

APPENDIX
The Questionnaire
Index to tables

(245)

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress (46 Stat. 21; 13 USC 201-218) which requires that you file a report. Your report is accorded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions of law.

FORM A1 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE 1954

Section I.—PERSON NOW IN CHARGE

(If a member of the family or anyone else fills this questionnaire for the person in charge, please be sure that all the information is given FOR the PERSON IN CHARGE.)

1. What is your name? (First) (Middle) (Last)

2. What is your address? (Home or street number) (Post Office) (State)

3. What is your race? (a) White (b) Negro (c) Other; What race?

Section II.—OWNERSHIP, RENTAL AGREEMENT, AND LOCATION OF LAND

OWNED LAND:

4. How many acres of land do you OWN? (If you own more than one tract of land, INCLUDE ALL LAND OWNED. Include not only cropland but also pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc.) None Whole acres

If no land is owned, check the square for "None" above.

LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:

6. How many acres of land do you RENT FROM others, including any worked on shares? None

(Include any separate fields, meadows, pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc. Also include land used by you rent free.)

If "None," check and skip to question [9].

(a) Give the following information for each landlord:

Name and address of landlord (or employer if the place is operated by a hired manager)

How many acres are rented from each landlord?

(Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres)

(List additional names under REMARKS. Total acres for all landlords must equal total for question 6.)

8. (a) Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent? No Yes (Such as 1, 3, 3.)

(b) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops? No Yes (Such as 1, 3, 3.)

(c) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products? No Yes (Such as 1, 3, 3.)

(d) Do you have this land under any other arrangement? No Yes (Such as a fixed quantity of any product, upkeep of land and buildings, payment of taxes, keep of landlord, rent free, etc.)

LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:

8. How many acres do you operate for others as a HIRSD MANAGER? None

(Enter the name and address of the employer under question 6 (a).)

LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:

10. How many acres are RENTED TO others, including land worked on shares? None

(Include any separate fields rented to others. Land worked by members of your household with your equipment should not be considered as rented to others.)

If "None," check and skip to question [11].

(a) Of the acreage rented to others (reported in question 10), how many acres are owned by you? None

Acres in This Place:

[11] Adding acres owned and acres rented from others, then subtracting acres rented to others, we get (Question 4 + question 8 - question 10; if managed; question 9 - question 10.)

This is the land for which we want a report of the crops harvested or to be harvested this year.

LOCATION OF LAND:

12. Is any of this land located outside of this county? No. If "No," check and skip to question [13]. Yes

(a) How many acres are in this county? (Acres)

(b) Give names of other counties and acres located in each:

(Name of county) (Acres) (Name of county) (Acres)

RESIDENCE AND AGE OF PERSON IN CHARGE:

[13] Do you live on this place? No Yes

14. How old were you on your last birthday? (Years)

15. When did you begin to operate this place? (Do not report month if you began to operate this place in the fall.) (Month) (Year)

Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1954

Report all crops harvested, or to be harvested, this year from those (read answer for question 1) acres. If you rent land from others on shares include landlord's share.

CORN:

For each crop, answer these questions:

(1) How many acres were harvested? (2) How much was or will be harvested? (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.)

16. CORN for ALL PURPOSES this year? None (Do not include sweet corn or popcorn.)

If no corn was harvested, check and skip to question [17].

(a) CORN for GRAIN? (70 lb. ear corn or 55 lb. shelled corn—1 bu. Report corn hulled off in question (c), wet here.)

(b) CORN for SILAGE? (Tons (green weight))

(c) CORN hulled or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder (ears not hulled or snipped)? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 16.)

SMALL GRAINS:

WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING GRAIN CROPS THRESHED OR COMBINED THIS YEAR—

For each crop, answer these questions:

[17] GRAINS grown together and threshed as a MIXTURE? None (Wheat and rye, wheat and barley, wheat and rye and barley)

18. WINTER WHEAT? None

19. SPRING WHEAT? None

20. OATS? None

21. BARLEY? None

22. RYE? None

23. BUCKWHEAT? None

24. FLAXSEED? None

25. OTHER GRAIN threshed? (Barnum, proso millet, spelt, etc.) None (Specify kind)

SOYBEANS AND DRY FIELD BEANS:

For each crop, answer these questions:

26. SOYBEANS for ALL PURPOSES this year? None

If "None," check and skip to question [27].

(a) SOYBEANS for BEANS? (Bu.)

(b) SOYBEANS for HAY? (Tons)

(c) SOYBEANS hulled or grazed, or cut for silage? (X X X)

(d) SOYBEANS plowed under for green manure, not grown or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question 26.)

[27] OTHER DRY FIELD and SEED BEANS for BEANS this year? None (Cowpeas, beans, peas or navy beans, red kidney, yellow, etc.) (100-lb. bags)

HAY CROPS: If two or more cuttings count the acres only once but give total production of all cuttings.

WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAY CROPS CUT THIS YEAR—

For each kind of hay cut, answer these questions:

28. ALFALFA and ALFALFA MIXTURES FOR HAY (and for silage or feeding)? None

29. CLOVER, TIMOTHY, and mixtures of clover and grasses FOR HAY? None (Do not include cut for hay in question 32.)

30. OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, or other small grain cut FOR HAY? None (Include cut only when the or mostly the feed is undistilled.)

31. WILD HAY (prairie, range, or mixed grass) cut FOR HAY? None

32. Any OTHER HAY? None (Strawberries, millet, old timothy, peas, Sudan grass, sorghum, etc.)

33. GRASS SILAGE made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains? None (Include silage made from pasture crops. Do not include silage from corn or soybeans.)

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

C-1 No.

Color 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

Tenure 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

Irrigation 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

Class 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

Type 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0

11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40

41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50

51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60

61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70

71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80

81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90

91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00

REGION 4

Mich. Minn. Wis.

(Reduced facsimile)

our Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

Bureau of the Budget No. 41-8422. Approval expires December 31, 1955.

ALFALFA SEED, CLOVER, GRASS, AND OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS:

34. Were any alfalfa seed, clover seed, grass seed, and other field seed crops harvested this year? No. If "No," check and skip to question [39]. Yes

35. How much ALFALFA SEED was harvested? Acres * Bushels

36. How much RIBD CLOVER SEED was harvested? Acres * Bushels

37. How much SWEETCLOVER SEED was harvested? Acres * Bushels

38. What OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested?

(Give name) Acres * Pounds

(Give name) Acres * Pounds

Alsike clover, bluegrass, bluestem, bromegrass, canary grass, Ladino clover, timothy, vetch, white clover.

SUGAR BEETS, TOBACCO, AND POTATOES:

Which of the following crops were harvested this year—

For each crop, answer these questions—

	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (Report tenths of an acre, if called for.)	(2) How much was or will be harvested?
[39] Sugar beets for Sugar? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Tons
40. Tobacco? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Lb.
41. Irish Potatoes for home use or for sale? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Acres	Bu.

If less than 20 bushels were harvested, do not report acres.

VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:

42. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested this year—

(a) For home use? No Yes

(b) For sale for fresh market or to canners, freezer, or other processors? No. If "No," check and skip to question [53]. Yes

How MANY ACRES WERE OR WILL BE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—

(Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{4}{10}$, etc. If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings. Include acres of vegetables harvested from land from which other crops were also harvested.)

	Acres and tenths		Acres and tenths
43. Asparagus? *	120	49. Green peas? *	134
44. Snap beans (bush and pole types)? *	121	50. Tomatoes? *	139
45. Cabbage? *	125	51. Other? (See list below.)	
46. Sweet corn? *	128	(Give name) *	10
47. Cucumbers and pickles? *	129	(Give name) *	10
48. Dry onions? *	133	(Give name) *	10

Green lima beans, Cauliflower, Eggplant, Green beans, Green peas, and other vegetables, Lettuce and romaine, Mustard greens, Turnips, Watermelons, Cucumbers, Parsnips, Hot peppers, Sweet peppers and tomatoes, Squash, Pumpkins, Rutabaga, Shallots, Spinach, Potatoes, Watermelons, etc.

52. What was the value of all vegetables SOLD OR TO BE SOLD this year? \$ (Dollars only) (Include landlender's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes sold.)

BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:

[53] Were any berries or other small fruits harvested this year for sale? No. If "No," check and skip to question [57]. Yes

How MANY WERE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—

(Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{10}$, etc. Do not include nonbearing acres.)

54. Strawberries? Acres * Quarts

55. Raspberries? Acres * Quarts

56. Other? (Give name) Acres * Quarts

Blackberries, blueberries, cranberries, currants

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:

[57] Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place? No. If "No," check and skip to question [67]. Yes

(a) Are there as many as 20 fruit and nut trees and grapevines of all kinds? No. If "No," check and skip to question [67]. Yes

58. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees? Acres * (Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{2}{10}$, etc. Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.)

59. Which of the following kinds of fruit and nut trees are on this place? For each kind, answer these questions—

	(1) How many are trees or vines NOT of bearing age?	(2) How many are trees or vines of bearing age?	(3) How much was harvested this year?
60. Apples?	Number	Number	Bu.
60. Peaches?			Bu.
61. Pears?			Bu.
62. Sour cherries?			Lb.
63. Sweet cherries?			Lb.
64. Plums and prunes?			Bu.
65. Grapes?			Lb.
66. Other planted tree fruits and nuts? (Give name)			(Give quantity and unit of measure)

67. Are there any other crops (not mentioned before) that were or will be harvested this year on this place? No Yes

If "Yes," give the name of the crop, acres and quantity harvested, and value of sales. Value of this year's crop sold or to be sold \$ /100

Acres harvested * (Give quantity and unit of measure)

Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1954

68. (Copy acres from question 11) Acres

Now we want to distribute the ACRES IN THIS PLACE according to how they were used this year. After you have accounted for a field or plot do not count this land again. Be sure to account for all the land. Give only whole acres.

