

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms..... number.....	115,773	57,850	1,721	55	29,765	1,514	363
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	3.0	0.1	51.5	2.6	0.6
Land in farms..... acres.....	16,515,580	12,005,886	276,539	6,090	3,025,948	243,506	42,514
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	2.3	0.1	25.2	2.0	0.4
Average size of farm..... acres.....	142.7	207.5	160.7	110.7	101.7	160.8	117.1
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm..... dollars.....	11,805	16,410	15,778	10,439	9,114	14,653	9,178
Average per acre..... dollars.....	92.26	89.39	112.47	85.56	99.49	93.61	89.84
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	99,111	53,779	1,721	55	29,765	1,514	363
..... acres.....	3,708,938	3,011,335	128,958	3,190	1,303,453	112,425	12,558
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	24,571	5,169	175	...	2,391	95	75
..... acres.....	36,688	10,319	300	5	6,938	201	110
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	14,995	8,961	215	5	6,183	160	45
..... acres.....	15,124	11,073	235	10	6,895	276	65
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	12,405	11,057	388	30	5,192	431	50
..... acres.....	5,219	5,117	259	5	1,982	252	16
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,798	1,782	133	...	487	87	1
..... acres.....	260	256	15	...	87	12	1
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	51	45	4	...	10	...	...
..... acres.....	34,350	17,824	471	15	6,626	...	101
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,413,544	1,068,555	15,275	395	182,400	9,335	2,750
..... acres.....	36,887	17,057	506	10	8,268	425	147
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	877,812	494,039	9,940	70	183,198	9,995	3,710
..... acres.....	7,268	4,086	108	5	1,751	97	16
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	168,101	111,978	1,377	20	34,442	2,382	295
..... acres.....	32,762	14,683	435	5	7,318	374	137
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	709,711	382,061	8,563	50	148,756	7,613	3,415
..... acres.....	52,455	26,470	568	40	11,050	625	147
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	3,292,459	2,279,419	29,259	995	375,565	27,929	3,500
..... acres.....	54,406	27,498	894	25	11,762	752	173
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	4,525,170	3,075,522	74,528	1,110	662,143	64,379	16,736
..... acres.....	43,697	23,080	622	20	9,838	526	102
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	2,202,551	1,763,976	11,328	195	217,535	12,524	2,003
..... acres.....	14,582	8,895	205	...	2,355	202	37
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	839,948	743,323	3,978	...	57,922	5,245	468
..... acres.....	327	275	...	...	83	7	30
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	18,110	13,735	...	...	5,447	230	720
..... acres.....	10,135	7,254	270	25	2,746	301	35
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	260,550	225,052	16,930	195	61,506	11,770	330
..... acres.....	17,824	10,380	298	25	4,871	339	72
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	641,565	519,051	16,937	1,590	200,366	22,449	3,368
..... acres.....	551	393	20	...	156	1	...
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	14,861	12,767	345	...	4,371	26	...
..... acres.....	46,337	26,789	659	45	12,764	884	187
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	2,282,516	1,744,698	36,684	3,110	588,149	61,084	6,165
..... acres.....	18,110	13,735	...	...	5,447	230	720
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	10,135	7,254	270	25	2,746	301	35
..... acres.....	260,550	225,052	16,930	195	61,506	11,770	330
Cropland used for grain or row crops famed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	17,824	10,380	298	25	4,871	339	72
..... acres.....	641,565	519,051	16,937	1,590	200,366	22,449	3,368
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	551	393	20	...	156	1	...
..... acres.....	14,861	12,767	345	...	4,371	26	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	46,337	26,789	659	45	12,764	884	187
..... acres.....	2,282,516	1,744,698	36,684	3,110	588,149	61,084	6,165
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age..... number.....	114,732	57,135	1,664	55	29,463	1,492	353
Under 25 years..... number.....	1,780	1,780	55	...	593	12	5
25 to 34 years..... number.....	9,872	4,871	154	...	2,612	181	25
35 to 44 years..... number.....	24,241	12,693	340	15	6,589	393	56
45 to 54 years..... number.....	34,021	20,049	589	25	10,731	470	157
55 to 64 years..... number.....	24,806	15,728	454	5	8,152	376	110
65 or more years..... number.....	20,012	2,889	72	10	786	60	...
Average age..... years.....	51.2	49.0	48.5	49.7	48.3	47.5	49.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	57,411	19,856	609	25	9,531	376	96
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	16,888	11,949	440	5	7,484	250	85
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	8,807	2,139	55	15	881	36	5
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	31,716	5,768	114	5	1,166	90	6
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	16,471	4,760	106	20	1,954	118	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	21,122	6,166	183	5	1,966	124	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	37,657	5,881	143	15	1,189	78	15
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	58,362	37,994	1,112	30	20,234	1,138	267
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	10,821	5,864	135	5	2,735	136	30
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	23,287	6,856	172	5	2,397	191	35
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	16,779	1,933	27	...	441	60	5
FARMS BY SIZE							
Under 10 acres..... number.....	7,668	2,053	10	...	1,015	15	20
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	43,657	17,818	500	10	12,990	390	145
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	11,752	5,686	170	5	3,556	120	25
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	14,746	7,354	260	10	4,070	225	45
200 to 299 acres..... number.....	11,388	6,383	205	20	2,886	181	20
300 to 399 acres..... number.....	7,104	4,323	165	5	1,755	130	35
400 to 499 acres..... number.....	4,308	2,722	100	...	971	140	30
500 to 599 acres..... number.....	2,864	1,893	56	...	612	75	15
600 to 699 acres..... number.....	6,920	4,887	145	5	1,241	164	20
700 to 799 acres..... number.....	3,311	2,805	86	...	427	61	5
800 to 899 acres..... number.....	1,322	1,231	18	...	174	10	2
900 to 999 acres..... number.....	733	695	6	...	68	3	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	300	5,378	1,700	9,915	5,801	1,338
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.5	9.3	2.9	17.1	10.0	2.3
Land in farms..... acres...	46,083	552,693	635,417	4,756,864	1,608,814	811,418
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.4	4.6	5.3	39.6	13.4	6.8
Average size of farm..... acres...	153.6	102.8	373.8	479.8	277.3	606.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	23,518	15,525	41,826	31,997	20,616	33,435
Average per acre..... dollars...	161.75	156.97	112.69	73.31	82.51	65.91
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	300	3,567	1,492	8,176	5,765	1,061
..... acres...	17,213	111,474	140,295	609,983	529,821	42,005
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	40	951	91	934	66	351
10 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	45	722	156	1,226	372	244
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	36	644	151	852	559	111
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	91	642	243	1,393	1,079	144
