

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 10.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms..... number.....	66,929	3,341	987	660	658	545	345	146
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	29.5	19.8	19.7	16.3	10.3	4.4
Land in farms..... acres.....	34,861,613	3,299,405	1,990,405	563,811	378,471	209,422	128,579	28,565
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	60.3	17.1	11.5	6.3	3.9	0.9
Average size of farm..... acres.....	520.9	987.5	2,016.6	854.3	575.2	384.3	372.7	195.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm..... dollars.....	140,280	251,225	559,157	189,318	148,934	111,176	95,624	50,750
Average per acre..... dollars.....	360.86	270.44	274.35	240.25	249.71	304.62	405.84	231.78
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	54,712	3,341	987	660	658	545	345	146
..... acres.....	7,807,644	1,707,847	1,122,187	281,532	168,679	94,695	30,444	10,310
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,488	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,605	100	...	...	...	...	...	45
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	5,496	66	...	...	...	...	...	25
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,196	208	...	...	...	...	...	31
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	9,180	413	...	...	...	...	...	16
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	6,473	640	...	...	...	...	...	8
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	5,136	1,014	...	...	...	...	...	15
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,940	513	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	1,198	372	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	14,620	703	208	163	149	114	53	16
..... acres.....	2,828,264	214,852	136,916	33,891	28,033	6,561	8,406	1,045
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	14,014	1,342	429	287	255	225	171	61
..... acres.....	1,784,172	627,847	294,913	146,225	99,162	57,247	17,517	12,783
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....	5,524	910	294	223	169	140	52	32
..... acres.....	1,075,798	506,164	239,107	125,488	77,725	47,101	11,263	5,480
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	1,022	89	19	13	21	24	9	3
..... acres.....	103,107	19,151	3,212	2,185	6,277	4,057	2,181	1,239
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	8,946	616	196	131	116	96	42	35
..... acres.....	605,267	102,532	52,594	18,552	15,160	6,089	4,073	6,064
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	3,480	137	64	12	36	19	6	...
..... acres.....	3,693,570	129,074	104,499	8,433	11,285	3,907	950	...
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	2,381	108	33	26	23	11	10	5
..... acres.....	706,749	24,640	11,614	2,268	4,883	3,790	2,070	15
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	13,551	565	194	146	83	48	3	...
..... acres.....	16,447,981	473,402	250,242	69,656	53,577	35,462	61,811	2,654
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	5,824	180	83	25	54	7	11	...
..... acres.....	810,738	21,128	12,642	2,650	2,599	2,012	1,225	...
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	53,798	2,641	928	547	491	354	230	91
..... acres.....	7,214,320	932,673	706,530	118,779	63,047	26,259	14,388	3,670
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	48,572	2,598	919	538	477	343	230	91
..... acres.....	6,086,851	880,689	673,252	112,333	56,972	23,385	12,177	2,570
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	2,433	283	170	53	45	5	5	5
..... acres.....	177,185	60,236	50,091	6,740	2,665	50	450	240
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	1,236	455	238	102	51	41	17	6
..... acres.....	265,359	171,998	127,839	23,326	11,390	6,295	2,515	633
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	94	23	5	5	4	4	1	...
..... acres.....	37,975	26,355	3,965	1,750	14,080	5,880	680	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	1,006	90	42	22	19	7	...	...
..... acres.....	86,987	13,765	6,680	4,180	2,390	515	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age..... number.....	65,708	3,241	957	640	650	530	333	131
Under 25 years..... number.....	601	51	5	17	1	21	1	6
25 to 34 years..... number.....	6,130	384	99	89	101	51	34	10
35 to 44 years..... number.....	15,655	762	261	138	139	112	80	32
45 to 54 years..... number.....	18,285	939	300	193	197	119	98	32
55 to 64 years..... number.....	16,184	649	175	116	123	115	69	51
65 or more years..... number.....	8,853	456	177	87	89	112	51	...
Average age..... years.....	50.4	49.4	49.0	48.8	49.5	50.7	50.2	48.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	22,685	1,059	163	150	258	238	209	41
1 to 89 days..... operators reporting.....	7,761	555	108	111	125	117	53	41
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	3,373	164	14	25	52	31	42	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	11,551	340	41	14	81	90	114	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	6,626	324	32	39	70	109	68	6
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	11,979	612	122	87	120	136	126	21
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	10,205	312	21	14	71	92	114	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	44,244	2,282	824	510	400	307	136	105
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	5,969	233	49	74	29	29	22	10
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	18,004	1,075	398	279	155	156	56	31
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	3,690	151	31	31	26	37	26	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres..... number.....	8,886	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	22,708	255	...	...	...	65	130	60
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	4,747	155	...	...	...	70	55	15
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	5,152	215	...	5	75	70	40	25
200 to 299 acres..... number.....	3,932	215	...	45	85	70	15	...
300 to 399 acres..... number.....	3,145	235	...	5	45	100	35	...
400 to 499 acres..... number.....	1,959	150	...	25	45	40	35	...
500 to 599 acres..... number.....	1,600	156	...	26	65	45	15	...
600 to 699 acres..... number.....	5,038	567	...	194	187	106	45	20
700 to 799 acres..... number.....	4,030	638	...	317	135	75	80	25
800 to 899 acres..... number.....	2,644	402	...	211	62	76	29	4
900 or more acres..... number.....	3,088	343	...	209	71	41	16	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 10.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,239	1,095	228	113	221	234	196	103
Part owners.....number...	16,045	1,429	539	352	270	170	77	21
All tenants.....number...	8,820	756	188	178	160	139	70	21
Cash tenants.....number...	3,973	138	8	29	28	38	35	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	835	113	32	36	23	11	6	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,180	429	125	97	85	79	28	15
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	324	17	8	...	8	1	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,508	59	15	16	16	10	1	1
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,050	1,079	227	113	221	229	191	98
Part owners.....number...	15,163	1,416	532	347	269	170	77	21
All tenants.....number...	8,130	752	185	177	160	139	70	21
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,189	16	1	...	...	5	5	5
Part owners.....number...	882	13	7	5	1	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	690	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,550	2,000	789	469	379	245	85	33
number.....	8,882	3,852	2,154	754	497	315	93	39
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	723	163	72	36	35	20	...	...
number.....	962	298	132	51	55	20	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	7,707	547	188	99	106	104	45	5
number.....	8,537	613	210	120	118	114	46	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,042	141	55	33	12	20	20	1
number.....	3,824	162	76	33	12	20	20	1
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	53,140	3,026	950	618	603	450	290	115
number.....	110,208	8,855	4,319	1,746	1,270	852	438	230
Tractors.....farms reporting...	54,250	3,075	962	628	606	490	278	111
number.....	138,772	11,700	5,740	2,328	1,662	1,188	522	260
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	52,384	3,051	955	628	596	490	272	110
number.....	130,829	11,204	5,532	2,255	1,557	1,133	484	243
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	22,526	517	19	42	125	141	143	47
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,476	703	60	178	175	175	84	31
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,344	630	158	132	189	108	27	16
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,635	448	195	125	72	35	11	10
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5,803	753	523	151	35	31	7	6
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	46,913	2,573	870	522	471	413	223	74
number.....	92,302	5,326	2,424	1,082	750	634	305	131
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	24,491	2,571	929	570	502	364	133	73
number.....	38,527	5,878	3,108	1,173	807	499	179	112
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	7,055	422	160	57	100	50	38	17
number.....	7,943	496	208	73	105	55	38	17
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	60,159	3,065	917	615	617	481	301	134
number.....	90,206	4,844	1,803	876	912	668	404	181
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	64,920	3,254	976	644	643	520	330	141
Telephone.....farms reporting...	60,570	2,946	906	571	597	468	293	111
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	41,191	2,280	698	468	468	348	223	75
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	10,035	162	27	36	32	27	40	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	5,102	57	9	12	11	20	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,379	329	244	44	31	10	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,084	975	412	198	146	134	67	18
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	53,836	2,406	735	473	475	378	230	115
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	5,159	523	167	127	108	48	62	11
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	6,204	354	64	56	59	118	37	20
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,210	191	28	34	29	58	27	15
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,994	163	36	22	30	60	10	5
1 mile.....farms reporting...	968	66	17	8	9	26	1	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	598	45	12	4	10	11	8	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	100	23	2	5	6	10	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	328	29	5	5	5	13	1	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	27,044	1,436	787	327	171	84	61	6
persons.....	140,230	5,150	3,885	720	269	129	141	6
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	20,222	1,105	693	251	95	42	23	1
persons.....	78,696	3,430	2,745	491	118	50	25	1
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	9,263	561	271	161	72	35	21	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,328	297	173	53	23	6	2	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,263	166	135	30	...	1	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,974	74	73	1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,394	47	41	6	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,749	2,381	619	470	506	410	257	119
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	9,110	751	294	156	120	115	49	17
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,070	209	74	34	32	20	39	10

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 10.—Cash-grain farms
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting... acres on which used... tons...	39,679 4,988,148 1,085,481	2,352 939,007 159,629	877 751,344 133,511	496 105,541 14,379	419 45,339 7,155	332 25,595 2,987	178 9,848 1,385	50 1,340 212
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons...	34,739 796,968	1,856 78,758	723 62,231	360 8,551	327 4,418	274 2,443	127 953	45 162
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons...	10,785 288,513	965 80,871	435 71,280	191 5,828	145 2,737	108 544	66 432	20 50
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting... acres...	7,305 618,987	312 28,474	113 15,114	62 6,884	43 3,703	62 2,143	22 425	10 205
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons...	6,811 88,892	282 3,833	108 1,894	57 822	33 543	17 492	10 58	10 24
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons...	788 8,395	46 342	16 72	10 178	5 48	5 34	5 10	......
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting... acres...	1,960 119,050	26 4,987	17 4,694	... ...	8 255	... ...	... 38	......
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons...	1,878 17,435	21 931	17 914	... ...	3 14	... ...	... 3	......
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons...	98 323	5 15	... ...	... ...	... 15	......	......	......
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting... acres...	876 81,521	15 1,584	14 1,583	... ...	... 1	......	......	......
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons...	849 32,686	9 84	8 81	... ...	... 3	......	......	......
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons...	116 2,845	6 615	6 615	......	......	......	......	......
Cotton.....farms reporting... acres...	7,872 819,751	115 35,091	43 33,590	27 576	15 545	20 285	10 95	......
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons...	5,855 116,755	68 835	31 645	12 65	5 50	15 55	5 20	......
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons...	2,714 71,090	65 9,657	25 9,534	15 43	15 55	5 15	5 10	......
Sugar beets.....farms reporting... acres...	1,938 198,563	257 24,069	165 20,293	60 2,470	22 951	10 355	......	......
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons...	1,149 27,509	111 2,179	69 1,956	30 142	12 81	......	......	......
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons...	1,148 21,935	185 3,481	124 2,955	35 325	16 156	10 45	......	......
All other crops.....farms reporting... acres...	29,940 3,205,108	2,142 846,398	832 677,481	446 95,611	379 39,884	285 22,997	155 9,290	45 1,135
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons...	25,476 513,691	1,636 70,896	656 56,741	318 7,522	296 3,727	227 1,896	99 872	40 138
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons...	8,330 183,925	878 66,761	399 58,104	166 5,282	124 2,463	103 450	66 412	20 50
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting... acres lined... tons...	360 10,424 23,263	17 1,467 3,975	16 1,367 3,875	... ...	... 100 100	......	......	......
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	66,924	3,341	987	660	658	545	345	146
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... dollars...	32,555 425,540,297	1,061 1,499,179	314 967,879	212 231,743	261 177,632	138 72,355	110 34,222	26 15,348
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,300	143	23	13	53	22	5	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,556	615	148	123	154	91	83	16
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,720	147	53	46	29	14	5	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,334	115	26	26	23	6	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	11,645	41	35	4	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... dollars...	20,815 333,506,577	654 2,866,120	233 2,240,913	119 261,026	145 141,162	86 157,130	50 64,339	21 1,550
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	8,960	401	105	54	118	63	40	21
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,259	95	36	34	1	1	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,470	46	24	12	3	7	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,108	61	33	15	3	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,018	51	35	4	2	10	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting... dollars...	36,575 97,079,722	2,175 8,945,370	705 6,797,216	446 910,142	419 753,903	309 304,399	229 153,437	67 26,273
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	7,416	194	21	20	68	28	47	10
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	14,227	753	105	161	151	157	123	56
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14,932	1,228	579	265	200	124	59	1
Hired labor.....farms reporting... dollars...	52,741 491,445,463	2,711 22,228,326	980 18,456,117	647 2,312,520	487 934,781	364 369,965	200 138,075	33 16,868
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	4,476	241	...	10	54	76	86	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,553	302	8	69	89	97	33	6
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,942	304	19	81	89	77	32	6
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	9,898	421	48	146	120	76	25	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	9,128	457	164	156	90	23	24	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	7,426	484	298	135	36	15	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	5,254	309	252	48	9	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	3,421	139	137	2	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,641	54	54	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting... dollars...	26,188 36,567,704	1,926 3,645,283	679 2,691,073	318 433,085	413 302,758	268 130,882	195 76,514	53 10,971
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	6,521	139	10	9	37	16	41	26
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,260	509	49	44	141	146	112	17
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,580	409	67	86	124	87	35	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,827	869	553	179	111	19	7	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting... dollars...	65,996 77,132,884	3,309 7,930,258	987 5,378,190	660 1,216,097	652 763,509	529 380,293	340 154,211	141 37,958
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,347	77	...	...	22	25	10	20
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,018	669	5	65	98	198	204	99
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	13,365	682	27	115	234	189	101	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	15,457	1,516	628	457	283	117	25	6
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,809	365	327	23	15	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 10.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	2,828,887,076	166,085,828	129,861,148	20,467,208	9,815,790	4,315,149	1,395,294	231,239
..... average per farm, dollars...	42,267	49,711	131,572	31,011	14,918	7,918	4,044	1,584
All crops sold..... dollars...	1,719,423,359	158,023,055	124,069,952	19,126,051	9,126,051	4,072,925	1,324,620	213,755
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	779,255,031	148,864,902	116,675,323	18,084,763	8,822,248	3,838,985	1,229,828	213,755
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	269,089,767	4,918,836	4,096,896	631,710	78,170	96,500	15,560	...
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	575,474,048	4,116,402	3,217,358	463,854	222,258	134,450	78,482	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	95,604,513	122,915	80,375	35,425	3,375	2,990	750	...
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	1,109,463,717	8,062,773	5,791,196	1,251,456	689,739	242,224	70,674	17,484
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	230,010,611	98,027	59,530	18,172	12,171	4,913	1,884	1,357
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	319,915,761	355,093	106,626	154,762	78,655	9,570	5,480	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	559,537,345	7,609,653	5,625,040	1,078,522	598,913	227,741	63,310	16,127
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	25,551	1,051	291	225	210	178	126	21
..... number...	3,571,251	70,455	44,957	10,867	8,010	5,034	1,287	300
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	21,247	830	224	173	183	138	91	21
..... number...	1,414,290	29,376	17,935	5,407	3,835	1,483	559	157
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	14,472	380	67	89	98	67	44	15
..... number...	748,308	2,551	521	748	860	300	92	30
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	21,134	784	216	179	159	131	83	16
..... number...	1,040,461	20,593	13,006	3,264	2,115	1,699	442	67
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	20,723	878	262	191	163	163	93	6
..... number...	1,116,500	20,486	14,016	2,196	2,060	1,852	286	76
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,181	78	17	13	12	5	26	5
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,953	207	39	42	53	32	36	5
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,908	98	16	18	16	16	26	6
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,427	137	28	26	36	36	11	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	4,968	192	34	44	36	48	25	5
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	4,388	178	55	47	35	39	2	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	6,529	145	87	35	21	2	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	1,197	16	15	...	1	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,661	173	26	22	50	28	37	10
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	4,079	238	44	33	59	64	32	6
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,192	87	12	28	14	15	18	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,058	60	15	15	7	16	2	5
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,656	117	45	43	16	12	1	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	2,104	57	14	17	23	2	1	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1,202	25	7	5	12	1	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	4,295	73	61	10	2	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,199	179	34	28	56	29	22	10
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,086	155	24	44	27	33	22	5
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,154	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,181	7	1	1	5	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,420	21	...	11	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,233	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	738	6	...	...	5	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	2,461	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	13,780	726	286	145	129	101	49	16
..... number...	57,195	2,133	943	452	333	219	148	38
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	5,441	268	90	50	56	48	19	5
..... number...	330,593	16,353	11,961	2,065	1,708	444	145	30
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	3,725	216	80	45	39	35	12	5
..... number...	177,082	10,112	7,278	1,129	1,293	274	108	30
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	3,639	167	55	37	39	22	14	...
..... number...	153,511	6,241	4,683	936	415	170	37	...
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	5,960	459	163	77	121	35	48	15
..... number...	1,898,209	185,399	141,651	23,262	18,534	1,102	550	300
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	4,005	324	110	62	93	27	27	10
..... number...	644,028	53,975	40,873	6,701	5,921	346	79	55
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	5,271	399	155	66	101	24	43	10
..... number...	1,254,181	131,424	100,778	16,561	12,613	756	471	245
Ewes..... farms reporting...	5,126	393	155	65	96	24	43	10
..... number...	1,208,266	126,625	97,192	16,018	12,059	712	404	240
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	4,155	322	134	52	81	19	31	5
..... number...	45,915	4,799	3,586	543	554	44	67	5
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	1,093	39	...	11	6	2	15	5
..... number...	15,964	80	...	18	7	5	45	5
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	18,088	786	155	154	205	149	82	41
..... number...	30,126,365	43,763	17,181	7,780	8,525	5,529	3,013	1,735
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	21,955	786	229	187	147	151	56	16
..... number...	2,880,679	30,212	20,822	4,938	2,382	1,471	348	251
..... dollars...	514,788,136	4,827,442	3,525,684	695,437	346,421	201,726	44,695	13,479
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	2,876	149	54	21	34	22	18	...
..... number...	397,798	15,756	12,499	1,290	1,415	209	343	...
..... dollars...	13,525,132	535,704	424,966	43,860	48,110	7,106	11,662	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,247	366	145	76	85	28	22	10
..... number...	1,706,723	123,901	91,994	19,609	10,742	1,128	308	120
..... dollars...	23,894,122	1,734,614	1,287,916	274,526	150,388	15,792	4,312	1,680
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	9,512	81	...	33	10	10	10	...
..... pounds...	7,112,349,750	11,772,994	3,459,380	3,990,984	3,846,116	306,060	170,454	...
..... dollars...	319,915,761	355,093	106,626	154,762	78,655	9,570	5,480	...
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	7,788	97	24	14	21	23	5	10
..... dollars...	36,344,204	4,477	2,200	883	707	348	158	181
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	7,680	148	33	18	38	24	20	15
..... dozens...	411,584,504	285,329	176,469	51,200	35,545	14,265	4,175	3,675
..... dollars...	131,707,041	91,305	56,470	16,384	11,374	4,565	1,336	1,176

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 10.—Cash-grain farms
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	2,138	123	47	25	38	8	5	...
number of litters...	55,911	2,883	2,318	349	162	39	15	...
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	696	38	6	9	22	1	...	...
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	600	31	12	3	5	6	5	...
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	298	29	9	8	11	1	...	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	278	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
40 to 99 litters...farms reporting...	136	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	130	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	1,775	113	42	25	33	8	5	...
number of litters...	26,059	1,553	1,236	168	114	25	10	...
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	1,661	92	43	17	21	6	5	...
number of litters...	29,852	1,330	1,082	181	48	14	5	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Com for all purposes...farms reporting...	4,713	370	136	80	67	45	36	6
acres...	253,616	73,875	51,799	14,010	4,731	1,900	1,395	40
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	1,256	21	...	...	5	10	1	5
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	1,211	44	11	10	10	10	10	1
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	1,000	49	8	10	11	5	15	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	495	52	10	7	20	10	5	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	177	36	15	5	1	10	5	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	574	168	101	47	20	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	2,054	338	128	78	56	45	30	1
acres...	164,125	71,864	50,199	13,940	4,520	1,900	1,285	20
bushels...	11,028,713	4,837,152	3,468,332	859,520	295,065	152,360	61,075	800
Sales...farms reporting...	1,660	323	124	72	40	30	1	1
bushels...	10,177,808	4,708,876	3,352,766	853,720	289,350	152,010	60,230	800
Sorghums for all purposes...farms reporting...	2,894	622	290	123	122	40	42	5
acres...	240,115	86,932	61,126	13,531	8,860	1,555	1,810	50
Harvested for grain or seed...farms reporting...	2,428	609	283	122	122	35	42	5
acres...	211,360	85,511	60,220	13,391	8,660	1,380	1,810	50
hundredweight...	7,518,719	3,175,509	2,394,588	406,506	262,450	54,325	55,640	2,000
Sales...farms reporting...	2,111	602	277	122	122	35	41	5
hundredweight...	6,791,031	3,125,524	2,348,606	406,103	260,290	54,325	55,240	1,000
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	2,804	1,023	335	174	204	166	101	43
acres...	342,548	218,772	101,974	45,848	36,416	26,105	7,164	1,265
bushels...	8,217,411	4,801,697	2,923,991	803,746	600,390	337,078	115,227	21,265
Sales...farms reporting...	2,697	1,014	333	174	203	161	100	43
bushels...	7,928,051	4,657,129	2,879,476	772,842	569,183	319,473	96,543	19,612
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	985	387	114	100	61	72	25	15
acres...	124,454	84,626	42,049	21,990	9,963	8,346	1,858	420
bushels...	4,010,809	2,737,353	1,466,139	780,512	268,883	156,257	50,687	14,875
Sales...farms reporting...	668	364	107	97	55	66	24	15
bushels...	3,389,209	2,596,274	1,385,574	741,941	254,716	152,645	46,723	14,675
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	7,051	1,832	566	333	381	338	137	77
acres...	1,465,220	587,331	356,439	101,592	73,187	40,377	10,136	5,600
100-lb. bags...	31,907,874	12,347,485	8,695,440	1,561,407	1,233,332	646,809	167,402	43,095
Sales...farms reporting...	5,899	1,794	559	327	368	332	136	72
100-lb. bags...	28,906,050	11,864,446	8,364,417	1,493,787	1,201,560	606,370	157,702	40,610
Rice harvested...farms reporting...	1,323	987	533	220	123	61	35	15
acres...	305,718	258,345	122,126	32,382	9,629	2,738	1,080	390
100-lb. bags...	13,552,241	11,908,272	9,995,646	1,343,210	410,287	121,004	29,300	8,825
Sales...farms reporting...	1,317	982	528	220	123	61	35	15
100-lb. bags...	13,305,785	11,694,960	9,808,310	1,321,680	406,046	120,799	29,300	8,825
Dry lima beans harvested...farms reporting...	583	204	92	38	23	41	10	...
acres...	82,726	36,029	28,566	3,828	1,785	1,675	175	...
100-lb. bags...	1,436,591	652,212	527,449	70,311	27,002	25,140	2,310	...
Other dry field and seed beans harvested...farms reporting...	2,094	515	180	126	78	56	60	15
acres...	158,406	67,040	40,754	14,496	6,565	3,090	1,855	280
100-lb. bags...	2,563,395	1,062,869	668,072	237,852	95,280	30,010	27,640	4,015
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	1,579,355	96,455	60,889	14,730	10,899	5,970	3,487	480
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	12,600	623	261	114	121	69	43	15
acres...	1,004,319	57,189	42,077	5,900	6,329	1,873	730	280
tons...	5,372,736	267,692	208,308	27,283	22,540	6,791	2,390	380
Sales...farms reporting...	7,813	488	220	88	56	26	10	10
tons...	3,898,122	238,869	191,754	24,382	16,203	5,200	1,190	140
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	2,130	93	34	20	22	16	1	...
acres...	132,718	5,120	2,703	1,842	310	225	40	...
tons...	237,663	7,921	5,228	1,918	410	280	85	...
Sales...farms reporting...	318	27	11	10	5	...	1	...
tons...	43,206	3,260	2,140	1,000	35	...	85	...
Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	6,330	448	117	90	85	110	41	5
acres...	299,921	26,291	11,826	5,901	2,720	3,647	1,997	200
tons...	499,399	44,121	20,671	10,992	4,908	5,452	1,898	200
Sales...farms reporting...	1,946	266	66	62	74	...	...	...
tons...	157,943	27,936	10,964	9,009	3,199	4,134	630	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 10.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	769	41	11	10	18	2	...	...
acres...	89,971	4,191	2,664	987	500	40	...	...
tons...	100,457	4,667	2,600	1,417	630	20	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	112	17	4	4	7	2	...	...
tons...	10,815	2,293	1,559	204	510	20	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	895	68	24	5	27	10	2	...
acres...	42,181	3,664	1,619	100	1,040	185	720	...
tons...	64,091	3,258	1,243	100	1,440	140	335	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	165	24	8	...	15	...	1	...
tons...	13,703	1,388	513	...	825	...	50	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	10,245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	119,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	8,295	115	43	27	15	20	10	...
acres...	838,917	35,337	33,751	661	545	285	95	...
bales...	1,832,415	69,267	66,585	1,282	950	355	95	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,038	16	15	...	1	...	...	...
acres ² ...	84,152	1,594	1,593	...	1	...	...	...
hundredweight...	22,703,477	360,500	360,395	...	105	...	...	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,985	263	166	60	27	10	...	...
acres...	201,545	24,514	20,363	2,470	1,051	630	...	...
tons...	4,642,140	492,623	431,828	41,495	14,500	4,800	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,372	228	103	55	25	30	15	...
Sales.....dollars...	269,089,767	4,918,836	4,096,896	631,710	78,170	96,500	15,560	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	32,409	628	211	118	115	113	61	10
acres...	1,342,387	16,746	9,662	3,298	1,499	1,137	962	188

