

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                                             | Total all farms | Commercial farms by type of farm |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
|                                                                                                                  |                 | Total                            | Cash-grain farms | Cotton farms | Other field-crop farms | Vegetable farms | Fruit-and-nut farms |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE                                                                                        |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Farms..... number...                                                                                             | 99,232          | 66,929                           | 3,341            | 5,087        | 1,019                  | 2,921           | 24,273              |
| Percent distribution..... percent...                                                                             | xxx             | 100.0                            | 5.0              | 7.6          | 1.5                    | 4.4             | 36.3                |
| Land in farms..... acres...                                                                                      | 36,853,851      | 34,861,613                       | 3,299,253        | 2,036,248    | 477,857                | 812,846         | 2,288,610           |
| Percent distribution..... percent...                                                                             | xxx             | 100.0                            | 9.5              | 5.8          | 1.4                    | 2.3             | 6.6                 |
| Average size of farm..... acres...                                                                               | 371.4           | 520.9                            | 987.5            | 400.3        | 468.9                  | 278.3           | 94.3                |
| Value of land and buildings:                                                                                     |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Average per farm..... dollars...                                                                                 | 102,868         | 140,280                          | 251,225          | 191,793      | 297,897                | 259,043         | 118,665             |
| Average per acre..... dollars...                                                                                 | 379.21          | 360.86                           | 270.44           | 528.08       | 635.95                 | 1,171.47        | 1,508.53            |
| Land in farms according to use:                                                                                  |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...                                                                       | 76,784          | 54,712                           | 3,341            | 5,087        | 1,019                  | 2,921           | 24,273              |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 8,012,806       | 7,807,644                        | 1,707,847        | 1,385,803    | 280,897                | 643,806         | 1,346,340           |
| 1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...                                                                             | 25,039          | 8,488                            | 15               | 120          | 5                      | 285             | 3,997               |
| 10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...                                                                           | 11,882          | 8,605                            | 100              | 601          | 40                     | 340             | 5,628               |
| 20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...                                                                           | 6,482           | 5,496                            | 66               | 315          | 86                     | 296             | 3,212               |
| 30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...                                                                           | 8,954           | 8,196                            | 208              | 585          | 111                    | 350             | 4,650               |
| 50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...                                                                           | 9,534           | 9,180                            | 413              | 1,027        | 192                    | 447             | 4,007               |
| 100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...                                                                         | 6,577           | 6,473                            | 640              | 1,021        | 215                    | 505             | 1,814               |
| 200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...                                                                         | 5,167           | 5,136                            | 1,014            | 898          | 228                    | 392             | 726                 |
| 500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...                                                                         | 1,948           | 1,940                            | 513              | 312          | 87                     | 187             | 166                 |
| 1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...                                                                      | 1,201           | 1,198                            | 372              | 208          | 55                     | 119             | 73                  |
| Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...                                                           | 20,921          | 14,620                           | 703              | 1,175        | 189                    | 171             | 1,507               |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 3,034,741       | 2,828,264                        | 214,852          | 121,076      | 23,999                 | 19,396          | 121,153             |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...                                                  | 17,905          | 14,014                           | 1,342            | 1,903        | 312                    | 655             | 4,190               |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 1,916,450       | 1,784,172                        | 627,847          | 263,395      | 44,976                 | 44,437          | 139,021             |
| Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting...                                                                 | 6,336           | 5,524                            | 910              | 864          | 155                    | 202             | 1,005               |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 1,103,148       | 1,075,798                        | 506,164          | 159,483      | 21,635                 | 17,680          | 39,644              |
| Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...                                                     | 1,355           | 1,022                            | 89               | 122          | 40                     | 36              | 240                 |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 125,140         | 103,107                          | 19,151           | 6,958        | 3,276                  | 4,107           | 10,558              |
| Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...                                                   | 11,963          | 8,946                            | 616              | 1,118        | 178                    | 474             | 3,120               |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 688,162         | 605,267                          | 102,532          | 96,954       | 20,065                 | 22,650          | 88,819              |
| Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...                                                                        | 5,550           | 3,480                            | 137              | 21           | 18                     | 14              | 362                 |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 4,063,804       | 3,693,570                        | 129,074          | 9,913        | 23,413                 | 5,805           | 71,634              |
| Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...                                                                    | 4,349           | 2,381                            | 108              | 7            | 21                     | 39              | 754                 |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 862,312         | 706,749                          | 24,640           | 330          | 6,201                  | 4,301           | 70,002              |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...                                            | 21,157          | 13,551                           | 565              | 507          | 93                     | 151             | 1,594               |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 17,096,729      | 16,447,981                       | 473,402          | 148,110      | 75,543                 | 46,904          | 314,644             |
| Improved pasture..... farms reporting...                                                                         | 8,885           | 5,824                            | 180              | 279          | 35                     | 44              | 590                 |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 854,556         | 810,738                          | 21,128           | 14,312       | 1,250                  | 5,861           | 19,243              |
| Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...                                                                  | 74,205          | 53,798                           | 2,641            | 5,082        | 1,004                  | 2,910           | 22,641              |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 7,416,784       | 7,214,320                        | 932,673          | 1,463,921    | 245,148                | 631,772         | 1,239,603           |
| Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting...                                                             | 64,285          | 48,572                           | 2,598            | 5,076        | 999                    | 2,909           | 22,539              |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 6,208,682       | 6,086,851                        | 880,689          | 1,354,721    | 236,227                | 610,945         | 1,193,785           |
| Land use practices:                                                                                              |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...                                                                  | 2,749           | 2,433                            | 283              | 382          | 122                    | 194             | 925                 |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 181,559         | 177,185                          | 60,236           | 19,867       | 8,638                  | 19,344          | 36,155              |
| Cropland used for grain or row crops<br>farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...                            | 1,403           | 1,236                            | 455              | 114          | 31                     | 108             | 123                 |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 268,739         | 265,359                          | 171,998          | 25,304       | 3,810                  | 10,087          | 10,406              |
| Land in strip-cropping systems for<br>soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...                               | 106             | 94                               | 23               | 20           | 2                      | 1               | 13                  |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 39,275          | 37,975                           | 26,355           | 2,140        | 106                    | 5               | 2,040               |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...                                              | 1,446           | 1,006                            | 90               | 32           | 14                     | 18              | 406                 |
| ..... acres...                                                                                                   | 92,102          | 86,987                           | 13,765           | 2,707        | 1,280                  | 3,144           | 9,263               |
| FARM OPERATORS BY AGE                                                                                            |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Operators reporting age..... number...                                                                           | 97,550          | 65,708                           | 3,241            | 5,035        | 1,007                  | 2,868           | 23,758              |
| Under 25 years..... number...                                                                                    | 847             | 601                              | 51               | 70           | 15                     | 10              | 144                 |
| 25 to 34 years..... number...                                                                                    | 8,511           | 6,130                            | 384              | 673          | 147                    | 434             | 1,714               |
| 35 to 44 years..... number...                                                                                    | 22,647          | 15,655                           | 762              | 1,486        | 298                    | 827             | 4,965               |
| 45 to 54 years..... number...                                                                                    | 26,244          | 18,285                           | 939              | 1,487        | 274                    | 775             | 6,413               |
| 55 to 64 years..... number...                                                                                    | 22,645          | 16,184                           | 649              | 1,028        | 184                    | 589             | 6,129               |
| 65 or more years..... number...                                                                                  | 16,656          | 8,853                            | 456              | 291          | 89                     | 233             | 4,393               |
| Average age..... years...                                                                                        | 51.3            | 50.4                             | 49.4             | 46.7         | 46.8                   | 47.3            | 52.5                |
| OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME                                                                                   |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Farm operators—                                                                                                  |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...                                                       | 45,706          | 22,685                           | 1,059            | 2,041        | 264                    | 544             | 9,836               |
| 1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...                                                                         | 9,434           | 7,761                            | 555              | 997          | 115                    | 275             | 2,961               |
| 100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...                                                                      | 5,387           | 3,373                            | 164              | 293          | 44                     | 81              | 1,414               |
| 200 or more days..... operators reporting...                                                                     | 30,885          | 11,551                           | 340              | 751          | 105                    | 188             | 5,461               |
| With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...                                        | 13,977          | 6,626                            | 324              | 539          | 75                     | 188             | 2,902               |
| With income from sources other than farm<br>operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...               | 24,852          | 11,979                           | 612              | 808          | 115                    | 232             | 5,656               |
| With other income of family exceeding value of<br>agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...         | 31,126          | 10,205                           | 312              | 593          | 86                     | 138             | 4,779               |
| Operators not working off their farms or not reporting<br>as to work off their farms..... operators reporting... | 53,526          | 44,244                           | 2,282            | 3,046        | 755                    | 2,377           | 14,437              |
| With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...                                        | 7,761           | 5,969                            | 233              | 465          | 69                     | 242             | 2,001               |
| With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...                                    | 25,892          | 18,004                           | 1,075            | 879          | 264                    | 657             | 7,199               |
| With other income of family exceeding value<br>of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...         | 10,758          | 3,690                            | 151              | 67           | 23                     | 90              | 1,689               |
| FARMS BY SIZE                                                                                                    |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Under 10 acres..... number...                                                                                    | 24,120          | 8,886                            | 10               | 15           | 5                      | 185             | 2,317               |
| 10 to 19 acres..... number...                                                                                    | 34,575          | 22,708                           | 255              | 1,350        | 170                    | 925             | 13,097              |
| 20 to 49 acres..... number...                                                                                    | 5,628           | 4,747                            | 155              | 335          | 70                     | 251             | 2,447               |
| 50 to 99 acres..... number...                                                                                    | 6,027           | 5,152                            | 215              | 585          | 90                     | 205             | 2,083               |
| 100 to 199 acres..... number...                                                                                  | 4,619           | 3,932                            | 215              | 485          | 116                    | 269             | 1,279               |
| 200 to 499 acres..... number...                                                                                  | 3,906           | 3,145                            | 235              | 455          | 60                     | 207             | 881                 |
| 500 to 999 acres..... number...                                                                                  | 2,267           | 1,959                            | 150              | 245          | 87                     | 126             | 465                 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...                                                                              | 1,811           | 1,600                            | 156              | 233          | 54                     | 122             | 290                 |
| 2,000 to 4,999 acres..... number...                                                                              | 5,816           | 5,038                            | 567              | 633          | 177                    | 246             | 777                 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number...                                                                              | 4,451           | 4,030                            | 638              | 430          | 98                     | 233             | 399                 |
| 10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number...                                                                            | 2,820           | 2,644                            | 402              | 181          | 49                     | 88              | 148                 |
| 20,000 or more acres..... number...                                                                              | 3,192           | 3,088                            | 343              | 140          | 43                     | 64              | 90                  |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                                               | Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|
|                                                                                                                    | Poultry farms                              | Dairy farms | Livestock farms<br>other than poultry<br>and dairy farms<br>and livestock<br>ranches | Livestock ranches | General farms | Miscellaneous<br>farms |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE                                                                                          |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Farms..... number.....                                                                                             | 7,022                                      | 8,046       | 4,719                                                                                | 4,209             | 3,968         | 2,324                  |
| Percent distribution..... percent.....                                                                             | 10.5                                       | 12.0        | 7.1                                                                                  | 6.3               | 5.9           | 3.5                    |
| Land in farms..... acres.....                                                                                      | 262,835                                    | 1,575,524   | 3,091,943                                                                            | 18,157,598        | 2,150,245     | 708,684                |
| Percent distribution..... percent.....                                                                             | 0.8                                        | 4.5         | 8.9                                                                                  | 52.1              | 6.2           | 2.0                    |
| Average size of farm..... acres.....                                                                               | 37.4                                       | 195.8       | 655.2                                                                                | 4,314.0           | 541.9         | 304.9                  |
| Value of land and buildings:                                                                                       |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Average per farm..... dollars.....                                                                                 | 41,820                                     | 95,039      | 137,751                                                                              | 241,899           | 233,194       | 100,405                |
| Average per acre..... dollars.....                                                                                 | 1,314.69                                   | 509.52      | 232.95                                                                               | 76.56             | 479.24        | 347.40                 |
| Land in farms according to use:                                                                                    |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....                                                                       | 2,244                                      | 4,948       | 3,143                                                                                | 1,839             | 3,957         | 1,940                  |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 46,737                                     | 375,234     | 595,081                                                                              | 232,190           | 1,155,681     | 38,028                 |
| 1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....                                                                             | 1,459                                      | 504         | 351                                                                                  | 264               | 37            | 1,451                  |
| 10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....                                                                           | 373                                        | 697         | 350                                                                                  | 197               | 87            | 192                    |
| 20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....                                                                           | 115                                        | 686         | 296                                                                                  | 194               | 162           | 68                     |
| 30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....                                                                           | 133                                        | 888         | 414                                                                                  | 312               | 487           | 58                     |
| 50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....                                                                           | 79                                         | 1,187       | 558                                                                                  | 336               | 832           | 102                    |
| 100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....                                                                         | 56                                         | 603         | 449                                                                                  | 246               | 888           | 36                     |
| 200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....                                                                         | 19                                         | 309         | 429                                                                                  | 209               | 891           | 21                     |
| 500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....                                                                         | 6                                          | 58          | 190                                                                                  | 51                | 359           | 11                     |
| 1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....                                                                      | 4                                          | 16          | 106                                                                                  | 30                | 214           | 1                      |
| Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....                                                           | 882                                        | 4,437       | 2,588                                                                                | 1,812             | 939           | 217                    |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 32,017                                     | 371,989     | 414,610                                                                              | 1,281,614         | 138,987       | 88,571                 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....                                                  | 991                                        | 1,010       | 1,287                                                                                | 660               | 1,183         | 481                    |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 35,780                                     | 45,001      | 223,794                                                                              | 175,430           | 164,393       | 20,098                 |
| Cultivated summer fallow..... farms reporting.....                                                                 | 223                                        | 439         | 667                                                                                  | 359               | 604           | 96                     |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 12,704                                     | 15,003      | 127,167                                                                              | 75,559            | 98,096        | 2,663                  |
| Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....                                                     | 40                                         | 65          | 154                                                                                  | 109               | 90            | 37                     |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 2,366                                      | 3,778       | 25,537                                                                               | 15,100            | 9,244         | 3,032                  |
| Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....                                                   | 776                                        | 608         | 696                                                                                  | 295               | 666           | 399                    |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 20,710                                     | 26,220      | 71,090                                                                               | 84,771            | 57,053        | 14,403                 |
| Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....                                                                        | 115                                        | 415         | 577                                                                                  | 1,438             | 197           | 186                    |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 15,814                                     | 97,111      | 251,984                                                                              | 2,810,088         | 93,842        | 184,892                |
| Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....                                                                    | 211                                        | 246         | 278                                                                                  | 351               | 138           | 228                    |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 18,994                                     | 29,453      | 64,302                                                                               | 312,218           | 26,979        | 149,329                |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....                                            | 1,175                                      | 3,121       | 2,207                                                                                | 3,167             | 701           | 270                    |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 54,524                                     | 537,897     | 1,343,602                                                                            | 12,800,413        | 470,575       | 182,367                |
| Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....                                                                         | 390                                        | 1,793       | 1,054                                                                                | 1,060             | 312           | 87                     |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 4,753                                      | 122,016     | 96,294                                                                               | 486,751           | 29,264        | 9,866                  |
| Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....                                                                  | 2,075                                      | 6,459       | 3,403                                                                                | 1,992             | 3,788         | 1,803                  |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 41,170                                     | 612,782     | 489,564                                                                              | 430,795           | 1,084,443     | 42,449                 |
| Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....                                                             | 1,571                                      | 4,210       | 2,265                                                                                | 995               | 3,751         | 1,659                  |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 29,252                                     | 309,298     | 315,667                                                                              | 120,138           | 1,005,017     | 31,112                 |
| Land use practices:                                                                                                |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....                                                                  | 47                                         | 123         | 38                                                                                   | 23                | 236           | 60                     |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 2,278                                      | 5,423       | 3,225                                                                                | 749               | 18,421        | 2,849                  |
| Cropland used for grain or row crops<br>farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....                            | 30                                         | 86          | 109                                                                                  | 50                | 112           | 18                     |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 1,772                                      | 3,985       | 17,390                                                                               | 6,557             | 12,935        | 1,115                  |
| Land in strip-cropping systems for<br>soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....                               | ...                                        | 7           | 14                                                                                   | 3                 | 11            | ...                    |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | ...                                        | 525         | 4,450                                                                                | 134               | 2,220         | ...                    |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....                                              | 27                                         | 152         | 124                                                                                  | 71                | 55            | 17                     |
| ..... acres.....                                                                                                   | 450                                        | 13,697      | 10,520                                                                               | 20,102            | 7,078         | 4,981                  |
