

Table 12.—OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL AND OTHER¹ FARMS IN EACH TENURE, BY YEARS ON PRESENT EACH COLOR AND TENURE FOR

[All data for conterminous United States, except average number of years on present farm for 1954, are based on reports for only a sample of farms.]

Region, tenure, and economic class	All farm operators		Operators reporting years on present farm												Average number of years on present farm	
			Total		Less than 5 years				5 to 9 years		10 or more years					
					Total		1 year or less									
			1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954		
UNITED STATES																
1 Total.....	3,707,973	NA	3,608,348	NA	638,599	NA	157,612	NA	629,773	NA	2,339,976	NA	15	NA		
2 Owners.....	2,951,064	NA	2,870,505	NA	361,708	NA	77,587	NA	450,209	NA	2,058,588	NA	17	NA		
3 Full owners.....	2,116,594	NA	2,053,609	NA	264,008	NA	58,705	NA	316,519	NA	1,473,082	NA	17	NA		
4 Part owners.....	834,470	NA	816,896	NA	97,700	NA	18,882	NA	133,690	NA	585,506	NA	16	NA		
5 Managers.....	21,060	NA	19,188	NA	6,501	NA	1,866	NA	4,774	NA	7,913	NA	9	NA		
6 All tenants.....	735,849	NA	718,655	NA	270,390	NA	78,159	NA	174,790	NA	273,475	NA	8	NA		
7 Cash.....	107,217	NA	105,034	NA	44,198	NA	13,955	NA	23,733	NA	37,103	NA	9	NA		
8 Share-cash.....	132,524	NA	130,745	NA	39,311	NA	9,123	NA	33,553	NA	57,881	NA	9	NA		
9 Crop-share.....	201,046	NA	196,737	NA	70,643	NA	20,140	NA	48,299	NA	77,795	NA	9	NA		
10 Livestock-share.....	86,429	NA	85,296	NA	28,055	NA	6,754	NA	23,717	NA	33,524	NA	8	NA		
11 Croppers (South only) ²	121,037	NA	118,082	NA	57,523	NA	18,963	NA	26,895	NA	33,664	NA	7	NA		
12 Other and unspecified.....	87,596	NA	82,761	NA	30,660	NA	9,224	NA	18,593	NA	33,506	NA	9	NA		
13 Commercial farms, total.....	2,416,017	NA	2,354,652	NA	405,215	NA	98,182	NA	411,013	NA	1,538,424	NA	13	NA		
14 Owners.....	1,800,583	NA	1,753,158	NA	190,215	NA	39,369	NA	260,117	NA	1,302,826	NA	17	NA		
15 Full owners.....	1,094,645	NA	1,061,757	NA	115,617	NA	25,426	NA	151,170	NA	794,970	NA	18	NA		
16 Part owners.....	705,938	NA	691,401	NA	74,598	NA	13,943	NA	108,947	NA	507,856	NA	16	NA		
17 Managers.....	16,984	NA	15,930	NA	5,389	NA	1,579	NA	4,024	NA	6,517	NA	9	NA		
18 All tenants.....	598,450	NA	585,564	NA	209,611	NA	57,234	NA	146,872	NA	229,081	NA	8	NA		
19 Cash.....	67,837	NA	66,513	NA	24,958	NA	7,289	NA	15,886	NA	25,669	NA	9	NA		
20 Share-cash.....	126,974	NA	125,289	NA	36,634	NA	8,216	NA	32,447	NA	56,208	NA	9	NA		
21 Crop-share.....	172,985	NA	169,481	NA	58,331	NA	15,645	NA	42,526	NA	68,624	NA	9	NA		
22 Livestock-share.....	83,344	NA	82,303	NA	26,376	NA	6,376	NA	23,065	NA	32,408	NA	8	NA		
23 Croppers (South only) ²	98,493	NA	96,089	NA	46,286	NA	14,932	NA	22,468	NA	27,335	NA	7	NA		
24 Other and unspecified.....	48,817	NA	45,889	NA	16,572	NA	4,776	NA	10,480	NA	18,837	NA	9	NA		
25 Other farms, ¹ total.....	1,291,956	NA	1,253,696	NA	233,384	NA	59,430	NA	218,760	NA	801,552	NA	16	NA		
26 Owners.....	1,150,481	NA	1,117,347	NA	171,493	NA	38,218	NA	190,092	NA	755,762	NA	17	NA		
27 Full owners.....	1,021,949	NA	991,852	NA	148,391	NA	33,279	NA	165,349	NA	678,112	NA	17	NA		
28 Part owners.....	128,532	NA	125,495	NA	23,102	NA	4,939	NA	24,743	NA	77,650	NA	14	NA		
29 Managers.....	4,076	NA	3,258	NA	1,112	NA	287	NA	750	NA	1,396	NA	9	NA		
30 All tenants.....	137,399	NA	133,091	NA	60,779	NA	20,925	NA	27,918	NA	44,394	NA	8	NA		
31 Cash.....	39,380	NA	38,521	NA	19,240	NA	6,666	NA	7,847	NA	11,434	NA	7	NA		
32 Share-cash.....	5,550	NA	5,456	NA	1,907	NA	1,106	NA	1,106	NA	1,673	NA	7	NA		
33 Crop-share.....	28,061	NA	27,256	NA	12,312	NA	4,495	NA	5,773	NA	9,171	NA	8	NA		
34 Livestock-share.....	3,085	NA	2,993	NA	1,225	NA	378	NA	652	NA	1,116	NA	8	NA		
35 Croppers (South only) ²	22,544	NA	21,993	NA	11,237	NA	4,031	NA	4,427	NA	6,329	NA	7	NA		
36 Other and unspecified.....	38,779	NA	36,872	NA	14,088	NA	4,448	NA	8,113	NA	14,671	NA	10	NA		
CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES																
37 Total.....	3,701,364	4,783,021	3,601,813	4,670,289	637,073	1,010,935	157,313	309,075	628,104	1,171,866	2,336,636	2,487,488	15	14		
38 Owners.....	2,947,013	3,612,888	2,866,510	3,539,306	360,958	508,411	77,466	120,703	449,177	842,070	2,056,375	2,188,825	17	16		
39 Full owners.....	2,113,940	2,744,708	2,051,004	2,685,402	263,486	391,588	58,621	94,642	315,822	617,404	1,471,696	1,676,418	17	17		
40 Part owners.....	833,073	868,180	815,506	853,904	97,472	116,823	18,845	26,061	133,355	224,666	584,679	512,415	16	15		
41 Managers.....	20,934	20,894	19,072	19,550	6,450	7,706	1,849	2,266	4,745	5,290	7,877	6,554	9	9		
42 All tenants.....	733,417	1,149,239	716,231	1,111,433	269,665	494,818	77,998	186,106	174,182	324,506	272,384	292,109	8	7		
43 Cash.....	105,194	160,131	103,015	157,538	43,639	73,377	13,831	29,176	23,218	42,773	36,158	41,388	8	8		
44 Share-cash.....	132,506	165,241	130,727	162,157	39,307	56,613	9,123	16,078	33,546	55,229	57,874	51,205	9	7		
45 Crop-share.....	200,987	327,261	196,678	317,823	70,623	138,619	20,132	50,600	48,290	94,746	77,765	84,458	9	8		
46 Livestock-share.....	86,428	111,154	85,295	109,940	28,054	42,858	6,753	12,573	23,717	37,604	33,524	28,478	8	7		
47 Croppers (South only) ²	121,037	267,662	118,082	251,578	57,523	137,950	18,963	60,958	26,895	63,796	33,664	49,832	7	6		
48 Other and unspecified.....	87,265	117,790	82,434	111,397	30,519	45,401	9,196	16,721	18,516	30,248	33,399	35,748	9	9		
49 Commercial farms, total.....	2,412,917	3,327,617	2,351,589	3,249,992	404,636	679,676	98,066	206,863	410,244	807,116	1,536,709	1,763,200	15	NA		
50 Owners.....	1,798,729	2,350,425	1,751,330	2,303,395	189,954	275,141	39,331	60,737	259,655	521,298	1,301,721	1,506,956	17	NA		
51 Full owners.....	1,093,621	1,594,192	1,060,756	1,559,704	115,459	182,925	25,406	40,917	150,885	329,958	794,412	1,046,821	17	NA		
52 Part owners.....	705,108	756,233	690,574	743,691	74,495	92,216	13,925	19,820	108,770	191,340	507,309	460,135	16	NA		
53 Managers.....	16,895	17,584	15,850	16,736	5,355	6,626	1,566	1,976	4,006	4,563	6,489	5,547	9	NA		
54 All tenants.....	597,293	959,608	584,409	929,861	209,327	397,909	57,169	144,150	146,583	281,255	228,499	250,697	8	NA		
55 Cash.....	66,802	94,813	65,480	93,368	24,720	36,326	7,233	12,885	28,144	25,132	28,898	28,898	9	NA		
56 Share-cash.....	126,963	160,395	125,279	158,432	36,632	53,677	8,216	14,935	32,443	54,254	56,204	50,501	9	NA		
57 Crop-share.....	172,953	294,364	169,449	286,334	58,323	121,538	15,641	42,884	42,521	87,202	68,605	77,594	9	NA		
58 Livestock-share.....	83,344	109,151	82,303	107,958	26,830	41,891	6,376	12,241	23,065	37,086	32,408	28,981	8	NA		
59 Croppers (South only) ²	98,493	238,043	96,089	224,824	46,286	122,131	14,932	53,487	22,468	57,623	27,335	45,070	7	NA		
60 Other and unspecified.....	48,738	62,842	45,809	58,945	16,536	22,346	4,771	7,718	10,458	16,946	19,835	19,653	9	NA		
61 Other farms, ¹ total.....	1,288,447	1,455,404	1,250,224	1,420,297	232,437	331,259	59,247	102,212	217,860	364,750	799,927	724,288	16	NA		
62 Owners.....	1,148,284	1,262,463	1,115,180	1,235,911	171,004	233,270	38,135	59,966	189,522	320,772	754,654	681,869	17	NA		
63 Full owners.....	1,020,319	1,150,516	990,248	1,125,698	148,027	208,663	33,215	53,725	164,937	287,446	677,284	629,589	17	NA		
64 Part owners.....	127,965	111,947	124,932	110,213	22,977	24,607	4,920	6,241	24,585	33,326	77,370	52,280	14	NA		
65 Managers.....	4,039	3,310	3,222	2,814	1,095	1,080	283	290	739	727	1,388	1,007	9	NA		
66 All tenants.....	136,124	189,631	131,822	181,572	60,338	96,909	20,829	41,956	27,599	43,251	43,885	41,412	8	NA		
67 Cash.....	38,392	65,318	37,535	64,170	18,919	37,051	6,598	16,291	7,590	14,629	11,026	12,490	7	NA		
68 Share-cash.....	5,543	4,846	5,448	4,725	2,675	2,936	907	1,143	1,103	1,085	1,670	704	7	NA		
69 Crop-share.....	28,034	32,897	27,229	31,489	12,300	17,081	4,491	7,716	5,769	7,544	9,160	6,864	8	NA		
70 Livestock-share.....	3,084	2,003	2,992	1,982	1,224	967	377	332	652	518	1,116	497	8	NA		
71 Croppers (South only) ²	22,544	29,619	21,993	26,754	11,237	15,819	4,031	7,471	4,427	6,173	6,329	4,762	7	NA		
72 Other and unspecified.....																

