

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	57,850	1,721	4	42	109	221	373	972
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.2	2.4	6.3	12.8	21.7	56.5
Land in farms.....acres...	12,005,886	276,539	7,975	24,142	47,913	64,605	52,029	79,875
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	2.9	8.7	17.3	23.4	18.8	28.9
Average size of farm.....acres...	207.5	160.7	1,993.8	574.8	439.6	292.3	139.5	82.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	16,410	15,778	65,000	95,648	48,390	28,575	15,231	6,903
Average per acre.....dollars...	89.39	112.47	37.25	154.62	124.94	123.48	113.33	88.51
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	53,779	1,721	4	42	109	221	373	972
.....acres...	3,011,335	128,958	5,183	16,773	24,472	29,331	27,709	25,490
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	5,169	175	...	...	...	...	5	170
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	10,319	300	...	...	...	...	5	295
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	8,961	215	...	...	...	...	20	195
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11,073	235	...	...	...	10	45	180
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	11,057	388	...	...	15	30	221	122
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,117	259	...	...	16	161	72	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,782	133	...	31	77	20	5	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	256	15	3	11	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	45	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	17,824	471	2	16	60	82	116	195
.....acres...	1,068,555	15,275	422	1,160	3,378	3,435	3,875	3,005
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	17,057	506	1	6	13	59	76	351
.....acres...	494,039	9,940	172	228	370	1,700	1,470	6,000
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	4,086	108	...	5	6	21	20	56
.....acres...	111,978	1,377	...	50	220	467	290	350
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	14,683	435	1	1	8	49	66	310
.....acres...	382,061	8,563	172	178	150	1,233	1,180	5,650
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	26,470	568	3	15	51	76	117	306
.....acres...	2,279,419	29,259	442	1,200	3,323	4,385	6,969	12,940
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	27,498	894	2	17	58	105	182	530
.....acres...	3,075,522	74,528	1,050	3,021	13,441	22,236	8,605	26,175
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	23,080	622	3	16	39	72	156	336
.....acres...	1,763,976	11,328	395	1,175	1,805	2,308	1,930	3,715
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	8,895	205	1	15	26	32	50	81
.....acres...	743,323	3,978	225	1,025	630	853	400	845
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	13,735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	7,254	270	2	27	50	65	56	70
.....acres...	225,052	16,930	440	4,375	5,100	4,315	1,680	1,020
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	10,380	298	1	20	11	46	50	170
.....acres...	519,051	16,937	400	5,325	295	3,592	3,260	4,065
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	393	20	...	...	...	10	5	5
.....acres...	12,767	345	...	...	...	35	300	10
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	26,789	659	1	31	32	83	147	365
.....acres...	1,744,698	36,684	600	4,862	2,440	8,542	9,400	10,840
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	57,135	1,664	4	42	107	216	368	927
Under 25 years.....number...	905	55	...	5	...	10	20	20
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,871	154	...	...	23	30	25	76
35 to 44 years.....number...	12,693	340	2	16	41	50	71	160
45 to 54 years.....number...	20,049	589	1	16	37	77	127	331
55 to 64 years.....number...	15,728	454	1	5	1	32	75	340
65 or more years.....number...	2,889	72	...	...	5	17	50	...
Average age.....years...	49.0	48.5	47.5	43.1	42.5	46.4	49.8	49.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	19,856	609	...	10	46	66	177	310
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	11,949	440	...	5	30	35	60	310
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,139	55	...	...	...	10	45	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	5,768	114	...	5	16	21	72	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,760	106	...	5	15	5	51	30
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	6,166	183	...	...	20	16	87	60
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	5,881	143	...	5	10	26	102	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	37,994	1,112	4	32	63	155	196	662
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,864	135	2	6	6	21	30	70
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,856	172	1	6	22	42	46	55
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,933	27	...	...	6	...	21	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,053	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 49 acres.....number...	17,818	500	...	...	...	5	35	460
50 to 99 acres.....number...	5,686	170	...	...	...	...	30	135
100 to 199 acres.....number...	7,354	260	...	...	...	10	85	160
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,383	205	...	...	...	35	95	75
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,323	165	...	...	...	45	65	50
180 to 219 acres.....number...	2,722	100	...	...	...	40	20	40
220 to 259 acres.....number...	1,893	56	...	...	10	25	10	11
260 to 499 acres.....number...	4,887	145	...	10	60	35	25	15
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,805	86	...	30	21	15	5	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,231	18	3	2	7	3	3	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	695	6	1	...	1	3	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,159	667	...	11	22	53	106	475
Part owners.....number...	15,602	584	3	31	76	107	162	205
All tenants.....number...	19,743	466	...	...	10	60	105	291
Cash tenants.....number...	3,955	80	...	...	...	15	10	55
Share-cash tenants.....number...	623	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,037	205	...	...	10	35	60	100
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	605	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Croppers.....number...	6,272	95	...	...	...	10	20	65
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,251	71	...	...	...	...	15	56
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	19,610	612	...	11	22	53	106	420
Part owners.....number...	13,335	554	3	31	76	102	157	185
All tenants.....number...	10,611	391	...	...	10	55	90	236
Croppers.....number...	2,957	60	...	...	...	5	10	45
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,549	55	...	...	...	...	...	55
Part owners.....number...	2,267	30	...	...	...	5	5	20
All tenants.....number...	9,132	75	...	...	...	5	15	55
Croppers.....number...	3,315	35	...	...	...	5	10	20
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	4,082	371	3	32	78	92	126	40
.....number...	4,567	436	5	53	95	97	131	55
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	4,854	320	3	26	43	111	82	55
.....number...	4,986	354	7	56	43	111	82	55
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,732	79	3	1	22	27	16	10
.....number...	3,853	79	3	1	22	27	16	10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	906	17	2	5	5	...	...	5
.....number...	989	18	3	5	5	...	...	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	32,638	1,058	4	42	108	174	258	472
.....number...	39,587	1,384	26	99	183	280	298	498
Tractors.....farms reporting...	32,705	1,135	4	42	104	196	307	482
.....number...	47,666	1,875	32	153	260	403	474	553
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	32,112	1,125	4	42	99	196	307	477
.....number...	46,201	1,846	30	152	255	397	469	543
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,279	722	...	...	15	75	211	421
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,007	226	...	1	39	80	60	46
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,656	83	...	20	23	14	16	10
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	594	63	...	15	17	16	15	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	576	31	4	6	5	11	5	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	31,983	1,125	4	42	99	196	307	477
.....number...	45,302	1,813	29	151	254	392	454	533
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	811	28	1	1	1	5	10	10
.....number...	899	33	1	1	1	5	15	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,381	29	2	1	5	6	5	10
.....number...	1,465	29	2	1	5	6	5	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	32,317	954	4	42	84	139	263	422
.....number...	37,146	1,056	5	54	107	174	294	422
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,728	1,435	4	42	109	195	348	737
Telephone.....farms reporting...	18,656	657	4	42	69	119	172	251
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,394	681	4	37	66	137	172	265
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,048	11	1	...	...	...	...	10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,872	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	394	31	3	12	5	11	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,118	149	4	27	38	54	20	6
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	23,396	744	2	36	68	109	198	331
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,938	243	1	...	6	20	45	171
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	22,370	689	1	6	30	87	125	440
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,426	251	...	6	5	45	40	155
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	12,944	438	1	...	25	42	85	285
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,724	220	...	...	10	30	55	125
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,780	192	...	...	15	12	25	140
4 miles.....farms reporting...	625	11	1	...	...	...	...	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	825	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,021	264	4	37	53	59	86	25
.....persons...	39,960	806	28	164	90	178	186	160
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,520	117	4	32	48	13	15	5
.....persons...	13,541	176	17	48	60	26	15	10
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,847	82	...	21	45	1	15	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,285	25	1	6	2	11	...	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	820	6	...	5	...	1	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	51,158	1,479	4	41	92	184	328	830
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,919	110	...	1	11	22	25	51
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,773	132	...	...	6	15	20	91

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	53,245	1,619	3	42	109	221	368	876
acres on which used...	3,214,721	124,820	3,342	17,126	26,421	27,387	26,679	23,865
tons...	664,036	25,100	642	3,740	5,455	5,537	5,257	4,469
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,179	1,614	3	42	109	221	363	876
tons...	658,941	24,832	593	3,713	5,412	5,443	5,209	4,462
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,137	64	1	6	12	15	20	10
tons...	5,095	268	49	27	43	94	48	7
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,171	214	2	5	45	37	70	55
acres...	422,752	7,269	313	315	2,693	773	1,695	1,480
tons...	8,160	214	2	5	45	37	70	55
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	82,573	1,428	55	40	514	178	331	310
tons...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	4,854	117	1	15	21	30	10	40
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	318,830	2,730	50	775	595	785	50	475
acres...	4,838	117	1	15	21	30	10	40
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	59,356	736	15	330	116	151	15	109
tons...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	44,766	1,461	3	32	93	201	317	815
Corn.....farms reporting...	1,378,884	57,355	1,280	3,035	6,685	13,611	14,769	17,975
acres...	44,679	1,456	3	32	93	201	312	815
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	239,736	10,487	231	827	1,246	2,457	2,553	3,173
tons...	871	64	1	6	12	15	20	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,633	268	49	27	43	94	48	7
tons...	2,199	387	3	26	76	85	111	86
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	96,278	37,729	800	8,860	12,779	7,840	6,230	1,220
acres...	2,199	387	3	26	76	85	111	86
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,213	7,104	155	1,416	2,614	1,354	1,332	233
tons...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	41,209	411	1	15	38	101	126	130
Cotton.....farms reporting...	647,504	4,703	49	670	936	1,173	1,145	730
acres...	41,141	411	1	15	38	101	126	130
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	181,384	1,507	27	196	287	379	374	244
tons...	463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	16,889	528	2	27	62	91	126	220
All other crops.....farms reporting...	390,473	15,034	850	3,471	2,733	3,205	2,790	1,985
acres...	16,862	528	2	27	62	91	126	220
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	78,679	3,570	110	904	635	924	604	393
tons...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	6,116	179	3	11	37	32	65	31
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	243,434	6,292	600	852	1,915	965	1,355	605
acres limed...	273,096	5,142	729	740	1,315	763	1,215	380
tons...								
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	57,850	1,721	4	42	109	221	373	972
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,208	872	3	26	91	125	211	416
dollars...	90,446,368	272,255	2,900	24,325	83,630	47,795	61,500	52,105
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	11,506	383	...	10	6	41	66	260
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,457	413	1	6	64	66	125	151
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,516	39	2	...	10	7	20	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,817	31	...	10	6	10	...	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,912	6	...	...	5	1	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	20,324	395	...	20	46	83	106	140
dollars...	36,329,531	187,305	...	53,100	51,210	50,675	17,105	15,215
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	13,223	354	...	10	31	72	101	140
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,100	21	...	5	10	1	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,117	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,353	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	531	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	45,232	861	3	26	79	166	236	351
dollars...	13,027,653	241,440	9,500	10,495	42,435	66,485	65,340	47,185
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	27,454	477	...	5	15	56	116	285
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	15,554	341	1	21	48	95	110	66
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,224	43	2	...	16	15	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	33,173	688	4	42	89	151	201	201
dollars...	33,861,709	517,498	37,500	119,050	126,720	108,668	58,555	67,005
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,203	261	...	...	5	20	110	126
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,982	147	...	...	15	32	65	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,154	138	...	5	26	76	11	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,780	85	...	11	32	17	10	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,788	46	...	21	9	6	5	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	811	7	1	5	1	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	320	4	3	...	1	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	29,238	1,002	2	36	82	160	236	486
dollars...	5,780,960	287,981	600	107,050	60,144	49,992	41,055	29,140
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,703	550	...	...	10	25	100	415
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,143	303	1	5	26	94	116	61
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,385	92	1	1	24	36	20	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,007	57	...	30	22	5	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	52,341	1,576	4	42	109	221	368	832
dollars...	16,081,430	576,278	13,980	90,560	127,867	137,206	104,625	102,040
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	21,134	585	...	...	...	10	60	515
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	22,769	636	...	...	...	95	243	262
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,823	204	...	...	21	63	65	55
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,473	149	2	42	52	53	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	142	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

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ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars.....	373,548,057	5,969,794	245,080	911,403	1,437,521	1,411,480	1,251,114	713,196
.....average per farm, dollars.....	6,457	3,469	61,270	21,700	13,188	6,387	3,354	734
All crops sold.....dollars.....	167,793,251	5,183,934	206,515	812,258	1,151,227	1,274,197	1,082,185	657,552
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars.....	141,859,122	4,948,465	205,263	802,313	1,087,286	1,192,563	1,037,321	623,719
Vegetables sold.....dollars.....	3,042,657	129,180	...	8,385	43,400	46,665	16,045	14,685
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars.....	3,511,934	35,869	1,252	360	5,041	4,769	7,989	16,458
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars.....	19,379,538	70,420	...	1,200	15,500	30,200	20,830	2,690
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	205,754,806	785,860	38,565	99,145	286,294	137,283	168,929	55,644
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.....	96,663,791	84,730	...	6,420	30,094	24,959	16,398	6,859
Dairy products sold.....dollars.....	26,183,621	30,405	23,000	...	...	...	4,000	3,405
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars.....	82,907,394	670,725	15,565	92,725	256,200	112,324	148,531	45,380
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.....	42,818	986	3	41	87	139	236	480
.....number.....	1,211,315	12,273	349	1,185	4,334	2,293	2,402	1,710
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.....	41,407	925	3	36	87	139	210	450
.....number.....	659,734	6,072	208	555	2,304	1,065	1,035	905
Milk cows.....farms reporting.....	30,787	602	1	1	43	62	125	370
.....number.....	146,113	1,088	93	2	60	113	280	540
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting.....	30,260	670	2	36	68	109	175	280
.....number.....	310,233	3,548	127	365	997	749	765	545
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting.....	24,278	498	2	36	75	89	146	150
.....number.....	241,348	2,653	14	265	1,033	479	602	260
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	6,365	190	...	...	5	10	20	155
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting.....	13,411	331	...	...	11	30	75	215
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	6,697	192	...	20	6	35	51	80
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	5,040	110	...	...	5	30	55	20
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	5,454	78	...	5	16	17	30	10
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	3,018	76	2	16	36	17	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting.....	2,617	9	1	...	8	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting.....	216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	13,232	365	...	...	15	25	40	285
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	16,867	407	...	15	12	80	145	155
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	3,850	67	...	10	15	17	15	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	1,924	25	...	...	5	10	10	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	2,232	49	...	11	32	6	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	1,188	3	2	...	...	1	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	668	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	1,446	7	...	...	7	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	14,808	367	...	...	31	36	50	250
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	14,131	234	...	1	12	26	75	120
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	137	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.....	25,473	526	1	16	34	43	81	351
.....number.....	55,947	863	4	21	68	134	123	513
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.....	40,573	805	2	10	56	130	182	425
.....number.....	892,174	10,311	205	280	1,950	2,619	3,337	1,920
Born since June 1.....farms reporting.....	26,775	504	1	5	51	80	142	225
.....number.....	502,264	5,409	60	200	877	1,380	1,717	1,175
Born before June 1.....farms reporting.....	35,509	642	2	10	51	109	160	310
.....number.....	389,910	4,902	145	80	1,073	1,239	1,620	745
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.....	503	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....number.....	30,741	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting.....	357	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number.....	8,235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting.....	466	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....number.....	22,506	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting.....	436	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....number.....	20,362	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting.....	377	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....number.....	2,144	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting.....	40,668	1,027	...	21	49	137	160	660
.....number.....	6,416,915	48,423	...	3,383	7,715	7,890	7,310	22,125
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting.....	26,707	439	3	26	65	79	141	125
.....number.....	531,610	4,688	106	833	1,883	640	881	345
.....dollars.....	59,916,731	483,147	12,732	85,725	213,550	56,884	85,886	28,370
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	23,262	353	2	5	51	89	131	75
.....number.....	798,291	6,540	100	250	1,425	1,980	2,215	570
.....dollars.....	22,352,148	183,120	2,800	7,000	39,900	55,440	62,020	15,960
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	393	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....number.....	20,040	250	...	...	250	...	...	...
.....dollars.....	220,440	2,750	...	...	2,750	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting.....	5,126	26	1	...	...	...	5	20
.....pounds.....	519,000,597	1,101,966	855,000	...	...	...	140,000	106,966
.....dollars.....	26,183,621	30,405	23,000	...	...	...	4,000	3,405
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting.....	8,047	126	...	5	11	35	30	45
.....dollars.....	72,045,305	7,003	...	720	840	732	1,608	3,103
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting.....	7,911	186	...	5	16	45	35	85
.....dozens.....	60,139,991	204,490	...	15,000	76,985	63,755	38,920	9,830
.....dollars.....	22,853,203	77,707	...	5,700	29,254	24,227	14,790	3,736

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 7.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	22,680	321	2	5	46	62	116	90
number of litters...	143,243	1,598	13	80	306	409	555	235
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	9,647	140	...	...	15	25	35	65
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	8,651	123	2	...	15	25	61	20
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	3,137	52	...	5	16	6	20	5
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	963	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	199	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	18,649	265	1	5	46	47	96	70
number of litters...	70,128	741	4	40	171	176	225	125
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	16,349	230	2	5	36	57	85	45
number of litters...	73,115	857	9	40	135	233	330	110
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	47,799	1,598	4	37	99	201	322	935
acres...	1,450,841	62,840	1,780	3,345	6,935	15,231	15,374	20,175
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	14,636	385	...	...	10	10	40	325
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	13,842	400	...	...	15	30	55	300
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,702	406	...	15	21	45	80	245
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	4,471	197	...	10	11	30	96	50
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,756	57	...	...	11	25	21	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2,392	153	4	12	31	61	30	15
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	46,923	1,598	4	37	99	201	322	935
acres...	1,290,642	61,381	1,725	3,245	6,680	14,886	15,050	19,795
bushels...	33,747,040	2,221,069	92,500	177,230	361,600	545,599	533,625	510,515
Sales.....farms reporting...	19,246	1,447	4	37	73	156	277	900
bushels...	12,139,076	1,766,190	87,300	150,730	278,956	446,914	424,715	377,575
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,838	272	2	17	60	81	91	21
acres...	42,885	7,027	166	812	2,547	1,512	1,700	290
bushels...	976,731	136,252	3,192	14,670	52,250	27,660	31,530	6,950
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,593	260	1	17	60	81	81	20
bushels...	894,519	131,375	3,000	14,670	51,350	27,210	28,570	6,575
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,717	233	4	17	45	60	66	41
acres...	86,177	8,434	1,180	1,380	1,884	1,845	1,640	505
bushels...	3,079,879	271,050	45,740	43,920	71,000	50,530	41,125	18,735
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,006	157	3	12	30	45	46	21
bushels...	1,119,913	173,265	37,000	18,620	38,385	33,305	32,775	13,180
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,736	420	4	32	76	116	131	61
acres grown alone...	115,400	45,823	1,350	11,990	13,628	10,280	7,490	1,085
acres grown with other crops...	45	40	...	...	40	...	...	...
bushels...	2,441,521	997,700	24,900	256,250	305,795	223,320	164,370	23,065
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	10,792	142	...	5	12	15	30	80
acres grown alone...	160,579	1,725	...	225	705	135	190	470
acres grown with other crops...	286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	129,280,635	1,059,500	...	135,000	349,000	142,500	182,500	250,500
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	329,347	4,715	1,580	60	885	510	850	830
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,258	12	1	...	5	1	5	...
acres...	17,083	110	15	...	75	5	15	...
tons...	35,491	220	30	...	125	20	45	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	3,505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,157	35	...	...	10	...	10	15
acres...	30,399	435	...	...	80	...	170	185
tons...	36,222	490	...	...	70	...	270	150
Sales.....farms reporting...	64	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
tons...	3,410	75	...	...	...	...	...	75
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,800	113	1	5	6	15	15	71
acres...	61,362	1,090	200	10	170	240	65	405
tons...	66,977	1,090	200	10	255	310	55	260
Sales.....farms reporting...	404	11	1	...	...	5	...	5
tons...	5,363	315	200	...	...	100	...	15
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,311	68	1	...	17	10	25	15
acres...	43,289	895	170	...	395	40	155	135
tons...	50,008	1,452	200	...	777	80	275	120
Sales.....farms reporting...	60	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
tons...	952	105	...	...	...	...	...	105
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,937	69	4	1	8	10	21	25
acres...	172,981	2,185	1,195	50	165	225	445	105
tons...	245,444	2,095	1,015	50	200	410	355	65
Sales.....farms reporting...	375	17	1	...	...	5	11	...
tons...	17,362	1,115	800	...	...	150	165	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	4,233	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	18,107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	41,326	411	1	15	38	101	126	130
acres...	651,510	4,782	53	670	936	1,208	1,175	740
bales...	583,400	3,898	54	515	660	1,156	1,043	470
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	12,286	301	...	15	5	35	36	210
acres ² ...	13,739	421	...	275	(2)	101	20	25
bushels...	2,789,457	55,060	...	38,480	70	11,095	2,295	3,120
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,676	180	...	6	33	41	35	65
Sales.....dollars...	3,042,657	129,180	...	8,385	43,400	46,665	16,045	14,685
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	7,506	305	3	16	40	66	95	85
acres...	49,332	2,552	157	263	323	1,034	422	353

