

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part I of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	52,462	4,811	832	1,078	935	799	661	506
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	17.3	22.4	19.4	16.6	13.7	10.5
Land in farms.....acres...	12,374,949	2,308,189	1,002,149	599,179	342,020	190,004	113,472	61,365
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	43.4	26.0	14.8	8.2	4.9	2.7
Average size of farm.....acres...	235.9	479.8	1,204.5	555.8	365.8	237.8	171.7	121.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	25,164	61,554	167,836	78,162	44,656	26,265	15,285	8,107
Average per acre.....dollars...	115.50	137.12	147.02	146.84	131.79	110.52	97.75	70.88
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,025	4,811	832	1,078	935	799	661	506
.....acres...	5,020,440	1,390,498	629,770	385,080	198,149	104,838	52,776	19,885
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	5,032	60	...	...	...	...	...	60
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,214	120	...	...	...	...	15	105
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,073	110	...	...	...	...	20	90
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	7,472	235	...	...	...	25	80	130
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,181	773	...	...	36	240	402	95
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,791	1,088	...	63	426	442	137	20
200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	4,317	1,628	197	863	466	90	7	5
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,477	664	503	151	7	2	...	1
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	468	133	132	1	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	22,512	1,583	290	328	280	258	257	170
.....acres...	1,421,937	122,249	52,843	25,451	17,479	10,520	9,541	6,415
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	11,255	1,532	319	440	256	239	162	116
.....acres...	602,898	143,107	58,684	41,762	15,097	12,349	9,570	5,645
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,339	369	73	85	68	57	51	35
.....acres...	204,088	30,097	8,426	4,386	3,635	4,715	5,165	3,770
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	8,763	1,270	374	226	189	122	81	77
.....acres...	398,810	113,010	50,258	37,376	11,462	7,634	4,405	1,875
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	20,029	1,198	159	218	184	232	250	155
.....acres...	1,849,686	120,733	31,414	27,712	19,569	17,313	16,965	7,760
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	17,787	2,145	513	480	411	317	243	181
.....acres...	1,868,142	350,434	159,076	75,361	60,549	27,663	15,935	11,830
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	13,081	723	90	127	141	154	121	90
.....acres...	1,049,470	56,927	14,437	10,177	13,052	8,536	3,795	6,930
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,759	177	29	37	43	33	25	10
.....acres...	261,827	10,046	3,936	1,656	1,949	1,955	450	100
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	5,585	2,756	736	922	645	328	85	40
.....acres...	714,114	495,535	267,694	156,272	55,516	13,953	1,645	455
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	4,154	365	65	90	124	35	36	15
.....acres...	188,118	21,967	6,503	7,410	5,184	1,635	940	295
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	2,491	187	28	38	46	45	15	15
.....acres...	107,451	30,074	11,687	8,292	5,305	4,150	275	365
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	221	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
.....acres...	10,334	240	80	...	...	160	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	6,377	287	28	63	41	55	45	55
.....acres...	364,713	20,449	7,236	5,693	2,335	1,840	1,035	2,310
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	51,931	4,754	823	1,066	924	779	656	506
Under 25 years.....number...	976	119	31	11	20	21	20	16
25 to 34 years.....number...	5,558	672	138	183	160	120	36	35
35 to 44 years.....number...	11,857	1,302	260	358	257	210	157	60
45 to 54 years.....number...	16,541	1,411	219	336	305	211	225	115
55 to 64 years.....number...	13,797	1,029	140	151	135	180	143	280
65 or more years.....number...	3,202	221	35	27	47	37	75	...
Average age.....years...	48.6	46.5	44.6	44.4	45.1	46.4	50.3	51.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	17,274	1,027	55	144	190	231	272	135
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,794	683	31	101	119	130	167	135
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,003	134	12	16	20	41	45	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,477	210	12	27	51	60	60	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,600	241	6	29	30	75	81	20
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	4,724	331	31	64	70	70	71	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,428	144	3	18	12	50	61	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	35,188	3,784	777	934	745	568	389	371
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,064	386	41	71	96	68	75	35
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,229	775	216	170	138	79	112	60
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,336	81	5	11	18	12	35	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,471	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	11,720	240	...	...	...	5	50	185
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,014	155	...	...	5	15	60	75
100 to 199 acres.....number...	6,135	295	...	...	10	80	115	90
200 to 299 acres.....number...	5,719	325	...	5	45	115	130	30
300 to 499 acres.....number...	4,911	445	...	20	110	165	110	40
500 to 999 acres.....number...	3,369	385	5	25	135	135	65	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	2,540	315	...	45	140	90	35	5
2,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	6,922	1,090	65	470	320	125	70	40
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	3,836	1,092	415	437	140	60	20	20
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	1,311	366	260	69	23	8	5	1
20,000 or more acres.....number...	514	103	87	7	7	1	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

**State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued**

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,249	1,320	163	223	214	252	237	231
Part owners.....number...	12,478	1,910	389	451	355	319	266	130
All tenants.....number...	17,255	1,539	250	395	365	227	157	145
Cash tenants.....number...	1,351	55	20	12	2	10	6	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,279	142	16	30	31	35	15	15
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,543	941	180	268	256	111	91	35
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	286	52	12	10	5	20	...	5
Croppers.....number...	6,432	227	17	65	35	35	25	50
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,364	122	5	10	36	16	20	35
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20,522	1,280	163	223	214	247	217	216
Part owners.....number...	11,195	1,870	389	451	350	309	246	125
All tenants.....number...	11,000	1,484	245	395	365	217	152	110
Croppers.....number...	2,172	212	17	65	35	30	25	40
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,727	40	...	...	...	5	20	15
Part owners.....number...	1,283	40	...	...	5	10	20	5
All tenants.....number...	6,255	55	5	...	...	10	5	35
Croppers.....number...	4,260	15	...	...	...	5	...	10
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	10,824	3,325	785	990	713	463	283	91
number.....	13,061	4,453	1,496	1,292	791	484	293	97
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,512	240	59	24	51	55	31	20
number.....	1,591	250	69	24	51	55	31	20
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	4,998	609	177	176	116	62	47	31
number.....	5,106	638	195	181	122	62	47	31
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,240	163	68	29	35	20	1	10
number.....	1,371	184	78	29	46	20	1	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	36,680	4,185	829	1,056	874	644	501	281
number.....	49,289	8,505	2,788	2,427	1,511	869	593	317
Tractors.....farms reporting...	35,092	4,299	828	997	870	722	581	301
number.....	71,500	14,428	5,164	3,938	2,547	1,480	851	448
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	34,367	4,267	821	992	870	717	566	301
number.....	68,952	14,057	5,063	3,839	2,467	1,445	811	432
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	20,183	958	9	32	76	222	389	230
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	7,203	983	14	134	322	332	116	65
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,845	841	90	317	263	116	55	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,570	637	183	269	150	30	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,566	848	525	240	59	17	1	6
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	34,226	4,250	819	987	870	712	561	301
number.....	67,492	13,567	4,822	3,715	2,410	1,398	805	417
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,263	434	194	121	56	47	6	10
number.....	1,460	490	241	124	57	47	6	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,346	313	70	98	69	25	35	16
number.....	2,548	371	101	99	80	35	40	16
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	28,732	3,548	784	946	728	479	370	241
number.....	32,845	4,556	1,335	1,219	821	540	395	246
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,065	4,603	831	1,072	924	749	621	406
Telephone.....farms reporting...	17,384	2,568	697	725	512	270	248	116
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,295	3,191	676	861	658	456	360	180
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,004	22	1	1	...	...	15	5
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,671	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	983	588	252	203	107	20	5	1
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,758	1,267	481	436	239	90	15	6
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	10,603	983	254	228	208	102	121	70
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	22,761	2,686	489	607	514	497	373	206
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,165	1,047	82	219	190	184	147	225
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,627	244	21	52	51	25	45	50
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	13,538	803	61	167	139	159	102	175
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,288	200	26	26	41	36	31	40
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,286	340	29	58	62	70	51	70
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,267	78	2	30	20	11	5	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	3,697	185	4	53	16	42	15	55
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,218	1,838	669	619	336	127	76	11
persons.....	78,524	7,689	4,041	1,797	1,265	287	276	23
Regular hired workers (employed 160 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,838	1,391	627	533	149	46	30	6
persons.....	21,380	3,323	2,075	873	257	66	40	12
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,581	605	147	330	82	26	20	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,248	441	229	122	54	20	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	977	239	157	74	8	...	...	6
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	630	77	68	5	4	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	29	26	2	1	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	45,884	3,910	601	876	785	647	556	445
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,001	684	204	152	115	107	65	41
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,577	217	27	50	35	45	40	20

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,835	3,997	799	997	853	658	454	236
acres on which used.....	2,541,093	694,245	362,729	204,532	81,453	28,434	12,812	4,285
tons.....	310,976	70,818	36,909	20,980	7,868	3,029	1,518	514
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	38,865	3,854	768	966	802	633	449	236
tons.....	278,315	63,751	32,744	19,277	6,983	2,837	1,410	500
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,285	867	299	268	200	75	15	10
tons.....	32,661	7,067	4,165	1,703	885	192	108	14
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	5,486	225	40	41	54	25	40	25
acres.....	200,143	10,673	3,124	2,903	2,996	655	610	385
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,463	225	40	41	54	25	40	25
tons.....	24,834	1,093	319	392	219	56	62	45
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	72	12	1	5	6	...	...	...
tons.....	359	31	3	10	18	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,743	36	9	17	...	5	5	...
acres.....	62,287	1,242	552	565	...	75	50	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,735	36	9	17	...	5	5	...
tons.....	7,702	108	49	43	...	8	8	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	12,148	623	52	68	105	157	161	80
acres.....	178,604	12,995	2,261	1,207	2,856	2,611	2,860	1,200
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	11,543	586	47	66	95	147	151	80
tons.....	19,821	1,294	193	161	276	313	205	146
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	883	57	9	13	10	15	10	...
tons.....	2,032	210	42	40	11	22	95	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,479	1,350	409	458	246	106	85	46
acres.....	309,756	256,528	138,073	81,857	26,813	5,565	3,080	1,140
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,436	1,340	404	458	246	101	85	46
tons.....	23,954	19,531	10,083	6,628	1,992	422	288	118
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	80	35	15	10	...	5	5	...
tons.....	660	467	402	40	...	20	5	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	29,141	1,819	344	363	406	415	211	80
acres.....	1,269,058	65,920	32,506	13,100	10,882	6,130	2,567	735
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27,080	1,770	323	352	394	410	211	80
tons.....	151,345	9,843	4,909	1,979	1,460	958	436	101
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,273	237	96	63	58	10	...	10
tons.....	22,487	1,102	766	174	135	13	...	14
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,746	2,693	742	885	570	312	128	56
acres.....	521,245	346,887	186,213	104,900	37,906	13,398	3,645	825
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,268	2,459	683	812	498	287	123	56
tons.....	50,659	31,882	17,191	10,074	3,036	1,080	411	90
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	984	668	242	228	148	45	5	...
tons.....	6,983	5,257	2,952	1,439	721	137	8	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,784	345	65	82	67	80	46	5
acres limed.....	146,553	13,995	4,944	2,981	3,075	1,835	1,100	60
tons.....	271,021	26,370	9,227	5,798	5,460	4,130	1,635	120
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	52,461	4,811	832	1,078	935	799	661	506
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	36,126	2,408	320	502	433	414	434	305
dollars.....	88,267,709	1,217,289	364,319	318,682	215,052	151,260	131,401	36,575
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,219	676	34	111	105	130	136	160
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,757	1,453	198	312	276	249	273	145
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,822	154	50	46	23	20	15	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,078	101	25	22	29	15	10	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,250	24	13	11	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	18,395	1,091	149	217	252	186	207	80
dollars.....	36,130,578	678,865	225,739	223,425	92,895	91,610	33,551	11,645
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	11,700	950	103	175	225	175	197	75
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,730	55	16	12	16	1	5	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,031	61	17	23	11	5	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,242	11	9	2	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	692	14	4	5	...	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	37,295	3,257	594	723	663	548	468	261
dollars.....	34,387,159	3,376,214	1,458,902	692,542	597,761	369,075	200,489	57,445
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,652	724	40	129	123	130	147	155
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,705	1,591	248	361	310	292	280	100
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	7,938	942	306	233	230	126	41	6
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,235	3,633	832	1,008	764	540	363	126
dollars.....	74,245,455	10,115,202	5,779,633	2,707,747	1,052,761	368,840	162,186	44,035
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	7,973	497	...	50	76	146	140	85
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,847	517	5	69	131	165	117	30
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,803	516	17	128	195	106	70	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,922	800	78	326	262	98	31	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,274	710	319	284	76	20	5	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,897	418	278	123	12	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	916	128	93	23	12	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	469	40	35	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	25,672	2,984	561	704	606	450	412	251
dollars.....	9,437,254	2,663,095	1,248,536	758,509	413,017	154,394	69,054	19,585
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	12,263	520	9	38	53	75	150	195
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,217	1,024	88	153	225	251	252	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,917	601	108	176	197	109	10	1
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,275	839	356	337	131	15	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	49,626	4,745	831	1,073	935	799	661	446
dollars.....	31,040,691	8,096,383	3,664,805	2,377,615	1,180,464	538,730	242,774	91,995
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,645	317	...	11	10	36	70	190
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,057	1,152	1	72	123	317	429	210
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,383	838	37	87	269	288	121	36
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	6,435	2,073	511	832	521	158	41	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,106	365	282	71	12	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	612,218,599	111,306,001	57,115,086	30,941,966	13,992,968	6,175,209	2,396,732	684,040
.....average per farm, dollars...	11,670	23,136	68,648	28,703	14,966	7,729	3,626	1,352
All crops sold.....dollars...	442,076,272	107,773,994	55,773,197	30,047,697	13,409,826	5,782,003	2,141,985	619,286
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	427,407,549	107,442,906	55,592,426	30,030,741	13,352,508	5,738,952	2,122,543	605,736
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,903,151	127,457	64,157	1,150	37,885	13,900	7,265	3,100
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	7,080,805	108,055	65,078	2,866	11,803	21,111	3,112	4,085
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	4,684,767	95,576	51,536	12,940	7,630	8,040	9,065	6,365
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	170,142,327	3,532,007	1,341,889	894,269	583,142	393,206	254,747	64,754
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	90,734,066	190,667	19,170	81,136	66,194	11,746	9,257	3,164
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	21,745,487	54,538	2,000	10,573	650	2,230	32,210	6,875
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	57,662,774	3,286,802	1,320,719	802,560	516,298	379,230	213,280	54,715
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	32,749	2,338	341	521	430	426	405	215
.....number...	917,641	67,495	26,564	15,983	10,909	7,897	4,412	1,730
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	31,715	2,259	329	494	415	421	400	200
.....number...	500,215	35,506	13,211	9,214	5,699	4,168	2,309	905
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	21,948	1,074	75	173	232	206	248	140
.....number...	139,676	2,369	136	386	417	393	697	340
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	26,118	1,808	284	416	335	323	305	145
.....number...	257,506	17,757	6,436	4,044	2,899	2,480	1,383	515
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	22,104	1,629	273	390	283	280	253	110
.....number...	159,920	14,232	6,917	2,725	2,311	1,249	720	310
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,834	216	14	37	35	40	45	45
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	5,939	476	43	87	75	75	126	70
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,411	352	27	52	65	107	56	45
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,273	439	38	86	97	67	116	35
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,394	509	95	152	95	86	61	20
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,367	222	48	81	46	46	1	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,459	117	69	26	17	5	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	72	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,606	403	33	49	65	75	111	70
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	12,170	971	85	187	183	213	198	105
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,172	319	35	79	53	57	75	20
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,026	225	52	60	58	35	15	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,945	201	54	76	40	30	1	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	892	78	32	24	11	11	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	417	26	13	12	1	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	487	36	25	7	4	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,104	568	45	79	138	100	136	70
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	9,709	473	29	93	94	105	87	65
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,252	32	1	...	...	1	25	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	809	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	137	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	17,611	1,153	248	287	179	147	142	150
.....number...	41,899	2,966	906	711	422	294	303	330
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	24,985	1,647	174	265	259	352	342	255
.....number...	358,743	24,835	4,518	3,532	3,515	5,979	5,406	1,885
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	15,385	947	95	139	115	211	232	155
.....number...	214,933	13,236	2,518	1,611	1,602	3,193	3,257	1,055
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	20,478	1,369	159	201	221	301	277	210
.....number...	143,810	11,599	2,000	1,921	1,913	2,786	2,149	830
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	738	29	11	6	7	...	...	5
.....number...	27,531	435	123	139	98	...	...	75
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	506	20	3	6	...	...	...	5
.....number...	7,228	143	26	31	11	...	...	75
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	697	24	11	6	7	...	...	...
.....number...	20,303	292	97	108	87	...	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	675	24	11	6	7	...	...	...
.....number...	18,649	253	77	99	77	...	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	547	24	11	6	7	...	...	...
.....number...	1,654	39	20	9	10	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	33,504	2,567	246	526	494	482	484	335
.....number...	4,442,534	102,469	12,555	20,705	29,459	15,340	15,325	9,085
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	25,602	1,691	270	382	355	290	269	125
.....dollars...	418,381	23,592	9,664	5,893	3,802	2,361	1,502	370
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	46,447,310	2,737,954	1,194,287	687,095	448,687	240,980	135,900	31,005
.....dollars...	12,799	835	113	142	103	215	167	95
.....dollars...	349,030	17,247	3,694	3,563	2,229	4,575	2,551	635
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	10,470,900	517,410	110,820	106,890	66,870	137,250	76,530	19,050
.....dollars...	679	16	3	6	2	...	...	5
.....dollars...	21,851	178	38	45	35	...	...	60
.....dollars...	240,361	1,958	418	495	385	...	...	660
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	8,001	107	5	6	10	21	50	15
.....pounds...	546,340,279	1,646,634	86,000	208,471	23,425	59,284	1,055,539	213,915
.....dollars...	21,745,487	54,538	2,000	10,573	650	2,230	32,210	6,875
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	7,843	235	44	54	56	36	35	10
.....dollars...	70,093,994	58,755	1,914	52,179	3,426	404	732	100
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,870	527	59	100	122	90	111	45
.....dozens...	38,459,901	354,090	46,739	78,251	171,235	29,005	20,655	8,205
.....dollars...	13,845,565	127,470	16,826	28,170	61,643	10,442	7,435	2,954

