

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm										
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres						
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE												
Farms.....number...	99,232	24,120	34,575	5,628	6,027	4,619						
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	24.3	34.8	5.7	6.1	4.7						
Land in farms.....acres...	36,853,851	96,058	828,960	325,464	490,630	534,008						
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	0.3	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.4						
Average size of farm.....acres...	371.4	4.0	24.0	57.8	81.4	115.6						
Value of land and buildings:												
Average per farm.....dollars...	102,868	28,264	50,745	85,954	100,759	122,863						
Average per acre.....dollars...	379.21	6,914.49	2,116.21	1,490.82	1,240.44	1,063.38						
Land in farms according to use:												
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	76,784	15,761	27,344	4,954	5,151	4,017						
.....acres...	8,012,806	46,847	489,269	205,522	283,570	305,381						
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	25,039	15,761	7,432	309	329	224						
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	11,882	...	10,083	418	348	251						
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,482	...	4,775	484	305	244						
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	8,954	...	5,054	1,566	789	347						
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	9,534	...	...	2,177	3,380	1,460						
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	6,577	...	...	...	...	1,491						
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	5,167	...	...	...	...	...						
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,948	...	...	...	...	...						
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,201	...	...	...	...	...						
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	20,921	2,044	6,122	1,304	1,613	1,352						
.....acres...	3,034,741	6,111	79,113	32,191	58,193	64,381						
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	17,905	1,489	5,378	1,200	1,325	1,094						
.....acres...	1,916,450	3,336	45,013	17,703	27,159	33,542						
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	6,336	151	1,254	360	426	390						
.....acres...	1,103,148	296	11,157	4,241	7,011	9,420						
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,355	75	241	62	85	83						
.....acres...	125,140	190	1,474	795	2,325	1,897						
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	11,963	1,273	4,053	865	889	722						
.....acres...	688,162	2,850	32,382	12,667	17,823	22,225						
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	5,550	85	643	181	363	299						
.....acres...	4,063,804	210	8,477	3,900	13,088	16,687						
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	4,349	250	1,092	273	284	339						
.....acres...	862,312	705	10,573	6,584	11,563	20,034						
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	21,157	2,428	5,678	953	1,326	901						
.....acres...	17,096,729	7,435	81,583	29,430	48,666	47,098						
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	8,885	1,157	2,783	454	601	360						
.....acres...	854,556	3,234	34,544	11,734	16,531	13,373						
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	74,205	15,080	27,574	4,775	5,108	3,841						
.....acres...	7,416,784	47,172	530,400	217,570	314,005	324,923						
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	64,285	12,875	23,488	4,388	4,518	3,468						
.....acres...	6,208,682	38,160	435,486	184,471	256,115	274,363						
Land use practices:												
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	2,749	241	770	241	191	204						
.....acres...	181,559	2,090	13,534	6,279	6,922	8,472						
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	1,403	35	250	66	66	72						
.....acres...	268,739	95	3,595	1,815	2,304	5,158						
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	106	...	20	...	...	...						
.....acres...	39,275	...	100	...	...	...						
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	1,446	281	368	126	117	83						
.....acres...	92,102	906	4,437	2,335	4,995	3,255						
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE												
Operators reporting age.....number...	97,550	23,722	34,103	5,544	5,967	4,568						
Under 25 years.....number...	847	207	268	36	37	70						
25 to 34 years.....number...	8,511	1,711	2,635	463	652	513						
35 to 44 years.....number...	22,647	5,244	7,315	1,390	1,513	1,200						
45 to 54 years.....number...	26,244	5,876	9,185	1,544	1,710	1,350						
55 to 64 years.....number...	22,645	5,734	8,478	1,333	1,278	894						
65 or more years.....number...	16,656	4,950	6,222	778	777	541						
Average age.....years...	51.3	52.7	52.1	50.6	49.5	48.8						
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME												
Farm operators—												
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	45,706	13,997	18,676	2,397	2,292	1,586						
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	9,434	1,302	3,652	787	803	574						
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	5,387	1,083	2,412	353	288	229						
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	30,885	11,612	12,612	1,257	1,201	783						
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	13,977	4,166	6,289	796	641	446						
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	24,852	7,926	9,645	1,256	1,261	886						
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	31,126	12,045	12,659	1,216	1,148	802						
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...							53,526	10,123	15,899	3,231	3,735	3,033
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	7,761	1,600	2,666	540	604	427						
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	25,892	6,486	8,193	1,417	1,328	1,228						
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	10,758	4,499	3,679	381	335	348						

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	3,906	2,267	1,811	5,816	4,451	2,820	3,192
Percent distribution.....percent...	3.9	2.3	1.8	5.9	4.5	2.8	3.2
Land in farms.....acres...	612,506	447,730	429,975	2,089,013	3,122,504	3,930,854	23,946,149
Percent distribution.....percent...	1.7	1.2	1.2	5.7	8.5	10.7	65.0
Average size of farm.....acres...	156.8	197.5	237.4	359.2	701.5	1,393.9	7,501.9
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	143,162	164,805	174,729	198,489	261,126	450,667	731,937
Average per acre.....dollars...	909.55	837.94	734.88	551.70	369.25	324.68	118.92
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	3,249	1,902	1,579	4,852	3,647	2,120	2,208
.....acres...	331,266	226,677	232,485	967,304	1,245,966	1,153,900	2,524,619
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	194	75	111	292	152	87	73
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	160	110	72	183	135	69	53
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	124	92	78	126	124	70	60
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	208	132	38	348	231	126	115
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	671	298	200	559	396	190	203
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	1,892	1,046	425	785	406	278	254
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	149	655	2,559	1,014	375	415
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1,189	429	330
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	496	705
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,029	739	519	2,026	1,739	1,125	1,309
.....acres...	55,876	52,449	39,791	228,677	348,051	456,949	1,612,959
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	953	561	519	1,692	1,572	983	1,139
.....acres...	34,918	25,748	25,563	141,671	232,303	289,888	1,039,606
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	345	235	185	730	829	619	812
.....acres...	9,207	8,363	8,571	47,999	114,195	166,847	715,841
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	58	52	68	153	215	128	135
.....acres...	1,695	2,551	3,939	14,176	27,407	25,609	43,082
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	623	325	331	1,057	882	479	464
.....acres...	24,016	14,834	13,053	79,496	90,701	97,432	280,683
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	363	166	216	867	822	665	880
.....acres...	32,373	14,720	19,315	149,059	291,164	477,446	3,037,365
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	281	148	161	530	464	238	289
.....acres...	23,945	14,499	18,914	85,935	114,848	94,458	460,254
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,056	716	494	1,956	1,894	1,510	2,245
.....acres...	78,068	72,936	58,480	342,688	685,464	1,244,754	14,400,127
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	461	315	201	715	653	475	710
.....acres...	20,693	16,606	11,577	48,100	87,970	89,113	501,081
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	3,128	1,817	1,507	4,403	3,269	1,827	1,876
.....acres...	345,699	235,818	241,158	938,515	1,153,371	971,250	2,096,903
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,822	1,617	1,363	3,899	2,872	1,510	1,465
.....acres...	292,895	197,406	210,861	807,821	991,770	826,226	1,693,108
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	213	110	99	265	192	115	108
.....acres...	11,189	6,509	9,520	22,490	21,820	25,204	47,530
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	64	58	52	236	168	177	159
.....acres...	6,914	3,125	5,642	29,731	40,032	59,513	110,815
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	21	5	26	24
.....acres...	100	375	...	1,725	361	13,063	23,551
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	56	44	27	132	82	65	65
.....acres...	2,585	2,559	2,295	11,641	14,953	11,504	30,637
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	3,841	2,240	1,769	5,717	4,337	2,722	3,020
Under 25 years.....number...	46	26	15	75	22	25	20
25 to 34 years.....number...	488	265	206	682	438	228	230
35 to 44 years.....number...	954	639	465	1,473	1,085	700	669
45 to 54 years.....number...	1,131	640	578	1,448	1,152	754	876
55 to 64 years.....number...	706	431	307	1,239	930	604	711
65 or more years.....number...	516	239	198	800	710	411	514
Average age.....years...	48.8	48.3	48.6	49.5	50.4	50.5	51.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	1,171	727	577	1,761	1,116	728	678
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	366	292	244	584	355	248	227
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	194	66	82	240	211	116	113
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	611	369	251	937	550	364	338
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	333	208	139	404	251	174	130
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	669	411	289	976	646	452	435
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	617	343	261	852	568	332	283
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	2,735	1,540	1,234	4,055	3,335	2,092	2,514
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	348	153	146	539	344	211	183
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,164	584	397	1,711	1,450	897	1,037
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	337	120	82	342	341	151	143

