

County Table 5.—FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, OFF-FARM WORK

[Data are based on reports for only

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)  | The State | Accomack | Albemarle | Alleghany | Amelia | Amherst | Appomattox | Arlington | Augusta | Bath |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|------|
| 1 Estimated number of farms.....1954...   | 136,335   | 1,158    | 1,831     | 474       | 923    | 1,128   | 986        | 15        | 2,938   | 405  |
| 2 1950...   | 150,997   | 1,405    | 1,957     | 566       | 1,098  | 1,337   | 964        | 24        | 3,068   | 472  |
| <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>  |           |          |           |           |        |         |            |           |         |      |
| 3 Commercial farms.....number 1954...   | 71,371    | 948      | 726       | 133       | 518    | 391     | 650        | 5         | 1,563   | 195  |
| 4 1950...   | 78,129    | 1,193    | 721       | 131       | 674    | 580     | 612        | 9         | 1,652   | 169  |
| 5 Class I.....number 1954...  | 1,904     | 156      | 37        | 10        | 8      | 7       | ...        | ...       | 117     | 1    |
| 6 1950...   | 1,575     | 90       | 29        | 1         | 11     | 5       | ...        | ...       | 64      | 2    |
| 7 Class II.....number 1954...   | 4,503     | 216      | 85        | 1         | 71     | 25      | 27         | 5         | 179     | 11   |
| 8 1950...   | 4,221     | 247      | 67        | 5         | 44     | 28      | 2          | 2         | 146     | 5    |
| 9 Class III.....number 1954...  | 7,752     | 226      | 109       | 5         | 38     | 27      | 47         | ...       | 273     | 12   |
| 10 1950...  | 7,214     | 256      | 103       | 4         | 41     | 18      | 31         | 1         | 306     | 14   |
| 11 Class IV.....number 1954...  | 16,477    | 195      | 197       | 16        | 123    | 76      | 170        | ...       | 338     | 34   |
| 12 1950...  | 16,713    | 290      | 90        | 22        | 93     | 78      | 165        | 2         | 439     | 49   |
| 13 Class V.....number 1954...   | 23,753    | 105      | 162       | 35        | 173    | 151     | 206        | ...       | 420     | 81   |
| 14 1950...  | 24,303    | 182      | 165       | 52        | 165    | 190     | 219        | 3         | 392     | 51   |
| 15 Class VI.....number 1954...  | 16,982    | 50       | 136       | 66        | 105    | 105     | 200        | ...       | 236     | 56   |
| 16 1950...  | 24,103    | 128      | 267       | 47        | 320    | 261     | 195        | ...       | 305     | 48   |
| 17 Other farms.....number 1954...   | 64,964    | 210      | 1,105     | 341       | 405    | 737     | 336        | 10        | 1,375   | 210  |
| 18 1950...  | 72,868    | 212      | 1,236     | 435       | 424    | 757     | 352        | 15        | 1,416   | 303  |
| 19 Part-time.....number 1954...   | 21,863    | 55       | 255       | 95        | 175    | 285     | 111        | 5         | 550     | 70   |
| 20 1950...  | 20,996    | 81       | 350       | 121       | 115    | 247     | 139        | 4         | 611     | 71   |
| 21 Residential.....number 1954...   | 43,027    | 155      | 850       | 245       | 230    | 450     | 225        | 5         | 820     | 140  |
| 22 1950...  | 51,746    | 126      | 886       | 314       | 309    | 510     | 213        | 10        | 805     | 232  |
| 23 Abnormal.....number 1954...  | 74        | ...      | ...       | 1         | ...    | 2       | ...        | ...       | 5       | ...  |
| 24 1950...  | 126       | 5        | ...       | ...       | ...    | ...     | ...        | 1         | ...     | ...  |
| <b>FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER</b>   |           |          |           |           |        |         |            |           |         |      |
| 25 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...   | 48,660    | 341      | 625       | 165       | 250    | 350     | 315        | 10        | 1,146   | 151  |
| 26 No tractor and only 1 horse or<br>mule.....farms reporting 1954...                                   | 19,534    | 35       | 165       | 50        | 110    | 260     | 125        | 5         | 150     | 46   |
| 27 No tractor and 2 or more horses<br>and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...                          | 19,197    | 36       | 247       | 80        | 102    | 280     | 136        | ...       | 240     | 65   |
| 28 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...  | 26,565    | 219      | 361       | 112       | 309    | 156     | 162        | ...       | 585     | 114  |
