

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	68,570	16,968	3,083	140	1,313	399
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	62,231	16,968	3,083	xxx	10	10
.....acres..	6,403,018	3,138,923	553,979	xxx	1,760	1,760
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	12,298	45	3,083	xxx	1,313	399
.....acres..	959,667	1,515	309,072	xxx	250,457	78,320
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	169	xxx	xxx	140	xxx	xxx
.....acres..	103,108	xxx	xxx	83,310	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	3,483	1,106	128	...	36	15
.....acres..	107,134	46,592	10,068	...	2,488	1,810
Land in farms.....acres..	7,358,659	3,093,846	852,983	83,310	249,729	78,270
Average size of farm.....acres..	107.3	182.3	276.7	595.1	190.2	196.2
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	7,067	10,575	17,586	55,935	12,590	12,566
Average per acre.....dollars..	67.32	58.63	61.79	96.28	69.44	70.80
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	86	89	68	89	74	73
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	84	88	70	86	71	66
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	60,135	16,184	3,051	135	1,238	364
.....acres..	1,079,199	478,906	160,793	19,214	61,611	15,668
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	29,808	3,023	176	6	207	81
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	13,270	4,093	571	8	225	60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	7,003	3,443	427	11	141	55
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	5,749	3,258	766	36	219	52
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	3,134	1,853	696	33	265	60
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	964	435	356	7	150	51
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	184	70	53	27	31	5
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	23	9	6	7	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	18,761	4,840	904	29	479	163
.....acres..	525,320	217,572	48,007	4,670	22,384	8,042
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	13,888	2,687	393	12	261	105
.....acres..	230,650	59,896	7,938	270	6,990	4,695
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,732	835	174	1	101	40
.....acres..	35,433	13,159	2,899	50	3,845	3,085
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	11,950	2,060	269	11	200	80
.....acres..	195,217	46,737	5,039	220	3,145	1,610
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	30,807	9,344	2,027	66	569	161
.....acres..	1,283,717	522,514	148,400	18,005	38,722	12,795
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	31,647	8,818	1,538	55	568	193
.....acres..	1,778,718	706,114	131,541	11,021	47,891	16,907
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	42,334	12,620	2,579	116	844	241
.....acres..	2,243,645	1,035,771	337,152	28,834	64,718	16,860
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	62,447	15,613	2,916	137	1,186	374
.....acres..	217,410	73,073	19,152	1,296	7,413	3,303
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	63,940	16,410	3,077	135	1,263	379
.....acres..	1,835,169	756,374	216,738	24,154	90,985	28,405
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	60,249	16,050	3,013	128	1,157	354
.....acres..	4,052,682	1,775,857	533,559	51,509	125,824	37,697
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	51,821	14,510	2,746	108	916	278
.....acres..	3,062,435	1,228,628	279,941	29,026	86,613	29,702
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	65,248	16,097	2,896	115	1,223	359
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,318	641	170	19	70	40
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	35,225	2,545	512	34	164	72
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	39,250	5,733	1,392	43	514	172
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	9,743	3,264	868	22	310	85
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	29,507	2,469	524	21	204	87
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	27,407	10,663	1,610	86	719	202
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	591	65	5	...	66	20
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	6,075	1,110	229	7	193	56
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	14,146	2,601	675	35	327	105
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	16,342	3,291	828	53	304	91
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	14,265	4,129	767	27	200	72
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	16,422	5,542	545	11	187	45
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	2,147	207	61	19	113	31
1953.....operators reporting..	2,312	311	60	8	116	40
1952.....operators reporting..	2,959	449	91	6	136	31
1951.....operators reporting..	2,839	492	109	10	122	50
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	14,939	3,079	667	34	325	95
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	10,086	2,181	473	30	147	50
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	31,690	9,818	1,586	28	339	102
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	26,931	3,284	195	20	231	80
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	12,915	2,108	216	5	156	61
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	13,188	4,862	892	14	318	93
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	7,471	3,631	1,046	67	286	55
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	8,065	3,083	734	34	322	110

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	51	326	98	119	320	47,066
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	42,170
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	2,708,356
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	51	326	98	119	320	7,857
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	8,464	53,121	26,539	21,095	62,918	398,623
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	29
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	19,798
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	21	2,213
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	...	...	...	...	678	47,986
Land in farms.....acres..	8,464	53,121	26,539	21,095	62,240	3,078,791
Average size of farm.....acres..	166.0	162.9	270.8	177.3	194.5	65.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	17,703	12,239	22,386	9,583	9,932	4,954
Average per acre.....dollars..	126.60	76.81	76.70	58.33	54.69	76.57
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	71	71	85	77	74	87
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	59	69	91	72	69	86
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	51	321	98	114	290	39,527
Cropland harvested.....acres..	2,737	21,791	8,336	3,524	9,555	358,675
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	10	30	1	20	65	26,396
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10	50	5	30	70	8,373
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	...	20	10	16	40	2,981
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	10	45	16	26	70	1,470
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	15	101	40	22	27	287
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	6	65	11	...	17	16
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	10	15	...	1	3
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	16	130	27	27	116	12,509
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	455	5,015	2,228	2,114	4,530	232,687
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	10	65	15	20	46	10,535
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	130	545	225	400	995	155,556
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	30	5	5	21	1,621
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	...	75	25	30	630	15,480
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	10	55	10	15	30	9,410
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	130	470	200	370	365	140,076
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	21	135	56	57	139	18,801
Woodland pastured.....acres..	910	4,950	2,200	2,604	15,263	556,076
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	16	131	62	42	124	20,668
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	915	6,276	3,778	4,312	15,703	882,151
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	21	221	95	67	199	26,175
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	3,070	13,345	8,745	7,717	14,981	777,170
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	41	306	92	104	269	42,595
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	247	1,199	1,027	424	1,213	116,476
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	51	326	98	114	295	43,055
Cropland, total.....acres..	3,322	27,351	10,789	6,038	15,080	746,918
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	41	296	97	89	280	39,901
Land pastured, total.....acres..	4,435	23,310	13,173	12,435	34,774	1,565,933
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	26	216	92	89	215	33,541
Woodland, total.....acres..	1,825	11,226	5,978	6,916	30,966	1,438,227
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	51	296	98	109	310	44,917
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	20	...	5	5	1,418
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	5	25	6	11	45	31,970
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	16	115	37	37	137	31,566
Working off their farms, total.....acres..	5	90	27	26	77	5,279
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	11	25	10	11	60	26,289
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	30	201	61	62	163	14,329
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5	25	...	10	6	455
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	11	60	6	25	35	4,536
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	5	85	46	21	65	10,508
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	15	80	20	16	82	11,866
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	46	15	17	50	9,142
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5	30	5	30	72	10,137
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	1	35	11	25	10	1,747
1953.....operators reporting..	...	5	11	25	35	1,817
1952.....operators reporting..	15	40	10	5	35	2,277
1951.....operators reporting..	10	25	5	17	15	2,106
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	5	100	26	15	84	10,834
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	5	50	10	7	25	7,255
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	15	71	20	25	106	19,919
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	5	25	1	25	95	23,201
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	10	30	5	15	35	10,430
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5	80	15	39	86	7,102
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	16	66	61	30	58	2,441
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	15	125	16	10	46	3,892

