

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>							
Farms..... number...	7,173	5,073	170	1,830	32	141	213
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	3.4	36.1	0.6	2.8	4.2
Land in farms..... acres...	40,138,340	18,931,465	104,388	1,588,207	16,519	452,508	27,119
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	0.6	8.4	0.1	2.4	0.1
Average size of farm..... acres...	5,595.8	3,731.8	614.0	867.9	516.2	3,209.3	127.3
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>							
Average per farm..... dollars...	172,818	224,119	134,181	249,528	209,208	426,596	250,367
Average per acre..... dollars...	82.68	80.21	258.02	384.15	958.02	785.61	2,253.35
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>							
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	4,884	3,693	170	1,830	32	141	213
..... acres...	991,857	931,572	45,374	531,915	7,343	88,988	17,666
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	1,117	378	10	76	...	11	60
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	527	297	...	86	...	5	70
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	275	199	5	86	5	10	21
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	463	377	15	103	...	30	21
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	692	674	26	370	10	20	10
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	631	620	42	394	...	2	12
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	674	659	38	410	13	28	7
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	331	324	31	208	3	16	11
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	174	165	3	97	1	19	1
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	1,874	1,290	13	433	...	13	20
..... acres...	210,942	160,114	959	48,172	...	1,545	140
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	1,855	1,494	63	961	7	38	25
..... acres...	343,868	300,027	5,218	228,743	9,024	5,114	2,721
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting...	836	796	35	572	2	14	3
..... acres...	139,039	137,591	2,470	114,837	50	1,703	135
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	185	134	12	62	...	2	7
..... acres...	16,471	14,071	1,370	4,145	...	200	1,382
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	1,057	784	19	494	5	26	20
..... acres...	188,358	148,365	1,378	109,761	8,974	3,211	1,204
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	265	168	2	20	...	1	6
..... acres...	5,964,923	1,372,875	15,045	4,476	...	345	768
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	58	45	1	31	...	...	...
..... acres...	61,593	9,872	1,600	4,632	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	2,687	1,800	37	309	1	13	11
..... acres...	30,682,694	15,869,586	32,595	668,184	20	344,427	2,315
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	444	270	1	42	...	7	10
..... acres...	435,455	293,037	50	4,660	...	85	50
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	5,373	3,948	165	1,830	32	141	208
..... acres...	1,125,407	1,031,489	45,108	581,643	7,442	91,957	17,976
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	4,683	3,600	165	1,830	32	140	208
..... acres...	965,438	926,734	43,624	531,325	7,343	88,983	17,661
<b>Land use practices:</b>							
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	182	162	...	125	...	5	6
..... acres...	13,675	13,240	...	9,354	...	1,735	42
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	53	41	5	32	...	1	...
..... acres...	10,891	9,725	325	8,425	...	150	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	16	15	...	15	...	...	...
..... acres...	4,004	3,696	...	3,696	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	101	77	5	23	...	...	...
..... acres...	10,331	9,862	625	1,994	...	...	...
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>							
Operators reporting age..... number...	6,975	4,943	170	1,806	32	133	201
Under 25 years..... number...	106	74	5	30	...	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	827	651	44	255	10	20	5
35 to 44 years..... number...	1,826	1,348	29	560	4	55	44
45 to 54 years..... number...	1,922	1,358	70	504	1	21	73
55 to 64 years..... number...	1,377	995	21	331	7	30	37
65 or more years..... number...	917	517	1	126	10	7	42
Average age..... years...	49.0	47.9	42.6	46.3	51.9	46.0	53.0
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>							
<b>Farm operators—</b>							
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	3,359	1,736	58	558	11	34	112
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	561	411	21	211	...	3	16
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	302	194	...	47	...	1	11
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	2,496	1,131	37	300	11	30	85
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	1,114	516	15	133	5	22	16
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	1,939	1,008	22	274	11	20	82
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	2,345	855	31	199	5	18	86
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	3,814	3,337	112	1,272	21	107	101
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	541	416	10	158	16	8	11
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	1,433	1,080	36	362	13	40	69
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	496	217	6	33	10	5	20
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
Under 10 acres..... number...	1,011	376	...	35	...	...	45
10 to 49 acres..... number...	1,492	782	25	190	5	45	95
50 to 99 acres..... number...	294	234	15	55	...	10	15
100 to 199 acres..... number...	438	328	15	175	10	10	5
200 to 499 acres..... number...	311	239	...	135	...	...	10
500 to 999 acres..... number...	440	360	10	205	...	11	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	190	168	20	85	5	10	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number...	190	149	5	77	...	3	2
3,000 to 4,999 acres..... number...	717	601	25	313	7	8	11
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number...	661	550	41	279	4	18	12
10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number...	424	377	8	165	...	13	2
20,000 or more acres..... number...	987	909	6	116	1	13	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>						
Farms..... number...	228	361	500	1,156	353	89
Percent distribution..... percent...	4.5	7.1	9.9	22.8	7.0	1.8
Land in farms..... acres...	12,074	120,059	177,666	16,076,799	210,049	146,077
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.1	0.6	0.9	84.9	1.1	0.8
Average size of farm..... acres...	53.0	332.6	355.3	13,907.3	595.0	1,641.3
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>						
Average per farm..... dollars...	76,457	145,955	180,135	241,089	275,096	125,750
Average per acre..... dollars...	1,242.88	457.29	651.50	18.37	642.17	75.58
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>						
<b>Cropland harvested..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	47	238	301	307	352	62
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	953	24,030	74,118	26,665	109,640	4,880
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	27	17	52	80	...	45
30 to 39 acres..... farms reporting.....	5	41	45	39	5	1
40 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	5	21	15	25	5	1
50 to 59 acres..... farms reporting.....	5	38	32	61	71	1
60 to 69 acres..... farms reporting.....	5	48	46	51	82	6
70 to 79 acres..... farms reporting.....	...	45	29	31	58	7
80 to 89 acres..... farms reporting.....	...	23	44	14	82	...