| 29 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...   | 22,379    | 527      | 433       | 67        | 152    | 82      | 248        | ...       | 817     | 29   |
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>   |           |          |           |           |        |         |            |           |         |      |
| 30 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...  | 45,853    | 722      | 779       | 239       | 195    | 430     | 143        | 15        | 2,053   | 91   |
| 31 1950...  | 35,853    | 526      | 646       | 222       | 98     | 210     | 103        | 5         | 1,721   | 144  |
| 32 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...  | 125,006   | 1,043    | 1,710     | 439       | 808    | 1,018   | 881        | 15        | 2,843   | 374  |
| 33 1950...  | 114,273   | 1,000    | 1,551     | 593       | 728    | 918     | 761        | 15        | 2,872   | 365  |
| 34 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...   | 43,693    | 461      | 609       | 158       | 324    | 326     | 245        | 5         | 1,074   | 127  |
| 35 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...  | 68,730    | 793      | 1,217     | 218       | 472    | 587     | 501        | 15        | 2,033   | 227  |
| 36 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...   | 32,263    | 442      | 643       | 93        | 213    | 301     | 164        | 5         | 1,117   | 102  |
| 37 1950...  | 11,608    | 187      | 225       | 45        | 51     | 69      | 43         | ...       | 424     | 32   |
| 38 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...   | 878       | 5        | 50        | 5         | ...    | 6       | ...        | ...       | 20      | ...  |
| 39 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...   | 11,534    | 32       | 289       | 23        | 95     | 60      | 51         | ...       | 706     | 65   |
| 40 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...  | 5,101     | 10       | 73        | 10        | 60     | 18      | 41         | ...       | 214     | 7    |
| 41 1950...  | 4,107     | 25       | 50        | 26        | 55     | 13      | 31         | ...       | 170     | 11   |
| 42 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...   | 8,659     | 177      | 124       | ...       | 142    | 19      | 138        | ...       | 105     | 7    |
| 43 1950...  | 6,078     | 118      | 111       | 5         | 102    | 38      | 96         | ...       | 71      | 6    |
| 44 number 1954...   | 8,942     | 188      | 130       | ...       | 146    | 19      | 138        | ...       | 106     | 7    |
| 45 1950...  | 6,393     | 137      | 111       | 5         | 104    | 38      | 96         | ...       | 71      | 6    |
| 46 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 5,946     | 89       | 51        | 6         | 37     | 3       | 91         | ...       | 148     | 15   |
| 47 1950...  | 2,407     | 28       | 24        | ...       | ...    | 3       | 32         | ...       | 78      | 2    |
| 48 number 1954...   | 6,018     | 95       | 51        | 6         | 37     | 3       | 91         | ...       | 148     | 15   |
| 49 1950...  | 2,433     | 28       | 24        | ...       | ...    | 5       | 32         | ...       | 78      | 2    |
| 50 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 9,031     | 22       | 241       | 27        | 97     | 49      | 68         | ...       | 349     | 58   |
| 51 1950...  | 3,502     | 7        | 78        | 7         | 45     | 3       | 34         | ...       | 95      | 20   |
| 52 number 1954...   | 9,122     | 22       | 243       | 27        | 97     | 49      | 68         | ...       | 349     | 58   |
| 53 1950...  | 3,557     | 9        | 83        | 7         | 45     | 3       | 34         | ...       | 95      | 20   |
| 54 Field storage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...   | 2,136     | 5        | 58        | ...       | 22     | 3       | 5          | ...       | 69      | 2    |
| 55 number 1954...   | 2,197     | 5        | 58        | ...       | 22     | 3       | 5          | ...       | 70      | 2    |
| 56 Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and<br>earth tanks.....farms reporting 1954...                         | 12,450    | 44       | 299       | 26        | 62     | 34      | 32         | 5         | 875     | 65   |
| 57 number 1954...   | 18,698    | 56       | 404       | 26        | 73     | 48      | 5          | ...       | 1,953   | 82   |
| 58 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...  | 50,723    | 677      | 842       | 268       | 355    | 463     | 365        | 5         | 1,332   | 218  |
| 59 1950...  | 41,708    | 637      | 704       | 333       | 291    | 408     | 461        | 5         | 974     | 214  |