CROPLAND:

69a. From how many acres of land were CROPS HARVESTED (including hay cut) this year? None (This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut this year; acres in nonbearing and bearing planted tree fruit, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)

To Be Filled by Census Enumerator:

(1) Add acres of all crops (with * in Sections III and VI) and enter total here.

(2) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested this year? (Do not count here two cuttings of the same hay crop.)

(3) Subtract the acres for (2) from (1) and enter difference here. (This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 69a.)

69b. How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) this year? None

69c. How many acres of cropland were used only for crops not harvested and not pastured this year? None (Include land on which all crops failed and land in soil-improvement crops only.)

69d. How many acres of cropland were lying idle (not used for crops or pasture) this year? None

WOODLAND:

(Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and outcrop land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber.)

70a. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) this year? None

70b. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) this year? None

OTHER LAND:

71. How many acres were in other pasture (not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture)? None

If "None," check and skip to question [72].

(c) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be improved pasture? None (Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses or legumes, irrigating, draining, or by controlling weeds and brush.)

[72] How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland? None

Add these acres (questions 69a, 69b, 69c, 69d, 70a, 70b, 71, and 72) and enter the total here Acres

Section V.—IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION THIS YEAR, 1954

73. Of the total land in this place (reported in question 68), how many acres were IRRIGATED this year? None

74. How many acres of COVER CROPS were turned under for green manure this year and the land planted to another crop? None

75. How many acres of cropland used for GRAIN or ROW CROPS this year were farmed on the contour? None

(Reduced facsimile)

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Section VI.—FOREST PRODUCTS AND NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1954

FOREST PRODUCTS:

76. Was any firewood, fuelwood, fence posts, lumber, or other forest products cut this year for home use or for sale? No. If "No," check and skip to question [78]. Yes

(a) How many cords of FIREWOOD and FUELWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place? None Cords _____

(b) How many FENCE POSTS were or will be cut this year on this place? None Number _____

(c) How many board feet of SAWLOGS and VENER LOGS were or will be cut this year on this place? None Board feet _____

(d) How many cords of PULPWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place? None Cords _____

77. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, lawn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products? None sold \$ _____/00

78. How many MAPLE TREES were TAPPED this year? None Number _____

If "None," check and skip to question [79].

(a) How much MAPLE SIRUP was made this year? Gallons _____

(b) How much MAPLE SUGAR was made this year? Pounds _____

NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS:

79. Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, flowers, or bulbs grown for sale this year? No. If "No," check and skip to question [83]. Yes

	(1) Area (Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 1/20, etc.)	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars
80. How many acres of NURSERY PRODUCTS (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) did you have this year?	Acres ★ _____	\$ _____/00
81. How many CUT FLOWERS, POTTED PLANTS, FLORIST GREENS, and BEDDING PLANTS were grown this year for sale—		
(a) Under glass?	Square feet _____	\$ _____/00
(b) In open?	Acres ★ _____	\$ _____/00
82. How many of the following were produced this year for sale? Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms—		
(a) Under glass or in house?	Square feet _____	\$ _____/00
(b) In open?	Acres ★ _____	\$ _____/00

Section VII.—LIVESTOCK NOW ON THIS PLACE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all animals on this place owned by you and by others.

CATTLE AND CALVES:

83. How many CATTLE and CALVES of all ages are on this place? None (Include all cows and all other cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.)

If "None," check and skip to question [88].

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many are COWS? Include heifers that have calved. (Do not include any heifers that have calved.)

(b) How many are heifers and heifer calves? (Do not include any heifers that have calved.)

(c) How many are bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves? (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 83.)

COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:

84. How many COWS and HEIFERS were MILKED YESTERDAY? None

85. How many MILK COWS were on this place yesterday? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. None

86. How many GALLONS of MILK were produced yesterday? _____

87. How many POUNDS of BUTTER were CHURNED last week? None

DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1954:

88. Was any MILK, CREAM, BUTTER, or CHEESE sold (this year, 1954)? No. If "No," check and skip to question [93]. Yes

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold dairy products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

	(1) Quantity	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars
(a) How much WHOLE MILK was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None	(1) Lb. of milk OR (2) Lb. of butterfat OR (3) Gallons of milk	\$ _____/00
(b) How much CREAM was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If cream sold by gallon, multiply the number of gallons by 3/4 to get pounds of butterfat.)	Lb. of butterfat	\$ _____/00

SHEEP AND LAMBS:

89. How many EWES, RAMS, WETHERS, and LAMBS of all ages are on this place? None

If "None," check and skip to question [92].

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many are LAMBS under 1 year old?

(b) How many are EWES 1 year old and over?

(c) How many are RAMS and WETHERS 1 year old and over? (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 89.)

MULES AND HORSES:

90. How many MULES, HORSES, COLTS, and PONIES are on this place? None

HOGS AND PIGS:

91. How many HOGS and PIGS of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place? None

If "None," check and skip to question [92a].