90 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	...	4	21	4	26	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	26	17	17	2	23	1
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting..... acres...	857	177	222	319	59	8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting..... acres...	26	63	110	97	81	23
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting..... acres...	300	2,182	21,100	9,521	13,669	2,435
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting..... acres...	4	45	36	34	44	10
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting..... acres...	5	980	8,535	1,343	7,499	35
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting..... acres...	70	175	13	22	7	1
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting..... acres...	21	28	4,225	1,054	650	800
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting..... acres...	226	1,027	72	49	37	13
Improved pasture..... farms reporting..... acres...	5	5	8,340	7,124	5,520	1,600
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting..... acres...	1,370	2,700	2,074	1,345,101	956	40
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting..... acres...	...	1	6	6	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting..... acres...	45	600	325	2,715	...	...
Improved pasture..... farms reporting..... acres...	6,121	81,152	46,293	14,490,451	64,169	133,859
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting..... acres...	16	13	56	109	15	1
Land use practices:	215	237	2,088	272,857	795	12,000
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting..... acres...	79	322	362	394	352	63
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting..... acres...	1,345	30,033	85,926	48,982	115,222	5,855
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting..... acres...	47	238	279	253	352	56
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting..... acres...	953	24,010	73,459	24,976	109,540	4,860
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>						
Operators reporting age..... number...	223	356	481	1,115	341	85
Under 25 years..... number...	5	6	10	16	1	1
25 to 34 years..... number...	33	59	54	118	44	9
35 to 44 years..... number...	34	122	143	229	97	31
45 to 54 years..... number...	68	72	96	330	104	19
55 to 64 years..... number...	67	67	134	220	66	15
65 or more years..... number...	16	30	44	202	29	10
Average age..... years...	48.4	45.7	48.3	50.9	47.6	48.0
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>						
<b>Farm operators—</b>						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	91	62	192	445	148	25
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	15	12	23	82	21	7
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	21	21	24	57	12	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	55	29	145	306	115	18
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	18	10	75	159	52	11
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	70	21	118	269	102	19
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	43	16	114	255	75	13
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	137	299	308	711	205	64
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	15	38	43	61	51	5
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	53	65	96	278	56	12
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	17	1	39	70	16	...
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
Under 10 acres..... number...	133	50	63	...	...	50
10 to 49 acres..... number...	56	132	153	...	65	16
50 to 99 acres..... number...	10	46	57	...	25	1
100 to 199 acres..... number...	16	39	23	...	35	...
200 to 299 acres..... number...	...	21	27	...	25	...
300 to 399 acres..... number...	5	9	24	...	9	11
400 to 499 acres..... number...	...	6	12	...	5	...
500 to 599 acres..... number...	...	19	12	...	5	...
600 to 699 acres..... number...	5	14	56	...	63	...
700 to 799 acres..... number...	1	14	26	...	42	2
800 to 899 acres..... number...	1	4	26	...	20	4
900 to 999 acres..... number...	1	7	21	...	23	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>							
<b>All farm operators:</b>							
Full owners..... number...	3,940	2,401	56	816	19	34	168
Part owners..... number...	1,995	1,768	78	641	8	60	2
All tenants..... number...	847	632	31	313	...	29	11
Cash tenants..... number...	458	317	10	147	...	17	1
Share-cash tenants..... number...	46	46	...	35	...	1	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	91	90	16	56	...	...	5
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	24	24	...	11	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	228	155	5	64	...	11	5
<b>White farm operators:</b>							
Full owners..... number...	3,743	2,270	46	710	19	29	168
Part owners..... number...	1,873	1,666	43	619	8	32	2
All tenants..... number...	818	613	31	312	...	17	11
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>							
Full owners..... number...	197	131	10	106	...	5	...
Part owners..... number...	122	102	35	22	...	28	...
All tenants..... number...	29	19	...	1	...	12	...
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>							
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	5,073	170	1,830	32	141	213
Class I..... number...	xxx	1,609	14	825	17	65	31
Class II..... number...	xxx	984	53	402	...	40	15
Class III..... number...	xxx	920	26	290	10	10	20
Class IV..... number...	xxx	656	31	171	...	20	42
Class V..... number...	xxx	652	21	112	5	6	80
Class VI..... number...	xxx	252	25	30	...	...	25
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>							
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	559	500	53	242	2	8	...
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	824	747	66	336	2	15	...
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	92	82	6	44	...	1	...
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	102	92	6	50	...	1	...