| 60 number 1954...   | 58,923    | 922      | 1,049     | 282       | 389    | 568     | 386        | 10        | 1,563   | 258  |
| 61 1950...  | 49,087    | 826      | 935       | 357       | 340    | 518     | 498        | 5         | 1,246   | 256  |
| 62 Tractors.....farms reporting 1954...   | 54,758    | 776      | 880       | 229       | 471    | 278     | 415        | 5         | 1,977   | 179  |
| 63 1950...  | 36,516    | 759      | 534       | 142       | 349    | 188     | 296        | ...       | 1,242   | 118  |
| 64 number 1954...   | 77,545    | 1,511    | 1,333     | 278       | 618    | 386     | 503        | 5         | 3,079   | 222  |
| 65 1950...  | 48,256    | 1,195    | 822       | 169       | 413    | 238     | 330        | ...       | 1,651   | 157  |
| 66 Wheel tractors other than<br>garden.....farms reporting 1954...                                      | 48,519    | 746      | 762       | 179       | 456    | 233     | 410        | ...       | 1,387   | 143  |
| 67 1950...  | 32,197    | 714      | 437       | 112       | 334    | 162     | 271        | ...       | 966     | 97   |
| 68 number 1954...   | 62,994    | 1,460    | 981       | 197       | 565    | 274     | 467        | ...       | 1,724   | 160  |
| 69 1950...  | 40,289    | 1,077    | 586       | 114       | 397    | 185     | 294        | ...       | 1,111   | 119  |
| 70 Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1954...  | 12,431    | 47       | 264       | 80        | 21     | 71      | 20         | 5         | 1,272   | 60   |
| 71 1950...  | 6,025     | 85       | 116       | 50        | 10     | 21      | 30         | ...       | 453     | 19   |
| 72 number 1954...   | 12,817    | 47       | 269       | 80        | 21     | 71      | 20         | 5         | 1,319   | 60   |
| 73 1950...  | 6,332     | 105      | 117       | 55        | 10     | 21      | 30         | ...       | 460     | 22   |
| 74 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1954...   | 1,530     | 3        | 70        | 1         | 22     | 35      | 11         | ...       | 34      | 2    |
| 75 1950...  | 1,444     | 12       | 96        | ...       | 6      | 27      | 6          | ...       | 74      | 16   |
| 76 number 1954...   | 1,734     | 4        | 83        | 1         | 32     | 41      | 16         | ...       | 36      | 2    |
| 77 1950...  | 1,635     | 13       | 119       | ...       | 6      | 32      | 6          | ...       | 80      | 16   |
| 78 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...  | 81,870    | 906      | 1,348     | 342       | 586    | 591     | 580        | 10        | 2,447   | 222  |
| 79 1950...  | 77,098    | 877      | 1,190     | 357       | 459    | 532     | 531        | 5         | 2,321   | 263  |
| 80 number 1954...   | 100,709   | 1,217    | 1,974     | 412       | 728    | 754     | 643        | 20        | 3,039   | 300  |
| 81 1950...  | 94,036    | 1,102    | 1,701     | 419       | 538    | 682     | 586        | 5         | 2,905   | 374  |
| <b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>   |           |          |           |           |        |         |            |           |         |      |
| <b>Farm operators—</b>  |           |          |           |           |        |         |            |           |         |      |
| 82 With other income of family exceeding value<br>of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954... | 55,557    | 240      | 1,066     | 271       | 304    | 587     | 257        | 10        | 1,263   | 222  |
| 83 1949...  | 58,991    | 261      | 1,069     | 328       | 306    | 612     | 331        | 9         | 1,340   | 264  |
| 84 Working off their farms,<br>total.....operators reporting 1954...                                    | 68,604    | 380      | 1,120     | 322       | 404    | 704     | 332        | 5         | 1,789   | 254  |
| 85 1949...  | 66,605    | 410      | 1,065     | 325       | 444    | 640     | 315        | 8         | 1,601   | 256  |
| 86 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...   | 49,028    | 275      | 923       | 252       | 236    | 547     | 207        | 5         | 1,370   | 163  |
| 87 1949...  | 48,382    | 254      | 779       | 276       | 279    | 459     | 201        | 8         | 1,270   | 183  |





AND OTHER INCOME, AND FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950--Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Table with 16 columns: Giles, Gloucester, Goochland, Grayson, Greene, Greenville, Halifax, Hanover, Henrico, Henry, Highland, Isle of Wight, James City, King and Queen, King George. Each cell contains numerical data representing census results.

## STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 5.—FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, OFF-FARM WORK

[Data are based on reports for only

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)  | King<br>William | Lancaster | Lee   | Loudoun | Louisa | Lunenburg | Madison | Mathews | Mecklen-<br>burg | Middlesex |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|------------------|-----------|
| 1 Estimated number of farms.....1954...   | 503             | 426       | 3,092 | 1,464   | 1,367  | 1,810     | 1,072   | 415     | 3,837            | 527       |
| 2 .....1950...  | 528             | 627       | 3,166 | 1,609   | 1,545  | 1,849     | 1,149   | 713     | 4,034            | 643       |
| FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS   |                 |           |       |         |        |           |         |         |                  |           |
| 3 Commercial farms.....number 1954...   | 223             | 161       | 1,702 | 939     | 561    | 1,409     | 487     | 75      | 3,061            | 127       |
| 4 .....1950...  | 218             | 190       | 1,720 | 996     | 575    | 1,501     | 506     | 90      | 3,264            | 184       |
| 5 Class I.....number 1954...  | 17              | ...       | ...   | 131     | 1      | ...       | 10      | ...     | 3                | ...       |
| 6 .....1950...  | 17              | ...       | ...   | 118     | ...    | ...       | 6       | ...     | 2                | ...       |
| 7 Class II.....number 1954...   | 28              | 25        | 7     | 129     | 29     | 40        | 26      | ...     | 30               | 11        |
| 8 .....1950...  | 18              | 12        | 10    | 221     | 30     | 20        | 21      | 5       | 18               | 5         |
| 9 Class III.....number 1954...  | 31              | 36        | 40    | 222     | 78     | 80        | 81      | 5       | 217              | 16        |
| 10 .....1950...   | 16              | 12        | 58    | 171     | 54     | 102       | 46      | 6       | 137              | 9         |
| 11 Class IV.....number 1954...  | 56              | 30        | 130   | 210     | 128    | 333       | 75      | ...     | 877              | 50        |
| 12 .....1950...   | 30              | 35        | 132   | 194     | 108    | 445       | 122     | 6       | 1,077            | 47        |
| 13 Class V.....number 1954...   | 41              | 50        | 665   | 131     | 190    | 631       | 90      | 45      | 1,323            | 30        |
| 14 .....1950...   | 44              | 46        | 521   | 154     | 141    | 633       | 146     | 28      | 1,341            | 39        |
| 15 Class VI.....number 1954...  | 50              | 20        | 860   | 116     | 135    | 325       | 205     | 25      | 611              | 20        |
| 16 .....1950...   | 93              | 85        | 998   | 138     | 242    | 301       | 165     | 45      | 689              | 78        |
| 17 Other farms.....number 1954...   | 280             | 265       | 1,390 | 525     | 806    | 401       | 585     | 340     | 776              | 400       |
| 18 .....1950...   | 310             | 437       | 1,446 | 613     | 970    | 348       | 643     | 623     | 770              | 459       |
| 19 Part-time.....number 1954...   | 100             | 115       | 605   | 175     | 215    | 180       | 160     | 120     | 406              | 115       |
| 20 .....1950...   | 70              | 136       | 561   | 209     | 259    | 141       | 219     | 91      | 245              | 128       |
| 21 Residential.....number 1954...   | 180             | 150       | 785   | 345     | 591    | 221       | 425     | 220     | 370              | 285       |
| 22 .....1950...   | 240             | 301       | 885   | 399     | 711    | 207       | 424     | 532     | 525              | 331       |
| 23 Abnormal.....number 1954...  | ...             | ...       | ...   | 5       | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       |
| 24 .....1950...   | ...             | ...       | ...   | 5       | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...       |
| FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER  |                 |           |       |         |        |           |         |         |                  |           |
| 25 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...   | 110             | 110       | 1,325 | 310     | 510    | 565       | 430     | 130     | 930              | 205       |
| 26 No tractor and only 1 horse or<br>mule.....farms reporting 1954...                                   | 55              | 25        | 625   | 75      | 135    | 290       | 85      | 125     | 710              | 85        |
| 27 No tractor and 2 or more horses<br>and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...                          | 40              | 5         | 870   | 82      | 205    | 315       | 125     | 20      | 910              | 10        |
| 28 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...  | 130             | 86        | 202   | 505     | 260    | 488       | 186     | 50      | 1,082            | 97        |
| 29 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...   | 168             | 200       | 70    | 492     | 257    | 152       | 246     | 90      | 205              | 130       |
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT  |                 |           |       |         |        |           |         |         |                  |           |
| 30 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...  | 187             | 166       | 907   | 1,074   | 534    | 183       | 592     | 145     | 406              | 102       |
| 31 .....1950...   | 96              | 131       | 666   | 910     | 385    | 123       | 585     | 115     | 149              | 67        |
| 32 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...  | 468             | 396       | 2,762 | 1,404   | 1,202  | 1,609     | 997     | 395     | 3,386            | 417       |
| 33 .....1950...   | 344             | 451       | 2,091 | 1,406   | 1,131  | 1,357     | 916     | 600     | 2,540            | 438       |
| 34 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...   | 242             | 190       | 406   | 882     | 594    | 377       | 239     | 175     | 700              | 152       |
