

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	15,981	19,043	26,490	23,582	27,061	24,898	27,786	29,075
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	14,643	17,997	25,603	22,981	26,795	24,535	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	799,145	858,912	1,159,888	1,022,581	1,113,689	1,073,693	1,127,004	2,143,361
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text) ³dollars...	40,443,240	43,193,194	40,367,601	20,781,968	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text) ³dollars...	5,130,464	4,632,349	5,682,341	2,866,707	(NA)	5,365,219	(NA)	(NA)
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5,715	6,173	8,571	10,402	13,871	10,576	14,195	(NA)
.....acres...	57,853	53,746	64,461	67,573	78,426	59,567	79,495	(NA)
.....value..dollars...	4,156,877	4,906,133	3,022,410	2,907,113	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	203	726	1,381	2,893	5,391	2,425	3,510	8,888
.....acres...	976	2,021	3,480	7,347	13,108	5,598	8,046	21,186
.....bushels...	52,564	102,038	137,543	277,530	497,709	259,170	363,885	937,375
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	5,304	5,350	(NA)	6,769	(NA)	6,012	8,085	(NA)
.....acres...	55,027	50,168	(NA)	54,399	(NA)	44,566	59,639	(NA)
.....tons, green weight...	461,372	513,088	(NA)	540,897	(NA)	425,624	581,560	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting...	384	463	(NA)	1,909	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44,577
.....acres...	1,850	1,557	(NA)	5,827	(NA)	9,403	11,810	42,847
Corn sold.....farms reporting...	18	93	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	3,762	4,320	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,841
.....dollars...	6,772	215,491	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,114
Small grains:								
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting...	250	317	611	653	482	597	(NA)	576
.....acres...	3,081	4,031	8,846	9,154	7,240	6,411	(NA)	4,298
.....bushels...	90,793	116,117	229,398	291,122	197,293	175,515	(NA)	115,055
.....value..dollars...	108,952	130,051	240,868	174,672	128,240	132,228	(NA)	161,076
Sold.....farms reporting...	10	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	2,999	7,031	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	3,599	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	1,286	1,164	2,160	3,290	4,542	4,322	7,207	14,389
.....acres...	13,686	13,158	21,918	28,328	37,372	33,123	51,368	83,097
.....bushels...	389,636	390,603	679,919	997,954	1,222,381	1,010,660	1,749,748	2,396,349
.....value..dollars...	389,636	386,698	611,928	558,855	794,548	635,716	1,207,325	2,396,349
Sold.....farms reporting...	71	86	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	190
.....bushels...	21,357	20,873	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23,360
.....dollars...	21,357	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting...	(6)	2,082	5,418	2,553	3,218	3,965	5,592	(NA)
.....acres...	(6)	12,945	31,369	13,121	15,231	15,780	24,335	(NA)
.....value..dollars...	(6)	388,350	906,917	200,752	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	218	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	1,972	1,726	2,015	6,980	3,003	5,377	8,457	25,048
.....bushels...	47,701	33,871	49,485	189,033	78,925	124,578	216,504	468,243
.....value..dollars...	72,029	59,903	65,373	131,497	63,118	123,264	253,709	927,330
Sold.....farms reporting...	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels...	8,641	4,962	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	13,048	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Annual legumes:								
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	102	548	248	7691	1,918	928	981	2,860
.....acres...	106	667	590	71,641	82,864	82,262	3,986	3,696
.....bushels...	1,129	8,452	6,156	16,658	30,481	20,410	(NA)	45,696
.....value..dollars...	10,500	53,248	31,396	45,810	96,015	106,362	(NA)	260,468
.....sold..dollars...	9,450	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay crops (see text):								
Land from which hay was cut ²acres...	715,246	758,036	1,009,164	868,561	930,977	912,195	930,111	925,091
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	2,694	1,322	1,362	1,021	1,107	852	579	452
.....acres...	72,143	24,844	26,212	13,525	10,609	6,805	3,711	1,765
.....tons...	144,240	41,650	50,621	27,412	18,564	13,675	(NA)	3,914
.....value..dollars...	5,481,120	1,666,000	1,417,883	422,947	391,700	190,583	(NA)	90,022
Sold.....farms reporting...	137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons...	4,623	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	175,674	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	10,695	12,864	15,878	14,396	21,626	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	420,960	484,293	533,646	466,293	697,932	694,428	690,826	745,590
.....tons...	669,266	666,316	710,445	658,804	708,487	908,121	(NA)	1,015,146
.....value..dollars...	18,739,448	22,654,744	16,603,224	7,259,470	12,965,312	10,177,937	(NA)	22,402,046
Sold.....farms reporting...	702	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons...	23,315	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	652,820	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	62,594	3,781	1,994	4,570	7,795	5,064	5,117	5,226
.....acres...	617,637	28,212	10,917	28,217	31,947	20,692	18,743	17,234
.....tons...	628,958	41,617	19,400	48,461	55,907	38,567	(NA)	32,586
.....value..dollars...	6637,076	1,165,276	338,247	377,997	821,833	424,237	(NA)	570,257
