

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1a and A	Area 2a	Area 2b	Area 3
FARM LABOR					
Week of September 26-October 2:					
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	146,721	13,580	19,049	12,230	11,222
2 persons.....	320,259	32,284	38,112	26,016	24,007
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1
4 Family workers, including					
5 operator.....farms reporting...	145,624	13,548	18,895	12,156	11,163
6 persons.....	268,907	25,617	32,982	22,399	20,927
7 Operators working 1 or more					
8 hours.....farms reporting...	142,470	13,167	18,565	11,821	10,967
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	26,721	2,646	3,297	2,115	1,906
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	115,749	10,521	15,268	9,706	9,061
11 Operators not working or not					
12 reporting.....number of farms...	11,152	999	1,314	965	717
13 Unpaid members of operator's family					
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	82,894	8,135	9,850	6,882	6,299
15 persons.....	126,437	12,450	14,417	10,578	9,960
16 No unpaid members of operator's family					
17 working 15 hours or more or not					
18 reporting.....number of farms...	70,728	6,031	10,029	5,904	5,385
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	26,462	1,242	3,407	2,381	2,264
20 persons.....	51,352	6,667	5,130	3,617	3,080
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	19,018	710	2,519	1,775	1,720
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,292	194	487	386	377
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,787	111	293	137	140
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	883	74	107	73	26
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	482	153	1	10	1
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days					
27 or more).....farms reporting...	15,574	566	2,017	1,309	1,359
28 persons.....	21,029	1,019	2,488	1,580	1,586
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	12,754	420	1,716	1,161	1,190
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,932	88	190	106	134
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	637	26	96	17	31
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	188	19	14	24	4
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	63	13	1	1	...
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than					
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	13,062	800	1,686	1,258	1,058
36 persons.....	30,323	5,648	2,642	2,037	1,494
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	9,160	398	1,221	929	794
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,898	106	268	185	177
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	969	81	121	90	82
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	605	66	76	45	15
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	430	149	...	9	...
42 Farms by kind of workers:					
43 Both family workers and hired					
44 workers.....farms reporting...	25,365	1,210	3,253	2,307	2,205
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	120,259	12,338	15,642	9,849	8,958
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	50,322	4,862	7,427	4,182	3,826
47 Unpaid members of operator's					
48 family only.....farms reporting...	2,541	355	240	265	155
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,097	32	154	74	59
50 Operator and hired workers only...farms reporting...	12,408	551	1,618	1,092	1,038
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:					
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	15,206	489	2,007	1,278	1,371
53 persons.....	18,762	608	2,395	1,474	1,566
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	260	231	255	251	261
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	122	107	109	111	128
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	2,181	102	311	167	166
57 persons.....	2,944	205	356	168	196
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	51	54	50	51	52
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	35	45	26	27	29
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	5,030	168	613	520	473
61 persons.....	7,081	327	870	775	589
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.6	8.7	8.7	9.0	8.7
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	5.56	7.22	5.31	5.51	5.44
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	5,672	502	686	550	373
65 persons.....	17,523	3,326	1,194	1,100	624
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.98	0.99	0.95	0.98	0.99
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	1,088	148	190	71	75
68 persons.....	5,042	2,201	315	100	105
69 EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR					
70 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954...farms reporting...	70,999	5,103	10,645	6,660	6,037
71 dollars...	45,877,841	3,973,446	4,524,570	3,183,886	3,210,575
72 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	25,184	2,314	4,015	2,200	1,970
73 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	12,454	1,005	1,911	1,360	1,030
74 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	13,238	823	2,106	1,420	1,202
75 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,390	382	1,280	786	746
76 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,711	336	1,071	723	877
77 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,032	123	214	127	186
78 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	990	120	48	44	26
79 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no					
80 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	44,537	3,861	7,238	4,279	3,773
81 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	22,693	2,183	3,675	2,010	1,790
82 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	10,038	865	1,651	1,065	850
83 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	8,232	538	1,411	885	842
84 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,548	161	440	231	226
85 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	850	67	50	87	55
86 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	138	31	...	1	10
87 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	38	16	11

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4	Area 5	Area 6	Area 7	Areas 8 and B	Areas 9 and C
