

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All farm operators.....number..	65,135	69,820	79,887	81,686	84,381	70,904	73,267	66,288
Full owners.....number..	48,723	53,284	61,280	58,083	58,564	49,702	53,440	44,832
Part owners.....number..	9,991	9,456	9,042	8,478	7,925	7,886	6,949	7,869
Managers.....number..	371	361	596	663	1,057	1,238	935	1,168
All tenants.....number..	6,050	6,719	8,969	14,462	16,835	12,078	11,943	12,419
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	9.3	9.6	11.2	17.7	20.0	17.0	16.3	18.7
Cash tenants.....number..	2,373	2,473	4,339	8,329	(NA)	5,721	5,193	5,830
Share-cash tenants.....number..	513	477	532	532	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	269
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	2,159	2,378	2,969	4,070	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,851
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,005	1,391	1,482	1,531	(NA)	(**)	(**)	469
All land in farms.....acres..	17,648,086	17,369,245	16,719,870	15,181,815	14,680,097	13,533,778	12,610,310	13,244,720
Full owners.....acres..	4,430,688	4,842,707	5,002,954	4,687,058	4,552,202	4,344,812	4,729,186	5,231,884
Part owners.....acres..	9,106,029	8,535,002	7,991,555	6,719,004	5,305,062	5,034,411	4,312,392	4,027,916
Managers.....acres..	1,457,025	1,217,342	817,509	733,492	650,377	560,038	360,265	541,136
All tenants.....acres..	2,654,344	2,774,194	2,907,852	3,042,261	4,172,456	3,594,517	3,208,467	3,443,784
Cash tenants.....acres..	356,054	384,651	582,241	844,636	(NA)	768,600	572,170	1,724,121
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	382,058	352,588	146,922	272,997	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	117,432
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,796,560	1,853,405	1,999,212	1,803,502	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,517,186
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	119,672	183,500	179,477	121,126	(NA)	(**)	(**)	85,045
All cropland harvested.....acres..	4,379,990	4,236,705	4,290,008	3,569,803	3,635,796	3,658,514	3,262,824	24,001,852
Full owners.....acres..	1,146,838	1,113,295	1,284,031	1,128,435	1,150,446	1,088,232	1,154,530	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	2,141,603	1,965,041	1,831,766	1,456,711	1,202,142	1,272,051	944,595	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	76,071	101,641	108,556	86,031	85,316	95,027	104,706	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	1,015,478	1,056,728	1,065,655	898,626	1,197,892	1,203,204	1,058,993	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	77,717	78,844	131,048	157,325	(NA)	157,309	129,003	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	132,661	130,529	38,590	68,742	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	767,146	801,127	842,470	647,037	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	37,954	46,228	53,547	25,522	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
<b>ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All white farm operators.....number..	64,423	68,944	79,078	80,179	82,861	69,555	(NA)	65,022
Full owners.....number..	48,325	52,862	60,781	57,360	57,881	48,974	(NA)	44,355
Part owners.....number..	9,877	9,265	8,934	8,336	7,830	7,804	(NA)	7,829
Managers.....number..	358	357	593	653	1,024	1,051	(NA)	1,159
All tenants.....number..	5,863	6,460	8,770	13,830	16,126	11,726	(NA)	11,679
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	9.1	9.4	11.1	17.2	19.5	16.9	(NA)	18.0
Cash tenants.....number..	2,238	2,291	4,190	7,785	(NA)	5,458	(NA)	5,144
Share-cash tenants.....number..	506	474	177	528	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	268
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	2,149	2,357	2,959	4,044	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,816
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	970	1,338	1,444	1,473	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	451
All land in farms.....acres..	16,667,807	16,857,792	16,616,454	15,059,899	14,548,196	13,404,445	(NA)	13,143,321
Full owners.....acres..	4,406,988	4,812,746	4,952,444	4,621,933	4,486,006	4,255,699	(NA)	5,167,743
Part owners.....acres..	9,070,426	8,484,788	7,951,352	6,684,170	5,271,535	5,017,932	(NA)	4,022,444
Managers.....acres..	555,199	800,842	817,068	733,129	646,446	553,344	(NA)	559,938
All tenants.....acres..	2,635,194	2,759,416	2,895,590	3,020,667	4,144,209	3,577,470	(NA)	3,413,196
Cash tenants.....acres..	344,359	375,618	572,986	829,123	(NA)	760,744	(NA)	1,698,773
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	378,858	351,539	146,539	278,778	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	116,952
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,795,860	1,851,910	1,997,749	1,800,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,513,801
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	116,117	180,301	178,316	118,327	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	83,670
All cropland harvested.....acres..	4,357,158	4,198,689	4,264,347	3,538,820	3,602,877	3,630,201	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	1,141,302	1,105,770	1,271,989	1,115,434	1,137,302	1,073,510	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	2,131,876	1,953,277	1,824,305	1,450,284	1,197,517	1,267,874	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	76,061	89,724	108,306	85,798	84,086	91,801	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	1,007,919	1,049,918	1,059,747	887,304	1,163,972	1,197,016	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	72,372	73,884	126,371	187,930	(NA)	153,353	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	132,227	130,395	38,513	68,620	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	766,596	800,354	841,997	646,117	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	36,724	45,285	52,866	24,637	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	712	876	809	1,507	1,520	1,349	(NA)	1,266
Full owners.....number..	398	422	499	723	683	728	(NA)	477
Part owners.....number..	114	191	108	142	95	82	(NA)	40
Managers.....number..	13	4	3	10	33	187	(NA)	9
All tenants.....number..	187	259	199	632	709	352	(NA)	740
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	26.3	29.6	24.6	41.9	46.6	26.1	(NA)	58.5
Cash tenants.....number..	135	182	149	544	4	263	(NA)	1,686
Share-cash tenants.....number..	7	3	2	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	10	21	10	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	35
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	35	53	38	58	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	18
All land in farms.....acres..	980,279	511,453	103,416	121,916	131,901	129,333	(NA)	101,399
Full owners.....acres..	23,700	29,961	50,510	65,125	66,196	89,113	(NA)	64,141
Part owners.....acres..	35,603	50,214	40,203	34,834	33,527	16,479	(NA)	5,472
Managers.....acres..	901,826	416,500	441	363	3,931	6,694	(NA)	1,198
All tenants.....acres..	19,150	14,778	12,262	21,594	28,247	17,047	(NA)	30,588
Cash tenants.....acres..	11,695	9,033	9,255	15,513	(NA)	7,856	(NA)	125,348
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	3,200	1,001	383	219	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	480
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	795	1,495	1,463	3,063	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,385
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	3,555	3,249	1,161	2,799	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	1,375
All cropland harvested.....acres..	22,832	38,016	25,661	30,983	32,919	28,313	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	5,536	7,525	12,042	13,001	13,144	14,722	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	9,727	11,764	7,461	6,427	4,625	4,177	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	10	11,917	250	233	1,230	3,226	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	7,559	6,810	5,908	11,322	13,920	6,188	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	5,345	4,960	4,677	9,395	(NA)	3,956	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	434	134	77	122	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	550	773	473	920	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	1,230	943	681	885	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

\*\*Available data not comparable. NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

<sup>2</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.