

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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Table 10.—CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1929 TO 1959

[Data for conterminous United States for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 24.]

Color and tenure	Farms reporting cropland harvested				Acres of cropland harvested							Average acreage of cropland harvested per farm reporting		
	1959	1954 ¹	1949	1944 ¹	1959	1954 ¹	1949	1944 ¹	1939	1934 ¹	1929 ²	1959	1954 ¹	1949
	All farm operators.....	3,216,207	4,121,154	4,738,230	5,363,490	313,636,842	334,163,956	344,564,497	352,865,765	321,434,288	295,624,176	³ 359,245,966	97.5	81.1
Full owners.....	1,715,198	2,194,806	2,559,035	2,923,997	95,460,656	110,777,044	121,433,286	128,015,083	115,425,898	109,328,985	⁴ 124,331,777	55.7	50.5	47.5
Part owners.....	797,493	835,260	795,597	644,511	133,800,440	124,204,936	113,643,288	98,601,546	70,982,884	55,850,499	77,421,892	167.8	148.7	142.8
Managers.....	17,731	18,386	21,009	35,992	6,365,683	6,051,709	7,240,152	8,325,941	6,565,954	6,012,150	6,920,492	359.0	329.1	344.6
All tenants.....	685,785	1,072,702	1,362,589	1,758,990	78,010,063	93,130,267	102,247,771	117,923,195	128,459,552	124,432,582	150,571,805	113.8	86.8	75.0
Cash.....	83,628	123,489	179,717	346,347	6,628,534	7,365,011	8,362,211	15,912,650	18,810,390	NA	23,585,915	79.3	59.6	54.7
Share-cash.....	131,847	164,332	191,737	136,787	25,539,321	28,512,570	30,286,419	19,835,112	34,362,473	NA	NA	193.7	173.5	158.0
Crop-share.....	200,899	324,323	410,875	583,821	24,953,193	31,359,679	32,964,259	61,942,562	55,357,466	NA	NA	124.2	96.7	80.2
Livestock-share.....	85,047	109,901	113,941	678,957	13,619,122	15,485,800	14,277,596	11,115,676	12,759,401	16,275,015	19,485,734	160.1	140.9	125.3
Croppers ⁵	121,037	265,943	338,322	437,874	2,919,169	6,065,052	8,341,490	NA	NA	NA	NA	24.1	22.8	24.7
Other and unspecified.....	63,327	84,714	127,997	159,025	4,350,724	4,342,155	6,541,796	9,117,195	7,169,822	NA	NA	68.7	51.3	51.1
White, total.....	NA	3,669,693	⁶ 4,183,596	4,702,510	⁶ 307,483,861	324,408,899	⁶ 331,577,120	337,455,313	305,807,322	278,122,587	337,480,678	NA	88.4	79.3
Full owners.....	NA	2,078,716	2,424,268	2,764,793	94,064,954	108,873,102	118,826,562	124,813,658	112,387,291	106,490,361	120,956,361	NA	52.4	49.0
Part owners.....	NA	782,318	740,959	614,275	132,189,482	122,445,629	111,837,718	97,602,923	69,986,670	54,936,223	76,142,349	NA	156.5	150.9
Managers.....	NA	17,841	20,528	35,408	6,126,655	5,903,128	6,938,808	8,226,604	6,488,202	5,928,976	6,770,454	NA	330.9	338.0
All tenants.....	NA	790,818	997,563	1,288,034	74,952,768	87,187,040	93,836,344	106,812,128	116,945,159	110,767,027	133,611,514	NA	110.2	94.1
Cash.....	NA	95,715	138,413	274,486	6,279,348	6,761,990	8,844,200	14,045,182	17,186,246	NA	21,178,681	NA	70.6	63.9
Share-cash.....	NA	160,672	185,776	131,334	25,417,649	28,371,901	30,084,835	19,668,342	34,146,772	NA	NA	NA	176.6	161.9
Crop-share.....	NA	253,050	314,145	410,875	24,076,152	29,605,479	30,413,923	59,414,326	52,924,689	NA	NA	NA	117.0	96.8
Livestock-share.....	NA	108,340	112,143	583,821	13,572,722	15,419,969	14,207,807	11,111,067	12,759,401	16,275,015	19,485,734	NA	142.3	126.7
Croppers ⁵	47,650	106,087	143,055	171,703	1,502,815	3,015,274	4,300,133	5,365,029	6,714,185	8,774,909	10,818,272	31.5	28.4	30.1
Other and unspecified.....	NA	66,954	104,031	126,690	4,104,082	4,012,427	5,985,446	8,319,249	5,973,267	NA	NA	NA	59.9	57.5
Nonwhite, total.....	NA	451,461	⁶ 554,634	660,980	⁶ 6,152,981	9,755,057	⁶ 12,987,377	15,410,452	15,626,966	17,501,589	21,761,413	NA	21.6	23.4
Full owners.....	NA	116,090	134,021	159,204	1,386,931	1,903,942	2,601,881	3,201,425	3,038,607	2,838,624	3,372,205	NA	16.4	19.4
Part owners.....	NA	52,942	54,163	30,236	1,567,979	1,759,307	1,795,729	998,623	996,214	934,236	1,279,543	NA	33.2	33.1
Managers.....	NA	545	398	584	123,344	148,581	168,233	99,337	77,752	83,174	149,674	NA	272.6	422.7
All tenants.....	NA	281,884	362,808	470,956	3,048,319	5,943,227	8,399,725	11,111,067	11,514,393	13,665,555	16,959,991	NA	21.1	23.2
Cash.....	NA	27,774	39,521	71,861	341,310	603,021	983,591	1,867,468	1,624,144	NA	2,407,234	NA	21.7	24.9
Share-cash.....	NA	3,660	5,934	5,453	121,555	140,669	201,195	166,770	215,701	NA	NA	NA	38.4	33.9
Crop-share.....	NA	71,273	96,507	95,136	876,724	1,754,200	2,548,534	2,528,236	2,432,777	NA	NA	NA	24.6	26.4
Livestock-share.....	NA	1,561	1,797	266,171	46,399	65,831	69,788	5,750,647	6,045,216	7,500,106	8,667,462	NA	42.2	38.8
Croppers ⁵	73,387	159,856	195,267	266,171	1,416,354	3,049,778	4,041,357	5,750,647	6,045,216	7,500,106	8,667,462	19.3	19.1	20.7
Other and unspecified.....	NA	17,760	23,782	32,335	245,977	329,728	555,260	797,946	1,196,553	NA	NA	NA	18.6	23.3