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number.....	68,489	21,874	27,988	3,466	3,483	2,262
Part owners.....number.....	17,756	479	3,171	1,360	1,516	1,512
All tenants.....number.....	10,843	1,649	2,972	722	896	726
Cash tenants.....number.....	5,125	937	1,493	307	400	311
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	912	45	96	61	96	91
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	2,287	80	651	215	215	191
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	339	5	70	20	40	30
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	2,180	582	662	119	145	103
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number.....	65,759	20,939	26,734	3,255	3,346	2,210
Part owners.....number.....	16,849	416	2,901	1,245	1,418	1,374
All tenants.....number.....	10,068	1,396	2,656	666	857	699
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number.....	2,730	935	1,254	211	137	52
Part owners.....number.....	907	63	270	115	98	138
All tenants.....number.....	775	253	316	56	39	27
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number.....	3,341	10	255	155	215	215
Tobacco farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number.....	5,087	15	1,350	335	585	485
Other field-crop farms.....number.....	1,019	5	170	70	90	116
Vegatable farms.....number.....	2,921	185	925	251	205	269
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number.....	24,273	2,317	13,097	2,447	2,083	1,279
Poultry farms.....number.....	7,022	4,275	1,973	152	147	94
Dairy farms.....number.....	8,046	407	2,682	711	909	689
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number.....	4,719	422	1,312	320	428	191
Livestock ranches.....number.....	4,209	...	...	...	...	97
General farms.....number.....	3,968	10	435	255	420	427
Miscellaneous farms.....number.....	2,324	1,240	509	51	70	70
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting.....	5,828	25	201	146	155	301
number.....	9,169	45	226	164	205	356
Corn pickers.....farms reporting.....	749	5	35	31	26	89
number.....	994	5	40	31	26	99
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting.....	8,287	75	720	389	649	652
number.....	9,164	85	770	414	679	672
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.....	3,176	82	326	188	324	291
number.....	3,984	109	340	219	375	380
Motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	70,569	11,311	23,206	4,571	5,083	4,030
number.....	131,019	12,999	30,722	6,996	8,317	7,300
Tractors.....farms reporting.....	70,811	9,364	25,669	4,922	5,374	4,195
number.....	160,999	11,589	36,914	9,322	11,092	10,031
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.....	65,586	6,288	24,069	4,836	5,269	4,132
number.....	147,390	7,100	32,563	8,731	10,463	9,594
1 tractor.....farms reporting.....	33,396	5,609	17,731	2,174	1,974	1,206
2 tractors.....farms reporting.....	15,317	572	4,898	1,797	2,129	1,386
3 tractors.....farms reporting.....	7,276	86	1,021	620	717	955
4 tractors.....farms reporting.....	3,724	16	287	156	299	373
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting.....	5,873	5	132	89	150	212
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting.....	57,604	5,300	20,737	4,255	4,749	3,743
number.....	104,597	5,735	25,496	6,473	7,773	7,090
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.....	28,382	1,314	6,593	1,979	2,239	1,938
number.....	42,793	1,365	7,067	2,258	2,690	2,504
Garden tractors.....farms reporting.....	12,438	4,202	4,074	541	558	393
number.....	13,609	4,489	4,351	591	629	437
Automobiles.....farms reporting.....	87,463	20,850	30,249	5,098	5,406	4,258
number.....	127,098	26,910	40,878	7,014	7,562	6,245
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	94,735	22,411	32,610	5,486	5,854	4,549
number.....	87,749	21,673	30,403	5,082	5,379	4,159
Home freezer.....farms reporting.....	59,542	12,443	19,518	3,449	3,917	3,079
Milking machine.....farms reporting.....	11,482	700	4,121	957	1,202	960
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting.....	5,324	329	1,258	336	562	489
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting.....	2,588	71	555	215	201	228
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting.....	8,975	350	1,460	520	542	574
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting.....	79,291	20,632	28,942	4,839	4,809	3,636
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting.....	7,695	1,289	1,862	326	428	408
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting.....	9,783	1,497	3,028	360	674	469
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	6,702	1,330	2,542	265	533	306
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	3,081	167	486	95	141	163
1 mile.....farms reporting.....	1,440	142	304	45	76	77
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting.....	918	15	137	35	30	56
4 miles.....farms reporting.....	160	...	15	5	15	15
5 or more miles.....farms reporting.....	563	10	30	10	20	15
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting.....	29,556	3,459	6,976	1,819	2,125	1,922
persons.....	145,215	6,555	21,420	6,037	7,558	8,034
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting.....	21,053	1,851	3,748	1,202	1,488	1,323
persons.....	80,280	3,671	9,737	2,550	3,458	3,368
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting.....	9,916	1,097	2,092	747	893	723
2 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	4,428	409	735	261	301	291
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	3,291	235	463	94	156	195
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	2,001	79	304	72	92	53
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting.....	1,417	31	154	28	46	61
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	82,756	21,032	29,288	4,830	5,151	3,910
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	11,707	1,851	3,643	581	641	618
Operators not reporting residence.....number.....	4,769	1,237	1,644	217	235	91

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	1,999	947	743	2,424	1,635	882	786
Part owners.....number...	1,152	776	703	2,204	1,794	1,355	1,734
All tenants.....number...	591	458	306	947	809	434	353
Cash tenants.....number...	237	193	90	373	373	201	210
Share-cash tenants.....number...	95	57	50	136	80	59	46
Crop-share tenants.....number...	155	96	98	252	180	105	49
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	30	40	10	35	31	15	13
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	74	72	58	151	145	34	35
White farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	1,932	931	729	2,388	1,634	876	785
Part owners.....number...	1,105	736	669	2,155	1,761	1,343	1,726
All tenants.....number...	558	448	302	925	802	409	350
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners.....number...	67	16	14	36	1	6	1
Part owners.....number...	47	40	34	49	33	12	8
All tenants.....number...	33	10	4	22	7	5	3
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms.....number...	235	150	156	567	638	402	343
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	455	245	233	633	430	181	140
Other field-crop farms.....number...	60	87	54	177	98	49	43
Vegetable farms.....number...	207	126	122	246	233	88	64
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	881	465	290	777	399	148	90
Poultry farms.....number...	101	34	57	111	47	17	14
Dairy farms.....number...	494	370	278	776	470	200	60
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	225	133	75	427	482	345	359
Livestock ranches.....number...	100	136	96	447	721	895	1,717
General farms.....number...	368	187	204	783	442	268	169
Miscellaneous farms.....number...	19	26	35	94	70	51	89
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	288	175	261	1,106	1,234	896	1,040
.....number...	333	226	321	1,494	1,805	1,511	2,483
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	62	41	35	141	132	73	79
.....number...	82	51	40	164	203	114	139
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	644	439	430	1,414	1,132	755	988
.....number...	688	464	474	1,539	1,327	860	1,192
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	204	192	158	474	410	254	273
.....number...	233	234	199	568	534	377	416
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	3,465	2,014	1,669	5,288	4,210	2,673	3,049
.....number...	6,584	4,191	3,803	13,043	12,976	9,250	14,838
Tractors.....farms reporting...	3,362	1,985	1,643	5,190	3,981	2,463	2,663
.....number...	8,767	5,996	5,501	17,908	16,698	11,530	15,651
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	3,292	1,949	1,612	5,148	3,920	2,438	2,633
.....number...	8,341	5,717	5,303	17,209	16,054	11,142	15,173
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	870	455	299	1,186	789	546	557
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	979	438	347	1,053	727	471	520
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	801	496	344	952	572	330	382
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	383	269	256	689	497	222	277
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	259	291	366	1,268	1,335	869	897
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	2,990	1,784	1,478	4,664	3,470	2,149	2,285
.....number...	6,027	4,179	3,730	11,934	10,370	6,837	8,953
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,750	1,106	1,096	3,406	2,940	1,914	2,107
.....number...	2,314	1,538	1,573	5,275	5,684	4,305	6,220
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	363	221	182	612	564	321	407
.....number...	426	279	198	699	644	388	478
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	3,478	1,994	1,671	5,139	4,013	2,501	2,806
.....number...	5,236	3,178	2,559	8,540	7,315	4,796	6,865
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	3,816	2,201	1,794	5,703	4,393	2,776	3,142
Telephone.....farms reporting...	3,375	2,012	1,614	5,065	3,934	2,377	2,676
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	2,570	1,556	1,291	4,186	3,204	2,041	2,288
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	665	476	329	1,019	601	303	149
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	367	319	218	654	459	231	102
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	195	120	82	302	330	140	149
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	450	383	298	1,157	1,077	751	1,013
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	2,820	1,719	1,339	4,011	2,870	1,782	1,892
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	414	245	226	786	768	442	501
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	595	256	197	861	681	503	662
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	339	165	93	484	274	183	188
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	256	91	104	377	407	320	474
1 mile.....farms reporting...	118	59	72	151	189	119	88
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	82	22	17	135	132	100	157
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1	...	5	25	15	22	42
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	55	10	10	66	71	79	187
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,640	1,061	965	3,272	2,597	1,541	2,179
.....persons...	7,165	5,410	4,338	17,285	19,357	14,347	27,709
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,294	866	859	2,779	2,310	1,358	1,975
.....persons...	3,502	2,416	2,463	8,750	11,185	9,460	19,720
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	702	435	384	1,169	630	381	663
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	250	199	227	662	534	223	336
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	207	122	136	543	545	263	332
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	94	73	71	256	378	267	262
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	41	37	41	149	223	224	382
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,145	1,885	1,392	4,539	3,324	2,023	2,237
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	547	270	330	1,009	906	607	704
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	214	112	89	268	221	190	251

