

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators						
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹				Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	153,622	90,121	23,343	507	21,093	4,746	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	130,992	90,121	23,343	xxx	165	75	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	17,606,907	13,167,835	3,259,443	xxx	21,315	5,945	
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	46,697	135	23,343	xxx	21,093	4,746	
Land rented from others by farm operators....acres..	5,265,918	9,760	1,576,320	xxx	3,591,963	684,038	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	592	xxx	xxx	507	xxx	xxx	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	290,861	xxx	xxx	234,217	xxx	xxx	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	8,797	4,982	6,571	22	312	126	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	620,313	368,948	55,311	7,160	28,984	10,254	
Land in farms.....acres..	22,543,373	12,808,647	4,780,452	227,057	3,584,294	679,729	
Average size of farm.....acres..	146.7	142.1	204.8	447.8	169.9	143.2	
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars..	14,824	13,825	20,655	69,462	19,503	16,556	
Average per acre.....dollars..	100.93	96.45	97.26	156.19	115.88	116.43	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	85	91	70	75	83	82	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	85	92	73	74	82	82	
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	147,274	88,198	23,291	501	20,963	4,721	
Cropland harvested.....acres..	9,871,904	5,513,832	2,172,294	115,985	1,811,369	346,704	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	8,602	2,287	190	5	115	65	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	8,548	4,077	545	...	240	105	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	10,791	7,341	910	10	455	165	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	30,789	22,704	3,507	47	2,725	1,000	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	62,666	40,444	10,354	157	11,076	2,440	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	22,996	10,466	6,477	131	5,857	880	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	2,712	839	1,250	106	491	65	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	170	40	58	45	4	1	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	97,792	60,748	16,429	324	14,713	3,170	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	2,273,987	1,347,369	448,479	12,786	370,355	64,660	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	28,011	14,995	4,541	133	3,071	860	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...acres..	551,474	275,857	95,070	8,350	51,432	13,295	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	12,733	6,951	2,466	77	1,737	520	
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	179,143	97,481	36,090	4,212	25,280	6,405	
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	18,401	9,697	2,659	70	1,675	490	
Cropland lying idle.....acres..	372,331	178,376	58,980	4,138	26,152	6,890	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	85,507	52,580	15,168	235	11,996	2,535	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,822,360	2,249,827	842,299	12,035	520,907	96,140	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	49,742	29,875	8,485	171	5,682	1,345	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	2,120,889	1,233,072	422,819	36,730	167,635	39,690	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	69,389	41,913	11,813	202	11,285	2,200	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,455,679	1,362,943	513,597	15,061	472,484	79,205	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	149,187	87,973	22,856	473	20,607	4,625	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,447,080	825,747	285,894	26,110	190,112	40,035	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	149,964	88,895	23,297	501	21,003	4,731	
Cropland, total.....acres..	12,697,365	7,137,058	2,715,843	137,121	2,233,156	424,659	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	139,539	85,065	22,643	410	20,506	4,535	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	8,552,026	4,960,139	1,804,375	39,882	1,363,746	240,005	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	108,946	66,364	18,265	326	14,597	3,195	
Woodland, total.....acres..	5,943,249	3,482,899	1,265,118	48,765	688,542	135,830	
FARM OPERATORS							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	147,310	87,066	22,282	414	20,356	4,530	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	4,511	2,123	782	74	557	186	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	26,150	8,809	1,731	25	1,122	485	
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	60,635	29,866	9,303	98	6,448	1,985	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	30,006	17,300	6,502	66	4,681	1,170	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	30,629	12,566	2,801	32	1,767	815	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	89,332	58,151	13,407	376	14,008	2,671	
By age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	2,890	757	256	20	1,627	300	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	23,151	9,501	3,345	125	8,023	1,791	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	38,103	19,942	7,353	148	6,429	1,505	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	37,442	23,644	6,161	85	3,019	670	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	30,108	20,937	4,168	66	1,275	340	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	20,546	14,596	1,874	34	540	115	
By year began operation of present farm:							
1954.....operators reporting..	6,746	2,262	480	78	2,498	606	
1953.....operators reporting..	5,941	2,231	618	20	2,160	570	
1952.....operators reporting..	6,816	2,820	858	32	1,940	310	
1951.....operators reporting..	7,210	3,182	910	55	1,996	380	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	35,887	18,531	5,648	99	6,567	1,465	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	25,726	15,599	4,575	74	2,685	670	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	62,530	43,967	9,782	122	2,947	705	
