

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all farms | Commercial farms by tenure of operator | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Managers | All tenants |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | | | | | |
| Farms.....number..... | 99,232 | 66,929 | 40,239 | 16,045 | 1,825 | 8,820 |
| Percent distribution.....percent..... | xxx | 100.0 | 60.1 | 24.0 | 2.7 | 13.2 |
| Land in farms.....acres..... | 36,853,851 | 34,861,613 | 8,172,214 | 18,671,264 | 4,026,315 | 3,991,820 |
| Percent distribution.....percent..... | xxx | 100.0 | 23.4 | 53.6 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| Average size of farm.....acres..... | 371.4 | 520.9 | 203.1 | 1,163.7 | 2,206.2 | 452.6 |
| Value of land and buildings: | | | | | | |
| Average per farm.....dollars..... | 102,868 | 140,280 | 86,706 | 253,964 | 579,954 | 151,660 |
| Average per acre.....dollars..... | 379.21 | 360.86 | 495.25 | 279.64 | 324.73 | 390.57 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..... | 76,784 | 54,712 | 31,949 | 14,420 | 1,546 | 6,797 |
|acres..... | 8,012,806 | 7,807,644 | 1,956,327 | 3,742,219 | 960,656 | 1,148,442 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..... | 25,039 | 8,488 | 7,139 | 536 | 67 | 746 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..... | 11,882 | 8,605 | 6,980 | 862 | 128 | 635 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..... | 6,482 | 5,496 | 3,955 | 905 | 134 | 502 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..... | 8,954 | 8,196 | 5,219 | 1,833 | 163 | 981 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..... | 9,534 | 9,180 | 4,559 | 3,085 | 251 | 1,285 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..... | 6,577 | 6,473 | 2,196 | 2,907 | 245 | 1,125 |
| 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..... | 5,167 | 5,136 | 1,396 | 2,488 | 275 | 977 |
| 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..... | 1,948 | 1,940 | 360 | 1,072 | 131 | 377 |
| 1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting..... | 1,201 | 1,198 | 145 | 732 | 152 | 169 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..... | 20,921 | 14,620 | 7,657 | 4,660 | 405 | 1,898 |
|acres..... | 3,034,741 | 2,828,264 | 945,073 | 1,323,723 | 213,905 | 345,557 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..... | 17,905 | 14,014 | 7,320 | 4,682 | 493 | 1,519 |
|acres..... | 1,916,450 | 1,784,172 | 408,867 | 953,728 | 223,598 | 197,979 |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting..... | 6,336 | 5,524 | 2,434 | 2,321 | 201 | 568 |
|acres..... | 1,103,148 | 1,075,798 | 183,190 | 612,577 | 148,508 | 131,523 |
| Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting..... | 1,355 | 1,022 | 457 | 420 | 41 | 104 |
|acres..... | 125,140 | 103,107 | 40,780 | 47,876 | 3,231 | 11,220 |
| Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting..... | 11,963 | 8,946 | 4,989 | 2,654 | 317 | 986 |
|acres..... | 688,162 | 605,267 | 184,897 | 293,275 | 71,859 | 55,236 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..... | 5,550 | 3,480 | 1,708 | 1,234 | 150 | 388 |
|acres..... | 4,063,804 | 3,693,570 | 910,239 | 2,069,843 | 294,584 | 418,904 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..... | 4,349 | 2,381 | 1,542 | 582 | 66 | 191 |
|acres..... | 862,312 | 706,749 | 335,322 | 267,979 | 52,278 | 51,170 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..... | 21,157 | 13,551 | 6,610 | 4,551 | 423 | 1,967 |
|acres..... | 17,096,729 | 16,447,981 | 3,089,803 | 9,728,884 | 1,981,357 | 1,647,937 |
| Improved pasture.....farms reporting..... | 8,885 | 5,824 | 2,963 | 1,847 | 160 | 854 |
|acres..... | 854,556 | 810,738 | 230,555 | 407,516 | 62,009 | 110,658 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..... | 74,205 | 53,798 | 31,517 | 13,901 | 1,551 | 6,829 |
|acres..... | 7,416,784 | 7,214,320 | 1,990,364 | 3,264,274 | 927,020 | 1,032,658 |
| Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..... | 64,285 | 48,572 | 28,550 | 12,695 | 1,413 | 5,914 |
|acres..... | 6,208,682 | 6,086,851 | 1,587,834 | 2,804,973 | 831,197 | 862,847 |
| Land use practices: | | | | | | |
| Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting..... | 2,749 | 2,433 | 1,133 | 887 | 69 | 344 |
|acres..... | 181,599 | 177,185 | 55,877 | 81,590 | 15,396 | 24,322 |
| Cropland used for grain or row crops famed on the contour.....farms reporting..... | 1,403 | 1,236 | 379 | 561 | 39 | 257 |
|acres..... | 268,739 | 265,359 | 51,114 | 155,829 | 9,793 | 48,623 |
| Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting..... | 106 | 94 | 38 | 38 | 4 | 14 |
|acres..... | 39,275 | 37,975 | 4,813 | 26,412 | 3,299 | 3,451 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting..... | 1,446 | 1,006 | 522 | 328 | 50 | 106 |
|acres..... | 92,102 | 86,987 | 30,128 | 35,395 | 4,070 | 17,394 |
| FARM OPERATORS BY AGE | | | | | | |
| Operators reporting age.....number..... | 97,550 | 65,708 | 39,504 | 15,867 | 1,660 | 8,677 |
| Under 25 years.....number..... | 847 | 601 | 187 | 84 | 37 | 293 |
| 25 to 34 years.....number..... | 8,511 | 6,130 | 2,307 | 1,640 | 275 | 1,908 |
| 35 to 44 years.....number..... | 22,647 | 15,655 | 7,574 | 4,879 | 435 | 2,767 |
| 45 to 54 years.....number..... | 26,244 | 18,285 | 10,923 | 4,804 | 455 | 2,103 |
| 55 to 64 years.....number..... | 22,645 | 16,184 | 11,511 | 3,118 | 321 | 1,234 |
| 65 or more years.....number..... | 16,656 | 8,853 | 7,002 | 1,342 | 137 | 372 |
| Average age.....years..... | 51.3 | 50.4 | 53.2 | 48.0 | 46.4 | 43.3 |
| OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME | | | | | | |
| Farm operators— | | | | | | |
| Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..... | 45,706 | 22,685 | 14,618 | 4,756 | 359 | 2,952 |
| 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..... | 9,434 | 7,761 | 4,140 | 2,304 | 115 | 1,202 |
| 100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..... | 5,387 | 3,373 | 2,079 | 744 | 56 | 494 |
| 200 or more days.....operators reporting..... | 30,885 | 11,551 | 8,399 | 1,708 | 188 | 1,256 |
| With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting..... | 13,977 | 6,626 | 4,420 | 1,398 | 68 | 740 |
| With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting..... | 24,852 | 11,979 | 8,095 | 2,409 | 199 | 1,276 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..... | 31,126 | 10,205 | 7,610 | 1,401 | 158 | 1,036 |
| Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting..... | 53,526 | 44,244 | 25,621 | 11,289 | 1,466 | 5,868 |
| With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting..... | 7,761 | 5,969 | 3,480 | 1,549 | 198 | 742 |
| With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting..... | 25,892 | 18,004 | 11,951 | 4,216 | 417 | 1,420 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..... | 10,758 | 3,690 | 2,930 | 474 | 91 | 195 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Cash tenants | Share-cash tenants | Crop-share tenants | Livestock-share tenants | Other and unspecified tenants |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | | | | |
| Farms.....number... | 3,973 | 835 | 2,180 | 324 | 1,508 |
| Percent distribution.....percent... | 5.9 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| Land in farms.....acres... | 2,311,387 | 433,600 | 676,462 | 158,122 | 412,249 |
| Percent distribution.....percent... | 6.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Average size of farm.....acres... | 581.8 | 519.3 | 310.3 | 488.0 | 273.4 |
| Value of land and buildings: | | | | | |
| Average per farm.....dollars... | 143,687 | 243,674 | 161,280 | 94,361 | 110,386 |
| Average per acre.....dollars... | 316.26 | 465.31 | 529.82 | 197.13 | 651.40 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... | 2,571 | 802 | 2,180 | 270 | 974 |
|acres... | 301,602 | 210,963 | 470,780 | 27,717 | 137,380 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... | 392 | 20 | 72 | 31 | 231 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... | 353 | 16 | 165 | 30 | 71 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... | 211 | 17 | 136 | 36 | 102 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... | 342 | 108 | 390 | 51 | 90 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... | 542 | 135 | 391 | 47 | 170 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... | 344 | 222 | 421 | 33 | 105 |
| 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... | 289 | 167 | 370 | 32 | 119 |
| 500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... | 60 | 79 | 151 | 7 | 80 |
| 1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting... | 38 | 38 | 84 | 3 | 6 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... | 1,082 | 143 | 147 | 197 | 329 |
|acres... | 244,628 | 29,417 | 16,678 | 18,321 | 36,513 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... | 516 | 222 | 497 | 56 | 228 |
|acres... | 36,653 | 31,350 | 106,598 | 7,951 | 15,427 |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting... | 140 | 115 | 225 | 33 | 55 |
|acres... | 12,798 | 25,751 | 83,126 | 4,725 | 5,123 |
| Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... | 43 | 15 | 15 | 11 | 20 |
|acres... | 4,478 | 1,235 | 2,617 | 2,381 | 509 |
| Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... | 378 | 115 | 311 | 26 | 156 |
|acres... | 19,377 | 4,364 | 20,855 | 845 | 9,795 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... | 194 | 43 | 43 | 34 | 74 |
|acres... | 309,095 | 32,325 | 4,093 | 18,268 | 55,123 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... | 114 | 10 | 33 | 11 | 23 |
|acres... | 32,692 | 5,443 | 6,295 | 2,730 | 4,010 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... | 1,212 | 186 | 127 | 101 | 341 |
|acres... | 1,279,054 | 110,196 | 41,812 | 76,162 | 140,713 |
| Improved pasture.....farms reporting... | 551 | 72 | 42 | 47 | 142 |
|acres... | 89,858 | 3,545 | 3,585 | 4,828 | 8,842 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... | 2,830 | 749 | 1,963 | 237 | 1,050 |
|acres... | 362,332 | 172,086 | 323,947 | 31,166 | 143,127 |
| Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting... | 2,186 | 728 | 1,950 | 189 | 861 |
|acres... | 251,643 | 161,986 | 311,278 | 16,327 | 121,613 |
| Land use practices: | | | | | |
| Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... | 120 | 72 | 117 | 11 | 24 |
|acres... | 6,668 | 4,839 | 9,418 | 615 | 2,782 |
| Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... | 98 | 28 | 86 | 24 | 21 |
|acres... | 9,648 | 5,514 | 26,849 | 3,440 | 3,172 |
| Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
|acres... | 1,285 | 70 | 696 | 1,300 | 100 |
| System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... | 52 | 7 | 24 | 11 | 12 |
|acres... | 11,052 | 517 | 2,010 | 2,250 | 1,565 |
| FARM OPERATORS BY AGE | | | | | |
| Operators reporting age.....number... | 3,907 | 832 | 2,161 | 317 | 1,460 |
| Under 25 years.....number... | 117 | 43 | 66 | 21 | 46 |
| 25 to 34 years.....number... | 885 | 231 | 412 | 92 | 288 |
| 35 to 44 years.....number... | 1,313 | 217 | 690 | 75 | 472 |
| 45 to 54 years.....number... | 863 | 221 | 593 | 71 | 355 |
| 55 to 64 years.....number... | 544 | 99 | 306 | 43 | 242 |