| FARM OPERATORS BY AGE                                                                                              |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Operators reporting age..... number.....                                                                           | 6,958                                      | 7,977       | 4,645                                                                                | 4,099             | 3,902         | 2,218                  |
| Under 25 years..... number.....                                                                                    | 33                                         | 88          | 49                                                                                   | 47                | 73            | 21                     |
| 25 to 41 years..... number.....                                                                                    | 441                                        | 928         | 350                                                                                  | 334               | 495           | 230                    |
| 42 to 44 years..... number.....                                                                                    | 1,613                                      | 2,283       | 999                                                                                  | 749               | 1,151         | 522                    |
| 45 to 54 years..... number.....                                                                                    | 2,106                                      | 2,210       | 1,278                                                                                | 1,046             | 1,086         | 671                    |
| 55 to 64 years..... number.....                                                                                    | 2,068                                      | 1,794       | 1,305                                                                                | 1,129             | 758           | 551                    |
| 65 or more years..... number.....                                                                                  | 697                                        | 674         | 664                                                                                  | 794               | 339           | 223                    |
| Average age..... years.....                                                                                        | 50.9                                       | 48.0        | 51.6                                                                                 | 52.8              | 47.3          | 49.7                   |
| OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME                                                                                     |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Farm operators—                                                                                                    |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....                                                       | 2,249                                      | 1,651       | 1,894                                                                                | 1,414             | 1,200         | 533                    |
| 1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....                                                                         | 481                                        | 707         | 568                                                                                  | 421               | 538           | 143                    |
| 100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....                                                                      | 364                                        | 293         | 230                                                                                  | 225               | 175           | 90                     |
| 200 or more days..... operators reporting.....                                                                     | 1,404                                      | 651         | 1,096                                                                                | 768               | 487           | 300                    |
| With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....                                        | 544                                        | 544         | 634                                                                                  | 337               | 374           | 165                    |
| With income from sources other than farm<br>operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....               | 1,157                                      | 602         | 1,055                                                                                | 865               | 574           | 303                    |
| With other income of family exceeding value of<br>agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....         | 1,250                                      | 460         | 1,109                                                                                | 769               | 468           | 241                    |
| Operators not working off their farms or not reporting<br>as to work off their farms..... operators reporting..... | 4,773                                      | 6,395       | 2,825                                                                                | 2,795             | 2,768         | 1,791                  |
| With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....                                        | 830                                        | 895         | 380                                                                                  | 347               | 346           | 161                    |
| With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....                                    | 2,244                                      | 1,513       | 1,250                                                                                | 1,311             | 1,032         | 580                    |
| With other income of family exceeding value<br>of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....         | 472                                        | 213         | 364                                                                                  | 339               | 160           | 122                    |
| FARMS BY SIZE                                                                                                      |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Under 10 acres..... number.....                                                                                    | 4,275                                      | 407         | 422                                                                                  | ...               | 10            | 1,240                  |
| 10 to 19 acres..... number.....                                                                                    | 1,973                                      | 2,682       | 1,312                                                                                | ...               | 435           | 509                    |
| 20 to 49 acres..... number.....                                                                                    | 152                                        | 711         | 320                                                                                  | ...               | 255           | 51                     |
| 50 to 99 acres..... number.....                                                                                    | 147                                        | 909         | 428                                                                                  | ...               | 420           | 70                     |
| 100 to 199 acres..... number.....                                                                                  | 94                                         | 689         | 191                                                                                  | ...               | 427           | 70                     |
| 200 to 499 acres..... number.....                                                                                  | 101                                        | 494         | 225                                                                                  | 100               | 368           | 19                     |
| 500 to 999 acres..... number.....                                                                                  | 34                                         | 370         | 133                                                                                  | 136               | 187           | 26                     |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number.....                                                                              | 57                                         | 278         | 75                                                                                   | 96                | 204           | 35                     |
| 2,000 to 4,999 acres..... number.....                                                                              | 111                                        | 776         | 427                                                                                  | 447               | 783           | 94                     |
| 5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number.....                                                                              | 47                                         | 470         | 482                                                                                  | 721               | 442           | 70                     |
| 10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number.....                                                                            | 17                                         | 200         | 345                                                                                  | 895               | 268           | 51                     |
| 20,000 or more acres..... number.....                                                                              | 14                                         | 60          | 359                                                                                  | 1,717             | 169           | 89                     |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                     | Total all farms | Commercial farms by type of farm |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
|                                                                          |                 | Total                            | Cash-grain farms | Cotton farms | Other field-crop farms | Vegetable farms | Fruit-and-nut farms |
| FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR                                    |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| All farm operators:                                                      |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Full owners.....number...                                                | 68,489          | 40,239                           | 1,095            | 2,038        | 225                    | 887             | 18,064              |
| Part owners.....number...                                                | 17,756          | 16,045                           | 1,429            | 2,094        | 546                    | 1,113           | 3,839               |
| All tenants.....number...                                                | 10,843          | 8,820                            | 756              | 905          | 216                    | 851             | 1,465               |
| Cash tenants.....number...                                               | 5,125           | 3,973                            | 138              | 312          | 61                     | 438             | 296                 |
| Share-cash tenants.....number...                                         | 912             | 835                              | 113              | 176          | 51                     | 116             | 107                 |
| Crop-share tenants.....number...                                         | 2,287           | 2,180                            | 429              | 321          | 77                     | 196             | 772                 |
| Livestock-share tenants.....number...                                    | 339             | 324                              | 17               | 10           | 5                      | ...             | 11                  |
| Other and unspecified tenants.....number...                              | 2,180           | 1,508                            | 59               | 86           | 22                     | 101             | 279                 |
| White farm operators:                                                    |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Full owners.....number...                                                | 65,759          | 38,050                           | 1,079            | 1,976        | 219                    | 485             | 17,117              |
| Part owners.....number...                                                | 16,849          | 15,163                           | 1,416            | 2,042        | 519                    | 743             | 3,540               |
| All tenants.....number...                                                | 10,068          | 8,130                            | 752              | 895          | 203                    | 606             | 1,182               |
| Nonwhite farm operators:                                                 |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Full owners.....number...                                                | 2,730           | 2,189                            | 16               | 62           | 6                      | 402             | 947                 |
| Part owners.....number...                                                | 907             | 882                              | 13               | 52           | 27                     | 370             | 299                 |
| All tenants.....number...                                                | 775             | 690                              | 4                | 10           | 13                     | 245             | 283                 |
| FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS                                                  |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Commercial farms.....number...                                           | xxx             | 66,929                           | 3,341            | 5,087        | 1,019                  | 2,921           | 24,273              |
| Class I.....number...                                                    | xxx             | 14,526                           | 987              | 1,603        | 450                    | 1,171           | 3,180               |
| Class II.....number...                                                   | xxx             | 12,035                           | 660              | 965          | 221                    | 583             | 4,402               |
| Class III.....number...                                                  | xxx             | 13,632                           | 658              | 1,006        | 177                    | 496             | 5,649               |
| Class IV.....number...                                                   | xxx             | 13,335                           | 545              | 872          | 110                    | 350             | 5,598               |
| Class V.....number...                                                    | xxx             | 10,311                           | 345              | 586          | 56                     | 216             | 4,354               |
| Class VI.....number...                                                   | xxx             | 3,090                            | 146              | 55           | 5                      | 105             | 1,090               |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD                      |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Grain combines.....farms reporting...                                    | 5,828           | 5,550                            | 2,000            | 552          | 251                    | 181             | 270                 |
| .....number...                                                           | 9,169           | 8,882                            | 3,852            | 989          | 371                    | 261             | 335                 |
| Corn pickers.....farms reporting...                                      | 749             | 723                              | 163              | 177          | 10                     | 26              | 62                  |
| .....number...                                                           | 994             | 962                              | 258              | 236          | 11                     | 44              | 81                  |
| Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...                                    | 8,287           | 7,707                            | 547              | 1,029        | 147                    | 113             | 305                 |
| .....number...                                                           | 9,164           | 8,537                            | 613              | 1,178        | 163                    | 143             | 317                 |
| Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...                           | 3,176           | 3,042                            | 141              | 212          | 15                     | 57              | 134                 |
| .....number...                                                           | 3,984           | 3,824                            | 162              | 305          | 36                     | 81              | 152                 |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting...                                       | 70,569          | 53,140                           | 3,026            | 4,276        | 948                    | 2,722           | 18,108              |
| .....number...                                                           | 131,019         | 110,208                          | 8,855            | 9,025        | 2,893                  | 8,803           | 33,512              |
| Tractors.....farms reporting...                                          | 70,811          | 54,250                           | 3,075            | 4,806        | 990                    | 2,825           | 20,132              |
| .....number...                                                           | 160,999         | 138,772                          | 11,700           | 17,599       | 3,953                  | 12,897          | 39,770              |
| Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...                        | 65,586          | 52,384                           | 3,051            | 4,796        | 969                    | 2,759           | 19,736              |
| .....number...                                                           | 147,390         | 130,829                          | 11,204           | 17,381       | 3,830                  | 12,378          | 37,572              |
| 1 tractor.....farms reporting...                                         | 33,396          | 22,526                           | 517              | 1,057        | 206                    | 495             | 10,665              |
| 2 tractors.....farms reporting...                                        | 15,317          | 13,476                           | 703              | 1,190        | 211                    | 582             | 5,310               |
| 3 tractors.....farms reporting...                                        | 7,276           | 6,944                            | 630              | 900          | 159                    | 454             | 2,011               |
| 4 tractors.....farms reporting...                                        | 3,724           | 3,635                            | 448              | 575          | 123                    | 389             | 770                 |
| 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...                                | 5,873           | 5,803                            | 753              | 1,074        | 270                    | 839             | 980                 |
| Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...                                    | 57,604          | 46,913                           | 2,573            | 4,748        | 935                    | 2,654           | 16,353              |
| .....number...                                                           | 104,597         | 92,302                           | 5,326            | 14,075       | 2,646                  | 8,261           | 25,388              |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...                                  | 28,382          | 24,491                           | 2,571            | 1,863        | 541                    | 1,960           | 9,355               |
| .....number...                                                           | 42,793          | 38,527                           | 5,878            | 3,306        | 1,184                  | 4,117           | 12,184              |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting...                                   | 12,438          | 7,055                            | 422              | 183          | 93                     | 378             | 2,055               |
| .....number...                                                           | 13,609          | 7,943                            | 496              | 218          | 123                    | 519             | 2,198               |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting...                                       | 87,463          | 60,159                           | 3,065            | 4,763        | 907                    | 2,614           | 21,679              |
| .....number...                                                           | 127,098         | 90,206                           | 4,844            | 7,375        | 1,456                  | 4,675           | 31,547              |
| Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...                    | 94,735          | 64,920                           | 3,254            | 5,000        | 1,007                  | 2,884           | 23,120              |
| Telephone.....farms reporting...                                         | 87,749          | 60,570                           | 2,946            | 4,628        | 938                    | 2,688           | 22,298              |
| Home freezer.....farms reporting...                                      | 59,542          | 41,191                           | 2,280            | 3,561        | 674                    | 1,495           | 12,917              |
| Milking machine.....farms reporting...                                   | 11,482          | 10,035                           | 162              | 468          | 47                     | 50              | 220                 |
| Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...                              | 5,324           | 5,102                            | 57               | 140          | 11                     | 10              | 54                  |
| Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...    | 2,588           | 2,379                            | 329              | 87           | 40                     | 66              | 1,353               |
| Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...      | 8,575           | 8,084                            | 975              | 411          | 179                    | 270             | 1,796               |
| Farms by kind of road on which located:                                  |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting...                                      | 79,291          | 53,836                           | 2,406            | 4,216        | 712                    | 2,157           | 21,136              |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...                           | 7,695           | 5,159                            | 523              | 189          | 142                    | 311             | 1,164               |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...                                | 9,783           | 6,204                            | 354              | 531          | 103                    | 390             | 1,314               |
| Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...           | 6,702           | 4,210                            | 191              | 438          | 76                     | 261             | 1,169               |
| 1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...            | 3,081           | 1,994                            | 163              | 93           | 27                     | 129             | 145                 |
| 1 mile.....farms reporting...                                            | 1,440           | 968                              | 66               | 54           | 13                     | 93              | 117                 |
| 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...                                      | 918             | 598                              | 45               | 36           | 14                     | 30              | 26                  |
| 4 miles.....farms reporting...                                           | 160             | 100                              | 23               | 1            | ...                    | ...             | 1                   |
| 5 or more miles.....farms reporting...                                   | 563             | 328                              | 29               | 2            | ...                    | 6               | 1                   |
| FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION                                   |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting...                                     | 29,556          | 27,044                           | 1,436            | 2,288        | 555                    | 1,791           | 8,929               |
| .....persons...                                                          | 145,215         | 140,230                          | 5,150            | 15,511       | 3,582                  | 25,113          | 45,239              |
| Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... | 21,053          | 20,222                           | 1,105            | 1,751        | 430                    | 1,417           | 5,705               |
| .....persons...                                                          | 80,280          | 78,696                           | 3,430            | 7,588        | 1,721                  | 13,600          | 19,189              |
| Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:                      |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...                                    | 9,916           | 9,263                            | 561              | 761          | 170                    | 339             | 3,012               |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...                                   | 4,428           | 4,328                            | 257              | 333          | 86                     | 213             | 1,178               |
| 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...                              | 3,291           | 3,263                            | 166              | 334          | 74                     | 288             | 774                 |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...                              | 2,001           | 1,974                            | 74               | 200          | 54                     | 266             | 434                 |
| 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...                          | 1,417           | 1,394                            | 47               | 123          | 46                     | 311             | 307                 |
| RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR                                               |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...                     | 82,756          | 54,749                           | 2,381            | 4,108        | 706                    | 1,977           | 19,595              |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...                 | 11,707          | 9,110                            | 751              | 835          | 255                    | 747             | 3,601               |
| Operators not reporting residence.....number...                          | 4,769           | 3,070                            | 209              | 144          | 58                     | 197             | 1,077               |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                      | Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|
|                                                                           | Poultry farms                              | Dairy farms | Livestock farms<br>other than poultry<br>and dairy farms<br>and livestock<br>ranches | Livestock ranches | General farms | Miscellaneous<br>farms |
| <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>                              |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| All farm operators:                                                       |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Full owners..... number...                                                | 6,251                                      | 3,850       | 2,989                                                                                | 1,683             | 1,586         | 1,571                  |
| Part owners..... number...                                                | 383                                        | 1,949       | 1,040                                                                                | 1,730             | 1,576         | 346                    |
| All tenants..... number...                                                | 255                                        | 2,163       | 537                                                                                  | 595               | 713           | 364                    |
| Cash tenants..... number...                                               | 147                                        | 1,419       | 288                                                                                  | 427               | 186           | 261                    |
| Share-cash tenants..... number...                                         | 2                                          | 76          | 31                                                                                   | 21                | 132           | 10                     |
| Crop-share tenants..... number...                                         | 5                                          | 56          | 18                                                                                   | 8                 | 283           | 15                     |
| Livestock-share tenants..... number...                                    | 16                                         | 178         | 38                                                                                   | 25                | 23            | 1                      |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... number...                              | 85                                         | 434         | 162                                                                                  | 114               | 89            | 77                     |
| White farm operators:                                                     |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Full owners..... number...                                                | 6,075                                      | 3,835       | 2,949                                                                                | 1,677             | 1,548         | 1,090                  |
| Part owners..... number...                                                | 367                                        | 1,944       | 1,040                                                                                | 1,722             | 1,532         | 298                    |
| All tenants..... number...                                                | 245                                        | 2,163       | 532                                                                                  | 594               | 705           | 253                    |
| Nonwhite farm operators:                                                  |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Full owners..... number...                                                | 176                                        | 15          | 40                                                                                   | 6                 | 38            | 481                    |
| Part owners..... number...                                                | 16                                         | 5           | ...                                                                                  | 8                 | 44            | 48                     |
| All tenants..... number...                                                | 10                                         | ...         | 5                                                                                    | 1                 | 8             | 111                    |
| <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>                                            |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Commercial farms..... number...                                           | 7,022                                      | 8,046       | 4,719                                                                                | 4,209             | 3,968         | 2,324                  |
| Class I..... number...                                                    | 1,565                                      | 2,496       | 613                                                                                  | 722               | 1,219         | 520                    |
| Class II..... number...                                                   | 1,809                                      | 1,371       | 408                                                                                  | 498               | 709           | 409                    |
| Class III..... number...                                                  | 1,665                                      | 1,380       | 669                                                                                  | 764               | 739           | 429                    |
| Class IV..... number...                                                   | 1,106                                      | 1,667       | 968                                                                                  | 997               | 714           | 408                    |
| Class V..... number...                                                    | 723                                        | 946         | 1,352                                                                                | 916               | 468           | 349                    |
| Class VI..... number...                                                   | 154                                        | 186         | 709                                                                                  | 312               | 119           | 209                    |
| <b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>                |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Grain combines..... farms reporting...                                    | 67                                         | 202         | 763                                                                                  | 353               | 891           | 20                     |
| number.....                                                               | 83                                         | 220         | 988                                                                                  | 425               | 1,328         | 30                     |