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	68,570	16,968	3,083	140	1,313	399
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	21,746	6,517	1,465	81	483	141
Electricity.....farms reporting..	63,274	15,846	2,918	131	1,192	359
Television set.....farms reporting..	20,002	4,681	1,048	70	484	168
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	30,391	9,033	1,792	100	619	202
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	12,593	3,938	1,046	35	249	96
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	368	176	48	2	20	5
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	4,789	2,534	776	56	296	65
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	3,116	1,755	665	27	317	100
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	828	436	177	14	70	30
.....number..	839	436	183	14	70	30
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	830	351	248	15	161	55
.....number..	843	351	255	16	166	60
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	2,505	1,384	634	34	154	55
.....number..	2,533	1,385	647	47	154	55
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	619	307	186	29	41	20
.....number..	629	317	186	29	41	20
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	24,464	8,164	1,910	86	665	232
.....number..	27,011	9,333	2,300	250	734	250
Tractors.....farms reporting..	19,128	7,344	1,831	106	643	175
.....number..	24,712	9,920	2,925	262	996	305
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	15,536	6,714	1,780	101	608	165
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	15,256	6,592	1,754	99	608	165
.....number..	17,462	7,703	2,358	209	844	260
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	6,414	1,818	459	29	142	45
.....number..	6,550	1,881	477	29	142	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	638	292	88	14	10	...
.....number..	700	336	90	24	10	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	32,379	8,458	1,703	97	704	226
.....number..	36,574	9,898	2,264	229	841	256
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	60,148	15,912	2,972	115	1,273	379
.....persons..	97,674	30,335	7,310	1,895	2,561	694
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	59,669	15,728	2,914	110	1,268	379
.....persons..	85,196	24,676	5,111	170	2,096	582
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	57,487	15,413	2,833	109	1,258	379
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	19,788	6,466	1,458	41	547	151
.....persons..	27,709	9,263	2,278	61	838	203
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,136	2,593	802	73	225	66
.....persons..	12,478	5,659	2,199	1,725	465	112
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,951	1,199	436	58	97	25
.....persons..	3,953	2,192	882	405	133	35
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	3,729	1,731	478	43	160	51
.....persons..	8,525	3,467	1,317	1,320	332	77
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,407	862	324	30	65	15
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,657	2,409	744	68	220	66
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	55,012	13,319	2,170	42	1,048	313
Operators only.....farms reporting..	37,101	7,838	1,027	31	593	182
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	2,030	248	71	1	5	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	479	184	58	5	5	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	64,116	16,643	3,033	140	1,283	394
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	32,229	11,145	2,401	119	928	272
.....dollars..	11,333,705	5,583,484	2,291,864	1,274,052	439,822	136,760
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	23,172	7,666	1,663	63	678	181
.....dollars..	1,867,087	886,445	263,454	16,254	118,397	31,775
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	19,622	8,175	1,963	94	625	187
.....dollars..	9,466,618	4,697,039	2,028,410	1,257,798	321,425	104,985
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	54,911	14,762	2,724	107	1,145	359
.....dollars..	28,961,696	18,886,840	3,481,610	244,134	1,043,835	430,675
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	24,859	9,193	2,143	113	712	201
.....dollars..	3,639,463	1,850,720	686,006	134,206	226,600	67,450
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	33,898	10,587	2,305	101	872	237
.....dollars..	3,216,752	1,574,114	521,919	102,614	194,533	69,430
.....tons..	67,810	32,976	11,233	2,067	4,104	1,318
.....acres on which used..	367,621	171,044	62,972	12,996	24,824	7,877
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	9,417	4,023	1,039	49	193	40
.....dollars..	627,935	331,752	94,263	15,569	24,596	5,780
.....tons..	176,412	92,390	24,927	3,844	6,881	1,735
.....acres on which used..	102,090	51,909	12,891	1,998	4,105	820