| 65 or more years.....number... | 185 | 21 | 94 | 15 | 57 |
| Average age.....years... | 43.1 | 41.5 | 43.8 | 42.2 | 44.0 |
| OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME | | | | | |
| Farm operators— | | | | | |
| Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting... | 1,205 | 315 | 870 | 134 | 428 |
| 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting... | 369 | 176 | 451 | 74 | 152 |
| 100 to 199 days.....operators reporting... | 221 | 44 | 132 | 17 | 80 |
| 200 or more days.....operators reporting... | 615 | 95 | 287 | 43 | 216 |
| With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting... | 311 | 77 | 230 | 37 | 85 |
| With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting... | 601 | 126 | 307 | 53 | 189 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting... | 497 | 85 | 259 | 27 | 168 |
| Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting... | 2,768 | 520 | 1,310 | 190 | 1,080 |
| With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting... | 316 | 82 | 199 | 20 | 125 |
| With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting... | 641 | 107 | 372 | 46 | 254 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting... | 106 | 1 | 46 | 5 | 37 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all farms | Commercial farms by tenure of operator | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| | | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Managers | All tenants |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD | | | | | | |
| Grain combines.....farms reporting... | 5,828 | 5,550 | 1,618 | 2,855 | 177 | 900 |
|number..... | 9,169 | 8,882 | 2,150 | 4,934 | 505 | 1,293 |
| Corn pickers.....farms reporting... | 749 | 723 | 195 | 361 | 31 | 136 |
|number..... | 994 | 962 | 245 | 465 | 44 | 208 |
| Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... | 8,287 | 7,707 | 2,962 | 3,268 | 237 | 1,240 |
|number..... | 9,164 | 8,537 | 3,170 | 3,685 | 312 | 1,370 |
| Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... | 3,176 | 3,042 | 1,212 | 1,265 | 100 | 465 |
|number..... | 3,984 | 3,824 | 1,450 | 1,666 | 158 | 550 |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting... | 70,569 | 53,140 | 29,244 | 14,913 | 1,568 | 7,415 |
|number..... | 131,019 | 110,208 | 48,082 | 39,832 | 7,399 | 14,895 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting... | 70,811 | 54,250 | 30,640 | 14,872 | 1,553 | 7,185 |
|number..... | 160,999 | 138,772 | 59,353 | 52,086 | 7,855 | 19,478 |
| Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... | 65,586 | 52,384 | 29,079 | 14,745 | 1,521 | 7,039 |
|number..... | 147,390 | 130,829 | 54,385 | 30,139 | 7,567 | 18,738 |
| 1 tractor.....farms reporting... | 33,396 | 22,526 | 16,002 | 5,557 | 468 | 2,489 |
| 2 tractors.....farms reporting... | 15,317 | 13,476 | 7,458 | 3,764 | 315 | 1,939 |
| 3 tractors.....farms reporting... | 7,276 | 6,944 | 2,964 | 2,711 | 197 | 1,072 |
| 4 tractors.....farms reporting... | 3,724 | 3,635 | 1,242 | 1,708 | 124 | 561 |
| 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... | 5,873 | 5,803 | 1,413 | 3,005 | 417 | 968 |
| Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... | 57,604 | 46,913 | 25,574 | 13,513 | 1,353 | 6,473 |
|number..... | 104,597 | 92,302 | 39,972 | 34,126 | 4,936 | 13,268 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... | 28,382 | 24,491 | 11,167 | 8,776 | 1,016 | 3,532 |
|number..... | 42,793 | 38,527 | 14,413 | 16,013 | 2,631 | 5,470 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting... | 12,438 | 7,055 | 4,581 | 1,613 | 242 | 619 |
|number..... | 13,609 | 7,943 | 4,968 | 1,947 | 288 | 740 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting... | 87,463 | 60,159 | 35,895 | 14,967 | 1,498 | 7,799 |
|number..... | 127,098 | 90,206 | 50,758 | 24,855 | 3,372 | 11,221 |
| Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... | 94,735 | 64,920 | 38,745 | 15,868 | 1,719 | 8,588 |
| Telephone.....farms reporting... | 87,749 | 60,570 | 36,350 | 14,981 | 1,613 | 7,626 |
| Home freezer.....farms reporting... | 59,542 | 41,191 | 24,056 | 11,273 | 956 | 4,906 |
| Milking machine.....farms reporting... | 11,482 | 10,035 | 4,921 | 2,675 | 91 | 2,348 |
| Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... | 5,324 | 5,102 | 2,234 | 1,454 | 55 | 1,359 |
| Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... | 2,588 | 2,379 | 1,106 | 943 | 102 | 228 |
| Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... | 8,575 | 8,084 | 3,478 | 3,268 | 363 | 975 |
| Farms by kind of road on which located: | | | | | | |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting... | 79,291 | 53,836 | 33,152 | 12,683 | 1,323 | 6,678 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... | 7,695 | 5,159 | 2,649 | 1,475 | 207 | 828 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... | 9,783 | 6,204 | 3,444 | 1,486 | 200 | 1,074 |
| Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... | 6,702 | 4,210 | 2,435 | 925 | 109 | 741 |
| 1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... | 3,081 | 1,994 | 1,009 | 561 | 91 | 333 |
| 1 mile.....farms reporting... | 1,440 | 968 | 527 | 249 | 32 | 159 |
| 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... | 918 | 598 | 300 | 159 | 31 | 108 |
| 4 miles.....farms reporting... | 160 | 100 | 43 | 31 | 7 | 19 |
| 5 or more miles.....farms reporting... | 563 | 328 | 159 | 122 | 20 | 47 |
| FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION | | | | | | |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting... | 29,556 | 27,044 | 13,441 | 8,537 | 1,236 | 3,830 |
|persons..... | 145,215 | 140,230 | 46,570 | 54,126 | 21,615 | 17,919 |
| Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... | 21,053 | 20,222 | 9,263 | 6,941 | 1,081 | 2,937 |
|persons..... | 80,280 | 78,696 | 23,877 | 29,900 | 14,513 | 10,406 |
| Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers: | | | | | | |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting... | 9,916 | 9,263 | 4,914 | 2,872 | 253 | 1,224 |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 4,428 | 4,268 | 2,065 | 1,346 | 191 | 726 |
| 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 3,291 | 3,263 | 1,287 | 1,260 | 233 | 483 |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 2,001 | 1,974 | 663 | 829 | 155 | 327 |
| 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... | 1,417 | 1,394 | 334 | 634 | 249 | 177 |
| RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR | | | | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... | 82,756 | 54,749 | 34,338 | 13,253 | 1,171 | 5,987 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... | 11,707 | 9,110 | 4,165 | 2,150 | 442 | 2,353 |
| Operators not reporting residence.....number..... | 4,769 | 3,070 | 1,736 | 642 | 212 | 480 |
| USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME | | | | | | |
| Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....operators reporting... | | | | | | |
|acres on which used..... | 48,308 | 39,679 | 21,905 | 11,581 | 1,246 | 4,947 |
|tons..... | 5,070,648 | 4,988,148 | 1,199,648 | 2,368,361 | 732,310 | 687,829 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,105,865 | 1,085,481 | 280,152 | 501,042 | 152,493 | 151,794 |
|tons..... | 42,788 | 34,739 | 19,486 | 10,060 | 1,102 | 4,091 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 815,686 | 796,968 | 232,064 | 372,542 | 84,791 | 107,571 |
|tons..... | 11,649 | 10,785 | 4,774 | 3,971 | 352 | 1,688 |
|tons..... | 290,179 | 288,513 | 48,088 | 128,500 | 67,702 | 44,223 |
| Crops on which used— | | | | | | |
| Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting... | 8,381 | 7,305 | 3,166 | 2,944 | 215 | 980 |
|acres..... | 639,179 | 618,987 | 181,912 | 308,046 | 48,166 | 80,863 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 7,801 | 6,811 | 3,025 | 2,696 | 187 | 903 |
|tons..... | 91,863 | 88,892 | 27,541 | 44,845 | 5,167 | 11,339 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 874 | 788 | 243 | 379 | 37 | 129 |
|tons..... | 8,579 | 8,395 | 1,351 | 4,706 | 1,324 | 1,014 |
| Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting... | 2,601 | 1,960 | 1,028 | 597 | 76 | 259 |
|acres..... | 126,715 | 119,050 | 49,992 | 47,484 | 10,921 | 10,653 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 2,509 | 1,878 | 996 | 556 | 73 | 253 |
|tons..... | 18,662 | 17,435 | 6,877 | 7,243 | 1,348 | 1,967 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 108 | 98 | 42 | 45 | 5 | 6 |
|tons..... | 366 | 323 | 149 | 113 | 42 | 19 |
| Irish potatoes.....farms reporting... | 907 | 876 | 201 | 502 | 32 | 141 |
|acres..... | 81,641 | 81,521 | 7,625 | 51,290 | 13,823 | 8,783 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 880 | 849 | 195 | 486 | 30 | 138 |
|tons..... | 32,736 | 32,686 | 3,152 | 20,751 | 5,487 | 3,296 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 116 | 116 | 33 | 60 | 8 | 15 |
|tons..... | 2,845 | 2,845 | 214 | 1,604 | 869 | 158 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Cash tenants | Share-cash tenants | Crop-share tenants | Livestock-share tenants | Other and unspecified tenants |
| SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD | | | | | |
| Grain combines.....farms reporting... | 188 | 146 | 430 | 41 | 95 |
|number... | 241 | 219 | 643 | 60 | 130 |
| Corn pickers.....farms reporting... | 28 | 37 | 49 | 6 | 16 |
|number... | 31 | 54 | 99 | 6 | 18 |
| Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... | 509 | 177 | 264 | 110 | 180 |
|number... | 539 | 198 | 289 | 120 | 224 |
| Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... | 243 | 54 | 56 | 50 | 62 |
|number... | 290 | 60 | 61 | 51 | 88 |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting... | 3,308 | 775 | 1,845 | 274 | 1,213 |
|number... | 6,086 | 1,893 | 3,867 | 443 | 2,606 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting... | 3,006 | 804 | 1,955 | 283 | 1,137 |
|number... | 7,383 | 2,839 | 5,768 | 634 | 2,854 |
| Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... | 2,913 | 804 | 1,938 | 278 | 1,106 |
|number... | 7,011 | 2,816 | 5,607 | 622 | 2,682 |
| 1 tractor.....farms reporting... | 1,202 | 154 | 571 | 85 | 487 |
| 2 tractors.....farms reporting... | 805 | 180 | 513 | 102 | 339 |
| 3 tractors.....farms reporting... | 406 | 196 | 324 | 57 | 89 |
| 4 tractors.....farms reporting... | 191 | 88 | 213 | 14 | 55 |
| 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... | 309 | 186 | 317 | 20 | 136 |
| Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... | 2,716 | 772 | 1,692 | 265 | 1,028 |
|number... | 5,174 | 1,935 | 3,611 | 500 | 2,048 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... | 1,331 | 527 | 1,167 | 102 | 405 |
|number... | 1,837 | 881 | 1,996 | 122 | 634 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting... | 309 | 19 | 142 | 12 | 137 |
|number... | 372 | 23 | 161 | 12 | 172 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting... | 3,464 | 751 | 1,982 | 298 | 1,304 |
|number... | 4,834 | 1,102 | 2,797 | 428 | 2,060 |
| Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... | 3,865 | 832 | 2,141 | 324 | 1,426 |
| Telephone.....farms reporting... | 3,343 | 722 | 1,914 | 311 | 1,336 |
