

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	94,980	52,462	4,811	24,892	251	397
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	9.2	47.4	0.5	0.8
Land in farms..... acres...	16,482,656	12,374,949	2,308,189	4,460,831	27,377	42,758
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	18.7	36.0	0.2	0.3
Average size of farm..... acres...	173.5	235.9	479.8	179.2	109.1	107.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	16,562	25,164	61,554	27,571	9,127	12,845
Average per acre..... dollars...	103.25	115.50	137.12	174.00	93.70	114.33
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested						
..... farms reporting.....	72,883	47,025	4,811	24,892	251	397
..... acres.....	5,398,949	5,020,440	1,390,498	2,835,385	6,115	15,046
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	17,216	5,032	60	1,935	100	111
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	15,747	8,214	120	4,561	70	145
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	9,283	6,073	110	2,997	15	35
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	9,594	7,472	235	3,856	40	41
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,917	8,181	773	4,654	20	40
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	5,849	5,791	1,088	3,528	5	11
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	4,328	4,317	1,628	2,309	...	11
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,479	1,479	664	745	1	2
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	470	468	133	307	...	1
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	44,377	22,512	1,583	6,815	120	172
..... acres.....	2,231,110	1,421,937	122,249	241,916	3,980	5,085
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	19,768	11,255	1,532	4,674	105	139
..... acres.....	868,103	602,898	143,107	181,974	2,735	3,175
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	5,517	3,339	369	927	40	38
..... acres.....	286,361	204,088	30,097	48,701	1,690	587
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	15,696	8,763	1,270	4,047	75	116
..... acres.....	581,722	398,810	113,010	133,273	1,045	2,588
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	42,012	20,029	1,198	4,305	135	191
..... acres.....	2,963,317	1,849,686	120,733	237,962	6,305	4,210
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	32,929	17,787	2,145	6,993	95	190
..... acres.....	2,668,705	1,868,142	350,414	613,826	3,305	10,437
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	28,089	13,081	723	3,162	91	128
..... acres.....	1,604,644	1,049,470	56,927	116,050	2,980	3,157
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	6,602	3,759	177	681	15	47
..... acres.....	342,200	261,827	10,046	32,530	295	853
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	5,822	5,585	2,756	2,352	10	53
..... acres.....	721,007	714,114	4,95,535	188,306	170	2,260
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops						
..... farms reporting.....	5,072	4,154	365	2,268	36	33
..... acres.....	206,058	188,118	21,967	118,764	995	812
Cropland used for grain or row crops						
farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	3,918	2,491	187	803	40	41
..... acres.....	123,497	107,451	30,074	49,336	395	440
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control						
..... farms reporting.....	321	221	2	116	...	10
..... acres.....	13,144	10,334	240	7,564	...	125
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	12,887	6,377	287	1,078	50	121
..... acres.....	602,268	364,713	20,449	55,635	1,485	3,205
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	94,144	51,931	4,754	24,611	251	397
Under 25 years..... number...	1,513	976	119	647	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	9,087	5,558	672	3,028	10	16
35 to 44 years..... number...	19,503	11,857	1,302	6,186	25	72
45 to 54 years..... number...	26,799	16,541	1,411	7,842	105	154
55 to 64 years..... number...	20,932	13,797	1,029	7,590	95	145
65 or more years..... number...	16,310	3,202	221	1,318	16	10
Average age..... years...	51.0	48.6	46.5	47.2	52.8	51.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	45,520	17,274	1,027	7,149	75	134
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	14,907	10,794	683	5,193	70	112
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	7,508	2,003	134	875	...	5
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	23,105	4,477	210	1,081	5	17
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	12,951	4,600	241	2,155	20	30
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	15,695	4,724	331	1,372	20	33
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	29,357	4,428	144	887	...	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	49,460	35,188	3,784	17,743	176	263
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	6,326	4,064	386	1,819	15	26
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	18,248	6,229	775	2,028	21	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	11,621	1,336	81	203	5	5
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	5,991	2,471	...	1,520	5	10
10 to 49 acres..... number...	26,093	11,720	240	8,356	95	140
50 to 99 acres..... number...	6,829	3,014	155	1,535	20	50
100 to 199 acres..... number...	13,057	6,135	295	3,030	50	65
200 to 499 acres..... number...	10,833	5,719	325	2,546	20	41
500 to 999 acres..... number...	8,109	4,911	445	1,860	10	45
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	5,115	3,369	385	1,130	25	10
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number...	3,792	2,540	315	915	10	10
3,000 to 4,999 acres..... number...	8,973	6,922	1,090	2,228	15	20
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number...	4,271	3,836	1,092	1,119	1	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number...	1,391	1,311	366	442	...	6
20,000 or more acres..... number...	526	514	103	211	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	924	5,018	4,266	9,468	2,040	395
Percent distribution..... percent...	1.8	9.6	8.1	18.0	3.9	0.8
Land in farms..... acres...	129,644	567,327	868,114	3,224,714	578,893	167,102
Percent distribution..... percent...	1.0	4.6	7.0	26.1	4.7	1.4
Average size of farm..... acres...	140.3	113.1	203.5	340.6	283.8	423.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	10,936	13,730	14,185	18,203	24,849	26,066
Average per acre..... dollars...	77.27	125.86	72.27	55.29	100.32	66.41
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	924	2,798	3,649	7,002	2,024	277
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	27,335	65,053	139,960	323,320	210,039	7,689
..... acres...	261	864	386	1,122	116	77
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	255	752	805	1,215	231	60
..... acres...	150	451	696	1,239	317	63
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	141	397	852	1,481	401	28
..... acres...	62	270	709	1,216	401	36
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	41	59	175	541	332	11
..... acres...	13	5	21	162	166	2
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	...	...	4	20	41	...