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 10.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms..... number.....	66,929	5,087	1,603	965	1,006	872	586	55
Percent distribution..... percent.....	100.0	100.0	31.5	19.0	19.8	17.1	11.5	1.1
Land in farms..... acres.....	34,861,613	2,036,248	1,704,884	167,502	96,340	49,212	16,470	1,840
Percent distribution..... percent.....	100.0	100.0	83.7	8.2	4.7	2.4	0.8	0.1
Average size of farm..... acres.....	520.9	400.3	1,063.6	173.6	95.8	56.4	28.1	33.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm..... dollars.....	140,280	191,793	523,839	135,087	72,882	40,641	24,481	29,700
Average per acre..... dollars.....	360.86	528.08	468.59	776.14	766.58	767.45	890.54	905.49
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....								
..... farms reporting.....	54,712	5,087	1,603	965	1,006	872	586	55
..... acres.....	7,807,644	1,385,803	1,149,066	127,305	67,787	30,925	9,910	810
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,488	120	...	...	...	...	90	30
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,605	601	...	...	...	200	391	10
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	5,496	315	...	...	15	230	65	5
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,196	585	...	5	235	300	35	10
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	9,180	1,027	6	241	655	120	5	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	6,473	1,021	267	647	91	16	...	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	5,136	898	810	72	10	6	...	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,940	312	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	1,198	208	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	14,620	1,175	191	235	197	...	...	15
..... acres.....	2,828,264	121,076	105,418	6,228	5,270	3,205	790	165
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	14,014	1,903	763	302	346	256	226	10
..... acres.....	1,784,172	263,395	232,530	10,567	13,188	4,130	2,415	565
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....	5,524	864	400	146	101	66	5	5
..... acres.....	1,075,798	159,483	147,208	4,782	4,483	1,900	675	435
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	1,022	122	42	25	25	5	...	...
..... acres.....	103,107	6,958	6,958	600	380	100	20	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	8,946	1,118	444	162	191	151	165	5
..... acres.....	605,267	96,954	79,464	5,185	8,325	2,130	1,720	130
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	3,480	21	10	1	5	5	...	...
..... acres.....	3,693,570	9,913	8,388	600	800	125	...	...
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	2,381	7	2	...	...	...	5	...
..... acres.....	706,749	330	5	325	...	...	5	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	13,551	507	155	79	105	117	46	5
..... acres.....	16,447,981	148,110	131,156	9,682	1,645	4,917	640	70
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	5,824	279	73	51	45	65	40	5
..... acres.....	810,738	14,312	10,427	2,220	360	1,060	175	70
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	53,798	5,082	1,603	960	1,006	872	586	55
..... acres.....	7,214,320	1,463,921	1,211,586	135,082	71,213	33,565	10,995	1,480
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	48,572	5,076	1,597	960	1,006	872	586	55
..... acres.....	6,086,851	1,354,721	1,121,851	126,808	65,687	29,680	9,885	810
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	2,433	382	156	46	70	80	20	10
..... acres.....	177,185	19,867	14,557	2,590	1,330	1,170	185	75
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	1,236	114	58	21	15	5	10	5
..... acres.....	265,359	25,304	23,013	1,221	675	70	280	45
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	94	20	15	...	...	5	...	...
..... acres.....	37,975	2,140	2,130	...	...	10	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	1,006	32	2	15	10	5	...	...
..... acres.....	86,987	2,707	1,327	875	455	50	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age..... number.....	65,708	5,035	1,562	960	1,006	866	586	55
Under 25 years..... number.....	601	70	5	35	20	...	10	...
25 to 34 years..... number.....	6,130	673	218	170	145	100	40	...
35 to 44 years..... number.....	15,655	1,486	534	302	265	240	140	5
45 to 54 years..... number.....	18,285	1,487	477	297	226	226	156	35
55 to 64 years..... number.....	16,184	1,028	257	131	215	235	175	15
65 or more years..... number.....	8,853	291	71	25	65	65	65	15
Average age..... years.....	50.4	46.7	45.9	43.5	46.8	48.4	51.0	52.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	22,685	2,041	270	290	490	505	446	40
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	7,761	997	152	235	305	175	90	40
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	3,373	293	32	20	100	85	56	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	11,551	751	86	35	85	245	300	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	6,626	539	53	50	120	160	151	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	11,979	808	112	140	145	215	176	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	10,205	593	17	20	90	205	261	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	44,244	3,046	1,333	675	516	367	140	15
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	5,969	465	130	125	85	85	15	5
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	18,004	879	383	196	135	100	55	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	3,690	67	12	...	20	15	20	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres..... number.....	8,886	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	22,708	1,350	...	...	140	620	545	45
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	4,747	335	...	15	195	110	10	5
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	5,152	585	...	105	390	85	5	...
200 to 499 acres..... number.....	3,932	485	...	25	255	20	5	5
500 to 999 acres..... number.....	3,145	455	70	300	70	15	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....	1,959	245	115	120	10	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number.....	1,600	233	138	90	...	5	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres..... number.....	5,038	633	528	60	25	15	5	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number.....	4,030	430	414	15	...	...	1	...
10,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....	2,644	181	175	5	...	1	...	...
2,000 or more acres..... number.....	3,088	140	138	...	1	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 10.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,239	2,038	295	301	395	551	456	40
Part owners.....number...	16,045	2,094	944	453	401	206	75	15
All tenants.....number...	8,820	905	324	206	205	115	55	...
Cash tenants.....number...	3,973	312	112	60	85	35	20	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	835	176	61	45	40	25	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,180	321	111	90	65	35	20	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	324	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,508	86	40	11	15	15	5	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,050	1,976	293	296	380	531	441	35
Part owners.....number...	15,163	2,042	937	428	391	201	70	15
All tenants.....number...	8,130	895	319	206	205	115	50	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,189	62	2	5	15	20	15	5
Part owners.....number...	882	52	7	25	10	5	5	...
All tenants.....number...	690	10	5	...	...	...	5	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,550	552	423	47	61	11	10	...
.....number...	8,882	989	831	58	69	16	15	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	723	177	87	60	20	10	...	...
.....number...	962	236	136	65	25	10	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	7,707	1,029	538	315	100	51	25	...
.....number...	8,537	1,178	657	335	100	61	25	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,042	212	122	45	30	10	5	...
.....number...	3,824	305	185	45	60	10	5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	53,140	4,276	1,544	895	836	631	345	25
.....number...	110,208	9,025	5,557	1,320	987	711	425	25
Tractors.....farms reporting...	54,250	4,806	1,577	920	941	832	496	40
.....number...	138,772	17,599	10,366	2,924	2,068	1,505	686	50
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	52,384	4,796	1,572	920	941	827	496	40
.....number...	130,829	17,381	10,278	2,904	2,038	1,460	651	50
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	22,526	1,057	21	75	200	375	356	30
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,476	1,190	58	226	460	311	125	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,944	900	227	341	216	101	15	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,635	575	333	147	55	40	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5,803	1,074	933	131	10	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	46,913	4,748	1,554	915	921	822	496	40
.....number...	92,302	14,075	7,769	2,453	1,848	1,339	621	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	24,491	1,863	1,203	349	96	96	30	5
.....number...	38,527	3,306	2,509	451	190	121	30	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	7,055	183	68	20	20	40	35	...
.....number...	7,943	218	88	20	30	45	35	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	60,159	4,763	1,514	940	936	787	536	50
.....number...	90,206	7,375	3,333	1,252	1,121	908	701	60
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	64,920	5,000	1,601	960	971	842	571	55
Telephone.....farms reporting...	60,570	4,628	1,504	880	911	787	496	50
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	41,191	3,561	1,212	670	686	612	341	40
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	10,035	468	67	110	135	91	65	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	5,102	140	45	40	40	15	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,379	87	72	10	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,084	411	303	47	41	10	10	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	53,836	4,216	1,289	819	831	737	490	50
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	5,159	189	119	15	25	10	20	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	6,204	531	126	115	135	115	40	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,210	438	78	95	115	110	40	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,994	93	48	20	20	5	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	968	54	29	10	10	5	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	598	36	16	10	10	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	100	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	328	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	27,044	2,288	1,439	433	255	131	20	10
.....persons...	140,230	15,511	12,108	1,201	1,220	852	100	30
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	20,222	1,751	1,367	238	110	36	...	...
.....persons...	78,696	7,588	7,050	351	145	42	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	9,263	761	445	196	90	30	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,328	333	296	21	6	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,263	334	313	11	10	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,974	200	195	5	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,394	123	118	5	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,749	4,108	1,082	793	861	786	531	55
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	9,110	835	462	147	110	76	40	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,070	144	59	25	35	10	15	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 10.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	2,828,887,076	313,990,976	260,523,405	29,185,522	14,876,917	7,062,915	2,221,512	120,705
..... average per farm, dollars...	42,267	61,724	162,522	30,244	14,788	8,100	3,791	2,195
All crops sold.....	1,719,423,359	303,020,321	251,768,844	28,238,875	14,199,568	6,550,571	2,144,103	118,360
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	779,255,031	292,058,130	242,962,418	27,435,814	13,464,192	6,041,650	2,036,506	117,550
Vegetables sold.....	269,089,767	6,069,321	5,743,941	183,250	71,655	58,450	12,025	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....	575,474,048	4,611,470	2,784,085	619,311	663,721	450,471	93,072	810
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	95,604,513	281,400	278,400	500	...	...	2,500	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	1,109,463,717	10,970,655	8,754,561	946,647	677,349	512,344	77,409	2,345
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	230,010,611	235,268	72,766	14,567	32,144	114,057	1,734	...
Dairy products sold.....	319,915,761	1,747,885	1,113,325	355,735	198,200	65,275	15,350	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	559,537,345	8,987,502	7,568,470	576,345	447,005	333,012	60,325	2,345
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	25,551	1,860	540	333	396	416	150	25
..... number...	3,571,251	86,860	60,613	11,243	7,271	6,533	1,000	200
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	21,247	1,231	341	228	266	261	115	20
..... number...	1,414,290	20,662	13,979	3,532	1,826	1,050	240	35
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	14,472	750	117	156	166	166	100	15
..... number...	748,308	7,385	3,574	1,861	1,056	674	205	15
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	21,134	1,380	421	238	290	321	90	20
..... number...	1,040,461	39,616	24,720	6,081	3,970	4,215	495	135
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	20,723	1,316	412	258	285	271	80	10
..... number...	1,116,500	26,582	21,914	1,630	1,475	1,268	265	30
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves--								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,181	181	25	35	56	35	25	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,953	467	107	75	100	120	60	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,908	270	65	30	70	60	35	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,427	266	81	35	40	95	15	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,968	300	54	71	80	75	15	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,388	187	55	56	45	31	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	6,529	162	126	51	5	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,197	27	27	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved--								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,661	425	49	75	116	100	70	15
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,079	484	139	60	90	145	45	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,192	70	24	26	20	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,058	71	21	15	25	10	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,656	87	25	41	15	6	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,104	24	19	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,202	11	10	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	4,295	59	54	5	...	...	...	...
Milk cows--								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,199	381	34	71	111	90	60	15
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,086	234	48	35	50	61	40	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,154	21	1	5	15	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,181	30	...	5	10	15	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,420	55	10	35	10	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,233	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	738	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	2,461	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	13,780	899	385	192	146	116	55	5
..... number...	57,195	2,415	1,272	372	317	189	255	10
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	5,441	480	89	100	65	121	95	10
..... number...	330,593	14,339	6,825	3,505	2,430	919	615	45
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	3,725	291	65	55	45	91	35	...
..... number...	177,082	7,456	3,071	1,905	1,580	690	210	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	3,639	337	56	80	55	51	85	10
..... number...	153,511	6,883	3,754	1,600	850	229	405	45
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	5,960	251	79	76	61	10	25	...
..... number...	1,898,209	28,180	26,744	481	570	60	325	...
Lamba under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	4,005	120	35	30	35	5	15	...
..... number...	644,028	9,610	9,295	80	170	5	60	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	5,271	199	72	51	41	10	25	...
..... number...	1,254,181	18,570	17,449	401	400	55	265	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	5,126	184	72	36	41	10	25	...
..... number...	1,208,266	18,043	17,022	346	370	45	260	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	4,155	103	38	30	20	10	5	...
..... number...	45,915	527	427	55	30	10	5	...
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	1,093	48	8	...	10	15	15	...
..... number...	15,964	217	17	...	20	125	55	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	18,088	964	187	191	185	276	120	5
..... number...	30,126,365	57,724	21,405	7,276	5,630	20,548	2,655	210
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	21,955	1,210	366	223	255	286	70	10
..... number...	2,880,679	47,686	37,176	3,660	2,885	3,550	395	20
..... dollars...	514,788,136	8,129,362	6,992,595	433,547	372,170	300,795	29,035	1,220
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,876	216	45	55	45	41	35	...
..... number...	397,798	13,721	6,707	4,000	1,500	804	710	...
..... dollars...	13,525,132	466,514	228,038	136,000	51,000	27,336	24,140	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,247	96	35	25	21	10	5	...
..... number...	1,706,723	19,176	17,856	335	685	30	30	...
..... dollars...	23,894,122	268,464	249,984	4,690	9,590	3,780	420	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	9,512	41	55	50	20	15	...	...
..... pounds...	7,112,349,750	46,383,128	28,337,825	10,409,640	5,488,863	1,747,500	399,300	...
..... dollars...	319,915,761	1,747,885	1,113,325	355,735	198,200	65,275	15,350	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	7,788	93	22	21	15	30	5	...
..... number...	36,344,204	116,542	5,861	945	466	108,032	1,238	...
..... dollars...	7,680	120	14	31	20	40	15	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	411,584,504	282,291	205,056	36,380	21,025	18,280	1,550	...
..... dozens...	131,707,041	90,334	65,618	11,642	6,728	5,850	496	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 10.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	2,138	164	38	45	30	31	15	5
number of litters...	55,911	2,687	1,265	715	525	132	45	5
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	696	60	14	10	10	16	5	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	600	51	6	15	10	10	10	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	298	23	8	10	...	5	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	278	12	2	5	5	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	136	10	5	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	130	8	3	5	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	1,775	135	29	40	20	31	15	...
number of litters...	26,059	1,299	512	350	295	102	40	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	1,661	105	30	30	30	5	5	5
number of litters...	29,852	1,388	753	365	230	30	5	5
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	4,713	1,009	342	196	230	146	90	5
acres...	253,616	41,310	29,745	6,130	3,210	1,715	475	35
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,256	318	13	30	110	80	80	5
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,211	284	59	70	95	50	10	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,000	175	75	60	25	15	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	495	88	58	30	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	177	25	24	...	1	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	574	119	113	6	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,054	725	258	136	180	96	50	5
acres...	164,125	30,799	22,229	4,515	2,520	1,240	260	35
bushels...	11,028,713	1,879,221	1,394,756	263,245	154,800	56,285	9,335	800
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,660	621	245	121	155	75	25	...
bushels...	10,177,808	1,748,433	1,292,293	257,010	144,060	48,015	7,055	...
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,894	745	359	175	126	65	20	...
acres...	240,115	41,469	33,734	4,405	2,230	820	280	...
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	2,428	670	314	165	111	60	20	...
acres...	211,360	35,291	28,256	4,015	1,950	790	280	...
hundredweight...	7,518,719	1,165,633	939,833	127,725	68,545	18,415	11,115	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,111	575	289	135	96	45	10	...
hundredweight...	6,791,031	956,718	772,653	106,050	60,080	15,470	2,465	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,804	449	257	92	55	25	20	...
acres...	342,548	21,477	17,735	1,747	1,115	595	285	...
bushels...	8,217,411	843,998	733,650	53,183	30,980	14,045	12,140	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,697	449	257	92	55	25	20	...
bushels...	7,928,051	822,704	713,390	52,409	30,720	14,045	12,140	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	985	26	15	1	5	5	...	...
acres...	124,454	1,137	847	10	80	200	...	...
bushels...	4,010,809	48,943	40,831	312	4,800	3,000	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	668	25	14	1	5	5	...	...
bushels...	3,389,209	43,363	38,111	312	4,640	300	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	7,051	1,216	772	206	156	62	20	...
acres...	1,465,220	332,855	313,868	10,140	6,400	2,217	230	...
100-lb. bags...	31,907,874	8,949,223	8,511,115	283,445	121,135	26,530	7,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,899	1,143	740	181	151	56	15	...
100-lb. bags...	28,906,050	8,426,651	8,062,141	222,315	119,885	15,410	6,900	...
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	1,323	125	99	25	1	...	...	...
acres...	305,718	15,771	14,729	1,020	22	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	13,552,241	510,412	484,127	25,645	640	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,317	125	99	25	1	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	13,305,785	503,777	477,492	25,645	640	...	...	...
Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting...	583	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	82,726	161	161	...	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	1,436,591	3,000	3,000	...	...	...	...	...
Other dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting...	2,094	269	89	75	75	25	5	...
acres...	158,406	8,316	5,011	1,630	1,365	265	45	...
100-lb. bags...	2,563,395	127,066	82,351	22,110	17,525	4,300	780	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,579,355	217,380	160,298	35,787	14,000	6,490	655	150
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures out for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	12,600	2,661	1,000	686	530	355	85	5
acres...	1,004,319	206,756	153,144	33,687	13,200	6,005	615	105
tons...	5,372,736	1,191,882	910,567	187,370	65,380	26,395	1,825	345
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,813	2,316	930	626	420	275	65	...
tons...	3,898,122	1,056,372	831,162	153,560	52,080	18,330	1,240	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,130	32	12	15	...	5	...	...
acres...	132,718	1,495	1,105	340	...	50	...	...
tons...	237,663	6,173	4,563	1,600	...	10	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	318	17	7	10	...	...	...	...
tons...	43,206	5,788	4,238	1,550	...	...	...	...
Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,330	274	89	95	40	35	10	5
acres...	299,921	6,181	3,216	1,660	800	420	40	45
tons...	499,399	12,518	6,768	3,465	1,250	910	75	50
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,946	159	54	60	30	10	...	5
tons...	157,943	7,678	4,438	1,900	950	340	...	50

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 10.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Hay crops—Continued							
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	769	7	7	...	...	...	...
acres...	89,971	420	420	...	...	...	...
tons...	100,457	1,045	1,045	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	112	2	2	...	...	...	...
tons...	10,815	180	180	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	895	27	16	6	...	5	...
acres...	42,181	2,353	2,238	100	...	15	...
tons...	64,091	3,667	3,272	260	...	135	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	165	10	5	...	...	5	...
tons...	13,703	862	727	...	...	135	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	195	6	6	...	...	...	...
acres...	10,245	175	175	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	119,302	3,600	3,600	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	8,295	5,087	1,603	965	1,006	872	586
acres...	838,917	574,577	452,772	63,460	34,130	16,870	6,835
bales...	1,832,415	1,273,242	1,041,018	123,560	65,252	31,317	11,410
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,038	186	126	40	10	5	5
acres ² ...	84,152	9,511	8,537	768	193	10	3
hundredweight...	22,703,477	2,524,663	2,295,053	204,010	23,500	2,000	100
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,985	202	176	16	5	5	...
acres...	201,545	15,508	15,077	296	100	35	...
tons...	4,642,140	338,773	330,393	6,305	1,375	700	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,372	243	103	20	45	45	30
Sales.....dollars...	269,089,767	6,069,321	5,743,941	183,250	71,655	58,450	12,025
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	32,409	1,214	303	240	295	186	180
acres...	1,342,387	30,252	15,359	5,222	5,558	2,857	1,143

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 10.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms..... number.....	66,929	1,019	450	221	177	110	56	5
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	44.2	21.7	17.4	10.8	5.5	0.5
Land in farms..... acres.....	34,861,613	4,777,857	374,056	51,928	28,558	8,720	14,570	25
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	78.3	10.9	6.0	1.8	3.0	(Z)
Average size of farm..... acres.....	520.9	468.9	831.2	235.0	161.3	79.3	260.2	5.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm..... dollars.....	140,280	297,897	567,449	146,606	112,122	46,107	88,951	3,750
Average per acre..... dollars.....	360.86	635.95	655.71	576.23	712.05	514.20	397.35	750.00
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....								
..... acres.....	54,712	1,019	450	221	177	110	56	5
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	7,807,644	280,897	230,673	29,099	13,563	6,295	1,242	25
..... acres.....	8,488	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,605	40	...	...	5	5	30	...
..... acres.....	5,496	86	...	...	26	50	10	...
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,196	111	10	20	35	30	16	...
..... acres.....	9,180	192	21	96	70	5	...	...
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	6,473	215	114	61	30	10	...	...
..... acres.....	5,136	228	165	43	10	10	...	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,940	87	86	...	1	...	...	...
..... acres.....	1,198	55	54	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	14,620	189	62	62	30	30	5	...
..... acres.....	2,828,264	23,999	18,299	3,750	1,235	615	100	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	14,014	312	115	80	52	45	20	...
..... acres.....	1,784,172	44,976	34,114	5,072	2,425	1,250	2,115	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	5,524	155	58	31	26	25	15	...
..... acres.....	1,075,798	21,635	17,860	1,595	1,275	550	355	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	1,022	40	4	26	...	...	10	...
..... acres.....	103,107	3,276	672	894	...	...	1,710	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	8,946	178	73	49	26	25	5	...
..... acres.....	605,267	20,065	15,582	2,583	1,150	700	50	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	3,480	18	7	6	5	...	...	...
..... acres.....	3,693,570	23,413	20,463	450	2,500	...	...	...
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	2,381	21	4	12	5	...	...	...
..... acres.....	706,749	6,201	1,673	4,413	115	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	13,551	93	32	29	11	10	11	...
..... acres.....	16,447,981	75,543	50,386	6,979	7,080	90	11,008	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	5,824	35	9	16	5	...	5	...
..... acres.....	810,738	1,250	780	400	20	...	50	...
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	53,798	1,004	435	221	177	110	56	5
..... acres.....	7,214,320	24,514	20,123	22,185	12,273	4,235	2,307	25
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	48,572	999	435	216	177	110	56	5
..... acres.....	6,086,851	236,227	199,842	20,785	10,683	3,785	1,107	25
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....								
..... acres.....	2,433	122	67	30	15	10	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	177,185	8,638	7,243	860	400	135	...	...
..... acres.....	1,236	31	16	...	10	...	5	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	265,359	3,810	3,235	...	450	...	125	...
..... acres.....	94	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	37,975	106	106	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres.....	1,006	14	4	...	5	...	5	...
..... acres.....	86,987	1,280	1,050	...	90	...	140	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age..... number.....	65,708	1,007	438	221	177	110	56	5
Under 25 years..... number.....	601	15	10	...	...	...	...	5
25 to 34 years..... number.....	6,130	147	67	35	20	10	15	...
35 to 44 years..... number.....	15,655	298	146	71	61	20	...	...
45 to 54 years..... number.....	18,285	274	130	46	35	15	...	...
55 to 64 years..... number.....	16,184	184	58	45	40	20	21	...
65 or more years..... number.....	8,853	89	27	10	25	5	...	...
Average age..... years.....	50.4	46.8	45.3	46.4	47.5	51.6	50.6	19.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....								
..... number.....	22,685	264	71	62	51	40	35	5
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	7,761	115	38	31	16	15	10	5
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	3,373	44	4	10	5	5	10	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	11,551	105	29	21	20	20	15	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	6,626	75	13	21	21	15	5	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	11,979	115	25	25	30	20	15	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	10,205	86	10	10	26	25	15	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	44,244	755	379	159	126	70	21	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	5,969	69	38	15	11	5	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	18,004	264	131	52	46	25	10	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	3,690	23	13	5	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres..... number.....	8,886	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	22,708	170	10	15	35	70	40	...
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	4,747	70	5	15	40	10	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	5,152	90	...	50	25	10	5	...
200 to 299 acres..... number.....	3,932	116	36	45	...	...	...	...
300 to 399 acres..... number.....	3,145	60	25	15	15	5	...	...
400 to 499 acres..... number.....	1,959	87	57	15	15	5	...	...
500 to 599 acres..... number.....	1,600	54	29	20	...	...	5	...
600 to 699 acres..... number.....	5,038	177	117	35	10	10	5	...
700 to 799 acres..... number.....	4,030	98	88	5	5	...	...	...
800 to 899 acres..... number.....	2,644	49	43	5	...	...	...	...
900 to 999 acres..... number.....	3,088	43	40	1	1	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 10.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,239	225	47	78	55	35	10	...
Part owners.....number...	16,045	546	283	111	91	40	21	...
All tenants.....number...	8,820	216	94	31	26	35	25	5
Cash tenants.....number...	3,973	61	15	6	15	10	10	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	835	51	16	25	5	5	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,180	77	41	...	6	20	10	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	324	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,508	22	22	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,050	219	46	78	50	35	10	...
Part owners.....number...	15,163	519	271	101	86	40	21	...
All tenants.....number...	8,130	203	91	31	26	25	25	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,189	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	882	27	12	10	5	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	690	13	3	...	...	10	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,550	251	160	34	31	20	6	...
number.....	8,882	371	230	47	46	40	8	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	723	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	962	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	7,707	147	79	42	11	10	5	...
number.....	8,537	163	85	52	11	10	5	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,042	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	3,824	36	36	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	53,140	948	440	210	162	100	36	...
number.....	110,208	2,893	1,903	507	270	170	43	...
Tractors.....farms reporting...	54,250	990	441	216	172	110	51	...
number.....	138,772	3,953	2,606	707	394	180	66	...
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	52,384	969	440	216	162	100	51	...
number.....	130,829	3,830	2,544	686	369	165	66	...
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	22,526	206	36	40	35	55	40	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,476	211	44	47	80	30	10	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,944	159	57	67	25	10	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,635	123	96	11	11	5	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5,803	207	207	51	11	...	1	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	46,913	935	431	216	157	95	36	...
number.....	92,302	2,646	1,671	523	269	135	48	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	24,491	541	333	95	72	25	16	...
number.....	38,527	1,184	873	163	100	30	18	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	7,055	93	37	21	25	10	...	...
number.....	7,943	123	62	21	25	15	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	60,159	907	418	206	152	75	56	...
number.....	90,206	1,456	835	269	178	110	64	...
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	64,920	1,007	448	221	172	110	56	...
Telephone.....farms reporting...	60,570	938	435	200	167	80	56	...
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	41,191	674	306	155	127	60	26	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	10,035	47	12	5	15	15	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	5,102	11	6	...	...	5	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,379	40	40	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,084	179	123	50	5	...	1	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	53,836	712	283	161	132	85	46	5
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	5,159	142	78	29	30	5	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	6,204	103	48	25	5	20	5	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,210	76	26	25	5	15	5	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,994	27	22	...	...	5	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	968	13	8	...	...	5	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	598	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	328	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	27,044	555	347	107	60	25	16	...
persons.....	140,230	3,582	3,103	323	90	35	31	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	20,222	430	308	82	30	10	...	...
persons.....	78,696	1,721	1,553	128	30	10	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	9,263	170	79	51	30	10	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,328	86	60	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,263	74	74	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,974	54	49	5	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,394	46	46	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,749	706	273	185	137	70	36	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	9,110	255	139	26	30	40	20	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,070	58	38	10	10	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 10.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	39,679	945	422	211	166	95	46	5
.....acres on which used...	4,988,148	198,011	169,858	15,678	8,098	3,555	797	25
.....tons...	1,085,481	51,303	44,350	3,805	2,185	824	136	3
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,739	786	355	181	130	80	40	...
.....tons...	796,968	40,278	35,055	2,980	1,346	781	116	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,785	342	169	66	30	11	5	5
.....tons...	288,513	11,025	9,295	825	839	43	20	3
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	7,305	114	58	21	15	20	...	...
.....acres...	618,987	11,329	9,609	980	215	525	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,811	110	54	21	15	20	...	...
.....tons...	88,892	1,497	1,255	100	42	100	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	8,395	132	130	...	2	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,960	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	119,050	390	390	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,878	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	17,435	83	83	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	876	368	206	97	45	20	...	...
.....acres...	81,521	42,465	38,568	2,732	990	215	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	849	365	203	97	45	20	...	...
.....tons...	32,686	16,727	15,296	955	377	99	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	42	27	15	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,845	1,062	1,026	36	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	7,872	125	100	15	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	819,751	17,659	17,269	260	...	130	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,855	115	95	10	...	10	...	...
.....tons...	116,755	4,828	4,723	70	...	35	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,714	30	20	5	...	5	...	...
.....tons...	71,090	591	577	10	...	4	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	1,938	313	154	62	51	30	11	5
.....acres...	198,563	43,926	35,572	4,479	2,598	1,060	232	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,149	172	85	37	25	20	5	...
.....tons...	27,509	5,537	4,383	638	298	205	13	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,148	174	96	31	26	10	6	5
.....tons...	21,935	4,729	3,696	573	416	26	15	3
All other crops.....farms reporting...	29,940	651	313	148	110	45	35	...
.....acres...	3,205,108	82,642	68,850	7,227	4,375	1,625	565	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	25,476	525	237	128	85	40	35	...
.....tons...	513,691	11,606	9,315	1,217	629	342	103	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,330	211	116	30	45	15	5	...
.....tons...	183,925	4,511	3,866	206	421	13	5	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	360	13	8	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres limed...	10,424	755	255	500	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	23,263	2,803	303	2,500	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	66,924	1,019	450	221	177	110	56	5
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	32,555	226	72	62	30	20	20	...
.....dollars...	425,540,297	309,809	217,474	43,690	33,865	10,530	4,250	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,300	9	10	5	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,556	143	36	35	22	30	20	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,720	17	5	7	5	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,334	28	8	10	10	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	11,645	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	20,815	167	49	56	32	25	5	...
.....dollars...	333,506,577	534,829	394,529	99,800	30,030	6,925	3,545	...
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	8,960	130	33	36	31	25	5	...
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	4,259	13	3	10	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,470	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,108	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,018	12	6	5	1	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	36,575	704	339	133	111	80	36	5
.....dollars...	97,079,722	3,743,087	3,205,172	261,945	207,485	54,310	11,550	2,625
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	7,416	62	7	15	10	15	15	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	14,227	209	42	51	46	45	20	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14,932	433	290	67	55	20	1	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	52,741	974	450	216	162	90	51	5
.....dollars...	491,445,463	14,473,953	12,848,828	970,980	510,730	106,335	36,080	1,000
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	4,476	30	...	5	10	5	10	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,553	47	...	6	11	10	15	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,942	66	10	25	5	15	11	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	9,898	204	31	33	70	55	15	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	9,128	151	35	80	31	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	7,428	162	85	47	30	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	5,254	124	104	15	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	3,421	131	126	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,641	59	59	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	26,188	636	331	110	90	65	40	...
.....dollars...	36,567,704	2,177,914	1,959,439	152,705	45,260	14,405	6,105	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	6,521	45	5	...	10	15	15	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,260	172	22	25	55	45	25	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,580	81	36	25	15	5	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,827	338	268	60	10	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	65,996	1,014	450	221	177	110	56	...
.....dollars...	77,132,884	2,743,565	2,238,155	261,840	177,450	53,125	12,995	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,347	11	...	...	...	10	1	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,018	198	2	16	35	55	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	13,365	261	35	106	75	45	...	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	15,457	449	283	94	67	5	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,809	135	130	5	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 10.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	2,828,887,076	79,542,747	68,836,812	7,000,080	2,682,066	822,676	192,489	8,624
..... average per farm, dollars...	42,267	78,060	152,971	31,675	15,153	7,479	3,437	1,725
All crops sold..... dollars...	1,719,423,399	78,107,402	67,878,167	6,722,318	2,550,996	769,221	178,476	8,624
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	779,255,031	71,886,909	62,322,489	6,269,641	2,383,788	741,478	160,889	8,624
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	269,089,787	4,896,817	4,474,637	287,690	110,250	23,240	1,000	...
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	575,474,048	1,278,906	1,055,201	154,942	47,673	4,503	16,587	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	95,604,513	44,770	25,840	10,045	8,885	...	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	1,109,463,717	1,435,345	958,645	277,762	131,470	53,455	14,013	...
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	230,010,611	1,817	832	793	...	...	192	...
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	319,915,761	150,370	57,500	...	72,370	20,500	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	559,537,345	1,283,158	900,313	276,969	59,100	32,955	13,821	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	25,551	264	73	80	51	50	10	...
..... number...	3,571,251	14,404	9,959	2,528	1,002	730	185	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	21,247	188	49	48	50	50	10	...
..... number...	1,414,290	4,820	3,135	995	410	235	45	...
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	14,472	111	25	25	26	35	...	...
..... number...	748,308	808	277	35	361	135	...	...
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	21,134	203	48	54	46	45	10	...
..... number...	1,040,461	3,417	2,039	566	397	300	115	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	20,723	203	59	69	40	25	10	...
..... number...	1,116,500	6,167	4,785	967	195	195	25	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,181	19	3	11	...	5	...	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,953	37	22	5	...	10	...	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,908	53	7	21	15	10	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,427	32	1	10	11	5	5	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	4,968	69	8	11	25	20	5	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	4,388	30	10	20	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	6,529	17	15	2	...	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	1,197	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,661	49	19	5	5	20	...	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	4,079	63	8	15	10	20	10	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,192	26	...	10	6	10	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,058	11	...	1	10	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,656	16	...	15	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	2,104	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1,202	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	4,295	12	10	2	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,199	40	14	15	1	10	...	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,086	46	6	10	10	20	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,154	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,181	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,420	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,233	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	738	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	2,461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	13,780	193	99	48	26	20	...	...
..... number...	57,195	753	230	234	239	50	...	...
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	5,441	54	12	21	16	...	5	...
..... number...	330,593	1,064	512	325	132	...	95	...
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	3,725	28	7	6	10	...	5	...
..... number...	177,082	523	338	75	40	...	70	...
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	3,639	42	10	21	6	...	5	...
..... number...	153,511	541	174	250	92	...	25	...
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	5,960	66	20	15	11	10	10	...
..... number...	1,898,209	10,045	5,760	2,200	85	1,775	225	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	4,005	58	17	15	11	10	5	...
..... number...	644,028	4,431	3,426	660	430	55	80	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	5,271	53	17	15	6	5	10	...
..... number...	1,254,181	5,614	2,334	1,540	45	1,525	170	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	5,126	53	17	15	6	5	10	...
..... number...	1,208,266	5,424	2,226	1,505	38	1,505	155	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	4,155	45	9	15	6	5	10	...
..... number...	45,915	190	108	35	7	25	15	...
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	1,093	21	1	...	10	10	...	...
..... number...	15,964	45	5	...	20	20	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	18,088	172	49	42	41	25	15	...
..... number...	30,126,365	3,800	1,253	850	852	545	300	...
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	21,955	187	43	58	41	35	10	...
..... number...	2,880,679	6,417	4,122	1,540	420	285	50	...
..... dollars...	514,788,136	1,135,645	810,796	242,244	45,200	28,005	9,400	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	2,876	41	9	16	11	...	5	...
..... number...	397,798	1,065	535	315	135	...	80	...
..... dollars...	13,525,132	36,210	18,190	10,710	4,590	...	2,720	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,247	46	19	16	1	5	5	...
..... number...	1,706,723	4,558	4,003	435	10	20	90	...
..... dollars...	23,894,122	63,812	56,042	6,090	140	280	1,260	...
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	9,512	35	5	...	15	15	...	...
..... pounds...	7,112,349,750	4,824,930	1,569,500	...	2,637,125	618,305	...	...
..... dollars...	319,915,761	150,370	57,500	...	72,370	20,500	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	7,788	8	2	6	...	...	...	...
..... number...	36,344,204	180	38	142	...	...	...	...
..... dollars...	7,680	24	12	7	...	...	5	...
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	411,584,504	4,915	2,280	2,035	...	...	600	...
..... dozens...	131,707,041	1,572	729	651	...	...	192	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 10.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	2,138	16	4	6	1	...	5	...
number of litters...	55,911	193	134	22	12	...	25	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	696	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	600	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	298	3	1	1	1	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	278	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	130	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	1,775	16	4	6	1	...	5	...
number of litters...	26,059	87	52	13	12	...	10	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	1,661	10	4	1	...	...	5	...
number of litters...	29,852	106	82	9	...	...	15	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	4,713	54	33	6	10	5	...	...
acres...	253,616	4,629	3,857	412	290	70	...	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,256	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,211	11	5	1	...	5	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,000	12	2	...	10	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	495	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	177	13	8	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	574	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,054	26	21	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	164,125	3,074	2,914	...	160	...	...	...
bushels...	11,028,713	227,467	208,897	...	18,570	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,660	25	20	...	5	...	...	...
bushels...	10,177,808	175,467	156,897	...	18,570	...	...	...
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,894	104	79	10	5	5	5	...
acres...	240,115	12,378	11,943	195	75	35	130	...
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	2,428	90	75	...	5	5	5	...
acres...	211,360	11,768	11,528	...	75	35	130	...
hundredweight...	7,518,719	445,063	438,283	...	3,000	780	3,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,111	87	72	...	5	5	5	...
hundredweight...	6,791,031	429,713	422,933	...	3,000	780	3,000	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,804	170	73	47	30	20	...	...
acres...	342,548	10,121	8,006	1,200	590	325	...	...
bushels...	8,217,411	356,548	262,355	56,013	23,980	14,200	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,697	164	72	47	25	20	...	...
bushels...	7,928,051	344,765	254,337	55,953	23,575	10,900	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	985	30	10	15	5	...	...	...
acres...	124,454	2,122	862	1,200	60	...	...	...
bushels...	4,010,809	76,891	41,006	33,700	2,185	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	668	18	8	10	...	...	...	...
bushels...	3,389,209	44,493	24,993	19,500	...	...	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	7,051	335	195	89	36	15	...	...
acres...	1,465,220	48,561	38,149	6,910	2,652	850	...	...
100-lb. bags...	31,907,874	1,028,179	842,909	132,590	39,460	13,220	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,899	327	192	84	36	15	...	...
100-lb. bags...	28,906,050	986,015	814,645	130,690	37,460	3,220	...	...
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	1,323	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	305,718	300	300	...	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	13,552,241	12,000	12,000	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,317	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	13,305,785	12,000	12,000	...	...	...	...	...
Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting...	583	59	29	10	10	...	10	...
acres...	82,726	14,633	13,563	500	450	...	120	...
100-lb. bags...	1,436,591	205,713	182,613	13,185	8,000	...	1,915	...
Other dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting...	2,094	101	49	26	16	10	...	...
acres...	158,406	8,970	7,120	1,230	375	245	...	...
100-lb. bags...	2,563,395	136,375	108,204	21,365	3,696	3,110	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,579,355	26,162	20,157	4,185	950	800	70	...
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	12,600	258	112	51	45	45	5	...
acres...	1,004,319	19,473	15,078	2,910	775	670	40	...
tons...	5,372,736	105,080	85,265	15,390	2,660	1,615	150	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,813	203	98	50	25	30	...	...
tons...	3,898,122	93,665	76,895	14,265	1,565	940	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,130	11	6	...	...	5	...	...
acres...	132,718	585	485	...	...	100	...	...
tons...	237,663	807	657	...	...	150	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	318	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	43,206	209	209	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,330	123	48	40	20	10	5	...
acres...	299,921	4,741	3,416	1,110	175	10	30	...
tons...	499,399	9,383	7,163	1,820	340	30	30	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,946	69	29	30	...	10	...	...
tons...	157,943	3,994	2,989	975	...	30	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 10.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Hay crops—Continued							
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	769	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	89,971	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	100,457	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	10,815	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	895	13	8	...	...	5	...
acres...	42,181	401	381	...	...	20	...
tons...	64,091	1,239	1,179	...	...	60	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	165	2	2	...	...	...	...
tons...	13,703	1,009	1,009	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	195	11	6	5	...	...	...
acres...	10,245	962	797	165	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	119,302	12,116	11,141	975	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	8,295	125	100	15	...	10	...
acres...	838,917	17,722	17,332	260	...	130	...
bales...	1,832,415	39,650	38,730	650	...	270	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,038	382	215	102	45	20	...
acres ² ...	84,152	43,923	39,934	2,820	950	219	...
hundredweight...	22,703,477	11,847,969	10,792,454	769,190	231,825	54,500	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,985	322	158	62	51	35	11
acres...	201,545	44,035	35,651	4,479	2,558	1,090	232
tons...	4,642,140	1,096,922	910,918	104,794	56,900	20,840	2,700
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,372	223	133	45	20	20	5
Sales.....dollars...	269,089,767	4,896,817	4,474,637	287,690	110,250	23,240	1,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	32,409	183	87	31	30	15	20
acres...	1,342,387	5,211	3,902	476	553	35	245

² Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 10.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	66,929	2,921	1,171	583	496	350	216	105
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	40.1	20.0	17.0	12.0	7.4	3.6
Land in farms.....acres.....	34,861,613	812,846	685,609	64,607	34,930	14,585	11,930	1,185
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	84.3	7.9	4.3	1.8	1.5	0.1
Average size of farm.....acres.....	520.9	278.3	585.5	110.8	70.4	41.7	55.2	11.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	140,280	259,043	574,461	139,254	110,320	83,554	48,138	26,000
Average per acre.....dollars.....	360.86	1,171.47	1,098.23	1,266.14	1,697.86	2,213.61	798.63	2,923.08
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	54,712	2,921	1,171	583	496	350	216	105
.....acres.....	7,807,644	643,806	554,196	48,330	25,465	10,910	4,020	885
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,488	285	...	...	35	75	95	80
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,605	340	10	65	90	85	80	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,496	296	20	60	115	75	11	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,196	350	65	120	100	55	10	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,180	447	177	125	90	40	15	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,473	505	243	181	56	20	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,136	392	355	32	5	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,940	187	182	...	5	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	1,198	119	119	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	14,620	171	94	32	20	...	...	...
.....acres.....	2,828,264	19,396	16,576	2,095	435	285	...	5
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	14,014	655	276	107	111	85	66	10
.....acres.....	1,784,172	44,437	34,960	4,237	2,545	1,475	1,045	175
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	5,524	202	84	37	40	15	26	...
.....acres.....	1,075,798	17,680	15,180	750	1,225	220	305	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	1,022	36	25	...	1	...	10	...
.....acres.....	103,107	4,107	3,692	...	280	...	135	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	8,946	474	198	76	80	70	40	10
.....acres.....	605,267	22,650	16,088	3,487	1,040	1,255	605	175
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	3,480	14	9	...	5	...	...	...
.....acres.....	3,693,570	5,805	5,755	...	50	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,381	39	18	...	10	...	5	...
.....acres.....	706,749	4,301	3,686	75	460	70	10	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	13,551	151	68	27	15	15	26	...
.....acres.....	16,447,981	46,904	34,633	6,531	855	1,015	3,870	...
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	5,824	44	28	5	...	...	11	...
.....acres.....	810,738	5,861	2,046	25	...	...	3,790	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	53,798	2,910	1,170	583	496	350	206	105
.....acres.....	7,214,320	631,772	540,727	50,820	24,850	11,310	3,175	890
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	48,572	2,909	1,169	583	496	350	206	105
.....acres.....	6,086,851	610,945	524,625	46,985	24,680	10,730	3,040	885
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	2,433	194	104	15	40	20	...	15
.....acres.....	177,185	19,344	18,064	340	650	240	...	50
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	1,236	108	48	30	5	15	10	...
.....acres.....	265,359	10,087	8,087	1,765	25	155	55	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	94	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	37,975	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	1,006	18	13	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	86,987	3,144	2,659	485	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	65,708	2,868	1,123	578	496	350	216	105
Under 25 years.....number.....	601	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	6,130	434	204	125	70	25	10	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	15,655	827	298	212	130	60	41	15
45 to 54 years.....number.....	18,285	775	274	126	135	55	50	...
55 to 64 years.....number.....	16,184	589	213	60	121	85	70	40
65 or more years.....number.....	8,853	233	53	55	40	45	40	...
Average age.....years.....	50.4	47.3	45.1	44.7	48.4	51.2	54.2	52.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	22,685	544	153	80	110	90	96	15
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	7,761	275	45	40	60	45	70	15
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	3,373	81	16	25	20	15	5	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	11,551	188	92	15	30	30	21	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,626	188	38	30	35	25	55	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	11,979	232	101	25	35	40	31	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	10,205	138	32	15	40	15	36	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	44,244	2,377	1,018	503	386	260	120	90
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	5,969	242	62	80	30	40	25	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	18,004	657	340	121	96	55	40	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,690	90	25	30	10	10	15	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	8,886	185	...	...	20	45	45	75
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	22,708	925	70	200	280	205	145	25
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	4,747	251	86	60	50	40	10	5
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	5,152	205	65	80	35	20	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	3,932	269	84	100	65	20	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	3,145	207	117	70	15	5	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,959	126	76	30	5	15	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	1,600	122	102	10	5	...	5	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	5,038	246	211	20	15	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	4,030	233	213	10	5	...	5	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	2,644	88	84	2	1	...	1	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	3,088	64	63	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

CALIFORNIA

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 10.—Vegetable farms
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,239	887	172	155	185	190	120	65
Part owners.....number...	16,045	1,113	545	222	175	105	61	5
All tenants.....number...	8,820	851	389	201	136	55	35	35
Cash tenants.....number...								
Share-cash tenants.....number...	3,973	438	191	96	76	25	25	25
Crop-share tenants.....number...	835	116	56	30	15	10	...	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,180	196	61	75	45	10	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...								
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,508	101	81	...	...	10	5	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,050	485	125	60	85	95	65	55
Part owners.....number...	15,163	743	365	132	110	75	61	...
All tenants.....number...	8,130	606	314	141	91	30	15	15
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,189	402	47	95	100	95	55	10
Part owners.....number...	882	370	180	90	65	30	...	5
All tenants.....number...	690	245	75	60	45	25	20	20
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...								
number.....	5,550	181	124	16	20	10	11	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...								
number.....	8,882	261	204	16	20	10	11	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...								
number.....	723	26	21	...	5	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...								
number.....	962	44	34	...	10	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...								
number.....	7,707	113	63	15	25	10	...	...
Tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	8,537	143	83	25	25	10	...	...
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...								
number.....	3,042	57	46	1	10	...	...	...
1 tractor.....farms reporting...								
number.....	3,824	81	70	1	10	...	...	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	53,140	2,722	1,112	558	461	315	191	85
3 tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	110,208	8,803	5,775	1,256	898	485	284	105
4 tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	54,250	2,825	1,150	573	486	315	201	100
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	138,772	12,897	8,576	1,795	1,354	700	332	140
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	52,384	2,759	1,149	563	471	310	186	80
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	130,829	12,378	8,338	1,704	1,264	670	287	115
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	22,526	495	45	95	85	110	110	50
1 tractor.....farms reporting...								
number.....	13,476	582	85	131	165	120	56	25
2 tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	6,944	454	133	141	115	45	15	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	3,635	389	192	106	66	20	5	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	5,803	839	694	90	40	15	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	46,913	2,654	1,110	543	446	300	180	75
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	92,302	8,261	5,465	1,175	826	485	225	85
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	24,491	1,960	1,020	383	341	135	51	30
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...								
number.....	38,527	4,117	2,873	529	438	185	62	30
Automobiles.....farms reporting...								
number.....	7,055	378	142	76	70	30	35	25
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...								
number.....	7,943	519	238	91	90	30	45	25
Telephone.....farms reporting...								
number.....	60,159	2,614	1,084	533	436	295	186	80
Home freezer.....farms reporting...								
number.....	90,206	4,675	2,607	789	602	380	212	85
Milking machine.....farms reporting...								
number.....	64,920	2,884	1,164	578	491	345	211	95
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...								
number.....	60,570	2,688	1,084	557	456	310	191	90
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...								
number.....	41,191	1,495	671	263	251	165	115	30
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...								
number.....	10,035	50	10	5	5	20	10	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...								
number.....	5,102	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...								
number.....	2,379	66	51	...	10	5	...	...
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...								
number.....	8,084	270	215	20	30	5	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...								
number.....	53,836	2,157	774	482	360	265	196	80
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...								
number.....	5,159	311	194	26	56	20	10	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...								
number.....	6,204	390	155	75	70	60	10	20
1 mile.....farms reporting...								
number.....	4,210	261	96	45	55	40	10	15
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...								
number.....	1,994	129	59	30	15	20	...	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...								
number.....	968	93	43	15	15	15	...	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...								
number.....	598	30	15	10	...	5	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...								
persons.....	27,044	1,791	1,009	356	246	125	40	15
Regular hired workers (employed 160 or more days).....farms reporting...								
persons.....	140,230	25,113	21,005	2,244	1,089	620	115	40
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	20,222	1,417	955	236	146	65	15	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	78,696	13,600	12,177	859	419	125	20	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	9,263	339	164	70	50	45	10	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,328	213	113	40	45	10	5	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	288	288	196	66	26	...	...	...
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,263	288	196	66	26	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,974	266	196	40	20	10	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,394	311	286	20	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,974	266	196	40	20	10	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,394	311	286	20	5	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...								
number.....	54,749	1,977	644	402	396	270	195	70
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...								
number.....	9,110	747	410	161	90	45	11	30
Operators not reporting residence.....number...								
number.....	3,070	197	117	20	10	35	10	5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 10.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....								
.....farms reporting...	39,679	2,777	1,147	568	476	330	161	95
.....acres on which used...	4,988,148	529,532	458,582	40,050	19,340	8,570	2,325	665
.....tons...	1,085,481	192,230	166,428	14,701	7,112	2,690	686	613
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,739	2,487	1,022	508	441	275	146	95
.....tons...	796,968	155,021	133,807	11,219	6,464	2,312	623	596
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,785	1,080	495	245	130	130	40	20
.....tons...	288,513	37,209	32,621	3,482	648	378	63	17
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....								
.....farms reporting...	7,305	125	69	26	15	5	5	5
.....acres...	618,987	17,984	15,774	1,620	470	15	100	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,811	105	59	16	5	5	5	5
.....tons...	88,892	1,828	1,524	220	58	5	18	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	32	17	10	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	8,395	825	687	128	10	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,960	10	5	...	...	...	5	...
.....acres...	119,050	771	571	...	...	...	200	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,878	10	5	...	...	...	5	...
.....tons...	17,435	95	70	...	...	...	25	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	98	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	323	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	876	87	51	1	5	20	10	...
.....acres...	81,521	5,579	5,269	15	75	200	20	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	849	81	50	1	5	15	10	...
.....tons...	32,686	2,873	2,730	10	25	101	7	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	13	8	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,845	127	117	...	10	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	7,872	100	75	10	...	15	...	...
.....acres...	819,751	14,837	14,272	130	...	435	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,855	90	65	10	...	15	...	...
.....tons...	116,755	2,544	2,353	31	...	160	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,714	26	26	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	71,090	1,415	1,415	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	1,938	359	284	50	25	...	...	...
.....acres...	198,563	31,937	29,827	1,515	595	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,149	265	210	40	15	...	...	...
.....tons...	27,509	6,098	5,777	234	87	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,148	179	134	30	15	...	...	...
.....tons...	21,935	2,276	1,980	266	30	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	29,940	2,738	1,138	563	466	320	156	95
.....acres...	3,205,108	504,240	437,225	37,435	18,965	7,920	2,035	660
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	25,476	2,442	1,007	498	426	265	141	95
.....tons...	513,691	141,583	121,353	10,724	6,294	2,046	573	593
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,330	1,020	460	235	140	125	40	20
.....tons...	183,925	32,558	28,414	3,088	608	368	63	17
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	360	38	13	10	5	5	5	...
.....acres limed...	10,424	1,813	1,523	150	50	75	15	...
.....tons...	23,263	2,679	2,354	150	50	75	50	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....								
.....farms reporting...	66,924	2,921	1,171	583	496	350	216	105
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	32,555	400	132	77	61	60	45	25
.....dollars...	425,540,297	480,298	367,268	55,885	32,650	6,845	12,025	5,625
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,300	102	21	15	21	15	15	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,556	229	78	41	30	30	25	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,720	35	14	5	...	...	5	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,334	23	8	10	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	11,645	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	20,815	177	71	46	20	15	20	5
.....dollars...	333,506,377	445,489	377,164	38,390	23,010	5,075	1,450	400
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	8,960	130	39	36	15	15	20	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,259	18	13	5	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,470	13	8	...	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,108	8	3	5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,018	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	36,575	1,419	691	287	190	170	66	15
.....dollars...	97,079,722	5,768,571	5,059,191	410,975	142,210	129,185	26,125	885
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	7,416	198	13	45	40	40	45	15
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	14,227	453	127	101	105	105	15	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14,932	768	551	141	45	25	6	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	52,741	2,725	1,171	578	481	290	150	55
.....dollars...	491,445,463	89,493,558	80,481,133	5,575,280	2,322,740	917,370	138,110	58,925
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	4,476	25	...	...	5	5	10	10
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,553	110	...	...	20	30	45	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,521	158	...	26	26	40	35	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	9,898	311	10	51	110	65	55	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	9,128	367	26	90	126	115	5	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	7,428	385	50	175	135	25	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	5,254	427	161	191	65	10	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	3,421	548	503	45	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,641	421	421	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	26,188	2,321	1,059	431	336	280	140	75
.....dollars...	36,567,704	7,027,824	5,816,854	608,570	206,545	339,235	45,265	11,355
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	6,521	158	18	15	25	15	40	45
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,260	641	61	140	185	160	75	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,580	365	150	90	50	50	15	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,827	1,157	830	186	76	55	10	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	65,996	2,896	1,171	583	496	335	211	100
.....dollars...	77,132,884	7,962,947	6,458,687	790,980	404,735	189,385	91,210	27,950
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,347	60	...	5	5	15	5	30
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,018	662	...	96	175	165	155	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	13,365	562	87	160	145	115	45	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	15,457	1,260	726	317	166	40	6	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,809	352	342	5	5	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 10.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	2,828,887,076	264,268,734	236,585,656	16,565,907	7,335,189	2,808,399	837,026	136,557
..... average per farm, dollars...	42,267	90,472	202,037	28,415	14,789	8,024	3,875	1,301
All crops sold.....dollars...	1,719,423,359	262,341,035	234,868,723	16,406,706	7,310,970	2,791,223	827,206	136,207
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	779,255,031	35,190,312	32,889,324	1,373,364	559,994	329,244	33,079	5,307
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	269,089,767	217,677,468	194,786,923	13,893,165	6,049,795	2,209,280	631,205	107,100
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	575,474,048	8,326,245	6,349,491	960,677	680,181	242,699	69,397	23,800
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	95,604,513	1,147,010	842,985	179,500	21,000	10,000	93,525	350
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	1,109,463,717	1,927,699	1,716,933	159,201	24,219	17,176	9,820	4,900
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	230,010,611	230,322	202,272	20,360	1,340	1,250	4,900	...
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	319,915,761	260,750	230,000	28,000	...	...	2,750	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	559,537,345	1,436,627	1,284,661	110,641	22,879	15,926	2,170	350
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	25,551	288	146	52	15	30	40	5
..... number...	3,571,251	12,701	10,251	1,810	200	325	100	15
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	21,247	186	89	37	10	25	25	...
..... number...	1,414,290	4,581	3,905	586	30	35	25	...
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	14,472	89	5	20	5	15	25	...
..... number...	748,308	679	399	220	20	15	25	...
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	21,134	180	94	31	15	30	10	...
..... number...	1,040,461	3,324	2,654	460	85	80	45	5
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	20,723	229	122	47	10	20	25	5
..... number...	1,116,500	4,796	3,692	764	85	210	30	15
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,181	52	17	10	5	...	20	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,953	67	27	...	15	15	15	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,908	38	18	10	...	5	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,427	23	8	10	...	5	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,968	48	28	10	5	5	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,388	29	24	5	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	6,529	26	19	7	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,197	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,661	69	19	10	...	15	25	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,079	52	17	15	10	10	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,192	20	15	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,058	8	7	1	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,656	17	12	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,104	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,202	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	4,295	14	13	1	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,199	63	13	10	...	15	25	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,086	19	9	5	5	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,420	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,233	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	738	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	2,461	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	13,780	343	165	62	35	40	26	15
..... number...	57,195	659	397	84	70	60	33	15
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	5,441	100	30	15	15	20	20	...
..... number...	330,593	964	334	300	30	245	55	...
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	3,725	61	21	5	15	5	5	...
..... number...	177,082	502	192	90	30	175	15	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	3,639	67	15	22	15	15	15	...
..... number...	153,511	462	142	210	...	70	40	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	5,960	82	27	20	15	10	10	...
..... number...	1,898,209	15,053	14,048	900	20	60	25	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	4,005	44	14	15	5	...	10	...
..... number...	644,028	8,976	8,531	415	5	...	25	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	5,271	62	22	15	15	10	...	...
..... number...	1,254,181	6,077	5,517	485	15	60	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	5,126	62	22	15	15	10	...	...
..... number...	1,208,266	5,828	5,303	455	15	55	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	4,155	36	21	10	...	5	...	...
..... number...	45,915	249	214	30	...	5	...	...
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	1,093	26	6	...	10	5	...	5
..... number...	15,964	71	6	...	20	5	...	40
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	18,088	408	92	80	71	80	60	25
..... number...	30,126,365	16,967	7,257	4,570	2,025	1,490	1,245	380
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	21,955	172	105	32	20	10	5	...
..... number...	2,880,679	8,226	7,176	680	290	65	15	...
..... dollars...	514,788,136	1,283,030	1,153,240	93,365	22,625	12,800	1,000	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,876	41	11	15	...	5	10	...
..... number...	397,798	998	128	375	...	65	30	...
..... dollars...	13,525,132	20,332	4,352	12,750	...	2,210	1,020	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,247	42	27	5	...	10	...	...
..... number...	1,706,723	7,322	7,152	120	...	50	...	...
..... dollars...	23,894,122	102,508	100,128	1,680	...	700	...	...
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	9,512	12	2	5	...	...	5	...
..... pounds...	7,112,349,750	5,964,710	4,773,300	1,120,000	...	...	71,410	...
..... dollars...	319,915,761	260,750	230,000	28,000	...	...	2,750	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	7,788	42	7	15	5	5	10	...
..... dollars...	36,344,204	3,144	1,832	592	90	450	180	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,680	39	9	5	10	5	10	...
..... dozens...	411,584,504	193,775	110,750	62,400	3,375	2,500	14,750	...
..... dollars...	131,707,041	62,008	35,440	19,968	1,080	800	4,720	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 10.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... farms reporting...	2,138	19	4	5	...	10	...	...
number of litters...	55,911	87	37	10	...	40	...	...
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	696	11	1	5	...	5	...	...
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	600	7	2	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	278	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	1,775	12	2	...	...	10	...	...
number of litters...	26,059	53	13	...	...	40	...	...
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	1,661	9	4	5	...	...	...	...
number of litters...	29,852	34	24	10	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	4,713	113	73	15	10	5	10	...
acres...	253,616	17,555	14,730	280	2,330	5	210	...
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	1,256	21	6	5	...	5	5	...
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	1,211	14	4	5	5	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	1,000	16	6	5	...	...	5	...
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	495	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	177	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	574	51	46	...	5	...	...	...
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	2,054	75	55	10	5	...	5	...
acres...	164,125	16,423	13,903	260	2,250	...	10	...
bushels...	11,028,713	1,142,326	948,321	25,560	168,215	...	200	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,660	75	55	10	5	...	5	...
bushels...	10,177,808	981,806	937,831	25,560	18,215	...	200	...
Sorghums for all purposes..... farms reporting...	2,894	120	85	20	10	...	5	...
acres...	240,115	15,065	13,490	1,290	270	...	15	...
Harvested for grain or seed..... farms reporting...	2,428	106	81	15	10	...	...	...
acres...	211,360	14,035	13,100	665	270	...	...	...
hundredweight..... farms reporting...	7,518,719	460,374	412,239	39,200	8,935	...	...	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,111	103	78	15	10	...	...	...
hundredweight..... farms reporting...	6,791,031	443,429	398,794	38,200	6,435	...	...	...
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	2,804	118	73	15	15	...	5	...
acres...	342,548	7,482	6,302	215	795	110	60	...
bushels..... farms reporting...	8,217,411	314,493	282,478	10,935	17,925	2,855	300	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,697	118	73	15	10	...	5	...
bushels..... farms reporting...	7,928,051	313,922	281,907	10,935	17,925	2,855	300	...
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	985	8	2	1	...	...	5	...
acres...	124,454	1,050	550	200	...	...	300	...
bushels..... farms reporting...	4,010,809	59,638	44,888	11,000	...	...	3,750	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	668	8	2	1	...	...	5	...
bushels..... farms reporting...	3,389,209	55,884	41,134	11,000	...	...	3,750	...
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	7,051	359	236	57	36	25	5	...
acres...	1,465,220	60,862	56,047	2,505	1,520	765	25	...
100-lb. bags..... farms reporting...	31,907,874	1,467,202	1,363,407	59,030	31,900	12,790	75	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	5,899	336	223	52	31	25	5	...
100-lb. bags..... farms reporting...	28,906,050	1,398,578	1,299,733	57,830	28,150	12,790	75	...
Rice harvested..... farms reporting...	1,323	15	10	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	305,718	2,990	2,750	240	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags..... farms reporting...	13,552,241	117,659	113,159	4,500	...	...	...	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,317	15	10	5	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags..... farms reporting...	13,305,785	115,652	111,392	4,260	...	...	...	...
Dry lima beans harvested..... farms reporting...	583	103	87	1	10	5	...	...
acres...	82,726	12,575	12,335	90	145	5	...	...
100-lb. bags..... farms reporting...	1,436,591	200,850	197,750	900	2,100	100	...	...
Other dry field and seed beans harvested..... farms reporting...	2,094	203	142	31	20	5	...	5
acres...	158,406	17,483	15,378	1,450	585	25	...	45
100-lb. bags..... farms reporting...	2,563,395	321,385	287,690	23,435	8,950	715	...	595
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	1,579,355	31,319	27,344	2,145	745	685	400	...
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	12,600	224	128	41	25	15	15	...
acres...	1,004,319	26,237	23,122	1,780	495	640	200	...
tons..... farms reporting...	5,372,736	146,426	130,826	10,965	1,850	2,195	590	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	7,813	187	122	35	10	5	15	...
tons..... farms reporting...	3,898,122	138,555	126,175	9,920	1,375	500	585	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	2,130	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	132,718	1,042	1,042	...	...	...	...	...
tons..... farms reporting...	237,663	3,272	3,272	...	...	...	...	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	318	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
tons..... farms reporting...	43,206	3,002	3,002	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	6,330	74	44	5	10	5	10	...
acres...	299,921	3,415	2,555	365	250	45	200	...
tons..... farms reporting...	499,399	4,803	3,263	460	800	75	205	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,946	47	27	5	10	5	...	...
tons..... farms reporting...	157,943	2,577	1,492	235	800	50	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 10.—Vegetable farms
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	769	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	89,971	219	219	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	100,457	401	401	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	112	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	10,815	356	356	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	895	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	42,181	406	406	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	64,091	807	807	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	165	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	13,703	337	337	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	10,245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	119,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	8,295	128	78	15	5	30	...	...
acres...	838,917	14,982	14,292	220	15	455	...	...
bales...	1,832,415	35,628	34,478	435	30	685	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,038	104	58	6	5	25	10	...
acres...	84,152	5,815	5,434	65	75	218	23	...
hundredweight...	22,703,477	1,356,139	1,296,104	13,500	12,500	32,035	2,000	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,985	367	287	55	25	...	...	...
acres...	201,545	32,145	29,885	1,625	635	...	...	...
tons...	4,642,140	753,957	708,022	35,965	9,970	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,372	2,921	1,171	583	496	350	216	105
Sales.....dollars...	269,089,767	217,677,468	194,786,923	13,893,165	6,049,795	2,209,280	631,205	107,100
Artichokes, globe.....farms reporting...	xxx	127	56	16	40	10	5	...
acres...	xxx	8,031	6,010	740	1,122	84	75	...
Asparagus.....farms reporting...	xxx	231	141	55	20	...	10	5
acres...	xxx	72,960	68,567	3,583	665	...	140	5
Beans, green lima.....farms reporting...	xxx	158	108	15	5	20	...	10
acres...	xxx	14,069	13,364	520	35	129	...	21
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	xxx	369	169	60	55	40	30	15
acres...	xxx	6,246	5,366	289	440	73	52	26
Broccoli.....farms reporting...	xxx	219	134	30	25	10	10	10
acres...	xxx	15,762	15,383	288	50	8	25	8
Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting...	xxx	93	57	10	16	5	5	...
acres...	xxx	5,902	5,109	400	213	100	80	...
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	xxx	472	222	105	80	50	15	...
acres...	xxx	8,454	6,956	978	395	99	26	...
Cantaloups, honeydews, Persians, and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	xxx	244	69	65	35	30	35	10
acres...	xxx	33,276	30,063	2,114	531	366	192	10
Carrots.....farms reporting...	xxx	299	129	55	30	30	40	15
acres...	xxx	15,936	13,890	1,051	451	256	211	77
Cauliflower.....farms reporting...	xxx	339	159	65	75	35	5	...
acres...	xxx	12,824	10,641	1,077	964	141	1	...
Celery.....farms reporting...	xxx	302	162	70	40	25	5	...
acres...	xxx	13,738	12,398	853	403	74	10	...
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	xxx	249	84	40	40	45	35	5
acres...	xxx	10,245	8,145	619	685	706	89	1
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	xxx	431	126	90	90	70	40	15
acres...	xxx	3,762	2,487	477	498	189	45	66
Garlic.....farms reporting...	xxx	64	24	15	5	15	5	...
acres...	xxx	1,542	1,290	168	2	81	1	...
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting...	xxx	813	418	145	145	40	40	25
acres...	xxx	102,399	96,465	3,695	1,762	356	96	25
Onions, dry.....farms reporting...	xxx	363	113	65	45	60	65	15
acres...	xxx	7,287	5,574	718	455	288	201	51
Onions, green.....farms reporting...	xxx	146	36	45	25	25	15	...
acres...	xxx	2,195	1,516	306	188	160	25	...
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	xxx	116	70	25	6	5	5	5
acres...	xxx	4,588	3,976	482	75	5	5	45
Peppers, hot.....farms reporting...	xxx	115	59	31	10	5	5	5
acres...	xxx	4,231	3,787	381	32	15	15	1
Peppers, sweet.....farms reporting...	xxx	390	115	120	60	60	15	20
acres...	xxx	4,576	2,937	1,116	192	165	108	58
Radishes.....farms reporting...	xxx	120	35	20	25	25	5	10
acres...	xxx	2,704	2,393	43	60	197	3	8
Spinach.....farms reporting...	xxx	151	61	25	30	20	10	5
acres...	xxx	6,707	6,228	159	160	136	23	1
Squash.....farms reporting...	xxx	485	110	95	90	120	35	35
acres...	xxx	3,655	1,631	688	518	768	29	21
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	xxx	1,538	611	356	240	190	91	50
acres...	xxx	101,771	76,934	14,963	6,452	2,890	324	208
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	xxx	164	34	40	25	25	40	...
acres...	xxx	9,683	6,303	1,576	720	518	566	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹.....farms reporting...	32,409	719	254	150	110	105	75	25
acres...	1,342,387	20,296	12,781	3,096	2,355	1,014	857	193