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued						
	Tenants—Continued						
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
Farms.....number..	51	326	98	119	320	47,066	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	26	135	45	40	96	13,200	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	51	281	98	113	290	43,187	
Television set.....farms reporting..	31	151	46	21	67	13,719	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	36	115	57	62	147	18,847	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	16	65	25	21	26	7,325	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	5	5	122	
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	16	116	40	15	44	1,127	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	26	85	31	20	55	352	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	...	30	...	5	5	131	
.....number..	...	30	...	5	5	136	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	10	65	15	...	16	55	
.....number..	10	65	15	...	16	55	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	11	40	25	10	13	299	
.....number..	11	40	25	10	13	300	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	11	...	...	...	10	56	
.....number..	11	...	...	...	10	56	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	21	170	53	36	153	13,639	
.....number..	31	190	58	36	169	14,394	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	41	191	77	45	114	9,204	
.....number..	73	311	107	50	150	10,609	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	31	191	77	40	104	6,333	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	31	191	77	40	104	6,203	
.....number..	48	276	102	40	118	6,348	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	25	30	5	10	27	3,966	
.....number..	25	30	5	10	27	4,021	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	234	
.....number..	...	5	...	...	5	240	
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	31	196	57	66	128	21,417	
.....number..	37	241	77	81	149	23,342	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30							
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	51	316	98	114	315	39,876	
.....persons..	131	722	164	174	676	55,573	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	51	311	98	114	315	39,649	
.....persons..	106	576	129	168	535	53,143	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	51	311	98	114	305	37,874	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	20	165	31	42	138	11,276	
.....persons..	55	265	31	54	230	15,269	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	16	71	30	6	36	1,443	
.....persons..	25	146	35	6	141	2,430	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	16	30	10	5	11	161	
.....persons..	24	45	10	5	14	341	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1	56	20	1	31	1,317	
.....persons..	1	101	25	1	127	2,089	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	15	10	5	5	126	
Farms by kind of workers:							
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	16	66	30	6	36	1,216	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	35	245	68	108	279	38,433	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	15	115	47	67	167	27,612	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	1,705	
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	227	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954							
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	51	311	98	119	310	43,017	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	36	261	86	83	190	17,636	
.....dollars..	30,465	132,840	58,970	22,989	57,798	1,744,483	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	26	221	60	47	143	13,102	
.....dollars..	4,415	36,920	19,755	7,629	17,903	582,537	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	31	156	71	61	119	8,765	
.....dollars..	26,050	95,920	39,215	15,360	39,895	1,161,946	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	46	266	83	97	294	36,173	
.....dollars..	42,100	163,820	92,905	61,285	253,050	5,305,277	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	36	216	68	67	124	12,698	
.....dollars..	12,980	84,030	20,960	14,185	26,995	741,931	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	40	236	91	78	190	20,033	
.....dollars..	11,820	52,290	25,475	8,545	26,973	823,572	
.....tons..	226	1,268	524	183	585	17,430	
.....acres on which used..	1,055	8,952	2,865	1,121	2,954	95,785	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	26	25	25	20	57	4,113	
.....dollars..	5,635	1,885	2,565	1,060	7,671	161,755	
.....tons..	1,550	810	450	520	1,816	48,370	
.....acres on which used..	630	460	315	335	1,545	31,187	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	68,570	16,968	3,083	140	1,313	399
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	58,582	15,621	2,948	128	1,106	343
.....number..	613,179	303,487	101,299	10,116	26,356	7,683
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	56,533	15,319	2,917	117	1,076	338
.....number..	317,033	153,363	48,451	4,543	14,816	4,031
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	52,856	14,270	2,736	93	1,033	323
.....number..	190,270	81,092	25,942	1,549	10,356	3,438
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	33,574	10,601	2,154	86	760	209
.....number..	58,327	20,801	4,847	248	1,593	388
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	39,690	11,323	2,259	79	922	244
.....number..	182,527	75,761	21,839	1,472	10,637	2,126
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	52,904	13,590	2,601	91	1,034	304
.....number..	2,677,185	1,097,357	218,394	3,497	81,041	26,797
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	40,481	14,568	2,840	126	1,001	293
.....number..	277,144	146,820	45,124	4,996	12,178	3,156
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	10,359	4,672	1,096	36	445	117
.....number..	118,451	59,310	20,879	793	8,855	1,764
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	11,846	5,435	897	26	370	120
.....dollars..	13,113,837	11,424,186	926,637	58,437	423,660	161,395
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	21,277	8,412	1,603	31	626	176
.....dozens..	10,873,187	6,834,238	1,352,430	10,565	338,695	122,005
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	39,546	11,764	2,544	93	1,065	304
.....acres..	192,353	71,837	32,673	2,428	18,562	4,993
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	38,350	11,299	2,439	93	1,020	279
.....acres..	172,161	62,107	26,867	1,640	16,539	4,128
.....bushels harvested..	8,097,647	3,226,312	1,326,200	100,285	793,970	188,760
.....bushels sold..	1,427,070	473,420	338,930	11,235	336,615	74,375
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,349	3,535	877	35	343	45
.....acres..	46,362	23,895	9,802	821	5,736	600
.....bushels harvested..	1,122,669	592,007	243,149	17,541	140,730	13,290
.....bushels sold..	627,510	302,383	167,375	13,648	115,613	10,555
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,766	3,284	822	26	313	85
.....acres..	33,848	17,518	5,609	315	2,788	875
.....bushels harvested..	1,262,187	695,995	215,492	10,797	96,785	25,725
.....bushels sold..	71,665	39,715	10,040	...	8,670	1,500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ² ..	16,265	5,230	841	58	174	57
.....acres ³ ..	46,669	21,878	4,048	7,161	558	93
Hay cut.....acres..	714,375	327,668	102,009	8,040	28,966	7,588
.....tons ⁴ ..	935,869	450,292	156,696	12,600	41,537	11,139

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
20 trees or grapevines. See text.⁴Excludes grass silage.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Does not include data for farms with less than

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	51	326	98	119	320	47,066
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	41	271	92	104	255	38,779
number..	1,455	7,310	3,154	2,123	4,631	171,921
Cows, including heifers that have						
calved.....farms reporting..	41	266	92	94	245	37,104
number..	690	4,163	1,940	1,236	2,756	95,860
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	41	256	81	92	240	34,724
number..	585	3,016	977	758	1,582	71,331
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	31	176	81	84	179	19,973
number..	80	448	143	181	353	30,838
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	30	270	77	83	218	25,107
number..	345	3,395	2,382	594	1,795	72,818
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	45	241	83	98	263	35,588
number..	3,065	20,323	6,976	5,630	18,250	1,276,896
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	41	261	92	89	225	21,946
number..	970	3,215	1,651	964	2,222	68,026
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	25	151	61	16	75	4,110
number..	660	2,565	2,100	256	1,510	28,614
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	20	60	36	21	113	5,118
dollars..	270	3,625	48,825	13,900	195,645	280,917
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	25	191	31	51	152	10,605
dozens..	8,100	71,395	29,430	13,625	94,140	2,337,259
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	36	291	97	103	234	24,080
acres..	1,044	7,495	2,242	656	2,132	66,853
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	36	286	97	103	219	23,499
acres..	686	6,990	2,177	616	1,942	65,008
bushels harvested..	25,950	334,045	119,400	28,920	96,895	2,650,880
bushels sold..	10,000	177,705	36,950	6,735	30,850	266,870
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16	176	30	30	46	1,559
acres..	157	3,627	615	340	397	6,108
bushels harvested..	3,710	94,165	12,550	8,190	8,825	129,242
bushels sold..	2,321	80,206	9,885	7,100	5,546	28,491
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	15	90	51	21	51	2,321
acres..	55	755	525	204	374	7,618
bushels harvested..	2,065	29,095	16,390	8,100	15,450	243,118
bushels sold..	...	3,585	1,210	1,750	625	13,240
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ³ ..	6	35	15	20	41	9,962
acres ³ ..	3	322	18	68	54	13,024
Hay cut.....acres..	1,194	8,369	4,060	1,823	5,932	247,692
tons ⁴ ..	1,500	12,110	7,470	2,014	7,304	274,744