..... acres...	1	...	1	6	19	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	473	2,780	2,957	6,114	1,324	174
..... acres...	18,520	117,835	204,203	618,333	73,443	16,373
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	256	970	708	2,008	740	123
..... acres...	8,837	36,319	28,300	149,630	3,5603	13,218
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	62	351	276	980	246	50
..... acres...	2,363	16,611	10,022	75,527	14,176	4,314
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	229	666	494	1,207	569	90
..... acres...	6,474	19,708	18,278	74,103	21,427	8,904
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	450	2,448	3,185	6,733	1,139	245
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	19,785	139,815	209,069	985,757	86,236	39,614
..... acres...	450	1,663	1,332	3,708	1,012	199
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	30,731	103,529	86,430	504,205	96,604	68,661
..... acres...	385	1,665	2,076	3,983	697	171
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	19,595	75,930	167,962	537,393	51,753	17,723
..... acres...	118	449	711	1,256	241	64
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	5,180	15,548	38,380	140,920	11,715	6,360
..... acres...	21	27	22	118	214	12
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	720	421	2,201	7,008	17,113	380
..... acres...	50	193	386	507	283	33
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	1,910	3,557	7,874	21,154	10,060	1,025
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	66	222	274	593	249	16
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	1,403	3,305	4,673	10,248	7,442	135
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...						
..... acres...	20	...	20	51	1	1
..... acres...	325	...	435	1,547	8	90
..... acres...	180	846	1,043	2,071	574	127
..... acres...	9,979	34,380	63,413	136,360	32,207	7,600
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	924	4,978	4,241	9,360	2,031	384
Under 25 years..... number...	5	66	40	83	16	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	65	529	443	577	201	17
35 to 44 years..... number...	146	1,139	889	1,616	393	89
45 to 54 years..... number...	324	1,536	1,507	2,928	648	86
55 to 64 years..... number...	278	1,222	1,221	3,390	702	125
65 or more years..... number...	106	486	141	766	71	67
Average age..... years...	52.0	49.3	48.8	52.0	49.6	53.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...						
..... operators reporting...	463	2,384	1,469	3,632	773	168
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	285	841	997	1,994	572	47
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	70	364	127	357	64	7
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	108	1,179	345	1,281	137	114
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	125	544	314	920	188	63
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	122	798	377	1,347	236	88
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	130	1,265	322	1,446	114	120
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...						
..... operators reporting...	461	2,634	2,797	5,836	1,267	227
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	71	443	378	766	144	16
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	136	795	426	1,657	267	99
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	30	346	105	479	48	34
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	25	681	15	190	5	20
10 to 49 acres..... number...	210	1,349	205	940	170	15
50 to 99 acres..... number...	95	357	255	435	95	17
100 to 199 acres..... number...	170	705	520	935	310	55
200 to 499 acres..... number...	145	586	795	970	285	6
500 to 999 acres..... number...	105	401	770	950	275	50
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	30	289	420	820	210	50
2,000 or more acres..... number...	30	169	330	595	140	26
..... number...	76	358	770	1,970	310	85
..... number...	30	103	145	1,155	150	41
..... number...	6	17	33	359	66	16
..... number...	2	3	8	149	24	14

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	55,849	22,249	1,320	5,010	181	238
Part owners..... number...	16,195	12,478	1,910	5,703	55	113
All tenants..... number...	22,388	17,255	1,539	14,009	15	46
Cash tenants..... number...	2,579	1,351	55	813	..	6
Share-cash tenants..... number...	1,344	1,279	142	1,064	..	..
Crop-share tenants..... number...	7,178	6,543	941	5,278	..	5
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	346	286	52	129	..	..
Croppers..... number...	7,792	6,432	227	6,052	5	20
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	3,149	1,364	122	673	10	15
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	51,027	20,522	1,280	3,549	166	223
Part owners..... number...	14,352	11,195	1,870	4,566	45	103
All tenants..... number...	14,613	11,000	1,484	7,884	15	41
Croppers..... number...	2,687	2,172	212	1,812	5	15
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	4,822	1,727	40	1,461	15	15
Part owners..... number...	1,843	1,283	40	1,137	10	10
All tenants..... number...	7,775	6,255	55	6,125	..	5
Croppers..... number...	5,105	4,260	15	4,240	..	5
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	52,462	4,811	24,892	251	397
Class I..... number...	xxx	3,112	832	1,706	..	9
Class II..... number...	xxx	4,276	1,078	1,856	1	5
Class III..... number...	xxx	7,350	935	3,587	10	5
Class IV..... number...	xxx	9,918	799	4,945	40	36
Class V..... number...	xxx	14,322	661	6,918	45	85
Class VI..... number...	xxx	13,484	506	5,880	155	257
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	11,462	10,824	3,325	5,662	6	18
number.....	13,750	13,061	4,453	6,608	10	19
Corn pickers..... farms reporting... number...	1,580	1,512	240	818	1	1
number.....	1,660	1,591	250	875	1	1
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting... number...	6,086	4,998	609	4,982	21	6
number.....	6,206	5,106	638	1,015	21	6
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting... number...	1,409	1,240	163	327	5	..
number.....	1,553	1,371	184	404	5	..
Motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	59,337	36,680	4,185	15,285	151	332
number.....	73,151	49,289	8,505	20,642	173	379
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	50,117	35,092	4,299	16,223	146	235
number.....	88,900	71,500	14,428	36,255	202	317
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting... number...	47,895	34,367	4,267	16,050	146	205
number.....	83,852	68,952	14,057	35,726	197	282
1 tractor..... farms reporting... number...	32,647	20,183	958	8,282	100	171
2 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	8,106	7,203	983	4,003	45	20
3 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	2,952	2,845	841	1,521	..	6
4 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	1,608	1,570	637	764	..	..
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting... number...	2,582	2,566	848	1,480	1	8
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	47,536	34,226	4,250	16,012	141	205
number.....	81,948	67,492	13,567	35,233	187	282
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	1,686	1,263	434	384	10	..
number.....	1,904	1,460	490	493	10	..