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 10.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Items (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,239	18,064	1,597	2,702	4,234	4,717	3,886	928
Part owners.....number...	16,045	3,839	984	1,169	914	494	238	40
All tenants.....number...	8,820	1,465	204	340	371	280	185	85
Cash tenants.....number...	3,973	296	40	46	80	80	35	15
Share-cash tenants.....number...	835	107	25	31	21	20	5	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,180	772	95	227	230	115	85	20
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	324	11	6	...	...	5	...	...
Other and unperfected tenants.....number...	1,508	279	38	36	40	60	60	45
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,050	17,117	1,519	2,486	3,937	4,537	3,741	897
Part owners.....number...	15,163	3,540	896	1,029	868	469	238	40
All tenants.....number...	8,130	1,182	166	285	266	220	165	80
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,189	947	78	216	297	180	145	31
Part owners.....number...	882	299	88	140	46	25	...	...
All tenants.....number...	690	283	38	55	105	60	20	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,550	270	120	49	68	12	16	5
.....number...	8,882	335	156	60	78	14	22	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	723	62	26	20	16	...	...	...
.....number...	962	81	35	30	16	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	7,707	305	73	67	93	41	20	11
.....number...	8,537	317	75	67	93	41	30	11
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,042	134	41	23	35	15	10	10
.....number...	3,824	152	59	23	35	15	10	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	53,140	18,108	3,024	3,808	4,313	3,768	2,615	580
.....number...	110,208	33,512	11,093	7,162	6,307	5,036	3,184	730
Tractors.....farms reporting...	54,250	20,132	3,092	4,102	4,935	4,397	2,917	689
.....number...	138,772	39,770	12,060	8,270	6,189	8,270	3,833	925
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	52,384	19,736	3,081	4,077	4,870	4,252	2,817	639
.....number...	130,829	37,572	11,657	8,136	7,871	5,682	3,442	784
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	22,526	10,665	397	1,588	2,748	3,099	2,312	521
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,476	5,310	869	1,473	1,534	931	401	102
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,944	2,011	655	662	414	177	93	10
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,635	770	395	236	97	35	6	1
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5,803	980	765	118	77	10	5	1
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	46,913	16,353	2,751	3,431	4,205	3,374	2,143	449
.....number...	92,302	25,388	7,673	5,353	5,564	3,917	2,378	503
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	26,491	9,355	2,232	2,283	1,974	1,613	977	276
.....number...	38,527	12,184	3,984	2,783	2,307	1,765	1,064	281
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	7,055	2,055	351	317	383	487	376	141
.....number...	7,943	2,198	403	357	399	507	391	141
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	60,159	21,679	2,879	4,074	5,120	4,948	3,789	869
.....number...	90,206	31,547	5,812	5,998	7,120	6,567	5,008	1,042
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	64,920	23,120	3,143	4,311	5,419	5,288	4,019	940
Telephones.....farms reporting...	60,570	22,298	3,068	4,167	5,279	5,022	3,868	894
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	41,191	12,917	2,045	2,641	3,004	2,732	2,017	478
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	10,035	220	12	26	70	56	50	6
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	5,102	54	7	6	15	16	10	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,379	1,353	343	333	327	225	95	30
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,084	1,796	591	439	409	256	91	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	53,836	21,136	2,710	3,895	5,041	4,858	3,734	898
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	5,159	1,164	215	201	188	258	258	50
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	6,204	1,314	127	227	281	372	210	97
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,210	1,169	112	196	260	311	205	85
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,994	145	15	31	21	61	5	12
1 mile.....farms reporting...	968	117	11	30	20	50	...	6
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	598	26	4	1	1	10	5	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	100	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	328	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	27,044	8,929	2,634	2,311	1,849	1,312	717	106
.....persons...	140,230	45,239	27,832	7,873	4,752	3,294	1,297	191
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	20,222	5,705	2,325	1,597	1,067	454	221	41
.....persons...	78,696	19,189	13,916	2,692	1,629	614	292	46
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	9,263	3,012	626	1,055	763	347	185	36
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,328	1,178	519	356	206	71	21	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,263	774	538	128	63	35	10	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,974	434	356	42	30	1	5	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,394	307	286	16	5	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,749	19,595	2,360	3,560	4,627	4,594	3,562	892
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	9,110	3,601	651	681	800	781	576	112
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,070	1,077	169	161	222	223	216	86

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 10.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class							
	Total all commercial farms	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting... acres on which used.....	39,679 4,988,148	18,233 908,990	2,867 492,991	3,742 181,120	4,548 128,680	3,899 71,941	2,729 28,780	448 5,478
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	1,085,481 34,739	241,608 16,346	122,958 2,590	48,273 3,355	37,864 4,092	22,014 3,522	9,095 2,379	1,404 408
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	796,968 10,785	212,010 4,006	106,558 833	42,343 908	33,595 1,022	20,162 712	8,128 470	1,224 61
Crops on which used— Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting... acres.....	7,305 618,987	629 16,565	121 6,778	128 4,064	128 2,128	137 2,200	105 1,170	10 225
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	6,811 88,892	600 2,515	117 978	123 368	118 352	132 476	100 296	10 45
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	788 8,395	35 87	5 22	10 40	10 13	5 8	5 6	......
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting... acres.....	1,960 119,050	230 4,900	42 2,975	61 430	20 370	36 435	40 515	11 175
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	1,878 17,435	208 678	41 408	50 46	15 71	36 72	55 63	11 18
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	98 323	22 33	9 9	5 10	... 4	... ...	5 10	......
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting... acres.....	876 81,521	13 2,045	13 2,045	......	......	......	......	......
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	849 32,686	13 976	13 976	......	......	......	......	......
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	116 2,845	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Cotton.....farms reporting... acres.....	7,872 819,751	914 23,113	234 13,733	220 4,190	250 3,085	145 1,615	60 460	5 30
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	5,855 116,755	738 5,378	198 3,568	185 832	185 571	115 286	45 118	5 3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	2,714 71,090	233 980	58 534	65 204	65 147	30 81	15 14	......
Sugar beets.....farms reporting... acres.....	1,938 198,563	105 5,345	65 4,110	25 970	15 265	......	......	......
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	1,149 27,509	69 772	44 574	20 158	5 40	......	......	......
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	1,148 21,935	61 346	41 300	10 35	10 11	......	......	......
All other crops.....farms reporting... acres.....	29,940 3,205,108	17,577 857,798	2,786 464,106	3,631 171,466	4,386 122,832	3,777 67,691	2,564 26,635	433 5,068
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	25,476 513,691	15,704 201,691	2,508 100,054	3,244 40,939	3,935 32,561	3,400 19,328	2,229 7,651	388 1,158
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	8,330 183,925	3,823 28,152	791 15,535	852 5,641	977 4,094	692 1,763	450 939	61 180
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting... acres limed..... tons.....	360 10,424 23,263	119 2,539 3,795	24 1,434 2,445	30 610 870	15 95 55	35 225 300	15 175 125	.........
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting... Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars.....	66,924 32,555 425,540,297	24,268 3,677 3,017,564	3,180 466 1,168,097	4,402 662 724,097	5,644 737 473,041	5,598 943 384,849	4,354 689 207,090	1,090 180 60,390
Under \$100.....farms reporting... \$100 to \$999.....farms reporting... \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting... \$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,300 9,556 3,720 5,334 11,645	995 2,172 203 171 136	63 247 60 37 59	152 390 39 35 46	215 408 53 41 20	300 558 36 38 11	210 454 15 10 ...	55 115 ... 10 ...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... dollars.....	20,815 333,506,577	1,776 2,006,586	191 1,168,528	277 261,447	406 225,040	445 250,546	347 82,560	110 18,465
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting... \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,960 4,259 2,470 2,108 3,018	1,502 175 22 36 41	112 31 4 10 34	215 50 1 5 6	357 22 16 11 ...	383 51 ... 10 1	330 16	105 5
Machine hire.....farms reporting... dollars.....	36,575 97,079,722	15,201 22,746,041	2,268 10,581,319	2,810 4,612,788	3,563 3,605,845	3,529 2,699,623	2,574 1,039,001	457 207,465
Under \$200.....farms reporting... \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting... \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	7,416 14,227 14,932	3,956 6,424 4,821	188 642 1,438	549 1,068 1,193	948 1,512 1,103	1,003 1,654 872	1,013 1,376 185	255 172 30
Hired labor.....farms reporting... dollars.....	52,741 491,445,463	21,909 161,533,489	3,175 103,379,950	4,372 28,263,914	5,356 17,918,770	4,978 8,577,685	3,398 2,991,265	630 401,905
Under \$200.....farms reporting... \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting... \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting... \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting... \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,476 5,553 5,942 9,898 9,128 7,428 5,254 3,421 1,641	1,187 2,214 2,825 4,744 4,326 3,211 5,254 1,040 443	20 81 15 76 267 545 922 87 438	160 280 147 557 1,197 1,493 785 36 5	316 706 576 1,525 1,682 926 171	206 706 951 1,820 902 237 41 5 ...	506 925 1,031 679 247 10	185 222 105 87 31
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting... dollars.....	26,188 36,567,704	8,167 5,654,608	1,667 3,367,026	1,786 855,156	1,968 823,806	1,600 391,365	944 184,245	202 33,010
Under \$100.....farms reporting... \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,521 9,260 3,580 6,827	3,211 2,891 830 1,235	183 505 265 714	475 868 228 215	896 724 177 171	925 482 100 93	606 257 45 36	126 55 15 6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting... dollars.....	65,996 77,132,884	23,720 17,015,286	3,167 7,991,914	4,367 3,446,920	5,549 2,752,910	5,398 1,806,033	4,204 813,639	1,035 203,870
Under \$100.....farms reporting... \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting... \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,347 26,018 13,365 15,457 2,809	3,435 10,820 5,194 3,882 389	21 335 610 1,827 374	100 1,355 1,802 1,100 10	332 3,013 1,620 579 5	860 3,429 856 253 ...	1,631 2,237 249 87 ...	491 451 57 36 ...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 10.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	2,138	157	31	20	36	20	40	10
number of litters...	55,911	1,021	506	25	170	90	220	10
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	696	77	7	20	20	5	15	10
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	600	57	12	...	10	15	20	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	298	13	8	...	5	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	278	7	1	...	1	...	5	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	136	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	130	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	1,775	110	19	...	36	15	30	10
number of litters...	26,059	469	219	...	95	40	105	10
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	1,661	122	31	20	21	15	35	...
number of litters...	29,852	552	287	25	75	50	115	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	4,713	241	73	46	46	40	26	10
acres...	253,616	6,318	4,641	631	635	120	171	120
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,256	135	15	20	30	40	25	5
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,211	36	9	16	5	...	1	5
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,000	41	21	10	10	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	495	11	10	...	1	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	177	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	574	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,054	158	61	25	21	30	16	5
acres...	164,125	5,228	4,297	290	340	95	116	90
bushels...	11,028,713	350,853	312,426	16,330	13,205	2,775	4,117	2,000
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,660	115	58	20	21	5	6	5
bushels...	10,177,808	342,439	308,837	15,205	13,205	1,000	2,192	2,000
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,894	148	48	50	30	15	5	...
acres...	240,115	4,684	2,969	955	455	265	40	...
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	2,428	125	45	40	25	15	...	...
acres...	211,360	4,299	2,854	850	330	265	...	...
hundredweight...	7,518,719	137,484	96,354	25,975	9,605	5,550	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,111	115	45	30	25	15	...	...
hundredweight...	6,791,031	121,359	85,604	21,440	9,605	4,710	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,804	154	53	36	30	15	20	...
acres...	342,548	7,026	3,981	2,375	355	220	95	...
bushels...	8,217,411	185,763	127,015	42,168	9,475	5,735	1,370	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,697	154	53	36	30	15	20	...
bushels...	7,928,051	181,149	123,549	41,710	9,470	5,585	835	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	985	57	11	11	20	10	5	...
acres...	124,454	2,688	1,873	355	230	200	30	...
bushels...	4,010,809	74,073	46,148	10,120	8,355	8,200	1,250	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	668	52	11	11	15	10	5	...
bushels...	3,389,209	69,068	45,173	9,320	5,325	8,000	1,250	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	7,051	420	121	109	112	32	46	...
acres...	1,465,220	31,803	16,650	7,626	3,897	2,165	1,465	...
100-lb. bags...	31,907,874	495,950	280,826	116,110	55,425	19,464	24,125	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,899	385	109	107	96	32	41	...
100-lb. bags...	28,906,050	452,105	253,763	111,323	52,320	18,714	15,985	...
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	1,323	27	17	5	5	...	...	...
acres...	305,718	3,880	3,610	220	50	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	13,552,241	150,115	138,065	11,000	1,050	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,317	27	17	5	5	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	13,305,785	150,021	137,971	11,000	1,050	...	...	...
Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting...	583	89	59	15	15	...	...	...
acres...	82,726	4,943	4,073	455	415	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	1,436,591	102,942	90,022	7,070	5,850	...	...	...
Other dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting...	2,094	323	118	75	55	50	20	5
acres...	158,406	9,600	5,705	1,550	1,235	900	160	50
100-lb. bags...	2,563,395	139,643	91,598	21,080	16,055	9,355	1,155	400
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,579,355	35,773	16,332	6,451	5,124	6,251	1,310	305
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	12,600	743	210	161	187	125	55	5
acres...	1,004,319	17,561	9,402	3,484	2,455	1,920	275	25
tons...	5,372,736	87,879	51,987	15,260	11,487	7,725	1,320	100
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,813	506	164	117	120	85	20	...
tons...	3,898,122	69,812	43,872	11,775	7,225	6,300	640	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,130	70	11	22	12	5	20	...
acres...	132,718	1,607	395	474	368	5	365	...
tons...	237,663	2,509	628	800	666	5	410	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	318	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	43,206	95	65	30	...	...	...	...
Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,330	554	103	144	109	112	66	20
acres...	299,921	14,779	5,670	2,242	1,851	4,236	610	170
tons...	499,399	19,406	7,653	3,349	2,691	4,803	690	220
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,946	251	48	87	43	45	25	5
tons...	157,943	8,875	2,309	1,596	1,425	3,220	775	50

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 10.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	769	45	7	7	6	5	10	10
.....acres...	89,971	926	631	85	30	10	60	110
.....tons...	100,457	826	486	115	40	20	70	95
Sales.....farms reporting...	112	22	1	5	6	5	5	...
.....tons...	10,815	180	90	10	40	20	20	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	895	44	8	6	15	15	...	...
.....acres...	42,181	900	234	166	420	80	...	...
.....tons...	64,091	1,441	444	107	790	100	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	165	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
.....tons...	13,703	615	...	...	615	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	10,245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	119,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	8,295	952	237	235	270	145	60	5
.....acres...	838,917	23,996	13,926	4,490	3,435	1,640	460	45
.....bales...	1,832,415	44,806	27,141	8,420	6,040	2,555	630	20
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,038	30	14	...	6	...	...	10
.....acres ² ...	84,152	2,146	2,145	...	1	...	...	(2)
.....hundredweight...	22,703,477	638,464	638,224	...	230	...	...	10
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,985	107	67	25	15	...	...	...
.....acres...	201,545	5,647	4,182	1,175	290	...	...	...
.....tons...	4,642,140	128,020	103,130	20,125	4,765	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,372	765	239	196	185	85	55	5
Sales.....dollars	269,089,767	7,488,752	5,506,922	1,220,625	535,255	147,250	78,300	400
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	xxx	614	103	121	145	130	90	25
.....acres...	xxx	8,689	6,195	779	539	539	292	98
.....pounds...	xxx	125,137,213	94,323,763	13,687,800	11,081,135	3,984,950	1,939,545	120,020
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	32,409	23,736	3,096	4,341	5,498	5,498	4,249	1,054
.....acres...	1,342,387	1,177,290	557,962	242,742	186,382	120,846	57,150	12,208
Apples ³.....farms reporting...	3,704	1,920	156	292	373	510	433	156
.....acres...	19,420	17,462	7,579	3,013	2,722	2,142	1,732	274
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,226,243	1,122,591	416,022	203,789	207,952	150,910	126,258	17,660
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	189,058	167,830	37,501	35,505	27,425	30,760	30,089	6,550
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,037,185	954,761	378,521	168,284	180,527	120,150	96,169	11,110
Quantity harvested.....tons...	167,540	161,518	78,179	36,237	21,495	13,723	10,164	1,720
Peaches, clingstone ³.....farms reporting...	4,879	3,373	566	791	809	676	416	115
.....acres...	79,869	70,915	37,898	17,061	9,606	4,298	1,644	408
Trees of all ages.....number...	7,822,960	6,948,686	3,684,967	1,694,896	935,232	444,377	157,609	31,605
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	1,741,530	1,355,600	800,895	269,910	170,365	60,410	41,195	12,825
Trees of bearing age.....number...	6,081,430	5,593,086	2,884,072	1,424,986	764,867	383,967	116,414	18,780
Quantity harvested.....tons...	560,103	531,884	295,963	138,880	64,814	26,337	5,627	263
Peaches, freestone ³.....farms reporting...	6,647	4,383	561	907	1,179	910	626	200
.....acres...	41,473	34,987	14,951	8,416	6,012	3,800	1,434	374
Trees of all ages.....number...	4,047,332	3,446,780	1,474,654	810,424	606,611	371,965	145,146	37,980
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	663,166	470,598	176,595	119,565	87,058	64,050	18,655	4,675
Trees of bearing age.....number...	3,384,166	2,976,182	1,298,059	690,859	519,553	307,915	126,491	33,305
Quantity harvested.....tons...	260,178	238,103	109,613	60,491	39,587	21,615	5,907	890
Pears, Bartlett ³.....farms reporting...	3,598	2,313	331	476	485	553	358	110
.....acres...	39,014	35,426	17,915	7,350	4,613	3,605	1,370	573
Trees of all ages.....number...	3,997,916	3,656,712	1,837,253	749,505	539,320	358,657	137,717	34,260
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	962,052	809,615	407,351	153,995	110,145	77,274	40,070	20,780
Trees of bearing age.....number...	3,035,864	2,847,097	1,429,902	595,510	429,175	281,383	97,647	13,480
Quantity harvested.....tons...	340,747	321,874	208,806	62,716	25,702	19,736	4,122	792
Pears other than Bartlett ³.....farms reporting...	1,321	668	120	76	181	155	101	35
.....acres...	4,607	4,086	3,347	79	248	187	189	36
Trees of all ages.....number...	459,921	409,955	339,921	8,707	26,748	15,680	16,804	2,095
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	40,174	32,837	29,707	1,250	785	100	995	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	419,747	377,118	310,214	7,457	25,963	15,580	15,809	2,095
Quantity harvested.....tons...	39,372	35,962	30,724	856	2,023	1,222	968	169
Grapes, table ³.....farms reporting...	3,823	2,573	486	532	644	475	326	110
.....acres...	104,530	95,243	63,623	15,559	9,232	4,757	1,567	505
Vines of all ages.....number...	47,438,933	43,408,868	29,039,843	6,934,275	4,293,700	2,191,655	725,140	224,255
Vines not of bearing age.....number...	4,704,663	3,553,574	2,641,014	380,570	305,455	166,730	27,935	31,870
Vines of bearing age.....number...	42,734,270	39,855,294	26,398,829	6,553,705	3,988,245	2,024,925	697,205	192,385
Quantity harvested.....tons...	599,582	564,095	390,834	89,112	51,856	23,561	7,384	1,348
Grapes, raisin ³.....farms reporting...	7,658	5,932	672	1,227	1,862	1,466	605	100
.....acres...	223,076	196,229	71,206	47,892	47,688	22,117	6,287	1,039
Vines of all ages.....number...	109,053,451	96,205,250	34,926,659	23,388,195	23,506,271	10,789,745	3,131,315	463,065
Vines not of bearing age.....number...	12,229,652	7,552,146	3,320,567	1,557,774	1,425,160	891,330	282,915	74,400
Vines of bearing age.....number...	96,823,799	88,653,104	31,606,092	21,830,421	22,081,111	9,898,415	2,848,400	388,665
Quantity harvested.....tons, fresh weight...	1,553,575	1,432,800	534,551	371,654	346,185	139,774	35,795	4,841

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 10.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Table with 9 columns: Item (For definitions and explanations, see text), Total all commercial farms, and Economic class (Total, Class I, Class II, Class III, Class IV, Class V, Class VI). Rows include various crops like Grapes, Plums, Prunes, Cherries, Apricots, Dates, Figs, Avocados, Nectarines, Olives, Walnuts, Almonds, Grapefruit, and Oranges, with sub-rows for farms reporting, acres, trees of all ages, trees not of bearing age, trees of bearing age, and quantity harvested.

