

GENERAL REPORT

Table 17.—OFF-FARM WORK BY FARM OPERATORS, BY COLOR AND TENURE, FOR THE SOUTH:
1934 TO 1959

[Data for 1959, 1954, 1949, and 1944, are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 27.]

Tenure and year	All farm operators ¹	Operators working off their farms						Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	
		Total	1 to 99 days	100 or more days	Percent of all operators			Number	Percent of all operators
					Total	1 to 99 days	100 or more days		
WHITE OPERATORS									
Total.....1959...	1,379,407	669,597	185,094	484,503	48.5	13.4	35.1	709,810	51.5
1954...	1,853,820	889,925	286,500	603,425	48.0	15.5	32.6	963,895	52.0
1949...	2,097,541	846,968	290,891	556,077	40.4	13.9	26.5	1,250,573	59.6
1944...	2,208,046	630,876	175,851	455,025	28.6	8.0	20.6	1,577,170	71.4
1939...	2,326,904	679,512	291,447	388,065	29.2	12.5	16.7	1,647,392	70.8
1934...	2,606,176	778,680	479,506	299,174	29.9	18.4	11.5	1,827,496	70.1
Full owners.....1959...	856,864	431,558	88,385	343,173	50.4	10.3	40.0	425,306	49.6
1954...	1,145,372	573,518	137,118	436,400	50.1	12.0	38.1	571,854	49.9
1949...	1,277,028	555,945	144,406	411,539	43.5	11.3	32.2	721,083	56.5
1944...	1,340,090	411,866	85,640	326,226	30.7	6.4	24.3	928,224	69.3
1939...	1,185,788	348,142	109,461	238,681	29.4	9.2	20.1	837,646	70.6
1934...	1,189,833	324,424	153,019	171,405	27.3	12.9	14.4	865,409	72.7
Part owners.....1959...	285,418	131,933	52,140	79,793	46.2	18.3	28.0	153,485	53.8
1954...	300,280	136,033	61,447	74,586	45.3	20.5	24.8	164,247	54.7
1949...	279,930	101,686	51,877	49,809	36.3	18.5	17.8	178,244	63.7
1944...	164,690	44,619	19,832	24,787	27.1	12.0	15.1	120,071	72.9
1939...	185,246	55,696	30,723	24,973	30.1	16.6	13.5	129,550	69.9
1934...	198,768	66,713	45,276	21,437	33.6	22.8	10.8	132,055	66.4
Managers.....1959...	8,906	1,987	390	1,597	22.3	4.4	17.9	6,919	77.7
1954...	9,190	1,674	567	1,107	18.2	6.2	12.0	7,516	81.8
1949...	9,699	1,797	465	1,332	18.5	4.8	13.8	7,902	81.5
1944...	16,122	1,211	234	977	7.5	1.5	6.1	14,911	92.5
1939...	13,215	1,085	321	764	8.2	2.4	5.8	12,130	91.8
1934...	15,401	1,812	564	1,248	11.8	3.7	8.1	13,589	88.2
All tenants.....1959...	228,219	104,119	44,179	59,940	45.6	19.4	26.3	124,100	54.4
1954...	398,978	178,700	87,368	91,332	44.8	21.9	22.9	220,278	55.2
1949...	530,884	187,540	94,143	93,397	35.3	17.7	17.6	343,344	64.7
1944...	687,144	173,180	70,145	103,035	25.2	10.2	15.0	513,964	74.8
1939...	942,655	274,589	150,942	123,647	29.1	16.0	13.1	668,066	70.9
1934...	1,202,174	385,731	280,647	105,084	32.1	23.3	8.7	816,443	67.9
Croppers.....1959...	47,650	19,835	10,558	9,277	41.6	22.2	19.5	27,815	58.4
1954...	107,416	42,527	26,403	16,124	39.6	24.6	15.0	64,889	60.4
1949...	144,800	48,874	27,665	21,209	33.8	19.1	14.6	95,926	66.2
1944...	176,422	31,560	18,685	12,875	17.9	10.6	7.3	144,862	82.1
1939...	242,173	62,572	40,194	22,378	25.8	16.6	9.2	179,601	74.2
1934...	347,848	103,732	79,914	23,818	29.8	23.0	6.8	244,116	70.2
Other tenants ²1959...	180,569	84,284	33,621	50,663	46.7	18.6	28.1	96,285	53.3
1954...	291,562	136,173	60,965	75,208	46.7	20.9	25.8	155,389	53.3
1949...	386,084	138,666	66,478	72,188	35.9	17.2	18.7	247,418	64.1
1944...	510,722	141,620	51,460	90,160	27.7	10.1	17.7	369,102	72.3
1939...	700,482	212,017	110,748	101,269	30.3	15.8	14.5	488,465	69.7
1934...	854,326	281,999	200,733	81,266	33.0	23.5	9.5	572,327	67.0

¹All farm operators on Census date.²All tenants other than croppers.