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, WORK OFF FARM

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FARM, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST; AND IN THE SOUTH: 1959 AND 1954

Years-on-farm groups not strictly comparable. See text for discussion of sampling and for comparability. See text for availability of State figures.]

Operators not reporting years on present farm		Percent distribution of operators reporting in each tenure, by years on present farm								Percent distribution of operators in each years-on-farm group, by tenure								
		Less than 5 years				5 to 9 years	10 or more years	Less than 5 years				5 to 9 years	10 or more years					
		Total		1 year or less				Total		1 year or less								
		1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	
99,625	NA	17.7	NA	4.4	NA	17.5	NA	64.8	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	1
80,559	NA	12.6	NA	2.7	NA	15.7	NA	71.7	NA	56.6	NA	49.2	NA	71.5	NA	88.0	NA	2
62,985	NA	12.9	NA	2.9	NA	15.4	NA	71.7	NA	41.3	NA	37.2	NA	50.3	NA	63.0	NA	3
17,574	NA	12.0	NA	2.3	NA	16.4	NA	71.7	NA	15.3	NA	12.0	NA	21.2	NA	25.0	NA	4
1,872	NA	33.9	NA	9.7	NA	24.9	NA	41.2	NA	1.0	NA	1.2	NA	0.8	NA	0.3	NA	5
17,194	NA	37.6	NA	10.9	NA	24.3	NA	38.1	NA	42.3	NA	49.6	NA	27.8	NA	11.7	NA	6
2,183	NA	42.1	NA	13.3	NA	22.6	NA	35.3	NA	6.9	NA	8.9	NA	3.8	NA	1.6	NA	7
1,779	NA	30.1	NA	7.0	NA	25.7	NA	44.3	NA	6.2	NA	5.8	NA	5.3	NA	2.5	NA	8
4,309	NA	35.9	NA	10.2	NA	24.6	NA	39.5	NA	11.1	NA	12.8	NA	7.7	NA	3.3	NA	9
1,133	NA	32.9	NA	7.9	NA	27.8	NA	39.3	NA	4.4	NA	4.3	NA	3.8	NA	1.4	NA	10
2,955	NA	48.7	NA	16.1	NA	22.8	NA	28.5	NA	9.0	NA	12.0	NA	4.3	NA	1.4	NA	11
4,835	NA	37.0	NA	11.1	NA	22.5	NA	40.5	NA	4.8	NA	5.9	NA	3.0	NA	1.4	NA	12
61,365	NA	17.2	NA	4.2	NA	17.5	NA	65.3	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	13
47,425	NA	10.8	NA	2.2	NA	14.8	NA	74.3	NA	46.9	NA	40.1	NA	63.3	NA	84.7	NA	14
32,888	NA	10.9	NA	2.4	NA	14.2	NA	74.9	NA	28.5	NA	25.9	NA	36.8	NA	51.7	NA	15
14,537	NA	10.8	NA	2.0	NA	15.8	NA	73.5	NA	18.4	NA	14.2	NA	26.5	NA	33.0	NA	16
1,054	NA	33.8	NA	9.9	NA	25.3	NA	40.9	NA	1.3	NA	1.6	NA	1.0	NA	0.4	NA	17
12,886	NA	35.8	NA	9.8	NA	25.1	NA	39.1	NA	51.7	NA	58.3	NA	35.7	NA	14.9	NA	18
1,324	NA	37.5	NA	11.1	NA	23.9	NA	38.6	NA	6.2	NA	7.4	NA	3.9	NA	1.7	NA	19
1,685	NA	29.2	NA	6.6	NA	25.9	NA	44.9	NA	9.0	NA	8.4	NA	7.9	NA	3.7	NA	20
3,504	NA	34.4	NA	9.2	NA	25.1	NA	40.5	NA	14.4	NA	15.9	NA	10.3	NA	4.5	NA	21
1,041	NA	32.6	NA	7.7	NA	28.0	NA	39.4	NA	6.6	NA	6.5	NA	5.6	NA	2.1	NA	22
2,404	NA	48.2	NA	15.5	NA	23.4	NA	28.4	NA	11.4	NA	15.2	NA	5.5	NA	1.8	NA	23
2,928	NA	36.1	NA	10.4	NA	22.8	NA	41.0	NA	4.1	NA	4.9	NA	2.5	NA	1.2	NA	24
38,260	NA	18.6	NA	4.7	NA	17.4	NA	63.9	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	25
33,134	NA	15.3	NA	3.4	NA	17.0	NA	67.6	NA	73.5	NA	64.3	NA	86.9	NA	94.3	NA	26
30,097	NA	15.0	NA	3.4	NA	16.7	NA	68.4	NA	63.6	NA	56.0	NA	75.6	NA	84.6	NA	27
3,037	NA	18.4	NA	3.9	NA	19.7	NA	61.9	NA	9.9	NA	8.3	NA	11.3	NA	9.7	NA	28
818	NA	34.1	NA	8.8	NA	23.0	NA	42.8	NA	0.5	NA	0.5	NA	0.3	NA	0.2	NA	29
4,308	NA	45.7	NA	15.7	NA	21.0	NA	33.4	NA	26.0	NA	35.2	NA	12.8	NA	5.5	NA	30
859	NA	49.9	NA	17.3	NA	20.4	NA	29.7	NA	8.2	NA	11.2	NA	3.6	NA	1.4	NA	31
94	NA	49.1	NA	16.6	NA	20.3	NA	30.7	NA	1.1	NA	1.5	NA	0.5	NA	0.2	NA	32
805	NA	45.2	NA	16.5	NA	21.2	NA	33.6	NA	5.3	NA	7.6	NA	2.6	NA	1.1	NA	33
92	NA	40.9	NA	12.6	NA	21.8	NA	37.3	NA	0.5	NA	0.6	NA	0.3	NA	0.1	NA	34
551	NA	51.1	NA	18.3	NA	20.1	NA	28.8	NA	4.8	NA	6.8	NA	2.0	NA	0.8	NA	35
1,907	NA	38.2	NA	12.1	NA	22.0	NA	39.8	NA	6.0	NA	7.5	NA	3.7	NA	1.8	NA	36
99,551	112,732	17.7	21.6	4.4	6.6	17.4	25.1	64.9	53.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	37
80,503	73,582	12.6	14.4	2.7	3.4	15.7	23.8	71.7	61.8	56.7	50.3	49.2	39.1	71.5	71.9	88.0	88.0	38
62,936	59,306	12.8	14.6	2.9	3.5	15.4	23.0	71.8	62.4	41.4	38.7	37.3	30.6	50.3	52.7	63.0	67.4	39
17,567	14,276	12.0	13.7	2.3	3.1	16.4	26.3	71.7	60.0	15.3	11.6	12.0	8.4	21.2	19.2	25.0	20.6	40
1,862	1,344	33.8	39.4	9.7	11.6	24.9	27.1	41.3	33.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	41
17,186	37,806	37.7	44.5	10.9	16.7	24.3	29.2	38.0	26.3	42.3	48.9	49.6	60.2	27.7	27.7	11.7	11.7	42
2,179	2,593	42.4	46.6	13.4	18.5	22.5	27.2	35.1	26.3	6.8	7.3	8.8	9.4	3.7	3.6	1.5	1.7	43
1,779	2,084	30.1	34.7	7.0	9.9	25.7	33.9	44.3	31.4	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.7	2.5	2.1	44
4,309	9,438	35.9	43.6	10.2	15.9	24.6	29.8	39.5	26.6	11.1	13.7	12.8	16.4	7.7	8.1	3.3	3.4	45
1,133	1,214	32.9	39.0	7.9	11.4	27.8	34.2	39.3	26.8	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.2	1.4	1.2	46
2,955	16,084	48.7	54.8	16.1	24.2	22.8	25.4	28.5	19.8	9.0	13.6	12.1	19.7	4.3	5.4	1.4	2.0	47
4,831	6,393	37.0	40.8	11.2	15.0	22.5	27.2	40.5	32.1	4.8	4.5	5.8	5.4	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.5	48
61,328	77,625	17.2	20.9	4.2	6.4	17.4	24.8	65.3	54.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	49
47,399	47,030	10.8	11.9	2.2	2.6	14.8	22.6	74.3	65.4	46.9	40.5	40.1	29.4	63.3	64.6	84.7	85.5	50
32,865	34,488	10.9	11.7	2.4	2.6	14.2	21.2	74.9	67.1	28.5	26.9	25.9	19.8	36.8	40.9	51.7	59.4	51
14,534	12,542	10.8	12.4	2.0	2.7	15.8	25.7	73.5	61.9	18.4	13.6	14.2	9.6	26.5	23.7	33.0	26.1	52
1,045	848	33.8	39.6	9.9	11.8	25.3	27.3	40.9	33.1	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	53
12,884	29,747	35.8	42.8	9.8	15.5	25.1	30.2	39.1	27.0	51.7	58.5	58.3	69.7	35.7	34.8	14.9	14.2	54
1,322	1,445	37.8	38.9	11.0	13.8	23.9	30.1	38.4	31.0	6.1	5.3	7.4	6.2	3.8	3.5	1.6	1.6	55
1,684	1,963	29.2	33.9	6.6	9.4	25.9	34.2	44.9	31.9	9.1	7.9	8.4	7.2	7.9	6.7	3.7	2.9	56
3,504	8,030	34.4	42.4	9.2	15.0	25.1	30.5	40.5	27.1	14.4	17.9	15.9	20.7	10.4	10.8	4.5	4.4	57
1,041	1,193	32.6	38.8	7.7	11.3	28.0	34.4	39.4	26.8	6.6	6.2	6.5	5.9	5.6	4.6	2.1	1.6	58
2,404	13,219	48.2	54.3	15.5	23.8	23.4	25.6	28.4	20.0	11.4	18.0	15.2	25.9	5.5	7.1	1.8	2.6	59
2,929	3,897	36.1	37.9	10.4	13.1	22.8	28.7	41.1	33.3	4.1	3.3	4.9	3.8	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.1	60
38,223	35,107	18.6	23.3	4.7	7.2	17.4	25.7	64.0	51.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61
33,104	26,552	15.3	18.9	3.4	4.9	17.0	26.0	67.7	55.2	73.6	70.4	64.4	58.7	87.0	87.9	94.3	94.1	62
30,071	24,818	14.9	18.5	3.4	4.8	16.7	25.5	68.4	55.9	63.7	63.0	56.1	52.6	75.7	78.8	84.7	86.9	63
3,033	1,734	18.4	22.3	3.9	5.7	19.7	30.2	61.9	47.4	9.9	7.4	8.3	6.1	11.3	9.1	9.7	7.2	64
817	496	34.0	38.4	8.8	10.3	22.9	25.8	43.1	35.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	65
4,302	8,059	45.8	53.4	15.8	23.1	20.9	23.8	33.3	22.8	26.0	29.3	35.2	41.0	12.7	11.9	5.5	5.7	66
857	1,148	50.4	57.7	17.6	25.4	20.2	22.8	29.4	19.5	8.1	11.2	11.1	15.9	3.5	4.0	1.4	1.7	67
95	121	49.1	62.1	16.6	24.2	20.2	23.0	30.7	14.9	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	68
805	1,408	45.2	54.2	16.5	24.5	21.2	24.0	33.6	21.8	5.3	5.2	7.6	7.5	2.6	2.1	1.1	0.9	69
92	21	40.9	48.8	12.6	16.8	21.8	26.1	37.3	25.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	70
551	2,865	51.1	59.1	18.3	27.9	20.1	23.1	28.8	17.8	4.8	4.8	6.8	7.3	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.7	71
1,902	2,496	38.2	44.0	12.1	17.2	22.0	25.4	39.8	30.7	6.0	7.0	7.5	8.8	3.7	3.7	1.8	2.2	72