| Corn pickers..... farms reporting...                                      | 10                                         | 56          | 54                                                                                   | 16                | 149           | ...                    |
| number.....                                                               | 10                                         | 57          | 62                                                                                   | 16                | 187           | ...                    |
| Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...                                    | 67                                         | 1,866       | 1,118                                                                                | 785               | 1,680         | 50                     |
| number.....                                                               | 69                                         | 1,962       | 1,207                                                                                | 843               | 1,990         | 52                     |
| Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...                           | 51                                         | 1,585       | 324                                                                                  | 150               | 339           | 34                     |
| number.....                                                               | 52                                         | 1,972       | 405                                                                                  | 173               | 444           | 42                     |
| Motortrucks..... farms reporting...                                       | 4,198                                      | 6,720       | 3,986                                                                                | 3,791             | 3,529         | 1,836                  |
| number.....                                                               | 5,788                                      | 11,911      | 8,404                                                                                | 8,406             | 8,847         | 3,764                  |
| Tractors..... farms reporting...                                          | 3,544                                      | 6,984       | 3,728                                                                                | 2,981             | 3,761         | 1,424                  |
| number.....                                                               | 4,939                                      | 14,663      | 8,949                                                                                | 6,448             | 14,556        | 3,298                  |
| Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...                        | 2,774                                      | 6,928       | 3,608                                                                                | 2,932             | 3,733         | 1,098                  |
| number.....                                                               | 3,665                                      | 14,102      | 8,308                                                                                | 6,006             | 14,236        | 2,147                  |
| 1 tractor..... farms reporting...                                         | 2,177                                      | 3,123       | 1,551                                                                                | 1,428             | 650           | 657                    |
| 2 tractors..... farms reporting...                                        | 451                                        | 2,069       | 947                                                                                  | 824               | 974           | 215                    |
| 3 tractors..... farms reporting...                                        | 85                                         | 1,004       | 563                                                                                  | 350               | 677           | 111                    |
| 4 tractors..... farms reporting...                                        | 38                                         | 398         | 241                                                                                  | 149               | 455           | 49                     |
| 5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...                                | 23                                         | 334         | 306                                                                                  | 181               | 977           | 66                     |
| Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...                                    | 2,548                                      | 6,794       | 3,333                                                                                | 2,387             | 3,648         | 940                    |
| number.....                                                               | 3,065                                      | 11,920      | 5,987                                                                                | 5,690             | 10,411        | 1,533                  |
| Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...                                  | 527                                        | 1,833       | 1,569                                                                                | 1,713             | 2,103         | 456                    |
| number.....                                                               | 600                                        | 2,182       | 2,321                                                                                | 2,316             | 3,825         | 614                    |
| Garden tractors..... farms reporting...                                   | 1,244                                      | 536         | 606                                                                                  | 421               | 280           | 837                    |
| number.....                                                               | 1,274                                      | 561         | 641                                                                                  | 442               | 320           | 1,151                  |
| Automobiles..... farms reporting...                                       | 6,421                                      | 7,363       | 4,142                                                                                | 3,551             | 3,667         | 1,987                  |
| number.....                                                               | 8,581                                      | 11,203      | 6,339                                                                                | 5,337             | 5,946         | 2,903                  |
| Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...                    | 6,823                                      | 7,939       | 4,633                                                                                | 4,096             | 3,913         | 2,251                  |
| Telephone..... farms reporting...                                         | 6,569                                      | 7,425       | 3,975                                                                                | 3,310             | 3,624         | 2,169                  |
| Home freezer..... farms reporting...                                      | 4,563                                      | 5,779       | 3,304                                                                                | 2,835             | 2,771         | 1,012                  |
| Milking machine..... farms reporting...                                   | 142                                        | 7,673       | 592                                                                                  | 452               | 452           | 28                     |
| Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...                              | 35                                         | 4,457       | 130                                                                                  | 78                | 126           | 4                      |
| Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...    | 31                                         | 167         | 95                                                                                   | 23                | 173           | 15                     |
| Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...      | 767                                        | 1,537       | 899                                                                                  | 453               | 719           | 78                     |
| Farms by kind of road on which located:                                   |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Hard surface..... farms reporting...                                      | 5,812                                      | 6,707       | 3,508                                                                                | 2,422             | 3,100         | 1,660                  |
| Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...                           | 436                                        | 661         | 522                                                                                  | 657               | 285           | 269                    |
| Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...                                | 604                                        | 543         | 594                                                                                  | 998               | 497           | 276                    |
| Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...           | 472                                        | 422         | 347                                                                                  | 306               | 356           | 172                    |
| 1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...            | 132                                        | 121         | 247                                                                                  | 692               | 141           | 104                    |
| 1 mile..... farms reporting...                                            | 85                                         | 70          | 126                                                                                  | 191               | 102           | 51                     |
| 2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...                                      | 41                                         | 40          | 62                                                                                   | 251               | 34            | 19                     |
| 4 miles..... farms reporting...                                           | 6                                          | 1           | 17                                                                                   | 47                | 2             | 2                      |
| 5 or more miles..... farms reporting...                                   | ...                                        | 10          | 42                                                                                   | 203               | 3             | 32                     |
| <b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>                             |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Hired workers..... farms reporting...                                     | 2,439                                      | 3,591       | 1,446                                                                                | 1,544             | 1,698         | 1,327                  |
| persons.....                                                              | 6,063                                      | 10,844      | 5,700                                                                                | 4,355             | 9,456         | 9,217                  |
| Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... | 1,712                                      | 3,184       | 1,156                                                                                | 1,266             | 1,393         | 1,103                  |
| persons.....                                                              | 4,035                                      | 9,067       | 4,244                                                                                | 3,469             | 5,603         | 6,750                  |
| Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:                       |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| 1 hired worker..... farms reporting...                                    | 950                                        | 1,249       | 592                                                                                  | 670               | 563           | 386                    |
| 2 hired workers..... farms reporting...                                   | 332                                        | 817         | 215                                                                                  | 266               | 324           | 247                    |
| 3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...                              | 207                                        | 683         | 157                                                                                  | 190               | 211           | 179                    |
| 5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...                              | 97                                         | 317         | 119                                                                                  | 90                | 172           | 151                    |
| 10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...                          | 56                                         | 118         | 73                                                                                   | 50                | 123           | 140                    |
| <b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>                                         |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...                     | 6,522                                      | 7,449       | 3,966                                                                                | 3,173             | 3,240         | 1,632                  |
| Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...                 | 206                                        | 289         | 534                                                                                  | 804               | 562           | 526                    |
| Operators not reporting residence..... number...                          | 294                                        | 308         | 219                                                                                  | 232               | 166           | 166                    |

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                        | Total all farms | Commercial farms by type of farm |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
|                                                                                             |                 | Total                            | Cash-grain farms | Cotton farms | Other field-crop farms | Vegetable farms | Fruit-and-nut farms |
| USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME                                                       |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting... | 48,308          | 39,679                           | 2,352            | 4,955        | 945                    | 2,777           | 18,233              |
| .....acres on which used.....                                                               | 5,070,648       | 4,988,148                        | 939,007          | 1,104,780    | 198,011                | 529,532         | 908,990             |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 1,105,865       | 1,085,481                        | 159,629          | 197,822      | 51,303                 | 192,230         | 241,608             |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | 42,788          | 34,739                           | 1,856            | 3,841        | 786                    | 2,487           | 16,346              |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 815,686         | 796,968                          | 78,758           | 120,960      | 40,278                 | 155,021         | 212,010             |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                     | 11,649          | 10,785                           | 965              | 2,077        | 342                    | 1,080           | 4,006               |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 290,179         | 288,513                          | 80,871           | 76,862       | 11,025                 | 37,209          | 29,598              |
| Crops on which used—                                                                        |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...                                             | 8,381           | 7,305                            | 312              | 1,154        | 114                    | 125             | 629                 |
| .....acres.....                                                                             | 639,179         | 618,987                          | 28,474           | 98,702       | 11,329                 | 17,984          | 16,565              |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | 7,801           | 6,811                            | 282              | 1,056        | 110                    | 105             | 600                 |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 91,863          | 88,892                           | 3,833            | 17,204       | 1,497                  | 1,828           | 2,515               |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                     | 874             | 788                              | 46               | 124          | 11                     | 32              | 35                  |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 8,579           | 8,395                            | 342              | 1,652        | 132                    | 825             | 87                  |
| Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...                                         | 2,601           | 1,960                            | 26               | 100          | 4                      | 10              | 230                 |
| .....acres.....                                                                             | 126,715         | 119,050                          | 4,987            | 1,789        | 390                    | 771             | 4,900               |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | 2,509           | 1,878                            | 21               | 83           | 4                      | 10              | 208                 |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 18,662          | 17,435                           | 931              | 341          | 83                     | 95              | 678                 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                     | 108             | 98                               | 5                | 18           | ...                    | 1               | 22                  |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 366             | 323                              | 15               | 28           | ...                    | 8               | 33                  |
| Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...                                                       | 907             | 876                              | 15               | 181          | 368                    | 87              | 13                  |
| .....acres.....                                                                             | 81,641          | 81,521                           | 1,584            | 9,292        | 42,465                 | 5,579           | 2,045               |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | 880             | 849                              | 9                | 179          | 365                    | 81              | 13                  |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 32,736          | 32,686                           | 84               | 4,106        | 16,727                 | 2,873           | 976                 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                     | 116             | 116                              | 6                | 22           | 42                     | 13              | ...                 |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 2,845           | 2,845                            | 615              | 187          | 1,062                  | 127             | ...                 |
| Cotton.....farms reporting...                                                               | 8,324           | 7,872                            | 115              | 4,900        | 125                    | 100             | 914                 |
| .....acres.....                                                                             | 823,709         | 819,751                          | 35,091           | 563,606      | 17,659                 | 14,837          | 23,113              |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | 6,222           | 5,855                            | 68               | 3,474        | 115                    | 90              | 738                 |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 117,643         | 116,755                          | 835              | 76,312       | 4,828                  | 2,544           | 5,378               |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                     | 2,809           | 2,714                            | 65               | 1,872        | 30                     | 26              | 233                 |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 71,258          | 71,090                           | 9,657            | 47,190       | 591                    | 1,415           | 980                 |
| Sugar beets.....farms reporting...                                                          | 1,938           | 1,938                            | 257              | 199          | 313                    | 359             | 105                 |
| .....acres.....                                                                             | 198,563         | 198,563                          | 24,069           | 15,497       | 43,926                 | 31,937          | 5,345               |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | 1,149           | 1,149                            | 111              | 108          | 172                    | 265             | 69                  |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 27,509          | 27,509                           | 2,179            | 1,855        | 5,537                  | 6,098           | 772                 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                     | 1,148           | 1,148                            | 185              | 126          | 174                    | 179             | 61                  |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 21,935          | 21,935                           | 3,481            | 2,310        | 4,729                  | 2,276           | 346                 |
| All other crops.....farms reporting...                                                      | 36,753          | 29,940                           | 2,142            | 1,961        | 651                    | 2,738           | 17,577              |
| .....acres.....                                                                             | 3,255,783       | 3,205,108                        | 846,398          | 417,465      | 82,642                 | 504,240         | 857,798             |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | 31,858          | 25,476                           | 1,636            | 1,216        | 525                    | 2,442           | 15,704              |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 527,273         | 513,691                          | 70,896           | 21,142       | 11,606                 | 141,583         | 201,691             |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                     | 9,024           | 8,330                            | 878              | 915          | 211                    | 1,020           | 3,823               |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 185,196         | 183,925                          | 66,761           | 25,495       | 4,511                  | 32,558          | 28,152              |
| Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...                        | 375             | 360                              | 17               | 12           | 13                     | 38              | 119                 |
| .....acres limed.....                                                                       | 10,774          | 10,424                           | 1,467            | 315          | 755                    | 1,813           | 2,539               |
| .....tons.....                                                                              | 23,738          | 23,263                           | 3,975            | 310          | 2,803                  | 2,679           | 3,795               |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES                                                                 |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...                          | 98,427          | 66,924                           | 3,341            | 5,087        | 1,019                  | 2,921           | 24,268              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...                                       | 48,870          | 32,555                           | 1,061            | 1,640        | 226                    | 400             | 3,677               |
| .....dollars.....                                                                           | 434,925,878     | 425,540,297                      | 1,499,179        | 3,029,536    | 309,809                | 480,298         | 3,017,564           |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting...                                                          | 5,611           | 2,300                            | 143              | 290          | 24                     | 102             | 995                 |
| \$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...                                                       | 20,659          | 9,556                            | 615              | 962          | 143                    | 229             | 2,172               |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...                                                   | 4,987           | 3,720                            | 147              | 133          | 17                     | 35              | 203                 |
| \$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...                                                   | 5,907           | 5,334                            | 115              | 152          | 28                     | 23              | 171                 |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...                                                      | 11,706          | 11,645                           | 41               | 103          | 14                     | 11              | 136                 |
| Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...                                    | 29,857          | 20,815                           | 654              | 1,147        | 167                    | 177             | 1,776               |
| .....dollars.....                                                                           | 337,681,330     | 333,506,577                      | 2,866,120        | 4,734,412    | 534,829                | 445,489         | 2,006,586           |
| Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...                                                        | 17,140          | 8,960                            | 401              | 789          | 130                    | 130             | 1,502               |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...                                                   | 4,875           | 4,259                            | 95               | 136          | 13                     | 18              | 175                 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...                                                   | 2,633           | 2,470                            | 46               | 85           | 5                      | 13              | 22                  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...                                                   | 2,154           | 2,108                            | 61               | 81           | 7                      | 8               | 36                  |
| \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...                                                     | 3,055           | 3,018                            | 51               | 56           | 12                     | 8               | 41                  |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting...                                                         | 46,513          | 36,575                           | 2,175            | 5,087        | 704                    | 1,419           | 15,201              |
| .....dollars.....                                                                           | 99,468,129      | 97,079,722                       | 8,945,370        | 29,788,629   | 3,743,087              | 5,768,571       | 22,746,041          |
| Under \$200.....farms reporting...                                                          | 14,041          | 7,416                            | 194              | 105          | 62                     | 198             | 3,956               |
| \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...                                                       | 17,173          | 14,227                           | 753              | 1,458        | 209                    | 453             | 6,424               |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...                                                      | 15,299          | 14,932                           | 1,228            | 3,524        | 433                    | 768             | 4,821               |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting...                                                          | 62,284          | 52,741                           | 2,711            | 4,621        | 974                    | 2,725           | 21,909              |
| .....dollars.....                                                                           | 498,742,765     | 491,445,463                      | 22,228,326       | 44,847,568   | 14,473,953             | 89,493,558      | 161,533,489         |
| Under \$200.....farms reporting...                                                          | 8,915           | 4,476                            | 241              | 250          | 30                     | 25              | 1,187               |
| \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...                                                       | 8,147           | 5,553                            | 302              | 420          | 47                     | 110             | 2,214               |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...                                                       | 7,130           | 5,942                            | 304              | 542          | 66                     | 131             | 2,825               |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...                                                   | 10,822          | 9,898                            | 421              | 1,075        | 204                    | 311             | 4,744               |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...                                                   | 9,431           | 9,128                            | 457              | 759          | 151                    | 367             | 4,326               |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...                                                   | 7,472           | 7,428                            | 484              | 606          | 162                    | 385             | 3,211               |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...                                                 | 5,270           | 5,254                            | 309              | 534          | 124                    | 427             | 1,919               |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...                                                 | 3,439           | 3,421                            | 139              | 303          | 131                    | 548             | 1,040               |
| \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...                                                     | 1,658           | 1,641                            | 54               | 132          | 59                     | 421             | 443                 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...                                      | 32,531          | 26,188                           | 1,926            | 3,411        | 636                    | 2,321           | 8,167               |
| .....dollars.....                                                                           | 37,801,989      | 36,567,704                       | 3,645,283        | 4,379,419    | 2,177,914              | 7,027,824       | 5,654,608           |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting...                                                          | 10,848          | 6,521                            | 139              | 682          | 45                     | 158             | 3,211               |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...                                                       | 10,794          | 9,260                            | 509              | 1,256        | 172                    | 641             | 2,891               |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...                                                       | 3,798           | 3,580                            | 409              | 569          | 81                     | 365             | 830                 |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...                                                      | 7,091           | 6,827                            | 869              | 904          | 338                    | 1,157           | 1,235               |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...      | 96,098          | 65,996                           | 3,309            | 5,082        | 1,014                  | 2,896           | 23,720              |
| .....dollars.....                                                                           | 80,666,114      | 77,132,884                       | 7,930,258        | 12,262,961   | 2,743,565              | 7,962,947       | 17,015,286          |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting...                                                          | 27,792          | 8,347                            | 77               | 211          | 11                     | 60              | 3,435               |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...                                                       | 35,637          | 26,018                           | 669              | 1,286        | 158                    | 662             | 10,820              |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...                                                       | 14,182          | 13,365                           | 682              | 1,053        | 261                    | 562             | 3,194               |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...                                                   | 15,662          | 15,457                           | 1,516            | 1,948        | 449                    | 1,260           | 3,882               |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...                                                      | 2,825           | 2,809                            | 365              | 584          | 135                    | 352             | 389                 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                           | Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|