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	46	438	380	1,935	2,048	119
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	35	151	322	1,228	1,210	57
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	5	16	129	531	365	28
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	1	1	18	61	54	6
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	81	2	2	16	12	1
..... acres...	3,630	1,674	1,041	4,595	2,287	517
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	124	49,812	104,201	534,261	124,066	42,430
..... acres...	4,309	2,021	505	2,828	1,672	551
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	41	482	180	852	409	145
..... acres...	825	9,056	5,969	39,309	13,093	5,210
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	109	1,743	400	2,289	1,396	477
..... acres...	3,484	32,061	14,232	99,265	44,262	20,360
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	157	2,257	953	6,375	3,540	758
..... acres...	5,708	78,585	78,527	1,192,031	279,124	208,196
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	189	3,134	866	5,346	3,412	925
..... acres...	11,625	189,721	120,670	1,101,906	437,912	394,792
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	112	2,500	1,058	5,245	2,521	536
..... acres...	2,301	58,374	153,883	1,078,481	142,851	84,501
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	46	1,036	626	2,884	1,240	264
..... acres...	1,061	26,941	75,063	476,837	68,032	27,776
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	5	8	16	32	42	52
..... acres...	5	440	590	1,979	2,357	1,967
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	26	416	332	1,744	1,247	112
..... acres...	1,423	9,180	12,801	65,002	43,776	2,139
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	106	937	341	1,755	1,429	207
..... acres...	4,055	29,373	18,134	107,917	104,607	10,255
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	11	35	16	67	76	11
..... acres...	136	655	781	3,962	2,301	190
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	158	2,505	767	4,770	3,537	513
..... acres...	9,280	106,234	78,118	504,352	316,747	34,775
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	299	5,312	1,695	9,755	5,720	1,327
Under 25 years..... number...	1	66	10	96	57	11
25 to 34 years..... number...	10	513	145	663	515	53
35 to 44 years..... number...	47	1,435	367	1,864	1,363	224
45 to 54 years..... number...	101	1,793	524	3,183	2,107	369
55 to 64 years..... number...	90	1,107	539	3,067	1,388	440
65 or more years..... number...	51	398	110	882	290	230
Average age..... years...	53.6	48.2	49.8	51.2	48.6	54.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	95	2,478	472	3,885	1,802	487
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	40	624	191	1,530	1,148	152
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	10	362	64	444	204	63
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	45	1,492	217	1,911	450	272
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	20	601	154	1,119	536	122
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	40	941	205	1,810	578	294
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	40	1,510	175	1,931	495	290
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	205	2,900	1,228	6,030	3,999	851
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	10	615	164	1,128	754	152
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	57	862	301	1,793	677	366
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	11	482	43	506	196	162
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	...	677	10	211	10	85
10 to 49 acres..... number...	85	1,686	85	1,195	600	132
50 to 99 acres..... number...	25	661	50	467	525	82
100 to 199 acres..... number...	30	730	120	925	860	74
200 to 499 acres..... number...	55	567	225	1,035	1,030	164
500 to 999 acres..... number...	45	365	220	861	650	92
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	10	154	146	710	385	76
2,000 or more acres..... number...	10	178	100	490	305	52
..... number...	26	258	378	1,617	820	213
..... number...	11	70	238	1,322	388	197
..... number...	2	20	97	674	142	92
..... number...	1	12	31	408	86	79

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					Vegetable farms
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners	number... 60,902	22,159	667	10	7,073	462	176
Part owners	number... 22,637	15,602	584	40	7,181	443	97
All tenants	number... 31,844	19,743	466	5	15,501	607	90
Cash tenants	number... 8,477	3,955	80	...	2,899	75	40
Share-cash tenants	number... 848	623	10	...	431	45	...
Crop-share tenants	number... 8,032	6,037	205	...	5,044	142	15
Livestock-share tenants	number... 676	605	5	...	222	75	...
Croppers	number... 8,582	6,272	95	...	5,294	215	35
Other and unspecified tenants	number... 5,229	2,251	71	5	1,611	55	...
White farm operators:							
Full owners	number... 52,080	19,610	612	10	5,332	437	151
Part owners	number... 18,250	13,335	554	35	5,511	398	97
All tenants	number... 15,911	10,611	391	5	7,476	356	60
Croppers	number... 3,907	2,957	60	...	2,374	80	15
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners	number... 8,822	2,549	55	...	1,741	25	25
Part owners	number... 4,387	2,267	30	5	1,670	45	...
All tenants	number... 15,933	9,132	75	...	8,025	251	30
Croppers	number... 4,675	3,315	35	...	2,920	135	20
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Commercial farms	number... xxx	57,850	1,721	55	29,765	1,514	363
Class I	number... xxx	1,156	4	...	150	44	2
Class II	number... xxx	2,650	42	...	297	37	...
Class III	number... xxx	4,864	109	5	944	133	6
Class IV	number... xxx	8,906	221	25	3,393	282	65
Class V	number... xxx	16,000	373	15	8,392	431	65
Class VI	number... xxx	24,274	972	10	16,589	587	225
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines	farms reporting... 4,603	4,082	371	5	829	128	5
number... 5,116	4,567	436	5	881	138	5	
Corn pickers	farms reporting... 5,469	4,854	320	...	1,656	172	5
number... 5,607	4,986	354	...	1,679	177	5	
Pick-up balers	farms reporting... 4,233	3,732	79	...	672	43	...
number... 4,361	3,853	79	...	681	43	...	
Field forage harvesters	farms reporting... 1,007	906	17	...	83	11	...
number... 1,097	989	18	...	90	11	...	
Motortrucks	farms reporting... 55,272	32,638	1,058	55	12,992	972	258
number... 63,416	39,587	1,384	55	14,590	1,252	346	
Tractors	farms reporting... 53,624	32,705	1,135	40	13,549	942	208
number... 70,886	47,666	1,875	50	17,813	1,500	253	
Tractors other than garden	farms reporting... 51,910	32,112	1,125	40	13,317	932	203
number... 67,559	46,201	1,846	45	17,406	1,470	238	
1 tractor	farms reporting... 41,842	23,279	722	35	10,555	601	180
2 tractors	farms reporting... 7,102	6,007	226	5	2,065	214	20
3 tractors	farms reporting... 1,745	1,656	83	...	420	69	...
4 tractors	farms reporting... 619	594	63	...	114	27	1
5 or more tractors	farms reporting... 602	576	31	...	163	21	2
Wheel tractors	farms reporting... 51,626	31,983	1,125	40	13,264	922	203
number... 66,264	45,302	1,813	45	17,210	1,453	236	
Crawler tractors	farms reporting... 1,146	811	28	...	183	17	1
number... 1,295	899	33	...	196	17	2	
Garden tractors	farms reporting... 3,200	1,381	29	5	386	30	15
number... 3,327	1,465	29	5	407	30	15	
Automobiles	farms reporting... 67,136	32,317	954	25	14,190	917	148
number... 75,937	37,146	1,056	35	15,467	1,034	166	
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	farms reporting... 91,417	46,728	1,435	55	21,401	1,328	298
Telephone	farms reporting... 39,807	18,656	657	10	5,325	442	108
Home freezer	farms reporting... 48,205	24,394	681	45	8,066	707	113
Milking machine	farms reporting... 2,251	2,048	11	...	204	5	...