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many were born since June 1, this year?

(b) How many were born before June 1, this year? (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 91.)

SOWS AND GILTS Farrowing:

92a. How many sows and gilts farrowed between December 1, last year, and June 1, this year? None

92b. How many sows and gilts farrowed since June 1, this year, or will farrow before December 17, None

ANIMALS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD ALIVE THIS YEAR, 1954:

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold animals turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include animals which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ANIMALS SOLD OR WILL BE SOLD THIS YEAR (1954)—

For each kind, answer these questions—

	(1) How many were or will be sold this year? Number	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars
93a. HOGS and PIGS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
93b. CALVES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
93c. CATTLE, not counting calves, sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
93d. SHEEP and LAMBS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
93e. HORSES, MULES, COLTS, and PONIES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00

WOOL SHORN THIS YEAR, 1954:

94. How many sheep and lambs were shorn this year (1954)? None (Number) _____

If "None," check and skip to question [96].

(a) How many pounds of wool were shorn this year (1954)? (Pounds) _____

POULTRY:

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold all poultry and poultry products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include as sold any chickens, broilers, eggs, turkeys, etc., which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

95. Are there now any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place or were there any on this place this year? No. If "No," check and skip to question [102]. Yes

	Number	Dollars
96. How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place? (Hens, pullets, roosters, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	X X X
97. How many CHICKENS were or will be SOLD this year—		
(a) Broilers? <input type="checkbox"/> None (Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract.)	_____	\$ _____/00
(b) Old hens, roosters, pullets, and other chickens? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
98. How many dozens of chicken EGGS were or will be SOLD this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	Doz. \$ _____/00
99a. How many TURKEYS and TURKEY FRYERS were raised this year? (Include those raised from poultlets bought, poultlets hatched on this place, or raised for others under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	Light breeds Heavy breeds	X X X X X X
99b. How many TURKEY HENS on hand now, are you keeping for breeding in 1955? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Light breeds Heavy breeds	X X X X X X
100. How many DUCKS, GESE, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (None kind)	_____	X X X
101. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of TURKEYS, DUCKS, GESE, and miscellaneous poultry, and THEIR EGGS? <input type="checkbox"/> None sold	_____	X X X \$ _____/00

Office Use Only

No.

Color

1

2

3

Tenure

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

0

Irrigation

1

2

3

X

Class

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

Type

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

0

X

V

REGION

4

Mich. Minn. Wis.

This block for use by **ENUMERATOR**

(a) Fill column 14 of A2. Is this place listed in a shaded square? No Yes

(b) Is the entry for question 69a, 69b or 69c? No Yes

Section VIII.—FERTILIZER AND LIME

Include all fertilizer and lime purchased, or to be purchased before January 1, 1955, for use on this place, whether purchased by you or by your landlord.

102. How much **COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER** and **FERTILIZING MATERIAL** was purchased this year? None (Tons) \$ _____/00 (Special cost, dollars only) (Acres on which used)

If "None," check and skip to question [104].

103. On which crops was **FERTILIZER** used this year—

For each crop, answer these questions →

	(1) On how many acres was fertilizer used?	(2) How many tons were used?
	Acres	Tons
(a) Hay and cropland pasture? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	_____
(b) Other pasture (not cropland)? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	_____
(c) Corn? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	_____
(d) Oats? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	_____
(e) Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	_____
(f) Other crops? (Give name) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	_____

104. How much **LIME** or **LIMING MATERIAL** was purchased this year? None (Tons) \$ _____/00 (Special cost, dollars only) (Acres limed)

Section IX.—SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES, THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all expenses paid, or to be paid before January 1, 1955, by you and by your landlord for this place.

105. How much was or will be **SPENT** this year for—
- (a) **MACHINE HIRE?** (Include custom work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, baling, plowing, and spraying.) None \$ _____/00
- (b) **HIRED LABOR?** (Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.) None \$ _____/00
- (c) **FEED** for livestock and poultry? (Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, and roughages; also amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.) None \$ _____/00
- (d) **GASOLINE** and other petroleum **FUEL** and **OIL** for the farm business? None \$ _____/00

Section X.—FARM LABOR

106. About how many hours the week of Sept. 20–Oct. 2 did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? (Check one) 1. None 2. 1 to 14 hours 3. 15 hours or more

- (a) How many **OTHER MEMBERS** of your **FAMILY** did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place the week of Sept. 20–Oct. 2 **WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES?** None
- (b) How many **HIRED PERSONS** did any farm work or chores on this place the week of Sept. 20–Oct. 2? (Include members of your family receiving cash wages.) None

If "None," check and skip to question [107].

- HOW MANY OF THESE HIRED PERSONS WORKING THIS WEEK OF SEPT. 20–OCT. 2 WERE EMPLOYED FOR—
- (c) 150 days or more during this year? None
- (d) Less than 150 days during this year? None
- (e) What were the rate of pay and hours of work of these hired persons (question 106(b))? (Enter information below.)