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	4,804	2,346	313	441	5	35
number.....	5,048	2,548	371	529	5	35
Automobiles..... farms reporting... number...	51,932	28,732	3,548	12,662	121	151
number.....	58,194	32,845	4,556	14,383	123	173
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	81,124	46,065	4,603	20,453	186	377
number.....	30,769	17,384	2,568	5,794	76	131
Home freezer..... farms reporting... number...	40,249	24,295	3,191	10,263	100	135
number.....	4,907	4,004	22	65	..	5
Milking machine..... farms reporting... number...	2,994	2,671	2	33	..	5
number.....	1,010	983	588	240	5	..
Cron drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting... number...	2,864	2,758	1,267	732	..	11
number.....						
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting... number...	19,746	10,603	983	4,651	50	51
number.....	38,505	22,761	2,686	11,805	76	158
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting... number...	35,258	18,165	1,047	7,894	120	178
number.....	8,999	4,627	244	2,569	25	15
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting... number...	24,259	13,538	803	5,325	95	163
number.....	6,087	3,288	200	1,582	5	31
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	10,366	5,286	340	2,405	45	71
number.....	2,499	1,267	78	434	..	16
1 mile..... farms reporting... number...	7,307	3,697	185	904	45	45
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting... number...						
4 miles..... farms reporting... number...						
5 or more miles..... farms reporting... number...						
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	12,284	11,218	1,838	6,425	36	34
persons.....	80,695	78,524	7,689	62,084	66	130
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... persons...	6,109	5,838	1,391	2,844	11	24
persons.....	21,873	21,380	3,323	14,630	11	67
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	2,811	2,581	605	947	11	6
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	1,264	1,248	441	544	..	5
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	978	977	239	546	..	11
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	647	630	77	470	..	1
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	409	402	29	337	..	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	83,909	45,884	3,910	21,285	241	384
number.....	6,366	4,001	684	2,097	5	13
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	4,705	2,577	217	1,510	5	..
number.....						

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	736	4,014	2,711	6,672	1,062	305
Part owners..... number...	127	562	1,210	2,020	716	62
All tenants..... number...	50	319	339	666	251	21
Cash tenants..... number...	15	77	176	172	31	6
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	5	11	26	31	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	20	25	35	102	137	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	20	31	42	12	...
Croppers..... number...	...	20	26	67	15	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	15	172	60	257	25	15
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	736	4,004	2,701	6,551	1,017	295
Part owners..... number...	127	562	1,205	1,974	681	62
All tenants..... number...	50	319	339	621	226	21
Croppers..... number...	...	20	26	67	15	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	10	10	121	45	10
Part owners..... number...	...	...	5	46	35	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	...	45	25	...
Croppers..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	924	5,018	4,266	9,468	2,040	395
Class I..... number...	9	418	26	47	60	5
Class II..... number...	31	955	74	139	113	24
Class III..... number...	76	1,503	525	411	266	32
Class IV..... number...	187	1,282	949	1,238	378	64
Class V..... number...	330	690	1,355	3,451	597	190
Class VI..... number...	291	170	1,337	4,182	626	80
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	37	164	248	781	559	24
number.....	37	170	257	810	672	25
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	1	25	30	266	123	7
number.....	1	25	30	270	131	7
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	58	329	919	1,708	302	64
number.....	63	329	924	1,728	316	66
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	5	59	277	337	63	4
number.....	5	60	283	351	75	4
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	697	3,465	3,539	7,063	1,703	260
number.....	809	3,914	3,975	8,343	2,200	349
Tractors..... farms reporting...	557	2,841	3,157	5,793	1,591	250
number.....	774	3,488	4,111	8,472	3,080	373
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	547	2,590	3,132	5,614	1,571	245
number.....	738	2,891	3,886	7,891	2,948	336
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	420	2,337	2,516	4,265	954	180
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	92	212	517	899	378	54
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	25	35	83	245	87	2
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	1	5	9	100	48	6
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	9	1	7	105	104	3
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	542	2,590	3,122	5,549	1,570	245
number.....	716	2,850	3,828	7,621	2,895	313
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	22	41	57	247	47	21
number.....	22	41	58	270	53	23
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	36	591	210	555	130	30
number.....	36	597	225	581	132	37
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	433	3,469	2,177	4,915	1,007	249
number.....	482	3,786	2,385	5,455	1,200	302
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	848	4,823	4,050	8,462	1,920	343
Telephone..... farms reporting...	318	2,838	1,606	3,246	608	207
Homo freezer..... farms reporting...	408	2,671	1,997	4,319	998	213
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	20	532	2,830	389	131	10
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	5	231	2,182	143	60	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	10	12	17	44	67	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	6	92	157	323	163	7
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	188	1,469	759	1,964	369	119
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	416	1,706	1,354	3,466	955	139
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	310	1,771	2,127	3,891	695	132
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	60	469	347	713	150	35
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	250	1,302	1,780	3,178	545	97
1 mile..... farms reporting...	85	317	397	538	118	15
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	75	513	684	907	213	33
4 miles..... farms reporting...	15	157	175	325	51	16
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	75	315	524	1,408	163	33
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	110	669	393	1,240	369	104
persons.....	218	1,426	714	2,989	2,720	488
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	69	376	223	654	192	54
persons.....	107	714	390	1,104	767	267
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	55	244	145	454	88	26
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	2	67	50	115	21	3
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	11	52	13	55	33	17
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	...	6	12	27	36	1
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	1	7	3	3	14	7
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	810	4,681	4,066	8,339	1,848	320
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	69	151	70	755	108	49
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	45	186	130	374	84	26

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 56,583	40,835	3,997	24,786	200	357
	acres on which used... 2,717,081	2,541,093	694,245	1,403,465	3,025	12,149
	tons... 335,525	310,976	70,818	181,204	566	2,246
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 54,373	38,865	3,854	23,004	200	357
	tons... 302,536	278,315	63,751	157,005	566	2,204
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 5,700	5,285	867	4,209	...	6
	tons... 32,989	32,661	7,067	24,199	...	42
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 8,676	5,486	225	638	35	47
	acres... 244,615	200,143	10,673	24,720	570	1,495
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 8,648	5,463	225	616	35	47
	tons... 31,055	24,834	1,093	2,899	94	152
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 87	72	12	41	...	...
	tons... 367	359	31	230	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 2,768	1,743	36	211	...	10
	acres... 78,866	62,287	1,242	8,135	...	100
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 2,752	1,735	36	209	...	10
	tons... 9,574	7,702	108	816	...	15
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 20	10	...	3	...	...
	tons... 166	140	...	44	...	...