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		White operators				
		Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹			
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants
All	Cash					
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	68,284	16,953	3,073	139	1,308	399
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	61,971	16,953	3,073	xxx	10	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	6,391,878	3,137,628	552,504	xxx	1,760	1,760
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	12,223	45	3,073	xxx	1,308	399
Land rented from others by farm operators....acres..	954,987	1,515	307,772	xxx	249,397	78,320
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	168	xxx	xxx	139	xxx	xxx
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	101,808	xxx	xxx	82,010	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	3,483	1,106	128	...	36	15
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	107,134	46,592	10,068	...	2,488	1,810
Land in farms.....acres..	7,341,539	3,092,551	850,208	82,010	248,669	78,270
Average size of farm.....acres..	107.5	182.4	276.7	590.0	190.1	196.2
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	7,079	10,584	17,614	54,805	12,526	12,566
Average per acre.....dollars..	67.32	58.64	61.83	95.30	69.14	70.80
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	86	89	68	88	74	73
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	84	88	70	86	70	66
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	59,924	16,169	3,041	134	1,233	364
Cropland harvested.....acres..	1,077,042	478,681	160,468	18,807	61,316	15,668
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	29,643	3,013	176	6	207	81
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	13,245	4,093	571	8	225	60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	6,998	3,443	422	11	141	55
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	5,739	3,253	761	36	219	52
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	3,129	1,853	696	33	260	60
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	964	435	356	7	150	51
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	183	70	53	26	31	5
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	23	9	6	7	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	18,701	4,830	904	29	479	163
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	523,675	217,547	48,007	4,670	22,384	8,042
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	13,818	2,682	388	12	261	105
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	229,915	59,886	7,923	270	6,990	4,695
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,727	835	169	1	101	40
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	35,418	13,159	2,884	50	3,845	3,085
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	11,885	2,055	269	11	200	80
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	194,497	46,727	5,039	220	3,145	1,610
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	30,746	9,334	2,022	65	569	161
Woodland pastured.....acres..	1,281,302	522,039	148,275	17,315	38,722	12,795
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	31,557	8,818	1,533	55	563	193
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,775,523	706,114	131,441	11,021	47,641	16,907
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	42,193	12,610	2,569	115	839	241
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,237,457	1,035,226	334,972	28,641	64,208	16,860
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	62,181	15,603	2,906	136	1,181	374
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	216,625	73,058	19,122	1,286	7,408	3,303
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	63,709	16,395	3,067	134	1,258	379
Cropland, total.....acres..	1,830,632	756,114	216,398	23,747	90,690	28,405
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	60,043	16,035	3,003	127	1,152	354
Land pastured, total.....acres..	4,042,434	1,774,812	531,254	50,626	125,314	37,697
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	51,675	14,500	2,736	107	911	278
Woodland, total.....acres..	3,056,825	1,228,153	279,716	28,336	86,363	29,702
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	64,982	16,087	2,886	114	1,218	359
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,303	636	170	19	70	40
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	35,045	2,540	507	34	164	72
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	39,125	5,733	1,387	43	514	172
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	9,713	3,264	868	22	310	85
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	29,412	2,469	519	21	204	87
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	27,281	10,648	1,605	85	714	202
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	591	65	5	...	66	20
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	6,044	1,110	229	6	193	56
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	14,111	2,601	675	35	327	105
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	16,247	3,286	823	53	299	91
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	14,220	4,119	767	27	200	72
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	16,347	5,542	540	11	187	45
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	2,147	207	61	19	113	31
1953.....operators reporting..	2,301	311	60	7	116	40
1952.....operators reporting..	2,954	449	91	6	136	31
1951.....operators reporting..	2,819	492	109	10	122	50
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	14,899	3,074	667	34	325	95
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	10,046	2,181	473	30	142	50
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	31,530	9,808	1,576	28	339	102
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	26,781	3,284	195	20	231	80
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	12,850	2,098	216	5	156	61
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	13,133	4,857	887	14	318	93
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	7,455	3,631	1,041	66	281	55
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	8,065	3,083	734	34	322	110