| 35 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...  | 328             | 261       | 1,342 | 1,074   | 606    | 603       | 642     | 255     | 1,238            | 212       |
| 36 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...   | 181             | 131       | 332   | 690     | 349    | 287       | 291     | 90      | 640              | 157       |
| 37 .....1950...   | 27              | 45        | 116   | 370     | 95     | 81        | 81      | 25      | 195              | 47        |
| 38 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...   | 1               | ...       | 1     | 16      | ...    | 5         | ...     | ...     | 6                | ...       |
| 39 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...   | 106             | 45        | 52    | 464     | 164    | 52        | 186     | 5       | 151              | 56        |
| 40 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...  | 20              | 5         | 41    | 251     | 36     | 30        | 46      | ...     | 57               | 6         |
| 41 .....1950...   | 11              | 5         | 45    | 221     | 23     | 27        | 31      | 5       | 42               | 5         |
| 42 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...   | 112             | 106       | 16    | 142     | 164    | 102       | 73      | 55      | 171              | 106       |
| 43 .....1950...   | 73              | 66        | 15    | 111     | 97     | 75        | 43      | 5       | 133              | 62        |
| 44 number 1954...   | 114             | 107       | 17    | 142     | 168    | 102       | 73      | 55      | 171              | 106       |
| 45 .....1950...   | 76              | 67        | 15    | 103     | 75     | 43        | 5       | 133     | 68               | 68        |
| 46 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 69              | 36        | 5     | 232     | 56     | 22        | 59      | 20      | 36               | 46        |
| 47 .....1950...   | 13              | 30        | 10    | 50      | 28     | 6         | 36      | ...     | 24               | 18        |
| 48 number 1954...   | 69              | 36        | 5     | 232     | 56     | 22        | 60      | 20      | 37               | 46        |
| 49 .....1950...   | 13              | 30        | 10    | 50      | 28     | 6         | 36      | ...     | 24               | 18        |
| 50 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 59              | 25        | 41    | 350     | 109    | 97        | 106     | ...     | 119              | 21        |
| 51 .....1950...   | 12              | 1         | 35    | 207     | 31     | 35        | 56      | ...     | 63               | 17        |
| 52 number 1954...   | 60              | 25        | 46    | 352     | 110    | 97        | 106     | ...     | 121              | 21        |
| 53 .....1950...   | 13              | 1         | 40    | 209     | 31     | 35        | 56      | ...     | 64               | 17        |
| 54 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...  | 18              | ...       | 1     | 138     | 25     | 25        | 12      | ...     | 23               | 6         |
| 55 .....1950...   | 18              | ...       | 1     | 138     | 25     | 25        | 12      | ...     | 23               | 6         |
| 56 Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and<br>earth tanks.....farms reporting 1954...                         | 65              | 15        | 276   | 383     | 159    | 112       | 77      | ...     | 178              | 6         |
| 57 .....1950...   | 71              | 15        | 421   | 570     | 191    | 154       | 90      | ...     | 223              | 7         |
| 58 Mototrucks.....farms reporting 1954...   | 202             | 171       | 757   | 776     | 397    | 533       | 477     | 85      | 965              | 142       |
| 59 .....1950...   | 171             | 116       | 611   | 597     | 451    | 400       | 400     | 110     | 787              | 108       |
| 60 number 1954...   | 312             | 206       | 786   | 961     | 525    | 565       | 593     | 90      | 1,005            | 176       |
| 61 .....1950...   | 216             | 138       | 687   | 700     | 504    | 427       | 461     | 125     | 827              | 122       |
| 62 Tractors.....farms reporting 1954...   | 313             | 291       | 297   | 1,077   | 552    | 650       | 517     | 170     | 1,342            | 237       |
| 63 .....1950...   | 168             | 201       | 161   | 800     | 380    | 427       | 356     | 120     | 874              | 158       |
| 64 number 1954...   | 526             | 357       | 313   | 2,135   | 774    | 732       | 779     | 200     | 1,494            | 344       |
| 65 .....1950...   | 234             | 242       | 181   | 1,273   | 463    | 456       | 476     | 150     | 929              | 217       |
| 66 Wheel tractors other than<br>garden.....farms reporting 1954...                                      | 298             | 286       | 257   | 997     | 517    | 640       | 427     | 140     | 1,287            | 227       |
| 67 .....1950...   | 163             | 171       | 151   | 719     | 370    | 412       | 306     | 90      | 869              | 143       |
| 68 number 1954...   | 458             | 342       | 273   | 1,641   | 642    | 717       | 555     | 155     | 1,413            | 299       |
| 69 .....1950...   | 215             | 202       | 166   | 1,066   | 427    | 436       | 388     | 120     | 911              | 187       |
| 70 Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1954...  | 63              | 10        | 25    | 427     | 112    | 10        | 182     | 45      | 66               | 45        |
| 71 .....1950...   | 8               | 25        | 10    | 146     | 36     | 15        | 77      | 30      | 12               | 30        |
| 72 number 1954...   | 66              | 10        | 25    | 453     | 117    | 10        | 182     | 45      | 66               | 45        |
| 73 .....1950...   | 9               | 30        | 10    | 151     | 36     | 15        | 77      | 30      | 12               | 30        |
| 74 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1954...   | 2               | 5         | 15    | 41      | 10     | 5         | 32      | ...     | 14               | ...       |