Corn.....	farms reporting... 19,061	12,148	623	5,636	130	191
	acres... 226,556	178,604	12,995	85,935	1,035	1,085
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 18,416	11,543	586	5,118	130	191
	tons... 26,107	19,821	1,294	8,355	140	178
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 953	883	57	759	...	...
	tons... 2,095	2,032	210	1,600	...	...
Soybeans.....	farms reporting... 2,675	2,479	1,350	831	...	...
	acres... 312,776	309,756	256,528	41,390	...	...
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 2,632	2,436	1,340	798	...	...
	tons... 24,181	23,954	19,531	3,281	...	...
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 80	80	35	45	...	...
	tons... 660	660	467	193	...	...
Cotton.....	farms reporting... 34,470	29,141	1,819	24,713	35	62
	acres... 1,309,800	1,269,058	65,920	1,156,378	215	525
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 32,209	27,080	1,770	22,734	35	62
	tons... 157,612	151,345	9,843	134,556	51	99
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 4,598	4,273	237	3,922	1	2
	tons... 22,701	22,487	1,102	20,824	...	...
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 14,329	9,746	2,693	2,662	165	317
	acres... 544,468	521,245	346,887	86,907	1,205	8,944
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 13,826	9,268	2,459	2,453	165	317
	tons... 54,007	50,659	31,882	7,098	281	1,760
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 1,014	984	668	252	...	6
	tons... 7,000	6,983	5,257	1,308	...	40
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 6,518	4,784	345	1,430	20	71
	acres limed... 172,146	146,553	13,995	50,275	153	975
	tons... 312,767	271,021	26,370	94,340	260	1,730
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 94,252	52,461	4,811	24,892	251	397
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 71,644	36,126	2,408	12,388	145	257
	dollars... 97,038,108	88,267,709	1,217,289	3,040,827	24,240	44,565
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 20,843	9,219	676	6,183	85	85
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 39,528	16,757	1,453	5,617	55	170
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 3,745	2,822	154	337	5	2
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 3,269	3,078	101	199	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 4,259	4,250	24	52	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 30,160	18,395	1,091	5,295	41	71
	dollars... 39,863,474	36,130,578	678,865	1,828,622	5,930	36,550
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 22,462	11,700	950	5,005	40	66
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 3,537	2,730	55	162	1	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 2,183	2,031	61	50	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 1,285	1,242	11	48	...	5
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 693	692	14	30	...	...
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 49,388	37,295	3,257	24,892	75	131
	dollars... 35,977,182	34,387,159	3,376,214	27,614,912	9,760	70,667
Under \$900.....	farms reporting... 22,614	12,652	724	6,853	65	98
\$900 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 18,757	16,705	1,591	11,693	10	28
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 8,017	7,938	942	6,346	...	5
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 39,775	31,235	3,633	17,196	106	151
	dollars... 75,807,780	74,245,455	10,115,202	52,626,924	48,995	258,460
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 14,330	7,973	497	3,122	35	60
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 7,500	5,847	517	2,992	25	26
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 5,148	4,803	516	2,930	30	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 6,071	5,922	800	3,762	16	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 3,299	3,274	710	1,981	...	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 1,899	1,897	418	1,225	...	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 922	916	128	683	...	7
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 471	469	40	387	...	2
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 135	134	7	114	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 37,154	25,672	2,984	13,540	105	245
	dollars... 9,989,882	9,437,254	2,663,095	4,896,575	10,595	98,210
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 22,551	12,263	520	5,973	70	160
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 10,315	9,217	1,024	5,388	35	51
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 1,995	1,917	601	1,010	...	15
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 2,293	2,275	839	1,169	...	19
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 86,107	49,626	4,745	23,391	211	382
	dollars... 33,595,302	31,040,691	8,096,383	17,097,383	34,612	113,915
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 45,304	15,645	317	6,522	115	171
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 26,565	20,057	1,152	9,096	81	186
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 6,627	6,383	838	3,632	10	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 6,502	6,435	2,073	3,475	5	13
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,109	1,106	365	666	...	6

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 797	1,488	2,658	4,491	1,858	203
..... acres on which used...	19,593	32,537	89,647	191,864	88,702	5,866
..... tons...	3,046	4,527	11,274	24,980	11,438	877
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 797	1,483	2,653	4,484	1,831	202
..... tons...	3,038	4,522	11,161	24,613	10,579	876
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 6	5	21	42	128	1
..... tons...	8	5	113	367	859	1
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 131	657	1,465	1,882	340	66
..... acres...	2,590	13,658	45,109	87,825	11,060	2,443
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 131	657	1,465	1,882	339	66
..... tons...	373	1,831	5,675	11,180	1,192	345
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	5	7	7	..
..... tons...	..	..	35	49	14	..
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 36	178	421	759	70	22
..... acres...	1,045	3,840	11,070	34,549	1,906	400
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 36	178	416	759	69	22
..... tons...	129	804	1,452	4,156	188	34
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	5	1	1	..
..... tons...	..	..	18	76	2	..
Corn.....	farms reporting... 266	653	1,152	2,349	1,053	95
..... acres...	1,455	7,172	14,531	37,274	16,295	827
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 266	653	1,141	2,337	1,027	94
..... tons...	187	934	1,800	4,655	2,148	130
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	11	16	39	1
..... tons...	..	..	28	82	111	1
Soybeans.....	farms reporting... 10	11	47	96	129	5
..... acres...	80	225	627	3,725	6,881	300
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 10	11	47	96	129	5
..... tons...	7	13	71	420	611	20
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	..	..	..	..