Electric milk cooler	farms reporting... 2,008	1,872	1	...	123	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	farms reporting... 410	394	31	...	76	25	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	farms reporting... 3,392	3,118	149	5	504	122	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface	farms reporting... 47,483	23,396	744	45	9,894	602	153
Gravel, shell, or shale	farms reporting... 21,403	10,938	243	...	6,624	115	80
Dirt or unimproved	farms reporting... 44,597	22,370	689	10	12,632	764	125
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	farms reporting... 18,737	9,426	251	...	5,290	337	45
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	farms reporting... 25,860	12,944	438	10	7,342	427	80
1 mile	farms reporting... 11,355	5,714	220	5	3,050	201	35
2 or 3 miles	farms reporting... 11,525	5,780	192	5	3,224	216	35
4 miles	farms reporting... 1,302	625	11	...	420	10	5
5 or more miles	farms reporting... 1,678	825	15	...	648	...	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers	farms reporting... 13,772	11,021	264	15	3,233	248	22
persons... 45,814	39,960	806	30	15,280	664	69	
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	farms reporting... 5,997	5,520	117	5	838	116	7
persons... 14,277	13,541	176	5	2,424	164	14	
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker	farms reporting... 3,256	2,847	82	5	350	89	5
2 hired workers	farms reporting... 1,342	1,285	25	...	251	7	1
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting... 822	820	6	...	124	20	...
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting... 405	402	3	...	79	...	1
10 or more hired workers	farms reporting... 172	166	1	...	34	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated	operators reporting... 102,958	51,158	1,479	55	26,585	1,338	323
Not residing on farm operated	operators reporting... 5,255	2,919	110	...	1,012	74	20
Operators not reporting residence	number... 7,560	3,773	132	...	2,168	102	20

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	183	4,164	820	5,676	1,874	1,054
Part owners..... number...	71	910	700	2,984	2,381	211
All tenants..... number...	41	262	149	1,068	1,523	31
Cash tenants..... number...	20	56	81	333	354	17
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	...	5	40	92	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	...	80	5	141	400	5
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	15	...	82	206	...
Croppers..... number...	16	15	37	185	379	1
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	5	96	21	287	92	8
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	168	4,144	800	5,338	1,634	984
Part owners..... number...	71	900	685	2,772	2,116	196
All tenants..... number...	26	257	134	808	1,068	30
Croppers..... number...	16	15	27	150	219	1
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	15	20	20	338	240	70
Part owners..... number...	...	10	15	212	265	15
All tenants..... number...	15	5	15	260	455	1
Croppers..... number...	...	...	10	35	160	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	300	5,378	1,700	9,915	5,801	1,338
Class I..... number...	12	460	141	184	83	76
Class II..... number...	5	1,201	358	413	235	62
Class III..... number...	30	1,726	442	825	533	111
Class IV..... number...	71	1,231	323	1,816	1,187	292
Class V..... number...	116	525	216	3,269	2,127	471
Class VI..... number...	66	235	220	3,408	1,636	326
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	...	233	381	1,382	663	85
number.....	...	235	417	1,607	745	98
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	5	289	256	1,228	879	44
number.....	5	289	257	1,268	907	45
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	5	176	658	1,605	400	94
number.....	5	181	681	1,676	408	99
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	...	31	380	272	106	6
number.....	...	36	405	302	120	7
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	204	3,540	1,468	7,064	4,174	853
number.....	288	4,064	2,091	9,078	5,217	1,222
Tractors..... farms reporting...	204	3,164	1,450	7,036	4,215	762
number.....	283	3,824	2,890	11,517	6,397	1,264
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	204	3,028	1,429	6,969	4,165	700
number.....	273	3,554	2,795	11,201	6,271	1,102
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	160	2,576	619	4,485	2,892	454
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	37	399	470	1,532	866	173
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	1	41	200	557	250	35
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	...	8	97	194	71	19
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	6	4	43	201	86	19
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	204	3,018	1,424	6,942	4,144	697
number.....	262	3,520	2,714	10,847	6,169	1,033
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	11	34	81	354	102	54
number.....	11	34	81	354	102	54
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	10	270	89	299	110	138
number.....	165	270	95	316	126	162
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	165	3,734	1,280	6,561	3,441	902
number.....	197	4,282	1,662	8,070	4,011	1,166
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	260	5,027	1,610	8,955	5,195	1,164
number.....	174	3,280	1,292	4,838	1,788	742
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	156	3,405	1,234	6,065	3,240	682
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	1	104	1,376	176	158	13
number.....	1	93	1,355	145	147	2
Cron drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	...	14	29	113	98	8
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	10	272	357	1,086	568	40
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	123	2,690	997	5,017	2,394	737
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	31	929	394	1,630	742	150
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	146	1,667	292	3,087	2,543	415
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	70	773	149	1,196	1,097	218
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	76	894	143	1,891	1,446	197
1 mile..... farms reporting...	50	460	65	855	704	69
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	26	404	67	863	630	118
4 miles..... farms reporting...	...	20	6	86	62	5
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	...	10	5	87	50	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	62	1,233	973	3,015	1,536	420
persons.....	268	3,123	3,025	9,181	5,545	1,969
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	32	695	817	1,869	751	273
persons.....	78	1,311	2,135	4,117	1,916	1,201
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	20	479	322	1,004	382	109
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	104	222	428	174	73
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	6	74	178	272	112	28
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	6	21	75	127	53	37
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	17	20	38	30	26
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	247	4,931	1,565	8,273	5,248	1,114
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	37	164	68	1,050	240	144
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	16	283	67	592	313	80

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm						
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting	96,331	53,245	1,619	55	29,691	1,489	343
	acres on which used	3,913,698	3,214,721	124,820	3,075	1,263,307	111,213	11,728
	tons	803,662	664,036	25,100	776	262,326	24,345	3,339
Dry materials	farms reporting	96,210	53,179	1,614	55	29,661	1,489	343
	tons	798,100	658,941	24,832	776	260,376	24,323	3,339
Liquid materials	farms reporting	1,437	1,137	64	...	521	10	...
	tons	5,562	5,095	268	...	1,950	22	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting	12,370	8,171	214	5	2,062	145	25
	acres	483,029	422,752	7,269	15	49,140	4,800	410
	tons	12,354	8,160	214	5	2,057	145	25
Dry materials	farms reporting	95,154	82,573	1,428	5	8,641	942	27
	tons	134	109	...	...	11	...	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting	497	476	...	...	57	...	...
	tons	7,456	4,854	117	...	893	103	11
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting	358,963	318,830	2,730	...	25,247	2,595	325
	acres	7,435	4,838	117	...	893	103	11
	tons	66,981	59,356	736	...	4,711	474	116
Dry materials	farms reporting	95	80	...	...	6	...	...
	tons	327	313	...	...	25	...	...