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	869	784	33	290	2	12	2
Tractors..... farms reporting...	995	894	33	312	2	16	3
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	594	535	12	142	10	10	1
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	798	728	17	182	10	14	1
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	5,638	4,369	110	1,638	17	140	137
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	16,809	9,715	236	3,590	54	634	228
Tractors..... farms reporting...	4,702	3,772	134	1,699	12	136	102
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	13,868	12,142	369	6,240	55	809	245
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	4,549	3,700	134	1,689	12	131	102
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	13,443	11,900	361	6,174	55	804	233
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	1,970	1,301	45	411	...	20	50
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	889	766	31	349	...	14	24
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	587	550	22	278	6	28	14
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	344	332	14	204	2	15	3
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	779	751	22	447	4	54	11
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	4,378	3,583	134	1,675	12	131	82
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	11,411	10,009	310	5,205	49	648	180
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	1,444	1,328	41	693	5	74	42
1 mile..... farms reporting...	2,032	1,891	51	969	6	156	53
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	344	187	8	32	...	5	12
4 miles..... farms reporting...	425	242	8	66	...	5	12
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	5,861	4,289	118	1,651	27	133	144
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	9,685	6,751	138	2,679	33	207	197
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	6,784	4,894	155	1,787	27	141	183
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	4,996	3,595	64	1,392	32	129	167
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	4,528	3,327	81	1,202	19	81	103
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	498	444	...	33	...	1	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:	422	403	...	16	...	1	5
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	71	66	6	21	...	...	5
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	577	554	23	185	7	14	12
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	3,027	2,091	15	756	30	93	130
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	1,465	1,132	38	513	2	30	39
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	2,433	1,657	107	496	...	14	32
1 mile..... farms reporting...	910	561	41	186	...	3	11
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	1,523	1,096	66	310	...	11	21
4 miles..... farms reporting...	384	220	16	95	...	3	1
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	461	329	20	118	...	2	10
Fair labor, week preceding enumeration:	106	80	6	35	...	...	5
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	572	467	24	62	...	6	5
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	2,791	2,557	54	991	7	103	97
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:	22,121	21,226	101	8,674	97	5,324	414
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	2,092	1,994	39	783	6	87	54
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	10,764	10,240	58	3,350	74	2,292	202
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	834	788	31	284	...	2	30
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	400	382	3	136	1	16	5
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	385	371	4	176	2	11	6
Residence of farm operator:	277	270	1	115	1	25	9
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	196	183	...	72	2	33	4
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	611	425	21	146	5	14	27
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	5,246	3,570	133	1,236	17	92	128
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	1,316	1,078	16	448	10	35	58
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	611	425	21	146	5	14	27

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
<b>All farm operators:</b>						
Full owners.....number...	193	216	333	331	185	50
Part owners.....number...	16	94	70	683	102	14
All tenants.....number...	19	41	66	67	43	12
Cash tenants.....number...	19	28	27	34	23	11
Share-cash tenants.....number...	...	1	1	2	6	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	1	11	1	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	5	7	1	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	...	12	32	13	12	1
<b>White farm operators:</b>						
Full owners.....number...	193	216	328	331	185	45
Part owners.....number...	11	94	70	681	102	4
All tenants.....number...	19	41	61	66	43	12
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>						
Full owners.....number...	...	...	5	...	...	5
Part owners.....number...	5	...	...	2	...	10
All tenants.....number...	...	...	5	1	...	...
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Commercial farms.....number...	228	361	500	1,156	353	89
Class I.....number...	28	161	123	203	115	27
Class II.....number...	75	122	42	183	73	5
Class III.....number...	44	67	104	264	47	12
Class IV.....number...	45	6	34	226	76	5
Class V.....number...	26	...	126	219	36	21
Class VI.....number...	10	5	71	61	6	19
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5	23	48	46	72	1
.....number...	5	25	70	52	174	2
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	5	1	16	8	...	1
.....number...	5	1	19	9	...	1
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5	63	97	145	134	1
.....number...	5	69	115	151	187	1
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	...	171	86	63	39	1
.....number...	...	245	130	80	48	1
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	131	314	434	1,058	317	73
.....number...	188	583	1,090	2,197	726	189
Tractors.....farms reporting...	77	312	362	567	316	55
.....number...	89	796	1,211	1,021	1,178	129
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	70	307	357	547	316	35
.....number...	77	789	1,190	979	1,159	79
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	64	106	137	332	119	17
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	5	72	81	130	53	7
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1	75	43	36	43	4
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	...	22	26	18	22	6
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	...	32	70	31	79	1
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	70	307	352	480	315	25
.....number...	71	718	1,013	771	982	62
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	6	52	123	178	101	13
.....number...	6	71	177	208	177	17
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	12	7	21	42	14	34
.....number...	12	7	21	42	19	50
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	176	328	396	931	314	71
.....number...	249	547	631	1,445	504	121
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	207	360	479	1,128	343	84
Telephone.....farms reporting...	185	344	366	552	286	78
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	145	272	384	712	272	56
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	...	348	40	10	6	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	...	339	29	7	6	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	...	16	8	8	2	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	9	87	115	49	52	1
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	115	210	247	269	166	60
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	52	42	88	226	94	8
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	60	97	137	623	72	19
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	39	77	67	82	45	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	21	20	70	541	27	9
1 mile.....farms reporting...	10	9	17	52	12	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	10	10	23	122	12	2
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	26	2	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1	1	24	341	1	2
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	94	243	218	541	152	57
.....persons...	198	893	1,410	1,780	1,671	664
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	59	227	155	420	119	45
.....persons...	126	652	1,061	1,145	893	387
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	23	92	44	209	62	11
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	25	61	16	89	18	12
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	8	36	42	75	9	2
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2	28	27	32	13	17
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1	10	26	15	17	3
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	201	300	359	806	232	66
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	22	36	86	242	107	18
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	5	25	55	108	14	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	3,139	2,725	113	1,588	17	136	162
..... acres on which used...	814,356	786,299	32,481	456,326	6,116	96,585	16,228
..... tons...	138,984	133,948	3,544	66,746	1,558	26,985	7,558
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,670	2,291	62	1,358	17	136	131
..... tons...	113,304	108,943	1,501	53,067	1,463	23,702	6,742
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1,355	1,282	81	784	5	77	64
..... tons...	25,680	25,005	2,043	13,679	95	3,283	816
<b>Crops on which used—</b>							
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	827	684	21	253	...	24	16
..... acres...	99,965	89,786	870	30,391	...	11,089	275
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	673	530	16	206	...	21	11
..... tons...	9,251	8,064	61	2,456	...	1,211	17
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	219	218	5	69	...	7	5
..... tons...	2,445	2,345	38	826	...	63	10
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	92	70	...	23	...	5	5
..... acres...	1,815	1,609	...	468	...	40	30
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	85	63	...	23	...	5	5
..... tons...	231	206	...	57	...	8	5
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	13	13	...	5	...	...	...
..... tons...	36	36	...	5	...	...	...