¹ Reported in small fractions. ² Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959**

Part 2 of 7.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	57,850	29,765	150	297	944	3,393	8,392	16,589
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.5	1.0	3.2	11.4	28.2	55.7
Land in farms.....acres.....	12,005,886	3,025,948	230,501	224,161	315,249	573,987	803,782	878,268
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	7.6	7.4	10.4	19.0	26.6	29.0
Average size of farm.....acres.....	207.5	101.7	1,536.7	754.8	334.0	169.2	95.8	52.9
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	16,410	9,114	228,475	68,151	38,137	18,225	8,905	4,274
Average per acre.....dollars.....	89.39	99.49	133.56	105.98	117.93	112.57	96.69	82.36
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	53,779	29,765	150	297	944	3,393	8,392	16,589
.....acres.....	3,011,335	1,303,453	82,509	85,062	138,302	271,691	375,107	350,782
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,169	2,391	...	...	...	...	26	2,365
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,319	6,938	...	...	5	10	572	6,351
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,961	6,183	...	...	5	131	1,511	4,536
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,073	6,895	...	...	17	661	3,381	2,836
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,057	5,192	...	1	177	1,834	2,704	476
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,117	1,582	5	78	580	696	198	25
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,782	487	78	189	160	60	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	256	87	58	29	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	45	10	9	...	...	1	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	17,824	6,626	88	181	333	1,225	1,886	2,913
.....acres.....	1,068,555	182,400	33,994	22,721	19,776	38,080	31,544	36,285
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	17,057	8,268	84	128	364	1,069	2,462	4,161
.....acres.....	494,039	183,198	12,618	13,983	16,270	33,680	48,607	58,040
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	4,086	1,751	40	64	111	349	617	570
.....acres.....	111,978	34,442	4,837	5,221	4,753	5,836	7,300	6,495
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	14,683	7,318	62	92	300	872	2,151	3,841
.....acres.....	382,061	148,756	7,781	8,762	11,517	27,844	41,307	51,545
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	26,470	11,050	82	123	408	1,433	3,032	5,972
.....acres.....	2,279,419	375,565	18,285	27,778	33,787	71,027	81,604	143,084
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,498	11,762	105	167	566	1,629	3,542	5,753
.....acres.....	3,075,522	662,143	50,149	48,471	72,447	104,989	190,635	195,452
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	23,080	9,838	61	123	446	1,312	3,225	4,671
.....acres.....	1,763,976	217,535	25,579	20,877	26,040	37,576	50,528	56,935
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	8,895	2,355	28	69	177	473	933	675
.....acres.....	743,323	57,922	11,442	10,729	7,125	10,780	11,851	5,995
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	275	83	23	10	30	10	5	5
.....acres.....	13,735	5,447	3,022	855	1,005	315	100	150
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	7,254	2,746	66	90	252	621	971	746
.....acres.....	225,052	61,506	6,538	6,965	10,231	14,118	15,551	8,103
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	10,380	4,871	39	49	184	685	1,563	2,351
.....acres.....	519,051	200,366	11,182	7,845	16,752	49,304	66,088	49,195
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	393	156	9	1	15	46	30	55
.....acres.....	12,767	4,371	2,081	100	520	585	295	790
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	26,789	12,764	80	139	529	1,653	4,211	6,152
.....acres.....	1,744,698	588,149	33,257	25,203	61,748	123,679	193,474	150,788
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	57,135	29,463	142	296	939	3,343	8,311	16,432
Under 25 years.....number.....	905	593	3	...	15	35	160	380
25 to 34 years.....number.....	4,871	2,612	33	22	103	299	845	1,310
35 to 44 years.....number.....	12,693	6,589	47	77	271	1,108	1,986	3,100
45 to 54 years.....number.....	20,049	10,731	36	111	325	1,219	3,150	5,890
55 to 64 years.....number.....	15,728	8,152	14	67	186	482	1,651	5,752
65 or more years.....number.....	2,889	786	9	19	39	200	519	...
Average age.....years.....	49.0	48.3	43.8	49.3	46.6	47.0	47.6	49.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	19,856	9,531	18	73	237	1,111	3,014	5,078
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	11,949	7,484	8	38	149	561	1,650	5,078
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,139	881	1	12	32	211	625	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	5,768	1,166	9	23	56	339	739	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,760	1,954	2	17	28	311	736	860
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	6,166	1,966	5	59	86	338	722	756
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	5,881	1,189	2	12	42	285	848	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	37,994	20,234	132	224	707	2,282	5,378	11,511
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	5,864	2,735	22	30	116	447	830	1,290
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	6,856	2,397	30	44	147	324	681	1,171
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,933	441	...	3	42	73	323	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,053	1,015	...	...	...	...	5	1,010
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	17,818	12,990	...	...	20	375	2,700	9,895
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	5,686	3,556	...	...	26	295	1,545	1,690
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	7,354	4,070	...	...	25	570	1,640	1,835
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	6,383	2,886	...	5	105	705	1,041	1,030
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	4,323	1,755	...	...	130	465	605	555
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	2,722	971	...	15	141	260	290	265
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	1,893	612	...	30	66	220	176	120
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	4,887	1,241	15	105	290	380	281	170
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	2,805	427	46	70	101	100	95	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,231	174	56	54	34	13	13	4
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	695	68	33	18	6	10	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 7.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,159	7,073	17	58	100	438	1,667	4,793
Part owners.....number...	15,602	7,181	88	170	546	1,425	2,512	2,440
All tenants.....number...	19,743	15,501	41	65	297	1,530	4,212	9,356
Cash tenants.....number...	3,955	2,899	17	1	16	130	255	2,480
Share-cash tenants.....number...	623	431	1	15	15	70	135	195
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,037	5,044	2	36	170	665	1,686	2,485
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	605	222	2	5	20	50	65	80
Croppers.....number...	6,272	5,294	1	5	51	510	1,806	2,921
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,251	1,611	18	3	25	105	265	1,195
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	19,610	5,332	17	58	95	413	1,572	3,177
Part owners.....number...	13,335	5,511	88	160	506	1,280	2,177	1,300
All tenants.....number...	10,611	7,476	41	60	252	1,225	2,887	3,011
Croppers.....number...	2,957	2,374	1	...	26	340	1,061	946
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,549	1,741	...	...	5	25	95	1,616
Part owners.....number...	2,267	1,670	...	10	40	145	335	1,140
All tenants.....number...	9,132	8,025	...	5	45	305	1,325	6,345
Croppers.....number...	3,315	2,920	...	5	25	170	745	1,975
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	4,082	829	108	121	175	200	180	45
.....number...	4,567	881	134	132	180	210	180	45
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	4,854	1,656	94	145	339	526	386	166
.....number...	4,986	1,679	106	146	339	531	391	166
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,732	672	90	90	156	126	140	70
.....number...	3,853	681	96	93	156	126	140	70
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	906	83	20	11	17	15	20	...
.....number...	989	90	22	11	22	15	20	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	32,638	12,992	148	272	842	2,450	4,332	4,948
.....number...	39,587	14,590	461	537	1,255	2,811	4,497	5,029
Tractors.....farms reporting...	32,705	13,549	149	291	888	2,710	5,323	4,188
.....number...	47,666	17,813	793	908	1,825	3,796	6,016	4,475
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	32,112	13,317	149	290	877	2,665	5,238	4,098
.....number...	46,201	17,406	786	891	1,782	3,711	5,896	4,340
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,279	10,555	...	18	243	1,755	4,647	3,892
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,007	2,065	12	98	444	807	524	180
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,656	420	27	83	141	81	67	21
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	594	114	18	53	32	11	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	576	163	92	38	17	11	...	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	31,983	13,264	149	283	877	2,664	5,218	4,073
.....number...	45,302	17,210	760	860	1,766	3,678	5,846	4,300
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	811	183	26	20	32	15	50	40
.....number...	899	196	26	31	16	33	50	40
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,381	386	7	17	37	75	120	130
.....number...	1,465	407	7	17	43	85	120	135
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	32,317	14,190	146	258	755	2,185	4,789	6,057
.....number...	37,146	15,467	293	359	965	2,481	5,192	6,177
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,728	21,401	150	296	929	3,201	7,167	9,658
Telephone.....farms reporting...	18,656	5,325	121	236	515	1,158	1,805	1,490
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,394	8,066	117	224	652	1,724	2,931	2,418
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,048	204	6	21	21	41	95	20
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,872	123	6	20	15	21	36	25
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	394	76	25	28	13	5	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,118	504	56	62	124	137	110	15
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	23,396	9,894	112	202	524	1,505	3,030	4,521
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,938	6,624	28	52	219	937	2,058	3,330
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	22,370	12,632	8	41	199	880	3,137	8,367
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,426	5,290	6	19	96	382	1,557	3,230
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	12,944	7,342	2	22	103	498	1,580	5,137
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,714	3,050	1	11	46	306	695	1,991
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,780	3,224	1	10	51	156	745	2,261
4 miles.....farms reporting...	625	420	...	...	...	15	65	340
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	825	648	...	1	6	21	75	545
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,021	3,233	142	165	459	930	1,007	530
.....persons...	39,960	15,280	2,260	1,427	2,433	4,312	3,598	1,250
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,520	838	128	127	164	252	142	25
.....persons...	13,541	2,424	945	380	395	486	188	30
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,847	350	9	25	65	125	106	20
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,285	251	22	52	59	82	31	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	820	124	34	30	22	33	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	79	37	17	18	7	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	34	26	3	...	5	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	51,158	26,585	108	258	842	3,002	7,421	14,954
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,919	1,012	32	24	40	126	260	530
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,773	2,168	10	15	62	265	711	1,105

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 7.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	53,245	29,691	150	297	944	3,378	8,358	16,564
acres on which used...	3,214,721	1,263,307	84,305	86,268	131,695	265,879	361,620	333,540
tons.....	664,036	262,326	18,989	17,973	28,839	55,765	74,823	65,937
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,179	29,661	150	297	944	3,373	8,348	16,549
tons.....	658,941	260,376	18,417	17,759	28,622	55,272	74,482	65,824
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,137	521	43	11	36	126	190	115
tons.....	5,095	1,950	572	214	217	493	341	113
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,171	2,062	83	97	164	471	662	585
acres.....	422,752	49,140	12,346	9,073	5,265	9,405	7,231	5,820
tons.....	8,160	2,057	83	97	164	471	657	585
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	82,573	8,641	1,864	1,141	944	1,979	1,617	1,096
tons.....	109	11	...	6	...	...	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	476	57	...	56	...	...	1	...
tons.....	4,854	893	23	41	95	204	335	195
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	318,830	25,247	6,603	4,881	3,821	3,917	3,705	2,320
acres.....	4,838	893	23	41	95	204	335	195
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	59,356	4,711	1,055	696	872	820	918	350
tons.....	80	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	313	25	...	...	25	...	...	...
tons.....	44,766	25,507	132	258	881	3,011	7,406	13,819
Corn.....farms reporting...	1,378,884	618,735	19,633	32,334	60,681	134,253	192,444	179,390
acres.....	44,679	25,471	132	257	881	3,006	7,391	13,804
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	239,736	98,688	3,392	6,074	10,200	21,598	30,848	26,576
tons.....	871	386	20	5	30	111	150	70
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,633	836	144	45	60	282	249	56
tons.....	2,199	800	34	29	71	205	251	210
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	96,278	11,670	2,150	718	2,190	3,240	2,562	810
acres.....	2,199	800	34	29	71	205	251	210
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,213	1,842	274	105	333	483	444	203
tons.....	6	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	15	12	...	...	3	...	...
tons.....	41,209	29,683	150	297	944	3,378	8,355	16,559
Cotton.....farms reporting...	647,504	488,039	35,180	32,729	51,577	98,637	139,156	130,760
acres.....	41,141	29,652	150	296	944	3,373	8,345	16,544
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	181,384	132,431	10,506	8,650	14,675	26,976	36,825	34,799
tons.....	463	286	40	5	81	65	75	54
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,463	1,000	413	103	131	208	91	...
tons.....	16,889	6,198	55	115	311	775	1,792	3,150
All other crops.....farms reporting...	350,473	70,476	8,393	6,533	8,161	16,427	16,522	14,440
acres.....	16,862	6,187	55	114	311	775	1,792	3,140
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	78,679	14,063	1,326	1,093	1,598	3,416	3,830	2,800
tons.....	64	17	5	1	...	...	...	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	195	17	3	10	1	...	...	3
tons.....	6,116	1,641	67	74	216	424	580	280
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	243,434	43,627	10,253	5,229	7,785	8,505	8,165	3,690
acres limed...	273,096	52,991	14,029	6,074	9,388	9,525	9,480	4,495
tons.....								
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	57,850	29,765	150	297	944	3,393	8,392	16,589
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,208	14,728	112	221	661	2,091	4,425	7,218
dollars.....	90,446,368	3,088,856	306,589	227,382	273,420	753,450	813,950	714,065
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	11,506	7,624	5	11	142	637	2,047	4,782
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,457	6,569	44	141	442	1,270	2,271	2,401
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,516	353	22	33	53	134	86	25
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,817	126	16	26	24	34	16	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,912	56	25	10	...	16	5	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	20,324	6,241	63	132	309	1,141	2,086	2,510
dollars.....	36,329,531	1,587,312	261,178	179,945	229,265	400,745	315,134	201,045
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	13,223	5,875	18	77	230	1,019	2,031	2,500
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,100	257	5	37	56	99	50	10
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	2,117	61	19	13	16	13	...	...
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	1,353	40	15	3	7	10	5	...
\$100,000 or more.....farms reporting...	531	8	6	2	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	45,232	29,765	150	297	944	3,393	8,392	16,589
dollars.....	13,027,653	7,929,341	733,656	518,415	1,085,467	1,854,179	2,184,219	1,553,405
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	27,454	18,832	...	...	...	229	3,269	15,334
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	15,554	9,681	...	...	...	2,827	4,987	1,225
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,224	1,252	150	240	359	337	136	30
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	33,173	15,733	149	284	881	2,607	5,436	6,376
dollars.....	33,861,709	10,540,336	1,944,728	1,374,334	1,778,576	2,424,553	2,146,935	871,210
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,203	6,755	...	1	36	321	1,647	4,750
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,982	4,067	...	10	81	581	2,019	1,376
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,154	2,530	...	13	170	695	1,427	225
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,780	1,570	9	62	305	841	333	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,788	482	7	64	234	162	10	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	811	214	43	110	54	7	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	320	82	57	24	1	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	110	33	33	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	29,238	14,557	109	176	628	1,888	4,110	7,646
dollars.....	5,780,960	1,438,038	148,142	112,565	185,188	286,748	342,800	362,595
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,703	10,970	...	15	106	720	2,968	7,061
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,143	3,145	6	76	409	987	1,122	545
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,385	246	35	50	76	55	15	15
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,007	196	68	35	37	26	5	25
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	52,341	25,820	150	297	939	3,333	8,002	13,099
dollars.....	16,081,430	5,156,748	515,438	417,550	672,738	1,172,307	1,404,630	974,085
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	21,134	12,752	...	5	27	425	5,752	9,752
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	22,769	10,930	2	25	305	2,199	5,177	3,222
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,823	1,371	1	47	392	580	241	110
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,473	733	115	219	215	128	41	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	142	34	32	1	...	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 7.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	373,548,057	101,948,341	9,644,479	7,830,486	12,300,596	22,678,923	29,417,078	20,076,779
.....average per farm, dollars...	6,457	3,425	64,297	26,365	13,030	6,684	3,505	1,210
All crops sold.....dollars...	167,793,251	91,677,074	8,306,395	6,784,495	10,983,851	20,267,747	26,770,253	18,564,333
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	141,859,122	90,391,784	8,233,035	6,708,222	10,844,193	20,004,923	26,369,074	18,232,337
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	3,042,657	586,835	6,500	21,820	39,835	96,690	233,940	188,050
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	3,511,934	258,329	18,760	14,803	55,448	56,759	66,923	45,636
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	19,379,538	440,126	48,100	39,650	44,375	109,375	100,316	98,310
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	205,754,806	10,271,267	1,338,084	1,045,991	1,316,745	2,411,176	2,646,825	1,512,446
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	96,663,791	510,362	77,294	10,687	76,961	162,494	121,013	61,913
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	26,183,621	799,660	87,450	139,275	55,420	152,150	238,675	126,690
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	82,907,394	8,961,245	1,173,340	896,029	1,184,364	2,096,532	2,287,137	1,323,843
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	42,818	20,368	118	247	735	2,487	5,833	10,948
.....number...	1,211,315	159,610	19,390	16,787	16,265	31,832	34,202	41,134
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	41,407	19,861	114	245	729	2,392	5,703	10,678
.....number...	659,734	89,082	11,389	9,664	9,175	16,778	18,447	23,629
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	30,787	16,016	50	140	512	1,866	5,041	8,407
.....number...	146,113	31,469	545	1,003	1,355	4,550	9,847	14,169
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	30,260	12,304	111	207	508	1,721	3,425	6,332
.....number...	310,233	42,938	4,244	4,081	3,904	9,231	9,957	11,521
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	24,278	8,287	105	191	465	1,377	2,291	3,588
.....number...	241,348	27,590	3,757	3,042	3,186	5,823	5,798	5,984
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	6,365	4,457	...	5	87	420	1,360	2,585
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	13,411	8,797	5	39	226	695	2,372	5,460
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,697	3,753	5	23	42	457	1,016	2,210
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,040	1,797	3	5	111	361	750	567
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,454	1,139	7	65	194	426	321	126
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,018	257	36	47	117	44	13	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,617	162	56	63	31	11	1	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	216	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	13,232	8,845	...	22	192	740	2,581	5,310
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	16,867	9,311	12	66	262	1,102	2,702	5,167
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,850	1,035	4	17	137	324	357	196
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,924	260	4	32	67	109	43	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,232	210	34	43	31	84	18	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,188	66	8	11	19	28	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	668	58	16	30	8	2	2	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,446	76	36	24	13	3	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	14,808	8,770	21	34	248	813	2,738	4,916
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,131	7,114	17	87	244	1,012	2,273	3,481
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	426	91	1	5	10	35	30	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	370	11	...	1	5	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	458	27	10	11	5	1	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	237	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	137	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	25,473	13,685	89	149	246	980	2,618	9,603
.....number...	55,947	25,993	437	768	651	1,958	4,957	17,222
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	40,573	22,348	89	226	794	2,626	6,340	12,273
.....number...	892,174	248,676	6,154	10,900	24,342	52,212	81,224	73,844
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	26,775	12,931	75	143	543	1,784	3,953	6,433
.....number...	502,264	134,725	3,889	5,194	12,165	31,770	44,667	37,040
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	35,509	19,258	75	220	732	2,301	5,468	10,462
.....number...	389,910	113,951	2,265	5,706	12,177	20,442	36,557	36,804
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	503	127	4	6	1	20	36	60
.....number...	30,741	3,718	244	406	4	1,030	1,814	220
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	357	80	4	6	...	15	28	30
.....number...	8,235	1,202	69	63	...	255	775	40
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	466	112	4	6	1	20	31	50
.....number...	22,506	2,516	175	343	4	775	1,039	180
Ewes.....farms reporting...	436	91	4	6	...	20	26	35
.....number...	20,362	2,242	163	332	...	710	912	125
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	377	92	4	6	1	20	31	30
.....number...	2,144	274	12	11	4	65	127	55
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	40,668	22,756	62	176	657	2,402	6,280	13,179
.....number...	6,416,915	648,241	9,908	10,867	31,009	91,722	200,601	304,134
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	26,707	9,112	109	197	513	1,501	2,844	3,948
.....number...	531,610	47,931	8,161	5,766	5,722	10,560	10,119	7,603
.....dollars...	59,916,731	4,568,501	992,140	589,634	575,074	1,010,231	860,132	541,290
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	23,282	9,199	78	196	576	1,698	3,379	3,272
.....number...	798,291	153,347	6,327	10,689	21,655	38,017	49,540	27,119
.....dollars...	22,352,148	4,293,716	177,156	299,292	606,340	1,064,476	1,387,120	759,332
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	393	71	1	5	15	35	10	10
.....number...	20,040	2,110	100	60	25	610	1,265	50
.....dollars...	220,440	23,210	1,100	660	275	6,710	13,915	550
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	5,126	1,900	13	25	46	301	730	785
.....pounds...	519,000,597	23,605,258	2,461,875	2,956,480	1,877,050	4,835,180	7,534,798	3,939,875
.....dollars...	26,183,621	799,660	87,450	139,275	55,420	152,150	238,675	126,690
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	8,047	966	16	26	182	351	351	341
.....dollars...	72,045,305	216,113	61,016	638	32,334	87,726	28,648	5,751
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,911	2,708	20	27	86	937	1,271	937
.....dozens...	60,139,991	739,073	42,810	26,050	116,463	189,050	232,105	132,595
.....dollars...	22,853,203	280,849	16,268	9,899	44,257	71,838	88,200	50,387