Sold.....farms reporting...	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons...	244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	5,368	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	5,771	7,812	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres...	173,918	211,363	438,389	359,614	190,489	190,270	216,831	160,502
.....tons...	213,495	208,661	487,639	401,009	152,721	178,819	(NA)	157,789
.....value..dollars...	5,123,880	6,259,830	8,897,411	3,769,441	2,408,188	1,809,654	(NA)	2,623,260
Sold.....farms reporting...	426	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons...	9,404	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars...	225,696	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	2,002	899	(NA)	1082	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....acres...	30,588	15,048	(NA)	1912	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
.....tons, green weight...	171,488	64,649	(NA)	104,137	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(**)
.....value..dollars...	1,200,416	659,419	(NA)	10,1857	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(**)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Clover seed, grass seed, and other field seed crops:								
Birdsfoot trefoil seed.....farms reporting...	22	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	224	14	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	23,810	360	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	21,429	601	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold..dollars...	20,357	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover seed harvested:								
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	14	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	285	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	74	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold..dollars...	48	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	240	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	120	60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold..dollars...	78	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	13	10	3	1271	(NA)	128	(NA)	14
acres...	65	65	23	11360	(NA)	1211	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	3,932	3,190	2,820	1228,380	(NA)	121,500	(NA)	4,800
value..dollars...	1,612	1,595	1,105	112,542	(NA)	12,964	(NA)	2,320
sold..dollars...	1,049	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...								
acres...	2	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	260	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	107	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold..dollars...	69	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field seed crops harvested.....farms reporting...								
acres...	323	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	5,559	1,314	728	3,571	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
sold..dollars...	3,548	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field crops:								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,117	7,455	12,105	14,595	21,115	17,186	20,645	24,581
acres...	12,676	135,096	9,938	10,868	18,471	13,874	18,507	24,182
bushels...	730,186	1,143,925	1,345,515	1,384,790	2,956,261	1,727,684	2,523,462	2,277,387
value..dollars...	1,372,750	1,830,279	2,625,471	1,446,662	1,478,130	2,519,990	1,943,063	5,010,252
sold..dollars...	873,613	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed other than corn.....farms reporting...	12	...	(NA)	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	92	...	(NA)	126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	3,680	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All other field crops harvested.....acres...	21	79	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value..dollars...	5,568	1488,114	32,712	151,243,664	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
sold..dollars...	5,511	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	37,330,833	1440,251,627	34,795,673	18,566,850	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	2,018,057	142,365,793	3,551,006	1,739,427	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):								
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁶farms reporting...	12,652	14,960	21,770	19,533	22,958	20,972	(NA)	25,226
value..dollars...	(NA)	(NA)	2,958,562	946,148	858,279	981,974	(NA)	2,116,561
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁷farms reporting...	577	755	1,202	999	(NA)	1,930	(NA)	1,555
acres...	1,670	1,726	2,698	2,293	3,288	3,510	(NA)	1,865
Sold.....dollars...	247,705	264,420	353,982	176,262	(NA)	364,715	(NA)	254,228
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	184	255	425	279	477	456	(NA)	15246
acres...	158	210	361	177	381	265	(NA)	1899
Beets (table).....farms reporting...	99	86	(NA)	171	(NA)	53	(NA)	76
acres...	18	18	(NA)	31	(NA)	11	(NA)	9
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	100	90	106	181	336	432	386	451
acres...	53	61	68	90	156	182	216	154
Carrots.....farms reporting...	111	83	(NA)	201	(NA)	60	(NA)	76
acres...	21	22	(NA)	43	(NA)	14	(NA)	12
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	447	501	627	575	1,031	1,081	965	590
acres...	1,021	1,038	1,301	1,143	1,507	2,198	2,039	1,123
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	110	84	(NA)	146	(NA)	347	(NA)	257
acres...	26	47	(NA)	34	(NA)	70	(NA)	58
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	133	134	149	257	(NA)	533	(NA)	248
acres...	50	43	49	94	(NA)	131	(NA)	46
Squash.....farms reporting...	135	150	(NA)	133	(NA)	85	(NA)	110