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	12,571	782	99	97	108	206	157	115
number of litters...	60,552	3,224	663	321	402	831	812	195
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	6,634	399	45	39	49	96	80	90
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	4,432	303	38	52	53	85	50	25
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	972	66	7	6	6	25	22	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	424	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	84	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	25	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	9,685	593	70	74	81	151	137	80
number of litters...	30,956	1,772	343	139	237	401	512	120
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	8,738	497	73	60	67	155	82	60
number of litters...	29,596	1,452	320	182	145	430	300	75
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	22,462	1,495	135	197	255	310	338	260
acres...	291,818	33,356	8,579	3,304	4,622	6,736	5,970	4,145
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	15,310	874	69	141	197	147	200	160
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	4,358	259	16	18	34	85	61	45
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	2,006	199	9	26	41	42	51	30
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	397	59	12	7	5	15	10	10
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	169	64	8	...	11	15	15	15
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	222	40	21	5	7	6	1	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	21,539	1,433	120	186	239	300	333	255
acres...	274,251	32,161	8,149	3,209	4,347	6,436	5,885	4,135
bushels...	9,088,118	1,239,588	368,563	121,300	162,240	264,600	206,315	116,570
Sales...farms reporting...	4,346	527	49	42	92	92	107	145
bushels...	2,626,173	725,905	298,280	69,125	72,195	119,275	98,005	69,025
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	5,059	379	84	84	61	60	50	40
acres...	68,523	9,769	4,658	1,641	1,327	1,080	608	455
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	1,442	244	45	60	44	45	20	30
acres...	28,170	6,594	2,741	1,206	1,057	875	290	425
bushels...	797,641	177,111	79,272	31,813	40,001	14,795	4,480	6,750
Sales...farms reporting...	344	89	21	21	22	15	5	5
bushels...	377,391	118,221	59,805	13,970	32,201	8,245	2,500	1,500
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	5,072	869	132	143	230	221	113	30
acres...	121,746	26,540	7,220	5,968	5,563	5,619	1,820	350
bushels...	3,120,291	660,987	198,412	161,545	128,115	120,595	44,855	7,465
Sales...farms reporting...	4,646	798	121	143	210	196	98	30
bushels...	2,950,175	623,130	185,988	156,862	120,800	110,825	41,845	6,810
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	3,057	1,065	311	353	199	126	61	15
acres...	146,992	84,902	46,422	23,904	8,051	4,275	2,040	210
bushels...	5,890,033	3,949,585	2,401,042	1,024,415	311,005	147,760	57,113	8,250
Sales...farms reporting...	1,472	839	280	288	139	86	41	5
bushels...	4,237,636	3,434,634	2,175,722	864,404	243,250	106,825	42,433	2,000
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	419	111	11	19	31	25	25	...
acres...	10,425	2,190	453	392	695	300	350	...
bushels...	277,981	58,701	10,326	12,165	20,035	6,675	9,500	...
Sales...farms reporting...	195	62	9	13	20	5	15	...
bushels...	152,243	41,561	9,586	9,740	12,985	3,000	6,250	...
Rice harvested...farms reporting...	3,357	2,672	736	920	608	308	65	35
acres...	362,806	323,692	166,897	106,039	38,173	11,003	1,170	410
bushels...	27,903,613	25,102,807	13,618,076	7,932,433	2,732,266	737,562	61,185	21,285
Sales...farms reporting...	3,357	2,672	736	920	608	308	65	35
bushels...	27,565,269	24,790,515	13,461,650	7,802,453	2,711,370	733,252	60,505	21,285
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	20,269	4,452	815	1,056	871	749	605	356
acres grown alone...	2,283,959	843,530	367,085	231,603	127,943	68,832	35,882	12,185
acres grown with other crops...	11,032	1,715	585	200	360	75	465	30
bushels...	52,124,226	20,338,124	9,774,863	5,408,441	2,830,211	1,424,478	714,561	185,570
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	471,492	32,113	9,468	7,452	7,732	3,594	2,482	1,385
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	1,635	154	18	25	33	46	22	10
acres...	34,072	3,422	710	895	872	678	177	90
tons...	85,551	8,818	1,682	1,460	2,699	1,972	625	380
Sales...farms reporting...	344	45	6	12	15	10	2	...
tons...	31,973	2,895	1,150	470	1,025	240	10	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	2,339	17	7	...	...	5	...	5
acres...	51,122	329	254	...	...	25	...	50
tons...	74,452	543	488	...	...	5	...	50
Sales...farms reporting...	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	4,867	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	9,914	802	144	190	155	117	136	60
acres...	181,027	21,045	7,455	5,545	3,830	1,795	1,545	875
tons...	249,993	31,516	11,407	7,364	6,946	2,574	2,110	1,115
Sales...farms reporting...	901	114	23	30	25	11	20	5
tons...	21,838	5,735	1,553	1,737	1,845	190	205	205

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,202	42	1	5	16	5	15	...
acres...	29,091	925	20	90	475	175	165	...
tons...	32,270	698	15	110	333	100	140	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	70	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	583	50	...	...	...	...	50	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,828	101	12	7	20	17	30	15
acres...	51,662	1,490	294	230	330	266	240	130
tons...	58,663	2,026	468	280	605	268	265	140
Sales.....farms reporting...	193	11	1	...	5	...	5	...
tons...	3,335	295	40	...	250	...	5	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,740	141	9	15	36	35	31	15
acres...	123,577	4,802	635	692	2,225	655	355	240
tons...	153,722	5,583	1,180	1,305	1,843	725	290	240
Sales.....farms reporting...	445	13	...	1	7	...	5	...
tons...	14,215	538	...	90	393	...	55	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	23	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	941	100	100	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	5,480	500	500	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,415	1,862	351	383	406	416	226	80
acres...	1,279,765	67,353	33,323	13,454	10,887	6,132	2,822	735
bales...	1,480,728	72,040	38,237	14,733	10,192	5,984	2,274	620
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,112	753	55	125	122	156	175	120
acres ² ...	2,350	89	5	32	12	10	15	15
bushels...	385,145	13,049	1,216	2,505	2,040	2,723	2,870	1,695
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,752	95	18	2	15	20	20	20
Sales.....dollars...	2,903,151	127,457	64,157	1,150	37,885	13,900	7,265	3,100
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	2,929	205	33	48	38	36	20	30
acres...	26,810	1,179	542	195	230	105	59	48

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

		Economic class						
Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	52,462	24,892	1,706	1,856	3,587	4,945	6,918	5,880
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	6.9	7.5	14.4	19.9	27.8	23.6
Land in farms.....acres...	12,374,949	4,460,831	1,868,083	661,598	710,733	564,610	436,972	218,835
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	41.9	14.8	15.9	12.7	9.8	4.9
Average size of farm.....acres...	235.9	179.2	1,095.0	356.5	198.1	114.2	63.2	37.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	25,164	27,571	223,239	65,778	33,331	16,783	8,172	3,831
Average per acre.....dollars...	115.50	174.01	202.11	192.02	179.65	148.71	127.67	97.46
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,025	24,892	1,706	1,856	3,587	4,945	6,918	5,880
.....acres...	5,020,440	2,835,385	1,249,683	464,951	475,613	331,173	223,495	90,470
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	5,032	1,935	...	...	...	...	50	1,885
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,214	4,561	...	...	...	65	2,026	2,470
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,073	2,997	...	...	...	426	1,666	905
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	7,472	3,856	...	...	55	1,226	2,050	525
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,181	4,654	...	20	993	2,481	1,070	90
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,791	3,528	21	558	2,167	727	55	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	4,317	2,309	668	1,248	367	20	1	5
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,477	745	710	30	5	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	468	307	307	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	22,512	6,815	625	500	1,300	1,599	1,681	1,110
.....acres...	1,421,937	241,916	101,570	20,477	27,994	37,070	36,610	18,195
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	11,255	4,674	496	401	638	1,003	1,241	895
.....acres...	602,898	181,974	68,623	26,048	25,205	23,155	25,493	13,450
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,339	927	169	81	134	217	201	125
.....acres...	204,088	48,701	24,046	6,128	4,659	6,150	5,503	2,215
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	8,763	4,047	395	345	531	851	1,110	815
.....acres...	398,810	133,273	44,577	19,920	20,546	17,005	19,990	11,235
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	20,029	4,305	306	289	620	989	1,096	1,005
.....acres...	1,849,686	237,962	65,454	24,972	34,611	40,800	44,090	28,035
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	17,787	6,993	679	644	1,073	1,575	1,667	1,355
.....acres...	1,868,142	613,826	246,264	80,030	98,951	79,500	66,031	43,050
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	13,081	3,162	286	207	447	802	760	660
.....acres...	1,049,470	116,050	36,414	13,571	13,845	23,325	15,970	12,925
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,759	681	100	70	116	160	175	60
.....acres...	261,827	32,530	13,625	6,175	3,695	4,745	3,530	760
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	5,585	2,352	539	441	477	380	340	175
.....acres...	714,114	188,306	111,112	39,234	22,735	8,385	4,935	1,905
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	4,154	2,268	370	325	572	555	336	110
.....acres...	188,118	118,764	47,975	26,696	23,165	14,695	5,348	885
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	2,491	803	58	69	76	200	220	180
.....acres...	107,451	49,336	14,183	10,265	5,688	9,625	6,440	3,135
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	221	116	31	20	25	10	20	10
.....acres...	10,334	7,564	4,569	1,775	985	55	80	100
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	6,377	1,078	45	54	82	272	280	345
.....acres...	364,713	55,635	6,141	8,052	6,057	12,690	12,080	10,615
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	51,931	24,611	1,690	1,821	3,532	4,900	6,823	5,845
Under 25 years.....number...	976	647	15	16	66	135	150	265
25 to 34 years.....number...	5,558	3,028	289	237	497	570	765	670
35 to 44 years.....number...	11,857	6,186	550	622	1,038	1,231	1,460	1,285
45 to 54 years.....number...	16,541	7,842	463	632	1,225	1,702	2,140	1,680
55 to 64 years.....number...	13,797	5,590	235	248	594	977	1,591	1,945
65 or more years.....number...	3,202	1,318	138	66	112	285	717	...
Average age.....years...	48.6	47.2	45.7	45.3	45.6	47.2	49.1	46.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	17,274	7,149	203	315	759	1,411	2,541	1,920
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,794	5,193	105	204	502	971	1,491	1,920
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,003	875	22	22	91	205	535	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,477	1,081	76	89	166	235	515	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,600	2,155	50	78	186	395	946	500
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	4,724	1,372	104	100	218	275	460	215
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,428	887	13	29	55	185	605	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	35,188	17,743	1,503	1,541	2,828	3,534	4,777	3,960
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,064	1,819	184	208	382	415	450	180
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,229	2,028	353	158	290	395	627	205
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,336	203	11	5	26	35	126	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,471	1,520	...	...	...	...	30	1,490
10 to 49 acres.....number...	11,720	8,356	...	...	30	1,115	4,066	3,145
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,014	1,535	...	...	80	500	685	270
100 to 199 acres.....number...	6,135	3,030	...	...	445	1,190	935	460
200 to 499 acres.....number...	5,719	2,546	...	55	870	836	545	240
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,911	1,860	...	165	745	550	300	100
180 to 219 acres.....number...	3,369	1,130	25	230	420	285	100	70
220 to 259 acres.....number...	2,540	915	15	240	345	175	90	50
260 to 499 acres.....number...	6,922	2,228	376	877	540	255	130	50
500 to 999 acres.....number...	3,836	1,119	698	251	95	35	35	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,311	442	390	33	13	4	2	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	514	211	202	5	4	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,249	5,010	188	223	402	912	1,615	1,670
Part owners.....number...	12,478	5,703	798	660	1,257	1,346	1,122	520
All tenants.....number...	17,255	14,009	580	949	1,927	2,682	4,181	3,690
Cash tenants.....number...	1,351	813	120	58	95	155	230	155
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,279	1,064	93	160	321	275	165	50
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,543	5,278	297	619	1,300	1,267	1,150	645
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	286	129	14	10	35	30	30	10
Croppers.....number...	6,432	6,052	21	30	81	835	2,455	2,630
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,364	673	35	72	95	120	151	200
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20,522	3,549	187	213	372	737	1,125	915
Part owners.....number...	11,195	4,566	786	645	1,147	1,041	707	240
All tenants.....number...	11,000	7,884	575	919	1,842	1,952	1,741	855
Croppers.....number...	2,172	1,812	16	30	71	440	765	490
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,727	1,461	1	10	30	175	490	755
Part owners.....number...	1,283	1,137	12	15	110	305	415	280
All tenants.....number...	6,255	6,125	5	30	85	730	2,440	2,835
Croppers.....number...	4,260	4,240	5	...	10	395	1,690	2,140
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	10,824	5,662	1,403	1,131	1,509	1,027	517	75
.....number...	13,061	6,608	2,116	1,227	1,576	1,057	532	100
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,512	818	340	147	156	130	45	...
.....number...	1,591	875	392	152	156	130	45	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	4,998	982	449	153	121	123	106	30
.....number...	5,106	1,015	482	153	121	123	106	30
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,240	327	182	43	32	35	20	15
.....number...	1,371	404	236	54	39	35	20	20
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	36,680	15,285	1,669	1,793	3,157	3,463	3,443	1,760
.....number...	49,289	20,642	4,852	2,817	3,830	3,762	3,566	1,815
Tractors.....farms reporting...	35,092	16,223	1,682	1,808	3,456	3,955	3,742	1,850
.....number...	71,500	36,255	11,967	5,631	6,888	5,512	4,482	1,775
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	34,367	16,050	1,680	1,808	3,426	3,905	3,676	1,555
.....number...	68,952	35,726	11,852	5,575	6,782	5,417	4,375	1,725
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	20,183	8,282	6	101	961	2,624	3,140	1,450
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	7,203	4,003	53	515	1,830	1,090	435	80
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,845	1,521	154	679	452	156	60	20
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,570	764	257	311	136	30	30	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,566	1,480	1,210	202	47	5	11	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	34,226	16,012	1,678	1,808	3,426	3,899	3,661	1,540
.....number...	67,492	35,233	11,628	5,517	6,682	5,346	4,350	1,710
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,263	384	184	56	58	46	25	15
.....number...	1,460	493	224	58	100	71	25	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,346	441	68	56	76	90	101	50
.....number...	2,548	529	115	56	106	95	107	50
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	28,732	12,662	1,519	1,489	2,139	2,443	3,132	1,940
.....number...	32,845	14,383	2,539	1,700	2,348	2,549	3,272	1,975
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,065	20,453	1,700	1,854	3,502	4,524	5,468	3,405
Telephone.....farms reporting...	17,384	5,794	1,322	1,047	1,257	1,095	803	270
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,295	10,263	1,345	1,428	2,301	2,263	1,976	950
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,004	65	9	5	15	16	20	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,671	33	7	...	15	1	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	983	240	156	47	22	15	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,758	732	465	148	89	20	10	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	10,603	4,651	689	551	659	676	1,171	905
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	22,761	11,805	803	937	2,181	2,652	2,997	2,235
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,165	7,894	167	343	727	1,567	2,445	2,645
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,627	2,569	47	121	256	495	825	825
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	13,538	5,325	120	222	471	1,072	1,620	1,820
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,288	1,582	31	86	130	300	520	515
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,286	2,405	65	118	201	501	675	845
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,267	434	8	6	50	90	150	130
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	3,697	904	16	12	90	181	275	330
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,218	6,425	1,481	1,136	1,368	1,118	1,027	295
.....persons...	78,524	62,084	33,350	7,731	8,004	6,625	5,189	1,185
Regular hired workers (employed 180 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,838	2,844	1,313	692	472	221	121	25
.....persons...	21,380	14,630	10,942	1,773	1,013	636	251	35
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,581	947	143	295	287	141	66	15
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,248	544	193	179	102	35	25	10
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	977	546	336	128	47	15	20	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	630	470	342	72	26	20	10	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	337	299	18	10	10	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	45,884	21,285	1,300	1,410	3,195	4,284	6,006	5,090
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,001	2,097	350	318	241	361	457	370
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,577	1,510	56	128	151	300	455	420