..... tons...	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton.....	farms reporting... 113	161	203	636	1,386	13
..... acres...	885	2,348	2,527	7,329	32,667	264
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 113	156	198	635	1,364	13
..... tons...	168	318	446	1,306	4,514	44
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 6	5	10	13	79	..
..... tons...	8	5	32	35	479	..
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 696	452	788	1,025	832	116
..... acres...	13,538	5,294	15,783	21,162	19,893	1,632
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 696	452	788	1,019	803	116
..... tons...	2,174	622	1,717	2,896	1,926	303
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	..	15	43	..
..... tons...	..	..	..	125	253	..
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 111	386	708	1,358	319	36
..... acres limed...	2,340	6,920	15,721	48,307	6,969	871
..... tons...	4,640	13,613	27,033	87,929	13,715	1,391
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 924	5,018	4,266	9,467	2,040	395
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 655	5,013	4,266	8,897	1,776	321
..... dollars...	215,248	66,722,579	8,788,520	6,849,647	1,214,447	150,347
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 235	30	106	1,382	371	66
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 386	245	1,899	5,593	1,121	218
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 12	200	850	1,078	157	27
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 16	1,051	929	682	91	9
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 6	3,487	482	162	36	1
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 248	4,927	1,838	3,911	845	128
..... dollars...	122,050	20,973,433	2,490,174	9,126,271	683,120	185,563
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 211	952	1,225	2,467	699	85
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 26	1,403	352	625	81	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 10	1,288	144	424	42	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 1	816	92	255	14	..
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... ..	468	25	140	9	6
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 446	1,512	2,025	3,291	1,538	128
..... dollars...	189,055	303,333	516,522	1,263,395	1,004,063	39,238
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 311	1,028	1,131	1,686	688	68
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 93	438	826	1,379	593	54
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 42	46	68	226	257	6
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 744	2,190	1,775	3,922	1,324	194
..... dollars...	1,312,436	2,668,386	1,142,776	3,096,776	2,252,757	722,743
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 151	779	988	1,828	470	43
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 115	484	385	925	332	46
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 147	336	156	473	166	24
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 206	342	161	408	177	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 75	155	54	187	81	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 36	61	9	64	61	22
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 6	19	20	32	15	6
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 7	11	..	4	16	..
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1	3	..	1	6	..
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 380	1,368	2,003	3,595	1,265	187
..... dollars...	40,449	139,880	280,633	555,805	379,724	372,288
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 86	275	1,213	2,301	694	71
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 13	336	728	1,093	415	61
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 6	28	39	119	85	7
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... ..	18	23	82	71	48
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 869	4,867	4,120	8,691	1,985	365
..... dollars...	211,852	1,139,882	965,038	2,099,255	1,164,867	117,504
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 437	2,208	1,395	3,851	463	166
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 362	2,000	2,239	3,815	983	143
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 45	462	398	686	262	44
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 19	193	84	316	251	6
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 6	4	4	23	26	6

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	64,349,908	612,218,599	111,306,001	313,195,828	559,033	1,793,011
.....average per farm, dollars...	6,775	11,670	23,136	12,583	2,227	4,516
All crops sold.....dollars...	452,854,618	442,076,272	107,773,994	304,069,319	463,611	1,638,045
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	435,879,783	427,407,549	107,442,906	302,745,411	378,493	1,864,279
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	3,484,016	2,903,151	127,457	541,877	39,455	1,434,015
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	7,916,496	7,080,805	108,055	440,433	15,820	4,516
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	5,574,323	4,684,767	95,576	341,598	29,843	13,235
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	190,642,290	170,142,327	3,532,007	9,126,509	95,422	154,966
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	91,798,129	90,734,066	190,667	448,707	21,960	2,718
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	24,540,462	21,745,487	54,538	158,098	2,562	5,005
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	74,303,699	57,662,774	3,286,802	8,519,704	73,210	147,243
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	67,157	32,749	2,338	10,234	196	284
.....number...	1,283,196	917,641	67,495	147,703	2,598	3,418
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	64,941	31,715	2,259	9,810	191	264
.....number...	693,700	500,215	35,506	79,030	1,402	1,715
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	45,249	21,948	1,074	6,372	155	196
.....number...	200,883	139,676	2,369	11,833	285	402
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	52,504	26,118	1,808	6,802	151	224
.....number...	374,035	257,506	17,757	39,962	890	1,147
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	42,173	22,104	1,629	5,141	111	139
.....number...	215,461	159,920	14,232	28,711	306	556
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,441	2,834	216	1,932	25	50
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	15,313	5,939	476	3,534	50	85
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	13,106	4,411	352	1,701	30	61
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	14,554	6,273	439	1,387	45	35
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	13,600	8,394	509	1,163	41	41
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	3,593	3,367	222	288	5	7
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,475	1,459	117	206	5	5
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	75	72	7	23	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	12,167	5,606	403	3,617	30	80
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	32,374	12,170	971	4,490	105	136
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	11,258	6,172	319	899	41	25
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	4,077	3,026	225	326	5	11
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,250	2,945	201	243	10	7
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	893	892	78	92	...	5
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	423	417	26	44	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	499	487	36	99	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	17,470	8,104	568	3,667	65	100
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	22,999	9,709	473	2,647	90	96
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,864	2,252	32	56	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	875	865	...	1	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	821	809	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	143	137	1	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	38	37	...	1	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	39	35	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	35,898	17,611	1,153	5,490	165	248
.....number...	77,323	41,899	2,966	12,689	280	426
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	44,018	24,985	1,647	12,508	170	187
.....number...	502,220	358,743	24,835	134,278	780	1,205
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	26,920	15,385	947	7,239	40	92