|                                                                                                | Poultry farms                              | Dairy farms | Livestock farms<br>other than poultry<br>and dairy farms<br>and livestock<br>ranches | Livestock ranches | General farms | Miscellaneous<br>farms |
| <b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>                                                   |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing<br>materials used during the year.....farms reporting... | 745                                        | 2,992       | 1,588                                                                                | 944               | 2,789         | 1,359                  |
| .....acres on which used...                                                                    | 21,676                                     | 195,210     | 228,232                                                                              | 132,998           | 696,587       | 33,125                 |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 4,412                                      | 35,199      | 35,897                                                                               | 19,556            | 134,014       | 13,811                 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                           | 690                                        | 2,809       | 1,460                                                                                | 906               | 2,285         | 1,273                  |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 4,239                                      | 31,567      | 29,240                                                                               | 18,331            | 93,873        | 12,691                 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | 76                                         | 461         | 249                                                                                  | 76                | 1,184         | 269                    |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 173                                        | 3,632       | 6,657                                                                                | 1,225             | 40,141        | 1,120                  |
| Crops on which used—                                                                           |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...                                                | 205                                        | 1,783       | 921                                                                                  | 551               | 1,419         | 92                     |
| .....acres.....                                                                                | 4,734                                      | 107,705     | 87,936                                                                               | 61,003            | 178,469       | 6,086                  |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                           | 188                                        | 1,725       | 870                                                                                  | 531               | 1,253         | 91                     |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 632                                        | 18,055      | 10,349                                                                               | 7,869             | 24,177        | 933                    |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | 17                                         | 138         | 83                                                                                   | 33                | 243           | 26                     |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 41                                         | 638         | 1,026                                                                                | 337               | 3,302         | 13                     |
| Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...                                            | 105                                        | 679         | 330                                                                                  | 369               | 79            | 28                     |
| .....acres.....                                                                                | 1,548                                      | 30,946      | 23,882                                                                               | 43,116            | 5,900         | 821                    |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                           | 105                                        | 672         | 318                                                                                  | 352               | 77            | 28                     |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 320                                        | 5,276       | 3,141                                                                                | 5,753             | 713           | 104                    |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | ...                                        | 13          | 12                                                                                   | 24                | 2             | 1                      |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | ...                                        | 70          | 49                                                                                   | 99                | 20            | 1                      |
| Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...                                                          | 6                                          | 8           | 13                                                                                   | 3                 | 179           | 3                      |
| .....acres.....                                                                                | 205                                        | 630         | 3,479                                                                                | 512               | 15,589        | 141                    |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                           | 6                                          | 7           | 12                                                                                   | 3                 | 172           | 2                      |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 36                                         | 329         | 1,252                                                                                | 210               | 6,034         | 59                     |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | ...                                        | 2           | 3                                                                                    | ...               | 27            | 1                      |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | ...                                        | 17          | 221                                                                                  | ...               | 614           | 2                      |
| Cotton.....farms reporting...                                                                  | 58                                         | 471         | 172                                                                                  | 40                | 958           | 19                     |
| .....acres.....                                                                                | 1,851                                      | 24,653      | 24,034                                                                               | 4,752             | 109,101       | 1,054                  |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                           | 42                                         | 410         | 144                                                                                  | 33                | 722           | 19                     |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 429                                        | 3,970       | 3,058                                                                                | 457               | 18,790        | 154                    |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | 16                                         | 68          | 43                                                                                   | 10                | 350           | 1                      |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 14                                         | 784         | 1,874                                                                                | 300               | 8,283         | 2                      |
| Sugar beets.....farms reporting...                                                             | 2                                          | 45          | 19                                                                                   | 10                | 625           | 4                      |
| .....acres.....                                                                                | 64                                         | 1,707       | 2,130                                                                                | 752               | 72,817        | 319                    |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                           | ...                                        | 24          | 11                                                                                   | 7                 | 379           | 3                      |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | ...                                        | 153         | 267                                                                                  | 110               | 10,458        | 80                     |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | 2                                          | 24          | 11                                                                                   | 4                 | 380           | 2                      |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 23                                         | 148         | 271                                                                                  | 32                | 8,289         | 30                     |
| All other crops.....farms reporting...                                                         | 459                                        | 721         | 609                                                                                  | 161               | 1,672         | 1,249                  |
| .....acres.....                                                                                | 13,307                                     | 29,958      | 87,548                                                                               | 22,867            | 318,068       | 24,817                 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting...                                                           | 421                                        | 532         | 500                                                                                  | 141               | 1,196         | 1,163                  |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 2,822                                      | 3,784       | 11,173                                                                               | 3,932             | 33,701        | 11,361                 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting...                                                        | 43                                         | 261         | 154                                                                                  | 26                | 759           | 240                    |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 95                                         | 1,975       | 3,216                                                                                | 457               | 19,633        | 1,072                  |
| Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...                           | 5                                          | 51          | 12                                                                                   | 4                 | 34            | 55                     |
| .....acres limed.....                                                                          | 75                                         | 875         | 90                                                                                   | 205               | 1,800         | 490                    |
| .....tons.....                                                                                 | 150                                        | 1,290       | 87                                                                                   | 315               | 6,896         | 963                    |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>                                                             |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...                             | 7,022                                      | 8,046       | 4,719                                                                                | 4,209             | 3,968         | 2,324                  |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...                                          | 7,021                                      | 8,046       | 4,360                                                                                | 4,039             | 1,587         | 498                    |
| .....dollars.....                                                                              | 153,379,752                                | 145,230,694 | 75,108,293                                                                           | 37,618,502        | 5,124,787     | 741,883                |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting...                                                             | 20                                         | 45          | 259                                                                                  | 126               | 240           | 56                     |
| \$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...                                                          | 113                                        | 959         | 1,866                                                                                | 1,450             | 771           | 276                    |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...                                                      | 217                                        | 1,064       | 794                                                                                  | 805               | 243           | 62                     |
| \$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...                                                      | 1,099                                      | 1,838       | 821                                                                                  | 851               | 161           | 75                     |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...                                                         | 5,572                                      | 4,140       | 620                                                                                  | 807               | 172           | 29                     |
| Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...                                       | 6,487                                      | 3,933       | 2,948                                                                                | 2,165             | 1,093         | 268                    |
| .....dollars.....                                                                              | 24,406,751                                 | 30,274,874  | 177,756,920                                                                          | 81,403,802        | 8,376,265     | 700,529                |
| Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...                                                           | 2,050                                      | 1,323       | 1,113                                                                                | 705               | 657           | 160                    |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...                                                      | 1,998                                      | 627         | 605                                                                                  | 380               | 159           | 53                     |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...                                                      | 1,141                                      | 484         | 331                                                                                  | 226               | 81            | 36                     |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...                                                      | 697                                        | 576         | 291                                                                                  | 267               | 76            | 8                      |
| \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...                                                        | 601                                        | 923         | 608                                                                                  | 587               | 120           | 11                     |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting...                                                            | 1,558                                      | 3,625       | 1,950                                                                                | 1,279             | 2,995         | 582                    |
| .....dollars.....                                                                              | 576,188                                    | 4,026,189   | 4,661,252                                                                            | 2,837,421         | 13,524,847    | 462,127                |
| Under \$300.....farms reporting...                                                             | 915                                        | 882         | 480                                                                                  | 298               | 134           | 192                    |
| \$300 to \$999.....farms reporting...                                                          | 510                                        | 1,681       | 893                                                                                  | 553               | 1,012         | 281                    |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...                                                         | 133                                        | 1,062       | 577                                                                                  | 428               | 1,849         | 109                    |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting...                                                             | 4,163                                      | 5,421       | 2,582                                                                                | 2,695             | 3,157         | 1,783                  |
| .....dollars.....                                                                              | 15,336,828                                 | 43,571,891  | 19,277,919                                                                           | 13,872,342        | 37,182,246    | 29,627,343             |
| Under \$300.....farms reporting...                                                             | 728                                        | 721         | 479                                                                                  | 410               | 304           | 101                    |
| \$300 to \$499.....farms reporting...                                                          | 621                                        | 539         | 417                                                                                  | 413               | 333           | 137                    |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...                                                          | 562                                        | 487         | 270                                                                                  | 318               | 312           | 125                    |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...                                                      | 856                                        | 638         | 389                                                                                  | 441               | 510           | 309                    |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...                                                      | 697                                        | 853         | 396                                                                                  | 460               | 431           | 231                    |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...                                                      | 382                                        | 873         | 263                                                                                  | 326               | 410           | 326                    |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...                                                    | 201                                        | 777         | 170                                                                                  | 201               | 366           | 226                    |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...                                                    | 79                                         | 432         | 127                                                                                  | 91                | 339           | 192                    |
| \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...                                                        | 37                                         | 101         | 71                                                                                   | 35                | 152           | 136                    |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...                                         | 755                                        | 2,822       | 1,594                                                                                | 917               | 2,213         | 1,426                  |
| .....dollars.....                                                                              | 185,195                                    | 1,193,708   | 1,199,420                                                                            | 485,419           | 3,993,560     | 6,625,354              |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting...                                                             | 454                                        | 774         | 407                                                                                  | 268               | 243           | 140                    |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...                                                          | 210                                        | 1,390       | 763                                                                                  | 436               | 686           | 306                    |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...                                                          | 49                                         | 380         | 214                                                                                  | 115               | 414           | 154                    |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...                                                         | 42                                         | 278         | 210                                                                                  | 98                | 870           | 826                    |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel<br>and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...      | 6,883                                      | 8,004       | 4,708                                                                                | 4,137             | 3,940         | 2,303                  |
| .....dollars.....                                                                              | 2,213,047                                  | 7,009,441   | 4,978,621                                                                            | 3,902,049         | 9,158,298     | 1,956,411              |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting...                                                             | 2,128                                      | 688         | 788                                                                                  | 352               | 143           | 454                    |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...                                                          | 3,663                                      | 3,357       | 1,955                                                                                | 1,714             | 835           | 899                    |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...                                                          | 728                                        | 1,795       | 842                                                                                  | 780               | 951           | 417                    |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...                                                      | 340                                        | 2,017       | 942                                                                                  | 1,106             | 1,531         | 466                    |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...                                                         | 24                                         | 147         | 181                                                                                  | 85                | 480           | 67                     |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                | Total all farms | Commercial farms by type of farm |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
|                                                                                     |                 | Total                            | Cash-grain farms | Cotton farms | Other field-crop farms | Vegetable farms | Fruit-and-nut farms |
| ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE                                          |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| All farm products sold.....total, dollars...                                        | 2,862,511,403   | 2,828,887,076                    | 166,085,828      | 313,990,976  | 79,542,747             | 264,268,734     | 570,464,019         |
| .....average per farm, dollars...                                                   | 28,847          | 42,267                           | 49,711           | 61,724       | 78,060                 | 90,472          | 23,502              |
| All crops sold.....dollars...                                                       | 1,737,093,121   | 1,719,423,359                    | 158,023,055      | 303,020,321  | 78,107,402             | 262,341,035     | 563,142,786         |
| Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...         | 782,538,762     | 779,255,031                      | 148,864,902      | 292,058,130  | 71,886,909             | 35,190,312      | 18,625,298          |
| Vegetables sold.....dollars...                                                      | 270,103,488     | 269,089,767                      | 4,918,836        | 6,069,321    | 4,896,817              | 217,677,468     | 7,488,752           |
| Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...                                                 | 588,127,495     | 575,474,048                      | 4,116,402        | 4,611,470    | 1,278,906              | 8,326,245       | 534,947,217         |
| Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...            | 96,323,376      | 95,604,513                       | 122,915          | 281,400      | 44,770                 | 1,147,010       | 2,081,519           |
| All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...                            | 1,125,418,282   | 1,109,463,717                    | 8,062,773        | 10,970,655   | 1,435,345              | 1,927,699       | 7,321,233           |
| Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...                                    | 231,908,368     | 230,010,611                      | 98,027           | 235,268      | 1,817                  | 230,322         | 1,505,884           |
| Dairy products sold.....dollars...                                                  | 323,754,746     | 319,915,761                      | 355,093          | 1,747,885    | 150,370                | 260,750         | 586,242             |
| Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars... | 569,755,168     | 559,537,345                      | 7,609,653        | 8,987,502    | 1,283,158              | 1,436,627       | 5,229,107           |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS                                                    |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...                                            | 38,675          | 25,551                           | 1,051            | 1,860        | 264                    | 288             | 2,538               |
| .....number...                                                                      | 3,721,209       | 3,571,251                        | 70,455           | 86,860       | 14,404                 | 12,701          | 63,700              |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...                     | 30,906          | 21,247                           | 830              | 1,231        | 188                    | 186             | 1,685               |
| .....number...                                                                      | 1,465,145       | 1,414,290                        | 29,376           | 20,662       | 4,820                  | 4,581           | 26,235              |
| Milk cows.....farms reporting...                                                    | 20,351          | 14,472                           | 380              | 750          | 111                    | 89              | 865                 |
| .....number...                                                                      | 766,804         | 748,308                          | 2,551            | 7,385        | 808                    | 679             | 2,774               |
| Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...                                    | 31,111          | 21,134                           | 784              | 1,380        | 203                    | 180             | 1,587               |
| .....number...                                                                      | 1,097,275       | 1,040,461                        | 20,593           | 39,616       | 3,417                  | 3,324           | 20,407              |
| Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...             | 30,440          | 20,723                           | 878              | 1,316        | 203                    | 229             | 1,883               |
| .....number...                                                                      | 1,158,789       | 1,116,500                        | 20,486           | 26,582       | 6,167                  | 4,796           | 17,058              |
| Farms reporting by number on hand:                                                  |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Cattle and calves—                                                                  |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| 1 head.....farms reporting...                                                       | 2,091           | 1,181                            | 78               | 181          | 19                     | 52              | 399                 |
| 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...                                                  | 6,227           | 2,953                            | 207              | 467          | 37                     | 67              | 831                 |
| 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...                                                  | 6,040           | 1,908                            | 98               | 270          | 53                     | 38              | 366                 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...                                                | 5,315           | 2,427                            | 137              | 266          | 32                     | 23              | 333                 |
| 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...                                                | 6,721           | 4,968                            | 192              | 300          | 69                     | 48              | 382                 |
| 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...                                                | 4,493           | 4,388                            | 178              | 187          | 30                     | 29              | 90                  |
| 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...                                              | 6,583           | 6,529                            | 145              | 162          | 17                     | 26              | 125                 |
| 500 or more head.....farms reporting...                                             | 1,205           | 1,197                            | 16               | 27           | 7                      | 5               | 12                  |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved—                                           |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| 1 head.....farms reporting...                                                       | 5,789           | 2,661                            | 173              | 425          | 49                     | 69              | 595                 |
| 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...                                                  | 9,292           | 4,079                            | 238              | 484          | 63                     | 52              | 624                 |
| 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...                                                  | 3,143           | 2,192                            | 87               | 70           | 26                     | 20              | 207                 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...                                                | 2,302           | 2,058                            | 60               | 71           | 11                     | 8               | 84                  |
| 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...                                                | 2,721           | 2,656                            | 117              | 87           | 16                     | 17              | 52                  |
| 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...                                                | 2,122           | 2,104                            | 57               | 24           | 8                      | 3               | 38                  |
| 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...                                              | 1,207           | 1,202                            | 25               | 11           | 3                      | 3               | 31                  |
| 500 or more head.....farms reporting...                                             | 4,330           | 4,295                            | 73               | 59           | 12                     | 14              | 54                  |