| Home freezer.....farms reporting... | 2,181 | 491 | 1,157 | 218 | 859 |
| Milking machine.....farms reporting... | 1,507 | 124 | 94 | 189 | 434 |
| Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... | 835 | 47 | 32 | 118 | 327 |
| Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... | 65 | 19 | 79 | 22 | 43 |
| Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... | 342 | 98 | 230 | 57 | 248 |
| Farms by kind of road on which located: | | | | | |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting... | 2,995 | 689 | 1,718 | 231 | 1,045 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... | 335 | 30 | 173 | 64 | 226 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... | 558 | 100 | 266 | 24 | 126 |
| Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... | 395 | 65 | 181 | 16 | 84 |
| 1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... | 163 | 35 | 85 | 8 | 42 |
| 1 mile.....farms reporting... | 85 | 12 | 31 | ... | 31 |
| 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... | 54 | 14 | 35 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 miles.....farms reporting... | 5 | 6 | 7 | ... | 1 |
| 5 or more miles.....farms reporting... | 19 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 7 |
| FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION | | | | | |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting... | 1,879 | 434 | 756 | 86 | 675 |
|persons... | 9,591 | 2,005 | 2,519 | 141 | 3,663 |
| Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... | 1,424 | 323 | 547 | 63 | 580 |
|persons... | 5,671 | 961 | 1,352 | 107 | 2,315 |
| Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers: | | | | | |
| 1 hired worker.....farms reporting... | 607 | 173 | 263 | 35 | 146 |
| 2 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 360 | 66 | 131 | 23 | 146 |
| 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 214 | 35 | 77 | 4 | 153 |
| 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... | 152 | 28 | 56 | ... | 91 |
| 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... | 91 | 21 | 20 | 1 | 44 |
| RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR | | | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... | 2,828 | 522 | 1,348 | 293 | 996 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... | 935 | 281 | 716 | 20 | 401 |
| Operators not reporting residence.....number... | 210 | 32 | 116 | 11 | 111 |
| USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME | | | | | |
| Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting... | 1,859 | 659 | 1,618 | 143 | 668 |
|acres on which used... | 202,798 | 124,434 | 247,921 | 10,989 | 101,687 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 52,705 | 27,139 | 46,077 | 2,561 | 23,312 |
|tons... | 1,597 | 542 | 1,239 | 132 | 581 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 39,237 | 18,555 | 28,679 | 1,449 | 19,651 |
|tons... | 580 | 239 | 678 | 23 | 168 |
|tons... | 13,468 | 8,584 | 17,398 | 1,112 | 3,661 |
| Crops on which used— | | | | | |
| Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting... | 429 | 115 | 178 | 94 | 164 |
|acres... | 33,338 | 11,103 | 16,423 | 3,983 | 16,016 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 397 | 101 | 155 | 89 | 161 |
|tons... | 4,312 | 2,022 | 2,098 | 621 | 2,286 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 54 | 15 | 31 | 5 | 24 |
|tons... | 640 | 73 | 217 | 2 | 82 |
| Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting... | 163 | 26 | 13 | 17 | 40 |
|acres... | 6,520 | 715 | 410 | 431 | 2,577 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 163 | 21 | 13 | 17 | 39 |
|tons... | 1,239 | 113 | 82 | 43 | 490 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 1 |
|tons... | ... | 15 | ... | ... | 4 |
| Irish potatoes.....farms reporting... | 39 | 43 | 38 | ... | 21 |
|acres... | 1,870 | 2,630 | 2,234 | ... | 2,049 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 37 | 43 | 37 | ... | 21 |
|tons... | 619 | 1,151 | 804 | ... | 722 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 7 | 1 | 1 | ... | 6 |
|tons... | 106 | 5 | 30 | ... | 17 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all farms | Commercial farms by tenure of operator | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Managers | All tenants |
| USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued | | | | | | |
| Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued | | | | | | |
| Crops on which used—Continued | | | | | | |
| Cotton..... farms reporting... | 8,324 | 7,872 | 3,191 | 3,339 | 120 | 1,222 |
| acres... | 823,709 | 819,751 | 148,302 | 443,757 | 114,492 | 113,200 |
| Dry materials farms reporting... | 6,222 | 5,855 | 2,415 | 2,492 | 91 | 857 |
| tons... | 117,643 | 116,755 | 23,019 | 70,960 | 7,511 | 15,265 |
| Liquid materials farms reporting... | 2,809 | 2,714 | 945 | 1,236 | 50 | 483 |
| tons... | 71,258 | 71,090 | 10,605 | 32,978 | 18,966 | 8,541 |
| Sugar beets..... farms reporting... | 1,938 | 1,938 | 326 | 993 | 69 | 550 |
| acres... | 198,563 | 198,563 | 22,843 | 109,480 | 13,799 | 52,441 |
| Dry materials farms reporting... | 1,149 | 1,149 | 197 | 597 | 42 | 313 |
| tons... | 27,509 | 27,509 | 3,048 | 15,714 | 1,708 | 7,039 |
| Liquid materials farms reporting... | 1,148 | 1,148 | 178 | 583 | 48 | 339 |
| tons... | 21,935 | 21,935 | 2,625 | 11,373 | 1,244 | 6,693 |
| All other crops..... farms reporting... | 36,753 | 29,940 | 17,259 | 8,258 | 1,048 | 3,375 |
| acres... | 3,255,783 | 3,205,108 | 792,171 | 1,431,319 | 547,923 | 433,695 |
| Dry materials farms reporting... | 31,858 | 25,476 | 15,110 | 6,810 | 908 | 2,648 |
| tons... | 527,273 | 513,691 | 168,427 | 213,029 | 63,570 | 68,665 |
| Liquid materials farms reporting... | 9,024 | 8,330 | 3,915 | 2,888 | 309 | 1,218 |
| tons... | 185,196 | 183,925 | 33,144 | 77,726 | 45,257 | 27,798 |
| Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting... | 375 | 360 | 179 | 115 | 18 | 48 |
| acres limed... | 10,774 | 10,424 | 3,147 | 5,722 | 629 | 926 |
| tons... | 23,738 | 23,263 | 7,707 | 12,337 | 1,420 | 1,799 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | | |
| Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting... | | | | | | |
| Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... | 98,427 | 66,924 | 40,239 | 16,045 | 1,825 | 8,815 |
| dollars... | 48,870 | 32,555 | 19,217 | 8,142 | 775 | 4,421 |
| dollars... | 434,925,878 | 425,540,297 | 212,337,003 | 101,952,275 | 49,411,733 | 61,839,286 |
| Under \$100..... farms reporting... | 5,611 | 2,300 | 1,414 | 600 | 47 | 239 |
| \$100 to \$999..... farms reporting... | 20,659 | 9,556 | 5,296 | 2,851 | 206 | 1,203 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting... | 4,987 | 3,720 | 2,090 | 1,053 | 69 | 508 |
| \$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... | 5,907 | 3,334 | 3,146 | 1,280 | 107 | 801 |
| \$5,000 or more..... farms reporting... | 11,706 | 11,645 | 7,271 | 2,358 | 346 | 1,670 |
| Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... | 29,857 | 20,815 | 12,545 | 5,030 | 466 | 2,774 |
| dollars... | 337,681,330 | 333,506,577 | 99,598,831 | 98,157,913 | 97,660,714 | 38,089,119 |
| Under \$1,000..... farms reporting... | 17,140 | 8,960 | 5,574 | 2,228 | 112 | 1,046 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting... | 4,875 | 4,259 | 2,879 | 843 | 68 | 469 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... | 2,633 | 2,470 | 1,581 | 537 | 46 | 306 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting... | 2,154 | 2,108 | 1,202 | 523 | 48 | 335 |
| \$10,000 or more..... farms reporting... | 3,055 | 3,018 | 1,309 | 899 | 192 | 618 |
| Machine hire..... farms reporting... | 46,513 | 36,575 | 20,710 | 10,401 | 943 | 4,521 |
| dollars... | 99,468,129 | 97,079,722 | 29,457,464 | 38,419,233 | 17,556,904 | 11,646,121 |
| Under \$200..... farms reporting... | 14,041 | 7,416 | 5,323 | 1,320 | 102 | 671 |
| \$200 to \$999..... farms reporting... | 17,173 | 14,227 | 8,829 | 3,407 | 229 | 1,768 |
| \$1,000 or more..... farms reporting... | 15,299 | 14,932 | 6,564 | 5,674 | 612 | 2,082 |
| Hired labor..... farms reporting... | 62,284 | 52,741 | 30,061 | 14,123 | 1,654 | 6,903 |
| dollars... | 498,742,765 | 491,445,463 | 153,527,248 | 190,318,832 | 81,761,494 | 65,837,889 |
| Under \$200..... farms reporting... | 8,915 | 4,476 | 3,164 | 772 | 41 | 499 |
| \$200 to \$499..... farms reporting... | 8,147 | 5,553 | 3,940 | 935 | 67 | 611 |
| \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting... | 7,130 | 5,942 | 4,007 | 1,205 | 71 | 659 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting... | 10,822 | 9,898 | 6,400 | 2,140 | 178 | 1,180 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... | 9,431 | 9,128 | 5,398 | 2,335 | 237 | 1,598 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting... | 7,472 | 7,428 | 3,418 | 2,643 | 236 | 1,131 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting... | 5,270 | 5,254 | 2,178 | 1,954 | 266 | 856 |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting... | 3,439 | 3,421 | 1,197 | 1,372 | 267 | 585 |
| \$50,000 or more..... farms reporting... | 1,658 | 1,641 | 359 | 767 | 291 | 224 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting... | 32,531 | 26,188 | 13,060 | 8,564 | 729 | 3,835 |
| dollars... | 37,801,989 | 36,567,704 | 9,995,266 | 15,946,721 | 4,581,723 | 6,043,994 |
| Under \$100..... farms reporting... | 10,848 | 6,521 | 4,591 | 1,265 | 75 | 590 |
| \$100 to \$499..... farms reporting... | 10,794 | 9,260 | 4,958 | 2,754 | 175 | 1,373 |
| \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting... | 3,798 | 3,580 | 1,435 | 1,467 | 87 | 591 |
| \$1,000 or more..... farms reporting... | 7,091 | 6,827 | 2,076 | 3,078 | 392 | 1,281 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting... | 96,098 | 65,996 | 39,508 | 15,977 | 1,786 | 8,725 |
| dollars... | 80,666,114 | 77,132,884 | 25,020,868 | 33,629,801 | 7,403,804 | 11,078,411 |
| Under \$100..... farms reporting... | 27,792 | 8,347 | 7,042 | 459 | 82 | 764 |
| \$100 to \$499..... farms reporting... | 35,637 | 26,018 | 18,752 | 3,796 | 508 | 2,962 |
| \$500 to \$999..... farms reporting... | 14,182 | 13,365 | 7,307 | 3,763 | 325 | 1,970 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting... | 15,662 | 15,457 | 5,899 | 6,401 | 557 | 2,600 |
| \$5,000 or more..... farms reporting... | 2,825 | 2,809 | 508 | 1,558 | 314 | 429 |
| ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE | | | | | | |
| All farm products sold..... total, dollars... | 2,862,511,403 | 2,828,887,076 | 978,428,735 | 1,038,719,963 | 414,687,131 | 397,051,247 |
| average per farm, dollars... | 28,847 | 42,267 | 24,261 | 64,738 | 227,226 | 45,017 |
| All crops sold..... dollars... | 1,737,093,121 | 1,719,423,359 | 512,771,049 | 724,966,182 | 246,283,203 | 235,402,925 |
| Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars... | 782,538,762 | 779,255,031 | 133,864,231 | 422,542,779 | 101,280,867 | 121,567,154 |
| Vegetables sold..... dollars... | 270,103,488 | 269,089,767 | 29,177,935 | 122,589,353 | 50,371,329 | 66,951,150 |
| Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars... | 588,127,495 | 575,474,048 | 306,328,775 | 153,735,530 | 80,745,858 | 34,663,885 |
| Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars... | 96,323,376 | 95,604,513 | 43,400,108 | 26,098,520 | 13,885,149 | 12,220,736 |
| All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars... | 1,125,418,282 | 1,109,463,717 | 465,657,686 | 313,753,571 | 168,403,928 | 161,648,322 |
| Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars... | 231,908,368 | 230,010,611 | 177,567,789 | 31,631,808 | 10,698,794 | 10,112,220 |
| Dairy products sold..... dollars... | 323,754,746 | 319,915,761 | 126,765,462 | 89,918,138 | 9,463,736 | 93,768,425 |
| Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars... | 569,755,168 | 559,537,345 | 161,324,435 | 192,203,835 | 148,241,398 | 57,767,677 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Cash tenants | Share-cash tenants | Crop-share tenants | Livestock-share tenants | Other and unspecified tenants |
| USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued | | | | | |
| Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued | | | | | |
| Crops on which used—Continued | | | | | |
| Cotton.....farms reporting... | 413 | 226 | 443 | 17 | 123 |
|acres... | 37,638 | 23,985 | 36,236 | 515 | 14,826 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 265 | 169 | 297 | 17 | 109 |
|tons... | 4,257 | 3,579 | 4,931 | 81 | 2,417 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 188 | 95 | 181 | ... | 19 |
|tons... | 3,496 | 2,038 | 2,731 | ... | 276 |
| Sugar beets.....farms reporting... | 168 | 132 | 192 | 7 | 51 |
|acres... | 13,161 | 13,307 | 17,904 | 313 | 7,756 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 106 | 78 | 91 | 1 | 37 |
|tons... | 1,932 | 2,426 | 1,547 | 13 | 1,121 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 80 | 61 | 162 | 6 | 30 |
|tons... | 1,435 | 1,256 | 2,579 | 94 | 1,329 |
| All other crops.....farms reporting... | 1,194 | 440 | 1,242 | 40 | 459 |
|acres... | 116,062 | 75,119 | 175,348 | 5,747 | 61,419 |
| Dry materials.....farms reporting... | 1,001 | 345 | 898 | 33 | 371 |
|tons... | 26,878 | 9,264 | 19,217 | 691 | 12,615 |
| Liquid materials.....farms reporting... | 408 | 158 | 508 | 13 | 131 |
|tons... | 7,791 | 5,197 | 11,841 | 1,016 | 1,953 |
| Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting... | 23 | 3 | 5 | 16 | 1 |
|acres limed... | 414 | 150 | 110 | 212 | 40 |
|tons... | 788 | 537 | 110 | 334 | 30 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES | | | | | |
| Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting... | | | | | |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... | 3,973 | 835 | 2,180 | 324 | 1,503 |
|dollars... | 2,569 | 323 | 387 | 298 | 844 |
|dollars... | 36,487,540 | 1,509,767 | 3,776,897 | 1,278,879 | 18,786,203 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 82 | 20 | 80 | 16 | 41 |
| \$100 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 546 | 163 | 214 | 103 | 177 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting... | 283 | 41 | 33 | 36 | 115 |
| \$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 526 | 52 | 27 | 78 | 118 |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 1,132 | 47 | 33 | 65 | 393 |
| Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... | 1,598 | 179 | 263 | 174 | 560 |
|dollars... | 20,848,311 | 942,980 | 8,545,867 | 699,853 | 7,052,108 |
| Under \$1,000.....farms reporting... | 501 | 103 | 212 | 85 | 145 |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... | 286 | 18 | 23 | 37 | 105 |
| \$9,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 225 | 17 | 7 | 17 | 40 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... | 209 | 24 | 2 | 12 | 88 |
| \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 377 | 17 | 19 | 23 | 182 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting... | 1,700 | 586 | 1,501 | 137 | 597 |
|dollars... | 3,620,603 | 2,128,925 | 4,130,886 | 113,401 | 1,652,306 |
| Under \$200.....farms reporting... | 291 | 48 | 218 | 45 | 69 |
| \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 734 | 157 | 577 | 74 | 226 |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 675 | 381 | 706 | 18 | 302 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting... | 2,951 | 743 | 1,934 | 189 | 1,086 |
|dollars... | 27,884,306 | 8,836,361 | 12,909,776 | 418,423 | 15,789,023 |
| Under \$200.....farms reporting... | 247 | 33 | 76 | 56 | 87 |
| \$200 to \$199.....farms reporting... | 286 | 31 | 171 | 18 | 105 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 299 | 70 | 181 | 21 | 88 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... | 473 | 129 | 393 | 31 | 154 |
| \$3,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 504 | 158 | 348 | 37 | 111 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... | 464 | 120 | 389 | 18 | 140 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting... | 365 | 82 | 231 | 7 | 171 |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting... | 224 | 78 | 127 | 1 | 155 |
| \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 89 | 42 | 18 | ... | 75 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting... | 1,628 | 520 | 1,043 | 184 | 460 |
|dollars... | 2,206,054 | 874,353 | 1,291,638 | 64,620 | 1,607,329 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 269 | 33 | 170 | 42 | 76 |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 591 | 173 | 385 | 112 | 112 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 255 | 117 | 162 | 13 | 44 |
| \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 513 | 197 | 326 | 17 | 228 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting... | 3,931 | 834 | 2,170 | 319 | 1,471 |
|dollars... | 4,224,890 | 1,705,138 | 3,147,489 | 240,190 | 1,760,704 |
| Under \$100.....farms reporting... | 393 | 37 | 86 | 20 | 228 |
| \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... | 1,535 | 134 | 590 | 136 | 567 |
| \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... | 872 | 199 | 590 | 91 | 218 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... | 1,006 | 375 | 787 | 69 | 363 |
| \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting... | 125 | 89 | 117 | 3 | 95 |
| ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE | | | | | |
| All farm products sold.....Total, dollars... | 173,116,630 | 43,384,900 | 87,807,374 | 6,790,495 | 85,951,848 |
|average per farm, dollars... | 43,573 | 51,958 | 40,279 | 20,958 | 56,997 |
| All crops sold.....dollars... | 77,592,515 | 39,113,354 | 73,834,864 | 1,552,677 | 43,309,515 |
| Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars... | 29,870,655 | 25,332,190 | 48,315,837 | 1,189,032 | 16,859,440 |
| Vegetables sold.....dollars... | 34,499,679 | 10,448,129 | 8,488,133 | 21,606 | 13,493,603 |
| Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars... | 7,031,346 | 3,265,060 | 16,475,313 | 318,539 | 7,573,627 |
| Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars... | 6,190,835 | 67,975 | 555,581 | 23,500 | 5,382,845 |
| All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars... | 95,524,115 | 4,271,546 | 13,972,510 | 5,237,818 | 42,642,333 |
| Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars... | 5,054,178 | 227,165 | 158,374 | 139,418 | 4,533,085 |
| Dairy products sold.....dollars... | 57,047,476 | 2,086,421 | 1,083,209 | 3,960,893 | 29,590,426 |
| Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars... | 33,422,461 | 1,957,960 | 12,730,927 | 1,137,507 | 8,518,822 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all farms | Commercial farms by tenure of operator | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Managers | All tenants |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves | farms reporting... 38,675 | 25,551 | 12,919 | 7,810 | 677 | 4,145 |
| | number... 3,721,209 | 3,571,251 | 1,176,787 | 1,410,133 | 483,462 | 500,869 |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved | farms reporting... 30,906 | 21,247 | 10,900 | 6,612 | 510 | 3,625 |
| | number... 1,465,145 | 1,414,290 | 510,548 | 544,954 | 82,878 | 275,910 |
| Milk cows | farms reporting... 20,351 | 14,472 | 7,347 | 3,968 | 256 | 2,901 |
| | number... 766,804 | 748,308 | 293,200 | 221,247 | 17,847 | 216,014 |
| Heifers and heifer calves | farms reporting... 31,111 | 21,134 | 10,449 | 6,678 | 550 | 3,457 |
| | number... 1,097,275 | 1,040,461 | 357,487 | 432,745 | 108,310 | 141,919 |
| Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves | farms reporting... 30,440 | 20,723 | 10,145 | 6,648 | 604 | 3,326 |
| | number... 1,158,789 | 1,116,500 | 308,752 | 432,434 | 292,274 | 83,040 |
| Farms reporting by number on hand: | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves— | | | | | | |
| 1 head | farms reporting... 2,091 | 1,181 | 675 | 319 | 44 | 143 |
| | number... 6,227 | 2,953 | 1,825 | 690 | 40 | 398 |
| 2 to 9 head | farms reporting... 6,040 | 1,908 | 1,181 | 515 | 15 | 197 |
| | number... 5,315 | 2,427 | 1,425 | 654 | 60 | 288 |
| 10 to 19 head | farms reporting... 6,721 | 4,968 | 2,940 | 1,310 | 62 | 656 |
| | number... 4,493 | 4,388 | 2,104 | 1,316 | 86 | 882 |
| 20 to 49 head | farms reporting... 6,583 | 6,529 | 2,423 | 2,432 | 216 | 1,458 |
| | number... 1,205 | 1,197 | 346 | 574 | 154 | 123 |
| 50 to 99 head | farms reporting... 1,205 | 1,197 | 346 | 574 | 154 | 123 |
| 100 to 499 head | farms reporting... 1,205 | 1,197 | 346 | 574 | 154 | 123 |
| 500 or more head | farms reporting... 1,205 | 1,197 | 346 | 574 | 154 | 123 |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved— | | | | | | |
| 1 head | farms reporting... 5,789 | 2,661 | 1,615 | 666 | 33 | 347 |
| | number... 9,292 | 4,079 | 2,502 | 1,024 | 79 | 474 |
| 2 to 9 head | farms reporting... 3,143 | 2,192 | 1,264 | 646 | 38 | 244 |
| | number... 2,302 | 2,058 | 1,122 | 635 | 40 | 261 |
| 10 to 19 head | farms reporting... 2,721 | 2,656 | 1,274 | 809 | 52 | 521 |
| | number... 2,122 | 2,104 | 841 | 677 | 52 | 534 |
| 20 to 49 head | farms reporting... 1,207 | 1,202 | 443 | 431 | 30 | 298 |
| | number... 4,330 | 4,295 | 1,439 | 1,724 | 186 | 946 |
| 50 to 99 head | farms reporting... 4,330 | 4,295 | 1,439 | 1,724 | 186 | 946 |
| 100 or more head | farms reporting... 4,330 | 4,295 | 1,439 | 1,724 | 186 | 946 |
| Milk cows— | | | | | | |
| 1 head | farms reporting... 6,092 | 3,199 | 1,818 | 894 | 79 | 403 |
| | number... 5,866 | 3,086 | 1,788 | 886 | 100 | 312 |
| 2 to 9 head | farms reporting... 1,314 | 1,154 | 748 | 267 | 2 | 137 |
| | number... 1,196 | 1,181 | 701 | 277 | 5 | 198 |
| 10 to 19 head | farms reporting... 1,430 | 1,420 | 666 | 332 | 1 | 421 |
| | number... 1,234 | 1,233 | 489 | 333 | 20 | 391 |
| 20 to 49 head | farms reporting... 740 | 738 | 254 | 233 | 2 | 249 |
| | number... 2,479 | 2,461 | 883 | 746 | 47 | 785 |
| 50 to 99 head | farms reporting... 2,479 | 2,461 | 883 | 746 | 47 | 785 |
| 100 or more head | farms reporting... 2,479 | 2,461 | 883 | 746 | 47 | 785 |
| Horses and/or mules | | | | | | |
| farms reporting... 20,147 | 13,780 | 6,338 | 4,947 | 562 | 1,933 | |
| number... 76,897 | 57,195 | 23,619 | 21,902 | 4,111 | 7,563 | |
| Hogs and pigs | | | | | | |
| farms reporting... 9,388 | 5,441 | 2,878 | 1,599 | 119 | 845 | |