.....number...	297,768	214,933	13,236	75,262	220	614
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	35,206	20,478	1,369	10,293	150	157
.....number...	204,452	143,810	11,599	59,016	560	591
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,329	738	29	79	...	5
.....number...	42,590	27,531	435	1,581	...	265
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	920	506	20	50	...	5
.....number...	11,251	7,228	143	256	...	85
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,257	697	24	79	...	5
.....number...	31,339	20,303	292	1,325	...	180
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,200	675	24	74	...	5
.....number...	28,465	18,649	253	1,043	...	170
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	991	547	24	53	...	5
.....number...	2,874	1,654	39	282	...	10
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	62,843	33,504	2,567	16,651	170	272
.....number...	5,348,264	4,442,534	102,469	477,911	5,215	8,095
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	54,291	25,602	1,691	5,326	141	153
.....number...	550,785	418,381	23,592	51,702	657	1,023
.....dollars...	59,451,804	46,447,310	2,737,954	5,876,200	64,510	115,377
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	21,568	12,799	835	4,980	25	46
.....number...	459,371	349,030	17,247	86,103	290	1,020
.....dollars...	13,781,130	10,470,900	517,410	2,583,090	8,700	30,600
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,168	679	16	57	...	5
.....number...	29,601	21,851	178	686	...	75
.....dollars...	325,611	240,361	1,958	7,546	...	825
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	13,129	8,001	107	529	5	16
.....pounds...	628,273,304	546,340,279	1,646,634	5,566,078	8,019	176,783
.....dollars...	24,540,462	21,745,487	54,538	158,098	250	5,005
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	10,596	7,843	235	893	15	16
.....dollars...	70,379,566	70,093,994	58,755	68,851	20,828	266
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	14,640	7,870	527	2,020	35	51
.....dozens...	40,521,055	38,459,901	354,090	1,008,380	3,150	6,810
.....dollars...	14,587,581	13,845,565	127,470	363,019	1,134	2,452

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	5,889,125	95,161,524	24,148,516	38,298,505	18,447,932	3,419,124
average per farm, dollars...	6,374	18,964	5,661	4,045	9,043	8,656
All crops sold.....dollars...	5,292,034	1,686,341	906,866	3,494,311	13,812,655	2,939,096
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	203,045	696,205	731,595	2,489,156	12,448,155	86,304
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	66,685	140,990	48,865	111,833	386,394	5,580
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,994,294	674,371	40,614	290,696	498,407	13,599
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	28,010	174,775	85,792	602,626	479,699	2,833,613
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	597,091	93,475,183	23,241,650	34,804,194	4,635,277	480,028
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	107,431	88,404,570	443,784	581,770	522,066	10,391
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	23,935	1,419,380	18,579,866	1,032,962	442,063	29,390
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	465,725	3,651,233	4,218,000	33,189,462	3,671,148	440,247
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	635	3,706	4,256	9,026	1,800	274
number...	10,410	68,135	154,998	402,745	53,323	6,816
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	630	3,522	4,251	8,762	1,763	263
number...	6,032	34,673	95,859	214,345	28,085	3,568
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	452	2,640	4,226	5,411	1,266	156
number...	1,023	12,134	88,797	17,036	5,384	413
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	500	3,056	3,900	7,872	1,569	236
number...	2,843	21,433	48,615	108,319	14,577	1,963
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	375	2,498	3,302	7,310	1,362	237
number...	1,535	12,029	10,524	80,081	10,661	1,285
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	60	274	5	241	31	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	135	567	75	680	294	43
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	130	669	230	847	351	40
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	155	960	906	1,863	426	57
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	115	987	2,130	2,813	488	107
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	28	206	767	1,702	125	17
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	12	43	137	848	81	10
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	32	4	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	110	589	25	559	177	16
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	305	1,635	836	2,687	878	127
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	135	812	1,512	1,975	388	66
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	41	304	802	1,154	123	35
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	27	135	829	1,382	101	10
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	5	21	169	474	44	4
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1	18	41	259	24	4
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6	8	37	272	28	1
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	221	919	30	2,149	308	77
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	221	1,347	1,006	2,953	802	74
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	10	277	1,491	250	136	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	70	721	53	15	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	27	771	6	5	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	136	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	36	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	35	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	488	1,523	1,923	5,374	1,027	220
number...	847	2,926	3,674	14,284	2,407	1,400
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	313	1,961	1,786	4,896	1,389	128
number...	2,095	20,383	18,597	130,248	24,949	1,373
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	136	1,261	1,059	3,555	972	84
number...	995	13,732	11,708	83,254	15,177	735
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	253	1,365	1,382	4,211	1,187	111
number...	1,100	6,651	6,889	46,994	9,772	638
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	20	127	110	335	26	7
number...	1,930	4,177	3,779	13,903	1,215	246
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	15	82	73	239	21	1
number...	785	768	1,074	3,790	291	36
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	20	122	95	319	26	7
number...	1,145	3,409	2,705	10,113	924	210
Ewes.....farms reporting...	15	122	95	308	26	6
number...	1,080	3,263	2,601	9,171	873	195
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	20	102	64	246	26	7
number...	65	146	104	942	51	15
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	497	2,556	2,994	6,067	1,544	186
number...	14,085	3,271,877	146,781	288,719	120,154	7,228
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...						
number...	462	2,993	4,178	8,838	1,593	227
dollars...	3,783	27,374	57,687	225,817	24,318	2,428
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	395,583	2,888,412	3,595,139	27,795,525	2,738,803	239,807
number...	158	910	932	3,801	1,032	80
dollars...	1,795	22,708	18,853	169,940	29,885	1,189
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	53,850	681,240	565,590	5,098,200	896,550	35,670
number...	10	127	99	328	31	6
dollars...	870	3,915	2,199	12,968	837	123
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	9,570	43,065	24,189	142,648	9,207	1,353
pounds...	85	1,026	4,266	1,394	558	15
dollars...	796,490	41,723,760	449,780,620	31,993,637	14,034,409	613,849
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	23,935	1,419,380	18,579,866	1,032,962	442,063	29,390
dollars...	75	4,952	4,59	811	366	21
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	93,030	69,332,817	170,166	197,975	151,018	288
dozens...	150	1,493	995	1,849	706	44
dollars...	39,975	34,206,301	748,260	1,037,896	1,027,254	27,785
	14,391	12,314,287	269,373	373,643	369,813	10,003

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	20,781	12,571	782	5,609	25	62
.....number of litters...	81,992	60,552	3,224	18,815	30	195
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	12,264	6,634	399	3,645	25	31
.....number of litters...	6,804	4,432	303	1,646	...	31
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	1,150	972	66	222	...	...