Table 17.—OFF-FARM WORK BY FARM OPERATORS, BY COLOR AND TENURE, FOR THE SOUTH:
1934 TO 1959—Continued

[Data for 1959, 1954, 1949, and 1944, are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 27.]

Tenure and year	All farm operators ¹	Operators working off their farms						Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	
		Total	1 to 99 days	100 or more days	Percent of all operators			Number	Percent of all operators
					Total	1 to 99 days	100 or more days		
NONWHITE OPERATORS									
Total.....1959...	265,621	111,419	54,626	56,793	41.9	20.6	21.4	154,202	58.1
1954...	463,476	190,053	109,000	81,053	41.0	23.5	17.5	273,423	59.0
1949...	553,262	194,324	121,249	73,075	35.1	21.9	13.2	358,938	64.9
1944...	672,783	145,443	79,517	65,926	21.6	11.8	9.8	527,340	78.4
1939...	680,266	146,085	96,328	49,757	21.5	14.2	7.3	534,181	78.5
1934...	815,747	196,742	150,735	46,007	24.1	18.5	5.6	619,005	75.9
Full owners.....1959...	89,749	39,744	13,637	26,107	44.3	15.2	29.1	50,005	55.7
1954...	129,854	60,964	24,291	36,673	46.9	18.7	28.2	68,890	53.1
1949...	140,685	52,948	22,088	30,860	37.6	15.7	21.9	87,737	62.4
1944...	164,806	46,057	16,045	30,012	27.9	9.7	18.2	118,749	72.1
1939...	141,902	35,294	15,667	19,627	24.9	11.0	13.8	106,608	75.1
1934...	150,113	41,614	26,261	15,353	27.7	17.5	10.2	108,499	72.3
Part owners.....1959...	37,534	18,183	8,783	9,400	48.4	23.4	25.0	19,351	51.6
1954...	50,736	24,571	13,102	11,469	48.4	25.8	22.6	26,165	51.6
1949...	53,018	20,275	11,975	8,300	38.2	22.6	15.7	32,743	61.8
1944...	29,342	10,141	4,935	5,206	34.6	16.8	17.7	19,201	65.4
1939...	31,361	9,078	5,665	3,413	28.9	18.1	10.9	22,283	71.1
1934...	35,952	12,821	9,563	3,258	35.7	26.7	9.1	23,131	64.3
Managers.....1959...	290	80	33	47	27.6	11.4	16.2	210	72.4
1954...	381	73	18	55	19.2	4.7	14.4	308	80.8
1949...	217	33	1	32	15.2	0.5	14.7	184	84.8
1944...	580	20	...	20	3.4	...	3.4	560	96.6
1939...	365	30	9	21	8.2	2.5	5.8	335	91.8
1934...	381	40	8	32	10.5	2.1	8.4	341	89.5
All tenants.....1959...	138,048	53,412	32,173	21,239	38.7	23.3	15.4	84,636	61.3
1954...	282,505	104,445	71,589	32,856	37.0	25.3	11.6	178,060	63.0
1949...	359,342	121,068	87,185	33,883	33.7	24.3	9.4	238,274	66.3
1944...	478,055	89,225	58,537	30,688	18.7	12.2	6.4	388,830	81.3
1939...	506,638	101,683	74,987	26,696	20.1	14.8	5.3	404,955	79.9
1934...	629,301	142,267	114,903	27,364	22.6	18.3	4.3	487,034	77.4
Croppers.....1959...	73,387	27,007	18,405	8,602	36.8	25.1	11.7	46,380	63.2
1954...	160,246	55,144	40,998	14,146	34.4	25.6	8.8	105,102	65.6
1949...	193,975	68,727	51,681	17,046	35.4	26.6	8.8	125,248	64.6
1944...	270,428	44,760	32,875	11,885	16.6	12.2	4.4	225,668	83.4
1939...	299,118	60,900	47,480	13,420	20.4	15.9	4.5	238,218	79.6
1934...	368,408	80,286	65,447	14,839	21.8	17.8	4.0	288,122	78.2
Other tenants ²1959...	64,661	26,405	13,768	12,637	40.8	21.3	19.5	38,256	59.2
1954...	122,259	49,301	30,591	18,710	40.3	25.0	15.3	72,958	59.7
1949...	165,367	52,341	35,504	16,837	31.7	21.5	10.2	113,026	68.3
1944...	207,627	44,465	25,662	18,803	21.4	12.4	9.1	163,162	78.6
1939...	207,520	40,783	27,507	13,276	19.7	13.3	6.4	166,737	80.3
1934...	260,893	61,981	49,456	12,525	23.8	19.0	4.8	198,912	76.2

¹All farm operators on Census date.²All tenants other than croppers.