| number... 381,625 | 330,593 | 170,677 | 91,113 | 41,841 | 26,962 | |
| Born since June 1 | farms reporting... 6,320 | 3,725 | 1,084 | 90 | 595 | |
| number... 207,205 | 177,082 | 96,933 | 48,468 | 15,800 | 15,881 | |
| Born before June 1 | farms reporting... 6,337 | 3,639 | 1,907 | 1,139 | 80 | 513 |
| number... 174,420 | 153,511 | 73,744 | 42,645 | 26,041 | 11,081 | |
| Sheep and lambs | | | | | | |
| farms reporting... 9,289 | 5,960 | 3,128 | 1,918 | 132 | 782 | |
| number... 1,997,604 | 1,898,209 | 503,650 | 959,634 | 89,296 | 345,629 | |
| Lambs under 1 year old | farms reporting... 6,135 | 4,005 | 2,126 | 1,277 | 83 | 519 |
| number... 664,365 | 644,028 | 145,756 | 342,194 | 25,714 | 130,364 | |
| Sheep 1 year old and over | farms reporting... 8,147 | 5,271 | 2,820 | 1,713 | 103 | 635 |
| number... 1,333,239 | 1,254,181 | 357,894 | 617,440 | 63,582 | 215,265 | |
| Ewes | farms reporting... 7,907 | 5,126 | 2,746 | 1,674 | 100 | 606 |
| number... 1,280,814 | 1,208,266 | 341,395 | 596,614 | 60,828 | 209,429 | |
| Rams and wethers | farms reporting... 6,156 | 4,155 | 2,247 | 1,333 | 76 | 499 |
| number... 52,425 | 45,915 | 16,499 | 20,826 | 2,754 | 5,836 | |
| Goats and kids | | | | | | |
| farms reporting... 2,419 | 1,093 | 710 | 234 | 20 | 129 | |
| number... 25,013 | 15,964 | 8,770 | 4,775 | 394 | 2,025 | |
| Chickens 4 months old and over | farms reporting... 27,599 | 18,088 | 11,892 | 3,923 | 319 | 1,954 |
| number... 30,918,103 | 30,126,365 | 26,374,640 | 2,080,237 | 800,515 | 870,973 | |
| Livestock and livestock products sold: | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves sold alive | | | | | | |
| farms reporting... 32,410 | 21,955 | 10,841 | 6,846 | 598 | 3,670 | |
| number... 2,945,288 | 2,880,679 | 869,407 | 968,676 | 695,541 | 347,055 | |
| dollars... 522,144,524 | 514,788,136 | 146,044,147 | 173,023,989 | 145,578,000 | 50,142,000 | |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive | | | | | | |
| farms reporting... 4,939 | 2,876 | 1,577 | 868 | 77 | 354 | |
| number... 440,894 | 397,798 | 210,868 | 104,093 | 45,928 | 36,909 | |
| dollars... 14,990,396 | 13,525,132 | 7,169,512 | 3,539,162 | 1,561,552 | 1,254,906 | |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive | | | | | | |
| farms reporting... 6,384 | 4,247 | 2,249 | 1,419 | 80 | 499 | |
| number... 1,760,347 | 1,706,723 | 408,128 | 873,133 | 57,582 | 367,880 | |
| dollars... 24,644,858 | 23,894,122 | 5,713,792 | 12,223,862 | 806,148 | 5,150,320 | |
| Milk and cream sold ¹ | | | | | | |
| farms reporting... 10,889 | 9,512 | 4,618 | 2,456 | 98 | 2,340 | |
| pounds... 7,185,246,077 | 7,112,349,750 | 2,832,729,571 | 2,035,298,493 | 176,626,552 | 2,067,695,134 | |
| dollars... 323,754,746 | 319,915,761 | 126,765,462 | 89,918,138 | 9,463,736 | 93,768,425 | |
| Chickens including broilers sold | | | | | | |
| farms reporting... 9,564 | 7,788 | 6,654 | 700 | 121 | 313 | |
| dollars... 36,681,280 | 36,344,204 | 28,468,766 | 4,015,274 | 1,975,586 | 1,884,578 | |
| Chicken eggs sold | | | | | | |
| farms reporting... 10,099 | 7,680 | 6,429 | 828 | 98 | 326 | |
| dozens... 416,121,713 | 411,584,504 | 363,965,150 | 26,073,035 | 11,385,883 | 10,160,435 | |
| dollars... 133,158,947 | 131,707,041 | 116,468,848 | 8,343,371 | 3,643,482 | 3,251,340 | |
| Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, | | | | | | |
| to November 30, 1959 | | | | | | |
| farms reporting... 3,623 | 2,138 | 1,114 | 701 | 63 | 260 | |
| number of litters... 63,832 | 55,911 | 26,549 | 15,426 | 8,979 | 4,957 | |
| 1 or 2 litters | farms reporting... 1,509 | 696 | 348 | 226 | 23 | 99 |
| | number... 1,085 | 600 | 314 | 194 | 22 | 70 |
| 3 to 9 litters | farms reporting... 443 | 298 | 153 | 92 | 4 | 49 |
| | number... 294 | 278 | 163 | 94 | 1 | 20 |
| 10 to 19 litters | farms reporting... 151 | 136 | 69 | 53 | 3 | 11 |
| | number... 141 | 130 | 67 | 42 | 10 | 11 |
| 20 to 39 litters | farms reporting... 2,978 | 1,775 | 939 | 580 | 55 | 201 |
| | number of litters... 30,286 | 26,059 | 13,433 | 7,605 | 2,690 | 2,331 |
| 40 to 49 litters | farms reporting... 2,586 | 1,661 | 837 | 579 | 40 | 205 |
| | number of litters... 33,546 | 29,852 | 13,116 | 7,821 | 6,289 | 2,626 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Cash tenants | Share-cash tenants | Crop-share tenants | Livestock-share tenants | Other and unspecified tenants |
| LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves.....farms reporting... | 2,355 | 348 | 401 | 293 | 748 |
|number... | 315,671 | 25,061 | 24,423 | 28,968 | 106,746 |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting... | 2,118 | 286 | 302 | 269 | 650 |
|number... | 177,473 | 11,958 | 6,244 | 15,895 | 64,340 |
| Milk cows.....farms reporting... | 1,694 | 197 | 230 | 230 | 550 |
|number... | 132,542 | 7,402 | 4,055 | 12,715 | 59,300 |
| Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting... | 2,034 | 291 | 257 | 266 | 609 |
|number... | 93,985 | 7,160 | 8,240 | 8,676 | 23,858 |
| Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting... | 1,928 | 268 | 287 | 257 | 586 |
|number... | 44,213 | 5,943 | 9,939 | 4,397 | 18,548 |
| Farms reporting by number on hand: | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves— | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 74 | 27 | 30 | ... | 12 |
| 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting... | 90 | 36 | 179 | 21 | 72 |
| 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 79 | 50 | 36 | 5 | 27 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 134 | 25 | 39 | 30 | 60 |
| 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 391 | 80 | 32 | 49 | 104 |
| 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 578 | 49 | 34 | 70 | 151 |
| 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting... | 925 | 74 | 49 | 116 | 294 |
| 500 or more head.....farms reporting... | 84 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 28 |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved— | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 122 | 53 | 119 | 10 | 43 |
| 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting... | 190 | 71 | 95 | 28 | 90 |
| 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 159 | 17 | 9 | 26 | 33 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 156 | 21 | 10 | 36 | 38 |
| 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 326 | 41 | 25 | 37 | 92 |
| 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting... | 317 | 24 | 19 | 67 | 107 |
| 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 215 | 20 | 10 | 16 | 37 |
| 100 or more head.....farms reporting... | 633 | 39 | 15 | 49 | 210 |
| Milk cows— | | | | | |
| 1 head.....farms reporting... | 147 | 70 | 114 | 18 | 59 |
| 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting... | 128 | 24 | 64 | 29 | 67 |
| 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting... | 96 | 11 | ... | 15 | 15 |
| 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting... | 123 | 20 | 5 | 30 | 20 |
| 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting... | 286 | 25 | 20 | 30 | 60 |
| 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting... | 226 | 5 | 10 | 55 | 95 |
| 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting... | 183 | 16 | 5 | 15 | 30 |
| 100 or more head.....farms reporting... | 505 | 26 | 12 | 38 | 204 |
| Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting... | 1,064 | 177 | 251 | 117 | 324 |
|number... | 4,665 | 720 | 613 | 270 | 1,295 |
| Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting... | 411 | 90 | 131 | 45 | 168 |
|number... | 15,340 | 1,650 | 1,795 | 730 | 7,447 |
| Born since June 1.....farms reporting... | 291 | 68 | 82 | 29 | 125 |
|number... | 9,732 | 1,037 | 1,073 | 336 | 3,703 |
| Born before June 1.....farms reporting... | 235 | 51 | 94 | 28 | 105 |
|number... | 5,608 | 613 | 722 | 394 | 3,744 |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting... | 411 | 79 | 114 | 62 | 116 |
|number... | 264,534 | 22,008 | 6,585 | 10,255 | 42,247 |
| Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting... | 275 | 65 | 56 | 42 | 81 |
|number... | 100,569 | 5,302 | 1,131 | 1,136 | 22,226 |
| Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting... | 335 | 65 | 82 | 51 | 102 |
|number... | 163,965 | 16,706 | 5,454 | 9,119 | 20,021 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting... | 323 | 60 | 72 | 51 | 100 |
|number... | 159,751 | 16,152 | 5,191 | 8,829 | 19,506 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting... | 264 | 64 | 52 | 40 | 79 |
|number... | 4,214 | 554 | 263 | 290 | 515 |
| Goats and kids.....farms reporting... | 77 | 16 | 3 | ... | 33 |
|number... | 1,730 | 112 | 11 | ... | 172 |
| Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting... | 996 | 195 | 356 | 125 | 282 |
|number... | 382,400 | 10,686 | 43,311 | 17,903 | 416,673 |
| Livestock and livestock products sold: | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting... | | | | | |
|number... | 2,207 | 263 | 227 | 287 | 686 |
|dollars... | 211,481 | 11,421 | 49,565 | 10,829 | 63,759 |
|dollars... | 27,663,829 | 1,586,821 | 12,559,672 | 968,900 | 7,362,778 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting... | 168 | 20 | 63 | 21 | 82 |
|number... | 18,570 | 2,214 | 2,071 | 1,223 | 12,831 |
|dollars... | 631,380 | 75,276 | 70,414 | 41,582 | 436,254 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting... | 265 | 47 | 54 | 44 | 89 |
|number... | 299,113 | 12,733 | 5,457 | 6,541 | 44,036 |
|dollars... | 4,187,582 | 178,262 | 76,398 | 91,574 | 616,504 |
| Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting... | 1,496 | 109 | 82 | 204 | 449 |
|pounds... | 1,288,533,487 | 48,266,600 | 25,577,704 | 95,056,914 | 610,260,429 |
|dollars... | 57,047,476 | 2,086,421 | 1,083,209 | 3,960,893 | 29,590,426 |
| Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting... | 172 | 17 | 39 | 15 | 70 |
|dollars... | 764,500 | 64,574 | 2,341 | 25,200 | 1,027,963 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting... | 156 | 17 | 74 | 16 | 62 |
|dozens... | 4,758,095 | 57,785 | 481,415 | 200,546 | 4,662,595 |
|dollars... | 1,522,591 | 18,491 | 154,093 | 64,175 | 1,492,030 |
| Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting... | | | | | |
|number of litters... | 103 | 26 | 50 | 16 | 65 |
|farms reporting... | 2,737 | 531 | 447 | 162 | 1,080 |
| 1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting... | 40 | 13 | 23 | ... | ... |
| 3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting... | 24 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 27 |
| 10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting... | 23 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 27 |
| 20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting... | 3 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 6 |
| 40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting... | 8 | 1 | 1 | ... | 7 |
| 70 or more litters.....farms reporting... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | 1 |
| June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting... | 85 | 25 | ... | ... | 1 |
|number of litters... | 1,322 | 249 | 239 | 61 | 32 |