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	48,308	7,014	17,176	3,444	3,726	2,990
.....acres on which used.....	5,070,648	23,212	299,197	124,539	176,649	194,324
.....tons.....	1,105,865	11,246	95,725	35,880	41,029	46,704
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	42,788	6,483	15,364	3,122	3,228	2,622
.....tons.....	815,686	10,194	86,003	31,776	35,148	39,474
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	11,649	923	3,392	805	981	856
.....tons.....	290,179	1,052	9,722	4,104	5,881	7,230
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	8,381	260	1,679	494	678	703
.....acres.....	639,179	900	23,330	12,715	20,348	25,832
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,801	235	1,577	478	622	642
.....tons.....	91,863	192	5,264	2,274	3,501	4,543
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	874	55	127	36	56	76
.....tons.....	8,579	54	241	61	193	351
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,601	212	732	160	214	169
.....acres.....	126,715	760	8,160	2,888	5,026	5,586
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,509	207	711	145	214	164
.....tons.....	18,662	186	1,659	380	844	822
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	108	5	22	15	...	10
.....tons.....	366	3	28	45	...	43
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	907	5	77	45	55	71
.....acres.....	81,641	5	538	875	1,115	1,730
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	880	5	72	45	55	71
.....tons.....	32,736	3	206	504	402	692
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	...	10	...	...	5
.....tons.....	2,845	...	22	...	...	1
Cotton.....farms reporting...	8,324	120	2,101	563	888	721
.....acres.....	823,709	535	26,687	12,380	24,478	27,710
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	6,222	95	1,631	463	617	535
.....tons.....	117,643	129	4,850	2,386	3,797	4,397
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,809	25	550	125	316	251
.....tons.....	71,258	81	1,186	515	1,229	1,946
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	1,938	5	50	25	55	126
.....acres.....	198,563	25	1,095	705	2,185	4,270
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,149	...	35	20	25	91
.....tons.....	27,509	...	121	95	443	798
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,148	5	15	10	35	76
.....tons.....	21,935	3	36	62	225	346
All other crops.....farms reporting...	36,753	6,478	13,729	2,642	2,693	2,075
.....acres.....	3,255,783	21,017	240,601	95,578	124,088	129,992
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	31,858	6,002	12,285	2,342	2,306	1,788
.....tons.....	527,273	9,684	73,503	26,137	26,161	28,222
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	9,024	838	2,797	664	744	563
.....tons.....	185,196	911	8,209	3,421	4,234	4,543
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	375	37	114	25	35	15
.....acres limed.....	10,774	135	809	550	650	200
.....tons.....	23,738	236	893	550	1,130	325
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	98,427	23,575	34,389	5,618	6,012	4,614
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	48,870	11,481	15,064	2,365	3,002	2,220
.....dollars.....	434,925,878	74,566,888	118,560,671	15,570,646	23,377,370	22,887,971
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,611	1,390	2,285	257	369	321
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	20,659	4,497	7,076	1,110	1,328	862
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	4,987	750	1,498	245	262	207
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,907	1,200	1,397	315	471	305
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	11,706	3,604	2,808	438	572	525
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	29,857	8,412	9,140	1,260	1,659	1,163
.....dollars.....	337,681,330	15,171,741	47,666,332	8,341,589	21,706,803	24,940,213
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	17,140	5,316	5,874	786	924	671
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	4,875	1,679	1,235	161	296	158
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,633	722	763	124	172	87
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	2,154	375	560	87	141	129
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,055	320	708	102	126	118
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	46,513	7,201	16,679	3,072	3,435	2,685
.....dollars.....	99,468,129	1,476,078	10,825,758	3,432,384	4,620,262	4,674,208
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	14,041	5,004	5,989	848	574	380
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,173	1,986	7,809	1,354	1,440	1,025
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,299	211	2,881	870	1,421	1,280
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	62,284	8,836	22,077	4,247	4,395	3,555
.....dollars.....	498,742,765	16,433,647	64,184,269	18,869,808	25,061,424	24,909,452
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	8,915	3,101	3,442	470	335	261
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	8,147	1,854	3,784	420	446	321
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	7,130	1,168	3,375	440	402	391
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	10,822	1,152	5,228	752	832	491
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	9,431	764	3,323	908	898	635
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	7,472	398	1,651	789	755	681
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	5,270	277	784	387	474	499
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	3,439	94	391	83	223	220
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,658	28	99	18	30	56
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	32,531	4,001	10,172	2,156	2,716	2,170
.....dollars.....	37,801,989	2,881,287	4,464,194	1,243,363	2,003,759	1,737,268
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	10,848	2,379	5,503	672	621	420
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	10,794	841	3,306	1,011	1,425	1,034
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,798	197	591	241	379	363
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	7,091	584	772	232	291	353
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	96,098	22,351	33,619	5,552	5,977	4,564
.....dollars.....	80,666,114	2,949,625	10,075,345	3,060,672	4,228,965	3,927,433
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	27,792	14,754	9,835	627	567	361
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	35,637	6,493	18,032	2,317	2,263	1,314
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	14,182	790	4,199	1,863	1,783	1,282
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	15,662	296	1,505	738	1,339	1,580
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,825	18	48	7	25	27

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,360	1,399	1,297	3,526	2,657	1,391	1,328
.....acres on which used...	202,517	151,990	158,250	622,400	852,215	712,178	1,553,177
.....tons...	51,925	36,640	34,216	130,863	176,146	157,462	288,029
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,041	1,170	1,109	3,030	2,286	1,183	1,150
.....tons...	41,788	28,006	26,401	99,920	137,561	107,995	171,420
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	728	471	424	1,211	844	561	453
.....tons...	10,137	8,634	7,815	30,943	38,585	49,467	116,609
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	614	397	363	1,152	975	500	566
.....acres...	29,173	21,981	26,267	109,701	123,802	91,707	153,423
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	548	366	337	1,095	918	461	522
.....tons...	4,436	3,767	3,761	15,504	17,041	12,150	19,430
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	71	52	61	114	97	62	67
.....tons...	517	199	288	1,327	800	1,900	2,648
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	140	81	66	225	214	156	232
.....acres...	4,618	4,870	2,420	11,662	17,883	14,276	48,566
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	129	71	66	220	208	149	225
.....tons...	702	839	437	1,942	2,442	2,055	6,354
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	11	11	...	6	7	9	12
.....tons...	28	13	...	18	60	26	102
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	78	83	63	164	110	81	75
.....acres...	2,274	3,988	2,973	10,051	13,347	15,832	28,913
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	78	78	63	158	107	76	72
.....tons...	914	1,446	944	3,913	5,667	6,085	11,960
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	10	6	29	17	14	15
.....tons...	12	90	54	236	277	734	1,419
Cotton.....farms reporting...	689	380	387	1,049	738	374	314
.....acres...	36,006	27,085	32,113	113,976	138,942	115,190	268,607
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	508	258	310	781	586	239	199
.....tons...	6,316	3,731	5,401	17,113	24,298	15,107	30,118
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	239	143	120	388	259	212	181
.....tons...	2,264	1,947	1,789	7,725	7,727	10,991	33,858
Sugar beets.....farms reporting...	121	99	125	422	443	271	196
.....acres...	4,272	4,986	6,820	28,763	51,080	43,579	50,783
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	65	47	70	247	269	160	120
.....tons...	510	548	1,128	4,357	6,007	6,126	7,376
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	101	57	69	230	252	174	124
.....tons...	963	780	524	2,682	5,414	5,053	5,847
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,598	937	825	2,287	1,789	929	771
.....acres...	129,101	90,484	89,230	355,538	520,216	443,548	1,016,390
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,334	713	661	1,762	1,399	687	579
.....tons...	28,910	17,675	14,730	57,091	82,106	66,472	96,182
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	503	357	283	847	640	433	355
.....tons...	6,353	5,605	5,160	18,955	24,307	30,763	72,735
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	27	21	12	31	30	19	9
.....acres limed...	1,178	1,245	155	1,160	1,403	2,184	1,105
.....tons...	2,286	3,350	210	2,962	4,046	4,916	2,834
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	3,896	2,262	1,811	5,796	4,446	2,817	3,191
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,951	1,198	894	3,247	2,759	1,999	2,690
.....dollars...	18,896,754	14,557,758	8,840,943	30,952,160	23,675,960	26,298,171	56,740,586
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	220	113	72	209	248	78	49
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	928	422	380	1,423	1,234	749	650
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	148	153	103	442	353	337	449
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	240	182	122	362	300	386	627
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	415	328	217	811	624	449	915
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,087	655	561	1,756	1,490	1,071	1,603
.....dollars...	18,524,172	16,740,751	7,963,433	14,858,064	14,547,062	32,668,034	114,553,136
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	207	320	334	915	696	378	338
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	207	139	103	242	213	201	241
\$5,000 to \$14,999.....farms reporting...	95	61	41	137	131	130	170
\$15,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	85	81	33	181	193	102	187
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	112	54	50	281	257	260	667
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,206	1,269	1,130	3,401	2,492	1,460	1,483
.....dollars...	4,834,682	2,820,694	2,836,047	12,233,101	14,172,427	10,844,119	26,698,369
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	191	159	104	295	225	145	127
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	763	327	309	855	569	360	376
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,252	783	717	2,251	1,698	955	980
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	2,873	1,780	1,431	4,562	3,542	2,196	2,790
.....dollars...	26,682,304	17,237,735	15,934,086	58,457,654	69,697,558	54,942,442	106,332,386
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	205	150	75	326	305	149	96
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	170	120	85	266	312	194	175
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	260	100	120	323	177	187	187
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	531	319	158	474	266	262	377
\$5,000 to \$14,999.....farms reporting...	445	346	239	752	410	263	448
\$15,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	500	256	332	920	489	245	456
\$50,000 to \$149,999.....farms reporting...	444	252	162	659	694	267	371
\$150,000 to \$499,999.....farms reporting...	259	181	209	598	552	338	291
\$500,000 or more.....farms reporting...	59	56	51	244	337	291	389
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	1,797	1,026	970	2,795	2,223	1,292	1,213
.....dollars...	1,910,003	1,318,145	1,385,735	4,462,781	5,912,235	4,141,617	6,341,602
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	289	65	123	300	255	120	101
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	684	446	247	714	508	279	299
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	403	209	214	571	296	166	168
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	421	306	386	1,210	1,164	727	645
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	3,856	2,252	1,801	5,728	4,423	2,801	3,174
.....dollars...	4,068,659	2,767,076	2,917,666	10,109,603	11,220,420	9,160,890	16,179,760
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	471	136	80	516	261	118	66
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	885	545	419	1,184	1,054	606	525
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	872	496	289	986	589	497	536
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,576	1,028	940	2,627	1,743	939	1,351
\$2,000 or more.....farms reporting...	52	47	73	415	776	641	696