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 7.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	22,680	10,063	63	151	511	1,543	3,314	4,481
number of litters...	143,243	34,797	808	1,385	3,549	8,061	11,869	9,125
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	9,647	6,141	8	39	152	602	1,760	3,580
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	8,651	3,175	21	49	211	700	1,348	846
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	3,137	634	26	41	125	206	191	45
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	963	100	4	19	30	15	10	10
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	199	12	1	3	5	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	83	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	18,649	7,742	55	108	414	1,295	2,644	3,226
number of litters...	70,128	17,916	318	646	1,548	4,398	6,026	4,980
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	16,349	6,399	56	134	404	1,066	2,269	2,470
number of litters...	73,115	16,881	490	739	2,001	3,663	5,843	4,145
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	47,799	27,276	136	281	917	3,108	7,740	15,094
acres...	1,450,841	649,368	21,008	35,345	64,350	137,899	200,931	189,835
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	14,636	9,996	16	6	79	366	1,453	8,076
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	13,842	8,804	5	5	57	616	2,669	5,452
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	10,702	5,483	5	41	199	998	2,794	1,446
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	4,471	1,642	14	44	177	641	676	90
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	1,756	595	18	47	189	219	97	25
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	2,392	756	78	138	216	268	51	5
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	46,923	26,983	136	279	902	3,077	7,685	14,904
acres...	1,290,642	615,690	20,340	34,691	60,198	128,705	190,166	181,590
bushels...	33,747,040	14,462,941	757,992	968,886	1,575,415	3,404,868	4,510,380	3,245,400
Sales...farms reporting...	19,246	11,968	80	203	640	1,983	4,617	4,445
bushels...	12,139,076	6,186,273	405,220	510,036	859,417	1,512,075	2,016,755	882,770
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	1,838	585	84	88	113	165	115	20
acres...	42,885	14,873	5,038	3,237	2,368	2,655	1,500	75
bushels...	976,731	343,973	125,688	72,375	57,230	63,540	23,790	1,350
Sales...farms reporting...	1,593	533	83	87	108	160	90	5
bushels...	894,519	323,473	122,414	67,959	51,785	58,940	21,475	900
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	2,717	538	83	93	79	72	100	111
acres...	86,177	16,336	7,703	3,778	2,141	1,490	835	389
bushels...	3,079,879	648,447	388,842	117,755	77,350	36,750	20,320	7,430
Sales...farms reporting...	1,006	248	56	51	51	40	45	5
bushels...	1,119,913	445,542	314,452	47,940	61,185	14,475	6,990	500
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	1,736	416	41	28	67	135	105	40
acres grown alone...	115,400	9,615	2,683	675	2,027	2,420	1,680	130
acres grown with other crops...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	2,441,521	180,880	57,055	12,870	34,485	49,625	24,810	2,035
Peanuts harvested for nuts...farms reporting...	10,792	4,126	4	20	139	366	1,147	2,450
acres grown alone...	160,579	33,862	551	1,075	4,771	8,184	10,976	8,305
acres grown with other crops...	286	135	...	...	...	...	...	135
pounds...	129,280,635	22,454,088	354,861	709,823	3,977,655	5,498,444	7,732,245	4,181,060
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	329,347	49,909	7,919	6,421	6,115	9,643	10,624	9,187
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	1,258	330	27	36	61	55	95	56
acres...	17,083	2,986	946	528	500	410	435	167
tons...	35,491	6,088	2,180	1,099	1,245	745	555	264
Sales...farms reporting...	139	41	5	11	5	10	...	10
tons...	3,505	1,291	851	250	60	110	...	20
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	1,157	326	7	27	36	55	96	105
acres...	30,399	3,593	620	985	353	560	560	515
tons...	4,264	4,264	874	1,587	328	535	520	420
Sales...farms reporting...	64	31	1	...	...	5	15	10
tons...	3,410	785	600	...	...	75	55	55
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	4,800	2,414	60	69	173	471	890	751
acres...	61,362	23,512	3,509	1,693	3,120	5,475	6,060	3,655
tons...	66,977	24,572	3,050	1,767	3,972	5,835	6,500	3,448
Sales...farms reporting...	404	247	12	5	50	65	90	25
tons...	5,363	1,835	200	15	610	480	430	100
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	2,311	546	29	20	41	85	200	171
acres...	43,289	4,798	765	575	733	1,070	1,145	510
tons...	50,008	4,924	832	842	910	860	850	630
Sales...farms reporting...	60	11	1	5	...	...	...	5
tons...	952	180	50	125	...	...	...	5
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	4,937	1,517	30	54	65	162	371	835
acres...	172,981	15,020	2,079	2,640	1,409	2,128	2,424	4,340
tons...	245,444	16,012	2,457	3,080	2,002	2,363	2,315	3,795
Sales...farms reporting...	375	80	2	7	10	1	25	35
tons...	17,362	957	120	512	35	30	80	180
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	4,233	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	18,107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested...farms reporting...	41,326	29,765	150	297	944	3,393	8,392	16,589
acres...	651,510	491,349	35,417	32,878	52,261	100,144	139,492	131,157
bales...	583,400	453,955	40,433	33,140	52,876	100,006	132,367	95,133
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	12,286	7,232	23	54	268	919	2,493	3,475
acres ² ...	13,739	864	21	18	80	150	335	260
bushels...	2,789,437	135,303	3,748	1,527	11,209	25,021	49,093	44,705
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting...	4,676	1,913	4	12	78	203	636	980
Sales...dollars...	3,042,657	586,835	6,500	21,820	39,835	96,690	233,940	188,050
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees...farms reporting...	7,506	2,064	23	41	112	334	647	907
acres...	49,332	5,234	117	276	452	1,983	1,014	1,392

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 7.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	57,850	1,514	44	37	133	282	431	587
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	2.9	2.4	8.8	18.6	28.5	38.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	12,005,886	243,506	26,738	10,583	40,844	48,379	58,207	58,755
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	11.0	4.3	16.8	19.9	23.9	24.1
Average size of farm.....acres.....	207.5	160.8	607.7	286.0	307.1	171.6	135.1	100.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	16,410	14,653	124,860	43,794	28,767	12,978	10,763	5,628
Average per acre.....dollars.....	89.39	93.61	166.69	163.18	91.20	91.13	82.09	58.30
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	53,779	1,514	44	37	133	282	431	587
.....acres.....	3,011,335	112,425	15,599	4,892	20,527	23,580	27,502	20,325
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,169	95	...	...	5	...	5	85
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,319	201	...	...	...	15	55	131
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,961	160	...	...	5	30	40	85
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,073	276	...	...	15	50	75	136
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,057	431	...	10	35	86	165	135
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,114	252	11	25	20	91	90	15
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,782	87	21	2	53	10	1	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	256	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	17,824	416	19	26	36	95	125	115
.....acres.....	1,068,555	9,335	580	1,275	1,560	2,135	1,620	2,165
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	17,057	425	12	15	41	91	121	145
.....acres.....	494,039	9,995	105	175	735	3,777	2,293	2,910
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	4,086	97	1	...	10	16	50	20
.....acres.....	111,978	2,382	20	...	115	1,517	595	135
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	14,683	374	11	15	31	91	96	130
.....acres.....	382,061	7,613	85	175	620	2,260	1,698	2,775
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	26,470	625	12	17	57	126	186	227
.....acres.....	2,279,419	27,929	1,301	785	6,200	3,160	7,550	8,933
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,498	752	38	17	78	167	201	251
.....acres.....	3,075,522	64,379	6,567	1,672	9,374	11,437	15,570	19,759
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	23,080	526	28	27	48	122	161	140
.....acres.....	1,763,976	12,524	1,769	1,190	1,435	2,860	2,680	2,590
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	8,895	202	26	22	23	51	45	35
.....acres.....	743,323	5,245	850	920	710	1,115	905	745
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	275	7	2	...	...	...	5	...
.....acres.....	13,735	230	220	...	...	...	10	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	7,254	301	19	21	36	70	120	35
.....acres.....	225,052	11,770	2,740	975	3,420	1,535	2,720	380
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	10,380	339	17	10	20	90	126	76
.....acres.....	519,051	22,449	2,890	880	2,960	6,185	6,990	2,544
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	393	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
.....acres.....	12,767	26	...	...	26	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	26,789	884	14	16	72	190	316	276
.....acres.....	1,744,698	61,084	1,425	2,600	10,265	15,465	19,770	11,559
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	57,135	1,492	43	37	128	281	426	577
Under 25 years.....number.....	905	12	1	1	...	...	5	5
25 to 34 years.....number.....	4,871	181	5	...	25	45	55	51
35 to 44 years.....number.....	12,693	393	10	10	37	111	135	90
45 to 54 years.....number.....	20,049	470	12	16	46	60	146	190
55 to 64 years.....number.....	15,728	376	15	5	20	40	55	241
65 or more years.....number.....	2,889	60	...	5	...	25	30	...
Average age.....years.....	49.0	47.5	47.1	50.6	44.8	45.2	46.1	50.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	19,856	376	5	6	42	66	126	131
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	11,949	250	1	6	11	36	65	131
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,139	36	...	...	5	10	21	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	5,768	90	4	...	26	20	40	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,760	118	1	...	20	16	30	51
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	6,166	124	3	5	30	16	55	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	5,881	78	2	...	25	5	46	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	37,994	1,138	39	31	91	216	305	456
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	5,864	136	6	...	20	20	45	45
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	6,856	191	10	5	10	70	65	31
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,933	60	...	...	...	20	40	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,053	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	17,818	390	...	...	5	20	110	255
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	5,686	120	...	...	10	25	40	45
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	7,354	225	...	...	10	65	45	105
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	6,383	181	...	10	5	40	85	41
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	4,323	130	5	...	20	35	55	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	2,722	140	5	10	20	40	30	35
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	1,893	75	...	5	5	15	20	30
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	4,887	164	13	10	40	25	40	36
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	2,805	61	16	...	15	15	5	10
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	1,231	10	3	2	3	2	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	695	3	2	...	...	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 7.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,159	462	13	20	27	56	110	236
Part owners.....number...	15,602	443	29	17	55	116	151	75
All tenants.....number...	19,743	607	...	...	51	110	170	276
Cash tenants.....number...	3,955	75	...	...	5	15	10	45
Share-cash tenants.....number...	623	45	...	...	5	20	5	15
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,037	142	...	...	11	35	55	41
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	605	75	...	...	30	10	20	15
Croppers.....number...	6,272	215	...	...	...	10	75	130
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,251	55	...	...	...	20	5	30
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	19,610	437	13	20	27	56	110	211
Part owners.....number...	13,335	398	29	17	55	101	146	50
All tenants.....number...	10,611	356	...	...	36	95	95	130
Croppers.....number...	2,957	80	...	...	...	5	35	40
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,549	25	...	...	...	...	...	25
Part owners.....number...	2,267	45	...	...	...	15	5	25
All tenants.....number...	9,132	251	...	...	15	15	75	146
Croppers.....number...	3,315	135	...	...	...	5	40	90
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	4,082	128	36	25	26	16	10	15
.....number...	4,567	138	46	25	26	16	10	15
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	4,854	172	13	16	32	46	40	25
.....number...	4,986	177	13	16	32	51	40	25
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,732	43	5	...	21	11	1	5
.....number...	3,853	43	5	...	21	11	1	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	906	11	6	...	...	5	...	...
.....number...	989	11	6	...	...	5	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	32,638	972	43	37	123	242	276	251
.....number...	39,587	1,252	175	64	171	284	291	267
Tractors.....farms reporting...	32,705	942	43	37	123	222	281	236
.....number...	47,666	1,500	187	92	231	350	367	273
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	32,112	932	43	37	123	217	281	231
.....number...	46,201	1,470	187	87	221	345	362	268
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,279	601	1	5	60	120	210	205
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,007	214	6	15	41	76	61	15
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,656	69	6	16	10	16	10	11
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	594	27	15	1	11	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	576	21	15	...	1	5	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	31,983	922	43	37	123	217	281	221
.....number...	45,302	1,453	185	87	221	345	362	253
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	811	17	2	...	...	...	...	15
.....number...	899	17	2	...	...	...	...	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,381	30	...	5	10	5	5	5
.....number...	1,465	30	...	5	10	5	5	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	32,317	917	42	37	113	167	251	307
.....number...	37,146	1,034	78	58	121	173	261	343
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,728	1,328	43	37	133	277	391	447
Telephone.....farms reporting...	18,656	442	43	22	68	97	111	101
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,394	707	28	17	103	142	241	176
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,048	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,872	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	394	25	10	5	5	5	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,118	122	17	10	30	25	30	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	23,396	602	26	7	71	132	141	225
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,938	115	5	...	5	40	30	35
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	22,370	764	11	30	56	105	250	312
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,426	337	1	20	40	45	110	121
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	12,944	427	10	10	16	60	140	191
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,714	201	10	5	16	20	70	80
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,780	216	...	5	...	40	70	101
4 miles.....farms reporting...	625	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	825	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,021	248	32	26	51	57	51	31
.....persons...	39,960	664	96	89	178	123	96	82
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,520	116	27	21	41	11	11	5
.....persons...	13,541	164	61	33	43	11	11	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,847	89	7	15	40	11	11	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,285	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	820	20	13	6	1	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	51,158	1,338	29	22	123	266	391	507
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,919	74	9	5	10	...	30	20
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,773	102	6	10	...	16	10	60

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 7.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	53,245	1,489	44	37	133	277	431	567
acres on which used.....	3,214,721	111,213	15,692	5,531	20,852	22,722	26,567	19,849
tons.....	664,036	24,345	4,908	1,794	4,030	5,172	4,894	3,547
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,179	1,489	44	37	133	277	431	567
tons.....	658,941	24,323	4,908	1,794	4,030	5,172	4,872	3,547
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,137	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
tons.....	5,095	22	...	...	...	...	22	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,171	145	15	20	40	15	25	30
acres.....	422,752	4,800	875	600	1,045	870	460	950
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,160	145	15	20	40	15	25	30
tons.....	82,573	942	244	148	219	105	113	113
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,854	103	11	5	16	21	30	20
acres.....	318,830	2,595	260	110	570	505	830	320
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,838	103	11	5	16	21	30	20
tons.....	59,356	474	60	15	78	94	186	41
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	44,766	1,303	25	27	107	237	401	506
acres.....	1,378,884	44,803	1,494	1,505	7,950	9,407	13,640	10,807
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,679	1,303	25	27	107	237	401	506
tons.....	239,736	7,565	453	369	1,218	1,653	2,120	1,752
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	871	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
tons.....	2,633	22	...	...	...	...	22	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,199	79	29	15	20	10	...	5
acres.....	96,278	11,813	8,233	1,325	2,130	115	...	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,199	79	29	15	20	10	...	5
tons.....	17,213	1,957	1,255	215	403	83	...	1
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	41,209	761	8	12	88	207	235	211
acres.....	647,504	8,477	212	278	1,902	2,549	2,085	1,451
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,141	761	8	12	88	207	235	211
tons.....	181,384	2,305	71	62	464	732	566	410
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	16,889	1,281	33	27	117	261	391	452
acres.....	350,473	38,725	4,618	1,713	7,255	9,276	9,552	6,311
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,862	1,281	33	27	117	261	391	452
tons.....	78,679	11,080	2,825	985	1,648	2,505	1,887	1,230
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	6,116	228	17	15	31	60	80	25
acres limed.....	243,434	6,882	1,468	245	1,094	2,140	1,265	670
tons.....	273,096	5,068	1,090	135	928	1,445	1,040	430
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	57,850	1,514	44	37	133	282	431	587
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,208	909	30	22	78	207	291	281
dollars.....	90,446,368	343,135	92,200	27,600	53,045	71,495	66,770	32,025
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	11,506	363	10	1	21	40	121	170
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,457	483	7	11	47	147	160	111
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,516	35	...	5	5	20	5	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,817	16	6	5	...	...	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,912	12	7	...	5	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	20,324	443	26	16	56	85	140	120
dollars.....	36,329,531	310,401	186,716	13,350	71,150	10,745	19,170	9,270
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	15,223	389	3	10	36	85	135	120
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,100	31	5	6	15	...	5	...
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	2,117	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,353	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	531	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	45,232	1,005	32	27	113	222	305	306
dollars.....	13,027,653	344,770	38,450	10,415	101,080	86,350	70,470	38,005
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	27,454	557	5	10	31	120	160	231
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	15,554	383	14	12	41	96	145	75
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,224	65	13	5	41	6	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	33,173	882	44	32	117	222	281	186
dollars.....	33,861,709	959,695	457,600	72,890	169,600	129,290	93,105	37,210
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,203	295	...	...	15	50	125	105
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,982	231	...	5	15	50	66	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,154	161	...	1	30	85	30	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,780	117	5	15	35	31	31	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,788	27	...	6	15	6	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	811	35	23	5	7	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	320	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	110	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	29,238	864	32	26	81	182	241	302
dollars.....	5,780,960	451,905	193,870	57,160	63,385	63,725	44,500	29,265
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,703	362	...	...	10	70	95	187
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,143	326	...	...	25	61	125	115
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,385	76	...	5	20	31	20	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,007	100	32	21	26	20	1	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	52,341	1,429	44	37	133	282	416	517
dollars.....	16,081,430	552,045	108,545	44,390	99,935	119,695	115,560	63,920
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	21,134	481	...	...	10	50	130	291
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	22,769	581	...	...	35	116	220	210
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,823	227	6	20	45	91	50	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,473	135	33	17	43	25	16	1
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	142	5	5	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 7.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	373,548,057	9,792,817	3,238,272	1,030,738	1,684,958	1,729,601	1,451,198	658,050
..... average per farm, dollars...	6,457	73,597	27,858	12,669	6,133	3,367	1,121	363
All crops sold..... dollars...	167,793,251	8,639,963	2,956,108	895,248	1,498,704	1,476,507	1,250,011	563,385
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	141,859,122	8,491,758	2,898,627	891,082	1,477,741	1,448,495	1,226,736	549,077
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	3,042,657	56,456	10,081	900	6,000	17,875	14,550	7,050
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	3,511,934	41,264	30,040	131	1,238	2,267	4,275	3,113
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	19,379,538	50,485	17,360	3,135	13,725	7,870	4,250	4,145
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	205,754,806	1,152,854	282,164	135,490	186,254	253,094	201,187	94,665
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	96,663,791	149,466	95,260	16,620	30,683	599	1,047	5,257
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	26,183,621	49,085	...	41,000	...	2,740	5,345	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	82,907,394	954,303	186,904	77,870	155,571	249,755	194,795	89,408
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	42,818	994	30	32	83	202	281	366
..... number...	1,211,315	11,020	2,307	1,612	1,503	1,976	1,915	1,707
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	41,407	959	30	32	78	1,976	271	351
..... number...	659,734	5,687	1,099	900	803	1,009	1,020	856
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	30,787	724	6	10	36	166	236	270
..... number...	146,113	1,508	11	290	66	259	442	440
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	30,260	677	29	27	73	132	186	230
..... number...	310,233	3,109	463	387	520	609	620	510
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	24,278	543	24	27	53	112	141	186
..... number...	241,348	2,224	745	325	180	358	275	341
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	6,365	166	...	5	5	35	50	71
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	13,411	400	...	...	30	75	120	175
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	6,697	161	...	...	10	36	45	70
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	5,040	126	11	...	5	20	50	40
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	5,454	99	5	11	27	35	11	10
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	3,018	27	6	11	5	...	5	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	2,617	15	8	5	1	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	13,232	386	...	5	15	80	100	186
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	16,867	417	11	...	30	71	155	150
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	3,850	82	...	11	11	35	10	15
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,924	37	5	...	16	10	6	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,232	18	6	6	6	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,188	16	5	10	...	1	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	668	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1,446	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	14,808	392	1	...	11	90	115	175
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	14,131	327	5	5	25	76	121	95
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	237	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	25,473	476	5	6	31	91	116	227
..... number...	55,947	826	10	12	57	197	185	365
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	40,573	1,159	11	21	103	251	356	417
..... number...	892,174	32,860	280	860	4,818	8,885	11,705	6,312
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	26,775	886	1	15	88	205	306	271
..... number...	502,264	18,360	37	625	2,620	5,010	6,880	3,188
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	35,509	1,004	11	11	78	226	316	362
..... number...	389,910	14,500	243	235	2,198	3,875	4,825	3,124
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	503	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	30,741	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	357	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	8,235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	466	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	22,506	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	20,362	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	2,144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	40,668	1,045	10	16	61	201	336	421
..... number...	6,416,915	31,415	560	3,381	6,635	4,814	7,075	8,950
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	26,707	443	30	22	53	92	136	110
..... number...	531,610	3,882	1,230	599	666	627	420	340
..... dollars...	59,916,731	375,110	153,444	49,170	62,778	53,298	34,000	22,420
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	23,282	874	11	22	93	216	306	226
..... number...	798,291	20,506	1,195	1,025	3,256	6,969	5,690	2,371
..... dollars...	22,352,348	574,168	33,460	28,700	91,168	195,132	159,320	66,388
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	393	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	20,040	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... dollars...	220,440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	5,126	40	...	10	...	5	25	...
..... pounds...	519,000,597	885,727	...	720,000	...	45,650	120,077	...
..... dollars...	26,183,621	49,085	...	41,000	...	2,740	5,345	...
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	8,047	61	11	10	...	...	20	10
..... dollars...	72,045,305	98,824	94,120	660	840	...	444	2,760
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	7,911	155	5	10	15	35	30	60
..... dozens...	60,139,991	132,605	3,000	42,000	77,875	1,575	1,585	6,570
..... dollars...	22,853,203	50,392	1,140	15,960	29,593	599	603	2,497