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued						Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued						
	Tenants—Continued						
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	51	326	93	119	320	46,811	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	41,935	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	2,699,986	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	51	326	93	119	320	7,797	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	8,464	53,121	25,479	21,095	62,918	396,303	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	29	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	19,798	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	21	2,213	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	...	...	...	...	678	47,986	
Land in farms.....acres..	8,464	53,121	25,479	21,095	62,240	3,068,101	
Average size of farm.....acres..	166.0	162.9	274.0	177.3	194.5	65.5	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	17,703	12,239	22,218	9,583	9,932	4,965	
Average per acre.....dollars..	126.60	76.81	74.81	58.33	54.69	76.63	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	71	71	84	77	74	87	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	59	69	91	72	69	86	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	51	321	93	114	290	39,347	
Cropland harvested.....acres..	2,737	21,791	8,041	3,524	9,555	357,770	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	10	30	1	20	65	26,241	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10	50	5	30	70	8,348	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	...	20	10	16	40	2,981	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	10	45	16	26	70	1,470	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	15	101	35	22	27	287	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	6	65	11	...	17	16	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	10	15	...	1	3	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	16	130	27	37	116	12,459	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	455	5,015	2,228	2,114	4,530	231,067	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	10	65	15	20	46	10,475	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	130	545	225	400	995	154,846	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	30	5	5	21	1,621	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	...	75	25	30	630	15,480	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	10	55	10	15	30	9,350	
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	130	470	200	370	365	139,366	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	21	135	56	57	139	18,756	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	910	4,950	2,200	2,604	15,263	554,951	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	16	131	57	42	124	20,588	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	915	6,276	3,528	4,312	15,703	879,306	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	21	221	90	67	199	26,060	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	3,070	13,345	8,235	7,717	14,981	774,410	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	41	306	87	104	269	42,355	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	247	1,199	1,022	424	1,213	115,751	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	51	326	93	114	295	42,855	
Cropland, total.....acres..	3,322	27,351	10,494	6,038	15,080	743,683	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	41	296	92	89	280	39,726	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	4,435	23,310	12,663	12,435	34,774	1,560,428	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	26	216	87	89	215	33,421	
Woodland, total.....acres..	1,825	11,226	5,728	6,916	30,966	1,434,257	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	51	296	93	109	310	44,677	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	20	...	5	5	1,408	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	5	25	6	11	45	31,800	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	16	115	37	37	137	31,448	
Working off their farms, total.....acres..	5	90	27	26	77	5,249	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	11	25	10	11	60	26,199	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	30	201	56	62	163	14,229	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5	25	...	10	6	455	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	11	60	6	25	35	4,506	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	5	85	46	21	65	10,473	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	15	80	15	16	82	11,786	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	46	15	17	50	9,107	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5	30	5	30	72	10,067	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	1	35	11	25	10	1,747	
1953.....operators reporting..	...	5	11	25	35	1,807	
1952.....operators reporting..	15	40	10	5	35	2,272	
1951.....operators reporting..	10	25	5	17	15	2,086	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	5	100	26	15	84	10,799	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	5	50	5	7	25	7,220	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	15	71	20	25	106	19,779	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	5	25	1	25	95	23,051	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	10	30	5	15	35	10,375	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5	80	15	39	86	7,057	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	16	66	56	30	58	2,436	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	15	125	16	10	46	3,892	

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	
Farms.....number..	68,284	16,953	3,073	139	1,308	399
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	21,675	6,517	1,465	80	483	141
Electricity.....farms reporting..	63,023	15,831	2,908	130	1,187	359
Television set.....farms reporting..	19,951	4,676	1,048	69	484	168
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	30,300	9,033	1,787	99	614	202
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	12,553	3,933	1,041	35	249	96
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	367	176	48	1	20	5
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	4,788	2,534	776	55	296	65
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	3,105	1,755	665	26	312	100
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	828	436	177	14	70	30
.....number..	839	436	183	14	70	30
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	829	351	248	14	161	55
.....number..	842	351	255	15	166	60
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	2,504	1,384	634	33	154	55
.....number..	2,532	1,385	647	46	154	55
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	618	307	186	28	41	20
.....number..	628	317	186	28	41	20
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	24,388	8,164	1,900	85	660	232
.....number..	26,933	9,333	2,290	247	729	250
Tractors.....farms reporting..	19,102	344	1,826	105	638	175
.....number..	24,684	9,920	2,920	259	991	305
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	15,520	6,714	1,775	100	603	165
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	15,240	6,592	1,749	98	603	165
.....number..	17,444	7,703	2,353	206	839	260
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	6,404	1,818	459	29	142	45
.....number..	6,540	1,881	477	29	142	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	638	292	88	14	10	...
.....number..	700	336	90	24	10	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	32,289	8,453	1,703	97	704	226
.....number..	36,479	9,893	2,264	229	841	256
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	59,922	15,907	2,962	114	1,268	379
.....persons..	97,337	30,330	7,295	1,888	2,556	694
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	59,444	15,723	2,904	110	1,263	379
.....persons..	84,891	24,671	5,096	170	2,091	582
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	57,262	15,408	2,823	109	1,253	379
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	19,728	6,466	1,453	41	547	151
.....persons..	27,629	9,263	2,273	61	838	203
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,125	2,593	802	72	225	66
.....persons..	12,446	5,659	2,199	1,718	465	112
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,950	1,199	436	57	97	25
.....persons..	3,946	2,192	882	398	133	35
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	3,719	1,731	478	43	160	51
.....persons..	8,500	3,467	1,317	1,320	332	77
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,406	862	324	29	65	15
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,647	2,409	744	68	220	66
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	54,797	13,314	2,160	42	1,043	313
Operators only.....farms reporting..	36,941	7,828	1,027	31	588	182
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	2,030	248	71	1	5	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	478	184	58	4	5	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	63,880	16,628	3,023	139	1,278	394
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	32,163	11,135	2,396	118	923	272
.....dollars..	11,315,920	5,583,274	2,290,864	1,262,052	438,017	136,760
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	23,117	7,656	1,663	63	673	181
.....dollars..	1,864,577	886,270	263,454	16,254	117,592	31,775
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	19,586	8,170	1,958	93	620	187
.....dollars..	9,451,343	4,697,004	2,027,410	1,245,798	320,425	104,985
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	54,715	14,752	2,719	106	1,140	359
.....dollars..	28,923,701	18,886,165	3,481,110	242,334	1,032,290	430,675
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	24,788	9,188	2,133	112	707	201
.....dollars..	3,631,663	1,850,595	684,381	132,206	225,710	67,450
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	33,777	10,577	2,300	100	867	237
.....dollars..	3,210,832	1,573,764	521,694	100,689	193,243	69,430
.....tons..	67,688	32,967	11,229	2,031	4,076	1,318
.....acres on which used..	366,623	170,979	62,947	12,673	24,679	7,877
.....tons..	9,397	4,023	1,034	49	188	40
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	627,550	331,752	94,113	15,569	24,521	5,780
.....dollars..	176,247	92,390	24,852	3,844	6,851	1,735
.....tons..	101,980	51,909	12,871	1,998	4,085	820
.....acres on which used..						

See footnotes at end of table.