FARM LABOR						
Week of September 26-October 2:						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	19,375	9,180	13,897	18,718	25,719	3,751
2 persons.....	45,314	19,410	31,380	40,767	54,402	8,567
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3
4 Family workers, including						
5 operator.....farms reporting...	19,271	9,114	13,767	18,589	25,446	3,675
6 persons.....	38,676	16,295	26,922	34,910	44,274	5,905
7 Operators working 1 or more						
8 hours.....farms reporting...	18,861	8,918	13,482	18,158	24,961	3,570
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	3,057	1,961	2,320	3,457	5,127	835
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	15,804	6,957	11,162	14,701	19,834	2,735
11 Operators not working or not						
12 reporting.....number of farms...	1,204	829	1,040	1,355	2,148	581
13 Unpaid members of operator's family						
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	12,558	4,926	8,474	10,737	13,393	1,640
15 persons.....	19,815	7,377	13,440	16,752	19,313	2,335
16 No unpaid members of operator's family						
17 working 15 hours or more or not						
18 reporting.....number of farms...	7,507	4,821	6,048	8,776	13,716	2,511
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,818	1,395	2,256	3,752	6,021	926
20 persons.....	6,638	3,115	4,458	5,857	10,128	2,662
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,094	966	1,648	2,757	4,314	515
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	418	247	333	641	1,039	170
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	127	75	149	201	447	107
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	81	60	86	119	172	85
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	98	47	40	34	49	49
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
27 or more).....farms reporting...	1,652	610	1,240	2,346	3,889	586
28 persons.....	2,157	853	1,615	3,062	5,623	1,046
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	1,410	494	1,025	1,922	3,061	355
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	173	70	169	298	559	145
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	39	39	27	91	204	67
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	27	3	13	28	44	12
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	3	4	6	7	21	7
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	1,418	902	1,156	1,682	2,634	458
36 persons.....	4,481	2,262	2,843	4,505	7,505	1,616
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	1,000	584	812	1,256	1,921	245
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	180	163	136	226	397	60
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	75	64	90	113	198	55
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	67	45	81	65	90	55
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	96	46	37	22	28	43
Farms by kind of workers:						
42 Both family workers and hired						
43 workers.....farms reporting...	2,714	1,329	2,126	3,623	5,748	850
44 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	16,557	7,785	11,641	14,966	19,698	2,825
45 Operator only.....farms reporting...	5,510	3,501	4,310	6,096	9,073	1,535
46 Unpaid members of operator's						
47 family only.....farms reporting...	350	166	230	345	350	85
48 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	104	66	130	129	273	76
49 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,203	687	983	1,756	2,980	500
Hired workers by basis of payment:						
50 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	1,624	499	1,225	2,343	3,886	484
51 persons.....	1,967	604	1,520	2,792	5,183	653
52 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	248	265	262	266	267	273
53 Average wage per month.....dollars...	107	110	116	116	138	158
54 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	320	104	183	273	459	96
55 persons.....	465	146	232	350	598	228
56 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	47	51	51	48	53	51
57 Average wage per week.....dollars...	34	36	31	29	35	59
58 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	461	479	557	627	1,001	131
59 persons.....	670	688	814	755	1,371	222
60 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.2
61 Average wage per day.....dollars...	5.64	4.93	5.43	5.22	5.58	7.71
62 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	607	409	384	776	1,102	283
63 persons.....	3,351	1,323	1,232	1,685	2,655	1,033
64 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	1.03	0.91	0.93	0.89	1.01	0.98
65 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	60	64	116	110	187	67
66 persons.....	185	354	660	275	321	526
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR						
67 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	8,435	4,500	6,446	8,808	12,739	1,626
68 dollars.....	4,652,784	2,033,805	3,855,384	5,625,421	11,806,820	3,011,350
69 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	3,295	2,050	2,465	3,070	3,485	320
70 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,586	837	1,070	1,475	2,010	170
71 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,615	746	1,025	1,470	2,461	270
72 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	946	455	776	1,146	1,683	190
73 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	765	315	799	1,186	2,289	350
74 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	136	45	148	357	535	161
75 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	92	52	63	104	276	165
76 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
77 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	5,617	3,105	4,190	5,056	6,718	700
78 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	3,030	1,800	2,210	2,700	3,035	260
79 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	1,281	636	850	1,175	1,550	115
80 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	970	441	675	770	1,535	165
81 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	240	168	250	301	441	90
82 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	86	60	165	100	140	40
83 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	10	...	3	10	16	25
84 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	5	...	1	5