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 7.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	22,680	847	6	15	73	211	271	271
number of litters...	143,243	4,905	108	185	491	1,389	1,895	837
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	9,647	296	...	...	20	50	65	161
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	8,651	374	1	5	32	106	135	95
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	3,137	150	...	5	15	45	70	15
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	963	27	5	5	6	10	1	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	199	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	18,649	705	1	5	63	180	246	210
number of litters...	70,128	2,396	6	50	255	705	960	420
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	16,349	647	6	15	58	186	206	176
number of litters...	73,115	2,509	102	135	236	684	935	417
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	47,799	1,360	26	27	108	247	411	541
acres...	1,450,841	47,492	1,554	1,505	8,390	10,167	14,280	11,596
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	14,636	325	...	5	15	50	75	180
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	13,842	358	1	...	10	51	115	181
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	10,702	330	10	5	35	50	110	120
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	4,471	204	7	11	5	46	75	60
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	1,756	66	5	5	1	30	25	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	2,392	77	3	1	42	20	11	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	46,923	1,320	26	27	103	247	401	516
acres...	1,290,642	35,959	1,399	1,415	5,975	7,844	10,700	8,626
bushels...	33,747,040	779,605	57,300	53,960	131,105	176,660	208,465	152,115
Sales...farms reporting...	19,246	451	19	16	51	95	155	115
bushels...	12,139,076	240,210	27,210	27,010	74,365	39,550	45,520	26,555
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	1,838	64	34	15	10	5	...	...
acres...	42,885	2,233	1,473	400	235	125	...	...
bushels...	976,731	35,405	25,250	7,930	725	1,500	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	1,593	54	34	15	...	5	...	...
bushels...	894,519	32,060	24,880	5,680	...	1,500	...	...
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	2,717	87	22	10	10	20	10	15
acres...	86,177	2,000	1,580	135	40	135	40	70
bushels...	3,079,879	60,450	46,700	7,100	1,250	3,200	750	1,450
Sales...farms reporting...	1,006	47	17	5	5	10	10	...
bushels...	1,119,913	30,520	26,150	2,500	950	500	420	...
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	1,736	90	35	25	20	10	...	...
acres grown alone...	115,400	16,220	11,195	2,490	2,155	380	...	...
acres grown with other crops...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	2,441,521	328,525	234,250	53,125	35,300	5,850	...	...
Peanuts harvested for nuts...farms reporting...	10,792	1,054	...	7	88	197	316	446
acres grown alone...	160,579	31,084	...	493	6,675	8,738	9,332	5,846
acres grown with other crops...	286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	129,280,635	31,630,345	...	1,740,000	7,713,970	9,450,525	8,574,335	4,151,515
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	329,347	1,080	415	80	70	200	230	85
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	1,258	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
acres...	17,083	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	35,491	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	3,505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	1,157	17	2	...	5	...	5	5
acres...	30,399	155	95	...	20	...	35	5
tons...	36,222	305	200	...	40	...	60	5
Sales...farms reporting...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	3,410	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lepedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	4,800	55	...	5	5	5	20	20
acres...	61,362	240	...	15	20	75	60	70
tons...	66,977	185	...	10	10	50	70	45
Sales...farms reporting...	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	5,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	2,311	21	11	5	...	...	...	5
acres...	43,289	205	170	25	...	...	...	10
tons...	50,008	400	340	50	...	...	...	10
Sales...farms reporting...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	952	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	4,937	45	5	5	5	20	10	...
acres...	172,981	475	150	40	30	120	135	...
tons...	245,444	605	150	75	50	135	195	...
Sales...farms reporting...	375	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
tons...	17,362	115	...	25	...	...	90	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	4,233	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	18,107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested...farms reporting...	41,326	767	8	12	88	207	235	217
acres...	651,510	8,520	212	278	1,902	2,574	2,085	1,469
bales...	583,400	5,696	168	242	1,500	1,743	1,380	663
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	12,286	480	44	31	62	100	116	127
acres...	13,739	7,794	4,986	1,346	915	421	96	30
bushels...	2,789,437	1,836,166	1,245,991	297,795	187,835	77,215	21,300	6,030
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting...	4,676	148	2	5	26	30	40	45
Sales...dollars...	3,042,657	56,456	10,081	900	6,000	17,875	14,550	7,050
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹ ...farms reporting...	7,506	157	27	11	25	16	36	42
acres...	49,332	1,064	648	47	223	20	69	57

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
less than 20 trees and grapevines.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959**

Part 4 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	57,850	5,378	460	1,201	1,726	1,231	525	235
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	8.6	22.3	32.1	22.9	9.8	4.4
Land in farms.....acres.....	12,005,886	552,693	129,864	136,819	158,055	86,855	29,430	11,670
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	23.5	24.8	28.6	15.7	5.3	2.1
Average size of farm.....acres.....	207.5	102.8	282.3	113.9	91.6	70.6	56.1	49.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	16,410	15,525	37,746	18,055	14,773	10,522	9,481	8,328
Average per acre.....dollars.....	89.39	156.97	149.71	160.18	162.22	146.36	167.49	172.84
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	53,779	3,567	267	855	1,190	780	330	145
.....acres.....	3,011,335	111,474	18,409	34,697	33,738	17,470	5,165	1,995
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,169	951	21	170	295	260	135	70
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,319	722	32	110	230	220	80	50
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,961	644	57	121	261	125	60	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,073	642	35	216	236	110	45	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,057	438	71	167	135	55	10	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,117	151	44	61	31	10	...	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,782	16	4	10	2	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	256	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	45	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	17,824	1,674	183	468	533	340	120	30
.....acres.....	1,068,555	49,812	15,484	12,788	11,060	8,170	2,045	265
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	17,057	2,021	151	426	748	431	180	85
.....acres.....	494,039	41,117	5,420	9,520	13,717	6,945	4,240	1,275
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	4,086	482	50	110	216	76	30	...
.....acres.....	111,978	9,056	1,209	3,290	3,127	1,050	380	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	14,683	1,743	139	346	638	375	160	85
.....acres.....	382,061	32,061	4,211	6,230	10,590	5,895	3,860	1,275
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	26,470	2,257	239	505	778	455	170	110
.....acres.....	2,279,419	78,585	20,730	16,261	21,489	12,790	4,610	2,705
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,498	3,134	238	815	1,045	676	245	115
.....acres.....	3,075,522	189,721	48,682	44,561	54,089	29,334	9,915	3,140
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	23,080	2,500	187	625	848	565	180	95
.....acres.....	1,763,976	58,374	16,801	13,305	17,263	7,760	1,715	1,530
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	8,895	1,036	120	339	282	210	60	25
.....acres.....	743,323	26,941	9,284	7,655	7,222	1,785	540	455
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	275	8	3	...	...	5	...	...
.....acres.....	13,735	440	320	...	...	120	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	7,254	416	36	105	130	115	5	25
.....acres.....	225,052	9,180	1,640	2,890	1,530	2,840	30	250
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	10,380	937	81	270	296	215	55	20
.....acres.....	519,051	29,373	5,728	10,245	7,180	5,215	640	365
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	393	35	10	10	5	10	...	...
.....acres.....	12,767	655	335	125	50	145	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	26,789	2,505	206	667	897	515	150	70
.....acres.....	1,744,698	106,234	19,611	34,470	32,628	14,805	3,370	1,350
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	57,135	5,312	454	1,196	1,706	1,211	515	230
Under 25 years.....number.....	905	66	6	30	10	5	10	5
25 to 34 years.....number.....	4,871	513	57	160	175	96	25	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	12,693	1,435	159	355	471	345	85	20
45 to 54 years.....number.....	20,049	1,793	186	396	596	390	170	55
55 to 64 years.....number.....	15,728	1,107	34	220	313	245	145	150
65 or more years.....number.....	2,889	398	12	35	141	130	80	...
Average age.....years.....	49.0	48.2	45.5	45.6	47.7	49.2	52.4	54.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	19,856	2,478	158	496	864	645	280	35
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	11,949	624	13	141	245	135	55	35
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,139	362	17	85	130	95	35	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	5,768	1,492	128	270	489	415	190	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,760	601	51	115	220	155	60	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	6,166	941	79	165	347	225	125	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	5,881	1,510	82	250	533	440	205	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	37,994	2,900	302	705	862	586	245	200
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	5,864	615	50	145	160	180	50	30
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	6,856	862	49	138	270	210	125	70
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,933	482	30	57	140	170	85	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,053	677	32	115	180	225	85	40
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	17,818	1,686	84	270	597	390	240	105
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	5,686	661	36	145	240	160	50	30
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	7,354	730	59	166	230	175	70	30
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	6,383	567	37	195	175	90	55	15
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	4,323	365	54	100	100	101	5	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	2,722	154	39	55	25	25	...	10
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	1,893	178	27	46	70	30	5	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	4,887	258	43	85	85	30	15	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	2,805	70	25	20	20	5	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	1,231	20	12	4	4	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	695	12	12	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,159	4,164	295	903	1,320	996	445	205
Part owners.....number...	15,602	910	112	257	326	160	45	10
All tenants.....number...	19,743	262	31	41	70	65	35	20
Cash tenants.....number...	3,955	56	5	1	20	15	10	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	623	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,037	80	10	25	20	20	...	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	605	15	5	...	5	...	5	...
Croppers.....number...	6,272	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,251	96	11	15	20	20	20	10
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	19,610	4,144	295	903	1,320	991	435	200
Part owners.....number...	13,335	900	112	257	321	160	45	5
All tenants.....number...	10,611	257	31	41	70	65	35	15
Croppers.....number...	2,957	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,549	20	...	...	...	5	10	5
Part owners.....number...	2,267	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
All tenants.....number...	9,132	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Croppers.....number...	3,315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	4,082	233	33	72	68	40	20	...
number.....	4,567	235	34	72	69	40	20	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	4,854	289	36	122	76	40	15	...
number.....	4,986	289	36	122	76	40	15	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,732	176	60	48	48	15	5	...
number.....	3,853	181	65	48	48	15	5	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	906	31	9	11	11	...	...	...
number.....	989	36	9	16	11	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	32,638	3,540	378	891	1,091	730	340	110
number.....	39,587	4,064	634	1,016	1,169	785	350	110
Tractors.....farms reporting...	32,705	3,164	332	846	1,041	625	245	75
number.....	47,666	3,824	500	1,051	1,173	725	300	75
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	32,112	3,028	326	811	991	585	240	75
number.....	46,201	3,554	480	996	1,103	630	270	75
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,279	2,576	224	634	888	545	210	75
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,007	399	68	171	95	35	30	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,656	41	24	5	7	5	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	594	8	7	...	1	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	576	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	31,983	3,018	326	806	991	580	240	75
number.....	45,302	3,520	472	986	1,102	615	270	75
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	811	34	8	10	1	15	...	...
number.....	899	34	8	10	1	15	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,381	270	20	55	70	95	30	...
number.....	1,465	270	20	55	70	95	30	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	32,317	3,734	362	935	1,201	801	325	110
number.....	37,146	4,282	498	1,055	1,342	907	370	110
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,728	5,027	449	1,151	1,646	1,126	470	185
Telephone.....farms reporting...	18,656	3,280	339	809	996	721	320	95
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,394	3,405	340	840	1,115	735	285	90
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,048	104	32	26	36	10	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,872	93	32	26	25	10	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	394	14	4	...	...	5	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,118	272	70	86	66	25	25	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	23,396	2,690	263	533	809	665	285	135
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,938	929	70	232	316	211	80	20
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	22,370	1,667	111	420	566	340	160	70
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,426	773	63	180	280	150	65	35
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	12,944	894	48	240	286	190	95	35
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,714	460	30	105	160	105	45	15
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,780	404	18	135	126	70	50	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	625	20	...	...	...	15	...	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	825	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,021	1,233	261	452	305	160	55	...
persons.....	39,960	3,123	1,116	1,009	613	305	80	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,520	695	211	261	118	80	25	...
persons.....	13,541	1,311	705	347	139	90	30	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,847	479	82	200	107	70	20	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,285	104	42	41	6	10	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	820	74	49	20	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	21	21	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	17	17	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	51,158	4,931	396	1,085	1,574	1,176	495	205
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,919	164	56	51	37	10	5	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,773	283	8	65	115	45	25	25