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,835	24,786	1,705	1,856	3,577	4,925	6,898	5,825
acres on which used.....farms reporting...	2,541,093	1,403,465	611,340	211,555	215,944	169,018	133,388	62,220
tons.....farms reporting...	310,976	181,204	75,453	27,208	28,449	23,019	18,268	8,807
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	38,865	23,004	1,527	1,638	3,357	4,705	6,397	5,380
tons.....farms reporting...	278,315	157,005	59,666	23,312	26,401	22,026	17,254	8,346
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,285	4,209	835	671	697	585	851	570
tons.....farms reporting...	32,661	24,199	15,787	3,896	2,048	993	1,014	461
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	5,486	638	119	92	97	150	100	80
acres.....farms reporting...	200,143	24,720	12,896	3,489	3,705	2,980	1,075	575
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,463	616	117	82	97	140	100	80
tons.....farms reporting...	24,834	2,899	1,260	442	594	335	212	56
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	72	41	11	15	...	10	5	...
tons.....farms reporting...	359	230	105	87	...	23	15	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,743	211	26	23	52	75	25	10
acres.....farms reporting...	62,287	8,135	4,374	1,131	930	1,290	360	50
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,735	209	24	23	52	75	25	10
tons.....farms reporting...	7,702	816	409	127	81	148	43	8
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	140	44	44	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	12,148	5,636	486	424	894	1,251	1,531	1,050
acres.....farms reporting...	178,604	85,935	27,860	7,235	13,145	15,370	14,235	8,090
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	11,543	5,118	301	338	807	1,216	1,446	1,010
tons.....farms reporting...	19,821	8,355	1,598	842	1,383	2,008	1,645	879
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	883	759	270	127	142	55	120	45
tons.....farms reporting...	2,032	1,600	1,168	156	136	40	81	19
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,479	831	125	101	205	185	155	60
acres.....farms reporting...	309,756	41,390	20,735	5,560	7,290	4,685	2,610	510
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,436	798	117	96	195	180	155	55
tons.....farms reporting...	23,954	3,281	1,530	511	550	377	239	74
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	80	45	10	10	10	5	5	5
tons.....farms reporting...	660	193	147	5	17	19	2	3
Cotton.....farms reporting...	29,141	24,713	1,698	1,840	3,577	4,910	6,873	5,815
acres.....farms reporting...	1,269,058	1,156,378	490,582	182,056	182,184	137,903	111,493	52,160
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27,080	22,734	1,448	1,582	3,322	4,665	6,352	5,365
tons.....farms reporting...	151,345	134,556	51,171	20,344	22,647	18,439	14,744	7,211
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,273	3,922	779	616	606	545	816	560
tons.....farms reporting...	22,487	20,824	13,251	3,499	1,861	889	885	439
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,746	2,662	520	394	538	565	415	230
acres.....farms reporting...	521,245	86,907	54,893	12,084	8,690	6,790	3,615	835
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,268	2,453	433	347	508	545	390	230
tons.....farms reporting...	50,659	7,098	3,698	1,046	1,146	719	371	118
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	984	252	105	62	35	20	30	...
tons.....farms reporting...	6,983	1,308	1,072	149	34	22	31	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,784	1,430	214	137	334	335	325	85
acres limed.....farms reporting...	146,553	50,275	20,775	7,270	9,645	5,985	5,510	1,090
tons.....farms reporting...	271,021	94,340	41,130	14,105	18,390	11,120	8,145	1,450
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	52,461	24,892	1,706	1,856	3,587	4,945	6,918	5,880
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	36,126	12,388	805	866	2,007	2,709	3,421	2,580
dollars.....farms reporting...	88,267,709	3,040,827	835,110	318,807	539,950	627,270	441,955	277,735
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,219	6,183	158	268	716	1,255	2,026	1,760
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,757	5,617	411	524	1,169	1,358	1,360	795
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,822	337	115	40	96	35	5	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,078	199	87	32	25	35	5	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,250	52	34	2	1	15	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	18,395	5,295	379	414	1,120	1,222	1,365	795
dollars.....farms reporting...	36,130,578	1,828,622	957,155	163,786	258,312	241,829	150,940	56,600
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	11,700	5,005	242	373	1,079	1,171	1,350	790
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,730	1,602	57	24	30	36	10	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,031	50	23	12	5	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,242	48	27	5	6	5	5	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	692	30	30	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	37,295	24,892	1,706	1,856	3,587	4,945	6,918	5,880
dollars.....farms reporting...	34,387,159	27,614,912	11,473,178	4,400,464	4,897,963	3,542,145	2,407,587	893,575
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,652	6,853	...	...	156	456	1,591	4,650
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,705	11,693	...	358	1,625	3,503	5,007	1,200
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	7,938	6,346	1,706	1,498	1,806	986	320	30
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,235	17,196	1,706	1,801	3,331	3,970	4,243	2,145
dollars.....farms reporting...	74,245,455	52,626,924	29,663,820	8,558,911	7,506,194	4,303,070	2,084,544	510,385
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	7,973	3,122	...	26	130	520	1,176	1,270
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,847	2,992	...	55	300	752	1,235	650
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,803	2,930	17	155	526	747	1,295	190
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,922	3,762	156	378	1,005	1,666	522	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,274	1,981	192	413	1,091	270	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,897	1,225	350	591	269	15	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	916	683	491	182	10	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	469	387	386	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	114	114	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	25,672	13,540	1,210	1,230	2,391	2,958	3,331	2,420
dollars.....farms reporting...	9,437,254	4,896,575	2,327,678	807,345	815,547	516,520	323,790	105,695
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	12,263	5,973	33	100	262	1,082	2,236	2,260
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,217	5,388	187	522	1,713	1,776	1,040	150
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,917	1,010	208	353	334	70	35	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,275	1,169	782	255	82	30	20	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	49,626	23,391	1,705	1,846	3,572	4,800	6,403	5,065
dollars.....farms reporting...	31,040,691	17,097,383	8,090,196	2,935,733	2,661,552	1,791,917	1,183,720	434,265
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,645	6,522	5	16	60	480	2,371	3,590
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	20,057	9,096	18	102	1,017	2,998	3,556	1,405
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,383	3,632	83	418	1,553	1,062	461	55
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	6,435	3,475	973	1,270	942	260	15	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,106	666	626	40	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars.....	612,218,599	313,195,828	144,606,308	50,898,662	49,344,876	34,534,388	24,506,476	9,305,118
.....average per farm, dollars.....	11,670	12,582	84,763	27,424	13,757	6,984	3,542	1,583
All crops sold.....dollars.....	442,076,272	304,069,319	140,863,503	49,860,323	47,916,060	32,892,214	23,541,832	8,995,387
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars.....	427,407,549	302,745,411	140,115,333	49,773,678	47,812,948	32,710,594	23,387,795	8,945,063
Vegetables sold.....dollars.....	2,903,151	541,877	271,872	30,535	54,180	91,670	71,300	22,320
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars.....	7,080,805	440,433	291,965	28,210	14,892	47,605	47,172	10,589
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars.....	4,684,767	341,598	184,333	27,900	34,040	42,345	35,565	17,415
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars.....	170,142,327	9,126,509	3,742,805	1,038,339	1,428,816	1,642,174	964,644	309,731
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars.....	90,734,066	448,707	60,369	13,088	50,002	258,162	44,025	23,061
Dairy products sold.....dollars.....	21,745,487	158,098	37,004	250	22,230	42,059	33,010	24,545
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars.....	57,662,774	8,519,704	3,645,432	1,025,001	1,356,584	1,342,953	887,609	262,125
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.....	32,749	10,234	740	661	1,652	2,300	2,791	2,090
.....number.....	917,641	147,703	61,440	14,355	19,101	22,547	21,190	9,070
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.....	31,715	9,810	677	616	1,577	2,194	2,696	2,050
.....number.....	500,215	79,030	33,085	7,452	9,981	12,172	11,360	4,980
Milk cows.....farms reporting.....	21,948	6,372	212	272	969	1,428	1,901	1,590
.....number.....	139,676	11,833	513	455	1,552	2,726	3,682	2,905
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting.....	26,118	6,802	596	483	1,147	1,590	1,741	1,245
.....number.....	257,506	39,962	14,315	3,956	5,717	6,544	6,445	2,985
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting.....	22,104	5,141	556	453	892	1,249	1,276	715
.....number.....	159,920	28,711	14,040	2,947	3,403	3,831	3,385	1,105
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	2,834	1,932	75	81	365	361	560	490
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting.....	5,939	3,534	97	166	426	830	1,085	930
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	4,411	1,701	74	92	210	380	490	455
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	6,273	1,387	60	111	316	355	370	175
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	8,394	1,163	151	126	284	317	245	40
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	3,367	288	88	60	43	56	41	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting.....	1,459	206	172	25	8	1	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting.....	72	23	23	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	5,606	3,617	120	162	565	750	1,030	990
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	12,170	4,490	151	218	706	1,045	1,360	1,010
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	6,172	899	76	123	164	291	195	50
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	3,026	326	50	43	91	51	91	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	2,945	243	87	45	41	50	20	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	892	92	63	13	9	7	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	417	44	34	9	1	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	487	99	96	3	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting.....	8,104	3,667	114	175	618	805	1,010	945
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting.....	9,709	2,647	91	97	346	597	876	640
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting.....	2,252	56	6	...	5	25	15	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting.....	865	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting.....	809	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting.....	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting.....	37	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting.....	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.....	17,611	5,490	674	357	557	906	1,471	1,525
.....number.....	41,899	12,689	3,260	777	1,077	1,790	2,845	2,940
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.....	24,985	12,508	634	699	1,726	2,653	3,831	2,965
.....number.....	358,743	134,278	23,963	14,237	26,324	31,574	25,750	12,430
Born since June 1.....farms reporting.....	15,385	7,239	422	426	1,104	1,647	2,130	1,510
.....number.....	214,933	75,262	14,191	8,312	15,008	18,241	13,430	6,080
Born before June 1.....farms reporting.....	20,478	10,293	591	628	1,446	2,247	3,096	2,285
.....number.....	143,810	59,016	9,772	5,925	11,316	13,333	12,320	6,350
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.....	738	79	14	25	10	20	10	...
.....number.....	27,531	1,581	791	340	200	135	115	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting.....	506	50	10	10	10	15	5	...
.....number.....	7,228	256	96	65	30	60	5	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting.....	697	79	14	25	10	20	10	...
.....number.....	20,303	1,325	695	275	170	75	110	...
Ewes.....farms reporting.....	675	74	14	25	10	15	10	...
.....number.....	18,649	1,043	453	260	165	60	105	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting.....	547	53	13	15	5	15	5	...
.....number.....	1,654	282	242	15	5	15	5	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting.....	33,504	16,651	586	1,015	2,440	3,589	5,091	3,930
.....number.....	4,442,534	477,911	28,703	33,204	72,590	123,769	131,970	87,675
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting.....	25,602	5,326	573	392	1,006	1,264	1,316	775
.....number.....	418,381	51,702	24,445	5,756	6,385	7,881	5,455	1,780
.....dollars.....	46,447,310	5,876,200	3,028,484	665,922	739,070	778,459	520,090	144,175
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	12,799	4,980	456	431	995	1,392	1,196	510
.....number.....	349,030	86,103	19,612	11,805	20,296	18,480	12,015	3,895
.....dollars.....	10,470,900	2,583,090	588,360	354,150	608,880	554,400	360,450	116,850
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting.....	679	57	12	10	10	15	10	...
.....number.....	21,851	686	386	100	95	30	75	...
.....dollars.....	240,361	7,546	4,246	1,100	1,045	330	825	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting.....	8,001	529	8	5	55	111	200	150
.....pounds.....	546,340,279	5,566,078	733,168	4,300	461,731	2,077,475	1,348,267	941,137
.....dollars.....	21,745,487	158,098	37,004	250	22,230	41,059	33,010	24,545
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting.....	7,843	893	101	46	150	196	255	145
.....dollars.....	70,093,994	68,851	4,423	1,026	5,256	53,066	3,124	1,956
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting.....	7,870	2,020	121	56	305	522	581	435
.....dozens.....	38,459,901	1,008,380	147,870	25,910	118,335	562,765	98,725	54,775
.....dollars.....	13,845,565	363,019	53,234	9,327	42,601	202,596	35,541	19,720
See footnote at end of table								

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	12,571	5,609	408	399	1,000	1,411	1,506	885
number of litters...	60,552	18,815	4,288	2,329	3,674	4,012	3,167	1,345
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	6,634	3,645	120	158	520	871	1,176	800
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	4,432	1,646	165	172	414	500	310	85
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	972	222	60	46	56	40	20	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	424	73	41	22	10	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	84	18	17	1	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	25	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	9,685	4,073	335	333	784	1,006	1,045	570
number of litters...	30,956	9,535	2,108	1,117	1,864	2,036	1,700	710
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	8,738	3,700	336	297	685	1,001	886	495
number of litters...	29,596	9,280	2,180	1,212	1,810	1,976	1,467	635
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	22,462	12,326	799	850	1,724	2,867	3,496	2,590
acres...	291,818	145,862	35,812	12,605	22,585	29,495	28,485	16,880
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	15,310	8,872	302	513	1,032	2,040	2,730	2,255
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	4,358	2,208	157	197	448	561	570	275
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,006	915	124	108	202	236	190	55
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	397	150	87	18	25	20	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	169	51	19	...	11	10	6	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	222	130	110	14	6	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	21,539	11,870	745	824	1,678	2,782	3,336	2,505
acres...	274,251	137,889	32,918	11,636	22,000	28,135	27,045	16,155
bushels...	9,088,118	4,347,323	1,418,186	436,342	710,155	799,810	649,475	333,355
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,346	2,716	358	311	552	660	595	240
bushels...	2,626,173	1,479,676	745,164	159,407	222,355	200,045	115,075	37,630
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5,059	1,380	179	107	167	287	400	240
acres...	68,523	19,032	10,665	1,899	2,951	1,507	1,445	565
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	1,442	556	98	51	105	152	105	45
acres...	28,170	11,686	6,576	680	2,395	1,105	820	110
bushels...	797,641	333,669	186,269	17,235	81,325	32,605	13,725	2,510
Sales.....farms reporting...	344	140	50	15	40	15	15	5
bushels...	377,391	184,560	108,060	7,230	64,365	2,920	1,810	175
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5,072	3,495	804	640	901	750	355	45
acres...	121,746	82,126	38,275	14,031	16,545	9,190	3,565	520
bushels...	3,120,291	2,172,589	1,124,371	378,428	399,965	188,785	72,590	8,450
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,646	3,252	796	620	876	650	280	30
bushels...	2,950,175	2,071,937	1,097,165	359,497	380,050	165,495	62,865	6,865
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,057	877	319	154	139	165	90	10
acres...	146,992	34,456	25,655	4,160	2,086	1,665	865	25
bushels...	5,890,033	1,108,140	831,960	148,900	60,045	42,685	23,925	625
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,472	411	193	84	59	50	25	...
bushels...	4,237,636	646,396	493,971	104,655	30,675	9,800	7,295	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	419	140	69	30	41	...	...	...
acres...	10,425	4,321	3,560	465	296	...	...	...
bushels...	277,981	103,102	86,117	10,115	6,870	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	195	87	51	20	16	...	...	...
bushels...	152,243	80,482	69,112	8,275	3,095	...	...	...
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	3,357	526	206	90	115	70	45	...
acres...	362,806	27,863	21,477	3,631	1,970	510	275	...
bushels...	27,903,613	1,987,276	1,517,414	236,202	183,680	30,715	19,265	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,357	526	206	90	115	70	45	...
bushels...	27,565,269	1,971,315	1,510,043	235,242	176,290	30,595	19,145	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	20,269	14,279	1,628	1,745	3,238	3,527	3,126	1,015
acres grown alone...	2,283,959	1,330,634	613,308	245,835	250,130	142,495	67,091	11,775
acres grown with other crops...	11,032	8,707	1,047	1,315	3,510	1,460	1,250	125
bushels...	52,124,226	29,400,306	14,539,587	5,526,974	5,268,080	2,675,220	1,208,935	181,510
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	471,492	61,784	27,089	5,596	7,834	7,909	8,301	5,055
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,635	356	112	48	81	50	50	15
acres...	34,072	10,136	6,636	1,115	1,455	580	270	80
tons...	85,551	27,740	19,015	4,530	2,685	885	505	120
Sales.....farms reporting...	344	126	50	25	26	20	5	...
tons...	31,973	18,027	13,627	3,160	870	340	30	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,339	81	12	8	16	15	5	25
acres...	51,122	1,314	399	310	240	160	35	170
tons...	74,452	2,328	745	858	350	190	20	165
Sales.....farms reporting...	189	17	6	6	5	...	...	...
tons...	4,867	1,005	260	685	60	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	9,914	2,474	213	131	356	533	736	505
acres...	181,027	33,398	12,025	2,596	4,212	5,154	6,016	3,395
tons...	249,993	47,509	19,175	4,471	5,176	6,952	7,575	4,160
Sales.....farms reporting...	901	226	24	25	47	65	55	10
tons...	21,838	4,117	1,472	1,380	465	550	225	25

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,202	127	21	21	20	15	35	15
acres...	29,091	2,002	952	355	265	120	250	60
tons...	32,270	2,204	764	520	320	80	455	65
Sales.....farms reporting...	70	12	2	...	...	5	5	...
tons...	583	144	114	...	...	15	15	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,828	333	24	17	15	76	56	145
acres...	51,662	4,144	1,194	240	190	755	935	830
tons...	58,663	4,239	1,275	294	185	660	770	1,055
Sales.....farms reporting...	193	21	1	...	...	...	10	10
tons...	3,335	310	200	...	...	...	55	55
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,740	489	73	36	79	96	115	90
acres...	123,577	10,540	5,633	980	1,472	1,140	795	520
tons...	153,722	14,678	7,702	1,021	1,475	2,615	1,420	445
Sales.....farms reporting...	445	60	8	6	16	15	15	...
tons...	14,215	1,226	525	196	215	150	140	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	23	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	941	250	250	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	5,480	1,000	1,000	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,415	24,892	1,706	1,856	3,587	4,945	6,918	5,880
acres...	1,279,765	1,163,744	491,500	183,311	182,984	140,626	112,063	53,260
bales...	1,480,728	1,361,075	608,969	217,623	209,757	155,651	119,885	49,190
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,112	4,802	83	186	770	1,098	1,520	1,145
acres...	2,350	514	26	13	36	135	154	150
bushels...	385,145	93,607	4,533	2,813	10,755	20,646	27,125	27,735
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,752	728	58	50	85	210	210	115
Sales.....dollars...	2,903,151	541,877	271,872	30,535	54,180	91,670	71,300	22,320
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹farms reporting...	2,929	669	158	93	81	97	155	85
acres...	26,810	3,364	1,772	280	270	205	726	111