(1) How many of these hired persons were paid on a—	(2) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	(3) How many hours per person were these workers expected to work to earn this pay?
Monthly basis? (Person) _____	\$ _____/00 per month (Dollars only)	_____ hours per month
Weekly basis? (Person) _____	\$ _____/00 per week (Dollars only)	_____ hours per week
Daily basis? (Person) _____	\$ _____/00 per day (Dollars only)	_____ hours per day
Hourly basis? (Person) _____	\$ _____ per hour (Dollars/Cents)	X X X
Piecework basis? (Person) _____	X X X	X X X

Section XI.—OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME

107. How many days this year did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm. (Check one) 1. None 2. 1 to 49 days 3. 50 to 99 days 4. 100 to 149 days 5. 150 to 199 days 6. 200 days or more

- (a) Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm this year? No Yes
- (b) Have you any income this year from any of the following sources—sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old-age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from members of your family? No Yes
- If "None" for question 107 and "No" for both questions (a) and (b), skip to question [109].

108. Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 107, (a), and (b)) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place this year? No Yes

Section XII.—FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT NOW ON THIS PLACE

Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

109. Do you have on this place—
- (a) Telephone? No Yes
- (b) Piped running water? No Yes
- (c) Electricity? No Yes
- (d) Television set? No Yes
- (e) Home freezer (for quick freezing and storing foods. Do not include refrigerator)? No Yes
- (f) Electric pig brooder? No Yes
- (g) Milking machine? No Yes
- (h) Power feed grinder (suitable for grinding and crushing grain)? No Yes

110. HOW MANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARE ON THIS PLACE— Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, kept on this place.

	Number		Number
(a) Grain combines (for harvesting and threshing grains or seeds in one operation)?	_____	(f) Wheel tractors other than garden?	_____
(b) Corn pickers?	_____	(g) Garden tractors?	_____
(c) Pick-up balers?	_____	(h) Crawler tractors (track-laying, caterpillar)?	_____
(d) Field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops)?	_____	(i) Automobiles (belonging to you, to hired workers, or to others living on this place)?	_____
(e) Motortrucks (include pick-ups)?	_____	(j) Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks?	_____

Section XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

FARM VALUE, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND CASH RENT:

111. About how much would the land and the buildings on it sell for?

(Give either total value or value per acre. Do not give assessed values.)

	Acres	Total value Dollars	Value per acre Dollars
(a) LAND OWNED BY YOU? (from question 4) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	_____
(b) LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS? (from question 5) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	_____
(c) LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS? (from question 9) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	_____
(d) LAND RENTED TO OTHERS? (from question 10) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00 or \$ _____	_____

112. Is there any **MORTGAGE DEBT** on land and buildings owned by you? No Yes No land owned

113. If you rent from others any land for cash, what is the amount of **CASH RENT** for the year? \$ _____/00 (Dollars only) No land rented for cash.

114. On what date was this questionnaire filled? (Give month and day) _____ 1954

115. Who furnished the information given in this report? (Check which) Operator Hired laborer Wife or other member of operator's family Neighbor Landlord Other Name _____

REMARKS: _____

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator:

STATE _____ COUNTY _____ E. D. No. _____

TOWNSHIP OR TOWN _____

Have you reviewed each section of this questionnaire? No Yes

Certified by _____ (Enumerator) Date _____ (Month) _____ (Day) 1954

Checked by _____ (Town Leader) Date _____ (Month) _____ (Day) 1954

Line number	Name of road, etc.	For each place with any land located in the ED— A. WHEN SOMEONE LIVES ON THE LAND IN THIS ED: Enter name of head of household, or B. WHEN NO ONE LIVES ON THE LAND IN THIS ED: (a) Enter name of person who rents land, grows crops on shares, or uses land for livestock, or (b) If no one rents the land or uses the land for livestock, enter the name of the owner of the land		PART I.—AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS (If "Yes" for any columns 3 to 8, skip to col. 9. If "No" for all columns 3 to 8, fill 12 and 15.)										Part II.		Part III.—SOURCE OF INFORMATION, ETC.—Continued					Date completed (Enter date only after you have answered all questions and have completed an A1 if required.)	Callback information and remarks									
				Does this person or any member of his household operate a farm (or ranch)?		Does this person or any member of his household have this year—		Any hogs, cattle, sheep, or goats?		Any crops such as corn, oats, hay, or tobacco?		20 or more chickens, turkeys, and geese?		20 or more fruit trees, grapevines, and planted nut trees?		Any vegetables, berries, nursery or greenhouse products grown for sale?		Does this person have agricultural operations where he lives? ("Yes" in any col. 4 to 8 indicates agricultural operations)		Does this person live in your ED?			Person from whom information was obtained		Is an A1 to be filled? (a) "Yes" in col. 9 & "Yes" in col. 10 or (b) "No" in col. 9 & "Yes" in col. 10		Are Sections VIII through XIII on A1 to be filled? (Fill column 14 only after filling Section VII on the A1) (a) Mark X on the basis of entry for question 11 on A1 in the proper square below. (b) Fill Sections VIII through XIII of A1 if you have placed X in shaded square.				
(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)		(10)		(12)		(13)		(14)					(15)	(16)			
		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Person on line _____ Name _____	No	Yes	Under 30 acres	30 to 99 acres	100 to 299 acres	300 to 999 acres	1,000 acres & over				
281																				Person on line _____ Name _____										321	
282																				Person on line _____ Name _____											322
283																				Person on line _____ Name _____											323
284																				Person on line _____ Name _____											324
285			No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Person on line _____ Name _____	No	Yes	Under 30	30-99	100-999	300-999	1,000 or over				325	
286																				Person on line _____ Name _____											326
287																				Person on line _____ Name _____											327
288																				Person on line _____ Name _____											328
289																				Person on line _____ Name _____											329
290			No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Person on line _____ Name _____	No	Yes	Under 30	30-99	100-999	300-999	1,000 or over				330	
291																				Person on line _____ Name _____											331
292																				Person on line _____ Name _____											332
293																				Person on line _____ Name _____											333
294																				Person on line _____ Name _____											334
295			No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Person on line _____ Name _____	No	Yes	Under 30	30-99	100-999	300-999	1,000 or over				335	
296																				Person on line _____ Name _____											336
297																				Person on line _____ Name _____											337
298																				Person on line _____ Name _____											338
299																				Person on line _____ Name _____											339
300																				Person on line _____ Name _____											340