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	53,245	3,405	265	825	1,145	740	285	145
acres on which used.....	3,214,721	116,541	22,160	35,911	33,735	17,650	4,900	2,185
tons.....	664,036	25,155	4,511	8,215	7,246	3,740	950	493
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,179	3,400	265	825	1,145	735	285	145
tons.....	658,941	24,984	4,468	8,147	7,224	3,703	949	493
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,137	75	10	30	20	10	5	...
tons.....	5,095	171	43	68	22	37	1	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,171	627	80	171	191	135	45	5
acres.....	422,752	14,513	4,545	4,268	3,535	1,825	315	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,160	627	80	171	191	135	45	5
tons.....	82,573	2,971	868	964	657	398	81	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	109	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	476	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,854	388	81	96	106	70	20	15
acres.....	318,830	9,575	4,718	1,905	1,662	785	290	215
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,838	388	81	96	106	70	20	15
tons.....	59,356	1,844	686	572	324	187	38	37
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	44,766	2,886	187	719	1,005	610	245	120
acres.....	1,378,884	63,405	7,890	20,338	19,942	10,770	2,940	1,525
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,679	2,881	187	719	1,005	605	245	120
tons.....	239,736	12,304	1,643	4,085	3,747	1,914	559	356
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	871	65	10	25	15	10	5	...
tons.....	2,633	123	35	56	14	17	1	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,199	128	6	17	20	40	45	...
acres.....	96,278	2,955	125	935	770	535	590	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,199	128	6	17	20	40	45	...
tons.....	17,213	538	17	238	94	117	72	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	41,209	1,610	139	429	632	295	80	35
acres.....	647,504	16,529	2,656	5,747	5,476	2,045	470	135
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,141	1,605	139	429	632	290	80	35
tons.....	181,384	5,312	807	1,776	1,837	707	134	51
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	463	25	10	5	5	5	...	...
tons.....	1,463	43	8	12	3	20	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	16,889	851	94	211	256	175	65	50
acres.....	350,473	9,564	2,226	2,718	2,350	1,690	295	285
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,862	851	94	211	256	175	65	50
tons.....	78,679	2,015	447	512	565	380	65	46
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	64	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	195	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	6,116	480	53	146	181	75	20	5
acres limed.....	243,434	9,597	2,481	3,316	2,075	1,530	140	15
tons.....	273,096	11,766	2,934	3,882	3,025	1,765	145	15
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	57,850	5,378	460	1,201	1,726	1,231	525	235
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,208	5,378	460	1,201	1,726	1,231	525	235
dollars.....	90,446,368	64,550,804	20,260,419	21,165,535	15,515,560	6,228,445	1,238,815	142,030
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	11,506	110	...	...	...	...	60	50
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,457	250	...	...	...	...	85	30
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,516	195	...	...	35	40	85	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,817	986	...	...	121	500	350	15
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,912	3,837	460	1,201	1,570	606	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	20,324	5,108	450	1,191	1,701	1,196	465	105
dollars.....	36,329,531	18,082,313	5,323,838	5,934,680	4,668,605	1,792,115	348,430	14,645
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	13,223	1,025	10	45	165	360	340	105
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,100	1,583	20	105	637	711	110	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,117	1,388	58	433	782	100	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,353	887	187	573	107	20	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	531	225	175	35	10	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	45,232	2,439	208	619	892	515	165	40
dollars.....	13,027,653	591,652	102,217	193,870	201,915	77,010	14,895	1,745
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	27,454	1,536	68	306	592	385	145	40
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	15,554	833	120	278	285	130	20	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,224	70	20	35	15	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	33,173	3,152	425	991	966	555	185	30
dollars.....	33,861,709	3,476,905	1,795,075	1,033,190	425,255	172,325	49,755	1,305
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,203	1,100	15	220	390	325	120	30
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,982	746	31	243	307	125	40	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,154	426	66	165	125	60	10	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,780	557	127	242	138	35	15	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,788	206	85	105	6	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	811	58	47	11	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	320	50	45	5	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	110	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	25	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	29,238	2,018	178	503	657	435	175	70
dollars.....	5,780,960	242,658	65,138	63,225	76,695	27,640	7,345	2,615
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,703	1,387	56	276	485	335	170	65
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,143	556	98	196	152	100	5	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,385	52	12	30	10	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,007	23	12	1	10	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	52,341	5,153	460	1,181	1,681	1,171	470	190
dollars.....	16,081,430	1,258,868	311,136	359,947	344,645	186,055	47,040	10,045
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	21,134	2,182	71	355	581	385	325	170
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	22,769	2,304	203	594	827	520	140	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,823	473	100	172	151	45	5	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,473	182	79	60	18	25	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	142	12	7	...	5	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 7.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	373,548,057	103,166,822	32,688,736	33,388,888	25,112,438	9,769,587	2,016,730	190,443
average per farm, dollars...	6,457	19,183	71,062	27,801	14,550	7,936	3,841	810
All crops sold.....dollars...	167,793,251	5,020,427	872,912	1,782,859	1,568,603	630,647	140,947	24,459
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	141,859,122	4,405,808	662,472	1,607,161	1,444,568	550,910	120,268	20,429
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	3,042,657	188,400	69,000	56,950	42,540	11,825	6,805	1,280
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	3,511,934	83,346	24,212	25,363	14,550	14,292	3,994	935
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	19,379,538	342,873	117,228	93,385	66,945	53,620	9,880	1,815
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	205,754,806	98,146,395	31,815,824	31,606,029	23,543,835	9,138,940	1,875,783	165,984
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	96,663,791	93,326,029	29,788,341	30,380,929	22,522,147	8,702,120	1,778,618	153,874
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	26,183,621	602,380	357,880	146,455	58,980	35,885	2,305	875
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	82,907,394	4,217,986	1,669,603	1,078,645	962,708	400,935	94,860	11,235
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	42,818	3,544	312	836	1,181	785	295	135
number...	1,211,315	46,766	14,272	13,198	11,221	5,630	1,930	515
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	41,407	3,290	285	766	1,119	720	270	130
number...	659,734	21,799	5,942	6,119	6,013	2,600	855	270
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	30,787	2,639	188	609	912	645	190	95
number...	146,113	6,460	1,329	1,804	1,702	1,160	310	155
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	30,260	2,357	247	580	730	545	185	70
number...	310,233	13,859	3,694	4,359	3,276	1,825	570	135
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	24,278	1,982	244	489	624	375	190	60
number...	241,348	11,108	4,636	2,720	1,932	1,205	505	110
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	6,365	673	51	171	241	155	20	35
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	13,411	1,163	32	195	396	315	150	75
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,697	534	22	127	190	120	55	20
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,040	542	56	131	185	115	50	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,454	453	75	151	137	70	20	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,018	131	40	50	31	10	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,617	45	33	11	1	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	216	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	13,232	1,430	81	282	507	380	115	65
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	16,867	1,238	71	312	405	255	130	65
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,850	344	43	76	130	70	25	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,924	143	32	45	61	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,232	66	26	25	5	10	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,188	52	21	21	10	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	668	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,446	11	10	...	1	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	14,808	1,542	98	312	537	430	110	55
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,131	1,025	58	282	365	200	80	40
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	426	25	...	...	10	15	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	370	26	21	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	458	15	10	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	237	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	220	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	25,473	1,512	156	320	526	325	120	65
number...	55,947	3,074	344	547	768	1,160	170	85
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	40,573	3,128	297	749	1,036	696	230	120
number...	892,174	69,475	18,517	19,171	20,325	9,407	1,555	500
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	26,775	2,146	206	589	736	445	105	65
number...	502,264	42,480	10,179	12,893	12,603	5,700	870	235
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	35,509	2,572	218	659	844	576	205	70
number...	389,910	26,995	8,338	6,278	7,722	3,707	685	265
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	503	77	7	35	20	15	...	...
number...	30,741	2,805	540	1,420	275	570	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	357	56	6	20	15	15	...	...
number...	8,235	775	80	310	100	285	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	466	72	7	35	15	15	...	...
number...	22,506	2,030	460	1,110	175	285	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	436	72	7	35	15	15	...	...
number...	20,362	1,894	404	1,055	165	270	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	377	57	7	30	10	10	...	...
number...	2,144	136	56	55	10	15	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	40,668	3,189	193	578	968	835	395	220
number...	6,416,915	4,893,196	1,344,800	1,242,471	1,169,050	808,340	280,630	47,905
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	26,707	2,034	233	557	659	395	160	30
number...	531,610	19,931	7,076	5,140	4,985	1,995	685	50
dollars...	59,916,731	2,349,237	1,067,890	547,795	477,422	191,745	60,495	3,890
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	23,282	1,892	205	544	613	390	105	35
number...	798,291	65,465	21,395	18,498	16,957	7,205	1,180	230
dollars...	22,352,148	1,833,020	599,060	517,944	474,796	201,740	33,040	6,440
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	393	56	6	25	5	15	...	5
number...	20,040	1,135	75	765	120	135	...	40
dollars...	220,440	12,485	825	8,415	1,320	1,485	...	440
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	5,126	358	43	70	115	90	25	15
pounds...	519,000,597	13,400,060	7,471,995	3,224,418	1,770,193	839,086	63,030	31,338
dollars...	26,183,621	602,380	357,880	146,455	58,980	35,885	2,305	875
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	8,047	5,288	455	1,191	1,726	1,216	525	175
dollars...	72,045,305	70,806,096	21,888,627	23,930,020	18,210,331	5,862,208	873,489	41,421
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,911	1,917	122	302	493	485	320	195
dozens...	60,139,991	54,779,867	17,341,235	15,962,925	11,346,737	7,462,900	2,376,340	289,730
dollars...	22,853,203	20,816,341	6,589,663	6,065,909	4,311,760	2,835,902	903,009	110,098

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 7.—Poultry farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	22,680	1,609	161	505	513	325	80	25
.....number of litters...	143,243	12,045	2,928	3,883	3,279	1,730	180	45
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	9,647	571	33	177	161	120	60	20
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	8,651	693	55	208	225	180	20	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	3,137	223	26	65	117	15	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	963	97	37	45	10	5	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	199	15	5	5	...	5	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	83	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	18,649	1,445	148	449	473	295	70	10
.....number of litters...	70,128	6,377	1,466	2,141	1,745	900	110	15
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	16,349	1,179	115	373	401	235	35	20
.....number of litters...	73,115	5,668	1,462	1,742	1,534	830	70	30
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	47,799	3,101	218	759	1,059	660	280	125
.....acres...	1,450,841	67,904	9,044	20,983	21,397	11,805	3,115	1,560
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	14,636	1,174	29	200	385	305	175	80
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	13,842	978	71	226	356	215	70	40
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,702	623	50	192	256	90	35	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	4,471	210	43	95	37	35	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,756	60	10	20	15	15	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2,392	56	15	26	10	...	...	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	46,923	3,050	207	749	1,039	655	280	120
.....acres...	1,290,642	63,659	8,534	19,898	19,382	11,285	3,015	1,545
.....bushels...	33,747,040	1,927,920	316,460	629,730	594,655	294,290	72,450	20,335
Sales.....farms reporting...	19,246	1,229	109	354	436	255	60	15
.....bushels...	12,139,076	684,415	98,060	278,185	200,495	88,000	17,550	2,125
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,838	98	12	30	16	30	5	5
.....acres...	42,885	917	112	410	110	215	60	10
.....bushels...	976,731	17,966	3,160	7,525	2,461	3,900	720	200
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,593	52	6	25	6	10	...	5
.....bushels...	894,519	12,480	2,440	6,400	1,190	2,250	...	200
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,717	211	25	55	66	40	20	5
.....acres...	86,177	4,021	1,401	1,245	645	445	270	15
.....bushels...	3,079,879	153,635	52,850	52,900	22,060	20,075	5,250	500
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,006	67	6	25	21	10	5	...
.....bushels...	1,119,913	29,685	9,000	7,625	9,560	1,000	2,500	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,736	101	...	16	20	30	35	...
.....acres grown alone...	115,400	3,610	...	880	925	1,140	665	...
.....acres grown with other crops...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	2,441,521	57,310	...	19,100	16,250	9,260	12,700	...
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	10,792	228	16	62	85	45	10	10
.....acres grown alone...	160,579	1,562	115	417	670	345	5	10
.....acres grown with other crops...	286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....pounds...	129,280,635	1,337,425	87,200	424,940	517,685	302,325	625	4,650
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	329,347	10,553	2,906	2,722	3,300	1,085	435	105
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,258	142	12	35	40	40	15	...
.....acres...	17,083	714	39	275	125	95	180	...
.....tons...	35,491	1,155	85	515	215	215	125	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	139	21	1	5	5	5	5	...
.....tons...	3,505	145	10	50	40	10	35	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,157	120	23	41	26	25	5	...
.....acres...	30,399	1,370	255	395	585	120	15	...
.....tons...	36,222	1,265	450	295	340	160	20	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	3,410	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,800	388	30	102	131	60	40	25
.....acres...	61,362	3,266	599	852	1,335	295	105	80
.....tons...	66,977	3,134	619	810	1,185	320	130	70
Sales.....farms reporting...	404	21	1	15	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	5,363	95	30	40	25	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,311	160	35	35	55	25	10	...
.....acres...	43,289	1,640	580	370	345	280	65	...
.....tons...	50,008	1,865	820	370	340	280	55	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	60	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	952	60	...	...	60	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,937	227	24	70	62	36	25	10
.....acres...	172,981	3,313	1,183	830	910	295	70	25
.....tons...	245,444	5,089	2,890	925	955	224	75	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	375	16	6	...	5	5	...	...
.....tons...	17,362	665	630	...	25	10	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	55	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	4,233	250	250	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	18,107	1,200	1,200	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	41,326	1,612	141	429	632	295	80	35
.....acres...	651,510	16,603	2,675	5,777	5,501	2,045	470	135
.....bales...	583,400	18,119	2,471	6,685	6,213	2,260	405	85
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	12,286	1,041	43	262	321	275	90	50
.....acres...	13,739	302	156	31	76	20	18	1
.....bushels...	2,789,457	47,912	24,166	4,331	13,260	3,730	1,925	500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,676	277	27	70	70	50	45	15
Sales.....dollars...	3,042,657	188,400	69,000	56,950	42,540	11,825	6,805	1,280
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹farms reporting...	7,506	847	72	170	270	185	115	35
.....acres...	49,332	1,792	333	434	434	321	196	74

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. less than 20 trees and grapevines.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 7.—Dairy farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	57,850	1,700	141	358	442	323	216	220
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	8.3	21.1	26.0	19.0	12.7	12.9
Land in farms.....acres.....	12,005,886	635,417	162,220	203,701	140,179	65,602	41,195	22,520
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	25.5	32.1	22.1	10.3	6.5	3.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	207.5	373.8	1,150.5	569.0	317.1	203.1	190.7	102.4
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	16,410	41,826	133,219	64,390	37,476	24,815	21,336	8,270
Average per acre.....dollars.....	89.39	112.69	106.40	115.44	114.64	129.12	114.31	73.89
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	53,779	1,492	128	328	417	268	176	175
acres.....	3,011,335	140,295	34,895	48,950	33,086	13,231	6,723	3,410
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,169	91	...	1	10	20	15	45
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,319	156	...	5	16	20	45	70
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,961	151	...	...	60	26	35	30
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,073	243	5	36	61	85	41	15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,057	380	27	62	149	92	35	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,117	322	31	157	109	25	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,782	129	49	63	12	...	5	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	256	18	14	4	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	45	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	17,824	1,041	83	214	291	207	136	110
acres.....	1,068,555	104,201	27,122	36,350	20,335	11,067	6,747	2,580
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	17,057	505	36	87	110	101	66	105
acres.....	494,039	20,201	3,395	5,256	4,601	2,884	2,250	1,815
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	4,086	180	16	22	47	40	20	35
acres.....	111,978	5,969	1,120	545	1,394	1,220	795	895
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	14,683	400	20	80	78	81	56	85
acres.....	382,061	14,232	2,275	4,711	3,207	1,664	1,455	920
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	26,470	953	87	186	253	202	110	115
acres.....	2,279,419	78,527	15,644	22,106	17,993	10,649	9,265	2,870
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,498	866	64	191	232	148	101	130
acres.....	3,075,522	120,670	28,168	32,233	29,861	13,353	10,030	7,025
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	23,080	1,058	90	231	295	202	125	115
acres.....	1,763,976	153,883	48,836	55,008	29,844	11,300	4,935	3,960
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	8,895	626	55	127	203	136	65	40
acres.....	743,323	75,063	24,245	24,660	18,200	5,303	1,825	830
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	275	16	8	7	1	...	...	...
acres.....	13,735	590	515	50	25	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	7,254	332	30	79	93	70	35	25
acres.....	225,052	12,801	2,951	4,190	3,265	1,710	460	225
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	10,380	341	28	47	85	80	51	50
acres.....	519,051	18,134	4,480	4,234	4,075	3,340	1,180	825
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	393	16	1	10	5	...	...	...
acres.....	12,767	781	281	300	200	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	26,789	767	50	120	218	173	111	95
acres.....	1,744,698	78,118	15,473	21,199	20,960	8,605	7,216	4,665
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	57,135	1,695	141	358	442	323	211	220
Under 25 years.....number.....	905	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	4,871	145	10	32	42	31	25	5
35 to 44 years.....number.....	12,693	367	33	68	148	72	26	20
45 to 54 years.....number.....	20,049	524	36	143	115	130	45	55
55 to 64 years.....number.....	15,728	539	36	101	102	70	90	140
65 or more years.....number.....	2,889	110	26	9	30	20	25	...
Average age.....years.....	49.0	49.8	51.1	48.4	47.3	48.6	52.7	55.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	19,856	472	29	62	133	122	81	45
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	11,949	191	16	34	35	50	11	45
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,139	64	6	6	26	11	15	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	5,768	217	7	22	72	61	55	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,760	154	11	12	36	55	30	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	6,166	205	13	43	62	51	26	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	5,881	175	5	12	51	52	55	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	37,994	1,228	112	296	309	201	135	175
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	5,864	164	4	41	58	31	20	10
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	6,856	301	40	51	75	65	35	35
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,933	43	12	10	6	...	15	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,053	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	17,818	85	...	...	5	10	35	35
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	5,686	50	...	...	5	5	5	35
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	7,354	125	...	...	5	45	45	30
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	6,383	220	...	15	45	65	30	65
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	4,323	220	...	5	100	60	25	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	2,722	146	16	25	65	25	15	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	1,893	100	...	25	30	20	20	5
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	4,887	378	18	130	120	85	20	5
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	2,805	238	43	115	50	5	20	5
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	1,231	97	43	34	16	3	1	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	695	31	21	9	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,159	820	43	133	163	161	160	160
Part owners.....number...	15,602	700	79	178	231	136	41	35
All tenants.....number...	19,743	149	13	28	42	26	15	25
Cash tenants.....number...	3,955	81	8	22	26	10	5	10
Share-cash tenants.....number...	623	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,037	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	605	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	6,272	37	5	5	11	11	...	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,251	21	...	1	...	5	10	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	19,610	800	43	133	163	161	150	150
Part owners.....number...	13,335	685	79	178	231	136	36	25
All tenants.....number...	10,611	134	13	28	37	21	15	20
Croppers.....number...	2,957	27	5	5	6	6	...	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,549	20	...	...	...	...	10	10
Part owners.....number...	2,267	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
All tenants.....number...	9,132	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
Croppers.....number...	3,315	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	4,082	381	61	116	114	55	35	...
.....number...	4,567	417	85	122	120	55	35	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	4,854	256	41	70	90	45	10	...
.....number...	4,986	257	42	70	90	45	10	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,732	658	93	234	198	108	20	5
.....number...	3,853	681	107	242	199	108	20	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	906	380	94	124	111	46	5	...
.....number...	989	405	105	127	122	46	5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	32,638	1,468	125	343	401	293	171	135
.....number...	39,587	2,091	323	542	576	339	176	135
Tractors.....farms reporting...	32,705	1,450	136	353	427	298	151	85
.....number...	47,666	2,890	508	843	782	466	201	90
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	32,112	1,429	136	352	422	288	146	85
.....number...	46,201	2,795	498	829	761	436	181	90
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,279	619	5	76	162	175	121	80
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,007	470	30	139	188	88	20	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,656	200	34	81	65	20	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	594	97	37	48	7	...	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	576	43	30	8	...	5	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	31,983	1,424	136	352	422	288	146	80
.....number...	45,302	2,714	469	807	756	416	181	85
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	811	81	29	22	5	20	...	5
.....number...	899	81	29	22	5	20	...	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,381	89	10	13	21	25	20	...
.....number...	1,465	95	10	14	21	30	20	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	32,317	1,280	133	308	386	248	145	60
.....number...	37,146	1,662	262	441	460	279	155	65
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,728	1,610	136	358	437	313	211	155
Telephone.....farms reporting...	18,656	1,292	141	319	405	242	125	60
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,394	1,234	117	294	354	243	141	85
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,048	1,376	125	352	421	298	145	35
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,872	1,355	124	352	431	298	135	15
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	394	29	1	8	10	5	...	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,118	357	95	110	102	35	10	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	23,396	997	111	257	272	176	126	55
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,938	394	19	59	90	51	80	95
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	22,370	292	7	39	75	96	10	65
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,426	149	7	22	50	45	...	25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	12,944	143	...	17	25	51	10	40
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,714	65	...	5	15	20	5	20
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,780	67	...	11	10	26	5	15
4 miles.....farms reporting...	625	6	...	1	...	...	...	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	825	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,021	973	134	330	307	152	40	10
.....persons...	39,960	3,025	948	1,007	693	247	100	30
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,520	817	129	297	256	125	10	...
.....persons...	13,541	2,135	744	755	441	185	10	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,847	322	18	64	140	90	10	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,285	222	12	117	73	20	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	820	178	32	97	39	10	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	75	49	17	4	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	20	18	2	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	51,158	1,565	127	310	425	307	196	200
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,919	68	5	41	6	6	10	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,773	67	9	7	11	10	10	20

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	53,245	1,503	129	334	426	288	171	155
acres on which used.....	3,214,721	182,591	50,534	55,445	49,211	17,036	6,280	4,085
tons.....	664,036	38,126	9,734	12,738	10,239	3,350	1,483	582
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,179	1,503	129	334	426	288	171	155
tons.....	658,941	37,726	9,650	12,514	10,162	3,335	1,483	582
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,137	54	8	20	16	10	...	...
tons.....	5,095	400	84	224	77	15	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,171	1,014	105	262	341	191	80	35
acres.....	422,752	76,297	21,330	22,664	22,564	6,904	1,960	875
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,160	1,013	105	261	341	191	80	35
tons.....	82,573	16,432	4,142	5,451	4,738	1,352	696	53
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	109	30	7	13	10	...	...	...
tons.....	476	200	71	114	15	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,854	461	60	96	140	90	45	30
acres.....	318,830	42,813	16,818	13,442	8,978	1,925	970	680
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,838	461	60	96	140	90	45	30
tons.....	59,356	7,427	2,847	2,446	1,587	340	121	86
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	80	12	1	1	10	...	...	...
tons.....	313	36	8	5	23	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	44,766	899	51	150	255	187	116	140
acres.....	1,378,884	39,173	6,057	11,444	11,040	5,747	2,645	2,240
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,679	899	51	150	255	187	116	140
tons.....	239,736	7,747	1,170	2,296	2,395	1,054	468	364
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	871	32	1	10	11	10	...	...
tons.....	2,633	119	2	70	34	13	...	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,199	107	7	10	35	35	5	15
acres.....	96,278	3,130	1,160	400	1,130	325	50	65
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,199	107	7	10	35	35	5	15
tons.....	17,213	551	177	80	209	66	8	11
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	41,209	384	26	76	86	85	56	55
acres.....	647,504	6,136	1,019	2,130	1,567	880	340	200
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,141	384	26	76	86	85	56	55
tons.....	181,384	1,945	286	671	497	305	128	58
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	463	16	1	5	5	5	...	...
tons.....	1,463	20	3	10	5	2	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	16,889	364	33	91	95	85	35	25
acres.....	350,473	15,042	4,150	5,365	3,932	1,255	315	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,862	363	33	90	95	85	35	25
tons.....	78,679	3,624	1,028	1,570	736	218	62	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	64	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
tons.....	195	25	...	25	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	6,116	448	47	111	125	90	55	20
acres limed.....	243,434	19,366	5,120	5,369	4,732	2,490	1,355	300
tons.....	273,096	25,408	7,200	8,347	4,956	2,680	1,815	410
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	57,850	1,700	141	358	442	323	216	220
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,208	1,695	141	358	442	323	211	220
dollars.....	90,446,368	8,261,661	2,419,311	2,787,484	1,926,945	845,426	207,500	74,995
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	11,506	70	...	...	...	...	10	60
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,457	366	...	...	50	55	116	145
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,516	219	...	26	66	62	55	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,817	482	14	82	165	186	30	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,912	558	127	250	161	20	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	20,324	871	91	235	202	173	100	70
dollars.....	36,329,531	2,307,626	799,169	636,005	466,380	210,792	182,050	13,230
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	13,223	381	16	81	87	87	45	65
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,100	199	6	40	53	60	35	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,117	157	16	79	31	26	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,353	98	25	33	25	...	15	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	531	36	28	2	6	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	45,232	850	69	150	275	160	121	75
dollars.....	13,027,653	376,422	109,675	80,903	124,405	35,940	20,719	4,780
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	27,454	373	8	43	81	95	76	70
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	15,554	414	35	95	169	65	45	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,224	63	26	12	25	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	33,173	1,314	141	342	402	263	111	55
dollars.....	33,861,709	3,650,472	1,423,472	1,212,324	754,880	209,621	41,860	8,315
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,203	207	...	5	30	76	51	45
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,982	136	5	5	45	41	35	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,154	113	...	11	52	45	5	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,780	356	10	76	149	96	20	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,788	298	20	173	100	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	811	154	60	68	26	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	320	34	30	4	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	110	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	25	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	29,238	947	100	221	254	201	101	70
dollars.....	5,780,960	415,347	149,492	119,795	91,122	40,615	11,813	2,510
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,703	254	10	26	42	45	61	70
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,143	440	22	101	142	135	40	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,385	157	14	64	58	21	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,007	96	54	30	12	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	52,341	1,650	141	358	442	323	211	175
dollars.....	16,081,430	1,249,532	326,185	451,928	299,448	118,913	35,378	17,680
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	21,134	205	...	5	10	20	70	100
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	22,769	708	10	59	202	226	136	75
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,823	279	5	75	132	67	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,473	450	118	219	98	10	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	142	8	8	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 5 of 7.—Dairy farms