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	51	326	93	119	320	46,811
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	26	135	45	40	96	13,130
Electricity.....farms reporting..	51	281	93	113	290	42,967
Television set.....farms reporting..	31	151	46	21	67	13,674
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	36	115	52	62	147	18,767
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	16	65	25	21	26	7,295
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	5	5	122
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	16	116	40	15	44	1,127
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	26	85	26	20	55	347
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	...	30	...	5	5	131
.....number..	...	30	...	5	5	136
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	10	65	15	...	16	55
.....number..	10	65	15	...	16	55
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	11	40	25	10	13	299
.....number..	11	40	25	10	13	300
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	11	...	...	...	10	56
.....number..	11	...	...	...	10	56
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	21	170	48	36	153	13,579
.....number..	31	190	53	36	169	14,334
Tractors.....farms reporting..	41	191	72	45	114	9,189
.....number..	73	311	102	50	150	10,594
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	31	191	72	40	104	6,328
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	31	191	72	40	104	6,198
.....number..	48	276	97	40	118	6,343
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	25	30	5	10	27	3,956
.....number..	25	30	5	10	27	4,011
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	234
.....number..	...	5	...	...	5	240
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	31	196	57	66	128	21,332
.....number..	37	241	77	81	149	23,252
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	51	316	93	114	315	39,671
.....persons..	131	722	159	174	676	55,268
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	51	311	93	114	315	39,444
.....persons..	106	576	124	168	535	52,863
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	51	311	93	114	305	37,669
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	20	165	31	42	138	11,221
.....persons..	55	265	31	54	230	15,194
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	16	71	30	6	36	1,433
.....persons..	25	146	35	6	141	2,405
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	16	30	10	5	11	161
.....persons..	24	45	10	5	14	341
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1	56	20	1	31	1,307
.....persons..	1	101	25	1	127	2,064
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	15	10	5	5	126
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	16	66	30	6	36	1,206
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	35	245	63	108	279	38,238
Operators only.....farms reporting..	15	115	42	67	167	27,467
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	1,705
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	227
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	51	311	93	119	310	42,812
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	36	261	81	83	190	17,591
.....dollars..	30,465	132,840	57,165	22,989	57,798	1,741,713
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	26	221	55	47	143	13,062
.....dollars..	4,415	36,920	18,950	7,629	17,903	581,007
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	31	156	66	61	119	8,745
.....dollars..	26,050	95,920	38,215	15,360	39,895	1,160,706
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	46	266	78	97	294	35,998
.....dollars..	42,100	163,820	81,360	61,285	253,050	5,281,802
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	36	216	63	67	124	12,648
.....dollars..	12,980	84,030	20,070	14,185	26,995	738,771
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	40	236	86	78	190	19,933
.....dollars..	11,820	52,290	24,185	8,545	26,973	821,442
.....tons..	226	1,268	496	183	585	17,385
.....acres on which used..	1,055	8,952	2,720	1,121	2,954	95,345
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	26	25	20	20	57	4,103
.....dollars..	5,635	1,885	2,490	1,060	7,671	161,595
.....tons..	1,550	810	420	520	1,816	48,310
.....acres on which used..	630	460	295	335	1,545	31,117

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	68,284	16,953	3,073	139	1,308	399
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	58,416	15,611	2,943	127	1,101	343
number..	612,055	303,402	101,164	9,872	26,201	7,683
Cows, including heifers that have						
calved.....farms reporting..	56,382	15,309	2,912	116	1,071	338
number..	316,369	153,328	48,366	4,454	14,691	4,031
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	52,715	14,260	2,736	92	1,028	323
number..	189,766	81,067	25,942	1,510	10,231	3,438
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	33,438	10,586	2,144	85	755	209
number..	58,105	20,781	4,817	246	1,583	388
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	39,474	11,308	2,249	78	917	244
number..	181,175	75,691	21,594	1,305	10,492	2,126
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	52,704	13,575	2,601	91	1,029	304
number..	2,668,670	1,096,927	218,394	3,497	80,666	26,797
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	40,395	14,558	2,830	125	996	293
number..	276,752	146,785	45,019	4,989	12,068	3,156
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	10,303	4,667	1,086	35	440	117
number..	117,399	59,230	20,749	626	8,630	1,764
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	11,826	5,435	897	26	370	120
dollars..	13,112,712	11,424,186	926,637	58,437	423,660	161,395
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	21,232	8,412	1,603	31	621	176
dozens..	10,863,787	6,834,238	1,352,430	10,565	337,945	122,005
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	39,400	11,749	2,534	92	1,060	304
acres..	191,668	71,792	32,598	2,278	18,517	4,993
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	38,204	11,284	2,429	92	1,015	279
acres..	171,521	62,062	26,807	1,515	16,494	4,128
bushels harvested..	8,068,347	3,223,937	1,322,950	94,285	791,470	188,760
bushels sold..	1,416,000	472,475	338,930	5,235	336,615	74,375
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,339	3,535	872	35	338	45
acres..	46,257	23,895	9,742	821	5,691	600
bushels harvested..	1,120,359	592,007	241,964	17,541	139,605	13,290
bushels sold..	625,360	302,383	166,260	13,648	114,578	10,555
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,741	3,274	822	26	308	85
acres..	33,768	17,478	5,609	315	2,763	875
bushels harvested..	1,260,442	695,225	215,492	10,797	96,110	25,725
bushels sold..	71,575	39,715	10,040	...	8,670	1,500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ³ ..	16,204	5,220	836	57	174	57
acres ² ..	46,592	21,866	4,043	7,156	558	93
Hay cut.....acres..	713,660	327,543	101,824	7,885	28,786	7,588
tons ⁴ ..	934,762	450,157	156,376	12,273	41,297	11,139

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
20 trees or grapevines. See text.⁴Excludes grass silage.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Does not include data for farms with less than