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	13,646	5,312	461	37	675	170	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....acres..	937	472	45	...	70	30	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	4,918	3,325	392	...	385	85	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....acres..	40,174	25,509	7,093	129	6,004	1,120	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	93,947	55,503	15,352	341	13,959	3,341	

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued				Other farms	
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	1,277	1,151	11,961	1,958		18,558
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5	15	70	...		17,363
acres..	100	6,690	8,580	...		1,158,314
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	1,277	1,151	11,961	1,958		2,126
acres..	251,463	182,686	2,164,169	309,607		87,875
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx		85
acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx		56,644
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	15	20	120	31		2,824
acres..	440	7,040	9,950	1,300		159,910
Land in farms.....acres..	251,123	182,336	2,162,799	308,307		1,142,923
Average size of farm.....acres..	196.7	158.4	180.8	157.5		61.6
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	23,514	18,810	21,068	14,523		7,165
Average per acre.....dollars..	123.94	120.61	117.15	95.23		113.79
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	81	79	84	79		81
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	78	77	83	76		83
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,277	1,146	11,951	1,868		14,321
acres..	135,678	96,713	1,098,551	133,723		258,424
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	35		6,005
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	5	30	20	80		3,686
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	35	30	155	70		2,075
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	90	145	1,110	380		1,806
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	580	565	6,540	951		635
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	465	345	3,830	337		65
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	100	15	296	15		26
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	2	1		23
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	957	770	8,665	1,151		5,578
acres..	25,045	20,710	231,810	28,130		94,998
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	215	211	1,404	381		5,271
acres..	4,040	4,090	23,485	6,522		120,765
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	115	110	832	160		1,502
acres..	2,680	1,715	12,865	1,615		16,080
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	105	136	693	251		4,300
acres..	1,360	2,375	10,620	4,907		104,685
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	752	595	6,941	1,173		5,528
acres..	31,170	21,750	317,160	54,687		197,292
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	380	281	3,119	577		5,529
acres..	10,740	9,830	84,320	23,055		260,633
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	730	535	6,869	951		4,176
acres..	32,370	18,380	300,314	42,215		91,594
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	1,237	1,096	11,741	1,908		17,278
acres..	12,080	10,863	107,159	19,975		119,217
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	1,277	1,151	11,956	1,888		16,268
acres..	164,763	121,513	1,353,846	168,375		474,187
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,242	1,060	11,891	1,778		10,915
acres..	88,585	60,840	849,284	125,032		383,884
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	897	731	8,331	1,443		9,394
acres..	41,910	31,580	401,480	77,742		457,925
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,272	1,025	11,701	1,828		17,192
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5	101	160	105		975
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting..	61	105	295	176		14,463
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	411	400	3,026	626		14,920
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	325	265	2,496	425		1,457
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	86	135	530	201		13,463
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	810	711	8,609	1,207		3,390
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	91	150	941	145		230
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	520	325	4,782	605		2,157
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	436	355	3,516	617		4,231
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	135	181	1,732	301		4,533
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	60	85	655	135		3,662
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	30	35	250	110		3,502
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	90	190	1,396	216		1,428
1953.....operators reporting..	130	115	1,200	145		912
1952.....operators reporting..	105	95	1,230	200		1,166
1951.....operators reporting..	161	95	1,165	195		1,067
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	406	306	3,769	621		5,042
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	200	115	1,460	240		2,793
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	155	215	1,596	276		5,712
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	20	60	235	190		7,161
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	5	25	10		350
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	10	20	205	65		816
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	325	325	3,668	566		1,439
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	922	741	7,828	1,127		8,792

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farmsnumber..	153,622	90,121	23,343	507	21,093	4,746
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	103,179	59,520	16,694	433	16,042	3,475
Electricity.....farms reporting..	148,698	87,212	22,940	497	20,772	4,625
Television set.....farms reporting..	60,374	33,964	10,423	266	8,368	2,290
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	108,699	63,737	18,358	459	15,086	3,105
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	64,599	37,859	11,215	269	9,337	2,160
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	10,914	5,389	2,321	57	2,953	365
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	25,857	14,921	4,912	192	5,285	895
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	100,761	62,348	18,510	306	18,164	3,705