.....number of litters...	449	424	8	73	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	87	84	5	18	...	...
.....number of litters...	27	25	1	5	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	16,088	9,685	593	4,073	10	42
.....number of litters...	42,763	30,956	1,772	9,535	10	105
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	13,468	8,738	497	3,700	20	35
.....number of litters...	39,229	29,596	1,452	9,280	20	90
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...						
.....number of litters...						
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...						
.....number of litters...						
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...						
.....number of litters...						
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	34,628	22,462	1,495	12,326	171	232
.....acres...	372,409	291,818	33,356	145,862	1,231	1,350
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	25,748	15,310	874	8,872	145	196
.....acres...	5,716	4,358	259	2,208	15	36
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	2,323	2,006	199	915	11	...
.....acres...	438	397	59	150	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	175	169	64	51	...	...
.....acres...	228	222	40	130	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	33,272	21,539	1,433	11,870	166	222
.....acres...	351,280	274,251	32,161	137,889	1,121	1,310
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	11,025,316	9,088,118	1,239,588	4,347,323	39,475	30,960
.....acres...	6,158	4,346	527	2,716	36	26
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,906,973	2,626,173	725,905	1,479,676	6,175	1,440
.....bushels...						
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	7,205	5,059	379	1,380	15	56
.....acres...	77,472	68,523	9,769	19,032	208	562
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	1,777	1,442	244	556	5	15
.....acres...	30,605	28,170	6,594	11,686	75	335
.....bushels...	854,601	797,641	177,111	333,669	1,500	8,300
Sales.....farms reporting...	404	344	89	140	...	10
.....bushels...	393,661	377,391	118,221	184,560	...	1,600
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5,380	5,072	869	3,495	5	18
.....acres...	124,570	121,746	26,540	82,126	105	558
.....bushels...	3,173,644	3,120,291	660,987	2,172,589	2,460	13,060
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,809	4,646	798	3,252	5	18
.....bushels...	2,988,680	2,950,175	623,130	2,071,937	2,460	12,510
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	3,577	3,057	1,065	877	10	8
.....acres...	152,732	146,992	84,902	34,456	350	240
.....bushels...	6,040,239	5,890,033	3,949,585	1,108,140	10,750	10,950
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,563	1,472	839	411	5	2
.....bushels...	4,260,456	4,237,636	3,434,634	646,396	8,000	7,000
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	445	419	111	140	...	11
.....acres...	10,585	10,425	2,190	4,321	...	217
.....bushels...	282,021	277,981	58,701	103,102	...	6,240
Sales.....farms reporting...	200	195	62	87	...	6
.....bushels...	153,043	152,243	41,561	80,482	...	3,637
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	3,379	3,357	2,672	526	...	...
.....acres...	365,971	362,806	323,692	27,863	...	...
.....bushels...	28,066,795	27,903,613	25,102,807	1,987,276	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,379	3,357	2,672	526	...	...
.....bushels...	27,723,611	27,565,269	24,790,515	1,971,315	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	21,732	20,269	4,452	14,279	16	14
.....acres grown alone...	2,308,849	2,283,959	843,530	1,330,634	437	2,070
.....acres grown with other crops...	11,217	11,032	1,715	8,707	...	...
.....bushels...	52,608,266	52,124,226	20,338,124	29,400,306	9,630	35,820
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	653,918	471,492	32,113	61,784	1,265	1,830
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for						
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	2,174	1,635	154	356	5	5
.....acres...	38,558	34,072	3,422	10,136	15	10
.....tons...	93,121	85,551	8,818	27,740	15	30
Sales.....farms reporting...	404	344	45	126	...	...
.....tons...	32,468	31,973	2,895	18,027	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover						
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,615	2,339	17	81	5	15
.....acres...	66,737	51,122	329	1,314	10	400
.....tons...	92,222	74,452	543	2,328	20	595
Sales.....farms reporting...	359	189	...	17	...	5
.....tons...	6,107	4,867	...	1,005	...	45
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	16,635	9,914	802	2,474	60	66
.....acres...	253,363	181,027	21,045	33,398	1,005	820
.....tons...	331,377	249,993	31,516	47,509	1,190	900
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,674	901	114	226	...	5
.....tons...	29,774	21,838	5,735	4,117	...	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 136	746	906	3,355	868	82
	number of litters... 311	3,236	3,712	26,947	3,810	272
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 96	388	445	1,133	424	48
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 40	275	393	1,373	338	33
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	61	46	480	96	1
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	14	21	300	8	..
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	7	..	53	1	..
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... ..	1	1	16	1	..
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 96	644	654	2,794	724	55
	number of litters... 186	1,768	1,785	13,660	2,014	121
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 80	478	683	2,565	624	56
	number of litters... 125	1,468	1,927	13,287	1,796	151
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 362	1,179	1,622	3,494	1,447	134
	acres... 1,960	10,326	19,448	53,925	23,026	1,334
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 325	907	1,063	2,016	795	117
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 32	198	347	872	388	3
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 5	62	176	443	188	7
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... ..	2	31	105	44	6
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... ..	10	2	15	26	1
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... ..	3	3	43	6	..
