

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1960

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	367	185	100	66	7	12
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	54.0	35.7	3.8	6.5
Land in farms.....acres...	888,331	730,857	17,938	83,293	379,026	250,600
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	2.5	11.4	51.9	34.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	2,420.5	3,950.6	179.4	1,262.0	54,146.6	20,883.3
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	46,663	69,206	40,478	114,834	120,800	62,521
Average per acre.....dollars...	24.82	23.40	237.32	343.22	2.36	2.50
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... acres...	302 14,482	163 11,816	87 3,854	65 7,484	4 223	7 255
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	77 57	21 17	14 15	6 ...	... ...	1 2
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	34 38	12 28	8 17	2 9	1 1	1 1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	57 31	47 31	26 6	18 24	2 ...	1 1
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	6 2	5 2	1 ...	4 2	......	......
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... acres...	107 4,365	61 3,133	33 812	25 1,174	1 50	2 1,097
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	154 5,272	70 2,645	46 1,712	20 656	1 55	3 222
Cropland failure.....farms reporting... acres...	71 1,187	33 692	18 399	12 269	1 2	2 22
Other cropland.....farms reporting... acres...	107 4,085	48 1,953	36 1,313	10 387	1 53	1 200
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	82 42,286	46 8,932	21 768	23 5,459	1 15	1 2,690
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	261 68,040	132 50,840	68 7,486	56 22,508	4 642	4 20,204
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... acres...	77 523,930	46 451,135	16 1,017	19 32,952	4 233,040	7 184,126
Land use practices:						
Land cleared since 1950.....farms reporting... acres...	262 9,610	140 6,781	76 3,445	59 3,240	2 63	3 33
Woodland suitable for clearing for crops.....farms reporting... acres...	277 21,124	141 11,973	75 5,198	58 6,165	3 220	5 390
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	359	179	99	64	5	11
Under 25 years.....number...	4	1	...	...	...	1
25 to 34 years.....number...	53	18	8	9	1	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	121	68	33	28	3	4
45 to 54 years.....number...	91	51	32	17	1	1
55 to 64 years.....number...	60	36	23	8	...	5
65 or more years.....number...	30	5	3	2	...	...
Average age.....years...	46.2	46.4	47.5	44.4	50.2	46.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total...operators reporting...	215	66	41	23	...	2
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	60	34	17	15	...	2
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	39	11	7	4	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	116	21	17	4	...	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	62	19	13	5	...	1
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work...operators reporting...	146	39	25	14	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting...	163	28	22	6	...	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	152	119	59	43	7	10
With other members of family working off farms.....operators reporting...	33	26	14	10	...	2
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	74	46	27	15	1	3
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting...	32	6	5	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1960—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	25 26	18 18	8 8	10 10	...	...
Potato diggers.....farms reporting... number...	82 99	57 71	35 41	18 24	1 2	3 4
Silos (upright and pit).....farms reporting... number...	103 174	84 149	33 42	47 101	2 2	2 4
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	86 109	77 97	29 32	44 60	2 2	2 3
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	281 516	158 323	82 154	64 151	5 8	7 10
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	306 627	163 383	86 190	65 170	5 9	7 14
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	278 518	158 341	82 165	64 157	5 8	7 11
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	137	55	28	10	2	5
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	83	53	21	29	3	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	39	33	13	18	...	2
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	11	10	7	3	...	...
5 tractors.....farms reporting...	8	7	3	4	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	240 380	141 258	70 120	62 126	3 4	6 8
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	120 138	69 83	37 45	25 31	4 4	3 3
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	94 109	39 42	23 25	13 13	1 1	2 3
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	254 338	132 172	70 91	52 67	4 5	6 9
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	331	171	91	66	5	9
Telephone.....farms reporting...	193	120	62	53	1	4
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	245	133	68	58	4	3
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	85	79	29	48	1	1
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	26	24	6	17	1	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	15	13	8	5	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	62	58	21	33	1	3
Electricity.....farms reporting...	329	170	94	64	6	6
From power line.....farms reporting...	306	160	91	61	4	4
From home plant.....farms reporting...	23	10	3	3	2	2
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	47	27	18	8	1	...
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	212	117	62	47	2	6
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	102	37	18	10	4	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	28	10	4	1	3	2
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	74	27	14	9	1	3
1 mile.....farms reporting...	13	4	2	2	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	19	4	3	1	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	9	3	...	3	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	33	16	9	3	1	3
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	63 138	56 112	23 37	25 63	4 6	4 6
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	36 59	31 43	10 13	15 20	4 6	2 4
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	24	22	7	12	3	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	9	7	3	2	...	2
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2	2	...	1	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	338	170	94	62	6	8
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	24	11	5	3	...	3
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5	4	1	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1960—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	3,214,299	3,044,425	1,124,260	1,548,342	261,769	110,054
average per farm, dollars...	8,758	16,456	11,243	23,460	37,396	9,171
All crops sold.....dollars...	847,078	766,746	480,721	1,97,525	70,720	17,780
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	581,273	528,339	310,108	152,031	51,500	14,700
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	187,975	175,137	136,853	15,984	19,220	3,080
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,800	210	210	...	...	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	76,030	63,060	33,550	29,510	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	2,367,221	2,277,679	643,539	1,350,817	191,049	92,274
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	317,266	305,040	298,235	5,691	28,239	12,875
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	1,634,700	1,591,615	310,257	1,221,763	33,120	26,475
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	415,255	381,024	75,047	123,363	129,690	52,924
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	188	117	48	55	5	9
number...	6,010	5,397	1,146	2,864	654	733
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	159	105	42	50	5	8
number...	3,159	2,919	625	1,702	277	315
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	126	88	36	47	2	3
number...	2,186	2,080	470	1,504	52	54
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	151	107	41	53	5	8
number...	1,863	1,617	359	916	111	231
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	121	83	35	36	5	7
number...	988	861	162	246	266	187
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	25	3	3	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	36	10	7	2	...	1
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	24	14	9	3	1	1
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18	10	7	3	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	51	49	16	28	2	3
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	26	24	5	15	1	3
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	7	6	1	4	...	1
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	36	10	9	...	1	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	39	15	10	2	1	2
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	27	27	10	15	1	1
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	21	20	8	10	...	2
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	21	19	3	14	...	2
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	9	8	1	6	1	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2	2	1	1	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	4	4	...	2	1	1
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	34	12	10	...	1	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	22	7	6	1	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	25	25	10	15	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	19	19	7	10	...	2
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	15	15	2	13	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	9	8	1	1	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	1	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	1	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	77	41	18	16	2	5
number...	347	202	54	64	33	51
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	43	29	16	11	...	2
number...	1,205	1,088	284	769	...	35
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	31	22	14	6	...	2
number...	1,004	917	250	651	...	16
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	26	17	7	8	...	2
number...	201	171	34	118	...	19
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	12	6	2	...	2	2
number...	15,170	15,027	90	...	8,500	6,437
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	12	6	2	...	2	2
number...	3,908	3,864	14	...	2,500	1,350
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	11	6	2	...	2	2
number...	11,262	11,163	76	...	6,000	5,087
Ewes.....farms reporting...	11	6	2	...	2	2
number...	6,925	6,848	62	...	3,800	2,986
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	10	5	1	...	2	2
number...	4,337	4,315	14	...	2,200	2,101
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	17	7	6	1	...	...
number...	193	46	31	15	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	100	53	34	13	4	2
number...	33,779	30,959	24,261	747	4,730	1,221
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	127	102	37	53	3	9
number...	1,229	1,093	271	612	71	139
dollars...	195,496	172,167	52,723	81,941	13,740	23,763
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	22	13	6	5	...	2
number...	1,221	1,144	601	509	...	34
dollars...	61,511	58,917	21,765	35,552	...	1,600
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	10	5	2	...	2	1
number...	3,756	3,691	12	...	3,570	109
dollars...	75,666	73,891	311	...	71,400	2,180
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	99	80	28	49	1	2
pounds...	15,282,487	14,775,008	2,926,122	11,469,701	309,600	69,585
dollars...	1,634,700	1,591,615	310,257	1,221,763	33,120	26,475
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	62	29	20	5	3	1
dozens...	358,948	347,986	298,983	6,363	25,240	17,400