Table 12.—OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL AND OTHER¹ FARMS IN EACH TENURE, BY YEARS ON PRESENT EACH COLOR AND TENURE FOR

[All data for conterminous United States, except average number of years on present farm for 1954, are based on reports for only a sample of farms.]

	Region, tenure, and economic class	All farm operators		Operators reporting years on present farm												
				Total		Less than 5 years				5 to 9 years	10 or more years	Average number of years on present farm				
						Total		1 year or less								
				1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	
1	THE NORTH															
	Total.....	1,714,492	2,043,275	1,668,950	1,999,845	270,784	373,802	62,780	97,517	287,078	499,423	1,111,088	1,126,620	15	15	
2	Owners.....	1,379,552	1,619,768	1,341,527	1,583,960	162,330	217,993	34,335	49,581	204,755	363,813	974,442	1,002,154	17	17	
3	Full owners.....	955,172	1,189,462	925,735	1,161,460	116,658	167,897	26,058	39,930	139,511	258,043	669,566	735,520	17	17	
4	Part owners.....	424,380	430,306	415,792	422,500	45,672	50,096	8,277	9,651	65,244	105,770	304,876	266,634	16	15	
5	Managers.....	6,747	6,800	6,126	6,358	1,948	2,466	518	673	1,421	1,624	2,757	2,268	10	9	
6	All tenants.....	328,193	416,707	321,297	409,527	106,506	153,343	27,927	47,263	80,902	133,986	133,889	122,198	9	8	
7	Cash.....	43,829	56,273	42,876	55,253	17,893	24,133	5,520	9,108	9,604	15,759	15,379	15,361	8	8	
8	Share-cash.....	110,087	138,299	108,698	136,645	32,066	46,280	7,246	12,878	28,106	46,935	48,526	43,430	9	8	
9	Crop-share.....	74,500	92,638	72,675	90,798	24,320	34,229	6,957	10,709	17,443	29,657	30,912	26,912	9	8	
10	Livestock-share.....	69,339	92,705	68,545	91,724	21,876	35,029	5,122	10,014	19,354	31,822	27,315	24,873	8	7	
11	Other and unspecified.....	30,438	36,792	28,503	35,107	10,351	13,672	3,082	4,554	6,395	9,813	11,757	11,622	9	9	
12	Commercial farms, total.....	1,272,495	1,627,883	1,240,830	1,594,734	190,845	274,509	42,915	69,187	210,397	392,836	839,588	927,389	15	NA	
13	Owners.....	972,177	1,240,572	946,533	1,213,696	98,279	138,311	19,996	29,290	134,728	265,224	713,526	810,161	17	NA	
14	Full owners.....	586,676	837,219	568,722	817,789	59,728	94,455	13,177	20,996	77,502	167,786	431,492	555,548	18	NA	
15	Part owners.....	385,501	403,353	377,811	395,907	38,551	43,856	6,819	8,294	57,226	97,438	282,034	254,613	16	NA	
16	Managers.....	5,151	5,523	4,811	5,235	1,530	2,087	409	571	1,132	1,330	2,149	1,818	10	NA	
17	All tenants.....	295,167	381,788	289,486	375,803	91,036	134,111	22,510	39,326	74,537	126,282	123,913	115,410	9	NA	
18	Cash.....	33,521	41,918	32,864	41,288	12,262	15,340	3,466	5,157	7,682	12,724	12,920	13,224	8	NA	
19	Share-cash.....	106,989	136,125	105,635	134,540	30,525	44,918	6,730	12,391	27,525	46,493	47,585	43,129	9	NA	
20	Crop-share.....	66,179	87,880	64,609	86,185	20,431	31,426	5,511	9,497	15,748	28,637	28,430	26,122	9	NA	
21	Livestock-share.....	67,801	91,943	67,033	90,968	21,304	34,644	4,966	9,869	19,034	31,626	26,695	24,698	4	NA	
22	Other and unspecified.....	20,677	23,922	19,345	22,822	6,514	7,783	1,837	2,412	4,548	8,802	8,283	8,237	9	NA	
23	Other farms, ¹ total.....	441,997	415,392	428,120	405,111	79,939	99,293	19,865	28,330	76,681	106,587	271,500	199,231	16	NA	
24	Owners.....	407,375	379,196	394,994	370,264	64,051	79,682	14,339	20,291	70,027	98,589	260,916	191,993	16	NA	
25	Full owners.....	368,496	352,243	357,013	343,671	56,930	73,442	12,881	18,934	62,009	90,257	238,074	179,972	17	NA	
26	Part owners.....	38,879	26,953	37,981	26,593	7,121	6,240	1,458	1,357	8,018	8,332	22,842	12,021	14	NA	
27	Managers.....	1,596	1,277	1,315	1,123	418	379	109	102	289	294	608	450	11	NA	
28	All tenants.....	33,026	34,919	31,811	33,724	15,470	19,232	5,417	7,937	6,365	7,704	9,976	6,788	7	NA	
29	Cash.....	10,308	14,355	10,012	13,965	5,631	8,793	2,054	3,951	1,922	3,035	2,459	2,137	6	NA	
30	Share-cash.....	3,098	2,174	3,063	2,105	1,541	1,362	516	487	581	442	941	301	7	NA	
31	Crop-share.....	8,321	4,758	8,066	4,613	3,889	2,803	1,446	1,212	1,695	1,020	2,482	790	7	NA	
32	Livestock-share.....	1,538	762	1,512	752	572	385	156	145	320	196	620	175	9	NA	
33	Other and unspecified.....	9,761	12,870	9,158	12,285	3,837	5,889	1,245	2,142	1,847	3,011	3,474	3,385	9	NA	
34	THE SOUTH															
	Total.....	1,645,028	2,317,296	1,600,237	2,255,752	299,479	542,513	77,201	184,476	277,230	560,887	1,023,528	1,152,352	15	14	
35	Owners.....	1,269,565	1,626,242	1,234,664	1,594,763	150,268	221,674	31,548	53,756	190,668	383,363	893,728	989,726	17	17	
36	Full owners.....	946,613	1,275,226	918,663	1,248,871	108,538	166,739	22,915	39,997	136,455	286,981	673,670	795,151	18	17	
37	Part owners.....	322,952	351,016	316,001	345,892	41,730	54,935	8,633	13,759	54,213	96,382	220,058	194,575	15	14	
38	Managers.....	9,196	9,571	8,547	9,110	2,860	3,639	814	1,062	2,319	2,540	3,368	2,931	8	8	
39	All tenants.....	366,267	681,483	357,026	651,879	146,351	317,200	44,839	129,658	84,243	174,984	126,432	159,695	8	9	
40	Cash.....	49,231	88,782	48,248	87,433	19,528	40,846	6,091	16,300	10,877	23,010	17,843	23,577	9	8	
41	Share-cash.....	18,025	22,271	17,733	21,929	5,602	8,503	1,479	2,654	4,433	6,017	7,698	6,642	9	8	
42	Crop-share.....	112,858	214,153	110,687	206,902	41,084	95,475	11,766	36,903	27,556	58,337	42,047	53,090	8	7	
43	Livestock-share.....	14,144	14,833	13,845	14,625	4,945	6,138	1,279	2,032	3,622	4,594	5,278	3,893	8	7	
44	Croppers.....	121,037	267,662	118,082	251,578	57,523	137,950	18,963	60,958	26,895	63,796	33,664	49,832	7	6	
45	Other and unspecified.....	50,972	73,782	48,431	69,412	17,669	28,288	5,261	10,811	10,860	18,463	19,902	22,661	10	9	
46	Commercial farms, total.....	911,768	1,405,335	888,441	1,366,279	174,944	347,847	45,645	122,248	159,759	338,876	553,738	679,556	14	NA	
47	Owners.....	633,680	860,810	617,154	845,011	66,762	99,136	13,740	22,634	93,488	195,305	456,904	550,570	17	NA	
48	Full owners.....	389,897	586,958	378,458	575,065	38,917	60,728	8,165	13,421	53,708	121,472	285,833	392,865	18	NA	
49	Part owners.....	243,783	273,852	238,696	269,946	27,845	38,408	5,575	9,213	39,780	73,833	171,071	157,705	15	NA	
50	Managers.....	7,804	8,281	7,388	7,960	2,513	3,191	744	964	2,015	2,265	2,860	2,504	9	NA	
51	All tenants.....	270,284	536,244	263,899	513,308	105,669	245,520	31,161	98,650	64,256	141,306	93,974	126,482	8	NA	
52	Cash.....	24,764	42,476	24,287	41,843	8,642	15,824	2,578	5,732	5,766	12,220	9,879	13,799	9	NA	
53	Share-cash.....	15,878	19,820	15,636	19,528	4,632	7,103	1,159	2,069	3,953	6,173	7,051	6,252	9	NA	
54	Crop-share.....	93,974	187,210	92,318	181,185	33,144	81,918	8,871	30,756	23,644	52,055	35,530	47,212	8	NA	
55	Livestock-share.....	12,759	13,710	12,526	13,517	4,389	5,638	1,109	1,872	3,327	4,287	4,810	3,592	8	NA	
56	Croppers.....	98,493	238,043	96,089	224,824	46,286	122,131	14,932	53,487	22,468	57,623	27,335	45,070	7	NA	
57	Other and unspecified.....	24,416	34,985	23,043	32,411	8,576	12,906	2,512	4,734	5,098	8,948	9,369	10,557	9	NA	
58	Other farms, ¹ total.....	733,260	911,961	711,966	889,473	124,535	194,666	31,556	62,228	117,471	222,011	469,790	472,796	16	NA	
59	Owners.....	635,885	765,432	617,510	749,752	83,506	122,538	17,808	31,122	97,180	188,058	436,824	439,156	17	NA	
60	Full owners.....	556,716	688,268	540,205	673,806	69,621	106,011	14,750	26,576	82,747	165,509	387,837	402,286	18	NA	
61	Part owners.....	79,169	77,164	77,305	75,946	13,885	16,527	3,058	4,546	14,433	22,549	48,987	36,870	14	NA	
62	Managers.....	1,392	1,290	1,159	1,150	347	448	70	98	304	275	508	427	9	NA	
63	All tenants.....	95,983	145,239	93,127	138,571	40,682	71,680	13,678	31,008	19,987	33,678	32,458	33,213	8	NA	
64	Cash.....															