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	31,675	17,930	6,824	192	6,180	1,215
number..	32,087	18,122	6,951	209	6,243	1,225
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	23,364	11,376	5,455	152	6,122	931
number..	23,529	11,403	5,521	192	6,153	940
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	25,699	13,620	6,207	169	5,400	1,080
number..	25,788	13,631	6,261	175	5,411	1,080
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	26,557	15,738	5,904	176	4,594	1,000
number..	26,831	15,884	5,980	179	4,639	1,000
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	78,731	45,611	14,882	383	12,847	2,746
number..	87,363	49,723	17,307	963	13,644	2,976
Tractors.....farms reporting..	135,901	81,627	22,505	475	20,018	4,476
number..	224,560	131,279	41,780	1,806	36,021	7,638
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	134,121	81,012	22,445	470	19,963	4,461
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	133,819	80,832	22,410	468	19,948	4,456
number..	210,986	124,055	39,372	1,540	34,670	7,303
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	10,380	5,513	1,605	113	1,080	270
number..	10,657	5,635	1,666	140	1,100	280
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	2,593	1,449	660	80	219	55
number..	2,917	1,589	742	126	251	55
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	139,429	81,902	21,789	448	19,761	4,461
number..	179,680	104,014	30,237	1,076	25,048	5,507
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	146,721	87,183	22,997	501	20,627	4,635
persons..	320,259	192,900	57,891	4,387	42,220	9,260
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	145,624	86,491	22,770	443	20,581	4,625
persons..	268,907	163,966	45,614	586	36,946	7,955
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	142,470	84,735	22,294	433	20,301	4,580
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	82,894	51,836	14,424	105	11,335	2,310
persons..	126,437	79,231	23,320	153	16,645	3,375
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	26,462	16,082	5,899	359	3,588	820
persons..	51,352	28,934	12,277	3,801	5,274	1,305
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	15,574	9,328	3,871	316	1,936	450
persons..	21,029	11,847	5,487	1,177	2,168	500
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	13,062	7,987	2,649	157	1,838	410
persons..	30,323	17,087	6,790	2,624	3,106	805
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	13,400	8,095	3,250	202	1,750	410
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	25,365	15,390	5,672	301	3,542	810
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	120,259	71,101	17,098	142	17,039	3,815
Operators only.....farms reporting..	50,322	27,317	5,641	82	7,445	1,820
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	2,541	1,345	345	10	220	40
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	1,097	692	227	58	46	10
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	153,252	90,046	23,343	507	21,078	4,736
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	124,241	75,651	20,765	487	18,232	3,920
dollars..	65,110,574	35,835,523	14,926,749	4,787,884	7,815,991	1,553,780
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	111,483	68,069	18,139	323	16,552	3,490
dollars..	19,232,733	11,388,351	3,369,349	281,097	3,490,796	645,405
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	70,999	43,994	13,572	431	10,262	2,192
dollars..	45,877,841	24,447,172	11,557,400	4,506,787	4,325,195	908,375
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	138,816	82,943	22,171	405	19,876	4,366
dollars..	129,901,563	76,428,719	26,477,430	2,642,049	20,954,651	4,202,938
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	141,149	84,711	22,715	492	20,463	4,596
dollars..	49,895,656	28,554,460	10,973,947	695,492	8,516,054	1,768,426
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	104,353	62,684	18,870	414	17,130	3,426
dollars..	25,737,823	13,521,749	6,327,583	743,555	4,649,974	804,452
tons..	432,093	228,344	105,785	11,706	77,388	13,781
acres on which used..	3,870,043	2,005,681	909,495	82,885	804,151	131,909
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	35,006	21,668	7,034	147	5,228	950
dollars..	3,022,867	1,787,531	677,626	31,660	464,999	57,695
tons..	997,331	561,774	230,694	10,371	175,860	20,610
acres on which used..	514,787	296,867	116,681	6,400	84,320	12,175

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
Farms.....number..	1,277	1,151	11,961	1,958	18,558	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,022	761	9,439	1,345	10,490	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,257	1,116	11,891	1,883	17,277	
Television set.....farms reporting..	671	441	4,280	686	7,353	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	952	786	9,020	1,223	11,059	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	656	420	5,309	722	5,919	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	235	140	2,048	165	194	
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	366	275	3,363	386	547	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	1,152	915	11,010	1,382	1,433	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	472	305	3,768	420	549	
.....number..	480	305	3,803	430	562	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	437	326	4,043	365	259	
.....number..	469	326	4,053	365	260	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	457	285	3,208	370	303	
.....number..	458	285	3,213	375	310	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	410	241	2,628	315	145	
.....number..	425	246	2,648	320	149	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	882	651	7,556	1,012	5,008	
.....number..	933	721	7,905	1,109	5,726	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	1,252	1,076	11,511	1,703	11,276	
.....number..	2,382	1,996	21,204	2,801	13,674	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	1,247	1,066	11,496	1,693	10,231	
.....number..	1,247	1,066	11,486	1,693	10,161	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	2,297	1,928	20,467	2,675	11,349	
.....number..	70	50	595	95	2,069	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	70	55	600	95	2,116	
.....number..	15	11	112	26	185	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	15	13	137	31	209	
.....number..						