Sorghums..... farms reporting...	759	726	67	462	7	15	4
..... acres...	105,488	100,522	21,165	46,283	310	8,959	204
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	454	427	12	293	7	13	3
..... tons...	7,897	7,449	342	2,944	43	1,788	31
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	372	365	55	210	...	5	2
..... tons...	4,067	3,972	1,507	1,565	...	94	6
Barley..... farms reporting...	642	594	15	443	1	14	...
..... acres...	104,976	102,543	1,050	63,399	160	12,436	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	513	471	10	355	1	10	...
..... tons...	10,259	9,805	94	6,163	25	636	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	225	213	15	147	...	9	...
..... tons...	2,211	2,116	46	1,146	...	617	...
Cotton..... farms reporting...	2,025	1,960	56	1,520	10	32	17
..... acres...	315,405	311,385	1,289	258,399	1,723	6,058	821
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,625	1,560	25	1,230	10	26	17
..... tons...	43,524	42,398	132	33,946	496	1,553	129
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	875	864	36	678	...	17	3
..... tons...	9,767	9,565	67	8,042	...	91	24
All other crops..... farms reporting...	1,227	1,021	39	426	17	136	146
..... acres...	186,707	180,454	8,107	57,386	3,923	58,003	14,898
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,017	837	39	323	17	133	114
..... tons...	42,142	41,021	872	7,501	899	18,506	6,560
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	448	401	11	173	5	71	58
..... tons...	7,154	6,971	385	2,095	95	2,418	776
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres limed...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>							
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	7,108	5,072	170	1,830	32	141	213
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	4,400	3,037	47	618	1	20	22
..... dollars...	45,860,495	43,464,107	19,069	1,892,039	26,715	544,488	12,720
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	441	194	20	97	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,959	1,052	23	309	...	11	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	587	466	2	80	...	1	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	520	467	1	60	...	1	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	893	858	1	72	1	7	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	2,712	2,003	36	449	1	8	15
..... dollars...	72,772,985	71,872,430	30,180	5,024,895	26,190	2,245,115	10,800
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	1,297	685	30	214	...	1	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	407	395	...	45	...	...	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	232	214	5	27	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	231	224	1	54	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	545	525	...	109	1	7	...
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	3,864	3,259	109	1,830	26	93	125
..... dollars...	18,809,946	18,260,764	206,640	13,306,121	198,512	872,731	195,800
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	714	320	...	76	...	15	21
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,016	859	26	377	10	16	82
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,134	2,080	83	1,377	16	62	22
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	4,700	4,070	110	1,685	22	141	178
..... dollars...	53,208,848	51,476,918	296,552	17,615,034	559,733	14,187,699	2,499,174
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	624	314	10	95	...	5	20
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	556	438	20	132	...	5	21
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	514	417	20	150	...	...	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	806	770	26	336	5	10	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	661	639	16	223	...	11	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	565	550	10	263	...	21	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	447	437	8	230	12	30	4
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	361	344	...	195	3	21	7
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	166	161	...	61	2	38	9
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	2,891	2,390	94	1,217	17	119	37
..... dollars...	4,060,880	3,919,006	59,435	1,710,490	177,459	802,920	29,887
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	756	395	11	161	...	5	10
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	987	882	50	409	...	10	12
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	416	399	16	256	...	8	3
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	732	714	17	391	17	96	12
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	6,935	4,991	165	1,825	32	141	198
..... dollars...	13,412,790	12,385,999	332,612	6,836,359	72,417	1,191,994	189,722
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,994	464	10	85	...	...	55
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,253	1,589	32	421	10	35	86
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	876	790	35	241	...	5	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,608	1,565	76	702	12	69	35
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	604	583	12	376	5	32	11

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	10	117	191	115	236	40
farms reporting...	205	13,206	57,742	15,283	88,685	3,442
acres on which used.....	17	1,541	8,751	2,002	14,025	1,221
tons.....	10	84	173	98	182	40
Dry materials.....	17	1,313	7,625	1,481	10,898	1,134
Liquid materials.....	...	51	47	28	139	6
tons.....	...	228	1,126	521	3,127	87
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	10	52	117	72	119	...
farms reporting...	200	4,799	16,211	3,008	22,943	...
acres.....	10	36	96	60	74	...
Dry materials.....	16	466	1,447	310	2,080	...
Liquid materials.....	...	19	34	14	65	...
tons.....	...	52	575	51	730	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....	...	5	22	10	...	...
farms reporting...	...	50	217	804	...	...
acres.....	...	...	21	9	...	...
Dry materials.....	...	...	63	73	...	...
Liquid materials.....	...	5	1	2	...	...
tons.....	...	2	3	26	...	...
Sorghums.....	...	54	54	20	43	...
farms reporting...	...	2,973	7,967	3,157	9,504	...
acres.....	...	21	46	14	18	...
Dry materials.....	...	225	952	219	905	...
Liquid materials.....	...	36	16	8	33	...
tons.....	...	99	171	102	428	...