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	52,462	5,018	418	955	1,503	1,282	690	170
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	8.3	19.0	30.0	25.5	13.8	3.4
Land in farms.....acres...	12,374,949	567,327	72,029	123,500	173,355	126,178	58,220	14,045
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	12.7	21.8	30.6	22.2	10.3	2.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	235.9	113.1	172.3	129.3	115.3	98.4	84.4	82.6
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	25,164	13,730	34,237	17,365	11,268	10,660	8,564	11,434
Average per acre.....dollars...	115.50	125.86	200.88	139.22	103.84	112.07	100.15	135.96
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,025	2,798	218	555	844	781	350	50
.....acres...	5,020,440	65,053	9,154	14,964	20,520	15,300	4,545	570
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	5,032	864	31	126	262	265	155	25
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,214	752	57	165	150	245	125	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,073	451	25	75	191	120	30	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	7,472	397	32	85	140	100	35	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,181	270	53	91	81	40	5	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,791	59	16	12	20	11	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	4,317	5	4	1	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,477	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	468	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	22,512	2,780	225	558	875	697	370	55
.....acres...	1,421,937	117,835	16,513	22,845	37,312	27,010	12,300	1,855
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	11,255	970	63	146	290	276	140	55
.....acres...	602,898	36,319	4,012	5,832	11,445	9,370	2,740	2,920
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,339	351	35	56	105	110	35	10
.....acres...	204,088	16,611	2,539	3,542	5,670	3,310	1,225	325
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	8,763	666	30	105	195	176	115	45
.....acres...	398,810	19,708	1,473	2,290	5,775	6,060	1,515	2,595
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	20,029	2,448	194	484	728	657	320	65
.....acres...	1,849,686	139,815	14,396	26,825	43,704	35,040	17,740	2,110
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	17,787	1,663	118	338	471	411	265	60
.....acres...	1,868,142	103,529	11,053	26,612	31,168	18,336	11,670	4,690
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	13,081	1,665	169	344	496	401	210	45
.....acres...	1,049,470	75,930	12,069	18,699	22,150	15,552	6,265	1,195
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,759	449	61	132	111	95	50	...
.....acres...	261,827	15,548	3,893	3,975	3,470	2,540	1,670	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	5,585	27	5	6	16	...	...	...
.....acres...	714,114	421	100	45	276	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	4,154	193	22	46	50	50	20	5
.....acres...	188,118	3,557	492	1,065	785	1,015	125	75
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	2,491	222	11	36	70	85	15	5
.....acres...	107,451	3,305	250	685	890	1,045	360	75
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	221	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	10,334	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	6,377	846	53	132	280	246	125	10
.....acres...	364,713	34,380	3,240	6,505	10,610	10,230	3,540	255
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	51,931	4,978	408	955	1,483	1,277	690	165
Under 25 years.....number...	976	66	1	5	25	15	15	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	5,558	529	57	105	181	151	35	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	11,857	1,139	163	200	346	255	155	20
45 to 54 years.....number...	16,541	1,536	103	407	445	361	170	50
55 to 64 years.....number...	13,797	1,222	60	206	346	345	175	90
65 or more years.....number...	3,202	486	24	32	140	150	140	...
Average age.....years...	48.6	49.3	45.2	48.0	48.5	50.2	52.4	53.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	17,274	2,384	128	392	753	691	385	35
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,794	841	41	135	320	220	90	35
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,003	364	16	71	106	116	55	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,477	1,179	71	186	327	355	240	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,600	544	24	95	190	145	80	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	4,724	798	66	106	251	240	130	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,428	1,265	41	186	317	441	280	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	35,188	2,634	290	563	750	591	305	135
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,064	443	32	120	136	105	45	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,229	795	45	120	230	210	170	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,336	346	6	40	100	105	95	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,471	681	36	105	200	155	150	35
10 to 49 acres.....number...	11,720	1,349	111	245	398	335	195	65
50 to 69 acres.....number...	3,014	357	22	65	95	125	45	5
70 to 99 acres.....number...	6,135	705	47	126	182	255	70	25
100 to 139 acres.....number...	5,719	586	36	120	200	125	100	5
140 to 179 acres.....number...	4,911	401	51	75	100	105	55	15
180 to 219 acres.....number...	3,369	289	24	70	100	65	20	10
220 to 259 acres.....number...	2,540	169	24	35	65	30	15	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	6,922	358	43	75	130	70	35	5
500 to 999 acres.....number...	3,836	103	12	35	31	15	5	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,311	17	10	4	1	2	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	514	3	2	...	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,249	4,014	303	724	1,191	1,071	600	125
Part owners.....number...	12,478	562	59	91	206	146	40	20
All tenants.....number...	17,255	319	34	95	75	50	40	25
Cash tenants.....number...	1,351	77	7	5	25	20	15	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,279	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,543	25	5	...	10	10	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	286	20	5	10	5	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	6,432	20	...	10	5	...	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,364	172	17	70	25	20	20	20
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20,522	4,004	303	724	1,191	1,066	600	120
Part owners.....number...	11,195	562	59	91	206	146	40	20
All tenants.....number...	11,000	319	34	95	75	50	40	25
Croppers.....number...	2,172	20	...	10	5	...	5	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,727	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
Part owners.....number...	1,283	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	6,255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	4,260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	10,824	164	30	22	46	31	25	10
.....number...	13,061	170	30	23	51	31	25	10
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,512	25	...	5	10	5	5	...
.....number...	1,591	25	...	5	10	5	5	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	4,998	329	49	73	106	71	30	...
.....number...	5,106	329	49	73	106	71	30	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,240	59	7	16	21	10	5	...
.....number...	1,371	60	7	17	21	10	5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	36,680	3,465	306	720	1,052	872	430	85
.....number...	49,289	3,914	474	812	1,175	923	445	85
Tractors.....farms reporting...	35,092	2,841	309	629	871	677	300	55
.....number...	71,500	3,488	440	761	1,049	723	340	75
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	34,367	2,590	298	589	786	602	260	55
.....number...	68,952	2,891	405	639	844	658	280	65
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	20,183	2,337	220	542	734	546	245	50
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	7,203	212	55	45	46	56	10	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,845	35	18	1	6	...	5	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,570	5	4	1	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,566	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	34,226	2,590	298	589	786	602	260	55
.....number...	67,492	2,850	401	638	828	648	275	60
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,263	41	4	1	16	10	5	...
.....number...	1,460	41	4	1	16	10	5	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,346	591	34	117	205	165	60	10
.....number...	2,548	597	35	122	205	165	60	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	28,732	3,469	376	658	1,068	822	475	70
.....number...	32,845	3,786	452	697	1,165	912	490	70
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,065	4,823	398	945	1,453	1,232	670	125
Telephone.....farms reporting...	17,384	2,838	317	599	792	670	395	65
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,295	2,671	268	548	854	636	295	70
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,004	532	26	126	225	100	50	5
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,671	231	15	81	95	35	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	983	12	1	1	...	...	...	10
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,758	92	25	16	31	15	5	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	10,603	1,469	156	317	395	351	210	40
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	22,761	1,706	155	301	525	420	230	75
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,165	1,771	85	337	558	491	245	55
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,627	469	36	110	138	130	40	15
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	13,538	1,302	49	227	420	361	205	40
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,288	317	12	60	90	80	65	10
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,286	513	16	81	175	141	75	25
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,267	157	7	25	60	40	25	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	3,697	315	14	61	95	100	40	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,218	669	206	203	104	116	40	...
.....persons...	78,524	1,426	645	318	261	152	50	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,838	376	155	117	34	55	15	...
.....persons...	21,380	714	407	167	65	60	15	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,581	244	81	85	13	50	15	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,248	67	30	21	11	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	977	52	32	10	10	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	630	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	45,884	4,681	362	895	1,392	1,212	665	155
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,001	151	40	15	41	35	20	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,577	186	16	45	70	35	5	15

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,835	1,488	109	342	481	386	130	40
acres on which used.....	2,541,093	32,537	5,845	8,178	10,229	6,240	1,530	515
tons.....	310,976	4,527	771	1,142	1,354	973	223	64
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	38,865	1,483	109	342	476	386	130	40
tons.....	278,315	4,522	771	1,142	1,349	973	223	64
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,285	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	32,661	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	5,486	657	61	141	205	190	35	25
acres.....	200,143	13,658	2,958	3,435	3,800	3,085	255	125
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,463	657	61	141	205	190	35	25
tons.....	24,834	1,831	287	471	561	452	45	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	359	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,743	178	18	45	55	45	15	...
acres.....	62,287	3,840	1,230	730	1,090	650	140	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,735	178	18	45	55	45	15	...
tons.....	7,702	804	287	142	157	206	12	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	12,148	653	21	137	210	170	85	30
acres.....	178,604	7,172	286	2,181	2,515	1,335	520	335
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	11,543	653	21	137	210	170	85	30
tons.....	19,821	934	40	284	285	177	105	43
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	883	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	2,032	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,479	11	...	...	6	...	5	...
acres.....	309,756	225	...	...	125	...	100	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,436	11	...	...	6	...	5	...
tons.....	23,954	13	...	...	9	...	4	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	660	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	29,141	161	10	45	51	45	...	10
acres.....	1,269,058	2,348	185	710	983	430	...	40
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27,080	156	10	45	46	45	...	10
tons.....	151,345	318	25	103	121	65	...	4
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,273	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	22,487	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,746	452	39	101	161	81	55	15
acres.....	521,245	5,294	1,186	1,122	1,716	740	515	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,268	452	39	101	161	81	55	15
tons.....	50,659	622	132	142	216	73	57	2
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	984	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	6,983	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,784	386	61	60	130	115	20	...
acres limed.....	146,553	6,920	2,150	1,145	1,600	1,480	545	...
tons.....	271,021	13,613	4,453	2,375	3,080	2,705	1,000	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	52,461	5,018	418	955	1,503	1,282	690	170
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	36,126	5,013	418	955	1,503	1,282	685	170
dollars.....	88,267,709	66,722,579	23,005,684	19,322,430	15,201,595	6,992,345	2,040,440	160,085
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,219	30	...	...	...	10	5	15
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,757	245	...	...	...	75	70	100
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,822	200	...	...	5	60	100	35
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,078	1,051	...	...	86	455	490	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,250	3,487	418	955	1,412	682	20	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	18,395	4,927	412	955	1,498	1,277	660	125
dollars.....	36,130,578	20,973,433	6,673,526	6,355,048	5,001,880	2,189,569	688,595	64,815
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	11,700	952	5	50	136	271	375	115
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,730	1,403	10	71	321	776	225	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,031	1,288	22	177	809	215	55	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,242	816	78	502	216	15	5	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	692	468	297	155	16	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	37,295	1,512	139	346	457	355	185	30
dollars.....	34,387,159	303,333	55,632	82,095	78,741	41,805	24,560	20,500
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,652	1,028	61	210	302	290	140	25
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,705	438	67	111	155	65	40	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	7,938	46	11	25	...	...	5	5
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,235	2,190	381	720	503	401	170	15
dollars.....	74,245,455	2,668,386	1,567,092	675,520	270,304	124,790	30,280	400
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	7,973	779	37	141	251	210	125	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,847	484	37	196	125	106	20	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,803	336	59	140	62	50	25	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,922	342	110	170	32	30	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,274	155	56	61	33	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,897	61	50	11	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	916	19	18	1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	469	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	25,672	1,368	143	312	406	357	115	35
dollars.....	9,437,254	139,880	35,423	25,505	31,706	41,511	4,980	755
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	12,263	986	58	231	296	271	95	35
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,217	336	69	76	105	66	20	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,917	28	8	5	5	10	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,275	18	8	...	...	10	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	49,626	4,867	412	940	1,468	1,252	665	130
dollars.....	31,040,691	1,139,882	239,156	316,745	288,631	215,455	69,870	10,025
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,645	2,208	72	301	630	465	100	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,057	2,000	209	410	665	516	170	30
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,383	462	57	161	153	66	25	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	6,435	193	70	68	20	30	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,106	4	4	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold	612,218,599	95,161,524	33,073,300	26,760,869	22,509,215	9,748,086	2,877,218	192,836
.....average per farm, dollars...	11,670	18,964	79,123	28,022	14,976	7,604	4,170	1,134
All crops sold	442,076,272	1,686,341	554,861	386,215	443,375	234,652	58,399	8,839
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	427,407,549	696,205	52,402	209,744	279,073	135,605	12,477	6,904
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,903,151	140,990	46,800	24,820	26,800	30,595	11,475	500
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	7,080,805	674,371	435,442	105,983	69,862	40,508	22,041	535
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	4,684,767	174,775	20,217	45,688	67,640	27,944	12,406	900
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	170,142,327	93,475,183	32,518,439	26,374,654	22,065,840	9,513,434	2,818,819	183,997
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	90,734,066	88,404,570	31,460,787	25,103,491	20,517,844	8,629,187	2,541,534	151,727
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	21,745,487	1,419,380	184,363	433,280	533,330	202,762	64,460	1,185
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	57,662,774	3,651,233	873,289	837,883	1,014,666	681,485	212,825	31,085
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves	32,749	3,706	299	720	1,140	982	460	105
.....number...	917,641	68,135	11,397	15,909	20,506	13,608	5,945	770
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	31,715	3,522	292	685	1,093	907	440	105
.....number...	500,215	34,673	5,411	8,094	10,886	6,792	3,080	410
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	21,948	2,640	168	529	851	672	340	80
.....number...	139,676	12,134	873	2,996	4,561	2,509	1,035	160
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	26,118	3,056	262	568	974	792	395	65
.....number...	257,506	21,433	3,418	4,634	6,623	4,433	2,045	280
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	22,104	2,498	233	564	719	657	290	35
.....number...	159,920	12,029	2,568	3,181	2,997	2,383	820	80
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,834	274	29	40	105	60	25	15
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	5,939	567	9	106	132	205	85	30
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,411	669	28	105	221	180	95	40
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,273	960	40	180	270	305	160	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,394	987	114	211	360	202	85	15
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,367	206	52	72	42	30	10	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,459	43	27	6	10	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,606	589	38	80	211	155	85	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	12,170	1,635	92	287	465	476	245	70
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,172	812	62	175	270	205	85	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,026	304	47	95	101	41	20	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,945	135	38	41	21	30	5	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	892	21	5	1	15	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	417	18	3	5	10	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	487	8	7	1	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,104	919	83	165	296	230	110	35
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	9,709	1,347	62	258	380	377	225	45
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,252	277	12	60	140	60	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	865	70	...	35	30	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	809	27	11	11	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	17,611	1,523	131	309	477	386	180	40
.....number...	41,899	2,926	280	537	968	741	315	85
Hogs and pigs	24,985	1,961	148	340	623	535	250	65
.....number...	358,743	20,383	5,493	2,589	6,011	4,710	1,375	205
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	15,385	1,261	96	223	427	335	135	45
.....number...	214,933	13,732	4,047	1,673	3,862	3,175	855	120
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	20,478	1,365	105	218	452	380	170	40
.....number...	143,810	6,651	1,446	916	2,149	1,535	520	85
Sheep and lambs	738	127	16	20	35	46	10	...
.....number...	27,531	4,177	1,300	155	1,245	1,357	120	...
Lambs under 1 year old	506	82	16	15	25	16	10	...
.....number...	7,228	768	330	25	300	98	15	...
Sheep 1 year old and over	697	122	16	15	35	46	10	...
.....number...	20,303	3,409	970	130	945	1,259	105	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	675	122	16	15	35	46	10	...
.....number...	18,649	3,263	930	120	900	1,218	95	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	547	102	16	10	30	36	10	...
.....number...	1,654	146	40	10	45	41	10	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	33,504	2,556	104	318	773	721	490	150
.....number...	4,442,534	3,271,877	852,597	583,325	765,110	667,430	324,375	79,040
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	25,602	2,993	266	584	886	822	360	75
.....number...	418,381	27,374	4,701	6,709	8,238	5,491	1,890	345
.....dollars...	46,447,310	2,888,412	602,262	724,875	812,475	539,190	181,675	27,935
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	12,799	910	72	157	290	266	100	25
.....number...	349,030	22,708	8,661	3,190	5,745	4,112	895	105
.....dollars...	10,470,900	681,240	259,830	95,700	172,350	123,360	26,850	3,150
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	679	127	16	20	35	46	10	...
.....number...	21,851	3,915	540	785	1,230	1,045	315	...
.....dollars...	240,361	43,065	5,940	8,635	13,530	11,495	3,465	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	8,001	1,026	44	176	370	311	100	25
.....pounds...	546,340,279	41,723,760	4,897,880	11,958,988	16,263,199	6,452,951	2,096,938	53,804
.....dollars...	21,745,487	1,419,380	184,363	433,280	533,330	202,762	64,460	1,185
Chickens including broilers sold	7,843	4,952	408	929	1,498	1,277	690	150
.....dollars...	70,093,994	69,332,817	23,362,327	20,883,529	16,901,960	6,584,415	1,534,640	65,946
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,870	1,493	68	171	378	401	330	145
.....dozens...	38,459,901	34,206,301	9,450,118	7,542,715	8,498,673	5,679,645	2,796,925	238,225
.....dollars...	13,845,565	12,314,267	3,402,044	2,715,377	3,059,519	2,044,672	1,006,894	85,761