| 75 .....1950...   | 10              | 10        | 5     | 51      | ...    | 5         | 11      | ...     | 6                | ...       |
| 76 number 1954...   | 2               | 5         | 15    | 41      | 15     | 5         | 42      | ...     | 15               | ...       |
| 77 .....1950...   | 10              | 10        | 5     | 56      | ...    | 5         | 11      | ...     | 6                | ...       |
| 78 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...  | 382             | 325       | 1,087 | 1,191   | 875    | 1,030     | 682     | 235     | 2,125            | 342       |
| 79 .....1950...   | 288             | 426       | 836   | 1,108   | 990    | 967       | 624     | 495     | 2,015            | 433       |
| 80 number 1954...   | 593             | 345       | 1,130 | 1,972   | 985    | 1,111     | 806     | 270     | 2,427            | 388       |
| 81 .....1950...   | 379             | 517       | 886   | 1,784   | 1,197  | 1,163     | 796     | 635     | 2,322            | 513       |
| OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME  |                 |           |       |         |        |           |         |         |                  |           |
| Farm operators—   |                 |           |       |         |        |           |         |         |                  |           |
| 82 With other income of family exceeding value<br>of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954... | 182             | 246       | 1,086 | 567     | 730    | 309       | 421     | 275     | 639              | 316       |
| 83 .....1949...   | 217             | 366       | 1,124 | 580     | 824    | 244       | 533     | 517     | 536              | 380       |
| 84 Working off their farms,<br>total.....operators reporting 1954...                                    | 287             | 286       | 1,427 | 757     | 865    | 484       | 588     | 300     | 1,287            | 396       |
| 85 .....1949...   | 303             | 430       | 1,125 | 707     | 833    | 390       | 475     | 398     | 984              | 412       |
| 86 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...   | 204             | 231       | 862   | 531     | 638    | 257       | 457     | 225     | 571              | 286       |
| 87 .....1949...   | 202             | 291       | 675   | 530     | 553    | 250       | 421     | 402     | 553              | 266       |



County Table 5.—FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, OFF-FARM WORK

[Data are based on reports for only]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Prince<br>William | Princess<br>Anne | Fulaski | Rappa-<br>hannock | Richmond | Roanoke | Rockbridge | Rockingham | Russell | Scott |
|--|-------------------|------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|---------|-------|
| Estimated number of farms.....1954...  | 776               | 681              | 922     | 611               | 644      | 1,196   | 1,387      | 3,569      | 2,381   | 3,421 |
| .....1950...   | 867               | 894              | 1,162   | 687               | 675      | 1,443   | 1,751      | 3,581      | 2,734   | 3,454 |
| FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS  |                   |                  |         |                   |          |         |            |            |         |       |
| Commercial farms.....number 1954...  | 305               | 470              | 357     | 241               | 284      | 310     | 601        | 2,359      | 1,726   | 1,871 |
| .....1950...   | 356               | 490              | 418     | 328               | 363      | 427     | 754        | 2,370      | 1,521   | 1,915 |
| Class I.....number 1954...   | 20                | 55               | 3       | 24                | 1        | 15      | 6          | 239        | 6       | ...   |
| .....1950...   | 18                | 31               | 30      | 12                | 5        | 14      | 17         | 206        | 34      | ...   |
| Class II.....number 1954...  | 45                | 75               | 41      | 18                | 17       | 25      | 35         | 428        | 39      | ...   |
| .....1950...   | 103               | 51               | 37      | 24                | 24       | 22      | 29         | 375        | 31      | 10    |
| Class III.....number 1954...   | 35                | 60               | 41      | 26                | 35       | 55      | 96         | 401        | 95      | 35    |
| .....1950...   | 38                | 95               | 54      | 27                | 32       | 62      | 94         | 408        | 109     | 14    |
| Class IV.....number 1954...  | 60                | 85               | 66      | 31                | 71       | 95      | 134        | 475        | 265     | 91    |
| .....1950...   | 72                | 78               | 71      | 60                | 60       | 51      | 163        | 561        | 217     | 92    |
| Class V.....number 1954...   | 90                | 115              | 111     | 92                | 105      | 65      | 160        | 536        | 641     | 600   |
| .....1950...   | 58                | 122              | 97      | 89                | 112      | 125     | 213        | 487        | 408     | 540   |
| Class VI.....number 1954...  | 55                | 80               | 95      | 50                | 55       | 55      | 170        | 280        | 680     | 1,145 |
| .....1950...   | 67                | 113              | 129     | 88                | 130      | 153     | 238        | 383        | 722     | 1,259 |
| Other farms.....number 1954...   | 471               | 211              | 565     | 370               | 360      | 886     | 786        | 1,210      | 655     | 1,550 |
| .....1950...   | 511               | 404              | 744     | 359               | 312      | 1,016   | 997        | 1,211      | 1,213   | 1,539 |
| Part-time.....number 1954...   | 115               | 100              | 175     | 75                | 130      | 200     | 256        | 545        | 365     | 745   |
| .....1950...   | 132               | 153              | 183     | 130               | 131      | 232     | 270        | 460        | 333     | 547   |