Barley.....	...	24	34	13	49	1
farms reporting...	...	1,718	11,681	2,948	9,111	40
acres.....	...	18	32	9	35	1
Dry materials.....	...	209	1,582	280	811	5
Liquid materials.....	...	7	6	5	23	1
tons.....	...	11	93	10	189	4
Cotton.....	...	76	77	16	155	1
farms reporting...	...	3,268	13,378	4,290	21,729	430
acres.....	...	55	70	15	111	1
Dry materials.....	...	354	2,320	506	2,897	65
Liquid materials.....	...	27	30	3	69	1
tons.....	...	64	231	327	686	33
All other crops.....	5	11	50	14	137	40
farms reporting...	5	398	8,288	1,076	25,398	2,972
acres.....	5	11	44	14	97	40
Dry materials.....	1	59	1,261	93	4,205	1,064
Liquid materials.....	...	1	9	5	66	6
tons.....	...	(2)	53	5	1,094	50
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres limed.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	228	361	500	1,155	353	89
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	228	361	480	1,099	139	22
farms reporting...	3,661,781	7,945,828	22,145,649	5,515,246	1,652,335	48,237
dollars.....	5	...	16	35	20	1
Under \$100.....	20	...	174	420	71	7
\$100 to \$999.....	10	21	60	237	15	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	27	42	72	235	21	8
\$5,000 or more.....	166	298	128	172	12	1
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	218	242	364	595	72	3
farms reporting...	638,868	2,225,952	49,754,258	9,539,908	2,250,764	125,500
dollars.....	45	77	102	169	36	1
Under \$1,000.....	93	35	52	119	6	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	21	47	27	81	6	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	13	56	38	60	1	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	14	59	145	166	23	1
\$10,000 or more.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....	33	240	226	323	241	13
farms reporting...	5,902	554,338	1,024,432	718,641	1,151,584	26,063
dollars.....	17	33	65	57	31	5
Under \$200.....	15	101	57	121	48	6
\$200 to \$999.....	1	106	104	145	162	2
\$1,000 or more.....	148	316	306	845	252	67
Hired labor.....	386,611	2,299,424	4,152,350	3,815,984	4,022,282	1,642,075
farms reporting...	20	5	55	89	10	5
Under \$200.....	16	45	50	109	40	...
\$200 to \$499.....	20	31	17	119	20	10
\$500 to \$999.....	43	33	31	180	53	8
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	33	79	34	161	37	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	11	55	36	104	33	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3	34	27	56	25	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	27	38	19	20	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	...	7	18	8	14	4
\$50,000 or more.....	28	181	224	236	191	46
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	2,645	103,004	251,148	105,217	359,016	317,785
farms reporting...	20	10	71	90	17	...
Under \$100.....	7	143	69	106	68	8
\$100 to \$499.....	...	11	30	23	46	6
\$500 to \$999.....	1	17	54	17	60	32
\$1,000 or more.....	208	356	492	1,142	343	89
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	93,799	419,708	947,626	1,175,132	1,030,285	96,345
farms reporting...	46	10	92	120	25	16
Under \$100.....	119	107	172	430	141	36
\$100 to \$499.....	23	104	76	266	17	12
\$500 to \$999.....	15	125	99	297	114	21
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	5	10	53	29	46	4
\$5,000 or more.....	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	381,528,113	368,184,289	3,585,169	123,711,747	2,923,555	43,311,982	6,851,630
..... average per farm, dollars...	53,189	72,577	21,089	67,602	91,361	307,174	32,167
All crops sold..... dollars...	209,798,014	204,543,585	3,470,103	116,025,402	2,850,577	40,318,296	6,838,049
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	155,726,572	153,602,797	3,396,072	113,451,998	2,642,677	6,966,858	357,522
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	37,861,032	37,577,187	72,625	2,169,879	127,000	32,959,896	15,000
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	9,253,499	8,650,175	1,406	403,525	80,900	356,542	6,465,527
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	6,956,911	4,713,426	...	...	...	35,000	...
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	171,730,099	163,640,704	115,066	7,686,345	72,978	2,993,286	13,581
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	6,406,434	6,287,398	...	264,966	...	7,317	3
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	17,805,261	17,235,781	...	436,973	68,178	46,000	60
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	147,518,404	140,117,525	115,066	6,984,406	4,800	2,939,969	13,518
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	4,340	3,060	40	759	1	25	27
..... number...	996,207	898,518	1,224	71,143	250	19,984	337
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	3,597	2,555	29	557	1	22	17
..... number...	339,080	289,208	506	12,635	160	2,699	83
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	2,147	1,529	22	341	1	17	12
..... number...	43,609	41,230	22	1,748	160	163	13
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	3,292	2,428	19	512	1	18	27
..... number...	217,372	194,992	208	15,319	60	2,711	151
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	3,681	2,693	30	616	1	25	27
..... number...	439,755	414,318	510	43,189	30	14,574	103
<b>Farms reporting by number on hand:</b>							
<b>Cattle and calves—</b>							
1 head..... farms reporting...	220	115	5	72	...	...	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	549	264	20	148	...	6	5
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	500	211	...	111	...	5	11
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	510	236	...	94	...	5	6
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	632	377	...	107	...	...	5
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	480	457	3	75	...	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	1,032	1,017	2	111	1	3	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	417	383	...	41	...	6	...
<b>Cows, including heifers that have calved—</b>							
1 head..... farms reporting...	613	318	21	185	...	...	5
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	965	510	...	230	...	15	7
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	257	117	5	41	...	...	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	194	150	...	21	...	1	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	260	236	...	25	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	276	275	1	18	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	187	187	1	5	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	805	762	1	32	1	6	...
<b>Milk cows—</b>							
1 head..... farms reporting...	852	533	22	170	...	...	11
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	890	601	...	160	...	16	1
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	23	23	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	27	25	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	73	73	...	1	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	105	104	...	3	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	51	51	...	1	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	126	119	...	6	1	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	3,371	2,441	48	609	2	36	24
..... number...	51,554	18,511	210	1,832	7	117	57
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	964	607	25	227	...	15	2
..... number...	21,442	17,468	120	5,649	...	160	5
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	569	351	5	126	...	10	2
..... number...	10,363	8,488	50	3,784	...	105	4
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	700	451	20	169	...	10	1
..... number...	11,079	8,980	70	1,865	...	55	1
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	406	253	...	86	...	12	6
..... number...	460,433	171,855	...	25,036	...	323	387
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	317	202	...	70	...	6	6
..... number...	109,131	71,446	...	11,246	...	116	177
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	354	226	...	69	...	11	6
..... number...	351,302	100,409	...	13,790	...	207	210
Ewes..... farms reporting...	348	221	...	64	...	11	6
..... number...	331,846	96,835	...	13,256	...	197	203
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	260	180	...	63	...	5	6
..... number...	19,456	3,574	...	534	...	10	7
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	202	106	...	26	...	5	...