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	12,571	746	64	132	275	185	80	10
number of litters...	60,552	3,236	856	430	1,050	700	190	10
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	6,634	388	18	75	150	80	55	10
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	4,432	275	19	46	95	90	25	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	972	61	6	10	30	15	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	424	14	13	1	...	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	84	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	25	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	9,685	644	57	107	245	155	75	...
number of litters...	30,956	1,768	437	251	550	405	120	5
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	8,738	478	51	82	175	115	50	5
number of litters...	29,596	1,468	419	179	500	295	70	5
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	22,462	1,179	54	224	366	315	180	40
acres...	291,818	10,326	509	2,683	3,584	2,215	990	345
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	15,310	907	39	152	256	275	165	20
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	4,358	198	13	40	85	25	15	20
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,006	62	1	26	20	15	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	397	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	169	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	222	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	21,539	1,129	44	209	346	310	180	40
acres...	274,251	9,786	439	2,488	3,389	2,135	990	345
bushels...	9,088,118	346,545	17,665	97,705	115,700	75,045	33,655	6,775
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,346	153	2	35	46	35	30	5
bushels...	2,626,173	33,423	767	12,950	6,311	9,490	3,240	665
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5,059	407	33	112	141	71	35	15
acres...	68,523	3,313	430	866	1,336	481	170	30
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	1,442	99	12	21	30	16	10	10
acres...	28,170	1,150	165	240	410	270	65	...
bushels...	797,641	35,025	5,600	3,975	14,685	7,515	3,000	250
Sales.....farms reporting...	344	35	5	5	20	5	...	...
bushels...	377,391	13,625	950	525	9,900	2,250	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5,072	106	6	15	50	25	10	...
acres...	121,746	1,272	87	235	595	240	115	...
bushels...	3,120,291	25,280	1,700	4,950	11,125	6,360	1,145	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,646	86	6	10	45	15	10	...
bushels...	2,950,175	21,546	1,426	3,950	10,375	4,650	1,145	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,057	141	25	20	50	31	15	...
acres...	146,992	1,927	477	160	575	405	310	...
bushels...	5,890,033	56,150	14,480	5,170	15,325	10,675	10,500	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,472	46	1	15	15	15	...	...
bushels...	4,237,636	12,150	600	3,570	4,700	3,280	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	419	31	6	20	5	...	...	...
acres...	10,425	210	65	115	30	...	...	...
bushels...	277,981	6,025	1,300	3,725	1,000	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	195	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
bushels...	152,243	1,200	...	1,200	...	...	...	...
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	3,357	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
acres...	362,806	16	...	...	16	...	...	...
bushels...	27,903,613	1,500	...	...	1,500	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,357	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
bushels...	27,565,269	1,500	...	...	1,500	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	20,269	102	5	16	46	30	5	...
acres grown alone...	2,283,959	3,268	90	785	1,548	745	100	...
acres grown with other crops...	11,032	50	...	...	50	...	...	...
bushels...	52,124,226	55,650	750	18,140	22,760	13,600	400	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	471,492	36,674	5,545	8,235	10,594	9,515	2,680	105
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,635	195	35	50	70	20	20	...
acres...	34,072	1,564	584	230	515	150	85	...
tons...	85,551	3,587	1,417	570	1,115	295	190	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	344	31	1	10	15	5	...	...
tons...	31,973	650	150	75	345	80	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,339	475	43	111	176	105	40	...
acres...	51,122	7,683	857	2,515	2,771	1,140	400	...
tons...	74,452	16,412	2,105	8,140	4,042	1,685	440	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	189	66	5	15	26	15	5	...
tons...	4,867	1,412	30	805	402	135	40	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	9,914	730	31	112	226	226	125	10
acres...	181,027	8,846	569	1,590	2,572	3,150	875	90
tons...	249,993	11,100	874	1,325	3,671	4,180	965	85
Sales.....farms reporting...	901	75	5	20	15	35	...	...
tons...	21,838	795	100	90	145	460	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,202	341	40	70	101	110	15	5
acres...	29,091	3,978	795	700	978	1,230	260	15
tons...	32,270	5,043	758	1,390	1,105	1,580	195	15
Sales.....farms reporting...	70	25	5	5	5	10	...	...
tons...	583	210	75	25	25	85	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,828	314	24	55	100	85	50	...
acres...	51,662	5,010	870	880	935	1,755	570	...
tons...	58,663	5,351	1,261	1,310	895	1,090	795	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	193	20	...	5	10	5	...	...
tons...	3,335	160	...	35	90	35	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,740	708	101	141	191	200	75	...
acres...	123,577	9,518	1,795	2,320	2,823	2,090	490	...
tons...	153,722	12,419	2,944	3,100	3,215	2,545	615	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	445	61	11	5	30	15	...	...
tons...	14,215	797	257	150	285	105	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	23	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	941	75	75	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	5,480	700	700	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,415	161	10	45	51	45	...	10
acres...	1,279,765	2,368	185	730	983	430	...	40
bales...	1,480,728	2,046	185	635	896	300	...	30
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,112	1,630	95	298	522	460	205	50
acres ² ...	2,350	200	4	59	54	55	22	6
bushels...	385,145	34,346	1,553	7,983	9,420	10,735	3,720	935
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,752	232	11	40	61	80	35	5
Sales.....dollars...	2,903,151	140,990	46,800	24,820	26,800	30,595	11,475	500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	2,929	366	60	65	106	85	45	5
acres...	26,810	2,937	1,589	524	413	301	100	10

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	52,462	4,266	26	74	525	949	1,355	1,337
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.6	1.7	12.3	22.2	31.8	31.3
Land in farms.....acres...	12,374,949	868,114	40,055	39,324	143,347	211,299	256,510	177,579
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	4.6	4.5	16.5	24.3	29.5	20.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	235.9	203.5	1,540.6	531.4	273.0	222.7	189.3	132.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	25,164	14,185	140,195	47,481	25,573	16,293	11,609	6,238
Average per acre.....dollars...	115.50	72.27	149.35	102.01	93.54	74.54	62.27	48.49
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,025	3,649	21	74	430	829	1,179	1,116
.....acres...	5,020,440	139,960	6,488	8,155	26,045	36,747	38,924	23,601
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	5,032	386	...	...	15	50	76	245
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,214	805	...	...	30	105	310	360
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,073	696	...	10	51	115	250	270
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	7,472	852	...	6	90	245	330	181
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,181	709	1	21	188	273	176	50
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,791	175	12	33	43	40	37	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	4,317	21	4	3	13	1	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,477	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	468	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	22,512	2,957	16	49	349	669	988	886
.....acres...	1,421,937	204,203	6,487	7,910	35,356	54,705	61,145	38,600
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	11,255	708	10	27	101	185	185	200
.....acres...	602,898	28,300	1,407	1,863	4,955	8,195	5,555	6,325
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,339	276	4	12	40	80	75	65
.....acres...	204,088	10,022	907	825	1,910	2,455	1,420	2,505
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	8,763	494	7	16	61	125	135	150
.....acres...	398,810	18,278	500	1,038	3,045	5,740	4,135	3,820
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	20,029	3,185	8	55	379	683	1,039	1,021
.....acres...	1,849,686	209,069	4,530	4,500	24,671	43,855	72,133	59,380
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	17,787	1,332	8	34	215	292	392	391
.....acres...	1,868,142	86,430	1,964	8,913	14,480	19,713	26,240	15,120
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	13,081	2,076	20	36	311	495	613	601
.....acres...	1,049,470	167,962	18,411	6,302	33,251	41,425	40,843	27,730
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,759	711	16	20	173	200	192	110
.....acres...	261,827	38,380	5,387	3,090	12,038	8,855	6,220	2,790
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	5,585	22	1	11	10	...	...	...
.....acres...	714,114	2,201	20	1,906	275	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	4,154	386	8	11	81	106	135	45
.....acres...	188,118	7,874	850	335	2,375	1,739	1,965	610
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	2,491	274	...	2	41	46	80	105
.....acres...	107,451	4,673	...	145	1,295	733	1,670	830
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	221	20	...	...	10	...	10	...
.....acres...	10,334	435	...	...	350	...	85	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	6,377	1,043	8	26	206	307	271	225
.....acres...	364,713	63,413	840	4,020	20,243	17,520	12,010	8,780
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	51,931	4,241	26	74	525	934	1,355	1,327
Under 25 years.....number...	976	40	...	...	10	5	25	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	5,558	443	1	...	61	135	155	91
35 to 44 years.....number...	11,857	889	4	27	197	220	276	165
45 to 54 years.....number...	16,541	1,507	17	29	134	358	448	521
55 to 64 years.....number...	13,797	1,221	4	18	103	175	371	550
65 or more years.....number...	3,202	141	...	...	20	41	80	...
Average age.....years...	48.6	48.8	47.4	48.1	45.8	47.1	48.8	51.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	17,274	1,469	8	20	133	305	526	477
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,794	997	1	15	83	175	246	477
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,003	127	...	2	10	45	70	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,477	345	7	3	40	85	210	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,600	314	...	12	26	70	156	50
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	4,724	377	2	19	31	65	185	75
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,428	322	1	1	25	50	245	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	35,188	2,797	18	54	392	644	829	860
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,064	378	1	...	40	81	146	110
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,229	426	3	10	73	88	162	90
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,336	105	...	...	5	20	80	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,471	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
10 to 49 acres.....number...	11,720	205	...	...	5	15	40	145
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,014	255	...	...	10	30	45	170
100 to 199 acres.....number...	6,135	520	...	...	25	70	165	260
200 to 299 acres.....number...	5,719	795	...	...	65	165	310	255
300 to 399 acres.....number...	4,911	770	...	5	60	145	310	250
400 to 499 acres.....number...	3,369	420	10	10	70	150	110	70
500 to 599 acres.....number...	2,540	330	...	10	105	65	90	60
600 to 699 acres.....number...	6,922	770	...	20	140	270	240	100
700 to 799 acres.....number...	3,836	145	5	20	35	35	35	15
800 to 899 acres.....number...	1,311	33	6	7	10	4	4	2
900 or more acres.....number...	514	8	5	2	...	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,249	2,711	8	41	272	511	883	996
Part owners.....number...	12,478	1,210	17	28	205	368	397	235
All tenants.....number...	17,255	339	1	5	47	65	115	106
Cash tenants.....number...	1,351	176	...	5	35	45	55	36
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,279	11	...	...	1	5	...	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,543	35	...	...	...	...	15	20
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	286	31	1	...	...	5	15	10
Croppers.....number...	6,432	26	...	...	11	5	5	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,364	60	...	...	...	5	25	30
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20,522	2,701	8	41	272	511	878	991
Part owners.....number...	11,195	1,205	17	28	205	368	397	230
All tenants.....number...	11,000	339	1	5	47	65	115	106
Croppers.....number...	2,172	26	...	...	11	5	5	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,727	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
Part owners.....number...	1,283	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
All tenants.....number...	6,255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	4,260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	10,824	248	6	17	51	97	56	21
.....number...	13,061	257	8	18	51	97	57	26
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,512	30	9	...	...	10	11	...
.....number...	1,591	30	9	...	...	10	11	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	4,998	919	15	53	250	297	188	116
.....number...	5,106	924	20	53	250	297	188	116
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,240	277	5	18	128	80	41	5
.....number...	1,371	283	9	19	129	80	41	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	36,680	3,539	25	74	490	864	1,145	941
.....number...	49,289	3,975	81	127	595	956	1,220	996
Tractors.....farms reporting...	35,092	3,157	25	74	499	829	1,084	646
.....number...	71,500	4,111	89	167	744	1,162	1,238	711
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	34,367	3,132	25	74	499	829	1,079	626
.....number...	68,952	3,886	74	145	733	1,091	1,172	671
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	20,183	2,516	11	32	298	597	992	586
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	7,203	517	7	18	174	202	81	35
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,845	83	...	21	21	30	6	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,570	9	1	2	6	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,566	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	34,226	3,122	25	74	499	829	1,069	626
.....number...	67,492	3,828	70	142	723	1,080	1,152	661
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,263	57	3	3	10	11	20	10
.....number...	1,460	58	4	3	10	11	20	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,346	210	10	22	11	66	66	35
.....number...	2,548	225	15	22	11	71	66	40
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	28,732	2,177	21	69	365	588	613	521
.....number...	32,845	2,385	45	101	406	628	664	541
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,065	4,050	26	74	520	944	1,305	1,181
Telephone.....farms reporting...	17,384	1,606	26	68	380	517	430	185
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,295	1,997	26	47	399	641	583	301
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,004	2,830	26	74	510	898	947	375
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,671	2,182	26	74	500	836	621	125
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	983	17	7	5	...	...	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,758	157	19	26	52	20	30	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	10,603	759	15	36	118	200	215	175
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	22,761	1,354	10	17	207	372	432	316
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,165	2,127	...	21	200	372	698	836
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,627	347	...	10	37	75	95	130
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	13,538	1,780	...	11	163	297	603	706
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,288	397	...	5	41	65	121	165
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,286	684	...	6	76	131	226	245
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,267	175	...	...	30	25	55	65
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	3,697	524	...	...	16	76	201	231
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,218	393	25	44	207	91	26	...
.....persons...	78,524	714	147	76	289	131	71	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,838	223	24	38	131	20	10	...
.....persons...	21,380	390	128	64	158	25	15	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,581	145	...	21	104	15	5	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,248	50	1	12	27	5	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	977	13	9	4	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	630	12	11	1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	45,884	4,066	22	63	510	924	1,275	1,272
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,001	70	4	11	5	5	30	15
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,577	130	...	...	10	20	50	50

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,835	2,658	19	72	407	682	802	676
acres on which used.....	2,541,093	89,647	4,702	6,911	25,587	24,190	19,213	9,044
tons.....	310,976	11,274	611	793	3,275	2,961	2,530	1,104
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	38,865	2,653	14	72	407	682	802	676
tons.....	278,315	11,161	549	793	3,259	2,926	2,530	1,104
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,285	21	6	...	10	5	...	...
tons.....	32,661	113	62	...	16	35	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	5,486	1,465	12	45	290	442	450	226
acres.....	200,143	45,109	2,435	3,593	14,715	13,460	8,470	2,436
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,463	1,465	12	45	290	442	450	226
tons.....	24,834	5,675	277	428	1,774	1,685	1,193	318
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	72	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	359	35	...	...	...	35	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,743	421	9	11	126	85	130	60
acres.....	62,287	11,070	855	325	4,960	1,685	2,560	685
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,735	416	4	11	126	85	130	60
tons.....	7,702	1,452	107	36	670	166	369	104
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	140	18	18	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	12,148	1,152	2	11	80	266	362	431
acres.....	178,604	14,531	390	280	1,465	3,655	4,938	3,803
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	11,543	1,141	1	11	70	266	362	431
tons.....	19,821	1,800	25	45	178	485	622	445
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	883	11	1	...	10	...	...	...
tons.....	2,032	28	14	...	14	...	...	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,479	47	...	...	6	35	6	...
acres.....	309,756	627	...	...	52	470	105	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,436	47	...	...	6	35	6	...
tons.....	23,954	71	...	...	5	49	17	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	660	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	29,141	203	7	11	35	55	65	30
acres.....	1,269,058	2,527	812	220	465	505	435	90
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27,080	198	2	11	35	55	65	30
tons.....	151,345	446	119	27	111	101	76	12
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,273	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....	22,487	32	30	...	2	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,746	788	2	24	156	225	201	180
acres.....	521,245	15,783	210	2,493	3,930	4,415	2,705	2,030
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,268	788	2	24	156	225	201	180
tons.....	50,659	1,717	21	297	521	440	253	225
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	984	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	6,983	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,784	708	2	38	142	196	225	105
acres limed.....	146,553	15,721	180	2,410	4,506	3,145	4,185	1,295
tons.....	271,021	27,033	320	4,710	8,463	5,505	5,750	2,285
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	52,461	4,266	26	74	525	949	1,355	1,337
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	36,126	4,266	26	74	525	949	1,355	1,337
dollars.....	88,267,709	8,788,520	570,832	587,126	2,854,570	2,498,879	1,589,310	687,803
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,219	106	...	...	...	21	5	80
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,757	1,899	...	...	20	100	667	1,112
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,822	850	1	5	35	206	493	110
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,078	929	...	17	165	522	190	35
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,250	482	25	52	305	100	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	18,395	1,838	20	32	274	478	614	420
dollars.....	36,130,578	2,490,174	344,500	136,693	643,155	638,380	540,256	187,150
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	11,700	1,225	1	...	127	273	469	355
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,730	352	...	12	55	135	95	55
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,031	144	1	7	46	50	30	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,242	92	14	12	36	15	15	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	692	25	4	1	10	5	5	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	37,295	2,025	11	44	276	523	761	410
dollars.....	34,387,159	516,522	34,350	19,568	122,425	156,964	146,270	36,945
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,652	1,131	1	11	66	227	461	365
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,705	826	2	28	185	271	295	45
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	7,938	68	8	5	25	25	5	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,235	1,775	26	74	424	528	508	215
dollars.....	74,245,455	1,142,776	373,385	156,088	378,800	134,728	83,035	16,740
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	7,973	988	...	5	111	296	386	190
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,847	385	...	...	117	156	92	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,803	156	...	16	50	60	25	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,922	161	...	38	107	16	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,274	54	...	10	39	...	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,897	9	...	4	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	916	20	19	1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	469	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	25,672	2,003	15	40	284	537	621	506
dollars.....	9,437,254	280,633	23,575	8,914	67,896	87,818	58,615	33,815
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	12,263	1,213	...	11	55	256	416	275
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,217	728	6	27	204	275	195	41
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,917	39	2	2	20	...	10	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,275	23	7	...	5	6	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	49,626	4,120	26	74	525	944	1,325	1,226
dollars.....	31,040,691	965,038	52,620	59,890	240,325	257,578	232,670	121,955
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,645	1,395	...	...	45	145	440	765
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,097	2,239	6	21	264	688	814	446
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,383	398	7	27	189	95	65	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	6,435	84	10	25	27	16	6	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,106	4	3	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	612,218,599	24,148,516	1,808,246	1,931,690	6,972,626	6,726,829	4,740,368	1,968,757
.....average per farm, dollars...	11,670	5,661	69,548	26,104	13,281	7,088	3,498	1,473
All crops sold.....dollars...	442,076,272	906,866	220,684	89,742	116,799	173,201	217,582	88,858
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	427,407,549	731,595	211,032	88,167	95,825	132,047	155,234	49,290
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,903,151	48,865	...	450	8,050	14,500	12,000	13,865
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	7,080,805	40,614	6,952	18	649	2,779	16,193	14,023
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	4,684,767	85,792	2,700	1,107	12,275	23,875	34,155	11,680
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	170,142,327	23,241,650	1,587,562	1,841,948	6,855,827	6,553,628	4,522,786	1,879,899
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	90,734,066	443,784	...	108,616	112,853	136,816	62,345	23,154
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	21,745,487	18,579,866	1,351,748	1,470,200	5,992,509	5,270,887	3,258,024	1,236,498
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	57,662,774	4,218,000	235,814	263,132	750,465	1,145,925	1,202,417	620,247
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	32,749	4,256	26	74	520	949	1,350	1,337
.....number...	917,641	154,998	7,850	7,824	34,437	40,682	42,801	21,404
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	31,715	4,251	26	74	520	944	1,350	1,337
.....number...	500,215	95,859	5,054	4,558	22,427	25,176	25,699	12,945
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	21,948	4,226	26	74	520	944	1,340	1,322
.....number...	139,676	88,797	4,327	4,523	21,849	24,257	22,493	11,348
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	26,118	3,900	25	69	490	909	1,265	1,142
.....number...	257,506	48,615	1,982	2,696	10,624	13,294	13,439	6,580
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	22,104	3,302	26	71	469	804	1,125	807
.....number...	159,920	10,524	814	570	1,386	2,212	3,663	1,879
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,834	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	5,939	75	...	...	...	...	10	65
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,411	230	...	...	...	5	25	200
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,273	906	...	...	5	45	185	671
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,394	2,130	...	...	140	572	1,027	391
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,367	767	...	42	315	322	83	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,459	137	21	31	60	5	20	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	72	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,606	25	...	...	...	...	10	15
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	12,170	836	...	...	...	30	115	691
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,172	1,512	...	...	20	165	731	596
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,026	802	...	5	45	371	351	30
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,945	829	...	26	318	362	118	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	892	169	...	22	106	16	25	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	417	41	5	15	21	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	487	37	21	6	10	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,104	30	...	...	...	5	10	15
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	9,709	1,006	...	...	...	35	175	796
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,252	1,491	...	...	...	182	778	506
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	865	721	...	5	43	386	282	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	809	771	...	26	334	321	90	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	137	136	...	23	93	15	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	37	36	6	15	15	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	35	35	20	5	10	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	17,611	1,923	12	31	171	348	640	721
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	41,899	3,674	48	77	349	587	1,229	1,384
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	24,985	1,786	4	20	157	341	617	647
.....number...	358,743	18,597	37	579	2,008	4,202	6,631	5,140
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	15,385	1,059	2	13	91	186	387	380
.....number...	214,933	11,708	23	424	1,534	2,519	4,358	2,850
.....number...	20,478	1,382	3	19	105	266	467	522
.....number...	143,810	6,889	14	155	474	1,683	2,273	2,290
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	738	110	1	6	10	27	36	30
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	27,531	3,779	25	119	1,695	894	531	515
.....number...	506	73	...	6	10	21	26	10
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	7,228	1,074	...	34	690	209	126	15
.....number...	697	95	1	6	10	22	26	30
Ewes.....farms reporting...	20,303	2,705	25	85	1,005	685	405	500
.....number...	675	95	1	6	10	22	26	30
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	18,649	2,601	25	80	975	664	387	470
.....number...	547	64	...	1	10	12	16	25
.....number...	1,654	104	...	5	30	21	18	30
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	33,504	2,994	7	37	278	592	999	1,081
.....number...	4,442,534	146,781	145	16,075	18,254	38,912	36,240	37,155
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	25,602	4,178	26	74	515	941	1,355	1,267
.....number...	418,381	57,687	2,745	3,093	12,430	15,387	15,894	8,138
.....dollars...	46,447,310	3,595,139	234,620	244,740	654,904	967,746	996,770	496,359
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	12,799	932	2	14	49	205	361	301
.....number...	349,030	18,853	37	546	2,611	5,470	6,295	3,894
.....dollars...	10,470,900	565,590	1,110	16,380	78,330	164,100	188,850	116,820
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	679	99	...	6	10	22	31	30
.....number...	21,851	2,199	...	27	865	639	383	285
.....dollars...	240,361	24,189	...	297	9,515	7,029	4,213	3,135
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	8,001	4,266	26	74	525	949	1,355	1,337
.....pounds...	546,340,279	449,780,620	25,932,399	31,078,203	130,428,050	128,077,467	92,433,565	41,830,936
.....dollars...	21,745,487	18,579,866	1,351,748	1,470,200	5,992,509	5,270,887	3,258,024	1,236,498
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	7,843	459	...	11	53	135	185	75
.....dollars...	70,093,994	170,166	...	39,712	59,952	52,338	15,708	2,456
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,870	995	...	11	83	170	365	366
.....dozens...	38,459,901	748,260	...	191,400	146,935	231,855	126,910	51,160
.....dollars...	13,845,565	269,373	...	68,904	52,896	83,468	45,687	18,418