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	1,192	1,026	11,325	1,757	15,529	
.....number..	1,615	1,360	14,458	2,108	19,305	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,267	1,086	11,766	1,873	15,413	
.....persons..	2,588	2,401	24,410	3,561	22,861	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	1,262	1,081	11,746	1,867	15,339	
.....persons..	2,252	2,016	21,620	3,103	21,795	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	1,247	1,071	11,596	1,807	14,707	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	695	605	6,814	911	5,194	
.....persons..	1,005	945	10,024	1,296	7,088	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	262	196	1,993	317	534	
.....persons..	336	385	2,790	458	1,066	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	142	106	1,052	186	123	
.....persons..	166	142	1,143	217	350	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	135	106	1,036	151	431	
.....persons..	170	243	1,647	241	716	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	127	90	957	166	103	
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	257	191	1,973	311	460	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	1,005	890	9,773	1,556	14,879	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	410	390	4,065	760	9,837	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	15	5	115	45	621	
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	5	5	20	6	74	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	1,277	1,151	11,961	1,953	18,278	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,117	961	10,606	1,628	9,106	
.....dollars..	543,410	477,095	4,583,845	657,861	1,744,427	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	1,006	855	9,743	1,458	8,400	
.....dollars..	211,320	175,660	2,195,345	263,066	703,140	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	757	461	5,961	888	2,740	
.....dollars..	332,090	301,435	2,388,500	394,795	1,041,287	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	1,211	1,045	11,471	1,783	13,421	
.....dollars..	1,571,275	1,010,590	12,368,655	1,801,193	3,398,714	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	1,247	1,106	11,706	1,808	12,768	
.....dollars..	631,555	481,670	4,989,525	644,878	1,155,703	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	1,147	896	10,330	1,331	5,255	
.....dollars..	346,815	243,150	2,928,907	326,650	494,962	
.....tons..	5,933	4,294	47,899	5,481	8,870	
.....acres on which used..	63,613	43,943	510,227	54,459	67,831	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	336	280	3,217	445	929	
.....dollars..	28,870	28,570	309,334	40,530	61,051	
.....tons..	10,450	9,750	120,195	14,855	18,632	
.....acres on which used..	5,045	5,675	54,450	6,975	10,519	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farmsnumber..	153,622	90,121	23,343	507	21,093	4,746
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	137,067	83,633	22,563	420	20,516	4,495
.....number..	4,247,937	2,473,196	860,221	32,939	800,143	142,460
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	133,247	81,869	22,290	392	20,326	4,410
.....number..	2,336,179	1,377,896	457,127	12,939	454,069	81,120
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	129,927	80,096	21,837	364	20,115	4,345
.....number..	2,239,277	1,323,582	436,175	10,416	440,574	78,700
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	46,029	29,306	7,530	129	6,459	1,235
.....number..	100,482	62,708	17,405	569	14,008	2,530
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	72,001	41,464	12,510	211	14,105	2,505
.....number..	2,255,984	1,108,790	440,946	14,530	658,784	80,735
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	103,918	61,458	16,215	260	15,417	3,080
.....number..	13,917,040	8,396,282	2,498,775	95,852	2,170,937	446,990
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	129,895	81,781	22,269	399	20,346	4,420
.....number..	1,787,614	1,049,239	363,043	18,478	335,428	59,680
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	60,335	34,507	10,708	210	13,389	2,200
.....number..	2,561,054	1,279,316	521,911	16,394	715,640	84,790
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	47,955	28,544	8,286	131	8,149	1,620
.....dollars..	13,408,970	7,554,268	1,553,554	2,756,746	1,315,265	415,425