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	2,862,511,403	158,327,522	438,790,217	104,872,698	152,556,321	159,693,453
..... average per farm, dollars...	28,847	6,564	12,691	18,634	25,312	34,573
All crops sold..... dollars...	1,737,093,121	44,222,427	206,120,969	70,605,007	89,172,756	89,440,347
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	782,538,762	289,974	15,845,553	9,170,509	17,708,134	24,252,548
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	270,103,488	1,054,380	15,407,994	7,879,796	7,079,618	11,648,444
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	588,127,495	15,459,218	148,764,113	50,015,810	60,073,460	49,667,853
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	96,323,376	27,418,855	26,103,309	3,538,892	4,311,544	3,871,502
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	1,125,418,282	114,105,095	232,669,248	34,267,691	63,383,565	70,253,106
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	231,908,368	86,491,141	74,962,395	9,325,773	9,040,339	9,558,243
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	323,754,746	20,132,212	100,539,900	13,722,812	20,960,668	19,456,290
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	569,755,168	7,481,742	57,166,953	11,219,106	33,382,558	41,238,573
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	38,675	5,260	11,831	2,198	2,754	2,216
..... number...	3,721,209	86,847	431,812	98,940	165,180	179,575
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	30,906	3,235	9,054	1,778	2,275	1,903
..... number...	1,465,145	46,929	220,934	45,390	68,544	61,609
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	20,351	2,493	6,794	1,280	1,648	1,341
..... number...	766,804	40,641	203,382	38,412	59,665	52,980
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	31,111	3,706	9,021	1,785	2,262	1,891
..... number...	1,097,275	20,490	108,431	32,466	52,989	54,735
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	30,440	3,901	8,386	1,589	2,175	1,798
..... number...	1,158,789	19,428	102,447	21,084	43,647	63,231
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,091	555	817	162	106	98
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	6,227	1,344	2,642	300	411	300
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	6,040	1,895	2,225	335	397	254
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	5,315	843	2,160	260	380	292
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	6,721	300	2,524	546	583	449
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	4,493	125	689	435	571	375
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	6,583	190	686	146	328	431
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	1,205	8	88	14	18	17
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	5,789	1,471	2,359	223	351	281
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	9,292	1,366	3,627	630	681	583
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,143	66	1,136	191	250	197
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,302	40	674	210	230	165
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,721	10	453	331	237	191
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	2,122	50	109	105	320	225
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1,207	65	71	30	101	131
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	4,330	167	625	58	105	130
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	6,092	1,201	2,019	268	364	299
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	5,866	940	2,187	285	302	272
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,314	40	815	106	127	50
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,196	30	596	175	155	100
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,430	10	401	270	201	165
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,234	50	101	95	295	205
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	740	65	61	25	101	126
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	2,479	157	614	56	103	124
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	20,147	2,141	4,434	858	1,186	982
..... number...	76,897	6,140	12,378	2,978	4,288	3,414
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	9,388	2,075	3,025	470	590	408
..... number...	381,625	36,825	53,904	15,193	44,453	13,873
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	6,320	1,387	2,010	359	380	255
..... number...	207,205	23,092	32,781	10,829	24,640	6,774
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	6,337	1,463	1,869	254	403	282
..... number...	174,420	13,733	21,123	4,364	19,813	7,099
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	9,289	1,234	2,396	464	585	432
..... number...	1,997,604	11,855	91,742	16,527	33,925	28,181
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	6,135	724	1,582	293	421	250
..... number...	664,365	2,816	47,621	6,785	13,599	16,163
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	8,147	1,029	1,995	414	493	360
..... number...	1,333,239	9,039	44,121	9,742	20,326	12,018
Ewes..... farms reporting...	7,907	983	1,912	402	482	349
..... number...	1,280,814	7,909	41,280	9,039	19,223	11,423
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	6,156	602	1,422	312	340	254
..... number...	52,425	1,130	2,841	703	1,103	595
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	2,419	617	882	109	166	67
..... number...	25,013	5,961	8,689	345	761	382
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	27,599	8,036	8,777	1,393	1,586	1,221
..... number...	30,918,103	15,471,390	10,726,580	1,039,384	595,725	978,951
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	32,410	3,968	9,419	1,841	2,321	1,837
..... number...	2,945,288	55,562	363,050	65,921	170,872	195,670
..... dollars...	522,144,524	5,771,382	52,900,751	10,017,509	31,037,599	39,819,059
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,939	1,196	1,390	213	329	223
..... number...	440,894	36,571	73,131	14,467	50,773	18,972
..... dollars...	14,990,396	1,243,414	2,486,454	491,878	1,726,282	645,048
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	6,384	606	1,527	308	382	274
..... number...	1,760,347	6,040	83,056	34,442	26,034	34,985
..... dollars...	24,644,858	84,560	1,162,784	482,188	364,476	489,790
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	10,889	877	3,744	862	1,113	910
..... pounds...	7,185,246,077	401,373,442	2,141,339,075	327,581,656	535,422,078	474,626,350
..... dollars...	323,754,746	20,132,212	100,539,900	13,722,812	20,960,668	19,456,290
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	9,564	5,274	2,746	277	227	159
..... dollars...	36,681,280	17,160,397	12,993,033	591,654	1,831,665	397,162
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	10,099	5,019	2,866	377	284	235
..... dozens...	416,121,713	211,696,760	146,642,910	12,480,051	6,767,055	11,700,199
..... dollars...	133,158,947	67,742,964	46,925,729	3,993,616	2,165,458	3,744,063