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	12,571	906	...	12	61	186	337	310
number of litters.....	60,552	3,712	...	104	435	877	1,281	1,015
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	6,634	445	...	5	34	90	166	150
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	4,432	393	...	6	10	71	151	155
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	972	46	...	...	6	15	20	5
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	424	21	...	...	11	10	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	25	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	9,685	654	...	12	29	116	272	225
number of litters.....	30,956	1,785	...	57	208	347	718	455
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	8,738	683	...	12	59	136	236	240
number of litters.....	29,596	1,927	...	47	227	530	563	560
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	22,462	1,622	5	11	112	316	537	641
acres.....	291,818	19,448	725	280	2,082	4,270	6,893	5,198
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	15,310	1,063	...	5	45	186	306	521
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	4,358	347	...	...	32	80	145	90
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,006	176	...	6	30	40	75	25
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	397	31	1	...	5	10	10	5
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	169	2	1	...	...	...	1	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	222	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	21,539	1,521	5	6	101	281	497	631
acres.....	274,251	16,973	645	80	1,477	3,375	6,283	5,113
bushels.....	9,088,118	555,205	31,800	800	43,850	113,265	204,575	160,915
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,346	130	...	...	5	30	75	20
bushels.....	2,626,173	35,695	...	...	500	7,750	24,045	3,400
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5,059	1,242	4	19	195	312	377	335
acres.....	68,523	14,787	180	485	3,499	4,219	3,834	2,570
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	1,442	132	1	...	5	45	36	45
acres.....	28,170	1,818	50	...	5	430	248	1,085
bushels.....	797,641	43,215	3,000	...	100	9,775	6,310	24,030
Sales.....farms reporting...	344	30	...	...	...	10	5	15
bushels.....	377,391	9,160	...	...	...	2,140	600	6,420
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5,072	86	1	5	5	15	40	20
acres.....	121,746	990	15	75	100	220	485	95
bushels.....	3,120,291	17,950	300	1,575	750	5,185	9,090	1,050
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,646	46	1	5	5	10	25	...
bushels.....	2,950,175	12,345	270	1,425	750	4,400	5,500	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,057	277	10	15	32	95	75	50
acres.....	146,992	5,935	960	825	1,405	1,420	970	355
bushels.....	5,890,033	190,310	50,200	22,750	48,175	36,190	24,675	8,320
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,472	31	1	5	5	20	...	...
bushels.....	4,237,636	21,535	9,000	3,000	500	9,035	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	419	50	...	5	5	15	20	5
acres.....	10,425	1,135	...	150	100	325	420	140
bushels.....	277,981	34,500	...	6,000	2,000	10,400	11,100	5,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	195	10	...	5	...	...	...	5
bushels.....	152,243	4,000	...	3,000	...	...	...	1,000
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	20,269	108	6	11	15	35	31	10
acres grown alone.....	2,283,959	2,295	100	675	330	555	525	110
acres grown with other crops.....	11,032	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	52,124,226	45,545	3,505	13,725	7,450	7,605	11,670	1,590
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	471,492	91,187	3,431	6,138	18,309	24,407	24,015	14,887
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,635	307	10	7	38	80	92	80
acres.....	34,072	5,638	895	318	1,485	1,405	1,030	505
tons.....	85,551	10,912	1,395	1,325	2,470	3,285	1,477	960
Sales.....farms reporting...	344	21	1	...	...	10	...	10
tons.....	31,973	830	500	...	...	290	...	40
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,339	643	2	13	77	141	260	150
acres.....	51,122	14,340	250	1,090	2,670	2,875	5,355	2,100
tons.....	74,452	17,725	210	970	2,905	4,540	6,975	2,125
Sales.....farms reporting...	189	16	1	...	...	...	10	5
tons.....	4,867	300	150	...	...	...	120	30
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	9,914	1,599	2	41	228	456	506	366
acres.....	181,027	30,787	315	1,965	7,240	9,855	7,525	3,887
tons.....	249,993	41,529	470	4,293	10,228	13,665	8,629	4,244
Sales.....farms reporting...	901	57	1	...	11	15	15	15
tons.....	21,838	704	200	...	99	225	135	45

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,202	739	6	16	100	167	210	240
acres...	29,091	9,823	190	510	2,466	2,322	2,115	2,220
tons...	32,270	11,596	323	270	3,430	2,973	2,405	2,195
Sales.....farms reporting...	70	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	583	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,828	596	...	9	58	162	161	206
acres...	51,662	10,470	...	245	1,525	3,385	2,480	2,835
tons...	58,663	12,441	...	231	2,180	4,105	3,175	2,750
Sales.....farms reporting...	193	6	...	...	...	1	5	...
tons...	3,335	305	...	...	...	200	105	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,740	956	11	22	78	253	307	285
acres...	123,577	20,099	1,781	2,010	2,923	4,565	5,480	3,340
tons...	153,722	25,626	3,630	1,856	3,440	5,910	6,950	3,840
Sales.....farms reporting...	445	37	...	5	2	5	20	5
tons...	14,215	1,012	...	335	17	250	310	100
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	23	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
acres...	941	30	...	...	...	...	30	...
tons, green weight...	5,480	250	...	...	...	...	250	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,415	214	8	11	40	55	65	35
acres...	1,279,765	2,577	852	220	470	505	435	95
bales...	1,480,728	2,453	1,019	279	420	320	355	60
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,112	1,953	...	7	177	346	613	810
acres ² ...	2,350	226	...	1	28	82	55	60
bushels...	385,145	41,100	...	136	3,637	11,140	12,562	13,625
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,752	152	...	1	11	25	35	80
Sales.....dollars...	2,903,151	48,865	...	450	8,050	14,500	12,000	13,865
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	2,929	276	2	10	17	70	87	90
acres...	26,810	642	251	21	86	126	78	80

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	52,462	9,468	47	139	411	1,238	3,451	4,182
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.5	1.5	4.3	13.1	36.4	44.2
Land in farms.....acres...	12,374,949	3,224,714	146,219	203,579	321,710	622,085	1,245,905	685,216
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	4.5	6.3	10.0	19.3	38.6	21.2
Average size of farm.....acres...	235.9	340.6	3,111.0	1,464.6	782.7	502.5	361.0	163.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	25,164	18,203	247,335	87,634	48,978	27,360	18,557	7,579
Average per acre.....dollars...	115.50	55.29	77.64	61.59	62.23	57.06	53.86	46.62
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,025	7,002	38	107	342	1,014	2,641	2,860
acres...	5,020,440	323,320	17,923	20,640	37,753	65,240	118,300	63,464
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	5,032	1,122	...	5	28	53	241	795
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,214	1,215	...	2	16	97	341	759
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,073	1,239	...	1	18	140	514	566
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	7,472	1,481	...	2	47	228	694	510
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,181	1,216	1	31	71	277	637	199
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,791	541	7	19	118	190	177	30
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	4,317	162	14	41	41	29	36	1
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,477	20	12	6	1	...	1	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	468	6	4	...	2	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	22,512	6,114	33	80	238	884	2,257	2,622
acres...	1,421,937	618,333	39,676	38,468	63,711	122,089	223,418	130,971
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	11,255	2,008	9	14	116	317	755	797
acres...	602,898	149,630	4,627	4,849	14,048	31,511	58,518	36,077
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,339	980	5	9	71	184	441	270
acres...	204,088	75,527	1,662	2,107	9,649	17,115	30,313	14,681
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	8,763	1,207	5	8	52	167	402	573
acres...	398,810	74,103	2,965	2,742	4,399	14,396	28,205	21,396
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	20,029	6,733	29	101	300	956	2,493	2,854
acres...	1,849,686	985,757	45,664	68,006	89,682	185,817	369,546	227,042
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	17,787	3,708	18	55	159	522	1,444	1,510
acres...	1,868,142	504,205	8,077	26,479	39,981	99,518	219,306	110,844
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	13,081	3,983	26	92	212	547	1,546	1,560
acres...	1,049,470	537,393	27,269	40,600	67,464	96,461	214,420	91,179
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,759	1,256	17	64	133	218	618	206
acres...	261,827	140,920	11,871	16,500	30,645	23,180	46,333	12,391
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	5,585	118	9	5	26	22	41	15
acres...	714,114	7,008	3,169	1,142	984	498	910	305
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	4,154	507	9	31	57	114	165	131
acres...	188,118	21,154	3,635	2,385	3,813	4,276	4,750	2,295
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	2,491	593	1	13	23	81	169	306
acres...	107,451	10,248	10	395	1,060	2,035	2,961	3,787
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	221	51	...	1	2	2	16	30
acres...	10,334	1,547	...	300	80	370	322	475
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	6,377	2,071	6	39	105	333	810	778
acres...	364,713	136,360	1,708	6,115	13,792	31,450	50,085	33,210
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	51,931	9,360	45	137	400	1,227	3,444	4,107
Under 25 years.....number...	976	83	...	...	1	15	37	30
25 to 34 years.....number...	5,598	577	9	4	42	91	268	163
35 to 44 years.....number...	11,857	1,616	13	30	108	235	656	574
45 to 54 years.....number...	16,541	2,928	11	47	124	404	1,099	1,283
55 to 64 years.....number...	13,797	3,390	7	41	77	320	888	2,057
65 or more years.....number...	3,202	766	5	15	48	162	536	...
Average age.....years...	48.6	52.0	46.5	52.2	49.9	51.7	51.8	52.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	17,274	3,632	9	43	152	553	1,717	1,158
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,794	1,994	3	12	39	217	565	1,158
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,003	357	2	9	29	86	231	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,477	1,281	4	22	84	250	921	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,600	920	1	10	45	135	511	218
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	4,724	1,347	8	34	76	246	727	256
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,428	1,446	5	22	64	260	1,095	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	35,188	5,836	38	96	259	685	1,734	3,024
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,064	766	2	11	64	116	302	271
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,229	1,657	15	36	83	255	734	534
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,336	479	1	7	20	88	363	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,471	190	...	...	5	5	25	155
10 to 49 acres.....number...	11,720	940	...	...	20	25	155	740
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,014	435	...	...	10	15	90	320
100 to 199 acres.....number...	6,135	935	...	...	15	50	280	590
200 to 499 acres.....number...	5,719	970	...	...	5	80	330	555
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,911	950	...	5	10	125	315	495
1,000 to 219 acres.....number...	3,369	820	...	5	20	80	330	385
220 to 259 acres.....number...	2,540	595	...	...	5	60	285	245
260 to 499 acres.....number...	6,922	1,970	...	25	110	345	910	580
500 to 999 acres.....number...	3,836	1,155	2	46	110	322	575	100
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,311	359	12	29	75	104	126	13
2,000 or more acres.....number...	514	149	33	29	26	27	30	4

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,249	6,672	15	53	182	727	2,355	3,340
Part owners.....number...	12,478	2,020	19	73	166	414	837	511
All tenants.....number...	17,255	666	5	9	38	62	225	327
Cash tenants.....number...	1,351	172	2	1	5	25	92	47
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,279	26	...	...	1	5	20	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,543	102	...	...	5	10	12	75
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	286	42	1	2	6	6	17	10
Croppers.....number...	6,432	67	...	1	5	6	20	35
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,364	257	2	5	16	10	64	160
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20,522	6,551	15	53	177	727	2,354	3,225
Part owners.....number...	11,195	1,974	19	73	166	414	831	471
All tenants.....number...	11,000	621	5	9	38	62	225	282
Croppers.....number...	2,172	67	...	1	5	6	20	35
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,727	121	...	...	5	...	1	115
Part owners.....number...	1,283	46	...	...	...	...	6	40
All tenants.....number...	6,255	45	...	...	...	...	...	45
Croppers.....number...	4,260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	10,824	781	18	50	109	210	288	106
.....number...	13,061	810	23	97	113	211	290	116
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,512	266	8	16	55	105	56	26
.....number...	1,591	270	10	17	56	105	56	26
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	4,998	1,708	38	72	179	410	720	289
.....number...	5,106	1,728	41	76	185	412	720	294
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,240	337	18	45	53	99	97	25
.....number...	1,371	351	26	49	53	100	98	25
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	36,680	7,063	45	126	356	1,059	2,807	2,670
.....number...	49,289	8,343	149	224	532	1,303	3,274	2,861
Tractors.....farms reporting...	35,092	5,793	46	134	337	971	2,492	1,813
.....number...	71,500	8,472	220	373	759	1,566	3,400	2,154
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	34,367	5,614	46	134	336	941	2,435	1,722
.....number...	68,952	7,891	217	360	741	1,474	3,146	1,953
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	20,183	4,265	5	47	124	565	1,977	1,547
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	7,203	899	10	30	104	285	321	149
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,845	245	7	30	61	52	79	16
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,570	100	7	11	26	18	33	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,566	105	17	16	21	21	25	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	34,226	5,549	46	129	335	934	2,424	1,681
.....number...	67,492	7,621	197	339	712	1,424	3,055	1,894
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,263	247	18	18	26	43	84	58
.....number...	1,460	270	20	21	29	50	91	59
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,346	555	3	13	18	92	243	186
.....number...	2,548	581	3	13	18	92	254	201
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	28,732	4,915	41	111	273	791	2,055	1,644
.....number...	32,845	5,455	80	197	358	866	2,274	1,720
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,065	8,462	47	139	405	1,167	3,288	3,416
Telephone.....farms reporting...	17,384	3,246	39	87	247	613	1,463	797
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,295	4,319	36	94	252	740	1,740	1,457
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,004	389	2	7	26	80	204	70
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,671	143	...	7	23	31	62	20
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	983	44	1	11	6	9	7	10
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,758	323	20	53	44	95	85	26
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	10,603	1,964	17	37	105	363	808	634
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	22,761	3,466	22	62	202	482	1,330	1,368
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,165	3,891	8	35	102	384	1,267	2,095
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,627	713	2	3	37	77	248	346
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	13,538	3,178	6	32	65	307	1,019	1,749
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,288	538	2	7	26	42	155	306
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,286	907	1	12	23	109	310	452
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,267	325	...	6	3	35	103	178
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	3,697	1,408	3	7	13	121	451	813
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	11,218	1,240	42	91	180	298	549	80
.....persons...	78,524	2,989	264	226	398	814	1,087	200
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,838	654	40	83	129	158	219	25
.....persons...	21,380	1,104	193	185	194	211	281	40
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,581	454	11	43	90	118	177	15
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,248	115	10	22	26	29	23	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	977	55	3	7	10	11	19	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	630	27	14	10	3	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	45,884	8,339	31	91	361	1,077	2,964	3,815
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,001	755	13	36	47	140	367	152
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,577	374	3	12	3	21	120	215