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 10.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....	66,929	7,022	1,565	1,809	1,665	1,106	723	154
Percent distribution.....	xxx	100.0	22.3	25.8	23.7	15.8	10.3	2.2
Land in farms.....	34,861,613	262,835	139,184	46,113	42,989	16,629	15,185	2,735
Percent distribution.....	xxx	100.0	17.5	13.5	12.7	4.8	4.4	0.8
Average size of farm.....	520.9	37.4	88.9	25.5	25.8	15.0	21.0	17.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....	140,280	41,820	84,616	41,358	29,501	24,915	23,359	21,496
Average per acre.....	360.86	1,314.69	1,085.83	1,596.80	1,347.65	1,820.07	1,451.77	1,210.02
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....	54,712	2,244	594	525	517	351	216	41
acres.....	7,807,644	46,737	31,215	6,611	4,915	2,655	1,202	139
1 to 9 acres.....	8,488	1,459	210	368	360	291	190	40
10 to 19 acres.....	8,605	373	113	80	130	40	10	...
20 to 29 acres.....	5,496	115	68	25	16	5	...	1
30 to 49 acres.....	8,196	133	73	35	...	10	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....	9,180	79	61	12	5	...	1	...
100 to 199 acres.....	6,473	56	45	...	6	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....	5,136	19	14	5	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....	1,940	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....	1,198	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....	14,620	882	256	197	203	115	96	15
acres.....	2,828,264	32,017	18,537	8,085	2,965	1,280	1,080	70
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	14,014	991	244	205	111	92	26	26
acres.....	1,784,172	35,780	24,350	3,505	4,049	2,132	1,584	160
Cultivated summer fallow.....	5,524	223	46	20	15	...	...	...
acres.....	1,075,798	12,704	9,849	950	1,020	585	300	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....	1,022	40	14	5	...	...	...	...
acres.....	103,107	2,366	826	25	1,200	...	315	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....	8,946	776	225	198	91	71	26	26
acres.....	605,267	20,710	13,675	2,530	1,829	1,547	969	160
Woodland pastured.....	3,480	115	47	21	11	20	16	...
acres.....	3,693,570	15,814	8,515	275	3,516	2,075	1,433	...
Woodland not pastured.....	2,381	211	64	40	26	35	11	11
acres.....	706,749	18,994	5,421	4,660	1,728	2,275	4,805	105
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	13,551	1,175	292	277	243	185	151	27
acres.....	16,447,981	54,524	22,904	6,945	19,759	2,415	1,815	686
Improved pasture.....	5,824	390	87	126	60	46	10	10
acres.....	810,738	4,753	1,438	1,305	1,015	395	590	10
Irrigated land in farms.....	53,798	2,075	620	479	502	276	152	46
acres.....	7,214,320	41,170	26,837	4,802	6,190	1,280	1,897	164
Irrigated cropland harvested.....	48,572	1,571	485	338	410	211	101	26
acres.....	6,086,851	29,252	20,329	3,457	3,700	1,035	647	84
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....	2,433	47	12	5	10	20	...	...
acres.....	177,185	2,278	1,068	65	125	1,020	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....	1,236	30	10	5	5	10	...	...
acres.....	265,359	1,772	1,552	125	65	30	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	37,975	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....	1,006	27	2	20	5	...	...	...
acres.....	86,987	450	290	85	75	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....	65,708	6,958	1,551	1,789	1,650	1,096	718	154
Under 25 years.....	601	33	8	5	5	10	5	...
25 to 34 years.....	6,130	441	153	76	106	50	46	10
35 to 44 years.....	15,655	1,613	480	462	351	141	136	43
45 to 54 years.....	18,285	2,106	503	568	523	330	161	21
55 to 64 years.....	16,184	2,068	316	557	520	350	245	80
65 or more years.....	8,853	697	91	121	145	215	125	55
Average age.....	50.4	50.9	47.4	50.3	50.9	54.3	53.3	57.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....	22,685	2,249	294	521	607	470	322	35
1 to 99 days.....	7,761	481	81	140	90	90	45	35
100 to 199 days.....	3,373	364	37	86	131	45	65	...
200 or more days.....	11,551	1,404	176	295	386	335	212	...
With other members of family working off farm.....	6,626	544	74	140	140	115	65	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....	11,979	1,157	169	286	321	215	146	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	10,205	1,250	118	216	351	320	245	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....	44,244	4,773	1,271	1,288	1,058	636	401	119
With other members of family working off farm.....	5,969	830	173	280	196	105	65	11
With income from sources other than farm operated.....	18,004	2,244	502	575	486	380	255	46
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	3,690	472	22	90	95	120	145	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....	8,886	4,275	482	1,148	1,195	835	515	100
10 to 49 acres.....	22,708	1,973	644	503	395	220	171	40
50 to 99 acres.....	4,747	152	77	35	25	...	15	...
100 to 199 acres.....	5,152	147	89	21	10	5	...	7
200 to 499 acres.....	3,932	94	64	15	5	...	...	5
500 to 999 acres.....	3,145	101	64	31	...	1	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1,959	34	18	10	...	5	...	1
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....	1,600	57	16	10	...	10	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....	5,038	111	70	20	6	15	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	4,030	47	17	15	5	...	10	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....	2,644	17	13	1	1	...	2	...
20,000 or more acres.....	3,088	14	11	...	3	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 10.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,239	6,251	1,227	1,639	1,537	1,050	676	122
Part owners.....number...	16,045	383	195	105	57	10	15	1
All tenants.....number...	8,820	255	71	45	56	25	32	26
Cash tenants.....number...	3,973	147	39	30	41	10	17	10
Share-cash tenants.....number...	835	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,180	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	324	16	1	...	...	15	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,508	85	29	10	15	...	15	16
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,050	6,075	1,186	1,579	1,492	1,045	656	117
Part owners.....number...	15,163	367	189	95	57	10	15	1
All tenants.....number...	8,130	245	66	45	51	25	32	26
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,189	176	41	60	45	5	20	5
Part owners.....number...	882	16	6	10	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	690	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	5,550 8,882	67 83	31 37	10 10	11 11	10 20	5 5	......
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	723 962	10 10	10 10	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	7,707 8,537	67 69	41 43	10 10	5 5	5 5	6 6	......
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	3,042 3,824	51 52	26 27	5 5	10 10	...	10 10	......
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	53,140 110,208	4,198 5,788	1,244 2,302	1,022 1,325	964 1,058	541 608	348 378	79 117
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	54,250 138,772	3,544 4,939	1,090 1,862	948 1,193	719 897	451 531	287 380	49 76
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	52,384 130,829	2,774 3,665	991 1,602	712 832	539 626	306 331	192 225	34 49
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	22,526	2,177	642	604	463	281	161	26
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,476	451	225	451	70	25	30	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,944	85	70	12	1	...	...	2
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,635	38	32	...	5	...	1	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5,803	23	22	...	...	...	...	1
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	46,913 92,302	2,548 3,065	942 1,348	637 684	497 543	266 271	172 178	34 41
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	24,491 38,527	527 600	214 254	127 148	78 83	60 60	41 47	7 8
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	7,055 7,943	1,244 1,274	246 260	356 361	266 271	200 200	150 155	26 27
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	60,159 90,206	6,421 8,581	1,448 2,252	1,704 2,220	1,519 1,890	976 1,207	635 815	139 197
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	64,920	6,823	1,521	1,774	1,630	1,061	693	144
Telephone.....farms reporting...	60,570	6,569	1,468	1,729	1,579	1,016	643	134
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	41,191	4,563	1,203	1,231	1,043	566	417	103
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	10,035	142	27	35	30	15	30	5
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	5,102	35	15	10	10	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,379	31	15	11	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,084	767	368	232	102	21	36	8
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	53,836	5,812	1,237	1,563	1,423	905	572	112
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	5,159	436	117	75	71	86	70	17
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	6,204	604	132	150	141	90	71	20
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,210	472	101	115	125	65	51	15
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,994	132	31	35	16	25	20	5
1 mile.....farms reporting...	968	85	14	25	11	20	15	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	598	41	16	10	5	...	...	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	100	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	328	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	27,044 140,230	2,439 6,063	1,092 3,886	803 1,401	320 470	145 205	61 81	18 20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	20,222 78,696	1,712 4,035	956 2,992	517 758	140 160	70 90	26 31	3 4
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	9,263	960	396	366	120	55	21	2
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,328	392	255	101	20	10	5	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,263	207	162	40	...	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,974	97	87	10	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,394	56	56	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,749	6,522	1,368	1,692	1,595	1,040	685	142
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	9,110	206	114	46	10	16	18	2
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,070	294	83	71	60	50	20	10

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 10.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	39,679	745	227	217	166	100	30	5
.....acres on which used...	4,988,148	21,676	15,009	3,150	1,887	1,035	555	40
.....tons...	1,085,481	4,412	2,576	897	474	286	158	21
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	34,739	690	212	192	156	95	30	5
.....tons...	796,968	4,239	2,498	849	429	284	158	21
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,785	76	21	30	20	5	...	...
.....tons...	288,513	173	78	48	45	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	7,305	205	67	52	41	30	10	5
.....acres...	618,987	4,734	2,412	1,295	487	365	190	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,811	188	65	42	36	30	10	5
.....tons...	88,892	632	320	139	71	77	15	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	17	2	10	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	8,395	41	7	23	11	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,960	105	10	45	25	20	5	...
.....acres...	119,050	1,548	288	535	315	280	130	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,878	105	10	45	25	20	5	...
.....tons...	17,435	320	60	123	45	77	15	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	876	6	1	...	...	...	...	5
.....acres...	81,521	205	200	...	...	...	...	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	849	6	1	...	...	...	...	5
.....tons...	32,686	36	35	...	...	...	...	1
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,845	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	7,872	58	38	5	15	...	...	...
.....acres...	819,751	1,851	1,636	35	180	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,855	42	32	...	10	...	...	...
.....tons...	116,755	429	404	...	25	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,714	16	6	5	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	71,090	14	6	5	3	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	1,938	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	198,563	64	64	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	27,509	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,148	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	21,935	23	23	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	29,940	459	139	130	105	60	20	5
.....acres...	3,205,108	13,307	10,442	1,325	905	390	235	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	25,476	421	131	95	55	55	20	5
.....tons...	513,691	2,822	1,679	587	288	130	128	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,330	43	13	15	10	5	...	...
.....tons...	183,925	95	42	20	31	2	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	360	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....acres limed...	10,424	75	...	...	75	...	...	...
.....tons...	23,263	150	...	...	150	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	66,924	7,022	1,565	1,809	1,665	1,106	723	154
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	32,555	7,021	1,565	1,809	1,665	1,106	723	153
.....dollars...	425,540,297	153,379,752	92,296,656	33,524,060	18,068,030	7,013,865	2,256,191	220,950
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,300	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,556	113	...	...	...	25	41	47
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,720	217	...	...	5	51	100	61
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,334	1,099	...	...	137	390	552	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	11,645	5,572	1,565	1,809	1,523	640	30	5
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	20,815	6,487	1,519	1,759	1,570	981	561	97
.....dollars...	333,506,577	24,406,751	14,821,468	5,565,291	2,637,811	942,930	378,441	60,810
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	8,960	2,050	52	664	664	641	456	67
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	4,259	1,998	118	879	616	265	90	30
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	2,470	1,141	454	412	200	65	10	...
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	2,108	697	371	231	10	10	5	...
\$100,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,018	601	524	67	10	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	36,575	1,558	390	457	340	230	120	21
.....dollars...	97,079,722	576,188	254,540	179,250	75,885	32,625	30,780	3,108
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	7,416	915	145	260	255	170	75	10
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	14,227	510	173	171	65	55	35	11
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14,932	133	72	26	20	5	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	52,741	4,163	1,462	1,410	717	400	147	27
.....dollars...	491,445,463	15,336,828	11,986,012	2,495,415	574,260	190,655	78,407	12,079
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	4,476	728	67	170	121	180	75	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,553	621	94	247	240	105	30	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,942	562	72	215	175	70	25	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	9,898	856	228	436	145	35	10	2
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	9,128	697	403	256	26	5	7	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	7,428	382	306	66	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	5,254	201	176	20	5	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	3,421	79	79	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,641	37	37	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	26,188	755	233	190	140	125	67	...
.....dollars...	36,567,704	185,195	111,145	34,515	16,385	18,550	4,600	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	6,521	454	104	110	95	90	55	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,260	210	84	55	35	25	11	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,580	49	13	20	10	5	1	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,827	42	32	5	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	65,996	6,883	1,553	1,778	1,655	1,056	698	143
.....dollars...	77,132,884	2,213,047	1,159,934	455,940	329,375	154,720	86,878	26,200
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,347	2,128	107	435	620	485	411	70
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	26,018	3,663	808	1,095	908	541	256	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	13,365	728	348	207	107	25	26	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	15,457	340	266	41	20	5	5	3
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,809	24	24	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 10.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... farms reporting...	2,138	149	22	50	31	25	16	5
number of litters...	55,911	1,100	149	415	290	100	106	40
1 or 2 litters... farms reporting...	696	66	6	30	10	15	5	...
3 to 9 litters... farms reporting...	600	53	12	15	10	5	6	5
10 to 19 litters... farms reporting...	298	18	2	...	6	5	5	...
20 to 39 litters... farms reporting...	278	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters... farms reporting...	136	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters... farms reporting...	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30... farms reporting...	1,775	122	21	35	25	20	16	5
number of litters...	26,059	538	107	115	180	55	41	40
December 1 to June 1... farms reporting...	1,661	96	4	45	16	15	16	...
number of litters...	29,852	562	42	300	110	45	65	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes... farms reporting...	4,713	95	50	5	40	...	...	...
acres...	253,616	1,840	1,415	185	240	...	...	...
Under 11 acres... farms reporting...	1,256	46	11	...	35	...	...	...
11 to 24 acres... farms reporting...	1,211	25	20	...	5	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres... farms reporting...	1,000	17	12	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres... farms reporting...	495	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres... farms reporting...	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres... farms reporting...	574	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain... farms reporting...	2,054	46	31	...	15	...	...	...
acres...	164,125	820	715	...	105	...	...	...
bushels...	11,028,713	43,288	38,663	...	4,625	...	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	1,660	25	20	...	5	...	...	...
bushels...	10,177,808	24,179	22,389	...	1,790	...	...	...
Sorghums for all purposes... farms reporting...	2,894	55	34	1	10	5	5	...
acres...	240,115	1,591	1,406	40	95	25	25	...
Harvested for grain or seed... farms reporting...	2,428	54	33	1	10	5	5	...
acres...	211,360	1,521	1,336	40	95	25	25	...
hundredweight...	7,518,719	40,649	36,159	900	1,990	900	700	...
Sales... farms reporting...	2,111	20	15	...	5	...	...	...
hundredweight...	6,791,031	18,340	16,600	...	1,740	...	...	...
Wheat harvested... farms reporting...	2,804	37	26	...	6	...	5	...
acres...	342,548	2,777	2,627	...	145	...	5	...
bushels...	8,217,411	56,040	53,765	...	2,200	...	75	...
Sales... farms reporting...	2,697	36	25	...	6	...	5	...
bushels...	7,928,051	54,277	52,222	...	1,980	...	75	...
Oats harvested for grain... farms reporting...	985	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	124,454	985	985	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	4,010,809	22,884	22,884	...	...	...	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	668	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	3,389,209	13,935	13,935	...	...	...	...	...
Barley harvested... farms reporting...	7,051	116	40	10	16	30	20	...
acres...	1,465,220	8,295	6,350	360	240	1,020	325	...
100-lb. bags...	31,907,874	121,225	95,475	3,540	7,390	11,555	3,265	...
Sales... farms reporting...	5,899	67	27	5	10	20	5	...
100-lb. bags...	28,906,050	63,320	47,210	3,400	3,690	8,645	375	...
Rice harvested... farms reporting...	1,323	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	305,718	1,421	1,421	...	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	13,552,241	47,130	47,130	...	...	...	...	...
Sales... farms reporting...	1,317	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	13,305,785	47,130	47,130	...	...	...	...	...
Dry lima beans harvested... farms reporting...	583	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	82,726	389	389	...	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	1,436,591	7,749	7,749	...	...	...	...	...
Other dry field and seed beans harvested... farms reporting...	2,094	14	3	6	5	...	...	...
acres...	158,406	318	54	174	90	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	2,563,395	4,645	940	2,085	1,620	...	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut... acres...	1,579,355	10,742	6,182	2,340	1,235	560	405	20
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating... farms reporting...	12,600	185	95	30	35	10	5	10
acres...	1,004,319	5,062	3,757	330	680	105	175	15
tons...	5,372,736	21,373	18,653	1,085	775	625	200	35
Sales... farms reporting...	7,813	114	79	15	10	...	...	...
tons...	3,898,122	17,651	16,751	345	175	380	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay... farms reporting...	2,130	36	15	1	5	10	...	5
acres...	132,718	381	226	50	75	25	...	5
tons...	237,663	635	405	50	125	50	...	5
Sales... farms reporting...	318	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	43,206	15	5	...	...	10	...	...
Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains out for hay... farms reporting...	6,330	255	83	60	56	20	34	...
acres...	299,921	4,377	1,707	1,870	360	225	215	...
tons...	499,399	6,026	2,202	2,510	697	405	212	...
Sales... farms reporting...	1,946	82	17	35	15	...	15	...
tons...	157,943	2,558	638	1,545	265	...	110	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 10.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	769	29	3	5	11	10	...	...
acres...	89,971	417	87	30	120	180	...	...
tons...	100,457	646	116	20	160	350	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	112	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	10,815	250	...	...	...	250	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	895	24	9	...	...	10	5	...
acres...	42,181	385	34.5	...	...	25	15	...
tons...	64,091	565	51.0	...	...	45	10	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	13,703	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	195	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	10,245	120	60	60	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	119,302	1,225	300	925	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	8,295	81	51	5	25	...	...	...
acres...	838,917	2,697	2,387	35	275	...	...	...
bales...	1,832,415	5,041	4,491	60	490	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,038	23	3	10	5	...	...	5
acres ² ...	84,152	254	230	23	(2)	...	...	1
hundredweight...	22,703,477	69,135	65,900	3,000	35	...	...	200
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,985	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	201,545	66	66	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	4,642,140	529	529	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,372	78	18	20	15	15	10	...
Sales.....dollars...	269,089,767	328,356	235,156	25,000	7,500	55,500	5,200	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	32,409	1,731	395	421	427	271	181	36
acres...	1,342,387	13,857	7,031	2,695	2,592	1,025	435	79

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 7 of 10.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	66,929	8,046	2,496	1,371	1,380	1,667	946	186
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	31.0	17.0	17.2	20.7	11.8	2.3
Land in farms.....acres.....	34,861,613	1,575,524	882,420	297,808	185,202	145,895	57,829	6,370
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	56.0	18.9	11.8	9.3	3.7	0.4
Average size of farm.....acres.....	520.9	195.8	353.5	217.2	134.2	87.5	61.1	34.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	140,280	95,039	198,800	106,728	66,375	42,031	31,017	21,026
Average per acre.....dollars.....	360.86	509.52	511.69	516.27	499.74	486.81	514.49	754.88
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	54,712	4,948	1,228	990	966	1,162	506	96
.....acres.....	7,807,644	375,234	215,166	69,087	45,114	34,495	9,892	1,480
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,488	504	28	30	71	175	165	35
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,605	697	46	75	136	270	140	30
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,496	686	51	97	128	285	105	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,196	888	111	175	297	245	55	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,180	1,187	336	413	236	156	40	6
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,473	603	299	175	98	30	1	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,136	309	284	24	...	1	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,940	58	57	1	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	1,198	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	14,620	4,437	1,090	797	855	1,070	500	125
.....acres.....	2,828,264	371,989	189,429	75,441	48,094	41,670	15,820	1,535
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	14,014	1,010	285	208	120	247	140	10
.....acres.....	1,784,172	45,001	22,967	9,569	3,035	6,880	2,335	215
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	5,524	439	95	78	60	121	75	10
.....acres.....	1,075,798	15,003	7,354	2,709	735	2,755	1,310	140
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	1,022	65	30	15	10	...	5	5
.....acres.....	103,107	3,778	3,053	435	65	...	150	75
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	8,946	608	182	135	70	146	75	...
.....acres.....	605,267	26,220	12,560	6,425	2,235	4,125	875	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	3,480	415	125	60	102	56	61	11
.....acres.....	3,693,570	97,111	54,066	14,425	11,571	8,674	7,335	1,040
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,381	246	67	61	32	41	35	10
.....acres.....	706,749	29,453	9,213	4,580	4,100	8,235	3,210	115
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	13,551	3,121	1,025	600	498	576	386	36
.....acres.....	16,447,981	537,897	326,172	103,307	55,091	36,140	15,797	1,430
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	5,824	1,793	545	347	280	355	261	5
.....acres.....	810,738	122,016	60,367	27,193	16,381	12,615	5,440	20
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	53,798	6,459	1,561	1,179	1,262	1,496	806	155
.....acres.....	7,214,320	612,782	314,198	124,806	86,320	64,003	20,695	2,760
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	48,572	4,210	1,049	861	848	966	396	90
.....acres.....	6,086,851	309,298	178,655	58,374	37,451	26,603	6,855	1,360
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	2,433	123	53	20	25	15	10	...
.....acres.....	177,185	5,423	3,768	690	660	235	70	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	1,236	86	41	...	15	20	10	...
.....acres.....	265,359	3,985	2,630	...	825	390	140	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	94	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	37,975	525	425	100	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	1,006	152	36	31	40	30	15	...
.....acres.....	86,987	13,697	6,025	1,322	4,965	1,095	290	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	65,708	7,977	2,462	1,356	1,365	1,662	946	186
Under 25 years.....number.....	601	88	13	25	25	20	5	5
25 to 34 years.....number.....	6,130	928	343	227	183	105	67	5
35 to 44 years.....number.....	15,655	2,283	819	468	384	396	180	36
45 to 54 years.....number.....	18,285	2,210	654	310	425	561	235	25
55 to 64 years.....number.....	16,184	1,794	474	246	248	430	276	120
65 or more years.....number.....	8,853	674	199	80	100	150	185	...
Average age.....years.....	50.4	48.0	46.2	45.1	47.0	50.0	53.2	55.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	22,685	1,651	153	126	282	580	455	55
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	7,761	707	54	67	141	245	145	55
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	3,373	293	34	23	26	125	85	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	11,551	651	65	36	115	210	225	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,626	544	17	36	111	200	155	25
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	11,979	602	92	28	107	185	175	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	10,205	460	24	6	90	145	235	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	44,244	6,395	2,343	1,245	1,098	1,087	491	131
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	5,969	895	149	168	168	260	120	30
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	18,004	1,513	557	203	193	270	260	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,690	213	32	21	10	65	85	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	8,886	407	217	50	20	35	55	30
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	22,708	2,682	655	110	312	845	625	135
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	4,747	711	56	100	210	260	80	5
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	5,152	909	139	215	295	200	50	10
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	3,932	689	144	205	190	120	30	...
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	3,145	494	109	205	110	35	30	5
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	1,999	370	125	130	80	20	15	...
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	1,600	278	113	40	60	35	30	...
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	5,038	776	436	175	50	90	25	...
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	4,030	470	290	110	40	25	5	...
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	2,644	200	160	27	11	1	...	1
900 or more acres.....number.....	3,088	60	52	4	2	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 10.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,239	3,850	929	499	596	985	710	131
Part owners.....number...	16,045	1,949	711	451	326	325	116	20
All tenants.....number...	8,820	2,163	808	416	448	351	115	25
Cash tenants.....number...	3,973	1,419	542	249	293	240	85	10
Share-cash tenants.....number...	835	76	15	30	25	6	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,180	56	6	15	15	10	10	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	324	178	33	35	60	40	5	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,508	434	212	87	55	55	15	10
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,050	3,835	929	499	596	985	700	126
Part owners.....number...	15,163	1,944	711	451	326	320	116	20
All tenants.....number...	8,130	2,163	808	416	448	351	115	25
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,189	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
Part owners.....number...	882	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	5,550	202	64	29	43	51	15	...
Grain combines.....number...	8,882	220	75	31	43	51	20	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	723	56	26	10	...	20	...	...
Corn pickers.....number...	962	57	27	10	...	20	...	...
Pick-up bulcers.....farms reporting... number...	7,707	1,866	635	449	360	341	71	10
Pick-up bulcers.....number...	8,537	1,962	716	449	365	351	71	10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	3,042	1,585	701	428	276	130	40	10
Field forage harvesters.....number...	3,824	1,972	958	513	306	145	40	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	53,140	6,720	2,231	1,220	1,235	1,292	621	121
Motortrucks.....number...	110,208	11,911	5,758	1,956	1,695	1,618	752	132
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	54,250	6,984	2,193	1,254	1,274	1,427	685	151
Tractors.....number...	138,772	14,663	6,131	2,867	2,313	2,211	950	191
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	52,384	6,928	2,182	1,244	1,269	1,402	685	146
Tractors other than garden.....number...	130,829	14,102	6,020	2,745	2,210	2,066	880	181
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	22,526	3,123	614	393	610	855	525	126
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	13,476	2,069	645	419	424	446	130	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	6,944	1,004	403	288	188	85	25	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	3,635	398	234	96	47	16	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... number...	5,803	334	286	48	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	46,913	6,794	2,163	1,234	1,244	1,367	650	136
Wheel tractors.....number...	92,302	11,920	4,996	2,296	1,894	1,793	785	156
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	24,491	1,833	745	400	306	262	95	25
Crawler tractors.....number...	38,527	2,182	1,024	449	316	273	95	25
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	7,055	536	101	112	98	145	70	10
Garden tractors.....number...	7,943	561	111	122	103	145	70	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	60,159	7,363	2,380	1,286	1,289	1,472	795	141
Automobiles.....number...	90,206	11,203	4,687	1,802	1,680	1,873	990	171
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	64,920	7,939	2,459	1,356	1,375	1,637	936	176
Telephone.....farms reporting... number...	60,570	7,425	2,445	1,335	1,332	1,456	741	116
Home freezer.....farms reporting... number...	41,191	5,779	2,012	1,060	991	1,050	556	110
Milking machine.....farms reporting... number...	10,035	7,673	2,443	1,344	1,338	1,592	806	150
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	5,102	4,457	2,276	1,068	612	375	111	15
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... number...	2,379	167	92	40	25	10	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	8,084	1,537	796	293	247	165	31	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... number...	53,836	6,707	2,032	1,138	1,136	1,441	820	140
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... number...	5,159	661	247	126	127	120	36	5
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... number...	6,204	543	143	87	111	91	70	41
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	4,210	422	105	80	76	80	50	31
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	1,994	121	38	7	35	11	20	10
1 mile.....farms reporting... number...	968	70	23	7	20	5	10	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... number...	598	40	14	...	10	6	5	5
4 miles.....farms reporting... number...	100	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting... number...	328	10	...	...	5	...	5	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	27,044	3,591	2,298	787	275	180	51	...
Hired workers.....number...	140,230	10,844	8,984	1,163	401	235	61	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	20,222	3,184	2,199	645	184	125	31	...
Regular hired workers.....number...	78,696	9,067	7,809	853	229	140	36	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... number...	9,263	1,249	478	476	154	115	26	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	4,328	817	645	137	25	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	3,263	683	647	31	...	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	1,974	317	311	1	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	1,394	118	118	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	54,749	7,449	2,273	1,238	1,319	1,557	881	181
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	9,110	289	131	57	11	50	35	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,070	308	92	76	50	60	30	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 10.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars.....	2,828,887,076	366,897,844	289,963,625	40,931,729	19,788,693	12,296,482	3,602,459	314,856
..... average per farm, dollars.....	42,267	45,600	116,171	29,855	14,340	7,376	3,808	1,693
All crops sold.....	1,719,423,359	17,854,516	14,022,175	2,071,718	1,063,599	536,619	140,920	19,485
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	779,255,031	14,959,938	11,896,195	1,797,480	824,946	338,551	98,811	3,955
Vegetables sold.....	269,089,767	778,547	708,842	36,285	600	24,195	625	8,000
Fruits and nuts sold.....	575,474,048	1,907,374	1,331,796	215,728	173,303	147,473	31,544	7,530
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	95,604,313	208,657	85,342	22,225	64,750	26,400	9,940	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	1,109,463,717	349,043,328	275,943,450	38,860,011	18,725,094	11,759,863	3,461,539	295,371
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	230,010,611	1,222,431	969,002	129,314	67,529	31,923	23,585	878
Dairy products sold.....	319,915,761	311,088,532	247,324,509	34,865,211	16,140,232	9,742,880	2,800,909	214,791
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	559,537,345	36,732,365	27,647,939	3,865,286	2,517,333	1,985,060	637,045	79,702
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting.....	25,551	8,019	2,490	1,365	1,380	1,657	941	186
..... number.....	3,571,251	1,120,077	731,717	176,009	104,383	76,902	28,120	2,946
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting.....	21,247	7,968	2,489	1,360	1,355	1,647	936	181
..... number.....	1,414,290	723,655	491,048	107,884	61,817	45,235	16,120	1,551
Milk cows..... farms reporting.....	14,472	7,948	2,489	1,360	1,350	1,637	931	181
..... number.....	748,308	710,135	483,718	105,071	60,577	44,025	15,294	1,450
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting.....	21,134	7,394	2,123	1,313	1,339	1,577	881	161
..... number.....	1,040,461	362,287	222,701	62,747	38,296	27,790	9,635	1,118
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting.....	20,723	6,428	2,102	1,138	1,134	1,297	666	91
..... number.....	1,116,500	34,135	17,968	5,378	4,270	3,877	2,365	277
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting.....	1,181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting.....	2,953	45	...	...	10	...	5	20
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	1,908	60	...	...	5	...	20	35
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	2,427	385	...	...	20	...	235	75
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	4,968	1,852	...	...	25	...	1,000	570
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	4,388	1,972	83	353	879	557	100	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting.....	6,529	3,441	2,143	987	265	35	11	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting.....	1,197	264	264	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting.....	2,661	25	...	...	...	...	...	5
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	4,079	370	...	...	15	...	30	125
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	2,192	849	1	...	...	...	335	445
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting.....	2,058	1,055	...	...	30	...	665	200
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	2,656	1,308	...	...	75	...	656	85
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting.....	2,104	1,178	10	81	571	421	105	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	1,202	707	249	383	55	10	10	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting.....	4,295	2,476	2,148	296	26	5	1	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting.....	3,199	20	...	...	...	15	...	5
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	3,086	395	...	...	5	...	40	210
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	1,154	892	6	...	...	28	361	446
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting.....	1,181	1,045	...	...	35	...	650	195
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	1,420	1,284	5	91	647	471	70	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting.....	1,233	1,188	93	582	423	90	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	738	713	250	382	66	5	10	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting.....	2,461	2,411	2,135	265	6	5	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting.....	13,780	2,138	907	363	379	277	191	21
..... number.....	57,195	4,824	2,488	772	670	500	362	32
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting.....	5,441	1,108	265	181	259	217	160	26
..... number.....	330,593	9,974	3,578	1,248	2,357	1,367	1,255	169
Born since June 1..... farms reporting.....	3,725	752	182	115	163	161	110	21
..... number.....	177,082	6,276	2,090	802	1,645	810	790	139
Born before June 1..... farms reporting.....	3,639	606	132	104	148	107	105	10
..... number.....	153,511	3,698	1,488	446	712	557	465	30
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting.....	5,960	718	220	110	113	190	65	20
..... number.....	1,898,209	22,957	12,360	2,754	3,128	3,480	920	315
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting.....	4,005	355	117	52	61	90	25	10
..... number.....	644,028	4,289	2,048	664	847	300	230	200
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting.....	5,271	590	167	90	103	150	65	15
..... number.....	1,254,181	18,668	10,312	2,090	2,281	3,280	690	115
Ewes..... farms reporting.....	5,126	552	154	75	98	150	60	15
..... number.....	1,208,266	17,700	9,896	1,899	2,160	3,010	625	110
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting.....	4,155	367	110	61	71	70	50	5
..... number.....	45,915	968	416	191	121	170	65	5
Goats and kids..... farms reporting.....	1,093	199	39	20	55	35	35	15
..... number.....	15,964	4,899	129	35	1,485	1,995	120	1,135
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting.....	18,088	2,792	409	502	592	697	491	101
..... number.....	30,126,365	163,629	34,812	52,498	29,768	26,499	16,737	3,315
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting.....	21,955	7,965	2,465	1,371	1,369	1,643	936	181
..... number.....	2,880,679	495,886	355,920	60,829	39,367	28,927	9,734	1,109
..... dollars.....	514,788,136	36,033,008	27,309,204	3,813,825	2,395,839	1,860,265	580,950	72,925
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	2,876	292	44	29	53	101	60	5
..... number.....	397,798	9,145	3,531	436	1,846	1,882	1,370	80
..... dollars.....	13,525,132	310,930	120,054	14,824	62,764	63,988	46,580	2,720
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	4,247	292	68	44	55	85	30	10
..... number.....	1,706,723	17,923	10,107	1,746	2,515	3,015	460	80
..... dollars.....	23,894,122	250,922	141,498	24,444	35,210	42,210	6,440	1,120
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting.....	9,512	8,046	2,496	1,371	1,380	1,667	946	186
..... pounds.....	7,112,349,750	6,887,110,641	5,156,486,728	868,607,104	474,195,506	292,631,203	89,009,694	6,180,406
..... dollars.....	319,915,761	311,088,532	247,324,509	34,865,211	16,140,232	9,742,880	2,800,909	214,791
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting.....	7,788	236	51	35	45	70	30	5
..... number.....	36,344,204	32,228	14,098	7,831	3,353	4,317	2,602	27
..... dollars.....	7,680	416	66	55	75	125	75	20
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting.....	411,584,504	1,157,885	506,075	308,180	192,145	84,815	64,010	2,660
..... dozens.....	131,707,041	370,523	161,944	98,618	61,486	27,141	20,483	851