..... number...	112,698	1,522	...	606	...	25	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	2,376	1,479	41	432	1	26	16
..... number...	893,075	839,416	1,120	63,832	30	1,364	460
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold:</b>							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	3,726	2,673	20	489	1	19	17
..... number...	850,517	809,110	830	41,017	140	13,710	85
..... dollars...	142,380,171	137,520,883	111,636	6,579,731	4,800	2,935,751	9,916
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	22,975	21,146	40	5,828	...	10	1
..... number...	735,136	676,672	1,280	186,496	...	2,400	32
..... dollars...	235	140	...	47	...	5	6
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	229,352	89,717	...	9,765	...	35	267
..... number...	2,752,224	1,076,604	...	117,180	...	420	3,204
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> ..... farms reporting...	596	488	...	...	1	6	1
..... pounds...	366,823,943	351,742,421	...	9,310,482	1,620,000	858,494	860
..... dollars...	17,805,261	17,235,781	...	436,973	68,178	46,000	60
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	554	383	...	66	...	6	...
..... dollars...	964,246	955,144	...	15,757	...	597	...
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	683	449	...	97	...	10	8
..... dozens...	10,588,550	10,352,270	...	584,030	...	16,000	1
..... dollars...	4,447,192	4,347,954	...	245,294	...	6,720	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	5,894,855	20,501,421	93,293,505	37,835,335	24,966,336	5,309,154
.....average per farm, dollars...	25,855	56,791	186,587	32,730	70,726	59,653
All crops sold.....dollars...	32,887	1,673,350	6,664,694	1,745,471	19,943,607	4,981,149
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	19,769	1,646,745	6,176,659	1,704,007	17,082,768	1,577,722
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	...	1,000	339,995	1,250	1,763,542	127,000
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	12,418	25,605	147,311	12,918	1,094,420	49,603
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	700	...	729	27,296	2,877	4,646,824
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	5,861,968	18,828,071	86,628,811	36,089,864	5,022,729	328,005
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	5,755,820	119,429	39,640	19,311	80,912	...
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	8,915	16,560,538	16,675	13,677	84,765	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	97,233	2,148,104	86,572,496	36,056,876	4,857,052	328,005
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	79	360	483	1,104	169	13
.....number...	848	57,457	298,905	420,338	26,243	1,789
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	48	360	333	1,059	123	6
.....number...	338	38,272	26,121	205,853	2,419	122
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	31	360	188	461	95	1
.....number...	51	37,038	508	1,083	443	1
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	38	342	383	1,003	83	2
.....number...	194	15,590	65,423	93,075	1,940	321
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	69	287	465	1,054	111	8
.....number...	316	3,595	207,361	121,410	21,884	1,346
<b>Farms reporting by number on hand:</b>						
<b>Cattle and calves—</b>						
1 head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	6	21	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	35	...	15	5	30	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	25	...	30	9	20	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	10	5	55	24	36	1
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2	31	76	123	23	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5	152	64	155	3	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1	156	151	563	29	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	16	92	219	7	2
<b>Cows, including heifers that have calved—</b>						
1 head.....farms reporting...	15	...	29	16	42	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	25	5	117	52	59	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2	5	7	49	3	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	11	33	76	8	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5	77	19	109	1	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	96	29	130	1	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1	55	26	98	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	111	73	529	8	1
<b>Milk cows—</b>						
1 head.....farms reporting...	21	...	71	193	44	1
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	10	5	113	253	43	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	...	5	3	14	1	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	17	1	1	6	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	72	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	101	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	50	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	110	...	...	1	...
<b>Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...</b>						
.....number...	28	136	328	1,068	138	24
<b>Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...</b>						
.....number...	90	340	4,206	10,561	514	577
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	41	53	83	141	20	...
.....number...	1,171	3,368	2,863	3,954	178	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	26	38	54	78	12	...
.....number...	856	1,712	1,140	794	43	...
<b>Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...</b>						
.....number...	6	7	52	59	24	1
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	49	6,755	30,590	94,160	14,543	12
.....number...	5	6	44	47	18	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	5	3,450	14,517	36,481	5,454	...
.....number...	6	7	50	55	21	1
Ewes.....farms reporting...	44	3,305	16,073	57,679	9,089	12
.....number...	6	7	50	55	21	1
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	38	3,180	15,494	55,649	8,810	8
.....number...	6	6	37	40	16	1
<b>Goats and kids.....farms reporting...</b>						
.....number...	5	15	24	27	2	2
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	5	35	217	619	11	4
.....number...	194	120	182	390	70	7
Livestock and livestock products sold:	697,017	24,330	13,514	12,730	24,970	49
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	48	355	489	1,119	109	7
.....number...	402	24,447	464,074	237,215	26,587	603
.....dollars...	54,285	1,972,263	86,092,962	34,923,764	4,759,095	76,680
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	35	15	52	58	8	...
.....number...	1,325	3,028	6,204	4,385	260	...
.....dollars...	42,400	96,896	198,528	140,320	8,320	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	...	6	27	32	16	...
.....number...	...	3,675	16,867	53,404	5,694	10
.....dollars...	...	44,100	202,400	640,848	68,328	120
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting...	10	361	38	24	19	...
.....pounds...	283,514	337,144,838	332,442	296,391	1,895,400	...
.....dollars...	8,915	16,560,538	16,675	13,677	84,765	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	206	16	39	32	18	...
.....dollars...	919,059	6,499	4,101	1,356	7,775	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	189	21	63	50	18	...
.....dozens...	9,198,020	268,212	79,520	32,522	173,958	...
.....dollars...	3,863,166	112,650	33,399	13,660	73,062	...

See footnotes at end of table.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to							
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	331	216	...	70	...	10	...
.....number of litters...	3,387	2,884	...	1,201	...	25	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	148	80	...	23	...	5	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	116	73	...	23	...	5	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	20	19	...	10	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	35	33	...	5	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	11	10	...	9	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	235	166	...	58	...	5	...