(Reduced facsimile)

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Abnormal farms.....	8	5	1,2,3	Electricity.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay....	16	9	...	Electric pig brooder.....	6	5	2,5,8
Alfalfa seed.....	16	9	...	Emmer and spelt.....	16	9	...
Almonds.....	16	9	...	English or Persian walnuts.....	16	9	...
Angora goats and kids.....	15	7	...	Ewes.....	13	7	...
Animals sold alive, specified.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Expenditures, farm. See Farm expenditures.			
Annual legumes, specified.....	16	9	...	Facilities and equipment, specified.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Apples.....	9	9	...	Fallow land. See Cultivated summer fallow.			
Apricots.....	16	9	...	Farm expenditures, specified.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Area, approximate land.....	1	1	...	Farm labor.....	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....	...	5	...	By color of operator.....	4,9	...	...
Asparagus.....	16	9	...	By economic class.....	8	...	2
Automobiles.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	By tenure of operator.....	4,9	...	8
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder	16	9	...	By type of farm.....	10	...	5
Avocados.....	9	9	...	Farm operators:			
Barley.....	16	9	...	By age.....	4,5	...	...
Beans.....	16	9	...	By color.....	3,4,5,9	2,2a	...
Beets (table).....	16	9	...	By residence.....	5	1	...
Berries, specified.....	16	9	...	By tenure.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Blackberries.....	16	9	...	By years on farm.....	4,5	...	...
Blackeyes and other green cowpeas.....	16	9	...	By off-farm work and other income.....	4,5	5	2,5,8
Blueberries (tame or wild).....	16	9	...	Farm products, value of.....	13,16	...	...
Boysenberries.....	16	9	...	Farm property, value of.....	1,4	1	1,4,7
Broccoli.....	16	9	...	Farms, number.....	1,2,3,4	1,2,3,4	1,4,7
Broomsom.....	16	9	...	By class of work power.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Buckwheat.....	16	9	...	By color of operator.....	3,4	2,2a	...
Butter churned.....	...	7	...	By economic class.....	...	5	1
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	13	...	...	By kind of workers.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Cabbage.....	16	9	...	By land irrigated.....	1,2	1,1a	1,4,7
Calves. See Cattle and calves.				By size of farm.....	2	3	...
Cane, sugar.....	16	9	...	By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2,2a	7
Cantaloups and muskmelons, etc.....	16	9	...	By type of farm.....	10	3	4
Carrots.....	16	9	...	By value of products sold.....	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Cash-grain farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Farms with all harvested crops irrigated.....	...	1a	...
Cash tenants.....	3,4,9	2	7,8,9	Feed for livestock and poultry, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	8,9,10	...	12	Fence posts cut.....	15	8	...
Cattle and calves.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Fertilizer, commercial, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Fertilizer, commercial, uses of.....	...	6	1,4,7
Cattle and dairy products.....	13	7	...	Fescue seed.....	16	9	...
Cherries.....	16	9	...	Field and seed beans, dry.....	16	9	...
Chicken eggs sold.....	4,13	7	3,6,9,11	Field and seed peas, dry.....	16	9	...
Chickens.....	4,13	7	3,6,9,11	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	...	3	...
Chickens sold.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,11	Field crops.....	16	9	...
Citrus fruits, specified.....	16	9	...	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	...	4	...
Class of work power.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Field seed crops.....	16	9	...
Clingstone peaches.....	16	9	...	Figs.....	16	9	...
Clover seed.....	16	9	...	Filberts and hazelnuts.....	16	9	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Firewood and fuelwood cut.....	15	8	...
Color of operator.....	3,4,5,9	2,2a	1,2,3,10,11	Flaxseed.....	9	...	...