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 347	1,129	1,521	3,309	1,409	133
	acres... 1,925	9,786	16,973	50,113	21,709	1,264
	bushels... 57,485	346,545	555,205	1,714,319	717,073	40,145
Sales.....	farms reporting... 51	153	130	345	345	17
	bushels... 6,935	33,423	35,695	144,725	177,024	15,175
Sorghums for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 70	407	1,242	1,172	322	16
	acres... 220	3,313	14,787	16,737	3,646	249
Harvested for grain or seed.....	farms reporting... ..	99	132	271	111	9
	acres... ..	1,150	1,818	4,439	1,883	190
	bushels... ..	35,025	43,215	129,501	64,320	5,000
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	35	30	19	19	2
	bushels... ..	13,625	9,160	10,550	37,675	2,000
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 10	106	86	202	281	..
	acres... 135	1,272	990	3,843	6,177	..
	bushels... 2,875	25,280	17,950	84,801	140,289	..
Sales.....	farms reporting... 5	86	46	186	250	..
	bushels... 2,500	21,546	12,345	76,868	126,879	..
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 15	141	277	420	242	2
	acres... 315	1,927	5,935	13,260	5,530	77
	bushels... 6,950	56,150	190,310	372,915	181,085	3,198
Sales.....	farms reporting... 10	46	31	61	67	..
	bushels... 4,800	12,150	21,535	43,970	59,151	..
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... ..	31	50	41	35	..
	acres... ..	210	1,135	1,132	1,220	..
	bushels... ..	6,025	34,500	27,575	41,838	..
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	5	10	5	20	..
	bushels... ..	1,200	4,000	1,250	20,113	..
Rice harvested.....	farms reporting... 1	..	..	10	148	..
	acres... ..	16	..	642	10,593	..
	bushels... ..	1,500	..	36,995	775,035	..
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	1	..	10	148	..
	bushels... ..	1,500	..	36,097	765,842	..
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 35	102	108	364	892	7
	acres grown alone... 1,065	3,268	2,295	13,227	87,056	377
	acres grown with other crops... ..	50	..	90	470	..
	bushels... 10,295	55,650	45,545	276,826	1,941,280	10,750
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 5,497	36,674	91,187	202,864	34,385	3,893
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 21	198	307	435	148	6
	acres... 275	1,564	5,638	8,269	4,583	160
	tons... 555	3,587	10,912	18,217	15,412	265
Sales.....	farms reporting... 5	31	21	70	46	..
	tons... 15	650	830	2,918	6,638	..
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 55	475	643	928	96	24
	acres... 630	7,683	14,340	24,031	1,835	550
	tons... 795	16,412	17,725	32,393	2,815	826
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	66	16	63	17	5
	tons... ..	1,412	300	1,425	605	75
Lespedeza cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 207	730	1,599	3,070	826	80
	acres... 2,660	8,846	30,787	66,475	14,574	1,417
	tons... 3,288	11,100	41,529	89,726	21,596	1,639
Sales.....	farms reporting... 5	75	57	237	172	10
	tons... 200	795	704	3,590	6,667	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Hay crops—Continued						
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,484	2,202	42	127	10	10
acres...	39,056	29,091	925	2,002	50	90
tons...	42,343	32,270	698	2,204	35	195
Sales.....farms reporting...	140	70	5	12	...	...
tons...	923	583	50	144	...	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	5,901	2,828	101	333	15	20
acres...	86,409	51,662	1,490	4,144	85	95
tons...	95,267	58,663	2,026	4,239	85	165
Sales.....farms reporting...	554	193	11	21	...	...
tons...	7,970	3,335	295	310	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	8,443	4,740	141	489	25	22
acres...	168,834	123,577	4,802	10,540	100	415
tons...	205,533	153,722	5,583	14,678	115	358
Sales.....farms reporting...	893	445	13	60	...	...
tons...	20,111	14,215	538	1,226	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	24	23	1	5	...	...
acres...	961	941	100	250	...	...
tons, green weight...	5,540	5,480	500	1,000	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	34,855	29,415	1,862	24,892	35	62
acres...	1,321,356	1,279,765	67,353	1,163,744	215	525
bales...	1,515,365	1,480,728	72,040	1,361,075	205	360
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	28,455	14,112	753	4,802	120	223
acres ² ...	4,165	2,350	89	514	290	109
bushels...	666,475	385,145	13,049	93,607	44,935	11,650
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,829	2,752	95	728	71	397
Sales.....dollars...	3,484,016	2,903,151	127,457	541,877	39,455	1,434,015
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	5,360	2,929	205	669	40	25
acres...	34,107	26,810	1,179	3,364	59	27

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Hay crops—Continued						
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains out for hay.....farms reporting...	71	341	739	730	114	18
acres...	530	3,978	9,823	9,956	1,451	286
tons...	585	5,043	11,596	10,466	1,211	237
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	25	5	17	5	1
tons...	...	210	10	144	10	15
Wild hay out.....farms reporting...	131	314	596	1,100	174	44
acres...	882	5,010	10,470	25,807	2,954	725
tons...	1,205	5,351	12,441	28,698	3,383	1,070
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	20	6	74	46	10
tons...	85	160	305	1,435	430	315
Other hay out.....farms reporting...	62	708	956	1,963	326	48
acres...	520	9,518	20,099	67,910	8,918	755
tons...	585	12,419	25,626	79,945	13,603	810
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	61	37	184	74	11
tons...	20	797	1,012	5,360	5,162	100
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	...	5	5	6	1	...
acres...	...	75	30	416	70	...
tons, green weight...	...	700	250	2,580	450	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	113	161	214	655	1,408	13
acres...	885	2,368	2,577	7,807	34,027	264
bales...	734	2,046	2,453	6,420	35,207	188
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	461	1,630	1,953	3,110	913	147
acres...	220	200	226	329	359	14
bushels...	25,540	34,346	41,100	67,022	51,275	2,621
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	140	232	152	393	523	21
Sales.....dollars...	66,685	140,990	48,865	111,833	386,394	5,580
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	387	366	276	701	206	54
acres...	13,167	2,937	642	3,045	2,125	265