acres...	102	103	(NA)	161	(NA)	41	(NA)	45
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	135	151	166	212	279	387	223	255
acres...	85	87	103	79	96	99	96	66
Other vegetables.....acres...	136	97	(NA)	441	(NA)	499	(NA)	253
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:¹⁹								
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	263	316	483	1,219	1,097	1,618	442	1,999
acres...	132	132	165	366	361	349	261	275
quarts...	172,808	197,044	151,150	661,715	623,020	580,599	(NA)	428,335
value..dollars...	81,221	82,759	61,609	99,256	90,338	139,079	(NA)	107,086
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	198	229	649	1,363	(NA)	1,663	(NA)	1,651
acres...	47	60	159	284	(NA)	271	(NA)	246
quarts...	30,284	42,740	89,941	238,827	(NA)	228,646	(NA)	177,575
value..dollars...	12,719	21,369	41,080	47,389	(NA)	64,308	(NA)	49,720
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...	22	40	54	47 94	(NA)	184	(NA)	173
value..dollars...	1,379	5,523	3,179	3,135	(NA)	23,982	(NA)	30,774

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:								
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 569	5,334	861	1,673	4,581	11,235	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	²⁰ 5,288	²¹ 7,911	6,966	7,508	12,969	17,497	(NA)	(NA)
Apples.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 589	4,882	5,275	6,095	11,726	14,718	18,064	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 176,426	291,301	382,683	361,525	675,013	870,883	734,982	966,623
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 209	1,264	(NA)	1,254	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,333
number...	²⁰ 26,177	40,834	(NA)	72,733	182,189	256,084	175,936	254,029
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 527	4,313	(NA)	5,657	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17,781
number...	²⁰ 150,249	250,467	(NA)	288,792	492,824	614,799	559,046	712,594
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 224	3,744	(NA)	5,351	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	²⁰ 851,771	1,074,519	813,944	898,583	286,361	975,014	865,454	960,252
value..dollars...	²⁰ 2,342,371	1,880,409	1,833,298	629,009	449,587	1,353,016	1,125,094	1,728,454
Cherries.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 127	595	572	779	2,574	2,170	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 1,657	3,328	4,332	5,945	16,822	16,718	(NA)	24,204
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 50	242	(NA)	237	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	843
number...	²⁰ 539	1,323	(NA)	1,402	2,690	3,911	(NA)	9,811
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 87	394	(NA)	595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,968
number...	²⁰ 1,118	2,005	(NA)	4,543	14,132	12,807	(NA)	14,393
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 23	245	(NA)	444	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	²⁰ 5,408	14,591	6,954	49,129	12,432	216,328	(NA)	50,792
value..dollars...	²⁰ 595	2,334	835	3,109	644	20,967	(NA)	3,628
Pears.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 155	815	786	834	3,475	3,074	4,132	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 1,243	2,951	3,287	3,720	12,869	13,910	16,319	22,836
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 65	323	(NA)	244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,063
number...	²⁰ 419	867	(NA)	885	2,669	4,037	(NA)	8,484
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 107	545	(NA)	637	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,281
number...	²⁰ 824	2,084	(NA)	2,835	10,200	9,873	(NA)	14,352
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	²⁰ 46	405	(NA)	513	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	²⁰ 440	2,601	3,420	2,390	2,783	10,631	(NA)	10,360
value..dollars...	²⁰ 1,541	7,022	9,065	2,748	3,340	20,410	(NA)	22,793
Other tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....value..dollars...	²⁰ 290	10,732	6,155	8,988	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars...	²⁰ 2,440,116	2,010,148	1,955,221	793,634	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	²⁰ 2,440,116	1,335,137	1,473,190	652,325	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. ¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. ³Includes value of horticultural specialties. See State Table 15. For comparability, see other footnotes and text. ⁴Corn cut for forage. ⁵Value of corn and other corn products sold. ⁶Oats cut for feeding unthreshed included with ⁷Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay. ⁸Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans not available. ⁹Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans not available. ¹⁰Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay. ¹¹Includes acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans not available. ¹²For all censuses except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops. ¹³Silage crops other than corn and sorghum. ¹⁴Clover seed, except sweetclover. ¹⁵Clover seed, including sweetclover. ¹⁶For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ¹⁷Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges. ¹⁸Includes the value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced. ¹⁹Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. ²⁰Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. ²¹Includes green lima beans. ²²For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. ²³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. ²⁴Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.