| December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting... | 88 | 14 | 32 | 16 | 55 |
|number of litters... | 1,415 | 282 | 208 | 101 | 620 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all farms | Commercial farms by tenure of operator | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Managers | All tenants |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting... | 5,220 | 4,713 | 1,806 | 1,986 | 83 | 838 |
| acres... | 259,244 | 253,616 | 70,958 | 120,548 | 13,142 | 48,968 |
| Under 11 acres.....farms reporting... | 1,621 | 1,256 | 662 | 392 | 6 | 196 |
| 11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting... | 1,302 | 1,211 | 477 | 464 | 18 | 252 |
| 25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... | 1,026 | 1,000 | 338 | 503 | 18 | 141 |
| 50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting... | 514 | 495 | 145 | 239 | 10 | 101 |
| 75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... | 177 | 177 | 58 | 80 | 6 | 33 |
| 100 or more acres.....farms reporting... | 580 | 574 | 126 | 308 | 25 | 115 |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting... | 2,303 | 2,054 | 650 | 999 | 28 | 377 |
| acres... | 166,760 | 164,125 | 40,082 | 81,262 | 8,030 | 34,751 |
| bushels... | 11,128,752 | 11,028,713 | 2,468,161 | 5,412,355 | 588,103 | 2,560,094 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 1,811 | 1,660 | 482 | 814 | 24 | 340 |
| bushels... | 10,250,281 | 10,177,808 | 2,320,112 | 4,926,973 | 558,101 | 2,372,622 |
| Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting... | 3,073 | 2,894 | 876 | 1,440 | 81 | 497 |
| acres... | 242,889 | 240,115 | 43,329 | 129,794 | 20,335 | 46,657 |
| Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting... | 2,564 | 2,428 | 703 | 1,242 | 61 | 422 |
| acres... | 213,572 | 211,360 | 36,614 | 115,482 | 15,947 | 43,317 |
| hundredweight... | 7,569,444 | 7,518,719 | 1,314,105 | 4,121,615 | 532,137 | 1,590,862 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 2,227 | 2,111 | 613 | 1,038 | 49 | 411 |
| hundredweight... | 6,833,541 | 6,791,031 | 1,216,711 | 3,677,281 | 397,763 | 1,499,276 |
| Wheat harvested.....farms reporting... | 2,986 | 2,804 | 778 | 1,496 | 77 | 453 |
| acres... | 347,020 | 342,548 | 57,703 | 208,951 | 22,234 | 53,660 |
| bushels... | 8,278,648 | 8,217,411 | 1,438,873 | 4,739,068 | 769,723 | 1,269,747 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 2,842 | 2,697 | 738 | 1,443 | 76 | 440 |
| bushels... | 7,978,587 | 7,928,051 | 1,386,483 | 4,543,287 | 745,679 | 1,252,602 |
| Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting... | 1,085 | 985 | 287 | 531 | 30 | 137 |
| acres... | 127,370 | 124,454 | 24,628 | 70,148 | 6,519 | 23,159 |
| bushels... | 4,074,423 | 4,010,809 | 867,625 | 2,089,018 | 299,544 | 754,622 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 719 | 668 | 184 | 375 | 89 | 89 |
| bushels... | 3,430,790 | 3,389,209 | 700,724 | 1,760,692 | 262,494 | 665,299 |
| Barley harvested.....farms reporting... | 7,658 | 7,051 | 2,486 | 3,107 | 223 | 1,235 |
| acres... | 1,484,822 | 1,465,220 | 235,164 | 756,595 | 266,031 | 207,430 |
| 100-lb. bags... | 32,147,640 | 31,907,874 | 4,983,198 | 15,399,127 | 7,467,623 | 4,057,926 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 6,341 | 5,899 | 1,718 | 2,845 | 183 | 1,153 |
| 100-lb. bags... | 29,073,990 | 28,906,050 | 4,278,438 | 13,652,016 | 7,079,329 | 3,896,267 |
| Rice harvested.....farms reporting... | 1,333 | 1,323 | 374 | 736 | 38 | 175 |
| acres... | 305,918 | 305,718 | 56,417 | 190,505 | 19,103 | 39,693 |
| 100-lb. bags... | 13,555,246 | 13,552,241 | 2,475,141 | 8,539,194 | 728,036 | 1,809,870 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 1,327 | 1,317 | 374 | 730 | 38 | 175 |
| 100-lb. bags... | 13,308,785 | 13,305,785 | 2,461,549 | 8,317,575 | 725,815 | 1,800,846 |
| Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting... | 595 | 583 | 83 | 309 | 22 | 169 |
| acres... | 82,911 | 82,726 | 5,899 | 45,814 | 8,110 | 22,903 |
| 100-lb. bags... | 1,439,167 | 1,436,591 | 112,608 | 847,426 | 146,018 | 330,539 |
| Other dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting... | 2,201 | 2,094 | 621 | 958 | 70 | 445 |
| acres... | 159,911 | 158,406 | 32,981 | 79,575 | 6,445 | 39,405 |
| 100-lb. bags... | 2,575,410 | 2,563,395 | 560,863 | 1,230,901 | 100,318 | 671,313 |
| Hay crops: | | | | | | |
| Land from which hay was cut.....acres... | 1,638,991 | 1,579,355 | 467,309 | 746,574 | 126,212 | 239,260 |
| Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting... | 14,034 | 12,600 | 5,354 | 4,959 | 286 | 2,001 |
| acres... | 1,023,899 | 1,004,319 | 278,245 | 478,471 | 83,988 | 163,615 |
| tons... | 5,439,850 | 5,372,736 | 1,388,824 | 2,646,349 | 433,016 | 904,547 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 8,445 | 7,813 | 3,027 | 3,324 | 159 | 1,303 |
| tons... | 3,929,292 | 3,898,122 | 864,632 | 1,996,412 | 315,106 | 721,972 |
| Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting... | 2,554 | 2,130 | 959 | 820 | 58 | 293 |
| acres... | 137,228 | 132,718 | 53,692 | 58,858 | 8,153 | 12,015 |
| tons... | 244,697 | 237,663 | 90,745 | 106,658 | 13,787 | 26,473 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 404 | 318 | 128 | 140 | 8 | 42 |
| tons... | 44,716 | 43,206 | 14,623 | 19,302 | 3,740 | 5,541 |
| Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting... | 8,175 | 6,330 | 2,609 | 2,509 | 218 | 994 |
| acres... | 327,965 | 299,921 | 84,715 | 144,494 | 21,401 | 49,311 |
| tons... | 536,305 | 499,399 | 145,868 | 231,484 | 37,151 | 84,896 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 2,572 | 1,946 | 693 | 874 | 49 | 330 |
| tons... | 168,956 | 157,943 | 34,906 | 79,458 | 8,786 | 34,793 |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting... | 1,109 | 769 | 339 | 309 | 28 | 93 |
| acres... | 94,656 | 89,971 | 34,752 | 36,093 | 10,118 | 9,008 |
| tons... | 105,274 | 100,457 | 37,809 | 42,513 | 10,267 | 9,868 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 197 | 112 | 40 | 45 | 7 | 20 |
| tons... | 11,820 | 10,815 | 2,149 | 5,614 | 437 | 2,615 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting... | 1,095 | 895 | 401 | 346 | 31 | 117 |
| acres... | 44,321 | 42,181 | 14,179 | 21,839 | 2,552 | 3,611 |
| tons... | 66,465 | 64,091 | 22,824 | 28,304 | 5,964 | 6,999 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 206 | 165 | 52 | 70 | 4 | 39 |
| tons... | 14,518 | 13,703 | 1,832 | 7,007 | 2,524 | 2,340 |
| Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting... | 208 | 195 | 33 | 125 | ... | 37 |
| acres... | 10,922 | 10,245 | 1,726 | 6,819 | ... | 1,700 |
| tons, green weight... | 125,747 | 119,302 | 11,929 | 96,898 | ... | 10,475 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Cash tenants | Share-cash tenants | Crop-share tenants | Livestock-share tenants | Other and unspecified tenants |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting... | 315 | 116 | 198 | 74 | 135 |
| acres... | 12,586 | 7,671 | 20,093 | 1,771 | 6,847 |
| Under 11 acres.....farms reporting... | 76 | 20 | 20 | 40 | 40 |
| 11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting... | 107 | 31 | 56 | 25 | 33 |
| 25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... | 65 | 21 | 20 | 2 | 33 |
| 50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting... | 34 | 24 | 35 | 1 | 7 |
| 75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... | 8 | 2 | 14 | 5 | 4 |
| 100 or more acres.....farms reporting... | 25 | 18 | 53 | 1 | 18 |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting... | 75 | 67 | 176 | 6 | 53 |
| acres... | 4,463 | 5,906 | 19,113 | 750 | 4,519 |
| bushels... | 324,554 | 450,509 | 1,417,316 | 42,100 | 325,615 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 60 | 66 | 166 | 6 | 42 |
| bushels... | 310,102 | 442,559 | 1,262,356 | 42,100 | 315,505 |
| Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting... | 133 | 91 | 218 | 12 | 43 |
| acres... | 9,881 | 9,091 | 20,680 | 1,325 | 5,680 |
| Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting... | 84 | 85 | 208 | 11 | 34 |
| acres... | 8,121 | 8,646 | 20,165 | 1,175 | 5,210 |
| hundredweight... | 339,371 | 298,426 | 636,395 | 63,780 | 212,890 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 82 | 77 | 208 | 11 | 33 |
| hundredweight... | 322,168 | 272,396 | 633,192 | 61,780 | 209,740 |
| Wheat harvested.....farms reporting... | 109 | 78 | 233 | 11 | 22 |
| acres... | 5,283 | 6,232 | 38,892 | 967 | 2,286 |
| bushels... | 162,534 | 184,967 | 828,503 | 23,089 | 70,654 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 108 | 72 | 228 | 10 | 22 |
| bushels... | 161,881 | 178,831 | 819,293 | 22,126 | 70,471 |
| Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting... | 41 | 27 | 50 | 7 | 12 |
| acres... | 6,483 | 4,732 | 9,939 | 815 | 1,190 |
| bushels... | 212,988 | 164,377 | 320,251 | 22,841 | 34,165 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 24 | 8 | 44 | 7 | 6 |
| bushels... | 173,682 | 134,512 | 303,124 | 22,841 | 31,140 |
| Barley harvested.....farms reporting... | 293 | 213 | 564 | 55 | 110 |
| acres... | 35,103 | 41,893 | 107,618 | 4,592 | 18,224 |
| 100-lb. bags... | 734,201 | 866,481 | 1,963,006 | 55,412 | 438,826 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 258 | 208 | 552 | 29 | 106 |
| 100-lb. bags... | 693,480 | 808,462 | 1,925,740 | 42,009 | 426,576 |
| Rice harvested.....farms reporting... | 16 | 20 | 115 | 6 | 18 |
| acres... | 1,967 | 3,737 | 28,849 | 1,075 | 4,065 |
| 100-lb. bags... | 65,867 | 150,915 | 1,347,380 | 55,250 | 190,458 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 16 | 20 | 115 | 6 | 18 |
| 100-lb. bags... | 65,867 | 150,280 | 1,341,341 | 55,250 | 188,108 |
| Dry lima beans harvested.....farms reporting... | 29 | 44 | 77 | ... | 19 |
| acres... | 1,631 | 3,147 | 14,485 | ... | 3,640 |
| 100-lb. bags... | 37,382 | 62,837 | 154,972 | ... | 75,348 |
| Other dry field and seed beans harvested.....farms reporting... | 165 | 117 | 120 | 21 | 22 |
| acres... | 10,130 | 13,781 | 12,909 | 615 | 1,970 |
| 100-lb. bags... | 185,934 | 233,510 | 210,807 | 5,450 | 35,612 |
| Hay crops: | | | | | |
| Land from which hay was cut.....acres... | 95,884 | 38,290 | 60,577 | 13,615 | 30,894 |
| Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting... | 753 | 282 | 542 | 130 | 294 |
| acres... | 54,110 | 26,117 | 51,840 | 6,928 | 24,620 |
| tons... | 298,807 | 145,240 | 299,649 | 29,776 | 131,075 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 398 | 212 | 491 | 37 | 165 |
| tons... | 199,529 | 132,183 | 287,359 | 8,950 | 93,951 |
| Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting... | 138 | 11 | 6 | 91 | 47 |
| acres... | 7,070 | 840 | 415 | 2,170 | 1,520 |
| tons... | 14,233 | 1,315 | 730 | 5,740 | 4,455 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 24 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| tons... | 4,061 | 200 | 650 | 125 | 505 |
| Oats, alone or mixed with vetch; wheat; barley; rye; wild oats; volunteer grains; or other small grains out for hay.....farms reporting... | 473 | 168 | 145 | 95 | 113 |
| acres... | 23,940 | 10,496 | 7,662 | 2,929 | 4,284 |