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	132,736,470	105,441,338	86,198,828	293,180,312	326,278,752	291,992,990	612,442,502
..... average per farm, dollars...	33,983	46,511	47,597	50,409	73,305	103,544	191,868
All crops sold..... dollars...	86,841,752	58,620,451	61,025,977	213,494,083	253,389,773	201,774,711	362,384,868
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	29,359,126	23,437,472	27,018,039	112,227,783	145,405,785	126,359,169	251,464,670
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	13,493,134	9,609,513	12,594,407	32,194,647	48,509,185	40,005,154	70,627,216
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	40,890,408	24,044,947	19,625,501	62,010,265	53,220,724	29,566,968	34,788,228
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	3,099,084	1,528,519	1,788,030	7,061,388	6,254,079	5,843,420	5,504,754
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	45,894,718	46,820,887	25,172,851	79,686,229	72,888,979	90,218,279	250,057,634
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	7,717,379	3,847,211	3,884,421	11,121,454	6,899,631	5,650,033	3,410,348
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	17,795,785	13,402,070	9,810,079	37,996,719	32,876,947	24,179,256	12,882,008
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	20,381,554	29,571,606	11,478,351	30,568,056	33,112,401	60,388,990	233,765,278
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	1,913	1,177	916	3,282	2,700	1,944	2,484
..... number...	149,021	131,142	87,418	320,255	349,674	390,569	1,330,776
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	1,580	1,029	790	2,834	2,432	1,725	2,271
..... number...	58,839	42,752	34,296	138,041	150,797	147,816	449,198
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	1,060	694	539	1,751	1,211	725	815
..... number...	47,005	34,715	27,282	99,239	80,818	53,982	28,683
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	1,585	999	748	2,813	2,387	1,700	2,214
..... number...	44,713	39,174	34,853	113,523	124,696	115,305	355,900
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	1,535	761	2,766	2,415	2,415	1,789	2,350
..... number...	45,469	49,216	18,269	68,691	74,181	127,448	525,678
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	74	21	32	107	63	25	31
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	317	123	117	332	205	87	49
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	207	113	100	326	124	61	43
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	297	172	123	383	247	107	147
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	354	208	181	635	524	270	230
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	286	202	132	548	510	390	230
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	367	328	223	905	905	858	1,216
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	11	10	8	46	122	146	717
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	246	137	123	270	203	72	53
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	432	271	227	689	465	197	124
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	252	86	78	388	254	147	98
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	86	75	81	271	233	158	79
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	130	125	75	347	371	253	198
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	175	122	50	225	260	258	223
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	105	80	20	137	117	139	211
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	154	133	136	507	529	501	1,285
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	289	160	149	456	341	227	319
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	227	133	110	436	328	252	394
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	35	20	20	40	31	16	14
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	45	25	30	30	5	3	2
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	105	50	40	140	35	5	8
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	125	110	50	101	76	22	4
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	90	75	15	90	71	17	4
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	144	121	125	458	324	183	70
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	1,033	632	503	2,121	2,076	1,708	2,473
..... number...	3,055	1,616	1,193	6,814	7,045	7,836	20,140
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	389	233	212	678	557	328	423
..... number...	14,917	20,835	5,801	60,902	57,541	16,667	40,714
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	259	162	140	418	429	222	299
..... number...	8,374	9,399	3,012	24,702	31,651	9,786	22,165
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	301	155	131	510	381	259	329
..... number...	6,543	11,436	2,789	36,200	25,890	6,881	18,549
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	489	258	240	906	772	622	891
..... number...	23,829	20,998	13,501	114,604	192,732	248,940	1,200,770
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	321	171	179	552	550	436	656
..... number...	4,973	5,543	3,569	33,926	64,432	85,446	379,492
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	444	238	193	840	711	585	845
..... number...	18,856	15,455	9,932	80,678	128,300	163,494	821,278
Ewes..... farms reporting...	422	222	188	834	705	579	829
..... number...	17,727	14,617	9,331	77,078	123,955	156,647	792,585
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	334	182	148	707	610	489	756
..... number...	1,129	838	601	3,600	4,345	6,847	28,693
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	101	71	36	158	51	84	77
..... number...	783	956	381	2,730	404	1,901	1,720
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	969	567	515	1,577	1,268	807	883
..... number...	495,994	181,937	380,164	400,109	315,822	245,647	86,400
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,602	1,044	781	2,831	2,489	1,840	2,437
..... number...	155,219	136,386	68,049	177,701	185,649	300,633	1,070,576
..... dollars...	19,294,710	28,498,802	11,059,982	25,992,937	27,555,317	55,664,811	214,531,665
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	217	136	94	371	301	200	269
..... number...	22,304	21,436	7,269	65,217	64,280	22,734	43,740
..... dollars...	758,336	728,824	247,146	2,217,378	2,185,520	772,956	1,487,160
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	385	161	143	711	619	502	766
..... number...	16,970	15,900	9,306	130,748	190,278	220,320	992,268
..... dollars...	237,580	222,600	130,284	1,830,472	2,663,892	3,084,480	13,891,752
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	624	442	315	959	637	273	133
..... pounds...	377,651,547	310,841,896	233,225,184	854,879,803	732,252,418	523,762,985	272,289,643
..... dollars...	17,795,785	13,402,070	9,810,079	37,996,719	32,876,947	24,179,256	12,882,008
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	154	93	76	257	130	73	98
..... number...	567,118	90,927	175,818	1,439,896	1,142,196	259,798	31,616
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	240	123	105	324	224	136	166
..... dozens...	6,673,720	2,398,824	5,567,625	5,171,175	3,728,874	2,658,784	635,736
..... dollars...	2,135,591	767,624	1,781,640	1,654,775	1,193,239	850,811	203,437

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	100 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 . . . farms reporting...	3,623	783	964	173	236	144
number of litters...	63,832	5,379	8,713	2,131	6,244	2,234
1 or 2 litters . . . farms reporting...	1,509	417	434	76	101	50
3 to 9 litters . . . farms reporting...	1,085	256	313	60	61	51
10 to 19 litters . . . farms reporting...	443	75	131	15	25	20
20 to 39 litters . . . farms reporting...	294	20	60	15	30	16
40 to 69 litters . . . farms reporting...	151	10	10	6	10	5
70 or more litters . . . farms reporting...	141	5	16	1	9	2
June 2 to November 30 . . . farms reporting...	2,978	638	806	148	185	109
number of litters...	30,286	2,619	5,072	1,141	3,048	957
December 1 to June 1 . . . farms reporting...	2,586	478	646	121	180	109
number of litters...	33,546	2,760	3,641	990	3,196	1,277
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes . . . farms reporting...	5,220	81	1,087	412	599	517
acres...	259,244	192	9,950	6,210	10,084	14,311
Under 11 acres . . . farms reporting...	1,621	81	735	173	243	110
11 to 24 acres . . . farms reporting...	1,302	...	290	176	242	174
25 to 49 acres . . . farms reporting...	1,026	...	62	53	98	150
50 to 74 acres . . . farms reporting...	514	...	...	10	11	56
75 to 99 acres . . . farms reporting...	177	...	...	...	5	21
100 or more acres . . . farms reporting...	580	...	...	...	...	6
Harvested for grain . . . farms reporting...	2,303	35	465	158	187	233
acres...	166,760	110	3,905	2,625	3,073	6,280
bushels...	11,128,752	6,195	204,710	170,858	168,505	460,719
Sales . . . farms reporting...	1,811	25	280	136	130	197
bushels...	10,250,281	5,930	141,280	150,400	136,255	451,664
Sorghums for all purposes . . . farms reporting...	3,073	25	262	125	246	293
acres...	242,889	130	2,832	2,610	5,050	6,740
Harvested for grain or seed . . . farms reporting...	2,564	20	216	100	191	232
acres...	213,572	105	2,567	1,910	4,245	5,075
hundredweight...	7,569,444	2,985	77,665	64,880	129,505	171,040
Sales . . . farms reporting...	2,227	15	171	75	165	181
hundredweight...	6,833,541	2,320	65,775	57,490	113,335	133,390
Wheat harvested . . . farms reporting...	2,986	10	135	91	146	160
acres...	347,020	10	1,625	1,315	2,965	3,695
bushels...	8,278,648	325	56,320	45,825	106,320	130,690
Sales . . . farms reporting...	2,842	5	125	86	146	160
bushels...	7,978,587	75	55,380	42,775	105,345	129,180
Oats harvested for grain . . . farms reporting...	1,085	5	81	26	35	46
acres...	127,370	5	988	550	1,025	1,815
bushels...	4,074,423	75	36,600	16,975	44,935	57,778
Sales . . . farms reporting...	719	5	45	15	30	30
bushels...	3,430,790	75	31,910	10,655	37,835	44,830
Barley harvested . . . farms reporting...	7,658	45	549	277	487	452
acres...	1,484,822	205	8,361	7,585	15,325	19,125
100-lb. bags...	32,147,640	4,325	231,120	177,105	364,430	509,565
Sales . . . farms reporting...	6,341	30	437	231	405	397
100-lb. bags...	29,073,990	3,860	196,815	163,780	310,040	458,555
Rice harvested . . . farms reporting...	1,333	...	55	55	65	40
acres...	305,918	...	1,300	1,870	3,545	2,875
100-lb. bags...	13,555,246	...	60,820	75,520	136,970	114,580
Sales . . . farms reporting...	1,327	...	55	55	65	40
100-lb. bags...	13,308,785	...	60,815	75,520	135,600	114,580
Dry lima beans harvested . . . farms reporting...	595	10	60	10	45	32
acres...	82,911	80	1,215	165	2,040	1,717
100-lb. bags...	1,439,167	1,065	24,110	2,900	35,425	38,368
Other dry field and seed beans harvested . . . farms reporting...	2,201	20	290	162	218	210
acres...	159,911	145	4,760	3,119	4,896	8,145
100-lb. bags...	2,575,410	1,765	73,580	52,755	68,750	124,535
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut . . . acres...	1,638,991	1,980	62,009	36,528	61,223	73,907
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating . . . farms reporting...	14,034	215	2,664	1,007	1,445	1,297
acres...	1,023,899	740	34,562	22,314	42,550	51,271
tons...	5,439,850	3,040	157,919	113,000	229,047	276,826
Sales . . . farms reporting...	8,445	100	1,399	542	905	826
tons...	3,929,292	1,210	91,434	65,150	142,403	193,056
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	2,554	70	421	140	217	197
acres...	137,228	260	4,947	2,510	3,956	4,675
tons...	244,697	440	10,685	6,025	8,198	9,955
Sales . . . farms reporting...	464	15	71	15	25	51
tons...	44,716	80	1,760	725	670	3,236
Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	8,175	220	1,794	585	700	575
acres...	327,965	785	19,310	9,789	11,772	14,780
tons...	536,305	1,320	31,749	16,038	24,864	28,293
Sales . . . farms reporting...	2,572	65	657	162	228	212
tons...	168,956	525	11,915	4,405	8,218	11,110