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	373,548,057	29,011,144	9,585,528	9,754,602	6,201,703	2,441,562	771,125	256,624
..... average per farm, dollars...	6,457	17,065	67,982	27,247	14,031	7,559	3,570	1,166
All crops sold..... dollars...	167,793,251	2,058,541	648,131	576,141	514,445	199,923	78,715	41,186
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	141,859,122	1,725,127	521,381	506,076	415,834	180,940	68,560	32,336
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	3,042,657	35,229	15,000	12,679	2,500	1,875	2,425	750
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	3,511,934	79,575	31,920	10,416	30,431	4,628	730	1,450
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	19,379,538	218,610	79,830	46,970	65,680	12,480	7,000	6,650
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	205,754,806	26,952,603	8,937,397	9,178,461	5,687,258	2,241,639	692,410	215,438
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	96,663,791	237,589	78,926	78,589	41,369	16,240	18,657	3,808
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	26,183,621	22,391,423	7,055,162	7,812,955	4,950,675	1,939,221	481,825	151,585
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	82,907,394	4,323,591	1,803,309	1,286,917	695,214	286,178	191,928	60,045
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	42,818	1,690	141	353	437	323	216	220
..... number...	1,211,315	150,167	41,540	50,298	34,731	14,414	6,759	2,423
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	41,407	1,675	131	348	437	323	216	220
..... number...	659,734	91,661	25,278	31,154	21,351	8,358	4,090	1,430
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	30,787	1,665	131	343	432	323	216	220
..... number...	146,113	78,551	20,385	26,076	19,741	7,769	3,270	1,310
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	30,260	1,604	140	348	437	303	196	180
..... number...	310,233	48,356	13,633	15,668	11,440	4,819	2,106	690
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	24,278	1,324	128	282	330	273	176	135
..... number...	241,348	10,150	2,629	3,476	1,940	1,237	563	305
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	6,365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	13,411	40	...	...	...	...	10	30
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	6,697	115	...	...	...	...	20	95
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	5,040	110	...	...	...	10	25	70
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	5,454	444	...	5	86	212	116	25
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	3,018	530	10	120	259	96	45	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	2,617	432	112	228	87	5	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	216	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	13,232	20	...	...	...	...	5	15
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	16,867	225	...	...	5	10	50	160
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	3,850	188	...	5	15	62	66	40
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,924	261	...	1	65	140	50	5
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,232	394	...	45	213	101	35	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,188	213	...	96	97	10	10	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	668	124	...	88	15	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1,446	250	110	113	27	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 7.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	22,680	256	12	48	89	46	46	15
.....number of litters...	143,243	1,462	296	437	282	276	121	50
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	9,647	126	2	13	56	20	25	10
.....number of litters...	8,651	90	2	16	31	15	21	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	3,137	26	1	12	2	11	...	...
.....number of litters...	963	9	2	7	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	199	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	18,649	210	11	38	69	41	36	15
.....number of litters...	70,128	701	131	205	141	131	68	25
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	16,349	177	11	36	58	31	26	15
.....number of litters...	73,115	761	165	232	141	145	53	25
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	47,799	993	55	163	277	202	131	165
.....acres...	1,450,841	40,452	6,171	11,634	11,450	5,997	2,920	2,280
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	14,636	215	1	9	30	40	45	90
.....acres...	13,842	240	4	10	60	75	36	55
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,702	216	5	24	80	52	35	20
.....acres...	4,471	162	7	47	78	15	15	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,756	65	5	32	13	15	...	...
.....acres...	2,392	95	33	41	16	5	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	46,923	945	52	148	257	192	131	165
.....acres...	1,290,642	34,266	4,985	9,379	9,535	5,347	2,770	2,250
.....bushels...	33,747,040	1,077,013	214,908	283,320	307,730	142,750	79,675	48,630
Sales.....farms reporting...	19,246	170	9	28	63	30	15	25
.....bushels...	12,139,076	165,725	59,000	24,500	47,605	24,035	3,675	6,910
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,838	90	32	17	31	10	...	...
.....acres...	42,885	2,143	1,023	240	765	115	...	...
.....bushels...	976,731	41,076	24,901	5,275	7,075	3,825	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,593	79	31	17	21	10	...	...
.....bushels...	894,519	36,508	23,773	4,130	5,830	2,775	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,717	350	46	133	91	55	25	...
.....acres...	86,177	12,635	3,217	5,582	2,561	690	585	...
.....bushels...	3,079,879	494,715	146,740	219,350	92,125	18,900	17,600	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,006	57	8	17	17	10	5	...
.....bushels...	1,119,913	33,650	19,350	10,050	1,825	925	1,500	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,736	59	8	10	21	15	5	...
.....acres grown alone...	115,400	4,050	2,100	665	1,040	205	40	...
.....acres grown with other crops...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	2,441,521	105,760	61,140	16,125	23,995	3,500	1,000	...
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	10,792	62	...	12	5	...	5	30
.....acres grown alone...	160,579	486	...	401	55	10	(2)	20
.....acres grown with other crops...	286	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
.....pounds...	129,280,635	459,195	...	419,500	27,485	3,500	300	8,410
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	329,347	62,172	17,232	24,184	13,452	4,359	2,240	705
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,258	257	19	77	100	51	5	5
.....acres...	17,083	4,467	781	1,691	1,219	736	10	30
.....tons...	35,491	9,870	2,255	3,915	2,262	1,358	30	50
Sales.....farms reporting...	139	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	3,505	450	...	450	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,157	130	14	34	32	35	15	...
.....acres...	30,399	4,597	1,640	1,522	810	415	210	...
.....tons...	36,222	5,214	2,201	1,433	1,045	425	110	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	3,410	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,800	357	16	34	90	101	66	50
.....acres...	61,362	6,478	1,027	730	2,063	1,433	830	395
.....tons...	66,977	8,148	1,605	1,030	2,419	1,474	1,180	440
Sales.....farms reporting...	404	6	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....tons...	5,363	125	75	...	...	...	50	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,311	440	57	123	123	47	50	40
.....acres...	43,289	12,983	3,954	5,040	2,750	709	405	125
.....tons...	50,008	17,290	5,641	7,034	3,440	755	300	120
Sales.....farms reporting...	60	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	952	260	75	185	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,937	575	80	198	171	71	35	20
.....acres...	172,981	31,516	8,547	14,483	6,480	1,066	785	155
.....tons...	245,444	50,300	12,988	24,481	10,336	1,475	905	115
Sales.....farms reporting...	375	27	2	19	6	...	...	...
.....tons...	17,362	2,512	350	1,937	225	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	55	29	10	13	6	...	...	...
.....acres...	4,233	2,131	1,283	718	130	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	18,107	9,250	4,775	3,700	775	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	41,326	385	27	76	86	85	56	55
.....acres...	651,510	6,244	1,028	2,134	1,637	880	365	200
.....bales...	583,400	5,562	992	1,788	1,582	755	325	120
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	12,286	216	3	10	38	35	50	80
.....acres...	13,739	243	201	25	6	3	7	1
.....bushels...	2,789,457	54,079	50,048	1,710	486	450	660	725
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,676	68	7	16	5	10	25	5
Sales.....dollars...	3,042,657	35,229	15,000	12,679	2,500	1,875	2,425	750
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	7,506	330	36	52	92	55	40	55
.....acres...	49,332	1,712	531	733	213	115	64	56

Z Reported in small fractions. ¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	57,850	9,915	184	413	825	1,816	3,269	3,408
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	1.9	4.2	8.3	18.3	33.0	34.4
Land in farms.....acres...	12,005,886	4,756,864	626,627	730,038	810,402	1,008,608	1,144,681	436,508
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	13.2	15.3	17.0	21.2	24.1	9.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	207.5	479.8	3,405.6	1,767.6	982.3	555.4	350.2	128.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	16,410	31,997	261,029	104,263	67,521	38,408	24,612	8,945
Average per acre.....dollars...	89.39	73.31	72.50	69.29	70.98	75.33	76.25	72.37
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	53,779	8,176	166	365	757	1,617	2,588	2,683
.....acres...	3,011,335	609,983	76,183	80,108	111,935	146,434	127,476	67,847
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	5,169	934	...	2	12	71	237	612
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	10,319	1,226	...	2	23	75	386	740
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	8,961	852	...	2	21	56	292	481
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11,073	1,393	6	6	49	238	570	524
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	11,057	1,935	8	50	165	606	839	267
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,117	1,228	15	120	303	479	252	59
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,782	531	84	168	177	90	12	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	256	61	38	15	6	2	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	45	16	15	...	1	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	17,824	4,595	83	237	428	935	1,686	1,226
.....acres...	1,068,555	534,261	71,362	95,564	83,987	106,286	140,081	36,981
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	17,057	2,828	48	130	230	485	903	1,032
.....acres...	494,039	138,574	11,654	20,269	18,031	27,164	36,157	25,299
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	4,086	852	18	55	97	179	302	201
.....acres...	111,978	39,309	5,042	6,624	7,614	6,888	8,783	4,358
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	14,683	2,289	33	93	154	357	725	927
.....acres...	382,061	99,265	6,612	13,645	10,417	20,276	27,374	20,941
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	26,470	6,375	109	316	591	1,240	2,165	1,954
.....acres...	2,279,419	1,192,031	111,206	211,682	191,137	243,414	326,093	108,499
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	27,498	5,346	132	202	478	1,030	1,830	1,674
.....acres...	3,075,522	1,101,906	122,082	118,796	189,170	246,684	297,550	127,624
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	23,080	5,245	134	276	565	1,077	1,744	1,449
.....acres...	1,763,976	1,078,481	220,241	188,908	202,191	219,005	192,041	56,095
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	8,895	2,884	110	206	379	700	1,039	450
.....acres...	743,323	476,837	118,304	85,310	101,235	92,514	67,943	11,531
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	275	32	7	13	6	1	5	...
.....acres...	13,735	1,979	696	836	147	100	200	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	7,254	1,744	62	93	284	445	574	286
.....acres...	225,052	65,002	9,607	7,616	15,607	15,708	13,089	3,375
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	10,380	1,755	32	78	218	435	519	473
.....acres...	519,051	107,917	7,679	11,394	24,090	30,954	21,959	11,841
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	393	67	...	14	1	31	16	5
.....acres...	12,767	3,962	...	1,415	27	2,070	430	20
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	26,789	4,770	96	186	459	1,000	1,616	1,413
.....acres...	1,744,698	504,352	50,705	57,876	87,226	116,215	130,328	62,002
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	57,135	9,755	180	394	802	1,797	3,235	3,347
Under 25 years.....number...	905	96	1	1	13	11	40	30
25 to 34 years.....number...	4,871	663	23	44	79	151	230	136
35 to 44 years.....number...	12,693	1,864	45	77	188	415	678	461
45 to 54 years.....number...	20,049	3,183	52	125	252	605	986	1,163
55 to 64 years.....number...	15,728	3,067	42	103	177	388	800	1,557
65 or more years.....number...	2,889	882	17	44	93	227	501	...
Average age.....years...	49.0	51.2	48.8	50.4	50.0	50.2	51.2	52.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	19,856	3,885	59	140	277	869	1,695	845
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	11,949	1,530	10	52	80	196	347	845
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,139	444	3	18	48	120	255	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	5,768	1,911	46	70	149	553	1,093	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,760	1,119	22	23	90	281	598	105
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	6,166	1,810	40	97	166	477	850	180
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	5,881	1,931	30	64	135	502	1,200	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	37,994	6,030	125	273	548	947	1,574	2,563
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	5,864	1,128	13	59	124	242	382	308
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,856	1,793	45	108	176	313	693	458
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,933	506	2	35	35	119	315	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,053	211	...	...	6	10	35	160
10 to 49 acres.....number...	17,818	1,195	...	5	5	40	205	940
50 to 99 acres.....number...	5,686	467	...	...	...	10	91	366
100 to 199 acres.....number...	7,354	925	...	...	5	55	320	545
200 to 499 acres.....number...	6,383	1,035	...	...	15	160	390	470
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,323	861	1	...	45	175	375	265
180 to 219 acres.....number...	2,722	710	...	10	35	160	325	180
220 to 259 acres.....number...	1,893	490	...	...	70	105	240	75
260 to 499 acres.....number...	4,887	1,617	11	20	130	477	688	291
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,805	1,322	31	136	242	396	417	100
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,231	674	41	137	183	168	132	13
2,000 or more acres.....number...	695	408	100	105	89	60	51	3

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,159	5,676	45	159	354	944	1,946	2,228
Part owners.....number...	15,602	2,984	93	199	372	662	987	671
All tenants.....number...	19,743	1,068	14	23	61	177	292	501
Cash tenants.....number...	3,955	333	6	14	8	46	69	190
Share-cash tenants.....number...	623	40	...	...	5	5	25	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,037	141	...	...	10	16	30	85
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	605	82	...	...	10	31	31	10
Croppers.....number...	6,272	185	5	7	21	41	61	50
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,251	287	3	2	7	38	76	161
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	19,610	5,338	45	159	348	943	1,915	1,928
Part owners.....number...	13,335	2,772	93	198	365	651	939	526
All tenants.....number...	10,611	808	14	18	61	177	247	291
Croppers.....number...	2,957	150	5	2	21	41	41	40
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,549	338	...	...	6	1	31	300
Part owners.....number...	2,267	212	...	1	7	11	48	145
All tenants.....number...	9,132	260	...	5	...	...	45	210
Croppers.....number...	3,315	35	...	5	...	...	20	10
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	4,082	1,382	120	226	275	371	306	84
.....number...	4,567	1,607	166	285	304	442	320	90
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	4,854	1,228	71	92	235	402	326	102
.....number...	4,986	1,268	81	97	237	415	336	102
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,732	1,605	131	247	287	441	401	98
.....number...	3,853	1,676	157	262	303	455	401	98
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	906	272	49	61	53	64	45	...
.....number...	989	302	58	64	59	71	50	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	32,638	7,064	181	380	746	1,460	2,443	1,854
.....number...	39,587	9,078	517	765	1,180	1,859	2,812	1,945
Tractors.....farms reporting...	32,705	7,036	179	388	771	1,624	2,479	1,595
.....number...	47,666	11,517	808	1,215	1,712	2,625	3,376	1,781
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	32,112	6,969	179	387	771	1,608	2,459	1,565
.....number...	46,201	11,201	798	1,197	1,678	2,532	3,257	1,739
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,279	4,485	14	35	233	962	1,827	1,414
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,007	1,532	22	126	304	445	501	134
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,656	557	34	104	144	151	109	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	594	194	41	52	60	32	9	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	576	201	68	70	30	18	13	2
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	31,983	6,942	177	381	769	1,607	2,448	1,560
.....number...	45,302	10,847	738	1,124	1,639	2,491	3,133	1,722
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	811	313	48	64	35	37	112	17
.....number...	899	354	60	73	39	41	124	17
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,381	299	10	14	33	86	114	42
.....number...	1,465	316	10	18	34	93	119	42
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	32,317	6,561	163	374	712	1,433	2,269	1,610
.....number...	37,146	8,070	288	594	920	1,763	2,766	1,739
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,728	8,955	183	405	805	1,760	3,095	2,707
Telephone.....farms reporting...	18,656	4,838	169	339	614	1,165	1,684	867
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,394	6,065	147	318	652	1,326	2,205	1,417
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,048	176	16	30	19	35	56	20
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,872	145	15	29	14	32	35	20
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	394	113	24	24	36	22	1	6
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,118	1,086	92	164	251	292	221	66
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	23,396	5,017	129	283	439	1,070	1,809	1,287
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,938	1,630	36	85	169	301	485	554
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	22,370	3,087	15	39	206	437	915	1,475
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,426	1,196	7	12	82	216	339	540
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	12,944	1,891	8	27	124	221	576	935
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,714	855	1	9	57	89	279	420
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,780	863	6	16	63	112	231	435
4 miles.....farms reporting...	625	86	...	...	1	13	27	45
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	825	87	1	2	3	7	39	35
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,021	3,015	176	370	598	803	860	208
.....persons...	39,960	9,181	1,436	1,492	1,941	2,027	1,948	337
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,520	1,869	164	312	436	490	410	57
.....persons...	13,541	4,117	1,014	824	821	776	610	72
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,847	1,004	23	107	235	310	282	47
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,285	428	18	79	111	128	87	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	820	272	48	88	67	35	29	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	127	43	36	21	15	12	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	38	32	2	2	2	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	51,158	8,273	131	310	657	1,465	2,623	3,087
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,919	1,050	39	75	119	282	425	110
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,773	592	14	28	49	69	221	211

See footnotes at end of table.