| tons... | 39,930 | 18,345 | 13,274 | 4,757 | 8,590 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 99 | 102 | 87 | 12 | 30 |
| tons... | 7,927 | 12,785 | 9,876 | 710 | 3,495 |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting... | 47 | 3 | 14 | 19 | 10 |
| acres... | 7,647 | 123 | 285 | 833 | 120 |
| tons... | 8,313 | 94 | 293 | 1,043 | 125 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 10 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| tons... | 2,285 | 30 | 170 | 80 | 50 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting... | 64 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 7 |
| acres... | 2,077 | 634 | 375 | 425 | 100 |
| tons... | 4,105 | 735 | 1,075 | 699 | 385 |
| Sales.....farms reporting... | 12 | 12 | 10 | 5 | ... |
| tons... | 765 | 660 | 905 | 10 | ... |
| Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting... | 17 | 5 | ... | 10 | 5 |
| acres... | 1,040 | 80 | ... | 330 | 250 |
| tons, green weight... | 8,175 | 200 | ... | 600 | 1,500 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all farms | Commercial farms by tenure of operator | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Managers | All tenants |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | | | | | |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting... | 8,767 | 8,295 | 3,445 | 3,469 | 124 | 1,257 |
| acres... | 842,940 | 838,917 | 155,905 | 453,322 | 114,655 | 115,035 |
| bales... | 1,838,671 | 1,832,415 | 328,685 | 983,652 | 283,130 | 236,948 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting... | 1,171 | 1,038 | 276 | 565 | 37 | 160 |
| acres ² .. | 84,293 | 84,152 | 8,551 | 52,720 | 13,867 | 9,014 |
| hundredweight... | 22,746,982 | 22,703,477 | 2,295,895 | 14,323,872 | 3,644,170 | 2,439,540 |
| Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting... | 1,987 | 1,985 | 332 | 1,007 | 70 | 576 |
| acres... | 201,555 | 201,545 | 23,373 | 110,744 | 13,857 | 53,571 |
| tons... | 4,642,340 | 4,642,140 | 534,833 | 2,580,379 | 313,542 | 1,213,386 |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting... | 6,015 | 5,372 | 1,573 | 2,382 | 165 | 1,252 |
| Sales.....dollars... | 270,103,488 | 269,089,767 | 29,177,935 | 122,589,353 | 50,371,329 | 66,951,150 |
| Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting... | 50,488 | 32,409 | 22,723 | 6,703 | 1,096 | 1,887 |
| acres... | 1,446,427 | 1,342,387 | 707,799 | 382,010 | 179,668 | 72,910 |
| Apples ³farms reporting... | 7,707 | 3,704 | 2,502 | 839 | 99 | 264 |
| acres... | 24,232 | 19,420 | 10,082 | 7,396 | 484 | 1,458 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 1,467,840 | 1,226,243 | 635,606 | 449,162 | 29,030 | 112,425 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 237,388 | 189,058 | 114,846 | 65,705 | 2,065 | 6,442 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 1,230,452 | 1,037,185 | 520,760 | 383,457 | 26,985 | 105,983 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 178,018 | 167,540 | 83,420 | 69,502 | 3,449 | 11,169 |
| Peaches, clingstone ³farms reporting... | 7,477 | 4,879 | 3,206 | 1,298 | 109 | 266 |
| acres... | 83,349 | 79,869 | 41,445 | 26,385 | 9,528 | 2,511 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 8,165,854 | 7,822,960 | 4,030,508 | 2,594,472 | 940,980 | 257,000 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 1,922,147 | 1,741,530 | 812,457 | 755,752 | 143,562 | 29,759 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 6,243,707 | 6,081,430 | 3,218,051 | 1,838,720 | 797,418 | 227,241 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 565,211 | 560,103 | 308,118 | 168,762 | 61,476 | 21,747 |
| Peaches, freestone ³farms reporting... | 10,586 | 6,647 | 4,511 | 1,536 | 161 | 439 |
| acres... | 43,865 | 41,473 | 22,949 | 12,874 | 3,562 | 2,088 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 4,273,100 | 4,047,332 | 2,286,900 | 1,182,044 | 376,286 | 202,102 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 725,568 | 663,166 | 335,738 | 215,524 | 81,416 | 30,488 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 3,547,532 | 3,384,166 | 1,951,162 | 966,520 | 294,870 | 171,614 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 264,585 | 260,178 | 151,430 | 76,469 | 19,451 | 12,828 |
| Pears, Bartlett ³farms reporting... | 6,073 | 3,598 | 2,377 | 830 | 82 | 309 |
| acres... | 41,173 | 39,014 | 22,526 | 11,215 | 2,656 | 2,617 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 4,152,519 | 3,997,916 | 2,335,883 | 1,114,321 | 254,880 | 292,832 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 986,593 | 962,052 | 527,738 | 332,259 | 29,796 | 72,259 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 3,165,926 | 3,035,864 | 1,808,145 | 782,062 | 225,084 | 220,573 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 344,439 | 340,747 | 188,061 | 87,761 | 36,540 | 28,385 |
| Pears other than Bartlett ³farms reporting... | 2,391 | 1,321 | 815 | 347 | 38 | 121 |
| acres... | 4,879 | 4,607 | 2,154 | 1,825 | 240 | 388 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 477,504 | 459,921 | 201,954 | 188,512 | 21,163 | 48,292 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 43,043 | 40,174 | 4,370 | 33,362 | 2,154 | 288 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 434,461 | 419,747 | 197,584 | 155,150 | 19,009 | 48,004 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 39,596 | 39,372 | 20,095 | 12,316 | 2,748 | 4,213 |
| Grapes, table ³farms reporting... | 5,780 | 3,823 | 2,522 | 988 | 104 | 209 |
| acres... | 106,203 | 104,530 | 50,654 | 31,646 | 19,999 | 2,231 |
| Vines of all ages.....number... | 48,190,843 | 47,438,933 | 23,235,592 | 14,221,765 | 8,995,263 | 986,313 |
| Vines not of bearing age.....number... | 5,099,151 | 4,704,663 | 1,993,130 | 1,724,722 | 867,388 | 119,423 |
| Vines of bearing age.....number... | 43,091,692 | 42,734,270 | 21,242,462 | 12,497,043 | 8,127,875 | 866,890 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 602,146 | 599,582 | 294,317 | 171,689 | 119,159 | 14,417 |
| Grapes, raisin ³farms reporting... | 9,215 | 7,658 | 5,351 | 1,576 | 155 | 576 |
| acres... | 227,549 | 223,076 | 130,192 | 55,733 | 17,895 | 19,256 |
| Vines of all ages.....number... | 111,081,221 | 109,053,451 | 63,978,907 | 27,423,000 | 8,262,065 | 9,389,479 |
| Vines not of bearing age.....number... | 13,113,066 | 12,229,652 | 6,552,617 | 3,708,270 | 1,425,505 | 543,260 |
| Vines of bearing age.....number... | 97,968,155 | 96,823,799 | 57,426,290 | 23,714,730 | 6,836,560 | 8,846,219 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons, fresh weight... | 1,565,898 | 1,553,575 | 936,339 | 367,777 | 112,313 | 137,146 |
| Grapes, wine or juice ³farms reporting... | 5,415 | 3,867 | 2,584 | 903 | 120 | 260 |
| acres... | 132,271 | 124,296 | 57,482 | 41,491 | 17,068 | 8,255 |
| Vines of all ages.....number... | 65,263,829 | 60,924,847 | 28,149,769 | 20,166,735 | 8,401,681 | 4,206,662 |
| Vines not of bearing age.....number... | 5,710,086 | 4,834,366 | 2,516,436 | 938,589 | 1,285,699 | 93,642 |
| Vines of bearing age.....number... | 59,553,743 | 56,090,481 | 25,633,333 | 19,228,146 | 7,115,982 | 4,113,020 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 627,098 | 613,726 | 311,101 | 165,708 | 100,996 | 35,921 |
| Plums ³farms reporting... | 7,772 | 4,538 | 3,122 | 1,034 | 88 | 294 |
| acres... | 27,886 | 26,345 | 15,711 | 6,686 | 2,464 | 1,484 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 2,956,801 | 2,821,570 | 1,672,764 | 775,405 | 221,421 | 151,980 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 639,792 | 583,255 | 313,233 | 210,238 | 21,083 | 38,701 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 2,317,009 | 2,238,315 | 1,359,531 | 565,167 | 200,338 | 113,279 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 90,266 | 89,079 | 53,044 | 20,080 | 11,700 | 4,255 |
| Prunes ³farms reporting... | 6,293 | 3,987 | 2,521 | 1,089 | 111 | 266 |
| acres... | 101,977 | 93,759 | 44,863 | 34,728 | 7,021 | 7,147 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 8,707,235 | 8,039,078 | 3,724,374 | 3,053,901 | 558,876 | 701,927 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 2,255,438 | 1,945,018 | 924,615 | 738,367 | 129,619 | 152,417 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 6,451,797 | 6,094,060 | 2,799,759 | 2,315,534 | 429,257 | 549,510 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons, dry weight... | 129,576 | 126,676 | 57,150 | 49,632 | 10,423 | 9,471 |
| Apricots ³farms reporting... | 9,115 | 5,228 | 3,458 | 1,285 | 124 | 361 |
| acres... | 39,739 | 36,560 | 18,364 | 13,697 | 2,506 | 1,993 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 3,076,820 | 2,854,089 | 1,412,764 | 1,090,629 | 193,064 | 157,632 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 538,375 | 488,992 | 215,033 | 169,264 | 75,726 | 28,969 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 2,538,445 | 2,365,097 | 1,197,731 | 921,365 | 117,338 | 128,663 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 176,915 | 172,921 | 93,124 | 61,098 | 9,514 | 9,185 |

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Cash tenants | Share-cash tenants | Crop-share tenants | Livestock-share tenants | Other and unspecified tenants |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | | | | |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting... | 430 | 231 | 447 | 17 | 132 |
| acres... | 38,916 | 24,277 | 36,273 | 515 | 15,054 |
| bales... | 77,947 | 48,601 | 77,666 | 902 | 31,832 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting... | 50 | 48 | 38 | ... | 24 |
| acres... | 1,932 | 2,648 | 2,239 | ... | 2,195 |
| hundredweight... | 491,480 | 718,920 | 637,454 | ... | 591,686 |
| Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting... | 172 | 133 | 198 | 7 | 66 |
| acres... | 13,190 | 13,339 | 18,106 | 313 | 8,623 |
| tons... | 277,323 | 298,515 | 421,875 | 5,775 | 209,898 |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting... | 570 | 234 | 300 | 1 | 147 |
| Sales.....dollars... | 34,499,679 | 10,448,129 | 8,488,133 | 21,606 | 13,493,603 |
| Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting... | 427 | 235 | 861 | 44 | 320 |
| acres... | 9,317 | 9,751 | 40,894 | 1,631 | 11,317 |
| Apples ³farms reporting... | 117 | 23 | 98 | 7 | 19 |
| acres... | 234 | 508 | 585 | 2 | 129 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 17,491 | 31,725 | 55,620 | 67 | 7,522 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 1,189 | 5,000 | 25 | 28 | 200 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 16,302 | 26,725 | 55,595 | 39 | 7,322 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 837 | 6,017 | 1,884 | 6 | 2,425 |
| Peaches, clingstone ³farms reporting... | 67 | 51 | 124 | 11 | 13 |
| acres... | 221 | 355 | 1,872 | 18 | 45 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 21,189 | 35,945 | 193,738 | 1,378 | 4,750 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 6,007 | 1,860 | 20,272 | ... | 1,620 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 15,182 | 34,085 | 173,466 | 1,378 | 3,130 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 1,045 | 2,569 | 17,966 | 6 | 161 |
| Peaches, freestone ³farms reporting... | 97 | 68 | 224 | 7 | 43 |