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	77,599	47,467	12,658	179	12,109	2,380
.....dozens..	98,716,342	61,555,501	18,091,514	640,526	15,538,970	3,028,755
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	123,939	75,412	21,272	375	20,276	4,360
.....acres..	2,617,332	1,351,135	606,999	20,353	589,245	100,845
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	91,927	51,813	16,293	331	18,198	3,505
.....acres..	1,538,638	726,602	374,822	13,116	387,986	60,940
.....bushels harvested..	93,525,474	43,804,705	22,526,146	862,938	24,760,405	3,641,675
.....bushels sold..	20,889,864	9,286,795	6,163,384	224,535	4,788,525	886,735
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	125,502	77,787	21,543	387	19,808	4,340
.....acres..	2,738,953	1,558,104	591,348	20,649	513,651	100,015
.....bushels harvested..	121,305,020	69,316,775	25,570,104	919,032	23,610,400	4,525,530
.....bushels sold..	12,650,756	6,628,490	3,296,053	220,526	1,934,875	532,060
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	40,594	25,048	6,014	100	4,538	825
.....acres ² ..	46,205	24,209	15,782	2,724	1,885	847
.....bushels harvested..	11,631,578	5,703,505	4,395,944	902,338	406,928	173,435
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	21,677	12,190	4,341	104	2,583	796
.....dollars..	17,310,825	7,121,630	4,813,706	2,622,023	2,243,144	1,030,154
Hay cut.....acres..	3,863,433	2,277,117	807,940	23,490	625,731	121,060
.....tons ⁴ ..	7,535,140	4,381,549	1,553,580	50,010	1,362,402	246,375

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. ²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime. ³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text. ⁴Excludes grass silage.

²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

³Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
Farms.....number..	1,277	1,151	11,961	1,958	18,558	
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,242	1,075	11,936	1,768	9,935	
.....number..	53,903	40,225	504,893	58,662	81,438	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	1,227	1,055	11,886	1,748	8,370	
.....number..	29,018	23,155	287,614	33,162	34,148	
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	1,217	1,035	11,811	1,707	7,515	
.....number..	27,698	22,750	279,574	31,852	28,530	
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	335	350	3,898	641	2,605	
.....number..	690	680	8,619	1,489	5,792	
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	850	730	8,935	1,085	3,711	
.....number..	38,385	27,825	471,309	40,530	32,934	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	946	786	9,300	1,305	10,568	
.....number..	152,555	116,220	1,275,922	179,250	755,194	
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,257	1,050	11,871	1,748	5,100	
.....number..	23,845	15,290	211,789	24,824	21,426	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	810	650	8,774	955	1,521	
.....number..	44,850	28,515	510,225	47,260	27,793	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	550	395	5,004	580	2,845	
.....dollars..	70,590	88,060	475,700	265,490	229,137	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	796	570	7,373	990	5,186	
.....dozens..	1,083,035	791,685	9,427,070	1,208,425	2,889,831	
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	1,267	1,096	11,881	1,672	6,604	
.....acres..	45,331	31,548	371,876	39,645	49,600	
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,132	966	11,170	1,425	5,292	
.....acres..	30,200	20,683	250,123	26,040	36,112	
.....bushels harvested..	1,822,895	1,379,895	16,365,290	1,550,650	1,571,280	
.....bushels sold..	499,585	388,270	2,763,400	250,535	426,625	
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,222	1,055	11,545	1,646	5,977	
.....acres..	38,537	28,175	309,674	37,250	55,201	
.....bushels harvested..	1,728,685	1,247,130	14,546,705	1,562,350	1,888,709	
.....bushels sold..	215,195	144,125	895,790	147,705	570,812	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	240	236	2,821	416	4,894	
.....acres ² ..	133	381	388	136	1,605	
.....bushels harvested..	36,870	105,915	64,658	26,050	222,863	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	200	126	1,276	185	2,459	
.....dollars..	114,650	91,675	839,745	166,920	510,322	
Hay cut.....acres ³ ..	44,865	30,140	380,498	49,168	129,155	
.....tons ⁴ ..	98,015	66,770	853,785	97,457	187,599	