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 10.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	2,138	268	45	38	47	72	60	6
number of litters.....	55,911	1,555	483	135	277	328	325	7
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	696	127	23	26	21	36	15	6
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	600	96	9	7	20	35	35	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	298	33	7	5	...	11	10	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	278	10	4	...	6	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	136	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	130	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	1,775	232	40	28	42	56	60	6
number of litters.....	26,059	811	271	51	141	146	195	7
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	1,661	191	26	21	37	62	45	...
number of litters.....	29,852	744	212	84	136	182	130	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	4,713	1,794	569	434	376	310	80	25
acres.....	253,616	54,918	32,909	11,273	6,206	3,690	715	125
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,256	465	23	46	126	185	60	25
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,211	553	86	167	190	95	15	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,000	459	193	181	50	30	5	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	495	189	149	30	10	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	177	48	38	10	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	574	80	80	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,054	159	59	20	30	15	5	...
acres.....	164,125	3,638	2,303	270	315	630	95	25
bushels.....	11,028,713	206,055	133,010	20,475	16,355	29,210	6,605	400
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,660	72	22	...	10	15	...	...
bushels.....	10,177,808	92,662	56,117	...	9,630	20,310	6,605	...
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,894	272	92	35	45	80	10	10
acres.....	240,115	7,249	3,314	905	1,415	1,470	80	65
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	2,428	114	29	10	25	40	...	10
acres.....	211,360	3,076	1,056	350	1,000	605	...	65
hundredweight.....	7,518,719	80,484	33,234	14,050	18,400	13,100	...	1,700
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,111	56	16	5	15	15	...	5
hundredweight.....	6,791,031	51,310	21,510	11,250	14,100	2,950	...	1,500
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,804	34	4	5	5	10	10	...
acres.....	342,548	451	106	60	75	125	85	...
bushels.....	8,217,411	15,090	3,890	2,000	1,600	6,000	1,600	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,697	29	4	5	5	10	5	...
bushels.....	7,928,051	14,210	3,860	2,000	1,600	5,500	1,250	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	985	87	34	16	16	16	5	...
acres.....	124,454	3,886	2,731	330	190	435	200	...
bushels.....	4,010,809	131,043	89,828	18,030	6,585	10,600	6,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	668	16	1	5	...	5	5	...
bushels.....	3,389,209	16,900	2,500	8,000	...	400	6,000	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	7,051	346	125	94	45	61	21	...
acres.....	1,465,220	17,851	11,124	2,855	1,805	1,400	667	...
100-lb. bags.....	31,907,874	324,755	230,200	42,100	22,920	16,500	13,035	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,899	143	37	46	15	25	20	...
100-lb. bags.....	28,906,050	168,712	116,992	26,835	7,470	8,550	8,865	...
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	1,323	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
acres.....	305,718	689	639	...	50	...	...	...
100-lb. bags.....	13,552,241	25,461	25,011	...	450	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,317	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
100-lb. bags.....	13,305,785	25,461	25,011	...	450	...	...	...
Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting...	583	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	82,726	775	775	...	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags.....	1,436,591	19,231	19,231	...	...	...	...	...
Other dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting...	2,094	107	37	20	35	5	10	...
acres.....	158,406	2,798	1,413	635	490	80	180	...
100-lb. bags.....	2,563,395	47,153	24,738	11,460	8,105	1,440	1,410	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres.....	1,579,355	268,631	142,718	54,560	35,358	27,065	7,740	1,190
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	12,600	2,955	785	593	619	641	266	51
acres.....	1,004,319	158,507	87,981	29,625	21,241	14,720	4,155	785
tons.....	5,372,736	815,816	507,213	138,731	94,882	59,110	13,065	2,815
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,813	418	128	105	90	75	20	...
tons.....	3,898,122	94,665	66,510	17,495	7,425	3,000	235	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,130	716	117	141	153	235	50	20
acres.....	132,718	22,088	7,764	5,784	3,840	3,805	685	210
tons.....	237,663	59,913	22,683	14,760	10,800	10,110	1,175	385
Sales.....farms reporting...	318	29	4	5	20	...	...	...
tons.....	43,206	3,525	2,500	300	725	...	...	...
Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,330	1,933	536	384	415	402	156	40
acres.....	299,921	71,427	39,064	14,081	8,852	6,965	2,275	190
tons.....	499,399	148,763	86,724	26,640	18,349	13,085	3,715	250
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,946	129	31	11	41	31	10	5
tons.....	157,943	9,431	6,410	561	1,110	1,180	130	40

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 10.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	769	118	18	25	15	30	25	5
acres...	89,971	3,045	1,060	925	295	485	275	5
tons...	100,457	4,730	2,200	1,250	445	550	280	5
Sales.....farms reporting...	112	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	10,815	800	800	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	895	260	59	36	55	70	40	...
acres...	42,181	5,646	2,206	1,270	1,130	840	200	...
tons...	64,091	13,722	5,757	3,730	2,140	1,620	475	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	165	11	1	5	...	...	5	...
tons...	13,703	564	44	500	...	...	20	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	195	157	77	65	...	10	5	...
acres...	10,245	7,918	4,643	2,875	...	250	150	...
tons, green weight...	119,302	81,859	52,424	26,635	...	1,300	1,500	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	8,295	568	298	145	80	45	...	...
acres...	838,917	28,066	23,306	3,075	1,345	340	...	...
bales...	1,832,415	55,514	46,929	5,785	2,275	525	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,038	36	11	5	...	10	10	...
acres ² ...	84,152	654	652	(2)	...	(2)	2	...
hundredweight...	22,703,477	191,380	191,230	15	...	45	90	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,985	47	37	...	5	5	...	...
acres...	201,545	1,742	1,547	...	125	70	...	...
tons...	4,642,140	36,275	31,465	...	3,750	1,060	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,372	109	39	20	5	25	5	15
Sales.....dollars...	269,089,767	778,547	708,842	36,285	600	24,195	625	8,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	32,409	1,035	222	170	202	270	146	25
acres...	1,342,387	10,209	5,466	1,551	1,054	1,478	621	39

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 8 of 10.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms..... number.....	66,929	4,719	613	408	669	968	1,352	709
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	13.0	8.6	14.2	20.5	28.7	15.0
Land in farms..... acres.....	34,861,613	3,091,943	1,556,581	474,937	457,612	304,658	239,276	58,879
Percent distribution..... percent.....	xxx	100.0	50.3	15.4	14.8	9.9	7.7	1.9
Average size of farm..... acres.....	520.9	655.2	2,539.3	1,164.1	684.0	314.7	177.0	83.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm..... dollars.....	140,280	137,751	549,585	287,525	112,046	68,859	57,666	42,567
Average per acre..... dollars.....	360.86	232.95	202.56	254.14	173.96	268.98	380.41	499.41
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	54,712	3,143	509	368	554	699	754	259
..... acres.....	7,807,644	595,081	324,657	90,889	84,470	54,954	34,670	5,441
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,488	351	13	20	5	42	171	100
..... acres.....	8,605	350	2	20	37	115	120	56
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	5,496	296	22	21	36	95	96	26
..... acres.....	8,196	414	18	13	85	122	131	45
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	9,180	558	38	46	102	157	183	32
..... acres.....	6,473	449	72	96	148	103	30	...
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	5,136	429	139	94	120	57	19	...
..... acres.....	1,940	190	111	51	18	7	3	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	1,198	106	94	7	3	1	1	...
..... acres.....	14,620	2,588	281	223	409	587	772	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	2,828,264	414,610	176,473	62,722	71,857	55,632	39,108	8,818
..... acres.....	34,014	1,287	250	140	216	299	272	110
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	1,784,172	223,794	93,189	37,342	41,010	28,764	17,299	6,190
..... acres.....	5,524	667	134	89	135	158	121	30
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....	1,075,798	127,167	61,233	21,027	24,256	14,213	5,953	485
..... acres.....	1,022	154	35	19	50	24	21	5
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	103,107	25,537	8,619	2,800	7,924	3,179	2,500	515
..... acres.....	8,946	696	126	71	100	153	166	80
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	605,267	71,090	23,337	13,515	8,830	11,372	8,846	5,190
..... acres.....	3,480	577	69	54	102	134	156	62
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	3,693,570	251,984	93,702	39,062	43,265	35,822	33,205	6,928
..... acres.....	2,381	278	25	23	36	36	96	60
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	706,749	64,302	9,889	6,285	10,549	6,260	22,480	8,839
..... acres.....	13,551	2,207	310	217	402	423	593	262
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	16,447,981	1,343,602	762,629	216,311	183,493	97,794	67,945	15,430
..... acres.....	5,824	1,054	128	107	172	224	302	121
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	810,738	96,294	45,844	16,079	15,492	10,201	6,478	2,200
..... acres.....	53,798	3,403	480	322	510	739	1,020	332
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	7,214,320	489,564	292,084	54,774	56,696	46,604	32,136	7,270
..... acres.....	48,572	2,265	438	273	406	499	503	146
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	6,086,851	315,667	215,609	32,039	30,817	21,897	13,345	1,960
..... acres.....								
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	2,433	38	14	...	17	6	1	...
..... acres.....	177,185	3,225	1,837	...	430	708	250	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	1,236	109	26	17	19	35	7	5
..... acres.....	265,399	17,390	8,892	3,138	1,542	3,093	675	50
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	94	14	2	4	1	7	...	...
..... acres.....	37,975	4,450	1,532	2,260	8	650	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	1,006	124	16	7	19	37	40	5
..... acres.....	86,987	10,520	5,428	1,400	932	1,680	1,025	55
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age..... number.....	65,708	4,645	581	407	651	962	1,342	702
Under 25 years..... number.....	601	49	2	3	7	1	15	15
25 to 34 years..... number.....	6,130	350	46	28	65	81	103	27
35 to 44 years..... number.....	15,655	999	153	110	141	210	263	122
45 to 54 years..... number.....	18,285	1,278	179	127	193	237	314	228
55 to 64 years..... number.....	16,184	1,305	142	81	143	248	381	310
65 or more years..... number.....	8,853	664	59	58	102	185	260	...
Average age..... years.....	50.4	51.6	50.1	50.4	50.4	52.3	52.9	51.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	22,685	1,894	139	105	273	459	767	151
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	7,761	568	31	46	82	124	134	151
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	3,373	230	23	5	45	75	82	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	11,551	1,096	85	54	146	260	551	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	6,626	634	36	17	111	164	271	35
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	11,979	1,055	109	71	142	301	377	55
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	10,205	1,109	69	43	135	292	570	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	44,244	2,825	474	303	396	509	585	558
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	5,969	380	31	71	49	64	110	55
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	18,004	1,250	192	107	163	271	351	166
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	3,690	364	14	21	23	128	178	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres..... number.....	8,886	422	12	20	25	50	145	170
10 to 49 acres..... number.....	22,708	1,312	59	50	105	260	586	252
50 to 99 acres..... number.....	4,747	320	14	11	45	85	95	70
100 to 199 acres..... number.....	5,152	428	37	15	45	121	130	80
200 to 299 acres..... number.....	3,932	191	25	...	25	65	41	35
300 to 399 acres..... number.....	3,145	225	9	35	35	51	70	25
400 to 499 acres..... number.....	1,959	133	8	15	25	45	25	15
500 to 599 acres..... number.....	1,600	75	15	...	10	20	30	...
600 to 699 acres..... number.....	5,038	427	61	50	76	100	95	45
700 to 799 acres..... number.....	4,030	482	95	55	135	95	92	10
800 to 899 acres..... number.....	2,644	345	87	80	86	56	30	6
900 to 999 acres..... number.....	3,088	359	191	77	57	20	13	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 8 of 10.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,239	2,989	253	207	360	687	968	514
Part owners.....number...	16,045	1,040	236	137	219	192	225	31
All tenants.....number...	8,820	537	47	41	69	83	145	152
Cash tenants.....number...	3,973	288	28	30	55	52	52	71
Share-cash tenants.....number...	835	31	6	8	2	3	12	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,180	18	...	1	1	1	10	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	324	38	5	2	...	6	20	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,508	162	8	...	11	21	51	71
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,050	2,949	248	207	355	677	953	509
Part owners.....number...	15,163	1,040	236	137	219	192	225	31
All tenants.....number...	8,130	532	47	41	69	83	140	152
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,189	40	5	...	5	10	15	5
Part owners.....number...	882	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	690	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... .....number...	5,550 8,882	763 988	189 304	136 168	155 180	159 185	113 140	11 11
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... .....number...	723 962	54 62	16 24	12 12	10 10	15 15	1 1	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... .....number...	7,707 8,537	1,118 1,207	220 267	173 182	197 206	272 280	215 231	41 41
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... .....number...	3,042 3,824	324 405	152 220	35 36	32 37	28 30	72 77	5 5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... .....number...	53,140 110,208	3,986 8,404	588 2,764	367 932	604 1,122	839 1,325	1,106 1,570	482 691
Tractors.....farms reporting... .....number...	54,250 138,772	3,728 8,949	581 2,723	375 1,118	597 1,344	794 1,501	947 1,637	434 626
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... .....number...	52,384 130,829	3,608 8,308	581 2,651	370 1,047	592 1,263	779 1,376	897 1,460	389 511
1 tractor.....farms reporting... 2 tractors.....farms reporting... 3 tractors.....farms reporting... 4 tractors.....farms reporting... 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	22,526 13,476 6,944 3,635 5,803	1,551 947 563 241 306	85 78 114 93 211	79 68 127 58 38	211 200 110 36 35	390 248 101 20 20	503 263 95 34 2	283 90 16 ...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... .....number...	46,913 92,302	3,333 5,987	539 1,796	351 729	555 914	718 1,034	822 1,110	348 404
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... .....number...	24,491 38,527	1,569 2,321	420 855	221 318	256 349	268 342	307 350	97 107
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... .....number...	7,055 7,943	606 641	62 72	69 71	80 81	119 125	166 177	110 115
Automobiles.....farms reporting... .....number...	60,159 90,206	4,142 6,339	566 1,373	386 622	598 830	844 1,159	1,171 1,641	577 714
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... .....number...	64,920 60,570	4,633 3,975	611 574	402 364	664 575	942 813	1,326 1,140	688 509
Telephone.....farms reporting... Home freezer.....farms reporting... Milking machine.....farms reporting... Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	41,191 10,035 5,102	3,304 592 130	467 33 11	331 56 25	498 78 31	688 164 23	920 191 25	400 70 15
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,379 8,084	95 899	52 303	32 165	6 183	...	5 115	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	53,836 5,159 6,204 4,210	3,508 522 594 347	399 123 66 27	295 46 61 22	491 98 66 43	741 113 107 72	1,063 96 180 113	519 46 114 70
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... 1 mile.....farms reporting... 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... 4 miles.....farms reporting... 5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	1,994 968 598 100 328	247 126 62 17 42	39 15 15 1 8	39 25 8 ...	23 15 4 ...	35 8 13 ...	67 42 12 10 3	44 21 10 6 7
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... .....persons...	27,044 140,230	1,446 5,700	547 4,292	254 446	201 306	161 227	217 333	66 96
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... .....persons...	20,222 78,696	1,156 4,244	518 3,360	195 305	160 208	107 131	130 184	46 56
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... 2 hired workers.....farms reporting... 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	9,263 4,328 3,263 1,974 1,394	592 215 157 119 73	126 90 119 110 73	119 55 18 3 ...	124 28 7 1 ...	91 8 8 ...	96 24 5 5 ...	36 10 ...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... Operators not reporting residence.....number...	54,749 9,110 3,070	3,966 534 219	381 189 43	352 51 5	566 77 26	839 81 48	1,196 95 61	632 41 36

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 10.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	39,679	1,588	355	194	294	288	366	91
acres on which used.....	4,986,148	228,232	157,094	25,989	21,201	12,563	9,742	1,643
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	1,085,481	35,897	26,759	2,897	2,357	1,681	1,819	384
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	796,968	29,240	21,187	2,261	2,777	1,582	1,631	368
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting... acres ...	7,305	921	227	105	172	175	201	41
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	618,987	87,936	52,431	10,954	10,731	7,117	5,645	1,058
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	8,892	10,349	6,107	1,056	1,190	897	855	244
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting... acres ...	788	83	27	12	7	6	26	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	8,395	1,026	759	125	11	9	109	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	1,960	330	61	53	65	37	89	25
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting... acres ...	119,050	23,882	13,073	4,347	3,510	1,075	1,647	230
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	1,878	318	60	53	32	65	83	25
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	17,435	3,141	1,696	404	573	1,622	268	38
Sugar beets.....farms reporting... acres ...	98	12	1	...	...	5	6	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	323	49	31	...	...	10	8	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	876	13	12	1	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting... acres ...	81,521	3,479	3,452	27	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	849	12	11	1	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	32,686	1,252	1,237	15	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting... acres ...	116	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	2,845	221	221	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	7,872	172	87	15	45	15	10	...
Cotton.....farms reporting... acres ...	819,751	24,034	22,289	845	595	220	85	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	5,855	144	69	15	40	10	10	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	116,755	3,058	2,720	193	102	25	18	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting... acres ...	2,714	43	33	...	5	5	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	71,090	1,874	1,838	...	25	11	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	1,938	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting... acres ...	198,563	2,130	2,130	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	1,149	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	27,509	267	267	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting... acres ...	1,148	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	21,935	271	271	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	29,940	609	179	86	109	108	92	35
Cotton.....farms reporting... acres ...	3,205,108	87,548	64,479	9,828	6,370	4,151	2,365	355
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	25,476	500	152	61	88	93	76	30
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	513,691	11,173	9,160	543	396	498	490	86
Other crops.....farms reporting... acres ...	8,330	154	59	33	15	16	5	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	183,925	3,216	2,452	561	60	69	71	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	360	12	2	...	...	...	10	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting... acres limed...	10,424	90	5	...	...	...	85	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons ...	23,263	87	17	...	...	...	70	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	66,924	4,719	613	408	669	968	1,352	709
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... dollars ...	32,555	4,360	595	401	641	897	1,239	587
Under \$100.....farms reporting... dollars ...	425,540,297	75,108,293	69,404,070	1,526,738	1,237,035	1,273,506	1,328,234	338,710
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	2,300	259	5	19	11	64	80	80
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	9,556	1,866	42	77	273	380	705	389
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	3,720	794	48	70	137	189	258	92
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	5,334	821	107	119	166	228	175	26
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting... dollars ...	11,645	620	393	116	54	36	21	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... dollars ...	20,815	2,948	516	269	406	571	860	326
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting... dollars ...	333,506,577	177,756,920	169,767,756	3,342,146	1,519,534	1,492,348	1,346,501	288,635
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... dollars ...	8,960	1,113	12	46	149	223	433	250
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	4,259	605	37	42	88	153	235	90
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	2,470	331	20	28	43	88	137	15
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	2,108	291	30	31	88	84	53	5
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting... dollars ...	3,018	608	417	122	38	23	2	6
Machine hire.....farms reporting... dollars ...	36,575	1,950	368	197	378	399	461	147
Under \$200.....farms reporting... dollars ...	97,079,722	4,661,252	3,435,653	275,900	378,027	349,867	167,780	54,025
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	7,416	480	33	17	48	93	214	75
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting... dollars ...	14,227	893	59	97	202	256	217	62
Hired labor.....farms reporting... dollars ...	14,932	577	276	83	128	50	30	10
Under \$200.....farms reporting... dollars ...	52,741	2,582	610	363	472	482	498	157
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting... dollars ...	491,445,463	19,277,919	15,914,366	1,299,486	979,857	429,465	542,680	112,065
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	4,476	479	6	8	105	118	177	65
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... dollars ...	5,553	417	7	24	74	155	122	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	5,942	270	10	26	73	88	52	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	9,898	389	36	104	71	75	75	16
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	9,128	396	95	124	67	38	52	20
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	7,428	263	135	52	45	11	20	...
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	5,254	170	124	24	21	1	...	...
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	3,421	127	126	1	...	...	...	...
\$500,000 or more.....farms reporting... dollars ...	1,641	71	71	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting... dollars ...	26,188	1,594	283	185	296	337	387	106
Under \$100.....farms reporting... dollars ...	36,567,704	1,199,420	793,095	122,215	95,784	75,609	97,352	15,365
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... dollars ...	6,521	407	19	18	58	101	151	60
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	9,260	763	61	86	178	188	209	41
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting... dollars ...	3,580	214	63	51	40	47	13	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting... dollars ...	65,996	4,708	613	407	669	968	1,347	704
Under \$100.....farms reporting... dollars ...	77,132,884	4,978,621	2,826,922	554,249	575,632	475,266	400,597	145,955
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... dollars ...	8,347	788	5	10	15	15	353	295
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	26,018	1,955	50	72	250	479	763	341
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	13,365	842	70	81	220	265	164	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... dollars ...	15,457	942	326	236	173	114	67	26
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting... dollars ...	2,809	181	162	8	11	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 Part 8 of 10.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	2,828,887,076	329,530,445	296,099,445	11,708,690	9,368,363	6,681,451	4,919,276	753,220
average per farm, dollars...	42,267	69,831	483,033	28,698	14,004	6,902	3,639	1,062
All crops sold.....dollars...	1,719,423,359	30,866,766	26,119,945	1,971,318	1,489,147	810,470	401,973	73,913
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	779,255,031	22,483,046	18,610,254	1,753,294	1,156,555	663,876	258,859	40,208
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	269,089,767	4,284,195	4,192,305	60,000	23,600	1,650	3,740	2,900
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	575,474,048	4,022,267	3,282,860	143,536	302,358	135,299	130,624	27,570
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	95,604,513	77,258	34,526	14,468	6,634	9,645	8,750	3,235
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	1,109,463,717	298,663,679	269,979,500	9,737,372	7,879,216	5,870,981	4,517,303	679,307
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	230,010,611	662,219	351,415	145,078	90,823	23,502	36,752	14,649
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	319,915,761	975,377	216,603	280,584	168,741	184,374	89,125	35,950
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	559,537,345	297,026,083	269,411,482	9,311,710	7,619,652	5,663,105	4,391,426	628,708
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	25,551	4,141	559	349	621	826	1,223	563
number.....	3,571,251	958,744	715,605	71,919	65,733	45,456	51,561	8,470
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	21,247	3,187	370	309	533	645	892	438
number.....	1,414,290	161,670	69,073	29,469	28,321	16,816	15,255	2,736
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	14,472	1,659	134	168	296	331	487	243
number.....	748,308	6,414	744	1,152	1,204	1,221	1,538	555
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	21,134	3,578	444	317	543	745	1,070	459
number.....	1,040,461	250,713	165,442	23,910	19,788	17,914	20,200	3,459
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	20,723	3,574	533	307	874	706	1,045	409
number.....	1,116,500	546,361	481,090	18,540	17,624	10,726	16,106	2,275
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,181	53	8	...	5	5	25	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,953	270	10	7	48	30	65	110
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,908	318	12	14	20	43	85	144
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,427	562	8	25	50	103	233	143
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,968	974	11	20	119	245	423	156
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,388	804	31	50	133	278	312	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	6,529	840	193	210	242	122	73	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,197	320	286	23	4	...	7	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,661	395	34	22	41	67	120	111
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,079	994	67	43	132	160	364	228
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,192	347	11	34	40	69	105	58
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,058	274	19	25	37	69	93	31
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,656	370	28	13	56	127	136	10
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,104	270	24	37	57	91	61	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,202	124	10	13	72	18	11	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	4,295	413	177	122	98	14	2	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,199	657	59	70	91	138	188	111
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,086	892	60	71	185	166	283	127
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,154	47	2	4	8	17	11	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,181	27	5	11	5	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,420	24	7	1	11	5	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,233	11	...	11	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	738	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	2,461	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	13,780	2,267	430	275	385	433	536	208
number.....	57,195	11,204	3,304	1,561	1,906	1,496	2,076	861
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	5,441	1,285	131	129	205	291	363	166
number.....	330,593	198,104	120,503	21,674	16,839	15,890	20,815	2,383
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	3,725	978	105	97	147	231	282	116
number.....	177,082	113,192	67,192	13,065	9,673	9,047	12,590	1,625
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	3,639	1,003	98	111	162	230	271	111
number.....	153,511	84,912	53,311	8,609	7,166	6,843	8,225	758
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	5,960	1,154	143	95	168	247	304	197
number.....	1,898,209	373,490	229,214	38,937	35,840	33,467	26,622	9,410
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	4,005	807	95	68	126	161	222	135
number.....	644,028	156,068	117,330	11,192	10,481	8,199	6,621	2,245
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	5,271	1,049	127	87	160	235	258	182
number.....	1,254,181	217,422	111,884	27,745	25,359	25,268	20,001	7,165
Ewes.....farms reporting...	5,126	1,034	123	81	160	235	253	182
number.....	1,208,266	210,316	108,670	26,917	24,442	24,304	19,273	6,710
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	4,155	897	107	69	138	215	201	167
number.....	45,915	7,106	3,214	828	917	964	728	455
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	1,093	204	7	15	9	36	82	55
number.....	15,964	2,335	110	28	14	89	839	1,255
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	18,088	1,853	124	168	355	350	587	269
number.....	30,126,365	161,843	75,532	7,731	30,027	17,053	21,571	9,929
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
number.....	21,955	4,066	555	371	611	828	1,183	518
dollars.....	2,880,679	1,337,063	1,192,130	44,075	40,165	29,080	27,642	3,971
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	514,788,136	280,916,783	259,357,045	7,547,046	5,943,832	4,161,486	3,452,464	454,910
number.....	2,876	1,006	96	89	168	225	287	141
dollars.....	397,798	265,026	156,098	35,336	32,469	23,118	15,905	2,100
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	13,525,132	9,010,884	5,307,332	1,201,424	1,103,946	786,012	540,770	71,400
number.....	4,247	962	111	74	150	245	236	146
dollars.....	1,706,723	415,369	284,293	31,604	32,773	41,823	20,628	4,248
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	23,894,122	5,815,166	3,980,102	442,456	458,822	585,522	288,792	59,472
number.....	9,512	409	17	53	75	98	116	50
pounds.....	7,112,349,750	26,407,065	5,701,866	7,074,367	5,010,237	4,942,024	2,644,294	1,034,277
dollars.....	319,915,761	975,377	216,603	280,584	168,741	184,374	89,125	35,950
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	7,788	271	28	33	26	38	86	60
dollars.....	36,344,204	156,736	16,991	128,833	2,478	1,311	4,577	2,546
number.....	7,680	396	33	45	69	81	107	61
dozens.....	411,584,504	1,469,825	950,668	49,960	272,023	65,455	95,279	36,430
dollars.....	131,707,041	470,343	304,212	15,987	87,050	20,946	30,490	11,658