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 6 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms**

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	53,245	8,131	172	362	766	1,629	2,626	2,576
acres on which used...	3,214,721	803,231	108,530	115,425	157,134	191,826	158,531	71,785
tons...	664,036	161,072	23,082	24,313	31,690	35,559	32,803	13,625
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,179	8,120	172	362	766	1,629	2,615	2,576
tons...	658,941	159,692	22,651	24,125	31,527	35,297	32,500	13,592
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,137	248	17	19	38	97	57	20
tons...	5,095	1,380	431	188	163	262	303	33
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,171	2,786	104	237	457	648	933	407
acres...	422,752	207,094	34,062	35,775	42,703	44,013	41,547	8,994
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,160	2,781	104	237	452	648	933	407
tons...	82,573	40,175	6,408	7,010	8,968	7,847	8,394	1,548
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	109	54	...	8	16	20	5	5
tons...	476	202	...	56	83	35	26	2
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,854	2,008	81	179	290	562	664	232
acres...	318,830	196,280	35,103	42,509	43,919	45,439	24,030	5,280
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,838	1,992	81	169	290	557	663	232
tons...	59,356	36,616	7,065	8,349	7,718	7,485	4,808	1,191
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	80	40	4	10	5	10	11	...
tons...	313	185	25	100	10	16	34	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	44,766	6,164	97	217	557	1,163	1,925	2,205
acres...	1,378,884	270,805	19,119	20,237	45,825	68,602	70,434	46,588
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,679	6,139	97	217	557	1,158	1,910	2,200
tons...	239,736	52,242	4,267	4,494	9,344	12,323	13,728	8,086
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	871	171	14	3	21	72	51	10
tons...	2,633	675	180	28	46	190	206	25
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,199	277	11	13	21	110	75	47
acres...	96,278	11,231	1,655	1,627	1,722	4,190	1,432	605
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,199	277	11	13	21	110	75	47
tons...	17,213	2,219	376	191	431	917	238	66
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	41,209	2,730	79	150	347	643	850	661
acres...	647,504	38,921	6,104	5,590	7,309	9,370	6,551	3,997
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,141	2,714	78	150	347	643	835	661
tons...	181,384	12,167	1,805	1,776	2,331	3,020	2,102	1,133
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	463	70	11	1	11	21	21	5
tons...	1,463	195	127	4	21	19	19	5
All other crops.....farms reporting...	16,889	2,822	60	123	266	674	861	838
acres...	350,473	78,900	12,487	9,687	15,656	20,212	14,537	6,321
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,862	2,817	60	123	266	674	856	838
tons...	78,679	16,273	2,730	2,305	2,735	3,705	3,230	1,568
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	64	20	4	...	1	5	5	5
tons...	195	123	99	...	3	2	18	1
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	6,116	1,986	74	141	345	492	648	286
acres lined...	243,434	113,075	14,790	20,407	23,855	22,575	25,323	6,125
tons...	273,096	124,288	16,296	24,138	24,554	26,447	26,083	6,770
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	57,850	9,915	184	413	825	1,816	3,269	3,408
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,208	8,686	182	406	787	1,739	3,025	2,547
dollars...	90,446,368	10,141,747	2,604,292	1,274,586	1,580,432	2,113,219	2,002,370	566,848
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	11,506	1,322	...	...	17	56	250	999
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,457	4,921	13	94	283	938	2,117	1,476
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,516	1,216	9	87	222	405	442	51
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,817	907	42	129	206	293	216	21
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,912	320	118	96	59	47	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	20,324	4,268	158	286	514	933	1,445	932
dollars...	36,329,531	11,539,858	5,026,868	1,561,053	1,976,483	1,489,188	1,262,512	223,754
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	13,223	2,702	11	72	188	519	1,027	885
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,100	719	15	51	115	223	274	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,117	355	18	40	78	107	111	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,353	262	25	67	67	66	32	5
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	531	230	89	56	66	18	1	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	45,232	4,129	113	232	538	978	1,189	1,079
dollars...	13,027,653	1,970,636	163,306	165,664	350,336	390,214	360,185	140,931
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	27,454	2,062	16	50	117	395	588	896
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	15,554	1,719	32	128	331	499	567	162
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,224	348	65	54	90	84	34	21
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	33,173	6,054	184	403	771	1,513	2,218	965
dollars...	33,861,709	7,035,102	1,719,537	1,299,619	1,320,306	1,424,987	1,122,462	148,191
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,203	1,870	1	6	40	260	846	717
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,982	1,280	5	18	65	368	627	197
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,154	956	9	32	173	337	379	26
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,780	1,267	18	144	330	443	307	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,788	396	37	116	109	75	59	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	811	193	43	69	51	30	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	320	71	51	17	3	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	110	19	18	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	25	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	29,238	5,106	123	245	496	1,051	1,756	1,435
dollars...	5,780,960	1,267,676	145,590	163,063	289,632	293,084	274,326	101,981
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,703	2,302	...	15	51	257	798	1,181
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,143	2,088	37	111	215	642	849	234
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,385	463	40	69	138	115	96	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,007	253	46	50	92	37	13	15
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	52,341	9,289	184	407	819	1,785	3,187	2,907
dollars...	16,081,430	4,113,125	517,494	625,573	799,163	923,040	905,578	342,277
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	21,134	2,848	5	7	23	133	863	1,817
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	22,769	4,053	8	63	209	940	1,848	985
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,823	1,252	18	60	267	485	340	82
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,473	1,097	128	270	318	222	136	23
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	142	39	25	7	2	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 6 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	373,548,057	65,693,845	15,795,077	11,018,600	11,552,670	12,859,852	11,233,219	3,234,427
..... average per farm, dollars...	6,457	6,626	85,843	26,679	14,003	7,081	3,436	949
All crops sold.....	167,793,251	11,806,389	2,036,723	1,956,377	2,365,253	2,875,501	1,804,755	767,780
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	141,859,122	8,795,702	1,426,656	1,410,946	1,823,322	2,054,500	1,430,850	649,428
Vegetables sold.....	3,042,657	157,276	14,133	5,150	26,969	51,375	34,529	25,120
Fruits and nuts sold.....	3,511,934	502,099	148,107	76,118	63,215	99,429	83,818	31,412
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	19,379,538	2,351,312	447,827	464,163	451,747	670,197	255,558	61,820
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	205,754,806	53,887,456	13,758,354	9,062,223	9,187,417	9,984,351	9,428,464	2,466,647
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	96,663,791	712,686	123,639	99,678	182,258	173,193	108,366	25,552
Dairy products sold.....	26,183,621	812,653	403,408	157,468	61,082	62,844	76,515	51,336
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	82,907,394	52,362,117	13,231,307	8,805,077	8,944,077	9,748,314	9,243,583	2,389,759
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	42,818	9,104	181	407	787	1,750	3,012	2,967
..... number...	1,211,315	668,703	121,455	119,296	121,766	137,911	132,331	35,944
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	41,407	8,770	169	397	769	1,692	2,877	2,866
..... number...	659,734	356,867	50,981	68,483	67,914	76,424	73,685	19,380
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	30,787	4,755	60	154	354	791	1,422	1,974
..... number...	146,113	12,860	1,568	902	986	1,824	3,304	4,276
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	30,260	7,888	169	374	756	1,613	2,696	2,280
..... number...	310,233	156,891	27,613	24,964	26,045	34,708	33,310	10,251
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	24,278	7,622	181	389	758	1,573	2,730	1,991
..... number...	241,348	154,945	42,861	25,849	27,807	26,779	25,336	6,313
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	6,365	292	...	1	...	25	56	210
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	13,411	1,031	7	15	11	80	186	732
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,697	919	1	...	16	70	201	631
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,040	1,318	...	6	15	136	380	781
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,454	2,160	1	6	99	424	1,022	608
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,018	1,583	5	42	165	442	924	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,617	1,635	72	283	468	571	241	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	216	166	95	54	13	2	2	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	13,232	857	1	11	16	76	221	532
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	16,867	2,571	12	13	47	241	574	1,684
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,850	1,355	1	6	64	260	578	446
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,924	778	...	6	62	160	410	140
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,232	1,171	1	24	107	297	678	64
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,188	722	24	36	95	274	293	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	668	373	11	29	86	173	74	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,446	943	119	272	292	211	49	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	14,808	1,826	17	49	136	318	597	709
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,131	2,816	23	86	201	451	800	1,255
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	426	60	3	...	10	22	15	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	370	32	1	15	6	...	10	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	458	5	3	1	1	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	237	10	8	2	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	137	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	220	5	4	1	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	25,473	4,901	155	311	465	894	1,479	1,597
..... number...	55,947	14,099	1,466	1,696	2,115	2,534	3,590	2,698
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	40,573	6,678	86	186	478	1,169	2,050	2,709
..... number...	892,174	324,404	16,611	18,346	45,309	93,489	96,181	54,468
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	26,775	5,372	69	139	418	1,018	1,722	2,006
..... number...	502,264	185,592	10,164	10,714	26,121	54,026	55,581	28,986
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	35,509	6,213	77	159	440	1,098	1,931	2,508
..... number...	389,910	138,812	6,447	7,632	19,188	39,463	40,600	25,482
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	503	194	13	20	38	77	25	21
..... number...	30,741	17,306	2,319	3,350	4,373	6,137	937	190
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	357	145	10	16	31	63	20	5
..... number...	8,235	4,023	467	756	1,743	777	275	5
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	466	182	13	19	37	67	25	21
..... number...	22,506	13,283	1,852	2,594	2,630	5,360	662	185
Ewes.....farms reporting...	436	176	13	19	32	67	25	20
..... number...	20,362	11,841	1,758	2,422	2,399	4,568	584	110
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	377	166	13	18	33	66	20	16
..... number...	2,144	1,442	94	172	231	792	78	75
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	40,668	6,188	57	152	432	1,018	1,895	2,634
..... number...	6,416,915	319,620	30,279	10,979	41,034	69,613	95,562	72,153
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	26,707	8,471	184	402	814	1,701	2,949	2,421
..... number...	531,610	344,582	77,140	64,683	64,691	62,874	62,173	13,021
..... dollars...	59,916,731	41,667,816	12,338,672	7,839,107	7,139,137	6,805,938	6,370,536	1,174,426
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	23,282	5,814	81	160	468	1,113	1,845	2,147
..... number...	798,291	372,459	29,763	32,647	62,506	103,048	101,552	42,943
..... dollars...	22,352,148	10,428,852	833,364	914,116	1,750,168	2,885,344	2,843,456	1,202,404
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	393	172	13	23	38	66	26	6
..... number...	20,040	11,597	2,075	2,706	3,033	3,079	614	90
..... dollars...	220,440	127,567	22,825	29,766	33,363	33,869	6,754	990
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	5,126	413	30	22	47	52	106	156
..... pounds...	519,000,597	16,937,066	7,239,364	3,037,298	1,934,325	1,065,626	2,233,937	1,426,516
..... dollars...	26,183,621	812,653	403,408	157,468	61,082	62,844	76,515	51,336
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	8,047	654	22	42	63	144	266	117
..... number...	72,045,305	280,254	65,081	66,575	112,057	13,741	20,758	2,042
..... dollars...	7,911	1,225	16	36	87	206	446	434
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	60,139,991	1,100,276	154,100	86,110	172,330	409,351	224,860	53,525
..... dozens...	22,853,203	418,108	58,558	32,722	65,447	155,555	85,447	20,340

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	22,680	5,161	63	126	392	1,002	1,662	1,916
number of litters.....	143,243	56,673	2,923	3,169	8,418	17,345	16,268	8,550
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	9,647	1,118	8	19	46	71	195	779
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	8,651	2,099	17	26	82	249	739	986
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	3,137	1,219	4	18	93	388	595	121
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	963	527	4	24	115	231	123	30
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	199	146	16	34	43	43	10	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	83	52	14	5	13	20	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	18,649	4,515	55	116	371	941	1,467	1,565
number of litters.....	70,128	26,369	1,540	1,498	3,943	7,832	7,502	4,054
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	16,349	4,264	50	103	332	916	1,430	1,433
number of litters.....	73,115	30,304	1,383	1,671	4,475	9,513	8,766	4,496
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	47,799	6,647	103	236	598	1,221	2,054	2,435
acres.....	1,450,841	283,750	19,946	21,130	47,074	72,162	73,901	49,537
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	14,636	1,416	2	24	44	116	344	886
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	13,842	1,492	3	25	56	153	469	786
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,702	1,636	6	36	115	243	686	550
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	4,471	999	6	30	121	319	358	165
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,756	479	6	21	106	219	96	31
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2,392	625	80	100	156	171	101	17
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	46,923	6,303	100	228	562	1,178	1,941	2,294
acres.....	1,290,642	226,530	17,308	19,572	37,458	56,443	56,897	38,852
bushels.....	33,747,040	6,300,419	574,659	633,336	1,184,569	1,593,129	1,490,816	823,910
Sales.....farms reporting...	19,246	852	19	38	100	158	340	197
bushels.....	12,139,076	487,412	60,860	61,239	90,983	82,132	153,193	39,005
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,838	364	34	38	54	143	70	25
acres.....	42,885	6,865	982	859	1,586	2,141	857	440
bushels.....	976,731	159,359	23,404	22,522	42,763	49,095	17,300	4,275
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,593	299	25	35	50	121	53	15
bushels.....	894,519	138,726	19,062	19,074	39,717	43,939	14,259	2,675
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,717	761	78	123	161	212	120	67
acres.....	86,177	26,378	7,180	5,985	5,547	4,901	1,815	950
bushels.....	3,079,879	858,585	242,022	217,373	166,945	153,925	53,645	24,675
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,006	194	12	40	33	62	37	10
bushels.....	1,119,913	187,457	25,778	75,040	42,732	28,722	9,685	5,500
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,736	230	18	15	21	87	59	30
acres grown alone.....	115,400	10,100	2,165	1,722	420	4,128	1,195	470
acres grown with other crops.....	45	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
bushels.....	2,441,521	200,248	51,680	33,775	15,175	75,918	16,525	7,175
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	10,792	1,809	8	39	186	432	568	576
acres grown alone.....	160,579	25,948	445	2,043	5,807	8,431	5,847	3,375
acres grown with other crops.....	286	136	...	1	...	135	...	...
pounds.....	129,280,635	18,471,928	348,060	2,193,830	4,341,680	5,619,311	3,791,847	2,177,200
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres.....	329,347	164,561	29,921	34,685	32,850	32,952	27,937	6,216
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,258	350	19	26	71	93	96	45
acres.....	17,083	6,981	655	969	1,409	2,389	1,294	265
tons.....	35,491	13,400	2,143	1,698	2,350	4,200	2,729	280
Sales.....farms reporting...	139	35	...	...	15	5	10	5
tons.....	3,505	340	...	...	115	50	125	50
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,157	391	38	29	92	76	116	40
acres.....	30,399	16,716	3,383	2,860	4,132	3,225	2,471	645
tons.....	36,222	21,540	7,112	2,940	4,793	3,121	2,859	715
Sales.....farms reporting...	64	22	10	6	5	1	...	...
tons.....	3,410	2,527	1,825	550	150	2	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,800	920	23	23	84	234	340	216
acres.....	61,362	18,202	1,400	1,151	2,634	5,240	6,248	1,529
tons.....	66,977	20,960	2,527	1,306	3,539	5,471	6,619	1,498
Sales.....farms reporting...	404	53	5	...	6	17	25	...
tons.....	5,363	990	500	...	15	240	235	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,311	745	35	67	126	174	221	122
acres.....	43,289	18,016	2,164	2,969	4,319	4,132	3,333	1,099
tons.....	50,008	18,675	2,805	3,534	4,608	3,967	2,794	967
Sales.....farms reporting...	60	14	1	...	1	1	6	5
tons.....	952	202	50	...	30	25	87	10
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,937	1,908	119	243	318	445	515	268
acres.....	172,981	102,869	20,969	26,494	20,206	17,966	14,556	2,678
tons.....	245,444	148,727	35,978	41,574	27,859	23,888	17,113	2,315
Sales.....farms reporting...	375	165	15	49	16	45	35	5
tons.....	17,362	10,031	1,735	5,719	1,207	800	470	100
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	55	24	5	8	6	...	5	...
acres.....	4,233	1,777	1,350	242	150	...	35	...
tons, green weight.....	18,107	7,157	4,332	1,905	850	...	70	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 7.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	41,326	2,750	79	150	347	653	855	666
acres...	651,510	39,010	6,105	5,597	7,312	9,378	6,596	4,022
bales...	583,400	29,179	5,647	4,471	5,954	6,683	4,428	1,996
Irish potatoes harvested for home use								
or for sale.....farms reporting...	12,286	1,142	7	7	88	148	345	547
acres ² ..	13,739	78	1	3	27	5	23	19
bushels...	2,789,457	19,105	265	177	5,527	1,261	6,415	5,460
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,676	416	5	5	41	92	123	150
Sales.....dollars...	3,042,657	157,276	14,133	5,150	26,969	51,375	34,529	25,120
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit								
orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	7,506	1,912	58	120	228	442	567	497
acres...	49,332	14,066	2,095	2,562	2,033	4,010	2,527	839

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	57,850	5,801	83	235	533	1,187	2,127	1,636
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.4	4.1	9.2	20.5	36.7	28.2
Land in farms.....acres.....	12,005,886	1,608,814	237,355	234,908	271,748	329,101	356,267	179,435
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	14.8	14.6	16.9	20.5	22.1	11.2
Average size of farm.....acres.....	207.5	277.3	2,859.7	999.6	509.8	277.3	167.5	109.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	16,410	20,616	221,709	82,231	40,666	21,522	12,242	7,108
Average per acre.....dollars.....	89.39	82.51	93.63	98.10	86.57	80.08	75.91	66.01
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	53,779	5,765	83	235	532	1,187	2,122	1,606
acres.....	3,011,335	529,821	55,114	66,987	88,747	123,056	138,566	57,351
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,169	66	...	...	...	1	5	60
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,319	372	...	...	...	5	71	296
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,961	559	...	...	...	13	186	360
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,073	1,079	...	6	16	52	475	530
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,057	2,048	...	8	70	548	1,087	335
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,117	1,210	2	68	293	531	291	25
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,782	365	41	129	151	37	7	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	256	54	28	24	2	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	45	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	17,824	2,287	57	125	238	567	804	496
acres.....	1,068,555	124,066	26,469	17,125	22,684	28,435	21,126	8,227
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	17,057	1,672	30	67	128	334	592	521
acres.....	494,039	57,355	5,001	13,251	9,759	8,640	10,884	9,820
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	4,086	409	14	22	31	91	176	75
acres.....	111,978	13,093	1,633	1,494	1,783	2,059	4,154	1,970
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	14,683	1,396	23	57	105	264	466	481
acres.....	382,061	44,262	3,368	11,757	7,976	6,581	6,730	7,850
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	26,470	3,540	56	140	330	679	1,330	1,005
acres.....	2,279,419	279,124	29,876	55,005	51,345	44,460	67,693	30,745
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	27,498	3,412	64	170	303	750	1,249	876
acres.....	3,075,522	437,912	75,938	50,894	72,858	97,070	86,362	54,790
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	23,080	2,521	51	129	272	563	891	615
acres.....	1,763,976	142,851	39,533	27,033	19,275	22,413	21,542	13,055
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	8,895	1,240	46	85	189	331	379	210
acres.....	743,323	68,032	21,782	15,790	11,366	10,154	6,745	2,195
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	275	42	12	10	10	5	5	...
acres.....	13,735	2,357	552	730	70	1,000	5	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	7,254	1,247	41	102	233	333	417	121
acres.....	225,052	43,776	6,925	9,540	9,629	8,825	7,077	1,780
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	10,380	1,429	28	82	137	290	531	361
acres.....	519,051	104,607	8,233	11,836	14,412	26,755	30,810	12,561
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	393	76	3	...	2	45	20	6
acres.....	12,767	2,301	305	...	40	1,655	285	16
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	26,789	3,537	49	148	339	795	1,305	901
acres.....	1,744,698	316,747	24,530	37,142	48,516	78,428	90,761	37,370
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	57,135	5,720	80	225	531	1,181	2,082	1,621
Under 25 years.....number.....	905	57	6	1	5	10	30	5
25 to 34 years.....number.....	4,871	515	6	46	55	143	155	110
35 to 44 years.....number.....	12,693	1,363	32	73	160	342	496	260
45 to 54 years.....number.....	20,049	2,107	15	52	194	480	790	576
55 to 64 years.....number.....	15,728	1,388	14	35	73	136	460	670
65 or more years.....number.....	2,889	290	7	18	44	70	151	...
Average age.....years.....	49.0	48.6	46.0	44.9	47.1	46.5	48.8	51.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	19,856	1,802	18	62	189	401	701	431
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	11,949	1,148	5	27	125	193	367	431
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,139	204	3	13	16	82	90	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	5,768	450	10	22	48	126	244	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,760	536	5	26	47	160	208	90
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	6,166	578	14	40	77	127	234	86
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	5,881	495	4	11	45	140	295	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	37,994	3,999	65	173	344	786	1,426	1,205
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	5,864	754	10	28	67	224	255	170
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	6,856	677	17	33	69	119	304	135
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,933	196	3	5	19	43	126	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,053	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	17,818	600	...	...	...	10	100	490
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	5,686	525	...	...	...	35	260	230
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	7,354	860	...	...	10	150	365	335
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	6,383	1,030	...	10	60	220	555	185
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	4,323	650	...	15	70	150	260	155
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	2,722	385	...	...	45	110	190	40
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	1,893	305	...	...	50	120	85	50
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	4,887	820	5	70	160	245	235	105
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	2,805	388	23	75	80	110	65	35
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	1,231	142	17	41	41	32	10	1
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	695	86	38	24	17	5	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,159	1,874	18	52	107	270	776	651
Part owners.....number...	15,602	2,381	50	166	351	608	751	455
All tenants.....number...	19,743	1,523	8	9	73	303	600	530
Cash tenants.....number...	3,955	354	1	2	21	55	85	190
Share-cash tenants.....number...	623	92	5	1	10	16	50	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,037	400	...	5	20	70	165	140
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	605	206	...	...	16	75	100	15
Croppers.....number...	6,272	379	...	1	6	67	160	145
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,251	92	2	...	...	20	40	30
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	19,610	1,634	18	52	107	260	721	476
Part owners.....number...	13,335	2,116	50	166	346	588	676	290
All tenants.....number...	10,611	1,068	8	9	73	283	450	245
Croppers.....number...	2,957	219	...	1	6	52	90	70
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,549	240	...	...	...	10	55	175
Part owners.....number...	2,267	265	...	...	5	20	75	165
All tenants.....number...	9,132	455	...	...	...	20	150	285
Croppers.....number...	3,315	160	...	...	...	15	70	75
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	4,082	663	67	115	173	187	101	20
number.....	4,567	745	97	143	196	188	101	20
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	4,854	879	63	107	239	287	158	25
number.....	4,986	907	81	110	241	292	158	25
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	3,732	400	57	77	86	84	81	15
number.....	3,853	408	62	78	87	85	81	15
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	906	106	33	43	9	11	5	5
number.....	989	120	40	49	10	11	5	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	32,638	4,174	83	234	521	983	1,507	846
number.....	39,587	5,217	297	485	739	1,190	1,625	881
Tractors.....farms reporting...	32,705	4,215	82	232	531	1,068	1,601	701
number.....	47,666	6,397	520	693	1,023	1,534	1,856	771
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	32,112	4,165	82	227	521	1,038	1,596	701
number.....	46,201	6,271	509	685	988	1,492	1,836	761
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	23,279	2,892	1	15	172	681	1,377	646
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,007	866	3	62	272	281	198	50
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,656	250	15	90	57	62	21	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	594	71	10	38	15	8	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	576	86	53	22	5	6	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	31,983	4,144	81	227	516	1,033	1,591	696
number.....	45,302	6,169	481	670	978	1,468	1,821	751
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	811	89	21	11	9	23	15	10
number.....	899	102	28	15	10	24	15	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,381	110	11	8	25	36	20	10
number.....	1,465	126	11	8	35	42	20	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	32,317	3,441	79	224	442	876	1,194	626
number.....	37,146	4,011	162	355	510	1,005	1,318	661
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,728	5,195	83	235	532	1,157	1,962	1,226
Telephone.....farms reporting...	18,656	1,788	80	193	297	431	591	196
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,394	3,240	66	206	447	790	1,240	491
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,048	158	24	40	27	26	31	10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	1,872	147	23	42	26	31	20	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	394	98	26	20	27	15	5	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	3,118	568	64	103	140	141	100	20
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	23,396	2,394	53	163	341	553	803	481
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	10,938	742	11	11	54	155	276	235
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	22,370	2,543	19	61	138	463	1,007	855
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,426	1,097	3	22	87	214	436	335
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	12,944	1,446	16	39	51	249	571	520
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5,714	704	15	18	29	132	290	220
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,780	630	...	21	22	102	230	255
4 miles.....farms reporting...	625	62	1	...	...	10	26	25
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	825	50	...	...	...	5	25	20
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,021	1,536	80	194	283	460	384	135
persons.....	39,960	5,545	946	975	954	1,515	905	250
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,520	751	75	151	197	188	135	5
persons.....	13,541	1,916	673	411	330	275	222	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,847	382	1	34	130	119	93	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,285	174	7	49	40	51	27	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	820	112	19	52	18	18	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	53	21	13	9	...	10	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	166	30	27	3	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	51,158	5,248	66	192	489	1,091	1,919	1,491
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,919	240	14	32	21	46	62	65
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,773	313	3	11	23	50	146	80