Liquid materials	farms reporting	79,114	44,766	1,461	50	25,507	1,303	231
	acres	1,775,093	1,378,884	57,355	2,195	618,735	44,803	3,025
Dry materials	farms reporting	78,977	44,679	1,456	50	25,471	1,303	231
	tons	307,600	239,736	10,487	433	98,688	7,565	625
Liquid materials	farms reporting	1,126	871	64	...	386	10	...
	tons	2,955	2,633	268	...	836	22	...
Soybeans	farms reporting	2,941	2,199	387	...	800	79	10
	acres	104,679	96,278	37,729	...	11,670	11,813	25
Dry materials	farms reporting	2,941	2,199	387	...	800	79	10
	tons	18,715	17,213	7,104	...	1,842	1,957	8
Liquid materials	farms reporting	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
	tons	15	15	...	...	15	...	...
Cotton	farms reporting	63,761	41,209	411	40	29,683	761	116
	acres	781,966	647,504	4,703	415	488,039	8,477	735
Dry materials	farms reporting	63,658	41,141	411	40	29,652	761	116
	tons	218,401	181,384	1,507	123	1,32,431	2,305	216
Liquid materials	farms reporting	538	463	...	...	286	...	...
	tons	1,562	1,463	...	...	1,000	...	...
All other crops	farms reporting	26,591	16,889	528	55	6,198	1,281	...
	acres	409,968	350,473	15,034	450	70,476	38,725	7,208
Dry materials	farms reporting	26,549	16,862	528	55	6,187	1,281	303
	tons	91,249	78,679	3,570	215	14,063	11,080	2,347
Liquid materials	farms reporting	79	64	...	...	17	...	...
	tons	206	195	...	...	17	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting	8,991	6,116	179	5	1,641	228	10
	acres limed	290,795	243,434	6,292	50	43,627	6,882	90
	tons	325,940	273,096	5,142	50	52,991	5,068	80
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting	114,085	57,850	1,721	55	29,765	1,514	363
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms reporting	75,998	38,208	872	30	14,728	909	217
	dollars	97,202,585	90,446,368	272,255	7,005	3,088,856	343,135	48,060
Under \$100	farms reporting	29,890	11,506	383	5	7,624	363	100
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting	35,079	16,457	413	25	6,569	483	111
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting	3,156	2,516	39	...	353	35	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting	2,953	2,817	31	...	126	16	6
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting	4,920	4,912	6	...	56	12	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting	34,372	20,324	395	20	6,241	443	106
	dollars	38,940,953	36,329,531	187,305	1,485	1,587,312	310,401	7,080
Under \$1,000	farms reporting	26,811	13,223	354	20	5,875	389	106
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting	3,485	3,100	21	...	257	31	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting	2,187	2,117	15	...	61	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting	1,356	1,353	5	...	40	6	...
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting	533	531	...	...	8	12	...
Machine hire	farms reporting	73,739	45,232	861	45	29,765	1,005	156
	dollars	15,301,391	13,027,653	241,440	7,380	7,929,341	344,770	21,205
Under \$200	farms reporting	53,844	27,454	477	20	18,832	557	125
\$200 to \$999	farms reporting	17,596	15,554	341	25	9,681	383	31
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting	2,299	2,224	43	...	1,252	65	...
Hired labor	farms reporting	49,784	33,173	688	45	15,733	882	193
	dollars	36,570,126	33,861,709	517,498	40,225	10,540,336	959,695	150,360
Under \$200	farms reporting	25,004	12,203	261	...	6,755	295	80
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting	10,892	7,982	147	25	4,067	231	45
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting	5,803	5,154	138	...	2,530	161	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting	5,018	4,780	85	20	1,570	117	26
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting	1,790	1,788	46	...	482	27	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting	813	811	7	...	214	35	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting	322	320	4	...	82	12	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting	115	110	...	...	33	4	1
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting	27	25	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting	51,176	29,238	1,002	50	14,557	864	198
	dollars	6,789,991	5,780,960	287,981	10,000	1,438,038	451,905	35,410
Under \$100	farms reporting	37,245	17,703	550	5	10,970	362	90
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting	11,354	9,143	303	45	3,145	326	101
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting	1,542	1,385	92	...	246	76	5
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting	1,035	1,007	57	...	196	100	2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting	99,212	52,341	1,576	55	25,820	1,429	303
	dollars	19,412,226	16,081,430	576,278	11,830	5,156,748	552,045	99,665
Under \$100	farms reporting	57,984	21,134	585	15	12,752	481	105
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting	32,409	22,769	636	35	10,930	581	145
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting	5,126	4,823	204	5	1,371	227	35
\$1,000 to \$1,999	farms reporting	3,545	3,473	149	...	733	135	17
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting	148	142	2	...	34	5	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	284	3,405	1,503	8,131	5,718	1,007
..... farms reporting.....	284	3,405	1,503	8,131	5,718	1,007
..... acres on which used.....	14,265	116,541	182,591	803,231	533,607	50,343
..... tons.....	3,645	25,155	38,126	161,072	109,005	11,147
Dry materials.....	284	3,400	1,503	8,120	5,703	1,007
..... farms reporting.....	284	3,400	1,503	8,120	5,703	1,007
..... tons.....	3,645	24,984	37,726	159,692	108,136	11,112
Liquid materials.....	...	75	54	248	158	7
..... farms reporting.....	...	75	54	248	158	7
..... tons.....	...	171	400	1,380	869	35
..... tons.....	...	171	400	1,380	869	35
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	41	627	1,014	2,786	1,055	197
..... farms reporting.....	41	627	1,014	2,786	1,055	197
..... acres.....	1,071	14,513	76,297	207,094	51,014	11,129
Dry materials.....	41	627	1,014	2,781	1,055	197
..... farms reporting.....	41	627	1,014	2,781	1,055	197
..... tons.....	288	2,971	16,432	40,175	9,486	2,178
Liquid materials.....	...	5	30	54	9	...
..... farms reporting.....	...	5	30	54	9	...
..... tons.....	...	2	200	15	...	...