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 10.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... farms reporting...	2,138	795	79	85	144	185	231	71
number of litters...	55,911	33,411	18,367	3,813	3,609	3,045	4,244	333
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	696	165	6	12	19	31	62	35
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	600	181	5	8	40	45	57	26
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	298	119	9	3	13	34	50	10
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	278	172	5	21	35	60	51	...
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	136	73	2	20	26	15	10	...
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	130	85	52	21	11	...	1	...
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	1,775	670	72	74	115	174	194	41
number of litters...	26,059	16,430	8,758	1,380	1,679	1,753	2,741	119
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	1,661	678	71	77	133	141	190	66
number of litters...	29,852	16,981	9,609	2,433	1,930	1,292	1,503	214
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	4,713	366	98	41	48	67	97	15
acres...	253,616	13,730	7,629	2,079	1,169	1,176	1,532	145
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	1,256	104	11	1	5	31	46	10
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	1,211	96	6	15	25	20	25	5
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	1,000	98	38	11	7	16	26	...
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	495	31	12	8	11	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	177	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	574	31	25	6	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	2,054	156	37	16	32	25	46	...
acres...	164,125	5,093	2,079	1,095	680	455	784	...
bushels...	11,028,713	277,515	127,188	53,855	40,362	17,985	38,125	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,660	77	16	20	10	15	...	...
bushels...	10,177,808	175,822	89,547	48,855	20,760	4,035	12,625	...
Sorghums for all purposes..... farms reporting...	2,894	253	105	23	42	41	42	...
acres...	240,115	20,976	16,447	1,020	1,406	1,255	848	...
Harvested for grain or seed..... farms reporting...	2,428	172	68	18	31	30	25	...
acres...	211,360	12,160	8,760	820	1,315	840	425	...
hundredweight...	7,518,719	411,474	303,269	33,950	35,400	32,055	6,800	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,111	97	31	11	20	30	5	...
hundredweight...	6,791,031	230,805	144,250	26,600	28,400	31,180	375	...
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	2,804	2	...	1	...	...	1	...
acres...	342,548	21	...	12	...	...	9	...
bushels...	8,217,411	704	...	380	...	...	324	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,697	2	...	1	...	...	1	...
bushels...	7,928,051	576	...	300	...	...	276	...
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	985	198	41	34	55	42	21	5
acres...	124,454	17,317	7,847	4,192	2,994	1,564	670	50
bushels...	4,010,809	459,162	241,758	107,795	57,952	29,336	20,696	1,625
Sales..... farms reporting...	668	79	19	18	21	16	5	...
bushels...	3,389,209	260,194	202,240	28,122	10,765	16,567	2,500	...
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	901	701	232	148	178	200	127	16
acres...	1,465,220	147,086	74,941	26,158	23,894	14,799	7,054	240
100-lb. bags...	31,907,874	2,151,857	1,311,781	329,617	297,041	143,150	68,168	2,100
Sales..... farms reporting...	5,899	441	121	83	84	100	53	...
100-lb. bags...	28,906,050	1,079,536	672,483	190,537	126,283	63,133	27,100	...
Rice harvested..... farms reporting...	1,323	35	16	8	11	...	...	...
acres...	305,718	3,832	3,253	254	325	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	13,552,241	152,127	132,187	8,580	11,360	...	...	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,317	34	15	8	11	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	13,305,785	136,627	116,687	8,580	11,360	...	...	...
Dry lima beans harvested..... farms reporting...	583	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
acres...	82,726	1,087	967	120	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	1,436,591	15,990	14,790	1,200	...	...	...	...
Other dry field and seed beans harvested..... farms reporting...	2,094	34	10	11	2	11	...	...
acres...	158,406	3,257	1,762	1,160	170	165	...	...
100-lb. bags...	2,563,395	42,689	21,724	19,340	950	675	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	1,579,355	290,684	145,028	46,271	44,923	28,960	21,344	4,158
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	12,600	1,309	271	165	266	287	233	87
acres...	1,004,319	105,227	57,992	15,188	14,228	9,835	6,794	1,190
tons...	5,372,736	391,958	271,277	40,146	34,754	27,383	15,543	2,855
Sales..... farms reporting...	7,813	545	113	75	99	131	92	35
tons...	3,898,122	133,120	95,869	15,292	11,004	6,732	3,468	755
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	2,130	596	107	87	129	157	111	5
acres...	132,718	56,945	25,689	10,485	11,319	6,465	2,787	200
tons...	237,663	83,612	40,387	13,653	16,437	9,300	3,685	150
Sales..... farms reporting...	318	106	22	14	20	35	15	...
tons...	43,206	10,045	4,510	1,110	2,345	1,585	495	...
Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	6,330	1,044	161	151	195	228	232	77
acres...	299,921	67,673	25,846	11,788	11,465	8,331	8,465	1,778
tons...	499,399	93,560	41,968	15,332	13,603	11,562	8,680	2,415
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,946	249	28	45	38	62	66	10
tons...	157,943	12,969	3,392	3,384	2,033	2,202	1,768	190

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 10.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	769	255	44	33	55	43	54	26
acres...	89,971	49,449	30,149	6,787	6,793	2,697	2,163	860
tons...	100,457	52,771	32,634	7,417	7,011	2,962	1,922	805
Sales.....farms reporting...	112	20	5	5	3	7	...	...
tons...	10,815	2,411	1,474	635	157	145	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	895	211	33	33	28	65	47	5
acres...	42,181	11,160	5,122	2,023	1,118	1,632	1,135	130
tons...	64,091	18,144	10,333	2,926	1,200	2,040	1,555	90
Sales.....farms reporting...	165	32	6	5	...	11	10	...
tons...	13,703	3,293	2,833	150	...	265	45	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	195	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	10,245	230	230	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	119,302	1,352	1,352	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	8,295	178	93	15	45	15	10	...
acres...	838,917	24,467	22,662	845	655	220	85	...
bales...	1,832,415	53,942	51,077	1,355	1,120	280	110	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,038	39	14	7	6	2	5	5
acres ² ...	84,152	3,549	3,455	27	66	(2)	(2)	1
hundredweight...	22,703,477	866,347	854,261	7,463	4,525	8	30	60
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,985	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	201,545	2,147	2,147	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	4,642,140	47,346	47,346	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,372	68	27	5	10	6	5	15
Sales.....dollars...	269,089,767	4,284,195	4,192,305	60,000	23,600	1,650	3,740	2,900
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	32,409	981	138	85	174	166	295	123
acres...	1,342,387	16,061	8,559	1,115	2,390	1,407	1,979	611

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 9 of 10.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	66,929	4,209	722	498	764	997	916	312
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	17.2	11.8	18.2	23.7	21.8	7.4
Land in farms.....acres.....	34,861,613	18,157,598	10,194,790	2,388,143	2,232,269	1,649,507	1,456,515	236,374
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	56.1	13.2	12.3	9.1	8.0	1.3
Average size of farm.....acres.....	520.9	4,314.0	14,120.2	4,795.5	2,921.8	1,654.5	1,590.1	757.6
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	140,280	241,899	631,537	409,295	191,596	135,159	110,232	81,943
Average per acre.....dollars.....	360.86	76.56	63.61	93.46	76.77	93.44	85.60	113.28
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	54,712	1,839	398	268	360	436	292	85
.....acres.....	7,807,644	232,190	147,354	29,152	25,303	19,980	9,158	1,243
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,488	264	11	11	38	84	69	51
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,605	197	13	22	38	52	61	11
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,496	194	8	23	44	52	55	12
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,196	312	21	39	59	134	57	2
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	9,180	336	65	72	90	65	35	9
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,473	246	77	37	65	36	11	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,136	209	129	40	26	11	3	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,940	51	44	4	...	2	1	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	1,198	30	30	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	14,620	1,812	312	228	361	410	389	112
.....acres.....	2,828,264	1,281,614	548,274	217,134	222,411	129,158	131,631	33,006
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	14,014	660	146	87	104	152	131	40
.....acres.....	1,784,172	175,430	91,128	24,774	15,025	18,423	21,900	4,180
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	5,524	359	84	49	63	76	70	17
.....acres.....	1,075,798	75,559	43,226	7,471	7,086	8,260	7,567	1,949
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	1,022	109	17	14	17	21	33	7
.....acres.....	103,107	15,100	2,831	2,167	1,843	2,388	4,176	1,695
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	8,946	295	75	37	39	76	45	23
.....acres.....	605,267	84,771	45,071	15,136	6,096	7,775	10,157	536
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	3,480	1,438	160	157	253	386	355	127
.....acres.....	3,693,570	2,810,088	925,776	538,979	521,441	412,201	354,589	57,102
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,381	351	47	39	61	99	72	33
.....acres.....	706,749	312,218	100,508	50,111	66,455	45,091	39,685	10,368
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	13,551	3,167	614	401	736	588	631	197
.....acres.....	16,447,981	12,800,413	8,126,127	1,447,414	1,291,373	957,885	857,112	120,502
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	5,824	1,060	241	145	192	264	156	62
.....acres.....	810,738	486,751	303,093	57,976	48,408	37,874	29,711	9,689
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	53,798	1,992	448	269	389	428	341	117
.....acres.....	7,214,320	430,795	268,307	60,403	46,270	31,356	15,621	8,838
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	48,572	995	282	158	182	201	130	42
.....acres.....	6,086,851	120,138	85,374	12,946	10,023	7,938	3,214	643
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	2,433	23	8	1	3	5	6	...
.....acres.....	177,185	749	496	12	36	75	130	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	1,236	50	19	5	10	9	7	...
.....acres.....	265,359	6,557	4,068	585	981	782	141	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	94	3	2	...	...	1	...	...
.....acres.....	37,975	134	104	...	...	30	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	1,006	71	16	8	13	10	18	6
.....acres.....	86,987	20,102	6,886	987	5,949	1,150	3,630	1,500
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	65,708	4,099	687	483	751	981	905	292
Under 25 years.....number.....	601	47	4	4	9	8	12	12
25 to 34 years.....number.....	6,130	334	53	37	67	69	89	39
35 to 44 years.....number.....	15,655	749	167	62	156	187	124	13
45 to 54 years.....number.....	18,285	1,046	199	126	163	276	211	71
55 to 64 years.....number.....	16,184	1,129	158	129	199	227	229	171
65 or more years.....number.....	8,853	794	106	105	157	184	242	...
Average age.....years.....	50.4	52.8	50.8	53.4	52.4	52.9	54.4	52.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators--								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	22,685	1,414	133	109	211	421	475	65
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	7,761	421	45	34	72	115	90	65
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	3,373	225	17	28	41	77	62	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	11,551	768	71	47	98	229	323	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,626	337	19	30	61	107	114	6
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	11,979	865	94	77	121	267	278	28
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	10,205	769	68	46	87	213	355	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	44,244	2,795	589	389	553	576	441	247
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	5,969	347	41	40	61	91	89	25
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	18,004	1,311	261	145	241	281	301	82
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,690	339	24	18	37	98	162	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	8,886	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	22,708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	4,747	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	5,152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	3,932	97	1	...	10	30	26	30
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	3,145	100	...	...	10	20	40	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,959	136	6	...	30	50	40	10
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	1,600	96	5	5	6	25	30	25
280 to 489 acres.....number.....	5,038	447	13	5	45	126	187	71
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	4,030	721	35	45	70	270	215	86
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	2,644	895	56	106	222	250	225	36
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	3,088	1,717	606	337	371	226	153	24

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 9 of 10.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,239	1,683	167	160	281	441	457	177
Part owners.....number...	16,045	1,730	388	260	333	369	311	69
All tenants.....number...	8,820	595	98	61	100	157	119	60
Cash tenants.....number...	3,973	427	92	45	70	129	71	20
Share-cash tenants.....number...	835	21	1	5	8	3	3	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,180	8	1	...	6	...	1	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	324	25	1	3	3	7	6	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,508	114	3	8	17	13	38	35
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,050	1,677	167	159	281	436	457	177
Part owners.....number...	15,163	1,722	388	260	333	369	303	69
All tenants.....number...	8,130	594	97	61	100	157	119	60
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,189	6	...	1	...	5	...	...
Part owners.....number...	882	8	...	...	...	...	8	...
All tenants.....number...	690	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	5,550	353	91	65	59	50	84	4
.....number...	8,882	425	140	78	64	53	85	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	723	16	11	1	2	...	1	1
.....number...	962	16	11	1	2	...	1	1
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	7,707	785	201	137	155	173	100	19
.....number...	8,537	843	238	142	165	178	101	19
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,042	150	67	16	26	17	19	5
.....number...	3,824	173	83	19	27	18	21	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	53,140	3,791	690	481	712	874	805	229
.....number...	110,208	8,406	2,805	1,168	1,382	1,456	1,279	316
Tractors.....farms reporting...	54,250	2,981	580	392	566	677	581	185
.....number...	138,772	6,448	2,036	945	1,092	1,146	936	293
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	52,384	2,932	575	388	550	669	572	178
.....number...	130,829	6,006	1,960	896	988	1,051	850	261
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	22,526	1,428	155	129	269	399	361	115
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,476	824	140	117	140	182	159	54
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,944	350	86	72	79	70	40	3
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,635	149	62	47	16	14	9	1
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5,803	181	132	23	14	4	3	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	46,913	2,387	515	326	476	524	424	122
.....number...	92,302	3,690	1,235	532	626	647	508	142
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	24,491	1,713	408	265	292	353	299	96
.....number...	38,527	2,316	725	364	362	404	342	119
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	7,055	421	68	46	102	93	80	32
.....number...	7,943	442	76	49	104	95	86	32
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	60,159	3,551	641	440	667	832	748	223
.....number...	90,206	5,337	1,390	689	913	1,070	983	292
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	64,920	4,096	709	494	754	969	896	274
Telephone.....farms reporting...	60,570	3,310	624	421	605	800	670	190
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	41,191	2,835	523	362	523	715	562	150
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	10,035	201	18	12	40	61	59	11
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	5,102	78	6	3	19	38	12	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,379	23	13	3	5	2	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,084	453	187	63	85	65	50	3
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	53,836	2,422	459	271	415	606	519	152
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	5,159	657	112	81	141	147	147	35
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	6,204	998	120	132	170	227	231	118
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,210	306	38	35	57	79	65	32
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,994	692	82	97	113	148	166	86
1 mile.....farms reporting...	968	191	12	29	28	44	52	26
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	598	251	36	29	44	55	55	32
4 miles.....farms reporting...	100	47	4	8	6	9	18	2
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	328	203	30	31	35	40	41	26
FAIRM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	27,044	1,544	601	279	296	206	120	42
.....persons...	140,230	4,355	2,852	530	452	300	167	54
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	20,222	1,266	556	228	235	142	72	33
.....persons...	78,696	3,469	2,442	396	313	189	94	35
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	9,263	670	165	135	176	109	53	32
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,328	266	141	46	44	19	16	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,263	190	119	38	15	14	3	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,974	90	81	9	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,394	50	50	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,749	3,173	465	368	606	791	701	242
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	9,110	804	212	96	122	145	179	50
Operators not reporting residences.....number...	3,070	232	45	34	36	61	36	20

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 10.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						Class VI
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...								
	39,679	944	247	121	164	229	158	25
acres on which used	4,988,148	132,998	84,489	12,040	14,488	12,450	6,221	3,310
tons.....farms reporting...	1,085,481	19,556	12,839	1,617	1,857	1,612	1,231	400
	34,739	906	227	116	158	222	158	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	796,968	18,331	11,856	1,522	1,778	1,547	1,228	400
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10,785	76	41	9	11	14	1	1
tons.....	288,513	1,225	983	95	79	65	3	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...								
	7,305	551	127	74	99	147	84	20
acres.....	618,987	61,003	33,404	7,180	6,129	7,709	3,471	3,110
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,811	531	117	71	92	147	84	20
tons.....	88,892	7,869	4,440	820	734	980	545	350
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	33	15	5	7	6	...	...
tons.....	8,395	337	178	73	32	54	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,960	369	93	45	83	81	62	5
acres.....	119,050	43,116	25,162	3,983	7,136	4,154	2,481	200
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,878	352	91	42	76	76	62	5
tons.....	17,435	5,753	3,063	562	910	510	658	50
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	98	24	7	3	7	6	1	...
tons.....	323	99	55	13	23	5	3	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...								
	876	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	81,521	512	512	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	849	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	32,686	210	210	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	2,845	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...								
	7,872	40	25	3	12	...	...	...
acres.....	819,751	4,752	4,483	64	205	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,855	33	19	3	11	...	...	...
tons.....	116,755	457	408	13	36	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,714	10	8	1	1	...	...	...
tons.....	71,090	300	291	4	5	...	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...								
	1,938	10	7	2	1	...	...	...
acres.....	198,563	752	717	24	11	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,149	7	4	2	1	...	...	...
tons.....	27,509	110	101	6	3	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,148	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	21,935	32	32	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...								
	29,940	161	74	17	22	33	15	...
acres.....	3,205,108	22,867	20,215	789	1,007	587	269	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	25,476	141	65	14	16	31	15	...
tons.....	513,691	3,932	3,634	121	95	57	25	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,330	26	15	1	2	...	...	...
tons.....	183,925	457	427	5	19	6	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...								
	360	4	3	...	...	...	...	...
acres limed....	10,424	205	180	25	...	...	...	...
tons.....	23,263	315	265	50	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...								
	66,924	4,209	722	498	764	997	916	312
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	32,555	4,039	717	487	730	969	872	264
dollars.....	425,540,297	37,618,502	30,953,540	2,111,730	1,875,998	1,689,844	880,863	106,533
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,300	126	1	4	8	41	32	40
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,556	1,450	37	98	214	407	495	199
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,720	805	57	77	168	245	237	21
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,334	851	145	154	237	210	101	4
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	11,645	807	477	154	103	66	7	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...								
	20,815	2,165	543	395	271	507	364	85
dollars.....	333,506,577	81,403,802	74,680,566	2,971,990	1,784,272	1,278,152	538,305	150,517
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	8,960	705	23	36	280	280	211	46
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	4,259	380	34	43	103	77	101	22
\$2,500 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,470	226	43	33	68	23	7	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,108	267	53	45	76	65	23	5
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,018	587	390	114	55	17	6	5
Machine hire.....farms reporting...								
	36,575	1,279	322	179	242	286	198	52
dollars.....	97,079,722	2,837,421	1,690,155	246,826	193,841	168,778	101,599	436,262
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	7,416	298	15	35	65	85	81	17
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	14,227	553	91	82	107	154	102	17
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14,932	428	216	62	70	47	15	18
Hired labor.....farms reporting...								
	52,741	2,695	711	442	543	524	360	115
dollars.....	491,445,463	13,872,342	10,031,594	1,563,640	1,105,355	714,429	328,770	128,554
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	4,476	410	6	29	80	127	132	36
\$200 to \$199.....farms reporting...	5,553	413	5	41	98	125	97	26
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,942	318	28	58	97	90	38	7
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	9,898	441	85	86	105	88	55	22
\$2,500 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	9,128	460	131	117	101	61	26	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	7,428	326	166	72	50	26	12	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	5,254	201	148	35	11	7	...	...
\$20,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	3,421	91	86	4	1	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,641	35	35	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...								
	26,188	917	184	128	154	231	151	69
dollars.....	36,567,704	485,419	287,524	70,139	48,817	37,522	28,686	12,731
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	6,521	268	10	18	42	113	62	23
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	9,260	436	59	73	84	100	80	40
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,580	115	46	24	18	16	6	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	6,827	98	69	13	10	2	3	1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...								
	65,996	4,137	721	497	754	972	899	294
dollars.....	77,132,884	3,902,049	1,949,864	543,902	568,380	458,018	295,184	86,701
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	8,347	352	...	...	...	109	137	94
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	26,018	1,714	75	103	283	530	576	147
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	13,365	880	110	144	230	228	135	33
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	15,457	1,106	459	245	226	105	51	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,809	85	77	5	3	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 10.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	2,828,887,076	190,528,207	154,595,797	13,938,844	11,017,857	7,307,903	3,298,619	369,187
..... average per farm, dollars...	42,267	45,267	214,122	27,990	14,421	7,330	3,601	1,183
All crops sold..... dollars...	1,719,423,359	8,712,016	7,133,621	650,211	451,609	338,784	117,523	20,268
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	779,255,031	5,675,637	4,962,934	310,174	241,895	123,825	33,487	3,322
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	269,089,767	434,455	416,280	3,000	4,000	11,000	175	...
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	575,474,048	1,818,577	1,410,231	170,466	79,966	85,772	60,946	11,196
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	95,604,513	783,347	344,176	166,571	125,748	118,187	22,915	5,750
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	1,109,463,717	181,816,191	147,462,176	13,288,633	10,566,248	6,969,119	3,181,096	348,919
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	230,010,611	226,666	112,832	45,562	22,284	35,334	8,859	1,795
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	319,915,761	762,740	635,147	30,968	23,759	60,788	10,203	1,875
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	559,537,345	180,826,785	146,714,197	13,212,103	10,520,205	6,872,997	3,162,034	345,249
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	25,551	3,768	640	450	712	900	817	249
..... number...	3,571,251	1,079,978	688,217	132,671	118,671	86,708	47,276	6,435
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	21,247	3,501	549	420	667	849	790	226
..... number...	1,414,290	393,866	204,147	63,614	57,933	42,436	23,231	2,505
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	14,472	1,138	172	124	225	297	230	90
..... number...	748,308	3,748	1,120	464	594	966	453	151
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	21,134	3,365	552	408	636	848	713	208
..... number...	1,040,461	283,456	171,037	36,406	34,535	25,669	14,042	1,767
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	20,723	3,510	620	427	681	841	743	198
..... number...	1,116,500	402,656	313,033	32,651	26,203	18,603	10,003	2,163
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,181	37	4	2	6	7	12	6
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,953	103	5	6	7	14	5	36
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,908	107	1	3	4	33	40	26
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,427	178	2	13	22	30	39	72
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	4,968	559	11	16	51	138	234	109
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	4,388	779	18	16	94	291	360	107
100 to 999 head..... farms reporting...	6,529	1,519	195	326	520	384	94	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	1,197	486	404	68	8	3	3	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,661	128	10	8	13	26	39	32
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	4,079	355	21	25	25	96	106	82
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,192	345	13	10	54	62	142	64
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,058	319	11	7	23	80	157	41
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,636	546	20	21	78	189	231	7
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	2,104	458	22	33	109	221	73	...
100 to 999 head..... farms reporting...	1,202	264	21	28	103	87	25	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	4,295	1,086	431	288	262	88	17	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,199	536	63	47	93	146	132	55
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,086	550	102	72	124	124	93	35
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,154	37	4	...	5	22	5	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,181	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,420	6	1	...	3	...	...	...
50 to 71 head..... farms reporting...	1,233	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	738	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	2,461	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	13,780	3,292	612	430	637	753	663	197
..... number...	57,195	19,406	7,101	2,750	3,053	3,227	2,541	734
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	5,441	565	75	67	115	157	134	27
..... number...	330,593	62,208	37,332	2,595	9,652	8,434	3,913	282
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	3,725	397	55	44	91	110	78	19
..... number...	177,082	23,698	12,941	1,793	3,707	3,244	1,784	229
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	3,639	432	60	39	89	118	111	15
..... number...	153,511	38,510	24,391	802	5,945	5,190	2,129	53
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	5,960	1,182	207	132	217	291	238	97
..... number...	1,898,209	1,024,029	587,860	156,361	131,148	98,480	41,407	8,773
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	4,005	868	150	93	169	236	166	54
..... number...	644,028	328,418	233,282	39,465	28,967	18,431	6,944	1,329
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	5,271	1,123	193	126	209	232	232	96
..... number...	1,254,181	695,611	354,578	116,896	102,181	80,049	34,463	7,444
Ewes..... farms reporting...	5,126	1,117	189	125	208	267	232	96
..... number...	1,208,266	672,447	344,363	113,202	98,212	76,488	33,150	7,032
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	4,155	1,001	167	115	186	251	196	86
..... number...	45,915	23,164	10,215	3,694	3,969	3,561	1,313	412
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	1,093	154	16	19	29	45	33	12
..... number...	15,964	3,472	403	142	1,339	646	750	192
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	18,088	1,471	165	141	273	414	340	138
..... number...	30,126,365	67,972	7,328	9,848	15,436	22,523	10,284	2,553
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...								
..... number...	21,955	3,750	654	457	706	891	817	225
..... dollars...	2,880,679	834,765	637,880	73,362	59,756	41,277	20,450	2,040
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...								
..... number...	514,788,136	161,969,734	134,092,677	11,132,255	8,544,513	5,394,215	2,566,211	239,863
..... dollars...	2,876	366	51	33	84	108	82	8
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...								
..... number...	397,798	58,626	32,513	5,290	9,454	7,893	3,326	150
..... dollars...	13,525,132	1,993,284	1,105,442	179,860	321,436	268,362	113,084	5,100
Milk and cream sold¹..... farms reporting...								
..... number...	4,247	1,031	184	113	194	247	202	91
..... pounds...	1,706,723	962,087	684,331	100,370	87,188	61,578	23,618	5,002
..... dollars...	23,894,122	13,469,218	9,580,634	1,405,180	1,220,632	862,092	330,652	70,028
Chicken products sold..... farms reporting...								
..... number...	9,512	132	20	6	16	66	17	7
..... pounds...	7,112,349,750	15,030,932	10,868,184	771,536	924,009	2,070,918	330,220	66,065
..... dollars...	319,915,761	762,740	635,147	30,968	23,759	60,788	10,203	1,875
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	7,788	121	23	11	19	42	19	7
..... dozens...	36,344,204	78,522	64,545	1,401	7,209	4,283	494	590
..... dollars...	7,680	230	24	47	69	69	64	9
..... dozens...	411,584,504	252,666	21,964	76,218	44,645	83,286	22,913	3,640
..... dollars...	131,707,041	80,853	7,029	24,390	14,286	26,651	7,332	1,165