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, WORK OFF FARM

FARM, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST; AND IN THE SOUTH: 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Years-on-farm groups not strictly comparable. See text for discussion of sampling and for comparability. See text for availability of State figures]

Operators not reporting years on present farm		Percent distribution of operators reporting in each tenure, by years on present farm								Percent distribution of operators in each years-on-farm group, by tenure										
		Less than 5 years				5 to 9 years		10 or more years		Less than 5 years				5 to 9 years		10 or more years				
		Total		1 year or less		1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	Total		1 year or less		1959	1954		1959	1954
		1959	1954	1959	1954							1959	1954	1959	1954					
45,542	43,430	16.2	18.7	3.8	4.9	17.2	25.0	66.6	56.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1		
38,025	35,808	12.1	13.8	2.6	3.1	15.3	23.0	72.6	63.3	59.9	58.3	54.7	50.8	71.3	72.8	87.7	89.0	2		
29,437	28,002	12.6	14.5	2.8	3.4	15.1	22.2	72.3	63.3	43.1	44.9	41.5	40.9	48.6	51.7	60.3	65.3	3		
8,588	7,806	11.0	11.9	2.0	2.3	15.7	25.0	73.3	63.1	16.9	13.4	13.2	9.9	22.7	21.2	27.4	23.7	4		
621	442	31.8	38.8	8.5	10.6	23.2	25.5	45.0	35.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	5		
6,896	7,180	33.1	37.4	8.7	11.5	25.2	32.7	41.7	29.8	39.3	41.0	44.5	48.5	28.2	26.8	12.1	10.8	6		
953	1,020	41.7	43.7	12.9	16.5	22.4	28.5	35.9	27.8	6.6	6.5	8.8	9.3	3.3	3.2	1.4	1.4	7		
1,389	1,654	29.5	33.9	6.7	9.4	25.9	34.3	44.6	31.8	11.8	12.4	11.5	13.2	9.8	9.4	4.4	3.9	8		
1,825	1,840	33.5	37.7	9.6	11.8	24.0	32.7	42.5	29.6	9.0	9.2	11.1	11.0	6.1	5.9	2.8	2.4	9		
794	981	31.9	38.2	7.5	10.9	28.2	34.7	39.8	27.1	8.1	9.4	8.2	10.3	6.7	6.4	2.5	2.2	10		
1,935	1,685	36.3	38.9	10.8	13.0	22.4	28.0	41.2	33.1	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.7	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.0	11		
31,665	33,149	15.4	17.2	3.5	4.3	17.0	24.6	67.7	58.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12		
25,644	26,876	10.4	11.4	2.1	2.4	14.2	21.9	75.4	66.8	51.5	50.4	46.6	42.3	64.0	67.5	85.0	87.4	13		
17,954	19,430	10.5	11.6	2.3	2.6	13.6	20.5	75.9	67.9	31.3	34.4	30.7	30.3	36.8	42.7	51.4	59.9	14		
7,690	7,446	10.2	11.1	1.8	2.1	15.1	24.6	74.6	64.3	20.2	16.0	15.9	12.0	27.2	24.8	33.6	27.5	15		
340	288	31.8	39.9	8.5	10.9	23.5	25.4	44.7	34.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	16		
5,681	5,985	31.4	35.7	7.8	10.5	25.7	33.6	42.8	30.7	47.7	48.9	52.5	56.8	35.4	32.1	14.8	12.4	17		
657	630	37.3	37.2	10.5	12.5	23.4	30.8	39.3	32.0	6.4	5.6	8.1	7.5	3.7	3.2	1.5	1.4	18		
1,354	1,585	28.9	33.4	6.4	9.2	26.1	34.6	45.0	32.1	16.0	16.4	15.7	17.9	13.1	11.8	5.7	4.7	19		
1,570	1,695	31.6	36.5	8.5	11.0	24.4	33.2	44.0	30.3	10.7	11.4	12.8	13.7	7.5	7.3	3.4	2.8	20		
768	975	31.8	38.1	7.4	10.8	28.4	34.8	39.8	27.2	11.2	12.6	11.6	14.3	9.0	8.1	3.2	2.7	21		
1,332	1,100	33.7	34.1	9.5	10.6	23.5	29.8	42.8	36.1	3.4	2.8	4.3	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.0	0.8	22		
13,877	10,281	18.7	24.5	4.6	7.0	17.9	26.3	63.4	49.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	23		
12,381	8,932	16.2	21.5	3.6	5.5	17.7	26.6	66.1	51.9	80.1	80.2	72.2	71.6	91.3	92.5	96.1	96.4	24		
11,483	8,572	15.9	21.4	3.6	5.5	17.4	26.3	66.7	52.4	71.2	74.0	64.8	66.8	80.9	84.7	87.7	90.3	25		
898	360	18.7	23.5	3.8	5.1	21.1	31.3	60.1	45.2	8.9	6.3	7.3	4.8	10.5	7.8	8.4	6.0	26		
281	154	31.8	33.7	8.3	9.1	22.0	26.2	46.2	40.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	27		
1,215	1,195	48.6	57.0	17.0	23.5	20.0	22.8	31.4	20.1	19.4	19.4	27.3	28.0	8.3	7.2	3.7	3.4	28		
296	390	56.2	63.0	20.5	28.3	19.2	21.7	24.6	15.3	7.0	8.9	10.3	13.9	2.5	2.8	0.9	1.1	29		
35	69	50.3	64.7	16.8	23.1	19.0	21.0	30.7	14.3	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	30		
255	145	48.2	60.8	17.9	26.3	21.0	22.1	30.8	17.1	4.9	2.8	7.3	4.3	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.4	31		
26	6	37.8	50.9	19.2	21.2	25.9	41.0	23.1	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	32		
603	585	41.9	47.9	13.6	17.4	20.2	24.5	37.9	27.6	4.8	5.9	6.3	7.6	2.4	2.8	1.3	1.7	33		
44,791	61,544	18.7	24.1	4.8	8.2	17.3	24.9	64.0	51.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	34		
34,901	31,479	12.2	13.9	2.6	3.4	15.4	24.0	72.4	62.1	50.2	40.9	40.9	29.1	68.8	68.3	87.3	85.9	35		
27,950	26,355	11.8	13.4	2.5	3.2	14.9	23.0	73.3	63.7	36.2	30.7	29.7	21.7	49.2	51.2	65.8	69.0	36		
6,951	5,124	13.2	15.9	2.7	4.0	17.2	27.9	69.6	56.3	13.9	10.1	11.2	7.5	19.6	17.2	21.5	16.9	37		
649	461	33.5	39.9	9.5	11.7	27.1	27.9	39.4	32.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	38		
9,241	29,604	41.0	48.7	12.6	19.9	23.6	26.8	35.4	24.5	48.9	58.5	58.1	70.2	30.4	31.2	12.4	13.9	39		
983	1,349	40.5	46.7	12.6	18.6	22.5	26.3	37.0	27.0	6.5	7.5	7.9	8.8	3.9	4.1	1.7	2.0	40		
292	342	31.6	38.8	8.3	12.1	25.0	30.9	43.4	30.3	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	41		
2,171	7,251	37.1	46.1	10.6	17.8	24.9	28.2	38.0	25.7	13.7	17.6	15.2	20.0	9.9	10.4	4.1	4.6	42		
299	208	35.7	42.0	9.2	13.9	26.2	31.4	38.1	26.6	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	43		
2,955	16,084	48.7	54.8	16.1	24.2	22.8	24.8	28.5	19.8	19.2	25.4	24.6	33.0	9.7	11.4	3.3	4.3	44		
2,541	4,370	36.5	40.8	10.9	15.6	22.4	26.6	41.1	32.6	5.9	5.2	6.8	5.8	3.9	3.3	1.9	1.9	45		
23,327	39,056	19.7	25.5	5.1	8.9	18.0	24.8	62.3	49.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46		
16,526	15,799	10.8	11.7	2.2	2.7	15.1	23.1	74.0	65.2	38.2	28.5	30.1	18.5	58.5	57.6	82.5	81.0	47		
11,439	11,893	10.3	10.6	2.2	2.3	14.2	21.1	75.5	68.3	22.2	17.5	17.9	11.0	33.6	35.8	51.6	57.8	48		
5,087	3,906	11.7	14.2	2.3	3.4	16.7	27.4	71.7	58.4	15.9	11.0	12.2	7.5	24.9	21.8	30.9	23.2	49		
416	321	34.0	40.1	10.1	12.1	27.3	28.5	38.7	31.5	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	50		
6,385	22,936	40.0	47.8	11.8	19.2	24.3	27.5	35.6	24.6	60.4	70.6	68.3	80.7	40.2	41.7	17.0	18.6	51		
477	633	35.6	37.8	10.6	13.7	23.7	29.2	40.7	33.0	4.9	4.5	5.6	4.7	3.6	3.6	1.8	2.0	52		
242	292	29.6	36.4	7.4	10.6	25.3	31.6	45.1	32.0	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.3	0.9	53		
1,656	6,025	35.9	45.2	9.6	17.0	25.6	28.7	38.5	26.1	18.9	23.5	19.4	25.2	14.8	15.4	6.4	6.9	54		
233	193	35.0	41.7	8.9	13.8	26.6	31.7	38.4	26.6	2.5	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	55		
2,404	13,219	48.2	54.3	15.5	23.8	23.4	25.6	28.4	20.0	26.5	35.1	32.7	43.8	14.1	17.0	4.9	6.6	56		
1,373	2,574	37.2	39.8	10.9	14.6	22.1	27.6	40.7	32.6	4.9	3.7	5.5	3.8	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.5	57		
21,464	22,488	17.5	21.9	4.4	7.0	16.5	25.0	66.0	53.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58		
18,375	15,680	13.5	16.3	2.9	4.2	15.7	25.1	70.7	58.6	67.1	62.9	56.4	50.0	82.7	84.7	93.0	92.9	59		
16,511	14,462	12.9	15.7	2.7	3.9	15.3	24.6	71.8	59.7	55.9	54.5	46.7	42.7	70.4	74.5	82.6	85.1	60		
1,864	1,218	18.0	21.8	4.0	6.0	18.7	29.7	63.4	48.5	11.1	8.5	9.7	7.3	12.3	10.2	10.4	7.8	61		
233	140	29.9	39.0	6.0	8.5	26.2	23.9	43.8	37.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	62		
2,856	6,668	43.7	51.7	14.7	22.4	21.5	24.3	34.9	24.0	32.7	36.8	43.3	49.8	17.0	15.2	6.9	7.0	63		
506	716	45.4	54.9	14.7	23.2	21.3	23.7	33.2	21.4	8.7	12.9	11.1	17.0	4.4	4.9	1.7	2.1	64		
50	50	46.3	58.3	15.3	24.4	22.9	25.4	30.9	16.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	65		
515	1,226	43.3	52.7	15.8	23.9	21.3	24.4	35.3	22.9	6.4	7.0	9.2	9.9	3.3	2.8	1.4	1.2	66		
66	15	42.2	45.1	12.9	14.4	22.4	27.7	35.5	27.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	67		
551	2,865	51.1	59.1	18.3	27.9	20.1	23.1	28.8	17.8	9.0	8.1	12.8	12.0	3.8	2.8	1.3	1.0	68		
1,168	1,796	35.8	41.6	10.8	16.4															

GENERAL REPORT

Table 12.—OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL AND OTHER¹ FARMS IN EACH TENURE, BY YEARS ON PRESENT EACH COLOR AND TENURE FOR

[All data for conterminous United States, except average number of years on present farm for 1954, are based on reports for only a sample of farms.]