| acres... | 173 | 363 | 1,288 | 3 | 261 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 17,671 | 29,162 | 130,660 | 138 | 24,471 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 688 | 4,125 | 24,780 | 5 | 890 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 16,983 | 25,037 | 105,880 | 133 | 23,581 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 590 | 2,385 | 8,473 | 2 | 1,378 |
| Pears, Bartlett ³farms reporting... | 97 | 45 | 133 | 12 | 22 |
| acres... | 296 | 509 | 1,154 | 81 | 577 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 23,842 | 52,282 | 135,392 | 7,213 | 74,103 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 5,159 | 15,390 | 33,529 | 1 | 18,180 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 18,683 | 36,892 | 101,863 | 7,212 | 55,923 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 1,879 | 4,220 | 12,115 | 301 | 9,870 |
| Pears other than Bartlett ³farms reporting... | 46 | 3 | 41 | 12 | 19 |
| acres... | 307 | 3 | 23 | 20 | 35 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 39,609 | 329 | 2,638 | 2,510 | 3,206 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 30 | ... | 255 | 3 | ... |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 39,579 | 329 | 2,383 | 2,507 | 3,206 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 2,806 | 40 | 396 | 151 | 820 |
| Grapes, table ³farms reporting... | 34 | 37 | 118 | 1 | 19 |
| acres... | 153 | 372 | 980 | 1 | 725 |
| Vines of all ages.....number... | 75,930 | 137,340 | 447,758 | 108 | 325,177 |
| Vines not of bearing age.....number... | 62,500 | 22,500 | 34,423 | ... | ... |
| Vines of bearing age.....number... | 13,430 | 114,840 | 413,335 | 108 | 325,177 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 101 | 1,449 | 6,959 | (2) | 5,908 |
| Grapes, raisin ³farms reporting... | 43 | 69 | 408 | ... | 56 |
| acres... | 423 | 1,729 | 15,661 | ... | 1,443 |
| Vines of all ages.....number... | 193,427 | 854,000 | 7,675,322 | ... | 666,730 |
| Vines not of bearing age.....number... | 10,000 | 119,400 | 312,985 | ... | 100,875 |
| Vines of bearing age.....number... | 183,427 | 734,600 | 7,362,337 | ... | 565,855 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons, fresh weight... | 1,885 | 12,653 | 112,772 | ... | 9,836 |
| Grapes, wine or juice ³farms reporting... | 51 | 38 | 126 | 1 | 44 |
| acres... | 521 | 2,632 | 3,371 | 350 | 1,381 |
| Vines of all ages.....number... | 248,501 | 1,213,740 | 1,762,573 | 230,000 | 751,848 |
| Vines not of bearing age.....number... | 6,905 | 300 | 52,110 | ... | 34,327 |
| Vines of bearing age.....number... | 241,596 | 1,213,440 | 1,710,463 | 230,000 | 717,521 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 1,827 | 7,965 | 18,593 | 1,100 | 6,436 |
| Plums ³farms reporting... | 126 | 26 | 103 | 12 | 27 |
| acres... | 536 | 32 | 817 | 21 | 78 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 52,648 | 2,585 | 88,834 | 196 | 7,717 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 17,603 | ... | 20,140 | 78 | 880 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 35,045 | 2,585 | 68,694 | 118 | 6,837 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 1,515 | 70 | 2,403 | 6 | 261 |
| Prunes ³farms reporting... | 63 | 33 | 145 | 2 | 23 |
| acres... | 574 | 321 | 6,027 | 5 | 220 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 41,982 | 23,981 | 617,812 | 353 | 17,799 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 2,475 | 1,750 | 146,798 | ... | 1,394 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 39,507 | 22,231 | 471,014 | 353 | 16,405 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons, dry weight... | 981 | 343 | 7,863 | 7 | 277 |
| Apricots ³farms reporting... | 106 | 35 | 158 | 2 | 60 |
| acres... | 148 | 331 | 1,164 | (2) | 350 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 11,397 | 23,185 | 95,742 | 3 | 27,305 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 3,417 | 13,965 | 9,605 | 2 | 1,980 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 7,980 | 9,220 | 86,137 | 1 | 25,325 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 476 | 926 | 5,786 | (2) | 1,997 |

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Total all farms | Commercial farms by tenure of operator | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Managers | All tenants |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | | | | | |
| Walnuts, English ³farms reporting... | 18,232 | 11,404 | 7,429 | 2,969 | 303 | 703 |
| acres... | 148,068 | 123,407 | 59,134 | 36,023 | 21,298 | 6,952 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 4,078,934 | 3,400,624 | 1,566,541 | 1,045,011 | 588,537 | 200,535 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 1,242,063 | 953,019 | 408,447 | 356,765 | 134,793 | 53,014 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 2,836,871 | 2,447,605 | 1,158,094 | 688,246 | 453,744 | 147,521 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 56,390 | 52,023 | 25,107 | 16,304 | 7,667 | 2,945 |
| Almonds ³farms reporting... | 9,555 | 6,030 | 4,099 | 1,469 | 80 | 382 |
| acres... | 113,074 | 102,583 | 57,108 | 36,971 | 2,357 | 6,147 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 7,189,613 | 6,515,404 | 3,723,642 | 2,258,891 | 122,741 | 410,130 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 1,621,391 | 1,330,762 | 720,676 | 525,305 | 28,762 | 56,019 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 5,568,222 | 5,184,642 | 3,002,966 | 1,733,586 | 93,979 | 354,111 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 73,449 | 71,331 | 40,974 | 24,389 | 1,521 | 4,447 |
| Oranges, Valencia ³farms reporting... | 9,503 | 6,016 | 4,680 | 718 | 425 | 193 |
| acres... | 90,650 | 85,329 | 46,540 | 12,652 | 23,276 | 2,861 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 8,032,666 | 7,548,004 | 4,192,237 | 1,087,919 | 2,035,468 | 232,380 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 978,204 | 866,579 | 540,553 | 131,235 | 180,263 | 14,528 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 7,054,462 | 6,681,425 | 3,651,684 | 956,684 | 1,855,205 | 217,852 |
| Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes... | 31,634,227 | 30,903,985 | 17,267,289 | 4,717,467 | 7,938,217 | 981,012 |
| Oranges, navel ³farms reporting... | 10,023 | 6,855 | 5,197 | 1,053 | 371 | 234 |
| acres... | 72,535 | 67,979 | 43,999 | 10,447 | 12,950 | 583 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 6,913,957 | 6,479,048 | 4,251,505 | 941,567 | 1,238,554 | 47,422 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 1,245,887 | 1,051,307 | 649,383 | 219,827 | 180,609 | 1,488 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 5,668,070 | 5,427,741 | 3,602,122 | 721,740 | 1,057,945 | 45,934 |
| Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes... | 23,418,693 | 23,032,464 | 15,469,386 | 3,081,392 | 4,303,113 | 178,573 |
| Oranges, other ³farms reporting... | 2,150 | 1,113 | 791 | 221 | 69 | 32 |
| acres... | 5,267 | 4,494 | 2,545 | 1,309 | 620 | 20 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 490,493 | 422,183 | 238,699 | 124,560 | 57,414 | 1,510 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 195,494 | 171,624 | 67,938 | 68,160 | 35,510 | 16 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 294,999 | 250,559 | 170,761 | 56,400 | 21,904 | 1,494 |
| Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes... | 678,372 | 637,566 | 456,409 | 125,706 | 55,326 | 125 |
| Lemons ³farms reporting... | 7,738 | 4,692 | 3,534 | 714 | 258 | 186 |
| acres... | 63,510 | 60,434 | 29,113 | 10,145 | 17,826 | 3,350 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 6,373,837 | 6,095,047 | 3,058,239 | 1,056,072 | 1,671,996 | 308,740 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 645,204 | 609,385 | 311,430 | 135,070 | 97,182 | 65,703 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 5,728,633 | 5,485,662 | 2,746,809 | 921,002 | 1,574,814 | 243,037 |
| Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes... | 25,733,789 | 25,248,035 | 12,494,709 | 4,296,677 | 7,341,166 | 1,115,483 |

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.⁴Harvested in 1958-59 from the bloom of 1958.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Cash tenants | Share-cash tenants | Crop-share tenants | Livestock-share tenants | Other and unspecified tenants |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | | | | |
| Walnuts, English ³farms reporting... | 204 | 104 | 309 | 18 | 68 |
|acres... | 2,002 | 1,253 | 2,380 | 120 | 1,197 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 63,686 | 33,320 | 76,736 | 3,582 | 23,211 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 36,656 | 8,770 | 6,253 | ... | 1,335 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 27,030 | 24,550 | 70,483 | 3,582 | 21,876 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 682 | 499 | 1,124 | 31 | 609 |
| Almonds ³farms reporting... | 86 | 32 | 212 | 16 | 36 |
|acres... | 786 | 823 | 3,198 | 955 | 385 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 46,171 | 59,160 | 235,317 | 49,497 | 19,985 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 7,382 | 3,500 | 29,160 | 14,727 | 1,250 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 38,789 | 55,660 | 206,157 | 34,770 | 18,735 |
| Quantity harvested.....tons... | 558 | 594 | 2,502 | 429 | 364 |
| Oranges, Valencia ³farms reporting... | 53 | 20 | 49 | 1 | 70 |
|acres... | 401 | 123 | 1,205 | 25 | 1,107 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 42,036 | 8,925 | 96,653 | 1,700 | 83,066 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 6,288 | ... | 5,065 | ... | 3,175 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 35,748 | 8,925 | 91,588 | 1,700 | 79,891 |
| Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes... | 151,995 | 19,645 | 371,050 | 7,900 | 430,422 |
| Oranges, navel ³farms reporting... | 40 | 27 | 114 | 5 | 48 |
|acres... | 59 | 28 | 135 | 1 | 360 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 5,387 | 1,010 | 11,820 | 80 | 29,125 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 3 | 30 | 30 | ... | 1,425 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 5,384 | 980 | 11,790 | 80 | 27,700 |
| Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes... | 12,463 | 530 | 43,275 | 200 | 122,105 |
| Oranges, other ³farms reporting... | 11 | 5 | 5 | ... | 11 |
|acres... | 15 | (2) | 1 | ... | 4 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 1,206 | 10 | 10 | ... | 284 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 1 | 5 | 10 | ... | ... |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 1,205 | 5 | ... | ... | 284 |
| Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 125 |
| Lemons ³farms reporting... | 67 | 17 | 62 | 5 | 35 |
|acres... | 1,950 | 145 | 600 | (2) | 655 |
| Trees of all ages.....number... | 171,497 | 13,625 | 60,072 | 5 | 63,541 |
| Trees not of bearing age.....number... | 28,003 | 3,500 | 30,010 | ... | 4,190 |
| Trees of bearing age.....number... | 143,494 | 10,125 | 30,062 | 5 | 59,351 |
| Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes... | 650,526 | 70,145 | 129,225 | ... | 265,587 |