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 . . . farms reporting...	176	109	88	274	274	175	227
number of litters...	3,247	3,421	1,849	12,953	7,088	3,381	7,192
1 or 2 litters . . . farms reporting...	26	46	45	122	83	51	58
3 to 9 litters . . . farms reporting...	75	15	31	62	61	42	58
10 to 19 litters . . . farms reporting...	30	10	5	16	53	27	36
20 to 39 litters . . . farms reporting...	15	15	1	16	42	29	35
40 to 89 litters . . . farms reporting...	20	6	...	36	15	17	16
70 or more litters . . . farms reporting...	10	17	6	22	20	9	24
June 2 to November 30 . . . farms reporting...	161	78	58	228	240	142	185
number of litters...	1,447	1,740	910	4,685	3,633	1,643	3,391
December 1 to June 1 . . . farms reporting...	145	84	53	217	217	142	194
number of litters...	1,800	1,681	939	8,268	3,455	1,738	3,801
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes . . . farms reporting...	378	242	250	730	446	245	233
acres...	10,435	8,707	9,486	44,898	56,945	37,499	50,527
Under 11 acres . . . farms reporting...	65	35	45	79	23	20	12
11 to 24 acres . . . farms reporting...	131	53	32	118	47	22	17
25 to 49 acres . . . farms reporting...	129	98	85	169	103	43	36
50 to 74 acres . . . farms reporting...	46	40	71	156	68	21	35
75 to 99 acres . . . farms reporting...	1	6	5	59	35	28	17
100 or more acres . . . farms reporting...	6	10	12	149	170	111	116
Harvested for grain . . . farms reporting...	148	120	129	382	208	118	120
acres...	4,790	5,034	5,740	29,339	42,060	25,309	38,535
bushels...	311,665	382,330	314,723	2,017,344	2,668,218	1,654,169	2,569,316
Sales . . . farms reporting...	128	87	119	324	196	98	91
bushels...	293,785	334,780	312,348	1,940,670	2,668,101	1,599,363	2,215,705
Sorghums for all purposes . . . farms reporting...	238	138	167	561	532	267	219
acres...	8,275	5,770	8,770	36,819	61,038	42,922	61,933
Harvested for grain or seed . . . farms reporting...	213	112	141	474	455	229	181
acres...	7,865	4,915	7,895	32,479	55,484	37,332	53,700
hundredweight...	275,735	212,406	278,810	1,183,283	2,089,265	1,256,672	1,827,198
Sales . . . farms reporting...	202	91	141	424	414	201	147
hundredweight...	256,085	197,571	278,310	1,100,563	1,984,383	1,175,680	1,468,639
Wheat harvested . . . farms reporting...	206	143	112	497	534	421	531
acres...	5,455	3,430	3,336	17,451	43,526	59,367	204,845
bushels...	200,266	141,569	125,068	616,642	1,338,297	1,408,080	4,109,246
Sales . . . farms reporting...	196	137	107	482	499	396	503
bushels...	196,116	137,276	123,993	597,902	1,302,380	1,336,501	3,951,664
Oats harvested for grain . . . farms reporting...	45	15	36	181	196	191	228
acres...	920	755	1,310	10,673	24,851	32,467	52,011
bushels...	26,850	20,545	38,035	309,286	767,015	948,136	1,808,193
Sales . . . farms reporting...	35	5	26	119	136	139	134
bushels...	23,080	20,000	27,610	252,696	636,366	823,120	1,522,613
Barley harvested . . . farms reporting...	597	370	318	1,293	1,280	982	1,048
acres...	26,728	20,041	21,543	115,864	198,828	245,704	805,513
100-lb. bags...	549,237	459,160	516,620	2,491,183	4,728,242	5,038,224	17,078,429
Sales . . . farms reporting...	464	305	275	1,114	1,101	792	790
100-lb. bags...	510,797	403,260	448,280	2,374,365	4,425,769	4,400,241	15,378,228
Rice harvested . . . farms reporting...	60	35	81	284	290	193	175
acres...	4,365	2,785	9,621	42,216	65,541	63,597	108,203
100-lb. bags...	174,810	128,980	414,285	1,964,440	3,040,618	2,843,880	4,600,343
Sales . . . farms reporting...	60	35	81	284	285	193	174
100-lb. bags...	174,070	128,980	410,975	1,938,606	2,895,758	2,825,018	4,548,863
Dry lima beans harvested . . . farms reporting...	31	31	40	115	126	59	36
acres...	1,764	2,649	2,979	12,730	27,928	14,959	14,685
100-lb. bags...	38,955	62,809	54,201	270,127	432,463	239,904	238,840
Other dry field and seed beans harvested . . . farms reporting...	203	124	117	371	268	131	87
acres...	11,121	7,294	5,800	33,389	34,234	23,926	23,082
100-lb. bags...	180,495	131,367	95,722	565,230	584,730	415,114	281,367
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut . . . acres...	84,914	55,263	55,401	260,558	266,251	231,412	449,545
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating . . . farms reporting...	1,138	692	571	1,953	1,406	813	833
acres...	61,950	39,304	42,320	177,937	183,464	149,920	217,567
tons...	320,727	195,839	247,487	1,011,055	1,030,457	805,024	1,049,429
Sales . . . farms reporting...	734	441	383	1,354	939	456	366
tons...	223,680	141,119	176,294	775,944	783,399	607,897	727,706
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	167	98	96	345	292	203	308
acres...	4,775	3,255	3,660	19,735	16,805	17,986	54,664
tons...	8,345	7,785	8,735	37,948	26,677	32,794	87,110
Sales . . . farms reporting...	15	26	20	59	35	34	38
tons...	660	1,225	3,825	10,843	3,416	7,948	10,328
Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay . . . farms reporting...	471	301	255	1,124	838	592	720
acres...	13,857	9,509	7,936	49,373	51,441	46,821	92,592
tons...	25,114	15,167	17,132	93,860	80,570	70,423	131,775
Sales . . . farms reporting...	193	96	104	366	209	147	133
tons...	10,675	3,810	7,017	37,458	23,292	22,636	27,895