Region, tenure, and economic class	All farm operators		Operators reporting years on present farm											
			Total		Less than 5 years				5 to 9 years		10 or more years		Average number of years on present farm	
					Total		1 year or less		1959	1954	1959	1954		
			1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954						
THE SOUTH—Continued														
1 White, total.....	1,379,407	1,853,820	1,341,777	1,805,384	237,025	402,099	60,575	132,725	227,914	446,164	876,838	957,121	15	14
2 Owners.....	1,142,282	1,445,652	1,111,212	1,417,013	138,993	201,790	29,437	49,022	173,409	344,853	798,810	870,370	17	16
3 Full owners.....	856,864	1,145,372	831,956	1,121,172	101,825	155,011	21,780	37,439	125,449	262,064	604,682	704,097	17	17
4 Part owners.....	285,418	300,280	279,256	295,841	37,168	46,779	7,657	11,583	47,960	82,789	194,128	166,273	15	14
5 Managers.....	8,906	9,190	8,276	8,740	2,778	3,505	800	1,026	2,247	2,449	3,251	2,786	9	8
6 All tenants.....	228,219	398,978	222,289	379,631	95,254	196,804	30,338	82,677	52,258	98,862	74,777	83,965	8	6
7 Cash.....	34,376	60,634	33,718	59,752	15,835	31,949	5,230	13,427	7,487	15,127	10,396	12,676	7	6
8 Share-cash.....	15,619	18,808	15,402	18,536	4,837	7,252	1,294	2,224	3,923	5,769	6,642	5,515	9	8
9 Crop-share.....	81,144	144,918	79,693	139,708	30,373	67,244	9,031	26,638	20,010	39,076	29,310	33,388	8	7
10 Livestock-share.....	13,198	13,327	12,919	13,129	4,599	5,503	1,189	1,837	3,337	4,183	4,983	3,443	8	7
11 Croppers.....	47,650	107,416	46,246	97,824	25,989	62,292	9,333	29,626	9,989	21,485	10,268	14,047	6	5
12 Other and unspecified.....	36,232	53,875	34,311	50,682	13,621	22,564	4,261	8,925	7,512	13,222	13,178	14,896	9	8
13 White, commercial farms, total.....	757,279	1,079,711	737,422	1,050,343	130,202	235,775	33,500	79,813	127,659	255,463	479,561	559,105	15	NA
14 Owners.....	582,683	772,087	567,243	757,580	61,848	89,614	12,769	20,330	85,821	176,211	419,574	491,755	17	NA
15 Full owners.....	361,346	532,748	350,619	521,697	36,700	56,471	7,760	12,553	49,834	111,416	264,085	353,810	18	NA
16 Part owners.....	221,337	239,339	216,624	235,883	25,148	33,143	5,009	7,777	35,987	64,795	155,489	137,945	15	NA
17 Managers.....	7,608	7,987	7,196	7,667	2,452	3,072	736	929	1,970	2,191	2,774	2,404	9	NA
18 All tenants.....	166,988	299,637	162,983	285,096	65,902	143,089	19,995	58,554	39,868	77,061	57,213	64,946	8	NA
19 Cash.....	17,596	26,541	17,264	26,144	6,909	11,382	2,172	4,329	4,092	7,734	6,263	7,028	8	NA
20 Share-cash.....	13,942	16,787	13,745	16,540	4,012	6,007	1,014	1,694	3,558	5,278	6,175	5,255	9	NA
21 Crop-share.....	68,970	126,922	67,869	122,622	24,628	57,272	6,866	21,906	17,558	35,124	25,683	30,226	8	NA
22 Livestock-share.....	12,033	12,394	11,815	12,211	4,108	5,103	1,029	1,722	3,097	3,911	4,610	3,197	8	NA
23 Croppers.....	37,458	92,358	36,330	84,761	19,952	53,513	7,017	25,240	8,163	18,742	8,215	12,506	6	NA
24 Other and unspecified.....	16,989	24,635	15,960	22,818	6,293	9,812	1,897	3,663	3,400	6,272	6,267	6,734	17	NA
25 White, other farms, ¹ total.....	622,128	774,109	604,355	755,041	106,823	166,324	27,075	52,912	100,255	190,701	397,277	398,016	16	NA
26 Owners.....	559,599	673,565	543,969	659,433	77,145	112,176	16,668	28,692	87,588	168,642	379,236	378,615	17	NA
27 Full owners.....	495,518	612,624	481,337	599,475	65,125	98,540	14,020	24,886	75,615	150,648	340,597	350,287	17	NA
28 Part owners.....	64,081	60,941	62,632	59,958	12,020	13,636	2,648	3,806	11,973	17,994	38,639	28,328	14	NA
29 Managers.....	1,298	1,203	1,080	1,073	326	433	64	97	277	258	477	382	9	NA
30 All tenants.....	61,231	99,341	59,306	94,535	29,352	53,715	10,343	24,123	12,390	21,801	17,564	19,019	7	NA
31 Cash.....	16,780	34,093	16,454	33,608	8,926	20,567	3,058	9,098	3,395	7,393	4,133	5,648	6	NA
32 Share-cash.....	1,677	2,021	1,657	1,996	825	1,245	280	530	365	491	467	260	7	NA
33 Crop-share.....	12,174	17,996	11,824	17,086	5,745	9,972	2,165	4,732	2,452	3,952	3,627	3,162	7	NA
34 Livestock-share.....	1,165	933	1,104	918	491	400	160	115	240	272	373	246	8	NA
35 Croppers.....	10,192	15,058	9,916	13,063	6,037	8,779	2,316	4,386	1,826	2,743	2,053	1,541	5	NA
36 Other and unspecified.....	19,243	29,240	18,351	27,864	7,328	12,752	2,364	5,262	4,112	6,950	6,911	8,162	9	NA
37 Nonwhite, total.....	265,621	463,476	258,460	450,368	62,454	140,414	16,626	51,751	49,316	114,723	146,690	195,231	13	12
38 Owners.....	127,283	180,590	123,452	177,750	11,275	19,884	2,111	4,734	17,259	38,510	94,918	119,356	18	18
39 Full owners.....	89,749	129,854	86,707	127,699	6,713	11,728	1,135	2,558	11,006	24,917	68,988	91,054	19	20
40 Part owners.....	37,534	50,736	36,745	50,051	4,562	8,156	976	2,176	6,253	13,593	25,930	28,302	16	15
41 Managers.....	290	381	271	370	82	134	14	36	72	91	117	145	8	9
42 All tenants.....	138,048	282,505	134,737	272,248	51,097	120,396	14,501	46,981	31,985	76,122	51,655	75,730	9	8
43 Cash.....	14,855	28,148	14,530	27,681	3,693	8,897	861	2,873	3,390	7,883	7,447	10,901	12	10
44 Share-cash.....	2,406	3,463	2,331	3,393	765	1,251	185	430	510	1,015	1,056	1,127	9	8
45 Crop-share.....	31,714	69,235	30,994	67,194	10,711	28,231	2,735	10,265	7,546	19,261	12,737	19,702	9	8
46 Livestock-share.....	946	1,506	926	1,496	346	635	90	195	285	411	295	450	8	8
47 Croppers.....	73,387	160,246	71,836	153,754	31,534	75,658	9,630	31,332	16,906	42,311	23,396	35,785	8	7
48 Other and unspecified.....	14,740	19,907	14,120	18,730	4,048	5,724	1,000	1,886	3,348	5,241	6,724	7,765	11	11
49 Nonwhite, commercial farms, total.....	154,489	325,624	151,019	315,936	44,742	112,072	12,145	42,435	32,100	83,413	74,177	120,451	13	NA
50 Owners.....	50,997	88,723	49,911	87,431	4,914	9,522	971	2,304	7,667	19,094	37,330	58,815	17	NA
51 Full owners.....	28,551	54,210	27,839	53,368	2,217	4,257	405	868	3,874	10,056	21,748	39,055	7	NA
52 Part owners.....	22,446	34,513	22,072	34,063	2,697	5,265	566	1,436	3,793	9,038	15,582	19,760	15	NA
53 Managers.....	196	294	192	293	61	119	8	35	45	74	86	100	9	NA
54 All tenants.....	103,296	236,607	100,916	228,212	39,767	102,431	11,166	40,096	24,388	64,245	36,761	61,536	8	NA
55 Cash.....	7,168	15,935	7,023	15,699	1,733	4,442	406	1,403	1,674	4,486	3,616	6,771	12	NA
56 Share-cash.....	1,936	3,033	1,891	2,988	620	1,096	145	375	395	895	876	997	10	NA
57 Crop-share.....	25,004	60,288	24,449	58,563	8,516	24,646	2,005	8,850	6,086	16,931	9,847	16,986	9	NA
58 Livestock-share.....	726	1,316	711	1,306	281	535	80	150	230	376	200	395	7	NA
59 Croppers.....	61,035	145,685	59,759	140,063	26,334	68,618	7,915	28,247	14,305	38,881	19,120	32,564	7	NA
60 Other and unspecified.....	7,427	10,350	7,083	9,593	2,283	3,094	615	1,071	1,698	2,676	3,102	3,823	10	NA
61 Nonwhite, other farms, ¹ total.....	111,132	137,852	107,441	134,432	17,712	28,342	4,481	9,316	17,216	31,310	72,513	74,780	16	NA
62 Owners.....	76,286	91,867	73,541	90,319	6,361	10,362	1,140	2,430	9,592	19,416	57,588	60,541	19	NA
63 Full owners.....	61,198	75,644	58,868	74,331	4,496	7,471	730	1,690	7,132	14,861	47,240	51,999	20	NA
64 Part owners.....	15,088	16,223	14,673	15,988	1,865	2,891	410	740	2,460	4,555	10,348	8,542	16	NA
65 Managers.....	94	87	79	77	21	15	6	1	27	17	31	45	7	NA
66 All tenants.....	34,752	45,898	33,821	44,036	11,330	17,965	3,335	6,885	7,597	11,877	14,894	14,194	10	NA
67 Cash.....	7,687	12,213	7,507	11,982	1,960	4,455	455	1,470	1,716	3,397	3,831	4,130	12	NA
68 Share-cash.....	470	430	440	405	145	155	40	55	115	120	180	130	8	NA
69 Crop-share.....	6,710	8,947	6,545	8,631	2,195	3,585	730	1,415	1,460	2,330	2,890	2,716	11	NA
70 Livestock-share.....	220	190	215	190	65	100	10	45	5					