See footnotes at end of table.

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued**

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	53,245	5,718	83	234	533	1,171	2,116	1,581
acres on which used.....farms reporting...	3,214,721	533,607	59,874	68,726	93,522	121,755	135,825	53,905
tons.....farms reporting...	664,036	109,005	12,749	15,883	19,163	24,216	26,739	10,255
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	53,179	5,703	83	234	533	1,171	2,101	1,581
tons.....farms reporting...	658,941	108,136	12,551	15,807	18,861	24,116	26,546	10,255
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,137	158	20	17	60	25	36	...
tons.....farms reporting...	5,095	869	198	76	302	100	193	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,171	1,055	64	104	193	244	290	160
acres.....farms reporting...	422,752	51,014	13,898	8,510	11,608	7,685	7,403	1,910
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,160	1,055	64	104	193	244	290	160
tons.....farms reporting...	82,573	9,486	2,601	1,790	1,692	1,500	1,508	395
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	109	9	2	5	1	...	1	...
tons.....farms reporting...	476	15	7	5	1	...	2	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,854	661	31	60	138	192	165	75
acres.....farms reporting...	318,830	28,837	8,113	4,938	6,154	5,537	3,065	1,010
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,838	661	31	60	138	192	165	75
tons.....farms reporting...	59,356	5,388	1,168	944	1,365	1,034	657	220
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	80	17	...	5	7	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	313	39	...	3	11	25	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	44,766	5,415	77	223	510	1,109	2,015	1,481
acres.....farms reporting...	1,378,884	260,155	17,615	24,755	39,588	66,470	79,162	32,565
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,679	5,399	76	223	510	1,109	2,000	1,481
tons.....farms reporting...	239,736	45,822	3,558	5,405	7,393	11,333	12,807	5,326
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	871	142	18	17	57	25	25	...
tons.....farms reporting...	2,633	588	139	62	222	75	90	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,199	367	6	53	93	70	120	25
acres.....farms reporting...	96,278	16,930	715	6,753	5,472	1,535	1,910	545
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,199	367	6	53	93	70	120	25
tons.....farms reporting...	17,213	2,854	112	923	1,073	260	396	90
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	41,209	5,116	66	194	479	1,068	1,944	1,365
acres.....farms reporting...	647,504	79,854	8,607	11,474	13,351	17,656	20,226	8,540
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	41,141	5,101	66	194	479	1,068	1,929	1,365
tons.....farms reporting...	181,384	24,354	2,589	3,926	3,798	5,367	6,224	2,450
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	463	65	13	1	31	...	20	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,463	200	52	6	56	...	86	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	16,889	3,825	55	159	357	843	1,431	980
acres.....farms reporting...	350,473	96,817	10,926	12,276	17,349	22,872	24,059	9,335
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,862	3,815	55	159	357	843	1,421	980
tons.....farms reporting...	78,679	20,232	2,523	2,819	3,540	4,622	4,954	1,774
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	64	16	...	...	6	...	10	...
tons.....farms reporting...	195	27	...	...	12	...	15	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	6,116	929	46	111	167	212	313	80
acres limed.....farms reporting...	243,434	36,730	7,692	9,149	6,542	6,736	5,931	680
tons.....farms reporting...	273,096	40,765	9,576	10,360	7,596	6,342	6,291	600
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	57,850	5,801	83	235	533	1,187	2,127	1,636
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	38,208	4,623	81	226	504	1,064	1,682	1,066
dollars.....farms reporting...	90,446,368	3,233,586	553,745	646,720	613,094	724,104	523,098	172,825
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	11,506	1,186	...	6	39	145	425	571
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,457	2,696	24	82	299	660	1,166	465
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,516	396	6	40	77	182	66	25
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,817	233	21	54	61	67	25	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,912	112	30	44	28	10	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	20,324	2,378	51	164	350	517	866	430
dollars.....farms reporting...	36,329,531	1,776,694	486,227	428,887	357,979	215,554	233,222	54,825
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	13,223	1,986	11	36	254	460	800	425
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,100	238	5	67	50	55	56	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,117	95	13	40	31	1	10	...
\$10,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,353	44	11	17	15	1	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	531	15	11	4	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	45,232	5,288	68	212	511	1,103	1,999	1,395
dollars.....farms reporting...	13,027,653	1,771,046	203,254	223,580	352,239	466,523	396,335	129,115
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	27,454	2,971	...	11	82	368	1,310	1,200
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	15,554	1,964	11	133	323	643	664	190
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,224	353	57	68	106	92	25	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	33,173	4,079	83	234	496	995	1,500	771
dollars.....farms reporting...	33,861,709	4,246,814	1,151,086	903,162	808,173	805,421	475,647	103,325
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,203	1,318	...	...	38	127	577	576
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	7,982	1,102	...	...	12	48	632	170
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,154	638	...	25	80	292	221	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,780	631	6	58	206	292	64	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,788	227	5	62	110	44	6	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	811	105	3	60	13	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	320	40	22	17	1	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	110	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	25	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	29,238	3,648	68	151	379	756	1,293	1,001
dollars.....farms reporting...	5,780,960	983,300	187,853	146,934	169,257	212,262	192,019	74,975
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	17,703	1,356	...	11	29	142	483	691
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,143	1,868	8	48	229	484	789	310
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,385	255	10	30	82	113	20	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,007	169	50	62	39	17	1	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	52,341	5,566	83	235	533	1,177	2,112	1,426
dollars.....farms reporting...	16,081,430	2,510,303	350,099	381,617	465,982	603,920	516,030	192,655
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	21,134	1,302	5	...	...	106	405	786
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	22,769	2,820	...	24	112	366	1,523	595
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,823	831	3	21	239	376	157	35
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,473	584	51	185	182	129	27	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	142	29	24	5	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	373,548,057	38,153,466	6,988,653	6,074,669	6,900,201	8,214,633	7,484,671	2,490,639
average per farm, dollars...	6,457	6,577	84,201	25,850	12,946	6,920	3,519	1,522
All crops sold.....	167,793,251	25,423,857	3,868,646	3,867,368	4,633,364	5,795,491	5,467,781	1,791,207
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	141,859,122	21,843,979	2,924,432	3,363,678	4,000,629	5,126,699	4,867,706	1,560,835
Vegetables sold.....	3,042,657	1,037,046	179,550	172,320	206,485	160,180	230,711	87,800
Fruits and nuts sold.....	3,511,934	569,878	120,188	69,826	59,003	192,640	86,234	41,987
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	19,379,538	1,972,954	644,476	261,544	367,247	315,972	283,130	100,585
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	205,754,806	12,729,609	3,120,007	2,207,301	2,266,837	2,419,142	2,016,890	699,432
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	96,663,791	1,598,636	491,939	361,678	343,600	228,623	127,139	45,657
Dairy products sold.....	26,183,621	1,452,941	816,307	325,835	125,145	51,165	92,209	42,280
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	82,907,394	9,678,032	1,811,761	1,519,788	1,798,092	2,139,354	1,797,542	611,495
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	42,818	4,737	81	197	491	1,020	1,717	1,231
number.....	1,211,315	121,773	28,532	21,714	20,890	21,692	20,246	8,699
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	41,407	4,599	78	192	471	995	1,677	1,186
number.....	659,734	65,558	14,407	12,534	11,212	12,170	10,515	4,720
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	30,787	3,525	48	95	295	738	1,318	1,031
number.....	146,113	12,391	2,520	1,631	1,174	1,707	3,063	2,296
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	30,260	3,660	77	178	415	837	1,257	896
number.....	310,233	31,748	7,201	4,915	4,997	5,911	6,061	2,663
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	24,278	3,088	78	166	421	716	1,046	661
number.....	241,348	24,467	6,924	4,265	4,681	3,611	3,670	1,316
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	6,365	435	...	5	35	65	200	130
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	13,411	1,290	...	10	40	210	515	515
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,697	792	...	5	21	165	315	286
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,040	899	...	10	62	202	395	230
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,454	769	...	42	175	257	225	70
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,018	309	8	38	115	99	49	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,617	227	61	85	43	21	17	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	216	16	12	2	...	1	1	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	13,232	975	...	10	45	180	430	310
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	16,867	2,249	1	12	107	447	896	786
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,850	604	...	10	113	172	249	60
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,924	271	5	27	70	78	61	30
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,232	226	1	41	78	77	29	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,188	83	6	20	27	19	11	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	668	77	18	24	19	15	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,446	114	47	48	12	7	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	14,808	1,423	12	20	114	314	557	406
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,131	1,980	12	37	149	412	745	625
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	426	40	1	1	15	7	16	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	370	31	1	10	15	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	458	20	6	12	2	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	237	16	2	14	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	137	5	4	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	220	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	25,473	2,607	53	99	184	420	851	1,000
number.....	55,947	6,332	809	503	598	1,100	1,597	1,725
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	40,573	4,883	56	179	449	1,021	1,807	1,371
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	892,174	181,026	7,367	15,519	29,547	50,281	54,623	23,689
number.....	26,775	3,953	52	158	399	862	1,492	990
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	502,264	101,148	4,959	9,038	16,741	27,968	30,352	12,090
number.....	35,509	4,541	50	161	423	975	1,681	1,251
number.....	389,910	79,878	2,408	6,481	12,806	22,313	24,271	11,599
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	503	37	3	7	11	5	6	5
number.....	30,741	2,255	212	310	285	1,205	143	100
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	357	30	2	7	10	5	6	...
number.....	8,235	681	21	80	205	335	40	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	466	32	3	7	6	5	6	5
number.....	22,506	1,574	191	230	80	870	103	100
Ewes.....farms reporting...	436	32	3	7	6	5	6	5
number.....	20,362	1,486	182	198	76	850	85	95
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	377	25	2	6	1	5	6	5
number.....	2,144	88	9	32	4	20	18	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	40,668	4,439	36	110	364	850	1,673	1,406
number.....	6,416,915	366,867	70,881	57,518	56,001	58,384	77,962	46,121
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	26,707	3,624	81	206	447	859	1,191	840
number.....	531,610	48,213	11,724	10,074	8,364	8,374	6,772	2,905
dollars.....	59,916,731	5,052,176	1,507,899	1,035,811	860,812	854,662	586,992	206,000
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	23,282	4,361	55	167	437	970	1,662	1,070
number.....	798,291	161,856	10,526	16,995	32,956	44,697	42,437	14,245
dollars.....	22,352,148	4,531,968	294,728	475,860	922,768	1,251,516	1,188,236	398,860
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	393	40	2	7	5	10	11	5
number.....	20,040	2,240	107	400	350	1,120	158	105
dollars.....	220,440	24,640	1,177	4,400	3,850	12,320	1,738	1,155
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	5,126	617	23	38	47	88	236	185
pounds.....	519,000,597	29,154,061	13,846,670	7,037,880	3,237,848	1,204,792	2,533,326	1,293,545
dollars.....	26,183,621	1,452,941	816,307	325,835	125,145	51,165	92,209	42,280
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	8,047	706	26	54	106	142	228	150
dollars.....	72,045,305	553,949	150,600	213,804	103,206	53,765	28,636	3,938
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,911	1,225	24	55	118	238	449	341
dozens.....	60,139,991	2,670,063	867,747	388,510	628,510	432,521	248,965	103,810
dollars.....	22,853,203	1,014,627	329,744	147,634	238,834	164,358	94,608	39,449

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 7.—General farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	22,680	3,972	47	132	399	873	1,476	1,045
number of litters...	143,243	29,363	1,316	2,811	5,006	8,262	8,383	3,585
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	9,647	1,071	5	11	49	100	356	550
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	8,651	1,909	2	39	112	411	895	450
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	3,137	768	14	50	161	283	220	40
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	963	184	13	13	74	74	5	5
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	199	20	10	4	1	5	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	83	20	3	15	2	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	18,649	3,411	43	126	377	769	1,306	790
number of litters...	70,128	14,307	670	1,365	2,327	3,859	4,386	1,700
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	16,349	3,150	42	121	348	770	1,127	770
number of litters...	73,115	15,056	646	1,446	2,679	4,403	3,997	1,885
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	47,799	5,595	80	224	515	1,134	2,071	1,571
acres...	1,450,841	273,043	18,453	25,488	40,996	69,439	83,542	35,125
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	14,636	527	1	2	26	22	140	336
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	13,842	1,268	1	27	45	82	448	665
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,702	1,808	8	40	92	355	833	480
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	4,471	978	6	53	69	313	462	75
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,756	418	...	8	83	211	106	10
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2,392	596	64	94	200	151	82	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	46,925	5,509	79	224	505	1,134	2,016	1,551
acres...	1,290,642	224,784	17,485	22,505	35,229	58,371	66,839	29,355
bushels...	33,747,040	6,377,742	668,750	731,950	1,118,717	1,619,495	1,611,885	626,945
Sales.....farms reporting...	19,246	2,832	31	93	317	659	1,081	651
bushels...	12,139,076	2,489,224	186,665	284,263	469,798	704,933	659,045	184,520
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,838	333	32	57	101	73	60	10
acres...	42,885	8,513	2,098	1,638	2,752	1,200	780	45
bushels...	976,731	234,315	61,255	42,960	74,060	30,765	24,230	1,045
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,593	295	32	50	90	68	50	5
bushels...	894,519	213,447	58,825	35,896	69,931	27,940	20,480	375
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,717	459	54	72	129	127	62	15
acres...	86,177	14,481	4,970	3,112	3,106	2,680	568	45
bushels...	3,079,879	554,760	211,375	140,405	89,685	89,900	22,320	1,075
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,006	221	28	33	38	86	31	5
bushels...	1,119,913	209,480	86,600	38,190	30,290	48,350	6,000	50
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,736	365	20	50	105	65	100	25
acres grown alone...	115,400	23,779	4,278	8,095	6,461	2,500	2,225	220
acres grown with other crops...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	2,441,521	528,387	109,400	173,175	134,547	55,665	49,500	6,100
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	10,792	3,158	19	82	245	638	1,219	955
acres grown alone...	160,579	64,558	2,818	6,340	12,439	16,778	18,438	7,745
acres grown with other crops...	286	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
pounds...	129,280,635	52,793,195	2,893,480	5,535,754	9,921,650	14,363,306	14,857,295	5,221,710
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	329,347	28,581	7,438	4,693	5,896	4,612	3,717	2,225
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,258	137	20	7	24	26	55	5
acres...	17,083	1,601	712	95	244	115	310	125
tons...	35,491	4,105	2,177	190	417	356	685	280
Sales.....farms reporting...	139	32	7	...	...	10	10	5
tons...	3,505	1,254	594	...	...	30	350	280
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,157	111	11	2	35	28	20	15
acres...	30,399	2,833	818	35	1,380	295	160	145
tons...	36,222	2,493	1,139	22	877	285	115	55
Sales.....farms reporting...	64	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	3,410	20	...	...	...	...	20	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,800	438	10	15	54	123	146	90
acres...	61,362	6,795	1,193	520	820	1,889	1,173	1,200
tons...	66,977	7,264	1,022	605	672	2,426	1,639	900
Sales.....farms reporting...	404	60	1	1	...	17	31	10
tons...	5,363	1,993	30	15	...	1,155	748	45
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,311	237	27	30	58	46	46	30
acres...	43,289	3,666	886	780	834	686	365	115
tons...	50,008	4,357	1,525	746	887	707	382	110
Sales.....farms reporting...	60	12	1	...	5	6	...	...
tons...	952	140	10	...	70	60	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,937	453	36	58	72	82	115	90
acres...	172,981	13,611	3,754	3,263	2,618	1,627	1,709	640
tons...	245,444	18,358	5,840	4,130	3,983	2,310	1,545	550
Sales.....farms reporting...	375	55	2	5	17	16	15	...
tons...	17,362	1,892	50	472	415	375	580	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	55	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	4,233	75	75	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	18,107	500	500	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	41,326	5,117	66	195	479	1,068	1,944	1,365
acres...	651,510	80,084	8,612	11,542	13,355	17,754	20,281	8,540
bales...	583,400	63,643	8,299	9,834	11,598	14,970	14,332	4,610
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	12,286	1,584	24	60	130	320	585	465
acres...	13,739	3,600	1,024	1,661	163	453	208	91
bushels...	2,789,457	562,561	247,063	178,780	35,687	54,106	35,210	11,715
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,676	1,185	13	43	101	251	492	285
Sales.....dollars...	3,042,657	1,037,046	179,550	172,320	206,485	160,180	230,711	87,800
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹farms reporting...	7,506	1,248	32	105	132	281	427	271
acres...	49,332	7,911	1,089	1,310	824	2,469	1,554	665

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. less than 20 trees and grapevines.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with