..... tons.....	...	2	200	15	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....	26	388	461	2,008	661	186
..... farms reporting.....	26	388	461	2,008	661	186
..... acres.....	710	9,575	42,813	196,280	28,837	9,718
Dry materials.....	26	388	461	1,992	661	186
..... farms reporting.....	26	388	461	1,992	661	186
..... tons.....	145	1,844	7,427	36,616	5,388	1,899
Liquid materials.....	...	...	12	40	17	5
..... farms reporting.....	...	...	12	40	17	5
..... tons.....	...	...	36	185	39	28
..... tons.....	...	...	36	185	39	28
Corn.....	202	2,886	899	6,164	5,415	648
..... farms reporting.....	202	2,886	899	6,164	5,415	648
..... acres.....	2,933	63,405	39,173	270,805	260,155	16,300
Dry materials.....	202	2,881	899	6,139	5,399	648
..... farms reporting.....	202	2,881	899	6,139	5,399	648
..... tons.....	592	12,304	7,747	52,242	45,822	3,231
Liquid materials.....	...	65	32	171	142	1
..... farms reporting.....	...	65	32	171	142	1
..... tons.....	...	123	119	675	588	2
..... tons.....	...	123	119	675	588	2
Soybeans.....	10	128	107	277	367	34
..... farms reporting.....	10	128	107	277	367	34
..... acres.....	95	2,955	3,130	11,231	16,930	700
Dry materials.....	10	128	107	277	367	34
..... farms reporting.....	10	128	107	277	367	34
..... tons.....	15	538	551	2,219	2,854	125
Liquid materials.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....	80	1,610	384	2,730	5,116	278
..... farms reporting.....	80	1,610	384	2,730	5,116	278
..... acres.....	680	16,329	6,136	38,921	79,854	3,015
Dry materials.....	80	1,605	384	2,714	5,101	277
..... farms reporting.....	80	1,605	384	2,714	5,101	277
..... tons.....	171	5,312	1,945	12,167	24,354	853
Liquid materials.....	...	25	16	70	65	1
..... farms reporting.....	...	25	16	70	65	1
..... tons.....	...	43	20	195	200	5
..... tons.....	...	43	20	195	200	5
All other crops.....	232	851	364	2,822	3,825	430
..... farms reporting.....	232	851	364	2,822	3,825	430
..... acres.....	8,776	9,564	15,042	78,900	96,817	9,481
Dry materials.....	232	851	363	2,817	3,815	430
..... farms reporting.....	232	851	363	2,817	3,815	430
..... tons.....	2,434	2,015	3,624	16,273	20,232	2,826
Liquid materials.....	...	5	6	20	16	...
..... farms reporting.....	...	5	6	20	16	...
..... tons.....	...	3	25	123	27	...
..... tons.....	...	3	25	123	27	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	27	480	448	1,986	929	183
..... farms reporting.....	27	480	448	1,986	929	183
..... acres limed.....	1,315	9,557	19,366	113,075	36,730	6,450
..... tons.....	1,298	11,766	25,408	124,288	40,765	6,240
..... tons.....	1,298	11,766	25,408	124,288	40,765	6,240
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	300	5,378	1,700	9,915	5,801	1,338
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	163	5,378	1,695	8,686	4,623	907
..... farms reporting.....	163	5,378	1,695	8,686	4,623	907
..... dollars.....	70,290	64,580,804	8,261,661	10,141,747	3,233,586	428,969
Under \$100.....	60	110	70	1,322	1,186	283
..... farms reporting.....	60	110	70	1,322	1,186	283
\$100 to \$999.....	96	250	366	4,921	2,696	527
..... farms reporting.....	96	250	366	4,921	2,696	527
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6	195	219	1,216	396	57
..... farms reporting.....	6	195	219	1,216	396	57
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	...	986	482	907	233	30
..... farms reporting.....	...	986	482	907	233	30
\$5,000 or more.....	1	3,837	558	320	112	10
..... farms reporting.....	1	3,837	558	320	112	10
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	72	5,108	871	4,268	2,378	422
..... farms reporting.....	72	5,108	871	4,268	2,378	422
..... dollars.....	45,205	18,082,313	2,307,626	11,539,858	1,776,694	484,252
Under \$1,000.....	56	1,025	381	2,702	1,986	329
..... farms reporting.....	56	1,025	381	2,702	1,986	329
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	15	1,583	199	719	238	37
..... farms reporting.....	15	1,583	199	719	238	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	...	1,388	157	355	95	41
..... farms reporting.....	...	1,388	157	355	95	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	...	887	98	262	44	11
..... farms reporting.....	...	887	98	262	44	11
\$10,000 or more.....	1	225	36	230	15	4
..... farms reporting.....	1	225	36	230	15	4
Machine hire.....	171	2,439	850	4,129	5,288	523
..... farms reporting.....	171	2,439	850	4,129	5,288	523
..... dollars.....	43,880	591,652	376,422	1,570,636	1,771,046	129,881
Under \$200.....	110	1,536	373	2,062	2,971	391
..... farms reporting.....	110	1,536	373	2,062	2,971	391
\$200 to \$999.....	51	833	414	1,719	1,964	112
..... farms reporting.....	51	833	414	1,719	1,964	112
\$1,000 or more.....	10	70	63	348	353	20
..... farms reporting.....	10	70	63	348	353	20
Hired labor.....	225	3,152	1,314	6,054	4,079	808
..... farms reporting.....	225	3,152	1,314	6,054	4,079	808
..... dollars.....	250,785	3,476,905	3,650,472	7,035,102	4,246,814	2,993,517
Under \$200.....	56	1,100	207	1,870	1,318	261
..... farms reporting.....	56	1,100	207	1,870	1,318	261
\$200 to \$499.....	45	746	136	1,280	1,102	158
..... farms reporting.....	45	746	136	1,280	1,102	158
\$500 to \$999.....	55	426	113	956	638	112
..... farms reporting.....	55	426	113	956	638	112
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	41	557	356	1,267	631	110
..... farms reporting.....	41	557	356	1,267	631	110
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	21	206	58	396	227	74
..... farms reporting.....	21	206	58	396	227	74
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5	58	154	193	105	35
..... farms reporting.....	5	58	154	193	105	35
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	50	34	71	40	25
..... farms reporting.....	2	50	34	71	40	25
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	...	4	15	19	13	21
..... farms reporting.....	...	4	15	19	13	21
\$50,000 or more.....	...	5	1	2	5	12
..... farms reporting.....	...	5	1	2	5	12
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	122	2,018	947	5,106	3,648	726
..... farms reporting.....	122	2,018	947	5,106	3,648	726
..... dollars.....	13,380	242,658	415,347	1,267,676	983,300	635,265
Under \$100.....	70	1,387	254	2,302	1,356	357
..... farms reporting.....	70	1,387	254	2,302	1,356	357
\$100 to \$199.....	47	556	440	2,088	1,868	224
..... farms reporting.....	47	556	440	2,088	1,868	224
\$200 to \$999.....	5	52	157	463	255	34
..... farms reporting.....	5	52	157	463	255	34
\$1,000 or more.....	...	23	96	253	169	111
..... farms reporting.....	...	23	96	253	169	111
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	280	5,153	1,650	9,289	5,566	1,220
..... farms reporting.....	280	5,153	1,650	9,289	5,566	1,220
..... dollars.....	114,675	1,258,868	1,249,532	4,113,125	2,510,303	438,361
Under \$100.....	95	2,182	205	2,848	1,302	564
..... farms reporting.....	95	2,182	205	2,848	1,302	564
\$100 to \$199.....	123	2,304	708	4,053	2,820	434
..... farms reporting.....	123	2,304	708	4,053	2,820	434
\$200 to \$999.....	35	473	279	1,252	831	111
..... farms reporting.....	35	473	279	1,252	831	111
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	26	182	450	1,097	584	100
..... farms reporting.....	26	182	450	1,097	584	100
\$5,000 or more.....	1	12	8	39	29	11
..... farms reporting.....	1	12	8	39	29	11

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	415,310,520	373,548,057	5,969,794	313,657	101,948,341	9,792,817	1,100,197
.....average per farm, dollars...	3,587	6,457	3,469	5,703	3,425	6,468	3,031
All crops sold.....dollars...	191,816,479	167,793,251	5,183,934	287,707	91,677,074	8,639,963	1,007,488
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	162,709,478	141,859,122	4,948,465	285,542	90,391,784	8,491,758	148,202
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	3,664,939	3,042,657	129,180	...	586,835	56,456	810,285
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,310,511	3,511,934	35,869	...	258,329	41,264	20,376
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	21,131,551	19,379,538	70,420	2,165	440,126	50,485	28,625
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	223,494,041	205,754,806	785,860	25,950	10,271,267	1,152,854	92,709