Commercial farms.....	5	5	1,2,3,10,11	Forest products.....	15	8	...
Commercial fertilizer, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Forest products sold.....	15	4,8	...
Commercial fertilizer, uses of.....	...	6	1,4,7	Freestone peaches.....	16	9	...
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed	16	9	...	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Conservation of land.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Fruits and nuts, specified.....	16	9	...
Corn.....	4,16,17	9	3,6,9	Fruits and nuts sold.....	16	4	...
Corn pickers.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Full owners.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Cotton.....	16	9	...	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cotton farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Geese raised.....	13	...	...
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	General farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Cowpeas.....	16	9	...	Gilts. See Sows and gilts.			
Cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Goats and kids.....	13	7	...
Cows milked.....	13	7	...	Goats and kids clipped.....	13	7	...
Cream sold.....	13	7	...	Grain combines.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crimson clover seed.....	16	9	...	Grains.....	16	9	...
Crop and livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....	16	9	...
Cropland.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2,2a	1,4,7	Grapefruit.....	16	9	...
By acres harvested.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2	1,4,7	Grapes.....	16	9	...
By color of operator.....	4	2a	...	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	16	9	...
By irrigation.....	1	1a	...	Green lima beans.....	16	9	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2a	7	Green peas (English).....	16	9	...
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	Greenhouse products.....	15	9	...
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Guineas raised.....	13	...	...
Croppers (for South only).....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Hairy vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Harvesters, field forage.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops fertilized, specified.....	...	6	1,4,7	Hay balers, pick-up.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops harvested from irrigated land.....	...	9a	...	Hay crops.....	16	9	3,6,9
Crops harvested, specified.....	4,16,17	9,9a	3,6,9	Hazelnuts (included with Filberts).....	16	9	...
Crops sold.....	4,16,17	4,9,9a	3,6,9	Heifers and heifer calves.....	...	7	...
Cucumbers and pickles.....	16	9,9a	...	Hired labor, expenditures for.....	4,7	...	2,5,8,12
Cultivated summer fallow.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Hired labor by basis of payment.....	8,9,10	...	12
Out flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale.....	15	8	...	Hogs and pigs.....	4,13	7	3,6,9
Dairy farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,10	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9
Dairy products.....	13	7	...	Home freezer.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Dairy products sold.....	13	4,7	3,6,9,10	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	13	7	...
Date of enumeration.....	11	5	2,5,8	Horses and mules sold alive.....	13	7	...
Days worked off farm.....	4,5	7	...	Horticultural specialties sold.....	15	4	...
Dry field and seed beans.....	16	9	...	See also Nursery and greenhouse products.			
Dry field and seed peas.....	16	9	...	Improved pecans.....	16	9	...
Dry onions.....	16	9	...	Income, farm. See Value of farm products sold.			
Ducks raised.....	13	7	...	Irish potatoes.....	16	9	...
Durum or macaroni wheat.....	16	9	...	Irrigated farms, number.....	...	1,1a	1,4,7
Economic class of farm.....	8	5	1,2,3	Irrigated land in farms.....	1,2	1,1a,9a	1,4,7
Eggplant.....	16	9	...	By use.....	1	1a	...
Eggs sold.....	4,13	7	3,6,9	Kumquats.....	16	9	...