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,835	4,491	33	102	291	715	1,733	1,617
acres on which used...	2,541,093	191,864	20,252	16,519	24,330	43,997	63,083	23,683
tons...	310,976	24,980	2,431	2,205	3,305	5,509	8,415	3,115
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	38,865	4,484	32	102	291	715	1,732	1,612
tons...	278,315	24,613	2,244	2,161	3,288	5,505	8,340	3,075
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,285	42	5	7	6	1	13	10
tons...	32,661	367	187	44	17	4	75	40
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	5,486	1,882	21	60	125	430	807	439
acres...	200,143	87,825	11,530	6,161	10,231	23,007	30,734	6,162
tons...	5,463	1,882	21	60	125	430	807	439
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	24,834	11,180	942	849	1,603	2,764	4,246	776
tons...	72	7	1	5	1	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	359	49	32	8	9	...	...	...
acres...	1,743	759	11	41	91	155	329	132
tons...	62,287	34,549	3,054	3,652	6,171	7,050	11,954	2,668
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,735	759	11	41	91	155	329	132
tons...	7,702	4,156	417	433	767	827	1,344	368
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	140	76	76	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	12,148	2,349	12	26	103	316	760	1,132
acres...	178,604	37,274	1,560	2,407	3,078	6,666	12,745	10,818
tons...	11,543	2,337	11	26	103	316	749	1,132
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	19,821	4,655	231	381	322	847	1,558	1,316
tons...	883	16	3	1	...	1	11	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,032	82	26	8	...	4	44	...
acres...	2,479	96	2	11	26	25	22	10
tons...	309,756	3,725	440	490	955	1,010	555	275
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,436	96	2	11	26	25	22	10
tons...	23,954	420	42	45	94	174	45	20
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	660	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	29,141	636	12	9	55	117	233	210
acres...	1,269,058	7,329	943	366	920	2,073	1,777	1,250
tons...	27,080	635	11	9	55	117	233	210
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	151,345	1,306	143	87	150	433	287	206
tons...	4,273	13	3	...	5	...	...	5
All other crops.....farms reporting...	22,487	35	7	...	8	...	...	20
acres...	9,746	1,025	9	32	77	158	329	420
tons...	521,245	21,162	2,725	3,443	2,975	4,191	5,318	2,510
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,268	1,019	9	32	77	158	328	415
tons...	50,659	2,896	469	366	352	460	860	389
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	984	15	2	6	...	...	2	5
tons...	6,983	125	46	28	...	...	31	20
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,784	1,358	9	72	102	303	616	256
acres lined...	146,553	48,307	1,680	7,346	7,306	11,016	17,155	3,804
tons...	271,021	87,929	3,010	14,834	13,259	19,260	31,448	6,118
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	52,461	9,467	47	139	411	1,238	3,450	4,182
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	36,126	8,897	47	139	410	1,206	3,337	3,758
dollars...	88,267,709	6,849,647	561,263	550,526	933,140	1,431,027	2,406,491	967,200
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,219	1,382	...	...	7	72	213	1,090
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,757	5,593	2	19	150	578	2,283	2,561
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,822	1,078	3	21	78	314	575	87
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,078	682	17	59	128	199	259	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,250	162	25	40	47	43	7	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	18,395	3,911	32	109	277	749	1,561	1,183
dollars...	36,130,578	9,126,271	2,168,638	1,532,832	1,204,578	1,687,000	1,966,048	567,175
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	11,700	2,467	...	9	67	342	1,018	1,031
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,730	625	2	10	75	166	271	101
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,031	424	...	15	47	158	163	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,242	255	6	24	57	54	104	10
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	692	140	24	51	31	29	5	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	37,295	3,291	27	76	211	602	1,507	868
dollars...	34,387,159	1,263,395	74,854	104,386	202,480	277,648	464,162	139,865
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,652	1,686	1	11	48	235	724	667
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,705	1,379	10	44	99	304	736	186
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	7,938	226	16	21	64	63	47	15
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,235	3,922	46	132	293	896	1,797	758
dollars...	74,245,455	3,096,776	567,940	445,857	495,944	623,329	775,196	188,510
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	7,973	1,828	...	6	31	322	863	606
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,847	925	1	7	66	246	518	87
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,803	473	1	7	53	168	214	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,922	408	4	55	76	99	149	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,274	187	13	32	33	48	51	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,897	64	10	14	25	13	2	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	916	32	12	11	9	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	469	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	25,672	3,995	20	72	229	566	1,523	1,185
dollars...	9,437,254	555,805	53,303	55,878	94,560	106,943	191,661	53,460
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	12,263	2,301	2	7	46	236	931	1,079
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,217	1,093	1	39	127	290	535	101
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,917	119	3	5	33	33	40	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,275	82	14	21	23	7	17	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	49,626	8,691	47	139	406	1,206	3,346	3,547
dollars...	31,040,691	2,099,255	147,337	163,968	260,269	465,228	716,510	345,943
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,645	3,851	1	6	37	238	1,186	2,383
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,057	3,815	4	29	183	652	1,854	1,093
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,383	686	8	55	118	230	224	51
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	6,435	316	22	46	65	81	82	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,106	23	12	3	3	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	12,571	3,355	8	31	166	440	1,254	1,456
.....number of litters...	60,552	26,947	405	613	4,478	5,840	10,075	5,536
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	6,634	1,133	...	13	23	78	317	702
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	4,432	1,373	1	5	31	113	549	674
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	972	480	...	5	16	132	267	60
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	424	300	2	5	61	101	116	15
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	84	53	2	1	24	16	5	5
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	25	16	3	2	11	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	9,685	2,794	8	19	161	394	1,087	1,125
.....number of litters...	30,956	13,660	256	380	2,414	2,754	5,008	2,848
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	8,738	2,565	6	23	143	367	1,002	1,024
.....number of litters...	29,596	13,287	149	233	2,064	3,086	5,067	2,688
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	22,462	3,494	13	29	142	415	1,099	1,796
.....acres...	291,818	53,925	1,610	2,816	4,466	9,295	18,416	17,322
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	15,310	2,016	...	1	49	187	471	1,308
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	4,358	872	...	6	33	95	376	362
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,006	443	3	10	23	73	219	115
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	397	105	1	2	25	45	22	10
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	169	15	2	...	1	6	5	1
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	222	43	7	10	11	9	6	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	21,539	3,309	13	22	135	391	1,037	1,711
.....acres...	274,251	50,113	1,287	2,205	4,099	8,725	17,250	16,547
.....bushels...	9,088,118	1,714,319	73,800	114,600	184,774	299,175	593,750	448,220
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,346	345	4	...	16	55	130	140
.....bushels...	2,626,173	144,725	15,200	...	21,500	38,825	47,550	21,650
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5,059	1,172	12	23	59	199	426	453
.....acres...	68,523	16,737	1,835	1,334	2,441	4,065	4,423	2,639
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	1,442	271	6	7	27	56	118	57
.....acres...	28,170	4,439	680	355	656	1,045	1,114	589
.....bushels...	797,641	129,501	21,910	8,164	18,562	34,030	37,990	8,845
Sales.....farms reporting...	344	19	1	...	2	1	10	5
.....bushels...	377,391	10,550	1,650	...	1,645	1,350	5,625	280
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5,072	202	2	18	35	61	56	30
.....acres...	121,746	3,843	20	534	959	1,060	875	395
.....bushels...	3,120,291	84,801	650	12,340	24,066	23,115	15,880	8,750
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,646	186	2	18	34	61	51	20
.....bushels...	2,950,175	76,868	610	11,459	23,724	19,925	13,990	7,160
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,057	420	13	36	51	111	144	85
.....acres...	146,992	13,260	2,155	2,630	2,110	2,108	3,457	800
.....bushels...	5,890,033	372,915	87,700	99,970	47,285	52,625	64,680	20,655
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,472	61	3	4	7	21	26	...
.....bushels...	4,237,636	43,970	16,400	5,800	9,850	5,570	6,350	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	419	41	...	6	3	15	1	16
.....acres...	10,425	1,132	...	270	99	140	300	323
.....bushels...	277,981	27,575	...	8,700	2,900	3,575	6,000	6,400
Sales.....farms reporting...	195	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....bushels...	152,243	1,250	...	...	...	1,250	...	...
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	3,357	10	2	2	1	...	5	...
.....acres...	362,806	642	394	197	16	...	35	...
.....bushels...	27,903,613	36,995	25,320	7,675	1,500	...	2,500	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,357	10	2	2	1	...	5	...
.....bushels...	27,565,269	36,097	24,532	7,565	1,500	...	2,500	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	20,269	364	8	25	63	96	112	60
.....acres grown alone...	2,283,959	13,227	1,182	2,132	3,143	3,595	1,970	1,205
.....acres grown with other crops...	11,032	90	...	...	...	65	25	...
.....bushels...	52,124,226	276,826	32,505	38,266	67,935	75,115	35,105	27,900
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	471,492	202,864	9,351	10,044	21,967	41,677	83,052	36,773
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,635	435	5	12	42	101	185	90
.....acres...	34,072	8,269	151	1,039	1,570	1,944	2,855	710
.....tons...	85,551	18,217	666	1,256	4,370	4,997	5,928	1,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	344	70	2	3	10	10	45	...
.....tons...	31,973	2,918	70	268	1,625	350	605	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,339	928	5	25	40	241	372	245
.....acres...	51,122	24,031	800	1,365	2,729	7,154	8,498	3,485
.....tons...	74,452	32,393	824	2,239	3,611	11,460	10,334	3,925
Sales.....farms reporting...	189	63	1	2	...	30	20	10
.....tons...	4,867	1,425	10	110	...	1,075	200	30
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	9,914	3,070	13	55	131	435	1,230	1,206
.....acres...	181,027	66,475	2,005	3,549	5,644	12,119	28,245	14,913
.....tons...	249,993	89,726	3,378	5,216	8,739	18,542	36,773	17,078
Sales.....farms reporting...	901	237	3	2	3	52	117	60
.....tons...	21,838	3,590	472	25	145	1,188	1,475	285

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,202	730	4	17	37	142	299	231
acres...	29,091	9,956	300	324	1,121	2,895	3,656	1,660
tons...	32,270	10,466	320	511	1,483	3,273	3,502	1,377
Sales.....farms reporting...	70	17	...	2	...	...	10	5
tons...	583	144	...	9	...	...	130	5
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,828	1,100	5	12	41	104	392	546
acres...	51,662	25,807	955	850	2,519	3,085	11,643	6,755
tons...	58,663	28,698	1,449	882	3,123	4,399	11,955	6,890
Sales.....farms reporting...	193	74	1	...	2	16	40	15
tons...	3,335	1,435	120	...	275	315	600	125
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,740	1,963	18	39	123	366	809	608
acres...	123,577	67,910	5,140	2,917	7,984	14,480	28,139	9,250
tons...	153,722	79,945	7,030	3,486	9,664	18,950	30,630	10,185
Sales.....farms reporting...	445	184	1	3	18	50	97	15
tons...	14,215	5,360	60	165	440	1,905	2,675	115
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	23	6	...	...	5	...	1	...
acres...	941	416	...	...	400	...	16	...
tons, green weight...	5,480	2,580	...	...	2,500	...	80	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,415	655	12	9	66	119	234	215
acres...	1,279,765	7,807	1,073	366	1,061	2,102	1,880	1,325
bales...	1,480,728	6,420	1,374	368	929	1,430	1,469	850
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,112	3,110	5	18	84	306	1,064	1,633
acres ² ...	2,350	329	(2)	5	10	39	122	153
bushels...	385,145	67,022	30	945	2,112	7,624	24,446	31,865
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,752	393	...	1	12	57	113	210
Sales.....dollars...	2,903,151	111,833	...	1,000	19,450	25,123	30,875	35,385
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	2,929	701	4	11	27	132	292	235
acres...	26,810	3,045	29	43	106	539	1,734	594

¹ Reported in small fractions.

² Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

³ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

⁴ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	52,462	2,040	60	113	266	378	597	626
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	2.9	5.5	13.0	18.5	29.3	30.7
Land in farms.....acres...	12,374,949	578,893	126,944	75,806	85,641	90,810	115,105	84,587
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	21.9	13.1	14.8	15.7	19.9	14.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	235.9	283.8	2,115.7	670.8	322.0	240.2	192.8	135.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	25,164	24,849	227,655	71,782	54,813	21,144	11,205	6,886
Average per acre.....dollars...	115.50	100.32	141.05	102.52	178.67	97.92	58.89	51.70
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,025	2,024	60	113	266	378	597	610
.....acres...	5,020,440	210,039	61,020	31,461	42,489	31,781	27,438	15,850
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	5,032	116	...	...	...	5	20	91
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	8,214	231	...	...	5	15	65	146
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,073	317	...	...	...	30	136	151
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	7,472	401	...	1	15	55	155	175
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	8,181	401	...	...	35	139	181	46
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,791	332	...	26	134	131	40	1
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	4,317	166	11	76	76	3	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,477	41	30	10	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	468	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	22,512	1,324	37	68	187	252	427	353
.....acres...	1,421,937	73,443	13,217	5,576	8,108	11,470	23,560	11,512
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	11,255	740	27	49	78	126	236	224
.....acres...	602,898	35,603	7,824	3,496	3,040	6,264	7,855	7,124
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	3,339	246	11	30	26	46	76	57
.....acres...	204,088	14,176	3,859	2,001	985	3,210	2,115	2,006
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	8,763	569	17	26	58	86	200	182
.....acres...	398,810	21,427	3,965	1,495	2,055	3,054	5,740	5,118
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	20,029	1,139	29	32	113	202	366	397
.....acres...	1,849,686	86,236	12,468	4,530	9,120	15,998	24,768	19,352
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	17,787	1,012	37	58	139	157	317	304
.....acres...	1,868,142	96,604	11,992	19,270	12,815	13,995	19,951	18,581
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	13,081	697	19	43	88	137	195	215
.....acres...	1,049,470	51,753	15,573	6,845	6,523	8,023	7,620	7,169
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,759	241	10	27	52	42	55	55
.....acres...	261,827	11,715	2,092	3,170	2,260	2,418	920	855
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	5,585	214	35	58	50	31	35	5
.....acres...	714,114	17,113	9,122	4,647	2,340	574	380	50
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	4,154	283	16	36	54	82	65	30
.....acres...	188,118	10,060	3,270	1,470	2,185	1,695	1,150	290
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	2,491	249	3	...	1	30	115	100
.....acres...	107,451	7,442	2,089	...	8	525	2,910	1,910
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	221	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
.....acres...	10,334	8	...	...	8	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	6,377	574	4	10	33	111	240	176
.....acres...	364,713	32,207	1,330	2,110	3,467	4,500	13,535	7,265
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	51,931	2,031	56	113	261	378	597	626
Under 25 years.....number...	976	16	...	...	...	6	...	10
25 to 34 years.....number...	5,558	201	2	13	46	40	40	60
35 to 44 years.....number...	11,857	393	18	36	71	106	85	77
45 to 54 years.....number...	16,541	648	22	37	90	101	215	183
55 to 64 years.....number...	13,797	702	8	22	47	102	227	296
65 or more years.....number...	3,202	71	6	5	7	23	30	...
Average age.....years...	48.6	49.6	49.3	47.3	45.5	47.9	51.5	50.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	17,274	773	7	38	46	132	295	255
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,794	572	5	16	25	101	170	255
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,003	64	2	11	6	10	35	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	4,477	137	...	11	15	21	90	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,600	188	1	16	15	26	90	40
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	4,724	236	6	23	5	27	105	70
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,428	114	...	2	5	17	90	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	35,188	1,267	53	75	220	246	302	371
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	4,064	144	1	7	25	20	55	36
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	6,229	267	20	28	59	53	56	51
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,336	48	1	5	26	5	11	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,471	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
10 to 49 acres.....number...	11,720	170	...	...	...	10	35	125
50 to 99 acres.....number...	3,014	95	...	...	...	5	30	60
100 to 199 acres.....number...	6,135	310	...	...	15	55	80	160
200 to 499 acres.....number...	5,719	285	...	5	20	55	135	70
500 to 999 acres.....number...	4,911	275	...	10	40	70	95	60
180 to 219 acres.....number...	3,369	210	...	...	40	45	70	55
220 to 259 acres.....number...	2,540	140	...	...	25	40	40	35
260 to 499 acres.....number...	6,922	310	...	35	85	70	75	45
500 to 999 acres.....number...	3,836	150	10	50	30	20	35	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,311	66	32	10	9	7	2	6
2,000 or more acres.....number...	514	24	18	3	2	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	22,249	1,062	7	19	91	151	367	427
Part owners.....number...	12,478	716	38	60	129	167	200	122
All tenants.....number...	17,255	251	9	31	46	60	30	75
Cash tenants.....number...	1,351	31	1	5	...	...	10	15
Share-cash tenants.....number...	1,279	31	1	5	15	5	...	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	6,543	137	6	10	26	50	20	25
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	286	12	1	11	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	6,432	15	...	...	5	...	...	10
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,364	25	...	...	...	5	...	20
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	20,522	1,017	7	19	91	151	362	387
Part owners.....number...	11,195	681	38	55	129	167	180	112
All tenants.....number...	11,000	226	9	31	46	55	25	60
Croppers.....number...	2,172	15	...	...	5	...	...	10
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	1,727	45	...	...	...	...	5	40
Part owners.....number...	1,283	35	...	5	...	...	20	10
All tenants.....number...	6,255	25	...	...	...	5	5	15
Croppers.....number...	4,260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	10,824 13,061	559 672	51 102	101 149	151 163	144 146	80 80	32 32
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	1,512 1,591	123 131	13 15	26 27	32 32	37 42	15 15	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	4,998 5,106	302 316	35 44	40 40	41 46	99 99	50 50	37 37
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	1,240 1,371	63 75	18 25	25 30	...	15 15	5 5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	36,680 49,289	1,703 2,200	59 221	103 218	246 351	358 431	506 536	431 443
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	35,092 71,500	1,591 3,080	58 491	113 470	260 529	333 584	497 593	330 413
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	34,367 68,952	1,571 2,948	58 487	113 467	260 519	333 549	492 563	315 363
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	20,183	954	2	6	82	166	426	272
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	7,203	378	...	16	127	133	61	41
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,845	87	1	23	30	27	5	1
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,570	48	5	27	15	1	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	2,566	104	50	41	6	6	...	1
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	34,226 67,492	1,570 2,895	57 462	113 457	260 518	333 543	492 553	315 362
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,263 1,460	47 53	19 25	10 10	1 1	6 6	10 10	1 1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	2,346 2,548	130 132	3 4	2 3	10 10	35 35	30 30	50 50
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	28,732 32,845	1,007 1,200	56 149	97 118	167 215	200 206	252 267	235 245
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,065	1,920	60	113	261	373	577	536
Telephone.....farms reporting...	17,384	600	55	75	108	146	135	81
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	24,295	998	53	85	207	171	300	182
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	4,004	131	...	...	21	50	55	5
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,671	60	...	...	15	20	25	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	983	67	5	37	10	10	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,758	163	23	55	27	33	20	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	10,603	369	31	51	38	92	100	57
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	22,761	955	26	40	162	195	246	286
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,165	695	3	17	56	90	246	283
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,627	150	2	11	11	20	36	70
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	13,538	545	1	6	45	70	210	213
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,288	118	...	...	17	25	25	51
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	5,286	213	1	6	20	25	85	76
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,267	51	...	...	...	5	25	21
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	3,697	163	...	...	8	15	75	65
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	11,218 78,524	369 2,720	59 1,454	96 401	69 383	81 302	42 143	22 37
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	5,838 21,380	192 767	56 483	69 190	22 46	38 40	6 6	1 2
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,581	88	7	27	11	37	6	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,248	21	4	16	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	977	33	11	11	10	1	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	630	36	20	15	1	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	402	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	45,884	1,848	44	95	222	356	556	575
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,001	108	12	13	29	17	11	26
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,577	84	4	5	15	5	30	25