| Milk cows—                                                                          |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| 1 head.....farms reporting...                                                       | 6,092           | 3,199                            | 179              | 381          | 40                     | 63              | 545                 |
| 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...                                                  | 5,866           | 3,086                            | 155              | 234          | 46                     | 19              | 262                 |
| 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...                                                  | 1,314           | 1,154                            | 10               | 21           | 10                     | ...             | 48                  |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...                                                | 1,196           | 1,181                            | 7                | 30           | 10                     | ...             | 5                   |
| 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...                                                | 1,430           | 1,420                            | 21               | 55           | ...                    | 5               | ...                 |
| 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...                                                | 1,234           | 1,233                            | 1                | 11           | 5                      | ...             | 1                   |
| 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...                                              | 740             | 738                              | 6                | 6            | ...                    | 1               | 1                   |
| 500 or more head.....farms reporting...                                             | 2,479           | 2,461                            | 1                | 12           | ...                    | 1               | 3                   |
| Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...                                          | 20,147          | 13,780                           | 726              | 899          | 193                    | 343             | 1,888               |
| .....number...                                                                      | 76,897          | 57,195                           | 2,133            | 2,415        | 753                    | 659             | 4,754               |
| Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...                                                | 9,388           | 5,441                            | 268              | 480          | 54                     | 100             | 548                 |
| .....number...                                                                      | 381,625         | 330,593                          | 16,353           | 14,339       | 1,064                  | 964             | 7,386               |
| Born since June 1.....farms reporting...                                            | 6,320           | 3,725                            | 216              | 291          | 28                     | 61              | 315                 |
| .....number...                                                                      | 207,205         | 177,082                          | 10,112           | 7,456        | 523                    | 502             | 4,165               |
| Born before June 1.....farms reporting...                                           | 6,337           | 3,639                            | 167              | 337          | 42                     | 67              | 358                 |
| .....number...                                                                      | 174,420         | 153,511                          | 6,241            | 6,883        | 541                    | 462             | 3,221               |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...                                              | 9,289           | 5,960                            | 459              | 251          | 66                     | 82              | 609                 |
| .....number...                                                                      | 1,997,604       | 1,898,209                        | 185,399          | 28,180       | 10,045                 | 15,053          | 50,496              |
| Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...                                       | 6,135           | 4,005                            | 324              | 120          | 58                     | 44              | 402                 |
| .....number...                                                                      | 664,365         | 644,028                          | 53,975           | 9,610        | 4,431                  | 8,976           | 11,402              |
| Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...                                    | 8,147           | 5,271                            | 399              | 199          | 53                     | 62              | 522                 |
| .....number...                                                                      | 1,333,239       | 1,254,181                        | 131,424          | 18,570       | 5,614                  | 6,077           | 39,094              |
| Ewes.....farms reporting...                                                         | 7,907           | 5,126                            | 393              | 184          | 53                     | 62              | 495                 |
| .....number...                                                                      | 1,280,814       | 1,208,266                        | 126,625          | 18,043       | 5,424                  | 5,828           | 37,301              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...                                             | 6,156           | 4,155                            | 322              | 103          | 45                     | 36              | 415                 |
| .....number...                                                                      | 52,425          | 45,915                           | 4,799            | 527          | 190                    | 249             | 1,793               |
| Goats and kids.....farms reporting...                                               | 2,419           | 1,093                            | 39               | 48           | 21                     | 26              | 145                 |
| .....number...                                                                      | 25,013          | 15,964                           | 80               | 217          | 45                     | 71              | 471                 |
| Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...                               | 27,599          | 18,088                           | 786              | 964          | 172                    | 408             | 2,882               |
| .....number...                                                                      | 30,918,103      | 30,126,365                       | 43,763           | 57,724       | 3,800                  | 16,967          | 353,201             |
| Livestock and livestock products sold:                                              |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...                                 | 32,410          | 21,955                           | 786              | 1,210        | 187                    | 172             | 1,417               |
| .....number...                                                                      | 2,945,288       | 2,880,679                        | 30,212           | 47,686       | 6,417                  | 8,226           | 30,573              |
| .....dollars...                                                                     | 522,144,524     | 514,788,136                      | 4,827,442        | 8,129,362    | 1,135,645              | 1,283,030       | 4,175,980           |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...                                     | 4,939           | 2,876                            | 149              | 216          | 41                     | 41              | 243                 |
| .....number...                                                                      | 440,894         | 397,798                          | 15,756           | 13,721       | 1,065                  | 598             | 7,171               |
| .....dollars...                                                                     | 14,990,396      | 13,525,132                       | 535,704          | 466,514      | 36,210                 | 20,332          | 243,814             |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...                                   | 6,384           | 4,247                            | 366              | 96           | 46                     | 42              | 475                 |
| .....number...                                                                      | 1,760,347       | 1,706,723                        | 123,901          | 19,176       | 4,558                  | 7,322           | 40,732              |
| .....dollars...                                                                     | 24,644,858      | 23,894,122                       | 1,734,614        | 268,464      | 63,812                 | 102,508         | 570,248             |
| Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting...                            | 10,889          | 9,512                            | 81               | 181          | 35                     | 12              | 174                 |
| .....pounds...                                                                      | 7,185,246,077   | 7,112,349,750                    | 11,772,994       | 46,383,128   | 4,824,930              | 5,964,710       | 13,669,298          |
| .....dollars...                                                                     | 323,754,746     | 319,915,761                      | 355,093          | 1,747,885    | 150,370                | 260,750         | 586,242             |
| Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...                             | 9,564           | 7,788                            | 97               | 93           | 8                      | 42              | 460                 |
| .....dollars...                                                                     | 36,682,280      | 36,344,204                       | 4,477            | 116,542      | 180                    | 3,144           | 191,106             |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...                                            | 10,099          | 7,680                            | 148              | 120          | 24                     | 39              | 552                 |
| .....dozens...                                                                      | 416,121,713     | 411,584,504                      | 285,329          | 282,291      | 4,915                  | 193,775         | 3,492,533           |
| .....dollars...                                                                     | 133,158,947     | 131,707,041                      | 91,305           | 90,334       | 1,572                  | 62,008          | 1,117,608           |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                   | Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued |               |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|
|                                                                                        | Poultry farms                              | Dairy farms   | Livestock farms<br>other than poultry<br>and dairy farms<br>and livestock<br>ranches | Livestock ranches | General farms | Miscellaneous<br>farms |
| <b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>                                      |                                            |               |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| All farm products sold.....total, dollars...                                           | 234,633,906                                | 366,897,844   | 329,530,445                                                                          | 190,528,207       | 218,806,275   | 94,138,095             |
| .....average per farm, dollars...                                                      | 33,414                                     | 45,600        | 69,831                                                                               | 45,267            | 55,143        | 40,507                 |
| All crops sold.....dollars...                                                          | 6,897,858                                  | 17,854,516    | 30,866,766                                                                           | 8,712,016         | 198,493,573   | 91,964,031             |
| Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...            | 2,247,670                                  | 14,959,938    | 22,483,046                                                                           | 5,675,637         | 166,474,110   | 789,079                |
| Vegetables sold.....dollars...                                                         | 328,356                                    | 778,547       | 4,284,195                                                                            | 434,455           | 21,711,937    | 501,083                |
| Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...                                                    | 4,234,502                                  | 1,907,374     | 4,022,267                                                                            | 1,818,577         | 9,146,853     | 1,064,235              |
| Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...               | 87,330                                     | 208,657       | 77,258                                                                               | 783,347           | 1,160,673     | 89,609,634             |
| All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...                               | 227,736,048                                | 349,043,328   | 298,663,679                                                                          | 181,816,191       | 20,312,702    | 2,174,064              |
| Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...                                       | 225,263,658                                | 1,222,431     | 662,219                                                                              | 226,666           | 556,347       | 7,972                  |
| Dairy products sold.....dollars...                                                     | 767,359                                    | 311,088,532   | 975,377                                                                              | 762,740           | 3,208,623     | 12,790                 |
| Livestock and livestock products, other<br>than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars... | 1,705,031                                  | 36,732,365    | 297,026,083                                                                          | 180,826,785       | 16,547,732    | 2,153,302              |
| <b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>                                                |                                            |               |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...                                               | 1,523                                      | 8,019         | 4,141                                                                                | 3,768             | 1,814         | 285                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 19,654                                     | 1,120,077     | 958,744                                                                              | 1,079,978         | 130,261       | 14,417                 |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...                        | 868                                        | 7,968         | 3,187                                                                                | 3,501             | 1,363         | 240                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 6,205                                      | 723,655       | 161,670                                                                              | 393,866           | 36,863        | 6,357                  |
| Milk cows.....farms reporting...                                                       | 567                                        | 7,948         | 1,659                                                                                | 1,138             | 863           | 102                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 2,470                                      | 710,135       | 6,414                                                                                | 3,748             | 11,111        | 233                    |
| Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...                                       | 1,056                                      | 7,394         | 3,578                                                                                | 3,365             | 1,370         | 237                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 7,704                                      | 362,287       | 250,713                                                                              | 283,456           | 45,172        | 3,772                  |
| Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...                | 1,065                                      | 6,428         | 3,574                                                                                | 3,510             | 1,401         | 236                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 5,745                                      | 34,135        | 546,361                                                                              | 402,656           | 48,226        | 4,288                  |
| <b>Farms reporting by number on hand:</b>                                              |                                            |               |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| <b>Cattle and calves—</b>                                                              |                                            |               |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| 1 head.....farms reporting...                                                          | 243                                        | ...           | 53                                                                                   | 37                | 106           | 13                     |
| 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...                                                     | 553                                        | 45            | 270                                                                                  | 103               | 317           | 56                     |
| 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...                                                     | 292                                        | 60            | 318                                                                                  | 107               | 245           | 54                     |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | 223                                        | 385           | 562                                                                                  | 178               | 234           | 61                     |
| 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | 152                                        | 1,852         | 974                                                                                  | 559               | 404           | 36                     |
| 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | 33                                         | 1,972         | 804                                                                                  | 779               | 255           | 29                     |
| 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...                                                 | 26                                         | 3,441         | 840                                                                                  | 1,519             | 199           | 21                     |
| 500 or more head.....farms reporting...                                                | 1                                          | 264           | 320                                                                                  | 486               | 54            | 5                      |
| <b>Cows, including heifers that have calved—</b>                                       |                                            |               |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| 1 head.....farms reporting...                                                          | 426                                        | 25            | 395                                                                                  | 128               | 333           | 43                     |
| 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...                                                     | 323                                        | 370           | 994                                                                                  | 355               | 466           | 110                    |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | 69                                         | 849           | 347                                                                                  | 345               | 143           | 29                     |
| 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | 13                                         | 1,055         | 274                                                                                  | 319               | 152           | 11                     |
| 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | 18                                         | 1,308         | 370                                                                                  | 546               | 111           | 14                     |
| 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | 4                                          | 1,178         | 270                                                                                  | 458               | 50            | 14                     |
| 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | 7                                          | 707           | 124                                                                                  | 264               | 24            | 3                      |
| 100 or more head.....farms reporting...                                                | 8                                          | 2,476         | 413                                                                                  | 1,086             | 84            | 16                     |
| <b>Milk cows—</b>                                                                      |                                            |               |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| 1 head.....farms reporting...                                                          | 368                                        | 20            | 657                                                                                  | 536               | 357           | 53                     |
| 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...                                                     | 178                                        | 395           | 892                                                                                  | 550               | 307           | 48                     |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | 12                                         | 892           | 47                                                                                   | 37                | 77            | ...                    |
| 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | 1                                          | 1,045         | 27                                                                                   | 5                 | 51            | ...                    |
| 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | 5                                          | 1,284         | 24                                                                                   | 6                 | 20            | ...                    |
| 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | ...                                        | 1,188         | 11                                                                                   | 2                 | 13            | 1                      |
| 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...                                                   | ...                                        | 713           | ...                                                                                  | ...               | 11            | ...                    |
| 100 or more head.....farms reporting...                                                | 3                                          | 2,411         | 1                                                                                    | 2                 | 27            | ...                    |
| Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...                                             | 665                                        | 2,138         | 2,267                                                                                | 3,292             | 961           | 408                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 1,352                                      | 4,824         | 11,204                                                                               | 19,406            | 2,991         | 6,704                  |
| Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...                                                   | 557                                        | 1,108         | 1,285                                                                                | 565               | 418           | 58                     |
| .....number...                                                                         | 5,367                                      | 9,974         | 198,104                                                                              | 62,208            | 12,907        | 1,927                  |
| Born since June 1.....farms reporting...                                               | 386                                        | 752           | 397                                                                                  | 274               | 274           | 27                     |
| .....number...                                                                         | 3,180                                      | 6,276         | 113,192                                                                              | 23,698            | 7,247         | 731                    |
| Born before June 1.....farms reporting...                                              | 316                                        | 606           | 1,003                                                                                | 432               | 269           | 42                     |
| .....number...                                                                         | 2,187                                      | 3,698         | 84,912                                                                               | 38,510            | 5,660         | 1,196                  |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...                                                 | 738                                        | 718           | 1,154                                                                                | 1,182             | 526           | 175                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 18,119                                     | 22,957        | 373,490                                                                              | 1,024,029         | 119,828       | 50,613                 |
| Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...                                          | 485                                        | 355           | 807                                                                                  | 868               | 389           | 153                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 4,108                                      | 4,289         | 156,068                                                                              | 328,418           | 54,408        | 8,343                  |
| Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...                                       | 666                                        | 590           | 1,049                                                                                | 1,123             | 438           | 170                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 14,011                                     | 18,668        | 217,422                                                                              | 695,611           | 65,420        | 42,270                 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting...                                                            | 654                                        | 552           | 1,034                                                                                | 1,117             | 419           | 163                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 13,182                                     | 17,700        | 210,316                                                                              | 672,447           | 62,189        | 39,211                 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...                                                | 499                                        | 367           | 897                                                                                  | 1,001             | 324           | 146                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 829                                        | 968           | 7,106                                                                                | 23,164            | 3,214         | 3,059                  |
| Goats and kids.....farms reporting...                                                  | 182                                        | 199           | 204                                                                                  | 154               | 58            | 17                     |
| .....number...                                                                         | 1,319                                      | 4,899         | 2,335                                                                                | 3,472             | 1,125         | 1,930                  |
| Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...                                  | 5,581                                      | 2,792         | 1,853                                                                                | 1,471             | 971           | 208                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 29,120,250                                 | 163,629       | 161,843                                                                              | 67,972            | 132,236       | 4,980                  |
| <b>Livestock and livestock products sold:</b>                                          |                                            |               |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...                                    | 760                                        | 7,965         | 4,066                                                                                | 3,750             | 1,422         | 220                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 8,816                                      | 495,886       | 1,337,063                                                                            | 834,765           | 77,039        | 3,996                  |
| .....dollars...                                                                        | 1,265,823                                  | 36,033,008    | 280,916,783                                                                          | 161,969,734       | 14,435,783    | 615,546                |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...                                        | 276                                        | 292           | 1,006                                                                                | 366               | 234           | 12                     |
| .....number...                                                                         | 5,880                                      | 9,145         | 265,026                                                                              | 58,626            | 19,625        | 1,185                  |
| .....dollars...                                                                        | 199,920                                    | 310,930       | 9,010,884                                                                            | 1,993,284         | 667,250       | 40,290                 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...                                      | 445                                        | 292           | 962                                                                                  | 1,031             | 350           | 142                    |
| .....number...                                                                         | 12,357                                     | 17,923        | 415,369                                                                              | 962,087           | 80,294        | 23,004                 |
| .....dollars...                                                                        | 172,998                                    | 250,922       | 5,815,166                                                                            | 13,469,218        | 1,124,116     | 322,056                |
| Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting...                               | 118                                        | 8,046         | 409                                                                                  | 132               | 307           | 17                     |
| .....pounds...                                                                         | 14,735,940                                 | 6,887,110,641 | 26,407,065                                                                           | 15,030,932        | 86,116,808    | 333,304                |
| .....dollars...                                                                        | 767,359                                    | 311,088,532   | 975,377                                                                              | 762,740           | 3,208,623     | 12,790                 |
| Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...                                | 6,280                                      | 236           | 271                                                                                  | 121               | 156           | 24                     |
| .....dollars...                                                                        | 35,724,710                                 | 32,228        | 156,736                                                                              | 78,522            | 36,082        | 477                    |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...                                               | 5,492                                      | 416           | 396                                                                                  | 230               | 216           | 47                     |
| .....dozens...                                                                         | 403,145,419                                | 1,157,885     | 1,469,825                                                                            | 252,666           | 1,290,523     | 9,343                  |
| .....dollars...                                                                        | 129,006,537                                | 370,523       | 470,343                                                                              | 80,853            | 412,968       | 2,990                  |