| Residential.....number 1954...   | 355               | 110              | 390     | 295               | 230      | 685     | 530        | 665        | 290     | 805   |
| .....1950...   | 379               | 245              | 561     | 229               | 181      | 774     | 726        | 751        | 880     | 992   |
| Abnormal.....number 1954...  | 1                 | 1                | ...     | ...               | ...      | 1       | ...        | ...        | ...     | ...   |
| .....1950...   | ...               | 6                | ...     | ...               | ...      | 10      | 1          | ...        | ...     | ...   |
| FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER   |                   |                  |         |                   |          |         |            |            |         |       |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...   | 270               | 175              | 365     | 255               | 215      | 630     | 557        | 1,717      | 855     | 1,455 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or<br>mule.....farms reporting 1954...                                   | 45                | 25               | 95      | 65                | 70       | 140     | 130        | 175        | 360     | 675   |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses<br>and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...                          | 75                | 20               | 176     | 116               | 10       | 100     | 195        | 255        | 856     | 880   |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...  | 163               | 150              | 91      | 115               | 153      | 99      | 268        | 429        | 254     | 246   |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...   | 223               | 311              | 195     | 60                | 196      | 227     | 237        | 993        | 56      | 165   |
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT   |                   |                  |         |                   |          |         |            |            |         |       |
| Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...  | 461               | 371              | 470     | 285               | 238      | 841     | 678        | 2,768      | 505     | 85    |
| .....1950...   | 492               | 359              | 410     | 189               | 147      | 771     | 681        | 2,322      | 574     | 75    |
| Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...  | 701               | 666              | 877     | 550               | 534      | 1,176   | 1,322      | 3,454      | 2,275   | 3,146 |
| .....1950...   | 802               | 771              | 1,020   | 490               | 432      | 1,308   | 1,366      | 3,144      | 2,175   | 2,600 |
| Television set.....farms reporting 1954...   | 456               | 375              | 465     | 144               | 252      | 676     | 451        | 1,152      | 301     | 605   |
| Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...  | 536               | 581              | 477     | 344               | 314      | 1,011   | 856        | 2,308      | 1,300   | 1,151 |
| Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...   | 336               | 320              | 188     | 92                | 227      | 390     | 430        | 1,384      | 513     | 276   |
| .....1950...   | 152               | 142              | 52      | 55                | 70       | 154     | 129        | 399        | 101     | 150   |
| Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...   | 1                 | 7                | 10      | 5                 | ...      | 10      | 15         | 25         | 10      | ...   |
| Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...   | 124               | 79               | 61      | 66                | 67       | 84      | 300        | 539        | 132     | 80    |
| Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...  | 92                | 67               | 81      | 7                 | 10       | 63      | 55         | 431        | 64      | 15    |
| .....1950...   | 124               | 29               | 36      | 7                 | 5        | 57      | 80         | 249        | 40      | 15    |
| Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...   | 63                | 170              | 11      | 5                 | 149      | 21      | 18         | 122        | 32      | 10    |
| .....1950...   | 99                | 167              | 6       | 10                | 122      | 36      | 27         | 63         | 20      | 25    |
| number 1954...   | 63                | 172              | 11      | 5                 | 152      | 21      | 19         | 127        | 32      | 10    |
| .....1950...   | 99                | 184              | 6       | 10                | 128      | 37      | 37         | 63         | 20      | 30    |
| Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 37                | 174              | 17      | 13                | 104      | 11      | 28         | 76         | 5       | ...   |
| .....1950...   | 27                | 77               | 3       | 10                | 32       | 16      | 5          | 49         | ...     | 5     |
| number 1954...   | 37                | 191              | 17      | 13                | 104      | 11      | 28         | 76         | 5       | ...   |
| .....1950...   | 27                | 77               | 3       | 10                | 32       | 16      | 5          | 49         | ...     | 5     |
| Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 149               | 39               | 90      | 77                | 69       | 50      | 147        | 366        | 112     | 76    |
| .....1950...   | 102               | 7                | 37      | 19                | 37       | 42      | 21         | 130        | 22      | 20    |
| number 1954...   | 154               | 39               | 90      | 77                | 69       | 51      | 148        | 366        | 115     | 76    |
| .....1950...   | 102               | 7                | 37      | 19                | 37       | 42      | 22         | 130        | 22      | 20    |
| Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...  | 46                | 74               | 17      | 15                | ...      | 17      | 12         | 54         | 22      | 15    |