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, WORK OFF FARM

FARM, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST; AND IN THE SOUTH: 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Years-on-farm groups not strictly comparable. See text for discussion of sampling and for comparability. See text for availability of State figures]

Operators not reporting years on present farm		Percent distribution of operators reporting in each tenure, by years on present farm								Percent distribution of operators in each years-on-farm group, by tenure								
		Less than 5 years				5 to 9 years	10 or more years	Less than 5 years				5 to 9 years	10 or more years					
		Total		1 year or less				Total		1 year or less								
		1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	
37,630	48,436	17.7	22.3	4.5	7.4	17.0	24.7	65.3	53.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
31,070	28,639	12.5	14.2	2.6	3.5	15.6	24.3	71.9	61.4	58.6	50.2	48.6	36.9	76.1	77.3	91.1	90.9	2
24,908	24,200	12.2	13.8	2.6	3.3	15.1	23.4	72.7	62.8	43.0	38.5	36.0	28.2	55.0	58.7	69.0	73.6	3
6,162	4,439	13.3	15.8	2.7	3.9	17.2	28.0	69.5	56.2	15.7	11.6	12.6	8.7	21.0	18.6	22.1	17.4	4
630	450	33.6	40.1	9.7	11.7	27.2	28.0	39.3	31.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	5
5,930	19,347	42.9	51.8	13.6	21.8	23.5	26.0	33.6	22.1	40.2	48.9	50.1	62.3	22.9	22.2	8.5	8.8	6
658	882	47.0	53.5	15.5	22.5	22.2	25.3	30.8	21.2	6.7	7.9	8.6	10.1	3.3	3.4	1.2	1.3	7
217	272	31.4	39.1	8.4	12.0	25.5	31.1	43.1	29.8	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	8
1,451	5,210	38.1	48.1	11.3	19.1	25.1	28.0	36.8	23.9	12.8	16.7	14.9	20.1	8.8	8.8	3.3	3.5	9
279	198	35.6	41.9	9.2	14.0	25.8	31.9	38.6	26.2	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	10
1,404	9,592	56.2	63.7	20.2	30.3	21.6	22.0	22.2	14.4	11.0	15.5	15.4	22.3	4.4	4.8	1.2	1.5	11
1,921	3,193	39.7	44.5	12.4	17.6	21.9	26.1	38.4	29.4	5.7	5.6	7.0	6.7	3.3	3.0	1.5	1.5	12
19,857	29,368	17.7	22.4	4.5	7.6	17.3	24.3	65.0	53.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13
15,440	14,507	10.9	11.8	2.3	2.7	15.1	23.3	74.0	64.9	47.5	38.0	38.1	25.5	67.2	69.0	87.5	88.0	14
10,727	11,051	10.5	10.8	2.2	2.4	14.2	21.4	75.3	67.8	28.2	24.0	23.2	15.7	39.0	43.6	55.1	63.3	15
4,713	3,456	11.6	14.1	2.3	3.3	16.6	27.5	71.8	58.5	19.3	14.1	15.0	9.7	28.2	25.4	32.4	24.7	16
412	320	34.1	40.1	10.2	12.1	27.4	28.6	38.5	31.4	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	17
4,005	14,541	40.4	50.2	12.3	20.5	24.5	27.0	35.1	22.8	50.6	60.7	59.7	73.4	31.2	30.2	11.9	11.6	18
332	397	40.0	43.5	12.6	16.6	23.7	29.6	36.3	26.9	5.3	4.8	6.5	5.4	3.2	3.0	1.3	1.3	19
197	247	29.2	36.3	7.4	10.2	25.9	31.9	44.9	31.8	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.1	1.3	0.9	20
1,101	4,300	36.3	46.7	10.1	17.9	25.9	28.6	37.8	24.6	18.9	24.3	20.5	27.4	13.8	13.7	5.4	5.4	21
218	183	34.8	41.8	8.7	14.1	26.2	32.0	39.0	26.2	3.2	2.2	3.1	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.6	22
1,128	7,597	54.9	63.1	19.3	29.8	22.5	22.1	22.6	14.8	15.3	22.7	20.9	31.6	6.4	7.3	1.7	2.2	23
1,029	1,817	39.4	43.0	11.9	16.1	21.3	27.5	39.3	29.6	4.8	4.2	5.7	4.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.2	24
17,773	19,068	17.7	22.0	4.5	7.0	16.6	25.3	65.7	52.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
15,630	14,132	14.2	17.0	3.1	4.4	16.1	25.6	69.7	57.4	72.2	67.4	61.6	54.2	87.4	88.4	95.5	95.1	26
14,181	13,149	13.5	16.4	2.9	4.2	15.7	25.1	70.8	58.4	61.0	59.2	51.8	47.0	75.4	79.0	85.7	88.0	27
1,449	983	19.2	22.7	4.2	6.3	19.1	30.0	61.7	47.2	11.3	8.2	9.8	7.2	11.9	9.4	9.7	7.1	28
218	130	30.2	40.4	5.9	9.0	25.6	24.0	44.2	35.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	29
1,925	4,806	49.5	56.8	17.4	25.5	20.9	23.1	29.6	20.1	27.5	32.3	38.2	45.6	12.4	11.4	4.4	4.8	30
326	485	54.2	61.2	18.6	27.1	20.6	22.0	25.1	16.8	8.4	12.4	11.3	17.2	3.4	3.9	1.0	1.4	31
20	25	49.8	62.4	16.9	26.6	22.0	24.6	28.2	13.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	32
350	910	48.6	58.4	18.3	27.7	20.7	23.1	30.7	18.5	5.4	6.0	8.0	8.9	2.4	2.1	0.9	0.8	33
61	15	44.5	43.6	14.5	12.5	21.7	29.6	33.8	26.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	34
276	1,995	60.9	67.2	23.4	33.6	18.4	21.0	20.7	11.8	5.7	5.3	8.6	8.3	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.4	35
892	1,376	39.9	45.8	12.9	18.9	22.4	24.9	37.7	29.3	6.9	7.6	8.7	9.9	4.1	3.6	1.7	2.0	36
7,161	13,108	24.2	31.2	6.4	11.5	19.1	25.5	56.8	43.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	37
3,831	2,840	9.1	11.2	1.7	2.7	14.0	21.7	76.9	67.1	18.1	14.2	12.7	9.1	35.0	33.6	64.7	61.1	38
3,042	2,155	7.7	9.2	1.3	2.0	12.7	19.5	79.6	71.3	10.7	8.4	6.8	4.9	22.3	21.7	47.0	46.9	39
789	685	12.4	16.3	2.7	4.3	17.0	27.2	70.6	56.5	7.3	5.8	5.9	4.2	12.7	11.8	17.7	14.5	40
19	11	30.3	36.2	5.2	9.7	26.6	24.6	43.2	39.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	41
3,311	10,257	37.9	44.2	10.8	17.3	23.7	28.0	38.3	27.8	81.8	85.7	87.2	90.8	64.9	66.4	35.2	38.8	42
325	467	25.4	32.1	5.9	10.4	23.3	28.5	51.3	39.4	5.9	6.3	5.2	5.6	6.9	6.9	5.1	5.6	43
75	70	32.8	39.9	7.9	12.7	21.9	29.9	45.3	33.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	44
720	2,041	34.6	42.0	8.8	15.3	24.3	28.7	41.1	29.3	17.2	20.1	16.5	19.8	15.3	16.8	8.7	10.1	45
20	10	37.4	42.4	9.7	13.0	30.8	27.5	31.9	30.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	46
1,551	6,492	43.9	49.2	13.4	20.4	23.5	27.5	32.6	23.3	50.5	53.9	57.9	60.5	34.3	36.9	15.9	18.3	47
620	1,177	28.7	30.6	7.1	10.1	23.7	28.0	47.6	41.5	6.5	4.1	6.0	3.7	6.8	4.6	4.6	4.0	48
3,470	9,688	29.6	35.5	8.0	13.4	21.3	26.4	49.1	38.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	49
1,086	1,292	9.8	10.9	1.9	2.6	15.4	21.8	74.8	67.3	11.0	8.5	8.0	5.4	23.9	22.9	50.3	48.8	50
712	842	8.0	8.0	1.5	1.6	13.9	18.8	78.1	73.2	5.0	3.8	3.3	2.0	12.1	12.1	29.3	32.4	51
374	450	12.2	15.5	2.6	4.2	17.2	26.5	70.6	58.0	6.0	4.7	4.7	3.4	11.8	10.8	21.0	16.4	52
4	1	31.8	40.6	4.2	11.9	23.4	25.3	44.8	34.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	53
2,380	8,395	39.4	44.9	11.1	17.6	24.2	28.2	36.4	27.0	88.9	91.4	91.9	94.5	76.0	77.0	49.6	51.1	54
145	236	24.7	28.3	5.8	8.9	23.8	28.6	51.5	43.1	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.6	55
45	45	32.8	36.7	7.7	12.6	20.9	30.0	46.3	33.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	56
555	1,725	34.8	42.1	8.2	15.1	24.9	28.9	40.3	29.0	19.0	22.0	16.5	20.9	19.0	20.3	13.3	14.1	57
15	10	39.5	41.0	11.3	11.5	32.3	28.8	28.1	30.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	58
1,276	5,622	44.1	49.0	13.2	20.2	23.9	27.8	32.0	23.2	58.9	61.2	65.2	66.6	44.6	46.6	25.8	27.0	59
344	757	32.2	32.3	8.7	11.2	24.0	28.0	43.8	39.9	5.1	2.7	5.1	2.5	5.3	3.2	4.2	3.2	60
3,691	3,420	16.5	21.1	4.2	6.9	16.0	23.3	67.5	55.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61
2,745	1,548	8.6	11.5	1.6	2.7	13.0	21.5	78.3	67.0	35.9	36.6	25.4	26.1	55.7	62.0	79.4	81.0	62
2,330	1,313	7.6	10.1	1.2	2.3	12.1	20.0	80.2	70.0	25.4	26.4	16.3	18.1	41.4	47.5	65.1	69.5	63
415	235	12.7	18.1	2.8	4.6	16.8	28.5	70.5	53.4	10.5	10.2	9.1	7.9	34.3	34.5	14.3	11.4	64
15	10	26.6	19.5	7.6	1.3	34.2	22.1	39.2	58.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	(2)	0.2	0.1	(2)	0.1	65
931	1,862	33.5	40.8	9.9	15.6	22.5	27.0	44.0	32.2	64.0	63.4	74.4	73.9	44.1	37.9	20.5	19.0	66
180	231	26.1	37.2	6.1	12.3	22.9	28.4	51.0	34.5	11.1	15.7	10.2	15.8	10.0	10.8	5.3	5.5	67
30	25	33.0	38.3	9.1	13.6	26.1	29.6	40.9	32.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	68
165	316	33.5	41.5	11.2	16.4	22.3	27.0	44.2	31.5	12.4	12.6	16.3	15.2	8.5	7.4	4.0	3.6	69
5	...	30.2	52.6															

GENERAL REPORT

Table 12.—OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL AND OTHER¹ FARMS IN EACH TENURE, BY YEARS ON PRESENT EACH COLOR AND TENURE FOR

[All data for conterminous United States, except average number of years on present farm for 1954, are based on reports for only a sample of farms.]