See footnotes at end of table.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                                                                       | Total all farms | Commercial farms by type of farm |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
|                                                                                                                                            |                 | Total                            | Cash-grain farms | Cotton farms | Other field-crop farms | Vegetable farms | Fruit-and-nut farms |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued                                                                                                 |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...                                                             | 3,623           | 2,138                            | 123              | 164          | 16                     | 19              | 157                 |
| .....number of litters...                                                                                                                  | 63,832          | 55,911                           | 2,883            | 2,687        | 193                    | 87              | 1,021               |
| 1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...                                                                                                      | 1,509           | 696                              | 38               | 60           | 5                      | 11              | 77                  |
| 3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...                                                                                                      | 1,085           | 600                              | 31               | 51           | 6                      | 7               | 57                  |
| 10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...                                                                                                    | 443             | 298                              | 29               | 23           | 3                      | ...             | 13                  |
| 20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...                                                                                                    | 294             | 278                              | 10               | 12           | 1                      | 1               | 7                   |
| 40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...                                                                                                    | 151             | 136                              | 4                | 10           | ...                    | ...             | 1                   |
| 70 or more litters.....farms reporting...                                                                                                  | 141             | 130                              | 11               | 8            | 1                      | ...             | 2                   |
| June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...                                                                                               | 2,978           | 1,775                            | 113              | 135          | 16                     | 12              | 110                 |
| .....number of litters...                                                                                                                  | 30,286          | 26,059                           | 1,553            | 1,299        | 87                     | 53              | 469                 |
| December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...                                                                                                | 2,586           | 1,661                            | 92               | 105          | 10                     | 9               | 122                 |
| .....number of litters...                                                                                                                  | 33,546          | 29,852                           | 1,330            | 1,388        | 106                    | 34              | 552                 |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED                                                                                                                  |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...                                                                                               | 5,220           | 4,713                            | 370              | 1,009        | 54                     | 113             | 241                 |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 259,244         | 253,616                          | 73,875           | 41,310       | 4,629                  | 17,555          | 6,318               |
| Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...                                                                                                      | 1,621           | 1,256                            | 21               | 318          | ...                    | 21              | 135                 |
| 11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...                                                                                                      | 1,302           | 1,211                            | 44               | 284          | 11                     | 14              | 36                  |
| 25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...                                                                                                      | 1,026           | 1,000                            | 49               | 175          | 12                     | 16              | 41                  |
| 50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...                                                                                                      | 514             | 495                              | 52               | 88           | 5                      | 4               | 11                  |
| 75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...                                                                                                      | 177             | 177                              | 36               | 25           | 13                     | 7               | 7                   |
| 100 or more acres.....farms reporting...                                                                                                   | 580             | 574                              | 168              | 119          | 13                     | 51              | 11                  |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...                                                                                                 | 2,303           | 2,054                            | 338              | 725          | 26                     | 75              | 158                 |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 166,760         | 164,125                          | 71,864           | 30,799       | 3,074                  | 16,423          | 5,228               |
| .....bushels...                                                                                                                            | 11,128,752      | 11,028,713                       | 4,837,152        | 1,879,221    | 227,467                | 1,142,326       | 350,853             |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 1,811           | 1,660                            | 323              | 621          | 25                     | 75              | 115                 |
| .....bushels...                                                                                                                            | 10,250,281      | 10,177,808                       | 4,708,876        | 1,748,433    | 175,467                | 981,806         | 342,439             |
| Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...                                                                                           | 3,073           | 2,894                            | 622              | 745          | 104                    | 120             | 148                 |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 242,889         | 240,115                          | 86,932           | 41,469       | 12,378                 | 15,065          | 4,684               |
| Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...                                                                                         | 2,564           | 2,428                            | 609              | 670          | 90                     | 106             | 125                 |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 213,572         | 211,360                          | 85,511           | 35,291       | 11,768                 | 14,035          | 4,299               |
| .....hundredweight...                                                                                                                      | 7,569,444       | 7,518,719                        | 3,175,509        | 1,165,633    | 445,063                | 460,374         | 137,484             |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 2,227           | 2,111                            | 602              | 575          | 87                     | 103             | 115                 |
| .....hundredweight...                                                                                                                      | 6,833,541       | 6,791,031                        | 3,125,524        | 956,718      | 429,713                | 443,429         | 121,359             |
| Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...                                                                                                     | 2,986           | 2,804                            | 1,023            | 449          | 170                    | 118             | 154                 |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 347,020         | 342,548                          | 218,772          | 21,477       | 10,121                 | 7,482           | 7,026               |
| .....bushels...                                                                                                                            | 8,278,648       | 8,217,411                        | 4,801,697        | 843,998      | 356,548                | 314,493         | 185,763             |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 2,842           | 2,697                            | 1,014            | 449          | 164                    | 118             | 154                 |
| .....bushels...                                                                                                                            | 7,978,587       | 7,928,051                        | 4,657,129        | 822,704      | 344,765                | 313,922         | 181,149             |
| Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...                                                                                            | 1,085           | 985                              | 387              | 26           | 30                     | 8               | 57                  |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 127,370         | 124,454                          | 84,626           | 1,137        | 2,122                  | 1,050           | 2,688               |
| .....bushels...                                                                                                                            | 4,074,423       | 4,010,809                        | 2,737,353        | 48,943       | 76,891                 | 59,638          | 74,073              |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 719             | 668                              | 364              | 25           | 18                     | 8               | 52                  |
| .....bushels...                                                                                                                            | 3,430,790       | 3,389,209                        | 2,596,274        | 43,363       | 44,493                 | 55,884          | 69,068              |
| Barley harvested.....farms reporting...                                                                                                    | 7,658           | 7,051                            | 1,832            | 1,216        | 335                    | 359             | 420                 |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 1,484,822       | 1,465,220                        | 587,331          | 332,855      | 48,561                 | 60,862          | 31,803              |
| 100-lb. bags.....farms reporting...                                                                                                        | 32,147,640      | 31,907,874                       | 12,347,485       | 8,949,223    | 1,028,179              | 1,467,202       | 495,950             |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 6,341           | 5,899                            | 1,794            | 1,143        | 327                    | 336             | 385                 |
| 100-lb. bags.....farms reporting...                                                                                                        | 29,073,990      | 28,906,050                       | 11,864,446       | 8,426,651    | 986,015                | 1,398,578       | 452,105             |
| Rice harvested.....farms reporting...                                                                                                      | 1,333           | 1,323                            | 987              | 125          | 1                      | 15              | 27                  |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 305,918         | 305,718                          | 258,345          | 15,771       | 300                    | 2,990           | 3,880               |
| 100-lb. bags.....farms reporting...                                                                                                        | 13,555,246      | 13,552,241                       | 11,908,272       | 510,412      | 12,000                 | 117,659         | 150,115             |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 1,327           | 1,317                            | 982              | 125          | 1                      | 15              | 27                  |
| 100-lb. bags.....farms reporting...                                                                                                        | 13,308,785      | 13,305,785                       | 11,694,960       | 503,777      | 12,000                 | 115,652         | 150,021             |
| Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting...                                                                                            | 595             | 583                              | 204              | 2            | 59                     | 103             | 89                  |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 82,911          | 82,726                           | 36,029           | 161          | 14,633                 | 12,575          | 4,943               |
| 100-lb. bags.....farms reporting...                                                                                                        | 1,439,167       | 1,436,591                        | 652,212          | 3,000        | 205,713                | 200,850         | 102,942             |
| Other dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting...                                                                            | 2,201           | 2,094                            | 515              | 269          | 101                    | 203             | 323                 |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 159,911         | 158,406                          | 67,040           | 8,316        | 8,970                  | 17,483          | 9,600               |
| 100-lb. bags.....farms reporting...                                                                                                        | 2,575,410       | 2,563,395                        | 1,062,869        | 127,066      | 136,375                | 321,385         | 139,643             |
| Hay crops:                                                                                                                                 |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Land from which hay was cut.....acres...                                                                                                   | 1,638,991       | 1,579,355                        | 96,455           | 217,380      | 26,162                 | 31,319          | 35,773              |
| Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...                                                        | 14,034          | 12,600                           | 623              | 2,661        | 258                    | 224             | 743                 |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 1,023,899       | 1,004,319                        | 57,189           | 206,756      | 19,473                 | 26,237          | 17,561              |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                               | 5,439,850       | 5,372,736                        | 267,692          | 1,191,882    | 105,080                | 146,426         | 87,879              |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 8,445           | 7,813                            | 488              | 2,316        | 203                    | 187             | 506                 |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                               | 3,929,292       | 3,898,122                        | 238,869          | 1,056,372    | 93,665                 | 138,555         | 69,812              |
| Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...                                                     | 2,554           | 2,130                            | 93               | 32           | 11                     | 5               | 70                  |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 137,228         | 132,718                          | 5,120            | 1,495        | 585                    | 1,042           | 1,607               |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                               | 244,697         | 237,663                          | 7,921            | 6,173        | 807                    | 3,272           | 2,509               |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 404             | 318                              | 27               | 17           | 3                      | 2               | 6                   |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                               | 44,716          | 43,206                           | 3,260            | 5,788        | 209                    | 3,002           | 95                  |
| Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting... | 8,175           | 6,330                            | 448              | 274          | 123                    | 74              | 554                 |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                              | 327,965         | 299,921                          | 26,291           | 6,181        | 4,741                  | 3,415           | 14,779              |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                               | 536,305         | 499,399                          | 44,121           | 12,518       | 9,383                  | 4,803           | 19,406              |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 2,572           | 1,946                            | 266              | 159          | 69                     | 47              | 251                 |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                               | 168,956         | 157,943                          | 27,936           | 7,678        | 3,994                  | 2,577           | 8,875               |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                                                                                | Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                     | Poultry farms                              | Dairy farms | Livestock farms<br>other than poultry<br>and dairy farms<br>and livestock<br>ranches | Livestock ranches | General farms | Miscellaneous<br>farms |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued                                                                                                          |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to<br>November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...                                                                   | 149                                        | 268         | 795                                                                                  | 285               | 140           | 22                     |
| .....number of litters...                                                                                                                           | 1,100                                      | 1,555       | 33,411                                                                               | 10,367            | 2,221         | 386                    |
| 1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 66                                         | 127         | 165                                                                                  | 70                | 63            | 14                     |
| 3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 53                                         | 96          | 181                                                                                  | 73                | 43            | 2                      |
| 10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...                                                                                                             | 18                                         | 33          | 119                                                                                  | 54                | 4             | 2                      |
| 20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...                                                                                                             | 7                                          | 10          | 172                                                                                  | 50                | 5             | 3                      |
| 40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...                                                                                                             | 5                                          | 1           | 73                                                                                   | 22                | 20            | ...                    |
| 70 or more litters.....farms reporting...                                                                                                           | ...                                        | 1           | 85                                                                                   | 16                | 5             | 1                      |
| June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...                                                                                                        | 122                                        | 232         | 670                                                                                  | 239               | 117           | 9                      |
| .....number of litters...                                                                                                                           | 538                                        | 811         | 16,430                                                                               | 3,438             | 1,227         | 154                    |
| December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...                                                                                                         | 96                                         | 191         | 678                                                                                  | 244               | 94            | 20                     |
| .....number of litters...                                                                                                                           | 562                                        | 744         | 16,981                                                                               | 6,929             | 994           | 232                    |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED                                                                                                                           |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...                                                                                                        | 95                                         | 1,794       | 366                                                                                  | 77                | 584           | 10                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 1,840                                      | 54,918      | 13,730                                                                               | 3,714             | 35,598        | 129                    |
| Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 46                                         | 465         | 104                                                                                  | 18                | 122           | 6                      |
| 11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 25                                         | 553         | 96                                                                                   | 17                | 130           | 1                      |
| 25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 17                                         | 459         | 98                                                                                   | 24                | 106           | 3                      |
| 50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 5                                          | 189         | 31                                                                                   | 6                 | 104           | ...                    |
| 75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | ...                                        | 48          | 6                                                                                    | 2                 | 33            | ...                    |
| 100 or more acres.....farms reporting...                                                                                                            | 2                                          | 80          | 31                                                                                   | 10                | 89            | ...                    |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...                                                                                                          | 46                                         | 159         | 156                                                                                  | 17                | 354           | ...                    |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 820                                        | 3,638       | 5,097                                                                                | 1,097             | 26,089        | ...                    |
| .....bushels...                                                                                                                                     | 43,288                                     | 206,055     | 277,515                                                                              | 59,781            | 2,005,055     | ...                    |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                                        | 25                                         | 72          | 77                                                                                   | 5                 | 322           | ...                    |
| .....bushels...                                                                                                                                     | 24,179                                     | 92,662      | 175,822                                                                              | 17,403            | 1,910,721     | ...                    |
| Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...                                                                                                    | 55                                         | 272         | 253                                                                                  | 37                | 535           | 3                      |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 1,591                                      | 7,249       | 20,976                                                                               | 4,737             | 44,570        | 464                    |
| Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...                                                                                                  | 54                                         | 114         | 172                                                                                  | 18                | 467           | 3                      |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 1,521                                      | 3,076       | 12,160                                                                               | 2,795             | 40,440        | 464                    |
| .....hundredweight...                                                                                                                               | 40,649                                     | 80,484      | 411,474                                                                              | 101,080           | 1,491,519     | 9,450                  |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                                        | 20                                         | 56          | 97                                                                                   | 9                 | 445           | 2                      |
| .....hundredweight...                                                                                                                               | 18,340                                     | 51,310      | 230,805                                                                              | 25,766            | 1,387,117     | 950                    |
| Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...                                                                                                              | 37                                         | 34          | 325                                                                                  | 104               | 386           | 4                      |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 2,777                                      | 451         | 37,086                                                                               | 8,997             | 28,224        | 135                    |
| .....bushels...                                                                                                                                     | 56,040                                     | 15,090      | 529,020                                                                              | 136,950           | 973,496       | 4,316                  |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                                        | 36                                         | 29          | 274                                                                                  | 82                | 373           | 4                      |
| .....bushels...                                                                                                                                     | 54,277                                     | 14,210      | 461,058                                                                              | 126,555           | 948,058       | 4,224                  |
| Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...                                                                                                     | 5                                          | 87          | 198                                                                                  | 68                | 112           | 7                      |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 985                                        | 3,886       | 17,317                                                                               | 3,000             | 7,189         | 454                    |
| .....bushels...                                                                                                                                     | 22,884                                     | 131,043     | 459,162                                                                              | 95,140            | 278,014       | 27,668                 |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                                        | 3                                          | 16          | 79                                                                                   | 20                | 79            | 4                      |
| .....bushels...                                                                                                                                     | 13,935                                     | 16,900      | 260,194                                                                              | 42,574            | 230,556       | 15,968                 |
| Barley harvested.....farms reporting...                                                                                                             | 116                                        | 346         | 901                                                                                  | 291               | 1,211         | 24                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 8,295                                      | 17,851      | 147,086                                                                              | 40,811            | 187,646       | 2,119                  |
| 100-lb. bags.....                                                                                                                                   | 121,225                                    | 324,755     | 2,151,857                                                                            | 582,952           | 4,404,310     | 34,736                 |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                                        | 67                                         | 143         | 441                                                                                  | 134               | 1,110         | 19                     |
| 100-lb. bags.....                                                                                                                                   | 63,320                                     | 168,712     | 1,079,536                                                                            | 359,056           | 4,075,173     | 32,458                 |
| Rice harvested.....farms reporting...                                                                                                               | 12                                         | 10          | 35                                                                                   | 14                | 96            | 1                      |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 1,421                                      | 689         | 3,832                                                                                | 3,375             | 15,065        | 50                     |
| 100-lb. bags.....                                                                                                                                   | 47,130                                     | 25,461      | 152,127                                                                              | 144,946           | 481,019       | 3,100                  |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                                        | 12                                         | 10          | 34                                                                                   | 14                | 96            | 1                      |