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	51	326	93	119	320	46,811
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	41	271	87	104	255	38,634
number..	1,455	7,310	2,999	2,123	4,631	171,416
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	41	266	87	94	245	36,974
number..	690	4,163	1,815	1,236	2,756	95,530
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	41	256	76	92	240	34,599
number..	585	3,016	1,52	758	1,582	71,016
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	31	176	76	84	179	19,868
number..	80	448	131	181	353	30,678
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	30	270	72	83	218	24,922
number..	345	3,395	2,237	594	1,795	72,093
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	45	241	78	98	263	35,408
number..	3,065	20,323	6,601	5,630	18,250	1,269,186
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	41	261	87	89	225	21,886
number..	970	3,215	1,541	964	2,222	67,891
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	25	151	56	16	75	4,075
number..	660	2,565	1,875	256	1,510	28,164
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	20	60	36	21	113	5,098
dollars..	270	3,625	48,825	13,900	195,645	279,792
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	25	191	26	51	152	10,565
dozens..	8,100	71,395	28,680	13,625	94,140	2,328,609
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	36	291	92	103	234	23,965
acres..	1,044	7,495	2,197	656	2,132	66,483
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	36	286	92	103	219	23,384
acres..	686	6,990	2,132	616	1,942	64,643
bushels harvested..	25,950	334,045	116,900	28,920	96,895	2,635,705
bushels sold..	10,000	177,705	36,950	6,735	30,850	262,745
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16	176	25	30	46	1,559
acres..	157	3,627	570	340	397	6,108
bushels harvested..	3,710	94,165	11,425	8,190	8,825	129,242
bushels sold..	2,321	80,206	8,850	7,100	5,546	28,491
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	15	90	46	21	51	2,311
acres..	55	755	500	204	374	7,603
bushels harvested..	2,065	29,095	15,675	8,100	15,450	242,818
bushels sold..	...	3,585	1,210	1,750	625	13,150
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ³ ..	6	35	15	20	41	9,917
acres ³ ..	3	322	18	68	54	12,969
Hay cut.....acres..	1,194	8,369	3,880	1,823	5,932	247,622
tons ⁴ ..	1,500	12,110	7,230	2,014	7,304	274,659

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				Cash
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants All	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	286	15	10	1	5	...
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	260	15	10	xxx	...	...
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	11,140	1,295	1,475	xxx	...	...
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	75	...	10	xxx	5	...
Land rented from others by farm operators....acres..	4,680	...	1,300	xxx	1,060	...
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1	xxx	xxx	1	xxx	xxx
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,300	xxx	xxx	1,300	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land in farms.....acres..	17,120	1,295	2,775	1,300	1,060	...
Average size of farm.....acres..	59.9	86.3	277.5	1,300.0	212.0	...
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	4,136	2,037	6,000	195,000	25,000	...
Average per acre.....dollars..	68.49	23.59	35.50	150.00	117.92	...
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	84	100	50	100	100	...
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	85	100	30	100	100	...
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	211	15	10	1	5	...
Cropland harvested.....acres..	2,157	225	325	407	295	...
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	165	10	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	25	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	10	5	5	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	60	10	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,645	25	...	...	...	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	70	5	5	...	...	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	735	10	15	...	...	...
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	15	...	15	...	...	...
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	65	5	...	...	...	...
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	720	10	...	...	...	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	61	10	5	1	...	...
Woodland pastured.....acres..	2,415	475	125	690	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	90	...	5	...	5	...
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	3,195	...	100	...	250	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	141	10	10	1	5	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	6,188	545	2,180	193	510	...
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	266	10	10	1	5	...
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	785	15	30	10	5	...
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	231	15	10	1	5	...
Cropland, total.....acres..	4,537	260	340	407	295	...
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	206	15	10	1	5	...
Land pastured, total.....acres..	10,248	1,045	2,305	883	510	...
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	146	10	10	1	5	...
Woodland, total.....acres..	5,610	475	225	690	250	...
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	266	10	10	1	5	...
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	15	5	...	...	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	180	5	5	...	...	...
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	125	...	5	...	...	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	30	...	...	...	...	...
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	95	...	5	...	...	...
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	126	15	5	1	5	...
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	31	...	...	1	...	...
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	35	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	95	5	5	...	5	...
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	45	10	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	75	...	5	...	...	...
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1953.....operators reporting..	11	...	...	1	...	...
1952.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
1951.....operators reporting..	20	...	...	...	...	...
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	40	5	...	...	...	...
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	40	...	...	...	5	...
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	160	10	10	...	...	...
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	150	...	...	...	...	...
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	65	10	...	...	...	...
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	55	5	5	...	...	...
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	16	...	5	1	5	...
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	...	...	5	...	...	255
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	235
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	8,370
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	60
Land rented from others by farm operators....acres..	...	...	1,060	...	...	2,320
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	...
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	...
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land in farms.....acres..	...	...	1,060	...	...	10,690
Average size of farm.....acres..	...	...	212.0	...	...	41.9
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	...	...	25,000	...	...	2,866
Average per acre.....dollars..	...	...	117.92	...	...	61.29
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	...	...	100	...	...	84
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	...	...	100	...	...	94
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	180
Cropland harvested.....acres..	...	...	295	...	...	905
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	155
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	50
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	1,620
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	60
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	...	...	...	...	...	710
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	60
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	710
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	45
Woodland pastured.....acres..	...	...	...	...	...	1,125
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	80
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	...	...	250	...	...	2,845
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	115
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	...	...	510	...	...	2,760
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	240
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	...	...	5	...	...	725
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	200
Cropland, total.....acres..	...	...	295	...	...	3,235
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	175
Land pastured, total.....acres..	...	...	510	...	...	5,505
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	120
Woodland, total.....acres..	...	...	250	...	...	3,970
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	240
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	170
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	120
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	30
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	90
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	100
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	30
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	80
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	70
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1953.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1952.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
1951.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	20
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	35
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	140
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	150
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	55
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	45
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	5
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators				
		Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants All	Cash
Farms.....number..	286	15	10	1	5	...
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	71	...	...	1	...	...
Electricity.....farms reporting..	251	15	10	1	5	...
Television set.....farms reporting..	91	5	...	1	...	...
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	91	...	5	1	5	...
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	40	5	5	...	...	...
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	...	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	11	...	...	1	5	...
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	...	...
number.....	1	...	...	1	...	...
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	...	...
number.....	1	...	...	1	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	...	...
number.....	1	...	...	1	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	76	...	10	1	5	...
number.....	78	...	10	3	5	...
Tractors.....farms reporting..	26	...	5	1	5	...
number.....	28	...	5	3	5	...
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	16	...	5	1	5	...
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	16	...	5	1	5	...
number.....	18	...	5	3	5	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	10	...	...	...	...	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	90	5	...	...	...	...
number.....	95	5	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	226	5	10	1	5	...
persons.....	337	5	15	7	5	...
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	225	5	10	...	5	...
persons.....	305	5	15	...	5	...
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	225	5	10	...	5	...
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	60	...	5	...	...	...
persons.....	80	...	5	...	...	...
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	11	...	...	1	...	...
persons.....	32	...	...	7	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	...	...
persons.....	7	...	...	7	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
persons.....	25	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	...	...
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	215	5	10	...	5	...
Operators only.....farms reporting..	160	10	...	...	5	...
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	1	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	236	15	10	1	5	...
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	66	10	5	1	5	...
dollars.....	17,785	210	1,000	12,000	1,805	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	55	10	...	...	5	...
dollars.....	2,510	175	...	...	805	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	36	5	5	1	5	...
dollars.....	15,275	35	1,000	12,000	1,000	...
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	196	10	5	1	5	...
dollars.....	37,995	675	500	1,800	11,545	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	71	5	10	1	5	...
dollars.....	7,800	125	1,625	2,000	890	...
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	121	10	5	1	5	...
dollars.....	5,920	350	225	1,925	1,290	...
tons.....	122	9	4	36	28	...
acres on which used.....	998	65	25	323	145	...
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	20	...	5	...	5	...
dollars.....	385	...	150	...	75	...
tons.....	165	...	75	...	30	...
acres on which used.....	110	...	20	...	20	...