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	98,124,339	96,663,791	84,730	675	510,362	149,466	6,465
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	26,994,291	26,183,621	30,405	...	799,660	49,085	1,979
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	98,375,411	82,907,394	670,725	25,275	8,961,245	954,303	84,265
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	83,775	42,818	986	45	20,368	994	187
.....number...	1,517,571	1,211,315	12,273	285	159,610	11,020	1,616
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	80,273	41,407	925	45	19,861	959	177
.....number...	819,988	659,734	6,072	165	89,082	5,687	1,006
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	57,589	30,787	602	35	16,016	724	136
.....number...	196,388	146,113	1,088	70	31,469	1,508	186
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	57,749	30,260	670	40	12,304	677	101
.....number...	398,331	310,233	3,548	75	42,938	3,109	390
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	45,858	24,278	498	20	543	827	81
.....number...	299,252	241,348	2,653	45	27,590	2,224	220
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head.....farms reporting...	12,148	6,365	190	...	4,457	166	41
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	29,432	13,411	331	15	8,797	400	95
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	16,146	6,697	192	25	3,753	161	25
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	11,106	5,040	110	5	1,797	126	15
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,887	5,454	78	...	1,139	99	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,212	3,018	76	...	257	27	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,624	2,617	9	...	162	15	6
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	220	216	...	...	6	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
1 head.....farms reporting...	26,645	13,232	365	5	8,845	386	96
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	38,159	16,867	407	40	9,311	417	65
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,754	3,850	67	...	1,035	82	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,886	1,924	25	...	260	37	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,512	2,232	49	...	210	18	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,194	1,188	3	...	66	16	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	670	668	2	...	58	1	6
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,453	1,446	7	...	76	2	...
Milk cows—							
1 head.....farms reporting...	28,485	14,808	367	5	8,770	392	111
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	27,181	14,131	234	30	7,114	327	25
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	487	426	...	...	91	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	373	370	...	...	11	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	464	458	...	...	27	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	237	237	...	...	2	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	137	137	1	...	1	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	225	220	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	50,261	25,473	526	30	13,685	476	162
.....number...	94,157	55,947	863	40	25,993	826	271
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	76,181	40,573	805	45	22,348	1,159	206
.....number...	1,224,620	892,174	10,311	1,250	248,676	32,860	2,541
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	47,925	26,775	504	45	12,931	886	115
.....number...	692,211	502,264	5,409	640	134,725	18,360	1,510
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	65,340	35,509	642	40	19,258	1,004	171
.....number...	532,409	389,910	4,902	610	113,951	14,500	1,031
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	790	503	1	...	127	...	5
.....number...	37,368	30,741	15	...	3,718	...	30
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	514	357	...	...	80	...	5
.....number...	9,796	8,235	...	...	1,202	...	15
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	733	466	1	...	112	...	5
.....number...	27,572	22,506	15	...	2,516	...	15
Ewes.....farms reporting...	663	436	1	...	91	...	5
.....number...	24,740	20,362	14	...	2,242	...	15
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	588	377	1	...	92	...	...
.....number...	2,832	2,144	1	...	274	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	81,305	40,668	1,027	50	22,756	1,045	250
.....number...	7,703,175	6,416,915	48,423	1,600	648,241	31,415	7,945
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	52,186	26,707	439	15	9,112	443	91
.....number...	634,708	531,610	4,688	40	47,931	3,882	410
.....dollars...	69,087,709	59,916,731	483,147	2,750	4,568,501	375,110	41,175
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	39,915	23,282	353	35	9,199	874	105
.....number...	1,014,560	798,291	6,540	800	153,347	20,506	1,520
.....dollars...	28,407,680	22,352,148	183,120	22,400	4,293,716	574,168	42,560
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	558	393	5	...	71	...	5
.....number...	22,690	20,040	250	...	2,110	...	20
.....dollars...	249,590	220,440	2,750	...	23,210	...	220
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	7,612	5,126	26	...	1,900	40	21
.....pounds...	537,779,934	519,000,597	1,101,966	...	23,605,258	885,727	45,989
.....dollars...	26,994,291	26,183,621	30,405	...	799,660	49,085	1,979
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	10,889	8,047	126	5	966	61	25
.....dollars...	72,410,820	72,045,305	7,003	48	216,113	98,824	720
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	14,607	7,911	186	15	2,708	155	60
.....dozens...	62,867,037	60,139,991	204,490	1,650	739,073	132,605	13,340
.....dollars...	23,889,482	22,853,203	77,707	627	280,849	50,392	5,070

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	2,111,890	103,166,822	29,011,144	65,693,845	38,153,466	16,286,084
..... average per farm, dollars...	7,040	19,183	17,065	6,626	6,577	12,172
All crops sold..... dollars...	2,012,624	5,020,427	2,058,541	11,806,389	25,423,857	14,675,247
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	119,943	4,405,808	1,725,127	8,795,702	21,843,979	702,812
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	15,750	188,400	35,229	157,276	1,037,046	26,200
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	1,872,481	83,346	79,575	502,099	569,878	48,717
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	4,450	342,873	218,610	2,351,312	1,972,954	13,897,518
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	99,266	98,146,395	26,952,603	53,887,456	12,729,609	1,610,837
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	4,092	93,326,029	237,589	712,686	1,598,636	33,061
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	10,390	602,380	22,391,423	812,653	1,452,941	32,705
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	84,784	4,217,986	4,323,591	52,362,117	9,678,032	1,545,071
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	198	3,544	1,690	9,104	4,737	965
..... number...	2,573	46,766	150,167	668,703	121,773	36,529
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	198	3,290	1,675	8,770	4,599	908
..... number...	1,401	21,799	91,661	356,867	65,558	20,436
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	157	2,639	1,665	4,755	3,525	533
..... number...	381	6,460	78,551	12,860	12,391	1,149
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	148	2,357	1,604	7,888	3,660	811
..... number...	803	13,859	48,356	156,891	31,748	8,516
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	97	1,982	1,324	7,622	3,088	736
..... number...	369	11,108	10,150	154,945	24,467	7,577
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	45	673	...	292	435	66
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	61	1,163	40	1,031	1,290	188
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	25	534	115	919	792	156
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	15	542	110	1,318	899	103
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	45	453	444	2,160	769	262
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	5	131	530	1,583	309	100