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1960—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	23	16	9	5	...	2
.....number of litters...	297	271	92	173	...	6
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	12	8	5	3	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	7	5	3	...	...	2
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	2	1	...	1	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	2	2	1	1	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	18	12	6	4	...	2
.....number of litters...	134	119	44	71	...	4
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	14	11	6	4	...	1
.....number of litters...	163	152	48	102	...	2
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Oats harvested alone for grain.....farms reporting...	54	40	17	23	...	...
.....acres...	990	771	435	336	...	...
.....hundredweight...	16,179	13,480	8,760	4,720	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	29	19	11	8	...	...
.....hundredweight...	9,926	8,497	6,842	1,655	...	...
Barley harvested alone for grain.....farms reporting...	67	50	18	31	...	1
.....acres...	1,523	1,272	503	761	...	8
.....hundredweight...	28,979	24,718	10,799	13,869	...	50
Sales.....farms reporting...	43	30	14	16	...	...
.....hundredweight...	17,208	15,439	9,256	6,183	...	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	10,767	8,778	2,268	6,173	119	218
Mixed grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	84	40	18	21	...	1
.....acres...	1,720	1,204	422	757	...	25
.....tons...	3,114	2,361	644	1,642	...	75
Sales.....farms reporting...	29	9	6	3	...	...
.....tons...	475	332	195	137	...	...
Tame and cultivated grasses						
cut for hay.....farms reporting...	144	82	35	43	2	2
.....acres...	4,304	3,357	937	2,243	54	123
.....tons...	6,535	5,547	1,603	3,508	121	315
Sales.....farms reporting...	46	16	8	7	...	1
.....tons...	915	512	334	78	...	100
Marsh, prairie, and wild grasses						
cut for hay.....farms reporting...	30	13	9	2	...	2
.....acres...	396	174	129	25	...	20
.....tons...	466	201	146	23	...	32
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	48	...	...	...	...	...
Mixed grains, vetches, peas, and grasses cut for silage.....farms reporting...	84	73	24	46	2	1
.....acres...	4,347	4,043	780	3,148	65	50
.....tons, green weight...	24,616	22,570	4,847	17,218	270	235
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	149	67	45	17	3	2
.....acres ² ...	718	639	347	206	83	3
.....hundredweight...	112,805	100,093	56,938	27,795	14,900	460
Vegetables harvested for sale.....dollars...	187,975	175,137	136,853	15,984	19,220	3,080

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.