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Hay crops—Continued						
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,109	35	167	35	75	66
acres...	94,656	105	1,292	475	785	870
tons...	105,274	90	1,556	870	925	1,065
Sales.....farms reporting...	197	...	65	15	15	15
tons...	11,820	...	515	310	305	160
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,095	30	213	50	55	62
acres...	44,321	90	1,613	595	785	1,105
tons...	66,465	140	3,295	900	1,660	1,395
Sales.....farms reporting...	206	5	25	10	20	15
tons...	14,518	10	185	95	505	725
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	208	...	16	25	30	39
acres...	10,922	...	285	845	1,375	1,206
tons, green weight...	125,747	...	2,500	11,080	17,250	7,524
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	8,767	131	2,237	619	959	773
acres...	842,940	567	28,480	14,025	26,179	29,929
bales...	1,838,671	964	51,804	26,515	51,462	59,723
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,171	20	150	50	90	92
acres...	84,293	3	604	915	1,203	2,091
hundredweight...	22,746,982	190	133,645	169,740	313,630	586,955
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	1,987	5	50	25	55	135
acres...	201,555	25	1,105	705	2,185	4,475
tons...	4,642,340	770	22,715	16,975	50,215	102,265
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	6,015	535	1,686	469	398	475
Sales.....dollars...	270,103,488	1,054,380	15,407,994	7,879,796	7,079,618	11,648,444
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	50,488	13,439	20,968	3,376	3,156	2,159
acres...	1,446,427	39,674	345,119	121,251	139,908	117,463
Apples ³farms reporting...	7,707	2,133	2,626	457	455	359
acres...	24,232	1,310	5,893	2,717	2,340	1,850
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,467,840	77,850	371,738	160,990	137,916	129,719
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	237,388	17,615	84,545	35,870	20,874	24,560
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,230,452	60,235	287,193	125,120	117,042	105,159
Quantity harvested.....tons...	178,018	5,652	41,338	27,802	16,555	16,916
Peaches, clingstone ³farms reporting...	7,477	1,487	3,146	576	459	378
acres...	83,349	807	21,195	6,323	6,738	7,247
Trees of all ages.....number...	8,165,854	72,378	2,105,214	608,584	657,971	715,432
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	1,922,147	21,785	402,218	101,928	176,139	162,226
Trees of bearing age.....number...	6,243,707	50,593	1,702,996	506,656	481,832	553,206
Quantity harvested.....tons...	565,211	2,881	154,877	48,962	49,208	51,204
Peaches, freestone ³farms reporting...	10,586	2,612	4,227	854	687	441
acres...	43,865	661	12,232	4,633	4,420	3,473
Trees of all ages.....number...	4,273,100	58,875	1,250,032	439,732	435,864	394,959
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	725,568	6,960	190,254	62,225	63,015	71,225
Trees of bearing age.....number...	3,547,532	51,915	1,059,778	377,507	372,849	323,734
Quantity harvested.....tons...	264,585	1,824	79,060	30,990	28,456	21,569
Pears, Bartlett ³farms reporting...	6,073	1,220	2,200	426	388	369
acres...	41,173	581	8,284	4,184	4,112	5,172
Trees of all ages.....number...	4,152,519	48,230	899,492	413,470	389,945	512,999
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	986,593	3,200	145,242	109,045	103,730	138,509
Trees of bearing age.....number...	3,165,926	45,030	754,250	304,425	286,215	374,490
Quantity harvested.....tons...	344,439	2,463	66,218	32,195	32,667	41,525
Pears other than Bartlett ³farms reporting...	2,391	391	874	176	168	105
acres...	4,879	93	609	100	469	572
Trees of all ages.....number...	477,504	5,458	59,892	9,276	50,046	47,615
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	43,043	330	5,495	1,310	3,155	10
Trees of bearing age.....number...	434,461	5,128	54,397	7,966	46,891	47,605
Quantity harvested.....tons...	39,596	258	3,795	527	4,880	6,127
Grapes, table ³farms reporting...	5,780	1,251	2,150	410	459	309
acres...	106,203	690	10,934	5,824	8,913	5,959
Vines of all ages.....number...	48,190,843	310,422	5,034,748	2,711,850	4,123,198	2,352,675
Vines not of bearing age.....number...	5,099,151	34,355	521,121	277,220	413,470	310,130
Vines of bearing age.....number...	43,091,692	276,067	4,513,627	2,434,630	3,709,728	2,042,545
Quantity harvested.....tons...	602,146	3,945	69,113	31,040	49,905	31,159
Grapes, raisin ³farms reporting...	9,215	860	4,927	897	775	504
acres...	227,549	1,042	73,206	25,190	25,550	20,444
Vines of all ages.....number...	111,081,221	487,160	36,131,266	12,332,945	12,385,950	9,887,042
Vines not of bearing age.....number...	13,113,066	40,680	2,738,995	1,147,564	1,200,140	1,557,010
Vines of bearing age.....number...	97,968,155	446,480	33,392,271	11,185,381	11,185,810	8,330,032
Quantity harvested.....tons, fresh weight...	1,565,898	6,734	532,109	182,894	172,349	131,496
Grapes, wine or juice ³farms reporting...	5,415	631	2,176	531	516	394
acres...	132,271	1,087	19,238	10,003	12,320	12,402
Vines of all ages.....number...	65,263,829	600,850	9,753,813	4,793,495	6,020,453	6,344,862
Vines not of bearing age.....number...	5,710,086	29,210	818,293	541,380	515,342	590,273
Vines of bearing age.....number...	59,553,743	571,640	8,935,520	4,252,115	5,505,111	5,754,589
Quantity harvested.....tons...	627,098	3,338	85,484	48,749	50,062	60,281
Plums ³farms reporting...	7,772	2,042	2,972	561	517	314
acres...	27,886	605	6,903	3,363	3,475	1,613
Trees of all ages.....number...	2,956,801	59,179	741,543	343,050	384,736	191,282
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	639,792	11,745	198,453	65,325	71,735	63,739
Trees of bearing age.....number...	2,317,009	47,434	543,090	277,725	313,001	127,543
Quantity harvested.....tons...	90,266	1,186	20,324	9,893	11,924	4,638

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Hay crops—Continued							
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	60	56	5	112	153	115	230
acres...	1,135	1,185	300	4,368	7,985	11,317	64,839
tons...	1,075	1,500	250	5,320	10,315	13,239	69,069
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	10	...	26	7	24	20
tons...	...	145	...	1,921	955	2,798	4,711
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	76	71	21	208	112	85	112
acres...	2,200	1,560	575	7,030	5,156	4,921	18,691
tons...	4,610	2,385	1,895	11,707	7,414	6,950	24,114
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	15	10	57	15	14	15
tons...	500	500	945	5,014	987	989	4,063
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	16	5	8	33	24	4	8
acres...	997	450	610	2,115	1,400	447	1,192
tons, green weight...	14,341	5,640	6,077	27,900	15,125	2,870	15,440
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	708	389	415	1,092	745	381	318
acres...	37,488	28,196	33,462	115,946	140,727	116,508	271,433
bales...	75,923	55,392	67,261	240,782	304,709	254,780	649,356
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	99	94	79	183	140	87	87
acres ² ...	2,327	4,056	3,048	10,339	14,214	16,327	29,166
hundredweight...	700,205	978,696	827,809	2,821,791	3,898,366	4,404,422	7,911,531
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	122	99	137	433	449	275	202
acres...	4,406	4,986	7,330	29,981	51,261	44,004	51,092
tons...	89,743	118,306	165,075	715,450	1,131,423	1,118,955	1,110,448
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	345	240	242	631	500	284	210
dollars...	13,493,134	9,609,513	12,594,407	32,194,647	48,509,185	40,005,154	70,627,216
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	1,642	851	630	1,943	1,156	616	552
acres...	103,985	57,599	50,295	152,377	128,789	85,712	104,255
Apples ³farms reporting...	323	172	105	450	259	174	194
acres...	1,422	2,303	1,383	999	3,064	554	397
Trees of all ages.....number...	103,684	137,397	79,501	54,079	163,252	30,954	20,760
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	5,742	11,390	5,960	2,715	19,249	3,722	5,146
Trees of bearing age.....number...	97,942	126,007	73,541	51,364	144,003	27,232	15,614
Quantity harvested.....tons...	9,452	23,175	13,594	5,196	16,552	967	819
Peaches, clingstone ³farms reporting...	332	125	151	405	213	121	84
acres...	5,292	3,012	3,968	10,563	7,688	4,418	6,098
Trees of all ages.....number...	527,007	304,743	379,301	1,024,738	756,956	417,239	596,291
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	123,293	72,149	127,049	285,153	210,352	119,501	120,354
Trees of bearing age.....number...	403,714	232,594	252,252	739,585	546,604	297,738	475,937
Quantity harvested.....tons...	32,206	23,389	20,194	70,103	52,222	23,360	36,605
Peaches, freestone ³farms reporting...	402	196	123	517	247	154	126
acres...	2,837	949	1,614	3,355	3,576	4,413	1,702
Trees of all ages.....number...	271,476	83,369	146,432	328,409	318,436	382,033	163,483
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	52,954	8,644	44,159	51,816	41,650	82,251	50,415
Trees of bearing age.....number...	218,522	74,725	102,273	276,593	276,786	299,782	113,068
Quantity harvested.....tons...	16,614	7,120	8,468	23,371	21,159	18,063	7,891
Pears, Bartlett ³farms reporting...	321	141	94	373	261	148	132
acres...	4,718	854	1,545	3,459	4,185	2,284	1,795
Trees of all ages.....number...	461,288	88,309	161,710	375,748	411,185	228,206	161,937
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	127,736	14,593	37,177	102,084	79,011	67,021	59,245
Trees of bearing age.....number...	333,552	73,716	124,533	273,664	332,174	161,185	102,692
Quantity harvested.....tons...	32,782	10,062	14,300	35,385	43,452	20,246	13,144
Pears other than Bartlett ³farms reporting...	135	54	43	171	148	60	66
acres...	627	206	140	404	1,377	68	214
Trees of all ages.....number...	57,158	20,402	16,390	33,492	149,553	9,981	18,241
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	41	235	40	955	20,819	1,964	8,689
Trees of bearing age.....number...	57,117	20,167	16,350	32,537	128,734	8,017	9,552
Quantity harvested.....tons...	5,999	3,047	1,216	4,018	8,424	463	842
Grapes, table ³farms reporting...	290	162	118	255	204	96	76
acres...	7,783	4,899	6,235	14,673	11,919	10,568	17,806
Vines of all ages.....number...	3,604,302	2,292,048	2,767,658	6,608,209	5,114,028	5,286,823	7,984,882
Vines not of bearing age.....number...	91,645	38,854	252,400	901,097	824,807	606,176	827,876
Vines of bearing age.....number...	3,512,657	2,253,194	2,515,258	5,707,112	4,289,221	4,680,647	7,157,006
Quantity harvested.....tons...	42,935	25,662	36,220	91,363	55,571	71,979	93,254
Grapes, raisin ³farms reporting...	326	127	138	339	162	91	69
acres...	16,484	5,838	8,036	18,970	14,142	7,870	10,777
Vines of all ages.....number...	8,145,726	2,899,432	4,055,505	9,191,516	6,720,181	3,716,499	5,127,999
Vines not of bearing age.....number...	934,910	328,052	696,594	1,368,949	944,109	652,010	1,504,053
Vines of bearing age.....number...	7,210,816	2,571,380	3,358,911	7,822,567	5,776,072	3,064,489	3,623,946
Quantity harvested.....tons, fresh weight...	123,682	56,767	52,212	129,099	96,538	47,932	54,086
Grapes, wine or juice ³farms reporting...	282	105	124	314	187	87	68
acres...	9,940	4,297	3,680	12,389	15,876	14,563	16,476
Vines of all ages.....number...	4,867,504	2,317,226	1,863,869	6,308,720	7,910,806	7,059,319	7,422,912
Vines not of bearing age.....number...	237,210	105,317	261,680	502,151	546,197	1,023,626	539,407
Vines of bearing age.....number...	4,630,294	2,211,909	1,602,189	5,806,569	7,364,609	6,035,693	6,883,505
Quantity harvested.....tons...	57,403	19,940	15,416	53,255	71,594	62,688	96,888
Plums ³farms reporting...	337	123	93	371	201	127	114
acres...	2,695	480	995	2,772	1,701	1,051	2,232
Trees of all ages.....number...	285,742	47,943	141,553	293,503	173,235	104,029	191,006
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	47,625	9,015	11,185	70,768	40,614	24,282	25,306
Trees of bearing age.....number...	238,117	38,928	130,368	222,735	132,621	79,747	165,700
Quantity harvested.....tons...	7,688	2,228	3,931	7,643	6,919	3,204	10,688