Region, tenure, and economic class	All farm operators		Operators reporting years on present farm												Average number of years on present farm	
			Total		Less than 5 years				5 to 9 years		10 or more years					
					Total		1 year or less									
					1959	1954	1959	1954					1959	1954		
THE WEST																
1 Total.....	348,453	NA	339,161	NA	68,336	NA	17,631	NA	65,465	NA	205,360	NA	14	NA		
2 Owners.....	301,947	NA	294,314	NA	49,110	NA	11,704	NA	54,786	NA	190,418	NA	15	NA		
3 Full owners.....	214,809	NA	209,211	NA	38,812	NA	9,732	NA	40,553	NA	129,846	NA	15	NA		
4 Part owners.....	87,138	NA	85,103	NA	10,298	NA	1,972	NA	14,233	NA	60,572	NA	16	NA		
5 Managers.....	5,117	NA	4,515	NA	1,693	NA	534	NA	1,034	NA	1,788	NA	9	NA		
6 All tenants.....	41,389	NA	40,332	NA	17,533	NA	5,393	NA	9,645	NA	13,154	NA	7	NA		
7 Cash.....	14,157	NA	13,910	NA	6,777	NA	2,344	NA	3,252	NA	3,881	NA	7	NA		
8 Share-cash.....	4,412	NA	4,314	NA	1,643	NA	398	NA	1,014	NA	1,657	NA	8	NA		
9 Crop-share.....	13,688	NA	13,375	NA	5,239	NA	1,417	NA	3,300	NA	4,836	NA	8	NA		
10 Livestock-share.....	2,946	NA	2,906	NA	1,234	NA	353	NA	741	NA	931	NA	7	NA		
11 Other and unspecified.....	6,186	NA	5,827	NA	2,640	NA	881	NA	1,338	NA	1,849	NA	8	NA		
12 Commercial farms, total.....	231,754	NA	225,381	NA	39,426	NA	9,622	NA	40,857	NA	145,098	NA	15	NA		
13 Owners.....	194,726	NA	189,471	NA	25,174	NA	5,633	NA	31,901	NA	132,396	NA	16	NA		
14 Full owners.....	118,072	NA	114,577	NA	16,972	NA	4,084	NA	19,960	NA	77,645	NA	16	NA		
15 Part owners.....	76,654	NA	74,894	NA	8,202	NA	1,549	NA	11,941	NA	54,751	NA	16	NA		
16 Managers.....	4,029	NA	3,731	NA	1,346	NA	426	NA	877	NA	1,508	NA	9	NA		
17 All tenants.....	32,999	NA	32,179	NA	12,906	NA	3,563	NA	8,079	NA	11,194	NA	8	NA		
18 Cash.....	9,552	NA	9,362	NA	4,054	NA	1,245	NA	2,438	NA	2,870	NA	9	NA		
19 Share-cash.....	4,107	NA	4,018	NA	1,477	NA	327	NA	969	NA	1,572	NA	8	NA		
20 Crop-share.....	12,832	NA	12,554	NA	4,756	NA	1,263	NA	3,134	NA	4,664	NA	8	NA		
21 Livestock-share.....	2,784	NA	2,744	NA	1,137	NA	301	NA	704	NA	903	NA	7	NA		
22 Other and unspecified.....	3,724	NA	3,501	NA	1,482	NA	427	NA	834	NA	1,185	NA	8	NA		
23 Other farms, ¹ total.....	116,699	NA	113,780	NA	28,910	NA	8,009	NA	24,608	NA	60,262	NA	13	NA		
24 Owners.....	107,221	NA	104,843	NA	23,936	NA	6,071	NA	22,885	NA	58,022	NA	13	NA		
25 Full owners.....	96,737	NA	94,634	NA	21,840	NA	5,648	NA	20,593	NA	52,201	NA	13	NA		
26 Part owners.....	10,484	NA	10,209	NA	2,096	NA	423	NA	2,292	NA	5,821	NA	13	NA		
27 Managers.....	1,088	NA	784	NA	347	NA	108	NA	157	NA	280	NA	7	NA		
28 All tenants.....	8,390	NA	8,153	NA	4,627	NA	1,830	NA	1,566	NA	1,960	NA	6	NA		
29 Cash.....	4,605	NA	4,548	NA	2,723	NA	1,099	NA	814	NA	1,011	NA	6	NA		
30 Share-cash.....	305	NA	296	NA	166	NA	71	NA	45	NA	85	NA	7	NA		
31 Crop-share.....	856	NA	821	NA	483	NA	154	NA	166	NA	172	NA	7	NA		
32 Livestock-share.....	162	NA	162	NA	97	NA	52	NA	37	NA	28	NA	4	NA		
33 Other and unspecified.....	2,462	NA	2,326	NA	1,158	NA	454	NA	504	NA	664	NA	7	NA		
THE WEST—CONTERMINOUS AREA																
34 Total.....	341,844	422,450	332,626	414,692	66,810	94,620	17,332	27,082	63,796	111,556	202,020	208,516	14	13		
35 Owners.....	297,896	366,878	290,319	360,583	48,360	68,744	11,583	17,366	53,754	94,894	188,205	196,945	15	14		
36 Full owners.....	212,155	280,020	206,606	275,071	38,290	56,952	9,648	14,715	39,856	72,380	128,460	145,739	15	14		
37 Part owners.....	85,741	86,858	83,713	85,512	10,070	11,792	1,935	2,651	13,898	22,514	59,745	51,206	16	15		
38 Managers.....	4,991	4,523	4,399	4,082	1,642	1,601	517	531	1,005	1,126	1,752	1,355	9	9		
39 All tenants.....	38,957	51,049	37,908	50,027	16,808	24,275	5,232	9,185	9,037	15,536	12,063	10,216	7	6		
40 Cash.....	12,134	15,076	11,891	14,852	6,218	8,398	2,220	3,768	2,737	4,004	2,936	2,450	6	6		
41 Share-cash.....	4,394	4,671	4,296	4,583	1,639	1,830	398	546	1,007	1,620	1,650	1,133	8	7		
42 Crop-share.....	13,629	20,470	13,316	20,123	5,219	8,915	1,409	2,988	3,291	6,752	4,806	4,456	8	7		
43 Livestock-share.....	2,945	3,616	2,905	3,591	1,233	1,691	352	527	741	1,188	931	712	7	6		
44 Other and unspecified.....	5,855	7,216	5,500	6,878	2,499	3,441	853	1,356	1,261	1,972	1,740	1,465	8	6		
45 Commercial farms, total.....	228,654	294,399	222,318	288,979	38,847	57,320	9,506	15,428	40,088	75,404	143,383	156,255	15	NA		
46 Owners.....	192,872	249,043	187,643	244,688	24,913	37,694	5,595	8,813	31,439	60,769	131,291	146,225	16	NA		
47 Full owners.....	117,048	170,015	113,576	166,850	16,814	27,742	4,064	6,500	19,675	40,700	77,087	98,408	16	NA		
48 Part owners.....	75,824	79,028	74,067	77,838	8,099	9,952	1,531	2,313	11,764	20,069	54,204	47,817	16	NA		
49 Managers.....	3,940	3,780	3,651	3,541	1,312	1,348	413	441	859	968	1,480	1,225	9	NA		
50 All tenants.....	31,842	41,576	31,024	40,750	12,622	18,278	3,498	6,174	7,790	13,667	10,612	8,805	8	NA		
51 Cash.....	8,517	10,419	8,329	10,237	3,816	5,162	1,189	1,996	2,180	3,200	2,333	1,875	9	NA		
52 Share-cash.....	4,096	4,450	4,008	4,364	1,475	1,656	327	475	965	1,588	1,568	1,120	8	NA		
53 Crop-share.....	12,800	19,274	12,522	18,964	4,748	8,194	1,259	2,631	3,129	6,510	4,645	4,260	8	NA		
54 Livestock-share.....	2,784	3,498	2,744	3,473	1,137	1,609	301	500	704	1,173	903	691	7	NA		
55 Other and unspecified.....	3,645	3,935	3,421	3,712	1,446	1,657	422	572	812	1,196	1,163	859	8	NA		
56 Other farms, ¹ total.....	113,190	128,051	110,308	125,713	27,963	37,300	7,826	11,654	23,708	36,152	58,637	52,261	13	NA		
57 Owners.....	105,024	117,835	102,676	115,895	23,447	31,050	5,988	8,553	22,315	34,125	56,914	50,720	13	NA		
58 Full owners.....	95,107	110,005	93,030	108,221	21,476	29,210	5,584	8,215	20,181	31,680	51,373	47,331	13	NA		
59 Part owners.....	9,917	7,830	9,646	7,674	1,971	1,840	404	338	2,134	2,445	5,541	3,389	13	NA		
60 Managers.....	1,051	743	748	541	330	253	104	90	146	158	272	130	7	NA		
61 All tenants.....	7,115	9,473	6,884	9,277	4,186	5,997	1,734	3,011	1,247	1,869	1,451	1,411	5	NA		
62 Cash.....	3,617	4,657	3,562	4,615	2,402	3,236	1,031	1,772	557	804	603	575	4	NA		
63 Share-cash.....	298	221	288	219	164	174	71	71	42	32	82	13	7	NA		
64 Crop-share.....	829	1,196	794	1,159	471	721	150	357	162	242	161	196	6	NA		
65 Livestock-share.....	161	118	161	118	96	82	51	27	37	15	28	21	4	NA		
66 Other and unspecified.....	2,210	3,281	2,079	3,166	1,053	1,784	431	784	449	776	577	606	7	NA		

NA Not available.