INDEX TO TABLES

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Ladino seed.....	16	9	...	Residence of operator.....	4	1	...
Land and buildings, value of.....	1,4	1	1,4,7	Residential farms.....	8	5	1,2,3
Land area, approximate.....	1	1	...	Rice.....	16	9	...
Land from which hay was out.....	16	9	3,6,9	Root and grain crops hogged or grazed.....	16	9	...
Land in farms.....	1,2,3,4	1,2,2a	1,4,7	Rye.....	16	9	...
By color of operator.....	3,4	2a	...	Ryegrass seed, common and perennial (English).....	16	9	...
By size of farm.....	3,4	3	...	Soybeans.....	18,19	...	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	1,2,2a	7	Sawlogs and veneer logs out.....	15	8	...
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	Seed beans, dry field and.....	16	9	...
Land in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	16	9	...	Seed peas, dry field and.....	16	9	...
Land in irrigated farms.....	16	1a	...	Seeds, field.....	16	9	...
By use.....	...	1a	...	Share-cash tenants.....	3,4,9	2	7,8,9
Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Share tenants and croppers.....	3	2	...
Land pastured.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Sheep and lambs.....	13	7	...
Legumes, specified annual.....	16	9	...	Sheep and lambs shorn.....	13	7	...
Lemons.....	16	9	...	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	13	7	...
Lespedeza out for hay.....	16	9	...	Silage.....	16	9	...
Lespedeza seed.....	16	9	...	Size of farm.....	2	3	...
Lettuce and romaine.....	16	9	...	Small fruits.....	16	9	...
Lima beans.....	16	9	...	Small grains.....	16	9	...
Lime and liming material, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....	16	9	...
Limes.....	16	9	...	Sorghums.....	16,17	9	...
Livestock and livestock products sold.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,10,11	Sows and gilts.....	13,14	7	...
Livestock farms, other than dairy and poultry.....	10	3	4,5,6	Soybeans.....	16	9	...
Livestock-share tenants.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Specified facilities and equipment.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Livestock, specified.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10,11	Specified farm expenditures.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Livestock sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Spinach.....	16	9	...
Loganberries.....	16	9	...	Spring wheat.....	16	9	...
Lupine seed.....	16	9	...	Squash.....	16	9	...
Machine hire, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves.....	...	7	...
Machinery, farm.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Strawberries.....	16	9	...
Managed land.....	3,4	1	7	Sugar beets for sugar.....	16	9	...
Managers.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Sugarcane for seed.....	16	9	...
Mandarins (included with Tangerines).....	16	9	...	Sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills.....	16	9	...
Mangoes.....	16	9	...	Sugarcane or sorghum for sirup.....	16	9	...
Maple sirup made.....	15	8	...	Summer fallow, cultivated.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Maple sugar made.....	15	8	...	Sweetlover seed.....	16	9	...
Maple trees tapped.....	15	8	...	Sweet corn.....	16	9	...
Milk.....	13	7	...	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	16	9	...
Milk sold.....	13	7	3,6,9,10	Sweetpotatoes.....	16	9	...
Milk cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10	Tangeloes.....	16	9	...
Milking machine.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Tangerines and mandarins.....	16	9	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Telephone.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mixed grains.....	16	9	...	Television set.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mohair clipped.....	13	7	...	Tenants.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Motortrucks.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Temple oranges.....	16	9	...
Mules and mule colts.....	13	7	...	Tenure of farm operator.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Navel oranges.....	16	9	...	Timber.....	15	8	...
Noctarines.....	16	9	...	Timothy seed.....	16	9	...
Nonwhite farm operators.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...	Tobacco.....	16	9	...
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs.....	15	8	...	Tomatoes.....	16	9	...
Nuts, specified.....	16	9	...	Tractors.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Oats.....	16	9	...	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	16	9	...
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....	16	9	...	Tung nuts.....	16	9	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Turkeys.....	13,14	7	...
Off-farm work and other income.....	4,5	5	2,5,8	Type of farm.....	10	3	4,5,6
Okra.....	16	9	...	Unclassified farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Olives.....	16	9	...	Uses of commercial fertilizer.....	...	6	1,4,7
Onions, dry.....	16	9	...	Uses of land.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Operators, farm. See Farm operators.....	16	9	...	Valencia oranges.....	16	9	...
Oranges.....	16	9	...	Value:	...	...	...
Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....	16	9	...	Crops.....	16	4	...
Other field-crop farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Farm products sold.....	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Owed land.....	3,4	1	7	Farms (land and buildings).....	1,4	1	1,4,7
Part owners.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Livestock.....	13	7	...
Part-time farms.....	8	5	1,2,3	Vegetables grown under glass, flower and vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale.....	15	8	...
Pasture.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Vegetable farms.....	16	3	4,5,6
Peaches.....	16	9	...	Vegetables for home use.....	10	9	...
Peanuts.....	16	9	...	Vegetables harvested for sale.....	16	4,9	3,6,9
Pears.....	16	9	...	Velvetbeans.....	16	9	...
Peas.....	16	9	...	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....	16	9	...
Pecans.....	16	9	...	Vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Peppers. See Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Vineyards. See Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	...	...	...
Pig brooder, electric.....	16	9	...	Wage rates.....	8,9,10	...	...
Pimientos (included with sweet peppers).....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Walnuts (English or Persian).....	16	9	...
Piped running water.....	16	9	...	Watermelons.....	16	9	...
Plums.....	16	9	...	Water, piped running.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Plums and prunes.....	16	9	...	Wax beans. See Snap beans.....	...	...	...
Popcorn.....	16	9	...	Wheat.....	16	9	...
Potatoes.....	16	9	...	White farm operators.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...
Poultry and poultry products.....	4,13,14	7	11	Wild hay cut.....	16	9	...
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,11	Winter wheat.....	16	9	...
Poultry farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,11	Woodland in farm, by use.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Power feed grinder.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Wool shorn.....	13	7	...
Primarily crop farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Workers:	...	...	...
Primarily livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Family.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Products, farm, value of.....	13,16	...	...	Hired.....	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Proso millet.....	16	9	...	Regular.....	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Prunes.....	16	9	...	Seasonal.....	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Pulpwood cut.....	15	8	...	Work off farm.....	4,5	5	2,5,8
Rams and wethers.....	13	7	...	Work power, class of.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Raspberries.....	16	9	...	Years on farm.....	4,5	...	...
Red clover seed.....	16	9	...	Youngberries.....	16	9	...
Redtop seed.....	16	9	...				
Rented land.....	3,4	1	...				