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

(Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Prunes ³farms reporting...	6,293	1,205	2,612	427	459	386
.....acres...	101,977	1,710	21,822	6,704	11,749	10,507
Trees of all ages.....number...	8,707,235	132,515	1,846,481	565,465	988,963	885,780
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	2,255,438	24,395	442,985	99,490	155,813	160,210
Trees of bearing age.....number...	6,451,797	108,120	1,403,496	465,975	833,150	725,570
Quantity harvested.....tons, dry weight...	129,576	1,313	24,054	8,698	17,271	15,272
Apricots ³farms reporting...	9,115	2,788	3,537	544	492	371
.....acres...	39,739	1,826	12,221	4,353	4,360	3,720
Trees of all ages.....number...	3,076,820	139,549	957,411	343,872	330,790	278,062
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	538,375	12,400	141,599	49,990	53,819	72,597
Trees of bearing age.....number...	2,538,445	127,149	815,812	293,882	276,971	205,465
Quantity harvested.....tons...	176,915	7,105	54,713	23,509	21,280	14,173
Walnuts, English ³farms reporting...	18,232	4,066	7,554	1,316	1,127	882
.....acres...	148,068	5,660	35,745	12,915	11,088	12,089
Trees of all ages.....number...	4,078,934	174,285	1,032,134	342,247	330,330	364,234
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	1,242,063	51,440	311,095	91,127	104,639	134,857
Trees of bearing age.....number...	2,836,871	122,845	721,039	251,120	225,691	229,377
Quantity harvested.....tons...	56,390	1,667	12,420	4,994	5,868	4,674
Almonds ³farms reporting...	9,555	2,481	3,924	689	557	439
.....acres...	113,074	3,624	30,296	10,454	12,118	9,289
Trees of all ages.....number...	7,189,613	243,488	1,986,218	669,638	751,056	625,498
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	1,621,391	33,428	415,805	173,038	113,045	117,375
Trees of bearing age.....number...	5,568,222	210,060	1,570,413	496,600	638,011	508,123
Quantity harvested.....tons...	73,449	2,244	21,796	6,517	9,566	6,507
Oranges, Valencia ³farms reporting...	9,503	3,566	3,682	478	458	345
.....acres...	90,650	5,654	27,344	6,656	7,146	6,521
Trees of all ages.....number...	8,032,666	494,896	2,395,327	578,349	598,330	603,310
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	978,204	16,625	196,067	67,810	51,775	73,316
Trees of bearing age.....number...	7,054,462	478,271	2,199,260	510,539	546,555	529,994
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	31,634,227	1,539,104	10,137,759	2,421,763	3,113,512	2,469,471
Oranges, navel ³farms reporting...	10,023	2,642	4,543	652	650	409
.....acres...	72,535	2,313	21,990	6,300	8,166	6,117
Trees of all ages.....number...	6,913,957	220,593	2,064,901	569,137	800,788	579,807
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	1,245,887	16,115	260,147	97,784	160,388	87,158
Trees of bearing age.....number...	5,668,070	204,478	1,804,754	471,353	640,400	492,649
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	23,418,693	514,436	7,403,077	2,029,810	2,858,675	2,189,254
Oranges, other ³farms reporting...	2,150	805	706	111	92	103
.....acres...	5,267	282	926	467	350	758
Trees of all ages.....number...	490,493	25,770	85,911	36,145	27,675	72,017
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	195,494	7,515	36,095	8,836	12,690	8,935
Trees of bearing age.....number...	294,999	18,255	49,816	27,309	14,985	63,082
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	678,372	26,240	130,376	64,545	17,545	241,009
Lemons ³farms reporting...	7,738	2,818	2,706	415	454	273
.....acres...	63,510	2,850	12,756	3,802	4,157	4,135
Trees of all ages.....number...	6,373,837	274,421	1,278,188	393,369	437,775	439,049
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	645,204	16,340	125,228	47,935	17,981	40,928
Trees of bearing age.....number...	5,728,633	258,081	1,152,960	345,434	419,794	398,121
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	25,733,789	917,645	5,146,881	1,719,255	1,898,803	1,858,779

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.⁴Harvested in 1958-59 from the bloom of 1958.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued							
Prunes ³farms reporting...	289	113	78	313	208	109	94
.....acres...	9,205	2,906	3,947	14,438	8,861	5,374	4,754
Trees of all ages.....number...	647,588	261,970	313,928	1,253,492	807,917	569,582	433,554
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	126,761	87,325	45,587	386,251	242,141	287,589	196,891
Trees of bearing age.....number...	520,827	174,645	268,341	867,241	565,776	281,993	236,663
Quantity harvested.....tons, dry weight...	12,412	3,265	6,362	16,396	13,735	6,506	4,292
Apricots ³farms reporting...	307	154	102	356	220	138	106
.....acres...	2,445	1,293	2,081	2,570	2,156	2,107	607
Trees of all ages.....number...	190,772	128,055	162,620	177,120	149,138	168,337	51,094
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	30,711	26,475	40,102	8,331	25,302	60,270	16,779
Trees of bearing age.....number...	160,061	101,580	122,518	168,789	123,836	108,067	34,315
Quantity harvested.....tons...	12,387	5,705	6,071	12,522	8,519	8,303	2,628
Walnuts, English ³farms reporting...	702	370	280	874	550	266	245
.....acres...	11,618	7,806	5,395	12,836	15,103	6,461	11,372
Trees of all ages.....number...	308,345	190,122	120,719	306,221	411,325	170,114	328,858
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	118,133	54,473	45,669	69,233	115,461	53,342	92,594
Trees of bearing age.....number...	190,212	135,649	75,050	236,988	295,864	116,772	236,264
Quantity harvested.....tons...	4,162	4,120	1,874	5,470	3,966	3,036	4,139
Almonds ³farms reporting...	339	196	130	385	196	114	105
.....acres...	6,638	6,095	3,316	13,685	9,029	4,760	3,770
Trees of all ages.....number...	392,306	388,563	167,461	899,814	530,973	307,039	227,559
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	85,764	99,214	36,522	297,891	113,667	78,700	56,942
Trees of bearing age.....number...	306,542	289,349	130,939	601,923	417,306	228,339	170,617
Quantity harvested.....tons...	4,194	4,227	2,117	7,868	4,183	2,238	1,992
Oranges, Valencia ³farms reporting...	171	144	73	288	157	65	76
.....acres...	5,648	3,352	2,016	9,523	5,867	2,810	8,113
Trees of all ages.....number...	519,349	297,859	186,277	825,179	520,372	266,663	746,755
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	130,994	17,549	16,924	117,267	96,797	52,938	140,142
Trees of bearing age.....number...	388,355	280,310	169,353	707,912	423,575	213,725	606,613
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	1,918,040	1,308,013	732,830	2,862,056	1,787,111	1,042,086	2,302,482
Oranges, navel ³farms reporting...	264	134	106	316	138	90	79
.....acres...	4,970	2,404	1,937	6,944	4,963	2,437	3,994
Trees of all ages.....number...	480,048	223,719	181,662	677,045	468,487	241,473	406,297
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	103,885	36,921	54,959	148,969	108,571	55,078	115,912
Trees of bearing age.....number...	376,163	186,798	126,703	528,076	359,916	186,395	290,385
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	1,434,153	1,014,261	490,084	2,203,793	1,670,492	621,295	989,363
Oranges, other ³farms reporting...	70	26	30	103	57	24	23
.....acres...	780	457	215	296	408	188	140
Trees of all ages.....number...	72,291	43,447	31,031	26,854	37,881	14,681	16,790
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	44,895	5,850	19,645	16,909	10,945	13,814	9,365
Trees of bearing age.....number...	27,396	37,597	11,386	9,945	26,936	867	7,425
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	66,366	41,810	19,770	24,086	24,186	3,587	18,852
Lemons ³farms reporting...	200	152	117	252	201	77	73
.....acres...	3,813	3,350	1,582	7,487	9,457	5,040	5,081
Trees of all ages.....number...	453,391	312,469	167,638	742,374	896,183	462,152	516,828
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	46,716	27,094	35,256	59,007	100,847	38,696	89,176
Trees of bearing age.....number...	406,675	285,375	132,382	683,367	795,336	423,456	427,652
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	1,399,953	1,129,709	753,616	3,054,216	3,867,704	2,424,234	1,562,994