.....number of litters...	1,583	1,363	...	675	...	15	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	248	160	...	59	...	5	...
.....number of litters...	1,804	1,521	...	526	...	10	...
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...							
.....acres...	417	290	17	102	...	6	7
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	27,718	9,420	220	3,302	...	82	160
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	246	143	10	67	...	5	5
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	60	55	5	14	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	51	49	2	8	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	10	10	...	...	...	1	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	11	11	...	3	...	...	2
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	39	22	...	10	...	...	...
.....acres...	19,493	1,684	17	42	...	...	5
.....bushels...	223,565	66,405	220	504	...	...	350
Sales.....farms reporting...	47	28	12	9	...	...	...
.....bushels...	41,044	30,029	10,725	13,244	...	...	...
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...							
.....acres...	1,297	1,188	123	696	8	23	9
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	141,645	134,258	29,733	60,223	490	9,562	209
.....acres...	773	701	118	472	3	14	1
.....hundredweight...	103,005	97,447	28,813	44,871	175	7,686	34
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,175,691	3,060,733	962,209	1,345,132	4,259	297,278	1,360
.....hundredweight...	597	558	118	375	2	11	1
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,706,487	2,666,897	962,099	1,154,489	3,059	272,038	1,360
.....acres...	654	590	63	355	2	30	...
.....bushels...	74,580	70,371	7,362	44,596	190	4,497	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,159,786	3,021,466	322,055	1,866,924	8,000	211,541	...
.....bushels...	625	576	63	350	2	25	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,130,739	2,998,139	322,055	1,854,975	7,760	209,871	...
.....acres...	59	56	5	20	...	...	...
.....bushels...	4,486	4,191	1,750	606	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	188,575	175,988	57,000	35,825	...	...	...
.....bushels...	30	29	5	13	...	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	101,623	94,723	40,000	32,705	...	...	...
.....acres...	1,076	953	60	605	10	16	...
.....100-lb. bags...	135,463	129,332	5,090	76,034	360	12,926	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,922,425	3,754,454	106,490	2,173,801	9,400	398,591	...
.....100-lb. bags...	887	781	60	559	10	11	...
Hay crops:	3,153,298	3,015,990	106,490	1,988,504	9,400	361,047	...
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	178,826	170,447	1,771	62,674	245	10,507	430
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,697	1,423	33	601	2	27	9
.....acres...	155,946	151,247	1,371	58,335	245	10,462	390
.....tons...	735,333	717,565	6,295	253,997	840	40,799	2,415
Sales.....farms reporting...	998	904	27	461	1	17	3
.....tons...	467,449	464,080	5,870	198,291	200	31,707	1,635
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	360	257	...	56	...	5	...
.....acres...	10,913	9,723	...	2,393	...	5	...
.....tons...	18,668	17,158	...	3,548	...	15	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	92	66	...	27	...	...	...
.....tons...	6,048	5,446	...	1,776	...	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	79	62	1	3	...	...	...
.....acres...	2,075	1,792	10	35	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,406	2,114	2	50	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	298	298	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	148	20	5	23	...	...	5
.....acres...	7,086	1,697	200	1,111	...	...	40
.....tons...	13,931	8,578	250	1,597	...	...	50
Sales.....farms reporting...	45	40	5	13	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,932	2,732	250	865	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	50	49	5	17	...	1	...
.....acres...	2,806	2,788	190	800	...	40	...
.....tons, green weight...	34,934	34,751	350	14,505	...	200	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	20	17	43	53	3	...
.....number of litters...	420	542	287	387	22	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	...	13	8	31	...	...
3 to 8 litters.....farms reporting...	...	2	29	11	3	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5	1	...	7	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	15	...	6	3	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	1	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	1	...	...	1	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	15	17	38	31	2	...
.....number of litters...	145	285	129	110	4	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	20	8	30	35	3	...
.....number of litters...	275	257	158	277	18	...
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5	34	64	53	2	...
.....acres...	150	1,040	2,195	2,181	90	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	...	12	26	18	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	...	12	11	13	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	5	2	17	14	1	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	...	5	1	2	1	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	1	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	4	5	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	5	...	18	8	...	...
.....acres...	150	...	190	615	...	...
.....bushels...	15,000	...	8,480	4,601	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	1	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	2,800	3,260	...	...
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	...	118	108	50	53	...
.....acres...	...	4,968	13,080	4,348	11,645	...
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	...	10	32	19	32	...
.....acres...	...	643	4,056	1,621	9,548	...
.....hundredweight...	...	17,620	116,040	43,103	273,732	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	2	16	4	29	...
.....hundredweight...	...	6,080	21,680	9,310	236,782	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5	8	37	10	79	1
.....acres...	75	352	3,042	335	9,902	20
.....bushels...	1,650	14,575	131,499	16,018	447,924	1,280
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	7	36	8	79	1
.....bushels...	1,650	14,335	127,157	15,057	443,999	1,280
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	5	6	...
.....acres...	115	200	778	152	590	...
.....bushels...	1,150	14,000	44,875	3,138	20,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	4	6	...
.....bushels...	...	...	375	2,143	19,500	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	10	65	59	22	105	1
.....acres...	75	3,756	13,599	3,139	14,303	50
.....100-lb. bags...	1,320	111,704	440,761	78,198	432,365	1,824
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	14	17	6	98	1
.....100-lb. bags...	1,200	34,350	86,520	9,650	417,005	1,824
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	410	11,187	30,385	12,532	40,306	...
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	10	133	179	146	283	...
.....acres...	195	8,406	25,609	7,791	38,443	...
.....tons...	625	45,902	120,435	29,568	216,689	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	16	68	37	269	...
.....tons...	375	1,837	24,695	4,988	194,482	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5	33	47	87	24	...
.....acres...	140	1,224	1,780	2,996	1,185	...
.....tons...	150	3,055	2,789	4,401	3,200	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	6	23	...