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	40,835	1,858	59	111	255	361	552	520
acres on which used...	2,541,093	88,702	28,086	12,810	13,475	13,134	13,922	7,275
tons.....	310,976	11,438	3,185	1,714	1,804	1,603	2,003	1,129
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	38,865	1,831	57	106	245	356	547	520
tons.....	278,315	10,579	2,605	1,642	1,721	1,492	1,990	1,129
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,285	128	25	26	35	22	20	...
tons.....	32,661	859	580	72	83	111	13	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	5,486	340	13	22	47	62	121	75
acres...	200,143	11,060	3,860	1,355	1,440	2,075	1,730	600
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,463	339	12	22	47	62	121	75
tons...	24,834	1,192	319	126	216	175	246	110
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	72	7	2	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	359	14	9	...	...	...	5	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,743	70	6	1	20	12	16	15
acres...	62,287	1,906	820	70	450	326	180	60
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,735	69	5	1	20	12	16	15
tons...	7,702	188	78	7	38	32	15	18
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	140	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	12,148	1,053	18	60	107	177	356	335
acres...	178,604	16,295	1,358	1,325	2,185	3,427	4,570	3,430
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	11,543	1,027	14	54	102	171	351	335
tons...	19,821	2,148	196	188	367	375	589	433
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	883	39	6	16	5	7	5	...
tons...	2,032	111	24	21	3	58	5	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	2,479	129	12	20	27	25	35	10
acres...	309,756	6,881	3,218	1,300	668	575	895	225
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,436	129	12	20	27	25	35	10
tons...	23,954	611	250	180	44	35	82	20
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	660	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	29,141	1,386	56	105	224	265	431	305
acres...	1,269,058	32,667	11,007	5,212	6,255	4,171	4,207	1,815
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27,080	1,364	50	100	219	259	431	305
tons...	151,345	4,514	1,252	806	825	586	724	321
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,273	79	22	21	20	11	5	...
tons...	22,487	479	370	46	53	9	1	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	9,746	832	38	48	85	151	235	275
acres...	521,245	19,893	7,823	3,548	2,477	2,560	2,340	1,145
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,268	803	34	43	75	146	230	275
tons...	50,659	1,926	510	335	231	289	334	227
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	984	43	8	5	15	10	5	...
tons...	6,983	253	175	5	27	44	2	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	4,784	319	16	27	37	98	91	50
acres limed...	146,553	6,969	2,166	1,052	859	1,422	1,005	465
tons...	271,021	13,715	4,853	1,994	1,808	2,820	1,450	790
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	52,461	2,040	60	113	266	378	597	626
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	36,126	1,776	52	100	233	348	542	501
dollars.....	88,267,709	1,214,447	199,595	241,122	209,460	239,000	215,990	109,280
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,219	371	5	...	...	35	145	166
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,757	1,121	16	61	155	242	327	320
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,822	157	10	11	35	36	50	15
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,078	91	13	10	13	35	20	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,250	36	8	18	10	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	18,395	845	37	60	119	158	231	240
dollars.....	36,130,578	683,120	198,149	183,511	134,285	77,150	55,655	34,370
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	11,700	699	22	22	73	136	216	230
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	2,730	81	3	10	26	17	15	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,031	42	2	15	20	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,242	14	2	12	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	692	9	8	1	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	37,295	1,538	57	112	251	341	466	311
dollars.....	34,387,159	1,004,063	260,093	227,157	216,053	156,000	104,735	40,025
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	12,652	688	...	...	16	131	301	240
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	16,705	593	7	48	154	159	155	70
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	7,938	257	50	64	81	51	10	1
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	31,235	1,324	60	113	215	317	387	232
dollars.....	74,245,455	2,252,757	1,146,243	446,442	338,025	178,023	116,505	27,519
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	7,973	470	...	...	20	110	145	195
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,847	332	...	10	36	95	165	26
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,803	166	...	11	26	53	66	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,922	177	3	28	81	54	11	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,274	81	1	28	46	5	...	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,897	61	22	34	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	916	15	13	1	1	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	469	16	15	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	134	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	25,672	1,265	49	77	179	247	351	362
dollars.....	9,437,254	379,724	150,309	59,320	69,107	55,915	31,740	13,333
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	12,263	694	...	...	16	86	241	345
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,217	415	8	21	119	145	105	17
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,917	85	9	28	33	10	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,275	71	32	22	11	6	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	49,626	1,985	60	113	266	378	592	576
dollars.....	31,040,691	1,164,867	339,604	248,779	213,623	168,440	127,895	66,526
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	15,645	463	...	...	5	25	140	293
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	20,057	983	...	5	83	242	376	277
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,383	262	...	15	89	77	76	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	6,435	251	34	93	89	34	...	1
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,106	26	26	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	612,218,599	18,447,932	6,139,061	3,248,171	3,537,341	2,531,814	2,179,577	811,968
average per farm, dollars...	11,670	9,043	102,318	28,745	13,298	6,698	3,651	1,297
All crops sold.....dollars...	442,076,272	13,812,655	5,106,070	2,484,529	2,762,867	1,600,833	1,397,588	460,768
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	427,407,549	12,448,155	4,816,724	2,425,241	2,507,868	1,316,063	1,069,801	312,458
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,903,151	386,394	45,184	7,250	48,895	72,205	126,840	86,020
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	7,080,805	498,407	152,482	26,538	109,412	111,725	74,432	23,818
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	4,684,767	479,699	91,680	25,500	96,692	100,840	126,515	38,472
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	170,142,327	4,635,277	1,032,991	763,642	774,474	930,981	781,989	351,200
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	90,734,066	522,066	1,065	200,341	79,269	116,320	83,946	41,125
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	21,745,487	442,063	...	10,250	70,260	144,293	154,585	62,675
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	57,662,774	3,671,148	1,031,926	553,051	624,945	670,368	543,458	247,400
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	32,749	1,800	48	86	230	328	547	561
number.....	917,641	53,323	13,985	4,591	7,917	9,793	10,896	6,141
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	31,715	1,763	47	86	215	323	542	550
number.....	500,215	28,085	7,618	2,187	4,103	5,523	5,679	2,975
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	21,948	1,266	5	34	107	229	426	465
number.....	139,676	5,384	11	67	430	1,255	1,981	1,640
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	26,118	1,569	45	86	193	268	512	465
number.....	257,506	14,577	2,926	1,337	2,008	2,689	3,532	2,085
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	22,104	1,362	46	73	203	253	411	376
number.....	159,920	10,661	3,441	1,067	1,806	1,581	1,685	1,081
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,834	31	...	...	5	10	...	16
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	5,939	294	2	21	21	35	65	150
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,411	351	...	6	30	55	95	165
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,273	426	...	5	55	65	166	135
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,394	488	6	28	73	95	191	95
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,367	125	6	11	26	52	30	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,459	81	30	15	20	16	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	72	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,606	177	1	11	10	15	50	90
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	12,170	878	1	31	91	135	235	385
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,172	388	3	16	56	66	182	65
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,026	123	5	2	17	39	50	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,945	101	4	5	20	47	25	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	892	44	4	13	12	15	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	417	24	13	5	1	5	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	487	28	16	3	8	1	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	8,104	308	3	11	17	56	91	130
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	9,709	802	2	23	85	117	260	315
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,252	136	...	...	...	46	70	20
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	865	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	809	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	17,611	1,027	40	63	97	128	321	378
number.....	41,899	2,407	232	175	219	268	712	801
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	24,985	1,389	26	76	190	265	421	411
number.....	358,743	24,949	1,123	3,146	5,012	5,559	6,487	3,622
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	15,385	972	16	75	155	175	290	261
number.....	214,933	15,177	490	1,880	3,311	3,254	4,175	2,067
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	20,478	1,187	25	67	160	229	366	340
number.....	143,810	9,772	633	1,266	1,701	2,305	2,312	1,555
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	738	26	1	...	...	10	10	5
number.....	27,531	1,215	20	...	...	460	650	85
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	506	21	1	...	...	5	10	5
number.....	7,228	291	6	...	...	35	220	30
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	697	26	1	...	...	10	10	5
number.....	20,303	924	14	...	...	425	430	55
Ewes.....farms reporting...	675	26	1	...	...	10	10	5
number.....	18,649	873	13	...	...	395	415	50
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	547	26	1	...	...	10	10	5
number.....	1,654	51	1	...	...	30	15	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	33,504	1,544	21	59	181	275	466	542
number.....	4,442,534	120,154	959	38,809	10,663	22,734	23,232	23,757
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	25,602	1,593	46	86	225	294	487	455
number.....	418,381	24,318	7,691	2,586	3,944	4,316	3,891	1,890
dollars.....	46,447,310	2,738,803	1,005,777	337,181	424,760	458,335	367,330	145,420
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	12,799	1,032	18	69	156	219	320	250
number.....	349,030	29,885	835	7,139	6,657	6,754	5,295	3,205
dollars.....	10,470,900	896,550	25,050	214,170	199,710	202,620	158,850	96,150
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	679	31	1	...	...	10	10	5
number.....	21,851	837	2	...	...	350	410	75
dollars.....	240,361	9,207	22	...	...	3,850	4,510	825
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	8,001	558	...	1	36	111	200	210
pounds.....	546,340,279	14,034,409	...	225,000	1,829,630	4,336,197	5,251,643	2,391,939
dollars.....	21,745,487	442,063	...	10,250	70,260	144,293	154,585	62,675
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	7,843	366	2	28	26	75	105	130
dollars.....	70,093,994	151,018	60	19,548	65,010	36,600	24,976	4,824
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,870	706	5	34	42	135	250	240
dozens.....	38,459,901	1,027,254	1,957	502,202	39,470	221,445	162,845	99,335
dollars.....	13,845,565	369,813	705	180,793	14,209	79,720	58,625	35,761

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	12,571	868	22	63	159	154	255	215
number of litters...	60,552	3,810	184	448	831	957	885	505
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	6,634	424	6	21	67	55	110	165
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	4,432	338	11	20	66	61	140	40
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	972	96	1	21	26	33	5	10
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	424	8	3	...	...	5	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	84	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	25	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	9,685	724	15	62	123	129	220	175
number of litters...	30,956	2,014	84	269	424	457	495	285
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	8,738	624	19	33	133	124	185	130
number of litters...	29,596	1,796	100	179	407	500	390	220
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	22,462	1,447	27	81	189	259	451	440
acres.....	291,818	23,026	1,585	2,199	3,257	5,257	6,040	4,625
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	15,310	795	4	34	90	121	246	300
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	4,358	388	9	25	44	65	145	100
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,006	188	2	12	42	52	50	30
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	397	44	7	1	11	10	5	10
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	169	26	3	6	2	10	5	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	222	6	2	3	...	1	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	21,539	1,409	25	81	179	253	436	435
acres.....	274,251	21,709	973	2,069	3,255	4,952	5,860	4,600
bushels...	9,088,118	717,073	55,475	82,043	107,050	174,490	193,435	104,580
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,346	345	14	24	52	80	120	55
bushels...	2,626,173	177,024	33,164	28,525	19,555	39,050	43,065	13,665
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5,059	322	22	33	46	51	75	95
acres...	68,523	3,646	1,504	766	340	495	291	250
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	1,442	111	10	16	35	15	20	15
acres...	28,170	1,883	858	505	280	115	80	45
bushels...	797,641	64,320	39,420	10,500	9,050	3,200	1,565	585
Sales.....farms reporting...	344	19	8	6	5	...	...	...
bushels...	377,391	37,675	33,300	2,875	1,500	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5,072	281	18	57	98	68	40	...
acres...	121,746	6,177	1,515	1,360	1,760	1,037	505	...
bushels...	3,120,291	140,289	34,665	34,799	35,090	24,260	11,475	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,646	250	18	52	93	57	30	...
bushels...	2,950,175	126,879	33,845	30,534	32,925	21,040	8,535	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,057	242	28	25	47	66	50	26
acres...	146,992	5,530	1,952	983	720	930	635	310
bushels...	5,890,033	181,085	76,380	31,100	15,575	28,955	19,300	9,775
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,472	67	12	3	6	20	15	11
bushels...	4,237,636	59,151	35,276	5,650	1,160	11,190	1,500	4,375
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	419	35	4	11	10	5	5	...
acres...	10,425	1,220	455	85	335	125	220	...
bushels...	277,981	41,838	13,758	2,080	16,000	4,000	6,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	195	20	4	1	5	5	5	...
bushels...	152,243	20,113	13,358	180	2,500	325	3,750	...
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	3,357	148	30	47	25	26	20	...
acres...	362,806	10,593	7,080	2,119	900	304	190	...
bushels...	27,903,613	775,035	483,120	190,135	60,855	24,795	16,130	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,357	148	30	47	25	26	20	...
bushels...	27,565,269	765,842	476,932	187,240	60,855	24,685	16,130	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	20,269	892	55	109	207	214	177	130
acres grown alone...	2,283,959	87,056	27,795	16,331	22,736	12,735	5,474	1,985
acres grown with other crops...	11,032	470	...	100	210	90	70	...
bushels...	52,124,226	1,941,280	663,532	368,550	492,338	246,560	136,725	33,575
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	471,492	34,385	7,151	2,125	6,030	5,779	8,047	5,253
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,635	148	13	17	31	36	40	11
acres...	34,072	4,583	1,385	1,125	790	648	465	170
tons...	85,551	15,412	5,040	4,060	3,235	1,601	1,145	331
Sales.....farms reporting...	344	46	4	15	11	...	10	6
tons...	31,973	6,638	1,130	3,600	1,305	...	475	128
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,339	96	4	2	5	40	30	15
acres...	51,122	1,835	375	110	150	485	495	220
tons...	74,452	2,815	630	130	180	795	925	155
Sales.....farms reporting...	189	17	1	1	...	...	10	5
tons...	4,867	605	200	30	...	...	350	25
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	9,914	826	29	35	89	140	291	242
acres...	181,027	14,574	1,383	630	3,166	2,411	4,677	2,307
tons...	249,993	21,596	2,237	1,383	3,608	3,735	7,741	2,892
Sales.....farms reporting...	901	172	4	6	15	25	65	57
tons...	21,838	6,667	106	525	1,105	865	3,485	58

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,202	114	3	...	10	26	50	25
acres...	29,091	1,451	531	...	55	325	415	125
tons...	32,270	1,211	326	...	50	380	355	100
Sales.....farms reporting...	70	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	583	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,828	174	2	...	16	21	35	100
acres...	51,662	2,954	505	...	404	535	540	970
tons...	58,663	3,383	203	...	865	885	410	1,020
Sales.....farms reporting...	193	46	...	...	5	6	10	25
tons...	3,335	430	...	...	50	50	125	205
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,740	326	9	2	46	46	90	133
acres...	123,577	8,918	2,972	190	1,465	1,375	1,455	1,461
tons...	153,722	13,603	3,100	380	4,735	2,370	1,510	1,508
Sales.....farms reporting...	445	74	...	1	15	11	15	32
tons...	14,215	5,162	...	220	3,635	475	275	537
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	23	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
acres...	941	70	...	70	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	5,480	450	...	450	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	29,415	1,408	56	106	230	275	431	310
acres...	1,279,765	34,027	11,602	5,432	6,425	4,296	4,392	1,880
bales...	1,480,728	35,207	13,511	6,519	7,006	3,781	3,340	1,050
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	14,112	913	3	14	64	167	310	355
acres ² ...	2,350	359	2	(2)	81	77	83	116
bushels...	385,145	51,275	127	183	8,545	9,725	15,000	17,695
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,752	523	3	7	33	85	160	235
Sales.....dollars...	2,903,151	386,394	45,184	7,250	48,895	72,205	126,840	86,020
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	2,929	206	13	21	17	40	85	30
acres...	26,810	2,125	454	1,027	153	118	328	45

2 Reported in small fractions.

1 Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

2 Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

3 Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.