| 100-lb. bags.....                                                                                                                                   | 47,130                                     | 25,461      | 136,627                                                                              | 139,946           | 477,111       | 3,100                  |
| Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting...                                                                                                     | 3                                          | 4           | 3                                                                                    | 9                 | 105           | 2                      |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 389                                        | 775         | 1,087                                                                                | 966               | 10,930        | 238                    |
| 100-lb. bags.....                                                                                                                                   | 7,749                                      | 19,231      | 15,990                                                                               | 7,580             | 218,850       | 2,474                  |
| Other dry field and seed beans<br>harvested.....farms reporting...                                                                                  | 14                                         | 107         | 34                                                                                   | 28                | 484           | 16                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 318                                        | 2,798       | 3,257                                                                                | 1,660             | 38,372        | 592                    |
| 100-lb. bags.....                                                                                                                                   | 4,645                                      | 47,153      | 42,689                                                                               | 23,009            | 649,925       | 8,636                  |
| Hay crops:                                                                                                                                          |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Land from which hay was cut.....acres...                                                                                                            | 10,742                                     | 268,631     | 290,684                                                                              | 148,918           | 446,693       | 6,598                  |
| Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for<br>hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...                                                              | 185                                        | 2,955       | 1,309                                                                                | 484               | 3,136         | 22                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 5,062                                      | 158,507     | 105,227                                                                              | 35,854            | 370,994       | 1,459                  |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                                        | 21,373                                     | 815,816     | 391,958                                                                              | 133,256           | 2,207,075     | 4,299                  |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                                        | 114                                        | 418         | 545                                                                                  | 76                | 2,957         | 3                      |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                                        | 17,651                                     | 94,665      | 133,120                                                                              | 29,045            | 2,025,977     | 391                    |
| Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover<br>and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...                                                           | 36                                         | 716         | 596                                                                                  | 380               | 156           | 35                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 381                                        | 22,088      | 56,945                                                                               | 29,709            | 12,656        | 1,090                  |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                                        | 635                                        | 59,913      | 83,612                                                                               | 48,248            | 22,864        | 1,709                  |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                                        | 6                                          | 29          | 106                                                                                  | 22                | 98            | 2                      |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                                        | 15                                         | 3,525       | 10,045                                                                               | 1,286             | 15,971        | 10                     |
| Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat;<br>barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer<br>grains; or other small grains<br>cut for hay.....farms reporting... | 255                                        | 1,933       | 1,044                                                                                | 767               | 795           | 63                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                                       | 4,377                                      | 71,427      | 67,673                                                                               | 47,120            | 50,642        | 3,275                  |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                                        | 6,026                                      | 148,763     | 93,560                                                                               | 61,521            | 95,466        | 3,832                  |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                                        | 82                                         | 129         | 249                                                                                  | 63                | 614           | 17                     |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                                        | 2,598                                      | 9,431       | 12,969                                                                               | 4,480             | 76,532        | 913                    |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                                                               | Total all farms | Commercial farms by type of farm |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
|                                                                                                                                    |                 | Total                            | Cash-grain farms | Cotton farms | Other field-crop farms | Vegetable farms | Fruit-and-nut farms |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued                                                                                                |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Hay crops—Continued                                                                                                                |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...                                                                                                | 1,109           | 769                              | 41               | 7            | ...                    | 8               | 45                  |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 94,656          | 89,971                           | 4,191            | 420          | ...                    | 219             | 926                 |
| tons...                                                                                                                            | 105,274         | 100,457                          | 4,667            | 1,045        | ...                    | 401             | 826                 |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                       | 197             | 112                              | 17               | 2            | ...                    | 2               | 22                  |
| tons...                                                                                                                            | 11,820          | 10,815                           | 2,293            | 180          | ...                    | 356             | 180                 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting...                                                                                               | 1,095           | 895                              | 68               | 27           | 13                     | 4               | 44                  |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 44,321          | 42,181                           | 3,664            | 2,353        | 401                    | 406             | 900                 |
| tons...                                                                                                                            | 66,465          | 64,091                           | 3,258            | 3,667        | 1,239                  | 807             | 1,441               |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                       | 206             | 165                              | 24               | 10           | 2                      | 2               | 10                  |
| tons...                                                                                                                            | 14,518          | 13,703                           | 1,388            | 862          | 1,009                  | 337             | 615                 |
| Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,<br>clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...                                         | 208             | 195                              | ...              | 6            | 11                     | ...             | ...                 |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 10,922          | 10,245                           | ...              | 175          | 962                    | ...             | ...                 |
| tons, green weight...                                                                                                              | 125,747         | 119,302                          | ...              | 3,600        | 12,116                 | ...             | ...                 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...                                                                                            | 8,767           | 8,295                            | 115              | 5,087        | 125                    | 128             | 952                 |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 842,940         | 838,917                          | 35,337           | 574,577      | 17,722                 | 14,982          | 23,996              |
| bales...                                                                                                                           | 1,838,671       | 1,832,415                        | 69,267           | 1,273,242    | 39,650                 | 35,628          | 44,806              |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use<br>or for sale.....farms reporting...                                                        | 1,171           | 1,038                            | 16               | 186          | 382                    | 104             | 30                  |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 84,293          | 84,152                           | 1,594            | 9,511        | 43,923                 | 5,815           | 2,146               |
| hundredweight...                                                                                                                   | 22,746,982      | 22,703,477                       | 360,500          | 2,524,663    | 11,847,969             | 1,356,139       | 638,464             |
| Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...                                                                             | 1,987           | 1,985                            | 263              | 202          | 322                    | 367             | 107                 |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 201,555         | 201,545                          | 24,514           | 15,508       | 44,035                 | 32,145          | 5,647               |
| tons...                                                                                                                            | 4,642,340       | 4,642,140                        | 492,623          | 338,773      | 1,096,922              | 753,957         | 128,020             |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...                                                                               | 6,015           | 5,372                            | 228              | 243          | 223                    | 2,921           | 765                 |
| Sales.....dollars...                                                                                                               | 270,103,488     | 269,089,767                      | 4,918,836        | 6,069,321    | 4,896,817              | 217,677,468     | 7,488,752           |
| Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit<br>orchards, groves, vineyards, and<br>planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting... | 50,488          | 32,409                           | 628              | 1,214        | 183                    | 719             | 23,736              |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 1,446,427       | 1,342,387                        | 16,746           | 30,252       | 5,211                  | 20,296          | 1,177,290           |
| Apples <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                                        | 7,707           | 3,704                            | 105              | 133          | 22                     | 55              | 1,920               |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 24,232          | 19,420                           | 10               | 4            | 42                     | 338             | 17,462              |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 1,467,840       | 1,226,243                        | 488              | 320          | 3,939                  | 20,868          | 1,122,591           |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 237,388         | 189,058                          | 78               | 75           | 3,782                  | 4,070           | 167,830             |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 1,230,452       | 1,037,185                        | 410              | 245          | 157                    | 16,798          | 954,761             |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 178,018         | 167,540                          | 2                | 2            | 10                     | 2,277           | 161,518             |
| Peaches, clingstone <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                           | 7,477           | 4,879                            | 150              | 222          | 20                     | 126             | 3,373               |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 83,349          | 79,869                           | 1,073            | 1,404        | 251                    | 2,215           | 70,915              |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 8,165,854       | 7,822,960                        | 91,356           | 125,370      | 29,625                 | 207,735         | 6,948,686           |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 1,922,147       | 1,741,530                        | 42,950           | 76,479       | 1,712                  | 87,319          | 1,355,600           |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 6,243,707       | 6,081,430                        | 48,406           | 48,891       | 27,913                 | 120,416         | 5,593,086           |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 565,211         | 560,103                          | 2,712            | 2,901        | 652                    | 6,659           | 531,884             |
| Peaches, freestone <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                            | 10,586          | 6,647                            | 160              | 362          | 22                     | 145             | 4,383               |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 43,865          | 41,473                           | 334              | 2,278        | 32                     | 411             | 34,987              |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 4,273,100       | 4,047,332                        | 33,215           | 222,528      | 3,420                  | 36,741          | 3,446,780           |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 725,568         | 663,166                          | 23,183           | 79,348       | 20                     | 6,455           | 470,598             |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 3,547,532       | 3,384,166                        | 10,032           | 143,180      | 3,400                  | 30,286          | 2,976,182           |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 264,585         | 260,178                          | 618              | 5,317        | 72                     | 1,310           | 238,103             |
| Pears, Bartlett <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                               | 6,073           | 3,598                            | 92               | 98           | 15                     | 62              | 2,313               |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 41,173          | 39,014                           | 469              | 46           | 83                     | 672             | 35,426              |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 4,152,519       | 3,997,916                        | 51,149           | 4,868        | 7,219                  | 63,927          | 3,656,712           |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 986,593         | 962,052                          | 36,986           | 100          | 1,536                  | 31,075          | 809,615             |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 3,165,926       | 3,035,864                        | 14,163           | 4,768        | 5,683                  | 32,852          | 2,847,097           |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 344,439         | 340,747                          | 2,236            | 26           | 802                    | 3,618           | 321,874             |
| Pears other than Bartlett <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                     | 2,391           | 1,321                            | 34               | 32           | 12                     | 42              | 668                 |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 4,879           | 4,607                            | 12               | (2)          | (2)                    | 286             | 4,086               |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 477,504         | 459,921                          | 1,358            | 81           | 15                     | 28,451          | 409,955             |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 43,043          | 40,174                           | 820              | 41           | ...                    | 3,125           | 32,837              |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 434,461         | 419,747                          | 538              | 40           | 15                     | 25,326          | 377,118             |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 39,596          | 39,372                           | 55               | 1            | (2)                    | 1,709           | 35,962              |
| Grapes, table <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                                 | 5,780           | 3,823                            | 119              | 188          | 15                     | 127             | 2,573               |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 106,203         | 104,530                          | 402              | 3,039        | 400                    | 2,309           | 95,243              |
| Vines of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 48,190,843      | 47,438,933                       | 165,406          | 1,243,561    | 180,528                | 1,106,344       | 43,408,868          |
| Vines not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 5,099,151       | 4,704,663                        | 93,115           | 720,300      | 3,240                  | 195,212         | 3,553,574           |
| Vines of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 43,091,692      | 42,734,270                       | 72,291           | 523,261      | 177,288                | 911,132         | 39,855,294          |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 602,146         | 599,582                          | 1,503            | 7,795        | 1,887                  | 12,225          | 564,095             |
| Grapes, raisin <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                                | 9,215           | 7,658                            | 80               | 555          | 31                     | 60              | 5,932               |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 227,549         | 223,076                          | 585              | 12,335       | 1,206                  | 721             | 196,229             |
| Vines of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 111,081,221     | 109,053,451                      | 282,559          | 5,974,320    | 575,209                | 340,297         | 96,205,250          |
| Vines not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 13,113,066      | 12,229,652                       | 197,680          | 2,703,166    | 258,342                | 133,250         | 7,552,146           |
| Vines of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 97,968,155      | 96,823,799                       | 84,879           | 3,271,154    | 316,867                | 207,047         | 88,653,104          |
| Quantity harvested.....tons, fresh weight...                                                                                       | 1,565,898       | 1,553,575                        | 986              | 44,285       | 6,042                  | 3,381           | 1,432,800           |
| Grapes, wine or juice <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                         | 5,415           | 3,867                            | 72               | 110          | 2                      | 42              | 3,084               |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 132,271         | 124,296                          | 950              | 1,468        | 66                     | 667             | 115,636             |
| Vines of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 65,263,829      | 60,924,847                       | 366,780          | 705,261      | 34,550                 | 305,365         | 56,880,545          |
| Vines not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 5,710,086       | 4,834,366                        | 125,000          | 96,520       | ...                    | 97,500          | 4,146,031           |
| Vines of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 59,553,743      | 56,090,481                       | 241,780          | 608,741      | 34,550                 | 207,865         | 52,734,514          |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 627,098         | 613,726                          | 2,777            | 11,303       | 595                    | 2,842           | 573,016             |
| Plums <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                                         | 7,772           | 4,538                            | 117              | 238          | 26                     | 123             | 2,897               |
| acres...                                                                                                                           | 27,886          | 26,345                           | 34               | 887          | 129                    | 408             | 23,795              |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 2,956,801       | 2,821,570                        | 3,905            | 98,497       | 11,614                 | 41,221          | 2,558,339           |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 639,192         | 583,255                          | 2,320            | 38,755       | 2                      | 18,735          | 500,211             |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 2,317,009       | 2,238,315                        | 1,585            | 59,742       | 11,612                 | 22,486          | 2,058,128           |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 90,266          | 89,079                           | 4                | 1,860        | 645                    | 1,048           | 82,485              |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)                                                                               | Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                    | Poultry farms                              | Dairy farms | Livestock farms<br>other than poultry<br>and dairy farms<br>and livestock<br>ranches | Livestock ranches | General farms | Miscellaneous<br>farms |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued                                                                                                |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Hay crops—Continued                                                                                                                |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                   |               |                        |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...                                                                                                | 29                                         | 118         | 255                                                                                  | 206               | 52            | 8                      |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 417                                        | 3,045       | 49,449                                                                               | 27,313            | 3,396         | 595                    |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                       | 646                                        | 4,730       | 52,771                                                                               | 30,429            | 4,371         | 571                    |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                       | 5                                          | 5           | 20                                                                                   | 6                 | 33            | ...                    |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                       | 250                                        | 800         | 2,411                                                                                | 1,330             | 3,015         | ...                    |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting...                                                                                               | 24                                         | 260         | 211                                                                                  | 108               | 132           | 4                      |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 385                                        | 5,646       | 11,160                                                                               | 8,922             | 8,165         | 179                    |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                       | 565                                        | 13,722      | 18,144                                                                               | 12,071            | 9,000         | 177                    |
| Sales.....farms reporting...                                                                                                       | ...                                        | 11          | 32                                                                                   | 11                | 62            | 1                      |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                       | ...                                        | 564         | 3,293                                                                                | 418               | 5,214         | 3                      |
| Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,<br>clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...                                         | 6                                          | 157         | 4                                                                                    | ...               | 11            | ...                    |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 120                                        | 7,918       | 230                                                                                  | ...               | 840           | ...                    |
| .....tons, green weight...                                                                                                         | 1,225                                      | 81,859      | 1,352                                                                                | ...               | 19,150        | ...                    |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...                                                                                            | 81                                         | 568         | 178                                                                                  | 56                | 984           | 21                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 2,697                                      | 28,066      | 24,467                                                                               | 5,088             | 110,906       | 1,079                  |
| .....bales...                                                                                                                      | 5,041                                      | 55,514      | 53,942                                                                               | 10,584            | 242,810       | 1,931                  |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use<br>or for sale.....farms reporting...                                                        | 23                                         | 36          | 39                                                                                   | 13                | 198           | 11                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 254                                        | 654         | 3,549                                                                                | 513               | 15,986        | 207                    |
| .....hundredweight...                                                                                                              | 69,135                                     | 191,380     | 866,347                                                                              | 163,165           | 4,634,263     | 51,452                 |
| Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...                                                                             | 2                                          | 47          | 19                                                                                   | 12                | 640           | 4                      |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 66                                         | 1,742       | 2,147                                                                                | 1,102             | 74,320        | 319                    |
| .....tons...                                                                                                                       | 529                                        | 36,275      | 47,346                                                                               | 26,692            | 1,713,998     | 7,005                  |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...                                                                               | 78                                         | 109         | 68                                                                                   | 18                | 666           | 53                     |
| Sales.....dollars...                                                                                                               | 328,356                                    | 778,547     | 4,284,195                                                                            | 434,455           | 21,711,937    | 501,083                |
| Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit<br>orchards, groves, vineyards, and<br>planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting... | 1,731                                      | 1,035       | 981                                                                                  | 604               | 1,198         | 380                    |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 13,857                                     | 10,209      | 16,061                                                                               | 8,294             | 39,025        | 5,146                  |
| Apples <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                                        | 349                                        | 208         | 295                                                                                  | 314               | 156           | 147                    |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 395                                        | 146         | 167                                                                                  | 414               | 116           | 326                    |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 25,022                                     | 4,037       | 7,139                                                                                | 19,226            | 6,953         | 15,660                 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 7,042                                      | 335         | 1,583                                                                                | 2,374             | 586           | 1,303                  |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 17,980                                     | 3,702       | 5,556                                                                                | 16,852            | 6,367         | 14,357                 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 1,115                                      | 368         | 147                                                                                  | 294               | 641           | 1,166                  |