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	2	45	432	1,635	227	84
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	3	19	166	16	6
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	101	1,430	20	857	975	152
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	50	1,238	225	2,571	2,249	294
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	25	344	188	1,355	604	145
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	15	143	261	778	271	129
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	5	66	394	1,171	226	93
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1	52	213	722	83	32
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	6	124	373	77	21
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1	11	250	943	114	42
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	101	1,542	31	1,826	1,423	240
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	55	1,025	235	2,816	1,980	290
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	...	25	209	60	40	1
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	...	26	270	32	31	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	...	15	390	5	20	1
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	199	10	16	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	129	1	5	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1	1	202	5	10	1
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	127	1,512	816	4,901	2,607	631
..... number...	175	3,074	2,211	14,099	6,332	2,063
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	146	3,128	662	6,678	4,883	513
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	1,778	69,475	10,239	324,404	181,026	9,614
..... number...	90	2,146	405	5,372	3,953	328
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	925	42,480	6,001	185,592	101,148	5,474
..... number...	111	2,572	500	6,213	4,541	457
..... number...	853	26,995	4,238	138,812	79,878	4,140
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	...	77	19	194	37	43
..... number...	...	2,805	2,868	17,306	2,255	1,744
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	...	56	11	145	30	30
..... number...	...	775	1,025	4,023	681	514
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	...	72	19	182	32	43
..... number...	...	2,030	1,843	13,283	1,574	1,230
Ewes..... farms reporting...	...	72	17	176	32	42
..... number...	...	1,894	1,741	11,841	1,486	1,129
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	...	57	14	166	25	22
..... number...	...	136	102	1,442	88	101
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	196	3,189	857	6,188	4,439	671
..... number...	6,590	4,893,196	69,599	319,620	366,867	23,419
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	93	2,034	1,654	8,471	3,624	731
..... number...	803	19,931	48,773	344,582	48,213	12,357
..... dollars...	68,770	2,349,237	4,039,408	41,667,816	5,052,176	1,268,641
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	51	1,892	286	5,814	4,361	312
..... number...	563	65,465	8,764	372,459	161,856	6,471
..... dollars...	15,764	1,833,020	245,392	10,428,852	4,531,968	181,188
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	...	56	14	172	40	30
..... number...	...	1,135	2,080	11,597	2,240	608
..... dollars...	...	12,485	22,880	127,567	24,640	6,688
Milk and cream sold ² farms reporting...	6	358	1,700	413	617	45
..... pounds...	161,508	13,400,060	432,991,139	16,937,066	29,154,061	717,823
..... dollars...	10,390	602,380	22,391,423	812,653	1,452,941	32,705
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	11	5,288	137	654	706	68
..... dollars...	306	70,806,096	78,426	280,254	553,949	3,566
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	46	1,917	236	1,225	1,225	138
..... dozens...	9,645	54,779,867	412,710	1,100,276	2,670,063	76,272
..... dollars...	3,666	20,816,341	156,831	418,108	1,014,627	28,985

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					Vegetable farms
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	38,705	22,680	321	45	10,063	847	90
number of litters.....	189,564	143,243	1,598	245	34,797	4,905	355
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	19,838	9,647	140	20	6,141	296	50
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	13,917	8,651	123	15	3,175	374	35
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	3,662	3,137	52	10	634	150	5
20 to 29 litters.....farms reporting...	1,000	963	6	...	100	27	...
30 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	200	199	...	...	12	...	...
40 to 49 litters.....farms reporting...	88	83	...	...	1	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	31,535	18,649	265	45	7,742	705	70
number of litters.....	95,792	70,128	741	130	17,916	2,396	215
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	25,821	16,349	230	25	6,399	647	55
number of litters.....	93,772	73,115	857	115	16,881	2,509	140
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	85,856	47,799	1,598	50	27,276	1,360	271
acres.....	1,872,475	1,450,841	62,840	2,195	649,368	47,492	3,480
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	40,245	14,636	385	10	9,996	325	175
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	22,544	13,842	400	10	8,804	358	50
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	13,892	10,702	406	10	5,483	330	31
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	4,909	4,471	197	15	1,642	204	15
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,828	1,756	57	...	595	66	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2,438	2,392	153	5	756	77	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	83,910	46,923	1,598	50	26,983	1,320	271
acres.....	1,675,656	1,290,642	61,381	1,655	615,690	35,959	3,320
bushels.....	41,730,155	33,747,040	2,221,069	45,800	14,462,941	779,605	83,450
Sales.....farms reporting...	29,207	19,246	1,447	20	11,968	451	75
bushels.....	14,222,966	12,139,076	1,766,190	11,500	6,186,273	240,210	18,560
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,156	1,838	272	5	585	64	5
acres.....	46,908	42,885	7,027	85	14,873	2,233	30
bushels.....	1,051,743	976,731	136,252	3,000	343,973	35,405	600
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,810	1,593	260	5	533	54	...
bushels.....	955,840	894,519	131,375	3,000	323,473	32,060	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,306	2,717	233	5	538	87	5
acres.....	90,936	86,177	8,434	50	16,336	2,000	125
bushels.....	3,202,476	3,079,879	271,050	2,500	648,447	60,450	2,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,097	1,006	157	5	248	47	...
bushels.....	1,151,696	1,119,913	173,265	2,500	445,542	30,520	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	2,069	1,736	420	5	416	90	...
acres grown alone.....	122,360	115,400	45,823	15	9,615	16,220	...
acres grown with other crops.....	125	45	40	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	2,559,785	2,441,521	997,700	750	180,880	328,525	...
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	15,945	10,792	142	25	4,126	1,054	75
acres grown alone.....	179,075	160,579	1,725	130	33,862	31,084	150
acres grown with other crops.....	311	286	...	...	135	...	...
pounds.....	139,828,928	129,280,635	1,059,500	107,500	22,454,088	31,630,345	130,160
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	380,182	329,347	4,715	...	49,909	1,080	140
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,715	1,258	12	...	330	5	...
acres.....	19,279	17,083	110	...	2,986	5	...
tons.....	39,140	35,491	220	...	6,088	5	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	156	139	...	...	41	...	...
tons.....	3,924	3,505	...	...	1,291	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,521	1,157	35	...	326	17	...
acres.....	33,881	30,399	435	...	3,593	155	...
tons.....	39,352	36,222	490	...	4,264	305	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	94	64	5	...	31	...	...
tons.....	3,515	3,410	75	...	785	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,519	4,800	113	...	2,414	55	15
acres.....	78,311	61,362	1,090	...	23,512	240	35
tons.....	85,295	66,977	1,090	...	24,572	185	45
Sales.....farms reporting...	629	404	11	...	247	...	...