See footnotes at end of table.

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	...	...	5	...	...	255
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	70
Electricity.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	220
Television set.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	45
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	80
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	30
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	5
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mototrucks.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	60
number.....	...	...	5	...	...	60
Tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	15
number.....	...	...	5	...	...	15
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	5
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	5
number.....	...	...	5	...	...	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	10
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	85
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	90
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30:						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	205
persons.....	...	...	5	...	...	305
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	205
persons.....	...	...	5	...	...	280
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	...	...	5	...	...	205
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	55
persons.....	...	...	...	...	...	75
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
persons.....	...	...	...	...	...	25
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
persons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
persons.....	...	...	...	...	...	25
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	195
Operators only.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	145
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	205
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	45
dollars.....	...	...	1,805	...	...	2,770
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	40
dollars.....	...	...	805	...	...	1,530
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	20
dollars.....	...	...	1,000	...	...	1,240
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	175
dollars.....	...	...	11,545	...	...	23,475
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	50
dollars.....	...	...	890	...	...	3,160
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	100
dollars.....	...	...	1,290	...	...	2,130
tons.....	...	...	28	...	...	45
acres on which used.....	...	...	145	...	...	440
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	10
dollars.....	...	...	75	...	...	160
tons.....	...	...	30	...	...	60
acres on which used.....	...	...	20	...	...	70

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	286	15	10	1	5	...
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	166	10	5	1	5	...
number..	1,124	85	135	244	155	...
Cows, including heifers that have						
calved.....farms reporting..	151	10	5	1	5	...
number..	664	35	85	89	125	...
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	141	10	...	1	5	...
number..	504	25	...	39	125	...
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	136	15	10	1	5	...
number..	222	20	30	2	10	...
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	216	15	10	1	5	...
number..	1,352	70	245	167	145	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	200	15	...	...	5	...
number..	8,515	430	...	...	375	...
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	86	10	10	1	5	...
number..	392	35	105	7	110	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	56	5	10	1	5	...
number..	1,052	80	130	167	225	...
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	20	...	...	...	...	...
dollars..	1,125	...	...	...	...	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	45	...	...	...	5	...
dozens..	9,400	...	...	...	750	...
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	146	15	10	1	5	...
acres..	685	45	75	150	45	...
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	146	15	10	1	5	...
acres..	640	45	60	125	45	...
bushels harvested..	29,300	2,375	3,250	6,000	2,500	...
bushels sold..	11,070	945	...	6,000	...	...
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10	...	5	...	5	...
acres..	105	...	60	...	45	...
bushels harvested..	2,310	...	1,185	...	1,125	...
bushels sold..	2,150	...	1,115	...	1,035	...
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	25	10	...	...	5	...
acres..	80	40	...	...	25	...
bushels harvested..	1,745	770	...	...	675	...
bushels sold..	90	...	...	...	...	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,						
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ³ ..	61	10	5	1	...	...
acres ³ ..	77	12	5	5	...	...
Hay cut.....acres..	715	125	185	155	180	...
tons ⁴ ..	1,107	135	320	327	246	...

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
20 trees or grapevines. See text.

⁴Excludes grass silage.

²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

³Does not include data for farms with less than

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	...	...	5	...	...	255
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	145
number..	...	...	155	...	...	505
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	130
number..	...	...	125	...	...	330
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	125
number..	...	...	125	...	...	315
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	105
number..	...	...	10	...	...	160
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	185
number..	...	...	145	...	...	725
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	180
number..	...	...	375	...	...	7,710
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	60
number..	...	...	110	...	...	135
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	35
number..	...	...	225	...	...	450
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	20
dollars..	...	...	...	...	...	1,125
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	40
dozens..	...	...	750	...	...	8,650
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	115
acres..	...	...	45	...	...	370
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	115
acres..	...	...	45	...	...	365
bushels harvested..	...	...	2,500	...	...	15,175
bushels sold..	...	...	...	...	...	4,125
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
acres..	...	...	45	...	...	...
bushels harvested..	...	...	1,125	...	...	...
bushels sold..	...	...	1,035	...	...	...
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	10
acres..	...	...	25	...	...	15
bushels harvested..	...	...	675	...	...	300
bushels sold..	...	...	...	...	...	90
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ³ ..	...	...	...	...	...	45
acres ³ ..	...	...	...	...	...	55
Hay cut.....acres..	...	...	180	...	...	70
tons ⁴ ..	...	...	240	...	...	85