| Peaches, clingstone <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                           | 193                                        | 217         | 210                                                                                  | 123               | 203           | 42                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 850                                        | 591         | 245                                                                                  | 176               | 2,067         | 82                     |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 89,151                                     | 54,541      | 22,822                                                                               | 17,388            | 230,409       | 5,877                  |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 29,929                                     | 28,947      | 5,410                                                                                | 5,163             | 104,711       | 3,310                  |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 59,222                                     | 25,594      | 17,412                                                                               | 12,225            | 125,698       | 2,567                  |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 5,333                                      | 1,851       | 1,177                                                                                | 1,479             | 5,187         | 268                    |
| Peaches, freestone <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                            | 378                                        | 301         | 352                                                                                  | 202               | 258           | 84                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 515                                        | 512         | 342                                                                                  | 276               | 1,688         | 98                     |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 50,039                                     | 31,703      | 33,727                                                                               | 20,643            | 161,928       | 6,608                  |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 8,350                                      | 2,734       | 10,413                                                                               | 13,417            | 48,023        | 625                    |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 41,689                                     | 28,969      | 23,314                                                                               | 7,226             | 113,905       | 5,983                  |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 3,198                                      | 2,376       | 1,608                                                                                | 648               | 6,675         | 253                    |
| Pears, Bartlett <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                               | 205                                        | 132         | 200                                                                                  | 204               | 179           | 98                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 144                                        | 66          | 251                                                                                  | 338               | 1,309         | 210                    |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 9,749                                      | 4,069       | 18,288                                                                               | 28,947            | 133,914       | 19,074                 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 336                                        | 509         | 315                                                                                  | 17,769            | 51,277        | 12,534                 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 9,413                                      | 3,560       | 17,973                                                                               | 11,178            | 82,637        | 6,540                  |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 417                                        | 250         | 435                                                                                  | 749               | 9,894         | 446                    |
| Pears other than Bartlett <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                     | 75                                         | 79          | 142                                                                                  | 119               | 67            | 51                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 15                                         | 15          | 33                                                                                   | 14                | 41            | 105                    |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 1,151                                      | 1,576       | 2,575                                                                                | 769               | 3,928         | 10,062                 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 916                                        | 1,265       | 1,124                                                                                | 32                | 14            | ...                    |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 235                                        | 311         | 1,451                                                                                | 737               | 3,914         | 10,062                 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 3                                          | 3           | 18                                                                                   | 15                | 403           | 1,203                  |
| Grapes, table <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                                 | 177                                        | 163         | 169                                                                                  | 100               | 151           | 41                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 354                                        | 63          | 452                                                                                  | 52                | 1,548         | 668                    |
| Vines of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 150,613                                    | 25,537      | 185,005                                                                              | 19,267            | 653,939       | 299,865                |
| Vines not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 22,484                                     | 252         | 26,042                                                                               | 104               | 71,910        | 18,430                 |
| Vines of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 128,129                                    | 25,285      | 158,963                                                                              | 19,163            | 582,029       | 281,435                |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 2,068                                      | 263         | 2,912                                                                                | 198               | 6,216         | 420                    |
| Grapes, raisin <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                                | 211                                        | 208         | 154                                                                                  | 62                | 360           | 5                      |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 1,940                                      | 995         | 748                                                                                  | 181               | 8,110         | 26                     |
| Vines of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 907,415                                    | 452,570     | 329,904                                                                              | 79,930            | 3,892,464     | 13,533                 |
| Vines not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 170,308                                    | 173,175     | 143,842                                                                              | 72,872            | 824,371       | 500                    |
| Vines of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 737,107                                    | 279,395     | 186,062                                                                              | 7,058             | 3,068,093     | 13,033                 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons, fresh weight...                                                                                       | 10,734                                     | 4,266       | 2,884                                                                                | 92                | 47,893        | 212                    |
| Grapes, wine or juice <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                         | 109                                        | 95          | 94                                                                                   | 105               | 136           | 18                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 681                                        | 1,079       | 921                                                                                  | 737               | 1,987         | 104                    |
| Vines of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 311,107                                    | 494,565     | 420,965                                                                              | 330,613           | 1,021,357     | 53,739                 |
| Vines not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 117,920                                    | 132,463     | 9,109                                                                                | 36,478            | 65,345        | 8,000                  |
| Vines of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 193,187                                    | 362,102     | 411,856                                                                              | 294,135           | 956,012       | 45,739                 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 2,730                                      | 4,175       | 3,610                                                                                | 2,336             | 10,021        | 321                    |
| Plums <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...                                                                                         | 305                                        | 201         | 223                                                                                  | 170               | 152           | 86                     |
| .....acres...                                                                                                                      | 416                                        | 85          | 84                                                                                   | 39                | 423           | 45                     |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                                                                                                    | 42,633                                     | 9,107       | 6,472                                                                                | 3,732             | 41,680        | 4,370                  |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                                                                                             | 7,088                                      | 1,365       | 1,882                                                                                | 107               | 10,437        | 2,353                  |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                                                                                                 | 35,545                                     | 7,742       | 4,590                                                                                | 3,625             | 31,243        | 2,017                  |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                                                                                                     | 618                                        | 172         | 257                                                                                  | 100               | 1,851         | 39                     |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Total all farms | Commercial farms by type of farm |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
|                                                        |                 | Total                            | Cash-grain farms | Cotton farms | Other field-crop farms | Vegetable farms | Fruit-and-nut farms |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued                    |                 |                                  |                  |              |                        |                 |                     |
| Prunes <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...            | 6,293           | 3,987                            | 89               | 59           | 25                     | 82              | 2,901               |
| acres...                                               | 101,977         | 93,759                           | 2,994            | 672          | 541                    | 1,492           | 82,879              |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 8,707,235       | 8,039,078                        | 247,832          | 62,753       | 39,333                 | 176,273         | 7,054,265           |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 2,255,438       | 1,945,018                        | 151,304          | 51,735       | 755                    | 83,991          | 1,472,368           |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 6,451,797       | 6,094,060                        | 96,528           | 11,018       | 38,578                 | 92,282          | 5,581,897           |
| Quantity harvested.....tons, dry weight...             | 129,576         | 126,676                          | 5,017            | 65           | 671                    | 2,028           | 114,815             |
| Apricots <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...          | 9,115           | 5,228                            | 164              | 243          | 24                     | 128             | 3,186               |
| acres...                                               | 39,739          | 36,560                           | 399              | 551          | 157                    | 425             | 32,527              |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 3,076,820       | 2,854,089                        | 19,918           | 43,558       | 13,215                 | 30,526          | 2,573,349           |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 538,375         | 488,992                          | 2,238            | 38,405       | 12,310                 | 6,406           | 364,128             |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 2,538,445       | 2,365,097                        | 17,680           | 5,153        | 905                    | 24,120          | 2,209,221           |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                         | 176,915         | 172,921                          | 575              | 292          | 75                     | 1,389           | 165,497             |
| Walnuts, English <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...  | 18,232          | 11,404                           | 387              | 491          | 74                     | 294             | 7,337               |
| acres...                                               | 148,068         | 123,407                          | 3,685            | 4,142        | 925                    | 3,849           | 90,091              |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 4,078,934       | 3,400,624                        | 74,646           | 115,200      | 21,602                 | 135,273         | 2,457,122           |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 1,242,063       | 953,019                          | 38,900           | 83,040       | 14,519                 | 76,305          | 452,986             |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 2,836,871       | 2,447,605                        | 35,746           | 32,160       | 7,083                  | 58,968          | 2,004,136           |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                         | 56,390          | 52,023                           | 883              | 702          | 144                    | 1,279           | 43,424              |
| Almonds <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...           | 9,555           | 6,030                            | 234              | 162          | 57                     | 113             | 4,011               |
| acres...                                               | 113,074         | 102,583                          | 4,275            | 1,312        | 772                    | 834             | 82,940              |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 7,189,613       | 6,515,404                        | 268,541          | 95,452       | 58,912                 | 53,834          | 5,189,758           |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 1,621,391       | 1,330,762                        | 75,967           | 75,334       | 35,395                 | 25,133          | 727,705             |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 5,568,222       | 5,184,642                        | 192,574          | 20,118       | 23,517                 | 28,701          | 4,462,053           |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                         | 73,449          | 71,331                           | 1,946            | 80           | 331                    | 326             | 63,573              |
| Oranges, Valencia <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting... | 9,503           | 6,016                            | 51               | 92           | 8                      | 64              | 5,010               |
| acres...                                               | 90,650          | 85,329                           | 192              | 145          | 155                    | 568             | 80,592              |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 8,032,666       | 7,548,004                        | 12,246           | 17,691       | 15,013                 | 43,867          | 7,122,397           |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 978,204         | 866,579                          | 822              | 15,562       | 6,560                  | 33,196          | 733,909             |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 7,054,462       | 6,681,425                        | 11,424           | 2,129        | 8,453                  | 10,671          | 6,388,488           |
| Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...    | 31,634,227      | 30,903,985                       | 30,340           | 3,702        | 20,415                 | 20,433          | 29,850,310          |
| Oranges, navel <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...    | 10,023          | 6,855                            | 95               | 237          | 8                      | 97              | 5,449               |
| acres...                                               | 72,535          | 67,979                           | 521              | 820          | 195                    | 405             | 63,948              |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 6,913,957       | 6,479,048                        | 42,768           | 88,570       | 15,019                 | 37,555          | 6,101,589           |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 1,245,887       | 1,051,307                        | 35,685           | 70,817       | 10,620                 | 20,621          | 831,023             |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 5,668,070       | 5,427,741                        | 7,083            | 17,753       | 4,399                  | 16,934          | 5,270,566           |
| Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...    | 23,418,693      | 23,032,464                       | 27,431           | 43,731       | 11,764                 | 39,165          | 22,514,311          |
| Oranges, other <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...    | 2,150           | 1,113                            | 32               | 39           | 7                      | 50              | 729                 |
| acres...                                               | 5,267           | 4,494                            | 50               | 176          | 85                     | 360             | 3,431               |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 490,493         | 422,183                          | 4,058            | 15,785       | 12,753                 | 36,719          | 315,457             |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 195,494         | 171,624                          | 4,015            | 15,687       | 12,750                 | 25,560          | 91,607              |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 294,999         | 250,559                          | 43               | 98           | 3                      | 11,159          | 223,850             |
| Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...    | 678,372         | 637,566                          | 10               | 42           | ...                    | 9,849           | 596,708             |
| Lemons <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...            | 7,738           | 4,692                            | 114              | 58           | 12                     | 128             | 3,579               |
| acres...                                               | 63,510          | 60,434                           | 194              | 93           | 50                     | 1,699           | 55,433              |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 6,373,837       | 6,095,047                        | 16,416           | 7,991        | 6,919                  | 172,599         | 5,591,729           |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 645,204         | 609,385                          | 9,691            | 2,706        | ...                    | 56,290          | 505,505             |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 5,728,633       | 5,485,662                        | 6,725            | 5,285        | 6,919                  | 116,309         | 5,086,224           |
| Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...    | 25,733,789      | 25,248,035                       | 20,903           | 14,815       | 7,000                  | 369,386         | 23,898,352          |

<sup>2</sup> Reported in small fractions.<sup>3</sup> Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.<sup>4</sup> Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.<sup>5</sup> Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.<sup>6</sup> Harvested in 1958-59 from the bloom of 1958.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued |             |                                                                                      |                 |               |                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|
|                                                        | Poultry farms                              | Dairy farms | Livestock farms<br>other than poultry<br>and dairy farms<br>and livestock<br>ranches | Livestock farms | General farms | Miscellaneous<br>farms |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued                    |                                            |             |                                                                                      |                 |               |                        |
| Prunes <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...            | 194                                        | 126         | 163                                                                                  | 151             | 118           | 79                     |
| .....acres...                                          | 1,076                                      | 625         | 1,132                                                                                | 394             | 1,700         | 254                    |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 92,296                                     | 50,456      | 116,302                                                                              | 32,567          | 143,524       | 23,477                 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 22,721                                     | 21,270      | 81,869                                                                               | 5,443           | 49,557        | 4,005                  |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 69,575                                     | 29,186      | 34,433                                                                               | 27,124          | 93,967        | 19,472                 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons, dry weight...             | 1,122                                      | 504         | 696                                                                                  | 189             | 1,384         | 185                    |
| Appricots <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...         | 404                                        | 277         | 303                                                                                  | 176             | 261           | 62                     |
| .....acres...                                          | 472                                        | 38          | 211                                                                                  | 302             | 1,371         | 107                    |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 26,033                                     | 3,272       | 14,867                                                                               | 16,517          | 104,047       | 8,787                  |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 5,526                                      | 120         | 134                                                                                  | 161             | 57,248        | 2,316                  |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 20,507                                     | 3,152       | 14,733                                                                               | 16,356          | 46,799        | 6,471                  |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                         | 914                                        | 159         | 748                                                                                  | 39              | 3,007         | 226                    |
| Walnuts, English <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...  | 682                                        | 594         | 482                                                                                  | 362             | 590           | 111                    |
| .....acres...                                          | 2,352                                      | 3,139       | 3,815                                                                                | 3,101           | 7,778         | 530                    |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 67,809                                     | 93,932      | 99,277                                                                               | 102,597         | 219,672       | 13,494                 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 30,693                                     | 53,629      | 37,795                                                                               | 43,716          | 116,707       | 4,729                  |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 37,116                                     | 40,303      | 61,482                                                                               | 58,881          | 102,965       | 8,765                  |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                         | 426                                        | 868         | 927                                                                                  | 861             | 2,333         | 176                    |
| Almonds <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...           | 369                                        | 386         | 283                                                                                  | 114             | 269           | 32                     |
| .....acres...                                          | 1,854                                      | 2,350       | 1,739                                                                                | 551             | 5,811         | 145                    |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 120,554                                    | 141,231     | 139,201                                                                              | 40,137          | 397,700       | 10,084                 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 24,966                                     | 59,667      | 77,928                                                                               | 6,925           | 219,730       | 2,012                  |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 95,588                                     | 81,564      | 61,273                                                                               | 33,212          | 177,970       | 8,072                  |
| Quantity harvested.....tons...                         | 1,317                                      | 775         | 584                                                                                  | 158             | 2,208         | 33                     |
| Oranges, Valencia <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting... | 366                                        | 99          | 127                                                                                  | 58              | 69            | 72                     |
| .....acres...                                          | 1,079                                      | 49          | 1,196                                                                                | 572             | 419           | 362                    |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 89,810                                     | 4,816       | 127,254                                                                              | 50,913          | 33,901        | 30,096                 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 9,987                                      | 1,018       | 24,399                                                                               | 3,291           | 20,610        | 17,225                 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 79,823                                     | 3,798       | 102,855                                                                              | 47,622          | 13,291        | 12,871                 |
| Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...    | 293,890                                    | 8,735       | 288,136                                                                              | 246,248         | 79,834        | 61,942                 |
| Oranges, navel <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...    | 337                                        | 157         | 189                                                                                  | 89              | 119           | 78                     |
| .....acres...                                          | 557                                        | 40          | 594                                                                                  | 315             | 342           | 242                    |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 50,484                                     | 3,103       | 52,834                                                                               | 27,791          | 33,314        | 26,021                 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 11,877                                     | 138         | 19,299                                                                               | 10,009          | 19,592        | 21,626                 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 38,607                                     | 2,965       | 33,535                                                                               | 17,782          | 13,722        | 4,395                  |
| Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...    | 153,703                                    | 5,700       | 107,874                                                                              | 91,491          | 27,899        | 9,395                  |
| Oranges, other <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...    | 67                                         | 25          | 44                                                                                   | 28              | 53            | 39                     |
| .....acres...                                          | 2                                          | 2           | 169                                                                                  | 4               | 69            | 146                    |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 277                                        | 216         | 17,647                                                                               | 241             | 7,070         | 11,960                 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 11                                         | 6           | 8,933                                                                                | 16              | 4,194         | 8,845                  |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 266                                        | 210         | 8,714                                                                                | 225             | 2,876         | 3,115                  |
| Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...    | 165                                        | 215         | 24,650                                                                               | 30              | 607           | 5,290                  |
| Lemons <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...            | 237                                        | 134         | 154                                                                                  | 81              | 99            | 96                     |
| .....acres...                                          | 361                                        | 2           | 1,130                                                                                | 296             | 858           | 318                    |
| Trees of all ages.....number...                        | 35,692                                     | 282         | 120,738                                                                              | 28,533          | 84,170        | 29,978                 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number...                 | 3,023                                      | 113         | 21,975                                                                               | 1,823           | 8,223         | 36                     |
| Trees of bearing age.....number...                     | 32,669                                     | 169         | 98,763                                                                               | 26,710          | 75,947        | 29,942                 |
| Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...    | 91,363                                     | 57          | 387,423                                                                              | 124,526         | 257,706       | 76,504                 |