tons.....	6,488	5,363	315	...	1,835	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,673	2,311	68	...	546	21	5
acres.....	51,266	43,289	895	...	4,798	205	30
tons.....	57,125	50,008	1,452	...	4,924	400	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	90	60	10	...	11	...	...
tons.....	1,072	952	105	...	180	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	7,370	4,937	69	...	1,517	45	5
acres.....	193,177	172,981	2,185	...	15,020	475	75
tons.....	264,057	245,444	2,095	...	16,012	605	75
Sales.....farms reporting...	502	375	17	...	80	10	...
tons.....	18,872	17,362	1,115	...	957	115	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	56	55	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	4,268	4,233	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight.....	18,277	18,107	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	63,989	41,326	411	40	29,765	767	116
acres.....	787,166	651,510	4,782	415	491,349	8,520	775
bales.....	676,271	583,400	3,898	315	453,955	5,696	538
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	21,352	12,286	301	15	7,232	480	75
acres ²	14,401	13,739	421	(2)	864	7,794	19
bushels.....	2,930,574	2,789,457	55,060	85	135,303	1,836,166	2,115
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	6,741	4,676	180	...	1,913	148	363
Sales.....dollars.....	3,664,939	3,042,657	129,180	...	586,835	56,456	810,285
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	14,758	7,506	305	...	2,064	157	80
acres.....	76,128	49,332	2,552	...	5,234	1,064	738

² Reported in small fractions. ¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines. ² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959						
farms reporting...	45	1,609	256	5,161	3,972	271
number of litters...	210	12,045	1,462	56,673	29,363	1,590
1 or 2 litters... farms reporting...	30	571	126	1,118	1,071	84
3 to 9 litters... farms reporting...	5	693	90	2,099	1,909	133
10 to 19 litters... farms reporting...	10	223	26	1,219	768	40
20 to 29 litters... farms reporting...	...	97	9	527	184	13
40 to 49 litters... farms reporting...	...	15	5	146	20	1
70 or more litters... farms reporting...	...	10	...	52	20	...
June 2 to November 30... farms reporting...	35	1,445	210	4,515	3,411	206
number of litters...	120	6,377	701	26,369	14,307	856
December 1 to June 1... farms reporting...	30	1,179	177	4,264	3,150	193
number of litters...	90	5,668	761	30,304	15,056	734
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes						
farms reporting...	207	3,101	993	6,647	5,595	701
acres...	3,118	67,904	40,452	283,750	273,043	17,199
Under 11 acres... farms reporting...	106	1,174	215	1,416	527	307
11 to 24 acres... farms reporting...	70	978	240	1,492	1,268	172
25 to 49 acres... farms reporting...	20	623	216	1,636	1,808	139
50 to 74 acres... farms reporting...	10	210	162	999	978	39
75 to 99 acres... farms reporting...	...	60	65	479	418	16
100 or more acres... farms reporting...	1	56	95	625	596	28
Harvested for grain... farms reporting...	207	3,050	945	6,303	5,509	687
acres...	2,918	63,659	34,266	226,590	229,784	15,480
bushels...	70,215	1,927,920	1,077,013	6,300,419	6,377,742	400,866
Sales... farms reporting...	70	1,229	170	852	2,832	132
bushels...	25,200	684,415	165,725	487,412	2,489,224	64,367
Wheat harvested						
farms reporting...	...	98	90	364	333	22
acres...	...	917	2,143	6,865	8,513	199
bushels...	...	17,966	41,076	159,359	234,315	4,785
Sales... farms reporting...	...	52	79	299	295	16
bushels...	...	12,480	36,508	138,726	213,447	3,450
Oats harvested for grain						
farms reporting...	5	211	350	761	459	63
acres...	50	4,021	12,635	26,378	14,481	1,667
bushels...	500	153,635	494,715	858,585	554,760	33,237
Sales... farms reporting...	...	67	57	194	221	10
bushels...	...	29,685	33,650	187,457	209,480	7,814
Soybeans harvested for beans						
farms reporting...	5	101	59	230	365	45
acres grown alone...	70	3,610	4,050	10,100	23,779	2,118
acres grown with other crops...	...	...	...	5	...	...
bushels...	2,100	57,310	105,760	200,248	528,387	39,861
Peanuts harvested for nuts						
farms reporting...	20	228	62	1,809	3,158	93
acres grown alone...	85	1,562	486	25,948	64,558	989
acres grown with other crops...	...	...	10	136	5	...
pounds...	51,000	1,337,425	459,195	18,471,928	52,793,195	786,299
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut						
acres...	241	10,553	62,172	164,561	28,581	7,395
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating						
farms reporting...	...	142	257	350	137	25
acres...	...	714	4,467	6,981	1,601	219
tons...	...	1,155	9,870	13,400	4,105	648
Sales... farms reporting...	...	21	5	35	32	5
tons...	...	145	450	340	1,254	25
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay						
farms reporting...	...	120	130	391	111	27
acres...	...	1,370	4,597	16,716	2,833	700
tons...	...	1,265	5,214	21,540	2,493	651
Sales... farms reporting...	...	...	...	22	5	1
tons...	...	...	...	2,527	20	3
Lespedeza cut for hay						
farms reporting...	11	388	357	920	438	89
acres...	66	3,266	6,478	18,202	6,795	1,678
tons...	111	3,134	8,148	20,960	7,264	1,468
Sales... farms reporting...	...	21	6	53	60	6
tons...	...	95	125	990	1,993	10
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay						
farms reporting...	20	160	440	745	237	69
acres...	80	1,640	12,983	18,016	3,666	976
tons...	115	1,865	17,290	18,675	4,357	910
Sales... farms reporting...	...	5	7	14	12	1
tons...	...	60	260	202	140	5
Other hay cut						
farms reporting...	20	227	575	1,908	453	118
acres...	95	3,313	31,516	102,869	13,611	3,822
tons...	90	5,089	50,300	148,727	18,358	4,093
Sales... farms reporting...	...	16	27	165	55	5
tons...	...	665	2,512	10,031	1,892	75
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains						
farms reporting...	...	1	29	24	1	...
acres...	...	250	2,131	1,777	75	...
tons, green weight...	...	1,200	9,250	7,157	500	...
Cotton harvested						
farms reporting...	80	1,612	385	2,750	5,117	283
acres...	690	16,603	6,244	39,010	80,084	3,038
bales...	455	18,119	5,562	29,179	63,643	2,040
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale						
farms reporting...	50	1,041	216	1,142	1,584	150
acres ² ...	(2)	302	243	78	3,600	418
bushels...	270	47,912	54,079	19,105	562,561	76,801
Vegetables harvested for sale... farms reporting...	61	277	68	416	1,185	65
dollars...	15,750	188,400	35,229	157,276	1,037,046	26,200
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees³						
farms reporting...	265	847	330	1,912	1,248	298
acres...	12,372	1,792	1,712	14,066	7,911	1,891