| number 1954...   | 46                | 80               | 17      | 15                | ...      | 17      | 12         | 54         | 22      | 15    |
| Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and<br>earth tanks.....farms reporting 1954...                         | 161               | 33               | 262     | 53                | 15       | 76      | 160        | 841        | 176     | 255   |
| number 1954...   | 236               | 65               | 605     | 66                | 20       | 106     | 311        | 1,367      | 275     | 350   |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...  | 330               | 401              | 341     | 230               | 364      | 411     | 481        | 1,468      | 924     | 926   |
| .....1950...   | 307               | 367              | 345     | 294               | 292      | 468     | 540        | 1,035      | 515     | 725   |
| number 1954...   | 403               | 574              | 394     | 342               | 416      | 495     | 574        | 1,713      | 971     | 946   |
| .....1950...   | 362               | 545              | 395     | 480               | 343      | 625     | 611        | 1,379      | 540     | 770   |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1954...   | 441               | 486              | 331     | 190               | 364      | 531     | 625        | 2,298      | 315     | 456   |
| .....1950...   | 382               | 472              | 200     | 119               | 267      | 381     | 364        | 1,540      | 121     | 185   |
| number 1954...   | 762               | 916              | 470     | 281               | 462      | 748     | 925        | 3,544      | 392     | 497   |
| .....1950...   | 546               | 800              | 250     | 179               | 325      | 579     | 463        | 2,171      | 138     | 210   |
| Wheel tractors other than<br>garden.....farms reporting 1954...                                      | 386               | 461              | 286     | 170               | 349      | 291     | 500        | 1,402      | 295     | 401   |
| .....1950...   | 347               | 402              | 170     | 109               | 297      | 236     | 303        | 1,015      | 101     | 155   |
| number 1954...   | 560               | 779              | 339     | 228               | 442      | 382     | 601        | 1,732      | 345     | 417   |
| .....1950...   | 467               | 672              | 194     | 131               | 310      | 309     | 397        | 1,185      | 113     | 160   |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1954...  | 189               | 86               | 121     | 29                | 20       | 297     | 310        | 1,730      | 18      | 70    |
| .....1950...   | 69                | 87               | 46      | 17                | 5        | 181     | 86         | 910        | 14      | 40    |
| number 1954...   | 196               | 107              | 121     | 29                | 20       | 312     | 315        | 1,774      | 19      | 70    |
| .....1950...   | 69                | 92               | 46      | 17                | 5        | 228     | 86         | 943        | 14      | 40    |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1954...   | 6                 | 24               | 10      | 19                | ...      | 47      | 8          | 37         | 28      | 10    |
| .....1950...   | 10                | 34               | 10      | 21                | 10       | 34      | 15         | 40         | 11      | 5     |
| number 1954...   | 6                 | 30               | 10      | 24                | 10       | 54      | 9          | 38         | 28      | 10    |
| .....1950...   | 10                | 36               | 10      | 31                | 10       | 42      | 20         | 43         | 11      | 10    |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...  | 546               | 501              | 496     | 415               | 379      | 881     | 1,031      | 2,859      | 886     | 1,046 |
| .....1950...   | 625               | 577              | 530     | 309               | 377      | 923     | 1,007      | 2,433      | 639     | 760   |
| number 1954...   | 806               | 762              | 640     | 520               | 424      | 1,137   | 1,354      | 3,590      | 1,057   | 1,101 |
| .....1950...   | 808               | 755              | 602     | 390               | 433      | 1,227   | 1,212      | 3,080      | 735     | 810   |
| OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME   |                   |                  |         |                   |          |         |            |            |         |       |
| Farm operators--   |                   |                  |         |                   |          |         |            |            |         |       |
| With other income of family exceeding value<br>of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954... | 462               | 215              | 405     | 338               | 391      | 770     | 613        | 1,482      | 545     | 980   |
| .....1949...   | 441               | 324              | 653     | 274               | 213      | 824     | 818        | 1,292      | 796     | 1,051 |
| Working off their farms,<br>total.....operators reporting 1954...                                    | 503               | 295              | 496     | 269               | 426      | 838     | 735        | 2,157      | 877     | 1,561 |
| .....1949...   | 458               | 409              | 671     | 332               | 343      | 870     | 883        | 1,737      | 972     | 1,342 |
| 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...   | 423               | 230              | 435     | 213               | 286      | 755     | 588        | 1,479      | 455     | 1,025 |
| .....1949...   | 360               | 329              | 556     | 219               | 240      | 759     | 693        | 1,219      | 679     | 923   |

AND OTHER INCOME, AND FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

Table with columns for counties: Shenandoah, Smyth, Southampton, Spotsylvania, Stafford, Surry, Sussex, Tazewell, Warren, Washington, Westmoreland, Wise, Wythe, York, and Independent Cities. Each county has multiple rows of numerical data representing census results for 1954 and 1950.