	0.4	3.9	2.1	1.0	3.8	0.3	35		
3,215,233	19,463,324	24,853,823	33,493,174	1,928,349	1,928,349	31,545,059	96.7	3.3	0.5	1.5	83.4	(2)	(2)	2.3	0.3	2.0	2.6	0.3	6.5	0.2	36		
2,244,505	26,589,787	14,421,352	5,667,414	43,425,699	2,068,433	26,046,251	96.8	3.2	0.2	0.8	81.5	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.3	3.3	1.9	0.7	5.4	0.3	37		
18,330	52,116	10,233	6,161	20,054	5,182	149,113	66.0	4.5	4.7	4.1	1.1	1.1	16.5	9.7	4.2	11.9	2.3	1.4	4.6	1.2	38		
80,291	343,726	37,344	66,461	128,420	19,757	774,736	65.6	34.4	5.2	7.5	6.8	0.7	3.3	12.0	3.6	15.2	1.7	2.9	5.7	0.9	39		
70,680	216,276	111,149	11,587	113,498	38,305	446,122	89.0	11.0	1.7	3.0	1.1	1.1	65.5	2.8	1.7	5.3	2.7	0.3	2.8	0.9	40		
102,927	262,924	137,601	35,456	184,427	45,467	659,243	86.0	14.0	1.6	3.5	2.0	1.4	57.0	4.1	2.2	5.6	2.9	0.8	3.9	1.0	41		
38.0	67.1	61.1	84.4	83.7	25.1	38.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	42		
42.5	72.3	66.7	84.9	84.5	31.4	45.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	43		
34.7	60.7	56.6	77.8	76.5	22.3	34.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	44		
40.6	69.1	64.5	82.0	81.0	29.6	43.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	45		
4.3	3.1	38.4	2.7	13.1	4.8	9.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	46		
4.2	3.7	43.8	2.7	16.3	8.3	12.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	47		
11.9	7.5	12.8	9.7	9.8	14.0	10.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	48		
45.7	42.6	44.2	49.4	46.7	39.2	46.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	49		
28.4	29.7	16.0	30.5	26.8	17.7	29.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	50		
27.5	30.7	16.7	31.9	28.0	22.7	32.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	51		
25.2	25.3	13.7	25.6	23.1	14.5	26.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	52		
25.7	27.7	15.2	28.8	26.0	19.7	30.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	53		
28.3	31.7	27.3	26.0	21.2	32.3	35.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	54		
27.5	27.8	24.6	22.2	17.4	28.5	30.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	55		
7.4	10.7	15.7	11.4	9.1	5.1	7.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	56		
10.4	6.1	3.5	7.6	4.5	10.7	10.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	57		
2.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.1	4.0	4.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	58		
2.3	0.5	7.9	0.3	1.9	2.1	5.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	59		
1.8	0.6	9.4	0.3	2.3	4.9	9.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	60		
0.2	(2)	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	61		
0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx											

for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire (see composite questionnaire in the Appendix). ¹³Data are for all States reporting cotton except Illinois, Nevada, and Maryland for 1954, and for Illinois, Kansas, and Nevada for 1949. The States included accounted for 99.98 percent of the cotton acreage for both years.

¹⁴For 1954, data are for all States reporting tobacco except Vermont, Rhode Island, New York, Indiana, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Alabama, Arkansas, and Louisiana. For 1949, data are for the same States as for 1954 with the exception that figures for Indiana are included for 1949. The included States accounted for 99.1 percent of the tobacco acreage in 1954 and 99.6 percent in 1949.

¹⁵For 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines; for 1950, does not include acreage for farms with less than 1/2 acre of orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.