.....tons...	150	...	400	60	3,060	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	...	11	16	31	...	...
.....acres...	...	160	680	907	...	...
.....tons...	...	230	765	1,067	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	3	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	250	48	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	5	24	22	22	14	...
.....acres...	75	839	1,298	686	648	...
.....tons...	75	1,327	3,064	845	1,370	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	3	14	...
.....tons...	...	200	...	56	1,361	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	16	5	4	1	...
.....acres...	...	558	1,018	152	30	...
.....tons, green weight...	...	10,446	8,401	699	150	...

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					Fruit-and-nut farms
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting... acres <sup>2</sup> ... hundredweight...	86 6,447 1,400,731	74 6,257 1,399,306	... ... ...	25 1,267 306,781	10 1,740 305,560	17 1,948 471,444	... ... ...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting... acres... bales...	2,422 347,537 661,326	2,317 343,245 653,752	56 1,292 1,613	1,830 286,920 546,955	11 1,785 3,019	38 6,329 13,528	18 926 1,774
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting... Sales.....dollars...	426 37,861,032	330 37,577,187	7 72,625	98 2,169,879	8 127,000	141 32,959,896	2 15,000
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting... acres...	133 20,142	115 19,900	... ...	42 4,185	... ...	37 12,409	... ...
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting... acres...	207 44,449	183 44,225	2 147	42 4,869	7 220	97 34,909	1 25
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting... acres...	1,406 28,419	757 22,094	11 60	201 2,006	1 43	31 676	208 15,810
Grapefruit <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting... Trees of all ages.....number... Trees not of bearing age.....number... Trees of bearing age.....number... Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	720 480,266 98,181 382,085 2,250,007	392 368,324 48,531 319,793 1,978,392	5 20 ... 30	101 33,605 2,625 30,980 125,259	... ... ... ... ...	11 4,376 5 4,371 23,746	173 289,550 36,360 253,190 1,724,708
Lemons <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting... Trees of all ages.....number... Trees not of bearing age.....number... Trees of bearing age.....number... Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	532 611,892 335,312 276,580 1,044,314	329 506,759 236,072 270,687 1,012,623	5 5 ... 5 15	63 37,883 10,065 27,818 11,762	... ... ... ... ...	8 5,769 10 5,759 11,866	158 415,419 212,151 203,268 752,251
Navel oranges <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting... Trees of all ages.....number... Trees not of bearing age.....number... Trees of bearing age.....number... Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	546 211,535 64,144 147,391 246,221	313 196,805 60,899 135,906 236,651	5 20 ... 20 20	75 14,611 851 13,760 19,421	1 1,800 ... 1,800 8,000	7 4,658 25 4,633 5,865	146 134,428 35,674 98,754 171,930
Valencia oranges <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting... Trees of all ages.....number... Trees not of bearing age.....number... Trees of bearing age.....number... Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	604 564,927 361,510 203,417 594,804	337 460,962 272,790 188,172 573,478	5 20 ... 20 30	78 13,780 2,600 11,180 47,846	1 1,800 ... 1,800 9,000	3 22,122 ... 22,122 30,818	154 372,080 243,365 128,715 456,828
Other oranges <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting... Trees of all ages.....number... Trees not of bearing age.....number... Trees of bearing age.....number... Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	472 137,615 59,193 78,422 159,401	294 79,893 33,888 46,005 149,361	5 60 ... 60 125	65 4,944 863 4,081 9,552	1 2,000 ... 2,000 10,000	6 152 2 150 450	134 60,226 25,410 34,816 121,225

Z Reported in small fractions.

<sup>1</sup>Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.<sup>2</sup>Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.<sup>3</sup>Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.<sup>4</sup>Harvested in 1958-59 from the bloom of 1958.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	1	15	...
.....acres <sup>2</sup> ...	...	...	45	(2)	1,257	...
.....hundredweight...	...	...	272	9	315,240	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	...	100	86	22	155	1
.....acres...	...	4,743	14,323	4,468	22,029	430
.....bales...	...	8,292	27,820	8,474	41,417	860
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	...	2	8	5	49	10
.....Sales.....dollars...	...	1,000	339,995	1,250	1,763,542	127,000
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	...	1	2	1	22	10
.....acres...	...	4	379	1	2,903	19
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting...	...	...	2	1	26	5
.....acres...	...	...	518	(2)	3,511	26
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	22	35	51	100	73	24
.....acres...	81	230	968	236	1,743	241
Grapefruit <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	6	24	21	5	34	12
Trees of all ages.....number...	625	3,216	24,438	39	10,555	1,900
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	...	30	7,503	18	1,015	975
Trees of bearing age.....number...	625	3,186	16,935	21	9,540	925
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	1,750	5,741	52,989	230	41,439	2,500
Lemons <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	5	24	21	4	29	12
Trees of all ages.....number...	15	2,440	2,268	13	38,337	4,610
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	...	1,025	...	6	9,015	3,800
Trees of bearing age.....number...	15	1,415	2,268	7	29,322	810
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	5	4,394	6,732	2	222,300	3,296
Navel oranges <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	1	18	20	10	18	12
Trees of all ages.....number...	5	195	13,062	7,170	20,060	796
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	...	30	8,100	7,154	9,015	50
Trees of bearing age.....number...	5	165	4,962	16	11,045	746
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	14	515	7,973	63	22,400	450
Valencia oranges <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	1	25	4	4	49	13
Trees of all ages.....number...	150	4,970	8,460	21	27,595	9,964
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	...	1,856	2,350	4	21,665	950
Trees of bearing age.....number...	150	3,114	6,110	17	5,930	9,014
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	400	2,040	9,282	79	8,815	8,340
Other oranges <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	5	23	18	1	26	10
Trees of all ages.....number...	10	3,637	2,042	25	5,822	975
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	...	2,060	23	25	5,505	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	10	1,577	2,019	...	317	975
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	10	813	6,153	...	308	725