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 10.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	2,138	285	38	26	67	78	69	7
number of litters.....	55,911	10,367	6,212	271	1,746	1,114	987	37
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	696	70	6	8	18	15	18	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	600	73	10	10	12	24	16	1
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	298	54	6	1	8	16	23	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	278	50	4	6	15	17	7	1
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	136	22	6	1	9	6	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	130	16	6	...	5	...	5	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	1,775	239	34	19	60	62	97	7
number of litters.....	26,059	3,438	1,448	115	849	467	535	24
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	1,661	244	35	21	55	68	58	7
number of litters.....	29,852	6,929	4,764	156	897	647	452	13
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	4,713	77	46	9	18	3	1	...
acres.....	253,616	3,714	3,155	211	208	40	100	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,256	18	3	2	11	2	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,211	17	13	2	2	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,000	24	13	5	5	1	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	495	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	177	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	574	10	9	...	...	...	1	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,054	17	14	...	2	...	...	...
acres.....	164,125	1,097	987	...	10	...	100	...
bushels.....	11,028,713	59,781	55,695	...	166	...	3,920	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,660	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	10,177,808	17,403	17,403	...	...	...	...	...
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,894	37	25	3	7	1	1	...
acres.....	240,115	4,737	4,439	79	172	40	7	...
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	2,428	18	13	1	4	...	...	...
acres.....	211,360	2,795	2,704	9	82	...	...	...
hundredweight.....	7,518,719	101,080	99,943	457	680	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,111	9	8	...	1	...	...	...
hundredweight.....	6,791,031	25,766	25,526	...	240	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	2,804	104	37	12	24	18	12	1
acres.....	342,548	8,997	5,439	1,518	952	680	393	15
bushels.....	8,217,411	126,950	85,833	18,011	17,038	9,247	6,611	210
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,697	82	31	8	20	13	9	1
bushels.....	7,928,051	126,555	80,990	17,071	15,074	7,950	5,270	200
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	985	68	23	15	14	11	5	...
acres.....	124,454	3,000	1,409	984	283	249	75	...
bushels.....	4,010,809	95,140	51,285	26,622	8,291	7,790	1,152	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	668	20	7	7	4	1	...	...
bushels.....	3,389,209	42,574	24,402	14,090	3,050	750	282	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	7,051	291	116	48	68	41	17	1
acres.....	1,465,220	40,811	29,723	4,169	3,855	2,203	811	50
100-lb. bags.....	31,907,874	582,952	454,869	59,028	41,397	18,375	9,033	250
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,899	134	59	23	26	17	9	...
100-lb. bags.....	28,906,050	359,056	296,639	31,753	18,484	7,145	5,035	...
Rice harvested.....farms reporting...	1,323	14	12	2	...	...	...	...
acres.....	305,718	3,375	3,260	115	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags.....	13,552,241	144,946	138,146	6,800	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,317	14	12	2	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags.....	13,305,785	139,946	133,146	6,800	...	...	...	...
Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting...	583	9	4	5	...	...	...	...
acres.....	82,726	966	616	350	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags.....	1,436,591	7,580	4,530	3,050	...	...	...	...
Other dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting...	2,094	28	11	10	1	...	1	5
acres.....	158,406	1,660	1,091	468	65	...	1	35
100-lb. bags.....	2,563,395	23,009	18,561	3,667	480	...	1	300
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,579,355	148,918	85,722	20,856	19,126	15,185	7,111	918
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	12,600	484	147	79	90	66	4	...
acres.....	1,004,319	35,854	22,911	4,546	4,021	3,058	1,255	63
tons.....	5,372,736	133,256	101,586	12,295	9,868	6,935	2,402	170
Sales.....farms reporting...	7,813	76	28	16	12	2	1	...
tons.....	3,898,122	29,045	26,048	1,114	1,338	480	55	10
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,130	380	80	54	78	97	59	12
acres.....	132,718	29,709	16,661	3,868	4,541	2,705	1,611	323
tons.....	237,663	48,248	26,790	7,307	6,926	4,662	2,124	439
Sales.....farms reporting...	318	22	7	5	5	3	2	...
tons.....	43,206	1,286	510	285	145	290	56	...
Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	6,330	767	160	122	163	205	98	19
acres.....	299,921	47,120	23,600	7,378	7,071	6,410	2,289	372
tons.....	499,399	61,521	32,088	10,606	8,155	7,434	2,873	365
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,946	63	15	8	8	23	8	1
tons.....	157,943	4,480	2,203	702	190	1,144	240	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 10.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	769	206	59	36	44	40	27	...
acres...	89,971	27,313	17,198	3,903	3,069	1,793	1,350	...
tons...	100,457	30,429	18,922	4,744	3,846	1,804	1,113	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	112	6	2	1	1	...	2	...
tons...	10,815	1,330	700	300	80	...	250	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	895	108	28	15	11	24	9	21
acres...	42,181	8,922	5,352	1,161	424	1,219	606	160
tons...	64,091	12,071	8,158	1,655	490	1,068	500	200
Sales.....farms reporting...	165	11	4	...	...	7	...	...
tons...	13,703	418	218	...	...	200	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	10,245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	119,302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	8,295	56	25	4	17	10	...	...
acres...	838,917	5,088	4,483	120	335	150	...	...
bales...	1,832,415	10,584	9,430	209	680	265	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,038	13	4	1	3	5	...	...
acres ² ...	84,152	513	512	(2)	(2)	1	...	...
hundredweight...	22,703,477	163,165	163,064	30	21	50	...	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,985	12	9	2	1	...	...	...
acres...	201,545	1,102	1,067	24	11	...	...	...
tons...	4,642,140	26,692	25,330	943	419	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,372	18	8	1	1	7	1	...
Sales.....dollars...	269,089,767	434,455	416,280	3,000	4,000	11,000	175	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	32,409	604	76	90	94	172	121	51
acres...	1,342,387	8,294	4,179	1,194	755	1,413	571	182

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 10 of 10.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms..... number...	66,929	3,968	1,219	709	739	714	468	119
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	30.7	17.9	18.6	18.0	11.8	3.0
Land in farms..... acres...	34,861,613	2,150,245	1,493,719	216,081	195,642	128,075	88,288	28,440
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	69.5	10.0	9.1	6.0	4.1	1.3
Average size of farm..... acres...	520.9	541.9	1,225.4	304.8	264.7	179.4	188.6	239.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm..... dollars...	140,280	233,194	558,190	151,394	133,051	86,486	61,769	55,755
Average per acre..... dollars...	360.86	479.24	467.98	558.00	522.06	551.61	365.56	237.65
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting..... acres...								
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	54,712	3,957	1,219	709	739	709	462	119
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	7,807,644	1,155,681	850,657	133,047	84,063	54,861	28,334	4,719
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,488	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,605	87	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	5,496	162	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	8,196	487	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	9,180	832	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	6,473	888	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	5,136	891	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	1,940	359	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	1,198	214	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....	14,620	939	...	...	...	...	...	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	2,828,264	138,987	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	14,014	1,183	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	1,784,172	164,393	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	5,524	604	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	1,075,798	98,096	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	1,022	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	103,107	9,244	...	...	...	...	...	...
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	8,946	666	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:	605,267	57,053	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	3,480	197	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	3,693,570	93,842	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	2,381	138	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	706,749	26,979	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm operators by age..... farms reporting.....	13,551	701	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average age..... years...	16,447,981	470,575	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age..... number...	65,708	3,902	1,189	698	727	708	466	114
Under 25 years..... number...	601	73	8	5	25	25	5	5
25 to 34 years..... number...	6,130	495	178	111	77	86	42	1
35 to 44 years..... number...	15,655	1,151	430	235	190	163	97	36
45 to 54 years..... number...	18,285	1,086	326	183	238	206	112	21
55 to 64 years..... number...	16,184	758	159	121	157	132	138	51
65 or more years..... number...	8,853	339	88	43	40	96	72	...
Average age..... years...	50.4	47.3	45.9	45.5	47.2	48.5	51.5	49.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	22,685	1,200	118	194	256	336	265	31
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	7,761	538	46	97	171	131	62	31
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	3,373	175	25	32	26	41	51	...
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	11,551	487	47	65	59	164	152	...
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	6,626	374	19	56	62	116	110	11
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	11,979	574	41	97	124	170	132	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	10,205	468	17	66	50	159	176	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	44,244	2,768	1,101	515	483	378	203	88
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	5,969	346	91	71	72	66	41	5
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	18,004	1,032	381	164	193	187	82	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	3,690	160	15	24	25	40	56	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres..... number...	8,886	10	...	...	5	...	...	5
10 to 49 acres..... number...	22,708	435	...	10	60	155	165	45
50 to 99 acres..... number...	4,747	255	...	5	60	105	75	10
100 to 199 acres..... number...	5,152	420	5	40	155	155	60	5
200 to 499 acres..... number...	3,932	427	16	110	160	91	40	10
500 to 999 acres..... number...	3,145	368	53	140	100	40	30	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	1,959	187	27	95	30	20	10	...
2,000 or more acres..... number...	1,600	204	89	75	15	20	5	...
...	5,038	783	383	165	90	80	35	30
...	4,030	442	305	30	36	30	36	5
...	2,644	268	202	29	13	11	10	3
...	3,088	169	139	10	15	2	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 10 of 10.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	40,239	1,586	225	221	365	378	306	91
Part owners.....number...	16,045	1,576	718	316	259	193	84	6
All tenants.....number...	8,820	713	230	156	111	131	65	20
Cash tenants.....number...	3,973	186	48	32	31	30	40	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	835	132	50	42	10	25	...	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,180	283	97	66	60	40	15	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	324	23	2	...	10	11	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	1,508	89	33	16	...	25	10	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	38,050	1,548	217	201	355	378	306	91
Part owners.....number...	15,163	1,532	694	301	254	193	84	6
All tenants.....number...	8,130	705	222	156	111	131	65	20
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,189	38	8	20	10	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	882	44	24	15	5	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	690	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	5,550 8,882	891 1,328	443 759	131 206	116 135	102 107	83 105	16 16
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	723 962	149 187	92 130	22 22	10 10	20 20	5 5	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	7,707 8,537	1,680 1,990	562 741	308 360	335 373	264 294	175 186	36 36
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	3,042 3,824	339 444	161 244	55 67	47 52	55 60	16 16	5 5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	53,140 110,208	3,529 8,847	1,202 5,092	652 1,223	631 970	624 928	357 550	63 84
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	54,250 138,772	3,761 14,556	1,212 8,114	659 2,268	701 1,796	684 1,450	402 789	103 139
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	52,384 130,829	3,733 14,236	1,210 8,001	659 2,228	701 1,752	674 1,379	387 743	102 133
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	22,526	650	9	48	118	219	175	81
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	13,476	974	55	160	287	304	152	16
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,944	677	179	189	185	97	27	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,635	455	180	147	73	28	22	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	5,803	977	787	115	38	26	11	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	46,913 92,302	3,648 10,411	1,196 5,522	653 1,696	683 1,412	663 1,112	366 557	87 112
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	24,491 38,527	2,103 3,825	1,059 2,479	404 532	284 340	225 267	110 186	21 21
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	7,055 7,943	280 320	78 113	40 40	39 44	71 71	46 46	6 6
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	60,159 90,206	3,667 5,946	1,166 2,530	649 907	699 939	642 896	437 530	74 89
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	64,920	3,913	1,216	698	738	704	453	104
Telephone.....farms reporting...	60,570	3,624	1,180	652	677	643	404	68
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	41,191	2,771	939	505	503	474	298	52
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	10,035	452	62	88	181	91	30	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	5,102	126	43	26	31	25	1	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	2,379	173	117	16	20	15	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	8,084	719	315	99	132	105	52	16
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	53,836	3,100	941	579	544	547	398	91
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	5,159	285	129	48	41	50	12	5
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	6,204	497	121	60	139	97	58	22
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,210	356	77	44	128	71	26	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,994	141	44	16	11	26	32	12
1 mile.....farms reporting...	968	102	25	16	11	15	25	10
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	598	34	18	...	...	10	6	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	100	2	1	...	...	...	...	1
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	328	3	...	...	...	1	1	1
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	27,044 140,230	1,698 9,456	1,056 8,139	357 731	117 207	104 279	63 99	1 1
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	20,222 78,696	1,393 5,603	1,000 4,958	251 466	59 76	49 63	33 39	1 1
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	9,263	563	303	141	50	41	27	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,328	324	243	67	6	2	6	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,263	211	166	37	2	6	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,974	172	170	1	1	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,394	123	118	5	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,749	3,240	845	569	671	644	419	92
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	9,110	562	315	108	48	49	20	22
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	3,070	166	59	32	20	21	29	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 10 of 10.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...								
acres on which used.....	39,679	2,789	1,157	589	498	349	176	20
tons.....	4,988,148	696,587	571,782	64,594	35,304	17,073	6,884	950
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,085,481	134,014	113,120	10,090	5,806	3,240	1,679	79
tons.....	34,739	2,285	940	494	397	273	161	20
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	796,968	93,873	77,160	7,623	4,596	2,852	1,563	79
tons.....	10,785	1,184	634	214	210	101	25	7
tons.....	288,513	40,141	35,960	2,467	1,210	388	116	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...								
acres.....	7,305	1,419	459	277	290	248	130	15
tons.....	618,987	178,469	120,438	25,970	17,100	9,949	4,277	735
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,811	1,253	409	246	245	213	125	15
tons.....	88,892	24,177	15,601	2,993	2,789	1,777	960	57
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	788	243	91	41	61	45	5	...
tons.....	8,395	3,302	2,517	433	224	103	25	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...								
acres.....	1,960	79	12	12	23	27	5	...
tons.....	119,050	5,900	4,532	380	450	403	135	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,878	77	11	12	23	26	5	...
tons.....	17,435	713	457	116	68	62	10	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	98	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
tons.....	323	20	...	...	...	(2)	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...								
acres.....	876	179	146	22	5	1	5	...
tons.....	81,521	15,589	15,164	332	45	38	10	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	849	172	139	22	5	1	5	...
tons.....	32,686	6,034	5,874	118	25	12	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	27	22	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	2,845	614	612	2	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...								
acres.....	7,872	958	483	283	126	66	...	...
tons.....	819,751	109,101	95,890	9,971	2,185	1,055	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,855	722	345	232	100	45	...	...
tons.....	116,755	18,790	16,595	1,645	376	174	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,714	350	217	76	21	...	...	...
tons.....	71,090	8,283	7,657	444	111	71	...	...
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...								
acres.....	1,938	625	474	100	46	5	...	...
tons.....	198,563	72,817	67,696	3,627	1,314	180	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,149	379	301	52	21	5	...	...
tons.....	27,509	10,458	9,793	502	139	24	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,148	380	286	54	40	...	...	...
tons.....	21,935	8,289	7,593	368	328	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...								
acres.....	29,940	1,672	893	327	246	139	62	5
tons.....	3,205,108	318,068	271,264	24,399	14,280	5,448	2,462	215
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	25,476	1,196	641	226	184	98	42	5
tons.....	513,691	33,701	28,840	2,249	1,199	803	588	22
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,330	759	431	143	114	46	25	...
tons.....	183,925	19,633	17,561	1,220	547	214	91	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...								
acres limed.....	360	34	14	5	10	5	...	...
tons.....	10,424	1,800	960	45	725	70	...	...
tons.....	23,263	6,896	5,241	100	1,525	30	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...								
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...								
dollars.....	66,924	3,968	1,219	709	739	714	468	119
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	32,555	1,587	383	232	361	348	212	51
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	425,540,297	5,124,787	3,863,894	361,195	491,730	312,744	86,256	8,968
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,300	240	15	41	52	46	11	11
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	9,556	771	128	105	164	190	144	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	3,720	243	58	35	82	58	10	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,334	161	60	32	37	20	12	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	11,645	172	122	19	26	5	...	...
dollars.....	20,815	1,093	276	184	249	238	120	26
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	333,506,577	8,376,265	7,316,258	310,358	489,648	173,875	80,865	5,261
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	8,960	657	72	110	157	187	106	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	4,259	159	39	29	42	41	7	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,470	81	22	31	22	5	1	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,108	76	37	5	17	5	6	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	3,018	120	106	3	11	...	...	...
dollars.....	36,575	2,995	1,033	597	556	524	244	41
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	97,079,722	13,524,847	10,521,641	1,524,558	838,097	475,687	152,174	12,690
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,416	134	7	11	15	35	56	10
\$1,000 to \$999.....farms reporting...	14,227	1,012	95	161	259	315	151	31
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14,932	1,849	931	425	282	174	37	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	52,741	3,157	1,217	670	566	475	188	41
dollars.....	491,445,463	37,182,246	32,585,069	3,131,629	782,565	485,179	185,034	12,770
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	4,476	304	...	6	111	126	41	20
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,553	333	10	47	108	112	41	15
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,942	312	11	48	96	101	51	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	9,898	510	59	190	160	62	38	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	9,128	431	139	147	70	58	17	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	7,428	410	224	152	18	16	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	5,254	366	299	65	2	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	3,421	339	323	15	1	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,641	152	152	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...								
dollars.....	26,188	2,213	919	401	370	332	165	26
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	36,567,704	3,993,560	3,357,414	271,449	166,275	125,245	62,794	10,383
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	6,521	243	1	21	81	80	50	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,260	686	80	175	171	169	84	11
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,580	414	117	128	88	66	15	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	6,827	870	721	77	30	21	16	5
dollars.....	65,996	3,940	1,218	703	738	709	453	119
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	77,132,884	9,158,298	6,770,906	1,035,305	627,023	497,360	188,724	38,980
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	8,347	143	...	10	15	10	86	22
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	26,018	835	2	62	167	314	219	71
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	13,365	951	36	186	329	277	102	21
\$5,000 to \$1,000.....farms reporting...	15,457	1,531	705	441	226	108	46	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,809	480	475	4	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 10 of 10.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	2,828,887,076	218,806,275	179,963,302	20,509,728	10,755,016	5,592,368	1,811,316	174,545
..... average per farm, dollars...	42,267	55,143	147,632	28,928	14,553	7,832	3,870	1,467
All crops sold.....dollars...	1,719,423,359	198,493,573	164,054,235	18,838,186	9,149,119	4,741,817	1,559,594	150,622
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	779,255,031	166,474,110	135,948,399	16,396,926	8,247,951	4,346,039	1,401,726	133,069
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	269,089,767	21,711,937	20,514,212	1,043,185	67,675	86,150	625	90
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	575,474,048	9,146,853	6,628,371	1,334,885	760,228	287,683	118,618	17,068
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	95,604,513	1,160,673	963,253	63,190	73,265	21,945	38,625	395
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	1,109,463,717	20,312,702	15,909,067	1,671,542	1,605,897	850,551	251,722	23,923
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	230,010,611	556,347	228,904	113,241	141,979	58,963	12,417	843
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	319,915,761	3,208,623	2,264,086	404,450	397,931	109,811	32,345	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	559,537,345	16,547,732	13,416,077	1,153,851	1,065,987	681,777	206,960	23,080
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	25,551	1,814	481	325	391	373	203	41
..... number...	3,571,251	130,261	85,721	18,052	12,126	9,491	4,375	496
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	21,247	1,363	304	231	333	297	172	26
..... number...	1,414,290	36,863	21,843	5,833	4,286	3,289	1,456	156
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	14,472	863	179	142	250	188	94	10
..... number...	748,308	11,111	6,038	2,005	2,021	734	293	20
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	21,134	1,370	334	251	328	287	140	30
..... number...	1,040,461	45,172	27,175	7,809	4,930	3,347	1,661	250
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	20,723	1,401	407	257	304	283	135	15
..... number...	1,116,500	48,226	36,703	4,410	2,910	2,855	1,258	90
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,181	106	40	20	11	20	10	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,953	317	73	52	35	86	51	20
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,908	245	61	31	37	80	26	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,427	234	46	31	80	40	36	1
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,968	404	32	77	150	92	48	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,388	255	58	67	67	32	31	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	6,529	199	117	47	11	23	1	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,197	54	54	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,661	333	74	52	71	76	50	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,079	466	73	72	118	115	78	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,192	143	28	22	36	40	16	1
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,058	152	13	6	70	41	17	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,656	111	15	39	34	12	11	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,104	50	14	21	2	13	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,202	24	12	10	2	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	4,295	84	75	9	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,199	357	67	53	85	101	46	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,086	307	76	37	84	62	43	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,154	77	...	16	36	20	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,181	51	...	6	40	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,420	20	...	15	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,233	13	3	10	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	738	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	2,461	27	27	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...								
..... number...	13,780	961	287	174	172	153	142	33
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...								
..... number...	57,195	2,991	1,069	411	422	539	539	58
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	5,441	418	110	44	101	82	66	15
..... number...	330,593	12,907	7,983	490	3,240	702	382	110
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	3,725	274	77	22	69	46	45	15
..... number...	177,082	7,247	4,646	344	1,426	541	195	95
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...								
..... number...	3,639	269	85	32	69	42	36	5
..... number...	153,511	5,660	3,337	146	1,814	161	187	15
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...								
..... number...	5,960	526	135	91	106	133	51	10
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	1,898,209	119,828	65,683	28,120	11,610	11,168	1,792	1,455
..... number...	4,005	389	89	60	92	107	31	10
Shoop 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	644,028	54,408	27,415	18,518	4,938	2,816	256	465
..... number...	5,271	438	115	79	65	128	41	10
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,254,181	65,420	38,268	9,602	6,672	8,352	1,536	990
..... number...	5,126	419	113	73	65	117	41	10
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,208,266	62,189	36,820	8,614	6,488	7,866	1,446	955
..... number...	4,155	324	84	44	53	103	30	10
..... number...	45,915	3,231	1,448	988	184	486	90	35
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...								
..... number...	1,093	58	12	20	1	15	10	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...								
..... number...	15,964	1,125	24	1,025	1	35	40	...
..... number...	18,088	971	175	159	199	238	159	41
..... number...	30,126,365	132,236	43,372	37,059	31,666	12,623	6,434	1,082
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	21,955	1,422	347	252	338	312	152	21
..... number...	2,880,679	77,039	58,714	6,530	6,533	3,906	1,270	86
..... dollars...	514,788,136	14,435,783	11,958,165	981,256	835,060	493,825	156,077	11,400
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,876	234	64	21	58	51	35	5
..... number...	397,798	19,625	12,422	419	4,369	1,825	540	50
..... dollars...	13,525,132	667,250	422,348	14,246	148,546	62,050	18,360	1,700
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,247	350	96	54	47	108	35	10
..... number...	1,706,723	80,294	60,206	8,356	3,671	5,951	1,580	530
..... dollars...	23,894,122	1,124,116	842,884	116,984	51,394	83,314	22,120	7,420
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	9,512	307	42	57	132	51	25	...
..... pounds...	7,112,349,750	86,116,808	56,666,604	11,507,605	13,055,297	3,763,946	1,123,356	...
..... dollars...	319,915,761	3,208,623	2,264,086	404,450	397,931	109,811	32,345	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	7,788	156	26	24	36	50	15	5
..... number...	36,344,204	36,082	12,289	10,058	6,969	6,341	414	11
..... dollars...	7,680	216	26	24	58	71	32	5
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	411,584,504	1,290,523	532,775	163,540	420,845	134,193	36,570	2,600
..... dozens...	131,707,041	412,968	170,488	52,333	134,670	42,942	11,703	832
See footnotes at end of table.								

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 10 of 10.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued									
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	farms reporting...	2,138	140	55	16	32	17	10	10
number of litters...	55,911	2,221	1,524	67	518	87	15	10	10
1 or 2 litters...	farms reporting...	696	63	20	6	7	10	10	10
3 to 9 litters...	farms reporting...	600	43	13	10	15	5	...	...
10 to 19 litters...	farms reporting...	298	4	3	...	...	1	...	...
20 to 39 litters...	farms reporting...	278	5	4	...	...	1	...	...
40 to 69 litters...	farms reporting...	136	20	10	...	10	...	...	...
70 or more litters...	farms reporting...	130	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...	farms reporting...	1,775	117	50	10	31	6	10	10
number of litters...	26,059	1,227	895	35	251	21	15	10	10
December 1 to June 1...	farms reporting...	1,661	94	39	11	27	17	...	...
number of litters...	29,852	994	629	32	267	66	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes...	farms reporting...	4,713	584	241	109	81	116	32	5
acres...	253,616	35,598	26,446	3,863	1,740	2,590	609	350	...
Under 11 acres...	farms reporting...	1,256	122	21	25	25	40	11	...
11 to 24 acres...	farms reporting...	1,211	130	35	20	25	35	15	...
25 to 49 acres...	farms reporting...	1,000	106	28	27	20	26	5	...
50 to 74 acres...	farms reporting...	495	104	46	32	20	10	...	5
75 to 99 acres...	farms reporting...	177	33	23	5	...	5	...	...
100 or more acres...	farms reporting...	574	89	88	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain...	farms reporting...	2,054	354	163	79	41	56	15	...
acres...	164,125	26,089	20,896	3,018	1,345	485	18,620	345	...
bushels...	11,028,713	2,005,055	1,632,929	218,650	101,660	33,196	18,620	...	...
Sales...	farms reporting...	1,660	322	151	79	51	26	15	...
bushels...	10,177,808	1,910,721	1,567,655	217,200	87,060	25,186	13,620	...	...
Sorghums for all purposes...	farms reporting...	2,894	535	310	90	50	55	30	...
acres...	240,115	44,570	36,501	3,374	2,470	1,415	810	...	...
Harvested for grain or seed...	farms reporting...	2,428	467	288	79	45	30	25	...
acres...	211,360	40,440	33,976	2,719	2,305	755	685	...	...
hundredweight...	7,518,719	1,491,519	1,276,876	105,703	70,970	25,330	12,640	...	...
Sales...	farms reporting...	2,111	445	276	74	40	30	25	...
hundredweight...	6,791,031	1,387,117	1,183,767	102,460	62,970	25,280	12,640	...	...
Wheat harvested...	farms reporting...	2,804	386	190	67	62	50	17	...
acres...	342,548	28,224	21,391	2,532	2,157	1,839	305	...	...
bushels...	8,217,411	973,496	817,472	59,379	47,760	42,855	6,030	...	...
Sales...	farms reporting...	2,697	373	189	67	57	44	16	...
bushels...	7,928,051	948,058	806,727	57,692	44,898	33,151	5,590	...	...
Oats harvested for grain...	farms reporting...	985	112	32	18	20	41	1	...
acres...	124,454	7,189	4,192	1,415	590	930	62	...	...
bushels...	4,010,809	278,014	188,838	38,896	21,985	27,295	1,000	...	...
Sales...	farms reporting...	668	79	27	16	14	21	1	...
bushels...	3,389,209	230,556	163,110	25,701	18,645	22,100	1,000	...	...
Barley harvested...	farms reporting...	7,051	1,211	565	190	187	194	59	16
acres...	1,465,220	187,646	147,861	14,254	15,599	6,475	3,257	240	...
100-lb. bags...	31,907,874	4,404,310	3,703,782	299,552	236,810	126,700	35,086	2,380	...
Sales...	farms reporting...	5,899	1,110	534	174	171	167	48	16
100-lb. bags...	28,906,050	4,075,173	3,454,987	271,178	211,135	107,280	29,303	1,290	...
Rice harvested...	farms reporting...	1,323	96	54	26	6	10	...	...
acres...	305,718	15,065	12,252	2,140	498	175	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	13,552,241	481,019	404,882	60,737	7,750	7,650	...	...	...
Sales...	farms reporting...	1,317	96	54	26	6	10	...	...
100-lb. bags...	13,305,785	477,111	401,609	60,102	7,750	7,650	...	...	...
Dry lima beans harvested...	farms reporting...	583	105	84	11	10	...	...	...
acres...	82,726	10,930	10,135	520	275	...	...	...	...
100-lb. bags...	1,436,591	218,850	206,745	6,150	5,955	...	...	...	...
Other dry field and seed beans harvested...	farms reporting...	2,094	484	241	88	85	45	25	...
acres...	158,406	38,372	30,412	4,285	2,685	720	270	...	...
100-lb. bags...	2,563,395	649,925	534,865	64,250	37,860	9,120	3,830	...	...
Hay crops:									
Land from which hay was cut...	acres...	1,579,355	446,693	263,365	72,988	49,259	36,791	20,691	3,599
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...	farms reporting...	12,600	3,136	919	560	638	595	362	62
acres...	1,004,319	370,994	232,603	54,752	41,970	26,278	13,407	1,984	...
tons...	5,372,736	2,207,075	1,486,115	318,793	208,828	140,515	45,951	6,873	...
Sales...	farms reporting...	7,813	2,957	894	506	578	568	349	62
tons...	3,898,122	2,025,977	1,402,072	287,040	185,844	109,755	37,548	3,718	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...	farms reporting...	2,130	156	42	37	33	21	23	...
acres...	132,718	12,656	5,503	3,595	1,508	780	1,270	...	...
tons...	237,663	22,864	12,536	5,595	1,343	1,030	2,360	...	...
Sales...	farms reporting...	318	98	22	30	13	16	17	...
tons...	43,206	15,971	9,998	3,225	873	680	1,195	...	...
Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay...	farms reporting...	6,330	795	155	123	171	194	95	57
acres...	299,921	50,642	20,134	11,384	5,116	7,553	5,095	1,360	...
tons...	499,399	95,466	36,911	26,492	10,659	13,261	6,381	1,762	...
Sales...	farms reporting...	1,946	614	111	96	123	75	47	...
tons...	157,943	76,532	29,685	22,576	7,288	10,995	4,966	1,022	...

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 10 of 10.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Hay crops—Continued								
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	769	52	4	2	1	28	16	1
acres...	89,971	3,396	480	612	90	1,325	874	15
tons...	100,457	4,371	513	815	160	1,673	1,194	16
Sales.....farms reporting...	112	33	3	1	1	16	11	1
tons...	10,815	3,015	413	800	40	1,118	630	14
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	895	132	37	24	30	21	10	10
acres...	42,181	8,165	4,205	2,645	575	455	45	240
tons...	64,091	9,000	3,610	3,470	920	545	105	350
Sales.....farms reporting...	165	62	20	17	5	15	...	5
tons...	13,703	5,214	2,144	2,740	70	210	...	50
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	195	11	6	...	...	5	...	...
acres...	10,245	840	440	...	...	400	...	...
tons, green weight...	119,302	19,150	10,200	...	...	8,950	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	8,295	984	484	283	136	71	10	...
acres...	838,917	110,906	96,710	10,366	2,515	1,190	125	...
bales...	1,832,415	242,810	216,284	19,398	5,140	1,838	150	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,038	198	155	22	5	11	5	...
acres ² ...	84,152	15,986	15,560	332	45	39	10	...
hundredweight...	22,703,477	4,634,263	4,511,598	103,740	10,000	7,725	1,200	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,985	640	485	104	46	5	...	...
acres...	201,545	74,320	69,144	3,677	1,319	180	...	...
tons...	4,642,140	1,713,998	1,598,147	87,416	26,620	1,815	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,372	666	457	113	36	50	5	5
Sales.....dollars...	269,089,767	21,711,937	20,514,212	1,043,185	67,675	86,150	625	90
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	32,409	1,198	365	203	276	221	98	35
acres...	1,342,387	39,025	24,079	5,696	4,100	3,300	1,286	564

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.