² Less than 0.05 percent.¹ Part-time, part-retirement, and abnormal.² See text.

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, WORK OFF FARM

FARM, WITH PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST; AND IN THE SOUTH: 1959 AND 1954—Continued

Years-on-farm groups not strictly comparable. See text for discussion of sampling and for comparability. See text for availability of State figures.]

Operators not reporting years on present farm		Percent distribution of operators reporting in each tenure, by years on present farm								Percent distribution of operators in each years-on-farm group, by tenure										
		Less than 5 years				5 to 9 years		10 or more years		Less than 5 years				5 to 9 years		10 or more years				
		Total		1 year or less		1959	1954	1959	1954	Total		1 year or less		1959	1954	1959	1954		1959	1954
		1959	1954	1959	1954					1959	1954	1959	1954							
9,292	NA	20.1	NA	5.2	NA	19.3	NA	60.5	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	1		
7,633	NA	16.7	NA	4.0	NA	18.6	NA	64.7	NA	71.9	NA	66.4	NA	83.7	NA	92.7	NA	2		
5,598	NA	18.6	NA	4.7	NA	19.4	NA	62.1	NA	56.8	NA	55.2	NA	61.9	NA	63.2	NA	3		
2,035	NA	12.1	NA	2.3	NA	16.7	NA	71.2	NA	15.1	NA	11.2	NA	21.7	NA	29.5	NA	4		
602	NA	37.5	NA	11.8	NA	22.9	NA	39.6	NA	2.5	NA	3.0	NA	1.6	NA	0.9	NA	5		
1,057	NA	43.5	NA	13.4	NA	23.9	NA	32.6	NA	25.7	NA	30.6	NA	14.7	NA	6.4	NA	6		
247	NA	48.7	NA	16.9	NA	23.4	NA	27.9	NA	9.9	NA	13.3	NA	5.0	NA	1.9	NA	7		
98	NA	38.1	NA	9.2	NA	23.5	NA	38.4	NA	2.4	NA	2.3	NA	1.5	NA	0.8	NA	8		
313	NA	39.2	NA	10.6	NA	24.7	NA	36.2	NA	7.7	NA	8.0	NA	5.0	NA	2.4	NA	9		
40	NA	42.5	NA	12.1	NA	25.5	NA	32.0	NA	1.8	NA	2.0	NA	1.1	NA	0.5	NA	10		
359	NA	45.3	NA	15.1	NA	23.0	NA	31.7	NA	3.9	NA	5.0	NA	2.0	NA	0.9	NA	11		
6,373	NA	17.5	NA	4.3	NA	18.1	NA	64.4	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	12		
5,255	NA	13.3	NA	3.0	NA	16.8	NA	69.9	NA	63.9	NA	58.5	NA	78.1	NA	91.2	NA	13		
3,495	NA	14.8	NA	3.6	NA	17.4	NA	67.8	NA	43.0	NA	42.4	NA	48.9	NA	53.5	NA	14		
1,760	NA	11.0	NA	2.1	NA	15.9	NA	73.1	NA	20.8	NA	16.1	NA	29.2	NA	37.7	NA	15		
298	NA	36.1	NA	11.4	NA	23.5	NA	40.4	NA	3.4	NA	4.4	NA	2.1	NA	1.0	NA	16		
820	NA	40.1	NA	11.1	NA	25.1	NA	34.8	NA	32.7	NA	37.0	NA	19.8	NA	7.7	NA	17		
190	NA	43.3	NA	13.3	NA	26.0	NA	30.7	NA	10.3	NA	12.9	NA	6.0	NA	2.0	NA	18		
89	NA	36.8	NA	8.1	NA	24.1	NA	39.1	NA	3.7	NA	3.4	NA	2.4	NA	1.1	NA	19		
278	NA	37.9	NA	10.1	NA	25.0	NA	37.2	NA	12.1	NA	13.1	NA	7.7	NA	3.2	NA	20		
40	NA	41.4	NA	11.0	NA	25.7	NA	32.9	NA	2.9	NA	3.1	NA	1.7	NA	0.6	NA	21		
223	NA	42.3	NA	12.2	NA	23.8	NA	33.8	NA	3.8	NA	4.4	NA	2.0	NA	0.8	NA	22		
2,919	NA	25.4	NA	7.0	NA	21.6	NA	53.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	23		
2,378	NA	22.8	NA	5.8	NA	21.8	NA	55.3	NA	82.8	NA	75.8	NA	93.0	NA	96.3	NA	24		
2,103	NA	23.1	NA	6.0	NA	21.8	NA	55.2	NA	75.5	NA	70.5	NA	83.7	NA	86.6	NA	25		
275	NA	20.5	NA	4.1	NA	22.5	NA	57.0	NA	7.3	NA	5.3	NA	9.3	NA	9.7	NA	26		
304	NA	44.3	NA	13.8	NA	20.0	NA	35.7	NA	1.2	NA	1.3	NA	0.6	NA	0.5	NA	27		
237	NA	56.8	NA	22.4	NA	19.2	NA	24.0	NA	16.0	NA	22.8	NA	6.4	NA	3.3	NA	28		
57	NA	59.9	NA	24.2	NA	17.9	NA	22.2	NA	9.4	NA	13.7	NA	3.3	NA	1.7	NA	29		
9	NA	56.1	NA	24.0	NA	15.2	NA	28.7	NA	0.6	NA	0.9	NA	0.2	NA	0.1	NA	30		
35	NA	58.8	NA	18.8	NA	20.2	NA	21.0	NA	1.7	NA	1.9	NA	0.7	NA	0.3	NA	31		
...	NA	59.9	NA	32.1	NA	22.8	NA	17.3	NA	0.3	NA	0.6	NA	0.2	NA	(Z)	NA	32		
136	NA	49.8	NA	19.5	NA	21.7	NA	28.5	NA	4.0	NA	5.7	NA	2.0	NA	1.1	NA	33		
9,218	7,758	20.1	22.8	5.2	6.5	19.2	26.9	60.7	50.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	34		
7,577	6,295	16.7	19.1	4.0	4.8	18.5	26.3	64.8	54.6	72.4	72.6	66.8	64.1	84.3	85.1	93.2	94.4	35		
5,549	4,949	18.5	20.7	4.7	5.3	19.3	26.3	62.2	53.0	57.3	60.2	55.7	54.3	62.5	64.9	63.6	69.9	36		
2,028	1,346	12.0	13.8	2.3	3.1	16.6	26.3	71.4	59.9	15.1	12.5	11.2	9.8	21.8	20.2	29.6	24.6	37		
592	441	37.3	39.2	11.8	13.0	22.8	27.6	39.8	33.2	2.5	1.7	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	38		
1,049	1,022	44.3	48.5	13.8	18.4	23.8	31.1	31.8	20.4	25.2	25.7	30.2	33.9	14.2	13.9	6.0	4.9	39		
243	224	52.3	56.5	18.7	25.4	23.0	27.0	24.7	16.5	9.3	8.9	12.8	13.9	4.3	3.6	1.5	1.2	40		
98	88	38.2	39.9	9.3	11.9	23.4	35.3	38.4	24.7	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.5	41		
313	347	39.2	44.3	10.6	14.8	24.7	33.6	36.1	22.1	7.8	9.4	8.1	11.0	5.2	6.1	2.4	2.1	42		
40	25	42.4	47.1	12.1	14.7	25.5	33.1	32.0	19.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	43		
355	398	45.4	50.0	15.5	19.7	22.9	28.7	31.6	21.3	3.7	3.6	4.9	5.0	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.7	44		
6,336	5,420	17.5	19.8	4.3	5.3	18.0	26.1	64.5	54.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45		
5,229	4,355	13.3	15.4	3.0	3.6	16.8	24.8	70.0	59.8	64.1	65.8	58.9	57.1	78.4	80.6	91.6	93.6	46		
3,472	3,165	14.8	16.6	3.6	3.9	17.3	24.4	67.9	59.0	43.3	48.4	42.8	42.1	49.1	54.0	53.8	63.0	47		
1,757	1,190	10.9	12.8	2.1	3.0	15.9	25.8	73.2	61.4	20.8	17.4	16.1	15.0	29.3	26.6	37.8	30.6	48		
289	239	35.9	38.1	11.3	12.5	23.5	27.3	40.5	34.6	3.4	2.4	4.3	2.9	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	49		
818	826	40.7	44.9	11.3	15.2	25.1	33.5	34.2	21.6	32.5	31.9	36.8	40.0	19.4	18.1	7.4	5.6	50		
188	182	45.8	50.4	14.3	19.5	26.2	31.3	28.0	18.3	9.8	9.0	12.5	12.9	5.4	4.2	1.6	1.2	51		
88	86	36.8	37.9	8.2	10.9	24.1	36.4	39.1	25.7	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.1	0.7	52		
278	310	37.9	43.2	10.1	13.9	25.0	34.3	37.1	22.5	12.2	14.3	13.2	17.1	7.8	8.6	3.2	2.7	53		
40	25	41.4	46.3	11.0	14.4	25.7	33.8	32.9	19.9	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.4	54		
224	223	42.3	44.6	12.3	15.4	23.7	32.2	34.0	23.1	3.7	2.9	4.4	3.8	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.6	55		
2,882	2,338	25.3	29.7	7.1	9.3	21.5	28.8	53.2	41.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	56		
2,348	1,940	22.8	26.8	5.8	7.4	21.7	29.4	55.4	43.8	83.9	83.2	76.5	73.4	94.1	94.4	97.1	97.0	57		
2,077	1,784	23.1	27.0	6.0	7.6	21.7	29.3	55.2	43.7	76.8	78.3	71.4	70.5	85.1	87.6	87.6	90.6	58		
271	156	20.4	24.0	4.2	4.4	22.1	31.9	57.4	44.2	7.0	4.9	5.2	2.9	9.0	6.8	9.4	6.5	59		
303	202	44.1	46.8	13.9	16.6	19.5	29.2	36.4	24.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	60		
231	196	60.8	64.6	25.2	32.5	18.1	20.1	21.1	15.2	15.0	16.1	22.2	25.8	5.3	5.2	2.5	2.7	61		
55	42	67.4	70.1	28.9	38.4	15.6	17.4	16.9	12.5	8.6	8.7	13.2	15.2	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.1	62		
10	2	56.9	79.5	24.7	32.4	14.6	14.6	28.5	5.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	(Z)	63		
35	37	59.3	62.2	18.9	30.8	20.4	20.9	20.3	16.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	64		
...	...	59.6	69.5	31.7	22.9	23.0	12.7	17.4	17.8	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	65		
131	115	50.6	56.3	20.7	24.8	21.6	24.5	27.8	19.1	3.8	4.8	5.5	6.7	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.1	66		