NA Not available. ¹Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. ²49 States; cropland harvested not available for Hawaii for 1929. ³Totals for all farm operators by tenure for 1929 include 3,875 acres for Alaska not available by color of operator. ⁴Data for full owners for 1929 include 3,211 acres for "Owners" for Alaska, for which there was no differentiation between full and part owners. ⁵South only; croppers for Missouri (shown separately in table 3) are included with crop-share and share tenants. ⁶Totals by color for 1959 include 150,002 acres reported for white operators and 26,408 acres for nonwhite operators, and for 1949 include 278 white operators reporting 137,688 acres and 3,244 nonwhite operators reporting 21,809 acres, for Hawaii, not available by tenure.

Table 11.—CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: 1929 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 24.]

Color and tenure	Farms reporting cropland harvested				Acres of cropland harvested							Average acreage of cropland harvested per farm reporting		
	1959	1954	1949	1944	1959	1954	1949	1944	1939	1934	1929	1959	1954	1949
	All farm operators.....	1,372,882	1,945,168	2,306,495	2,653,638	75,943,190	86,826,296	96,598,960	102,338,942	103,289,490	101,897,290	109,505,307	55.3	44.6
Full owners.....	728,342	970,122	1,137,510	1,348,488	23,668,449	29,232,504	34,882,938	41,910,567	38,849,531	35,962,844	36,534,836	32.5	30.1	30.7
Part owners.....	299,591	331,222	308,914	186,863	31,164,613	28,706,075	25,746,029	17,474,335	15,357,362	11,549,029	12,673,606	104.0	86.7	83.3
Managers.....	7,454	8,075	8,602	12,018	2,366,373	2,399,548	2,785,531	2,980,104	2,684,782	2,105,852	2,074,852	317.5	297.2	323.8
All tenants.....	337,495	635,749	851,469	1,106,269	18,743,755	26,488,169	33,184,462	39,973,936	46,397,815	52,279,565	58,222,013	55.5	41.7	39.0
Cash.....	36,733	66,934	99,543	202,371	1,850,228	2,413,298	3,466,892	6,139,824	6,563,401	NA	6,307,711	50.4	36.1	34.8
Share-cash.....	117,808	21,921	29,438	20,429	2,325,448	2,359,976	2,739,912	1,399,668	2,537,291	NA	NA	130.6	107.7	93.1
Crop-share.....	112,858	212,374	290,981	345,022	8,917,241	12,854,524	14,939,107	17,494,306	21,084,962	NA	NA	79.0	60.5	51.3
Livestock-share.....	13,489	14,285	15,511	345,022	1,287,778	1,178,646	1,122,150	1,115,676	12,759,401	16,275,015	19,485,734	95.5	82.5	72.3
Croppers ⁵	121,037	265,943	338,322	437,874	2,919,169	6,065,052	8,341,490	11,115,676	12,759,401	16,275,015	19,485,734	24.1	22.8	24.7
Other and unspecified.....	35,570	54,292	77,674	100,573	1,443,881	1,616,673	2,574,911	3,824,462	3,452,760	NA	NA	40.6	29.8	33.2
White, total.....	1,125,480	1,509,093	1,774,039	2,012,181	70,715,736	77,972,763	84,618,514	87,760,063	88,472,747	85,198,121	88,778,870	62.8	51.7	47.7
Full owners.....	652,000	861,959	1,013,177	1,199,711	22,477,547	27,552,939	32,545,283	38,983,939	36,120,574	33,404,973	33,523,012	34.5	32.1	32.1
Part owners.....	262,918	281,449	258,076	159,026	30,021,363	27,324,202	24,290,943	16,698,623	14,489,404	10,729,176	11,562,624	114.2	97.1	94.1
Managers.....	7,227	7,731	8,396	11,590	2,334,777	2,353,023	2,788,112	2,923,859	2,637,263	2,071,308	2,019,216	323.1	304.4	328.5
All tenants.....	203,335	357,954	494,390	641,854	15,882,049	20,742,599	25,024,176	29,153,642	35,225,506	38,992,664	41,674,018	78.1	57.9	50.6
Cash.....	22,774	40,258	61,790	132,544	1,552,447	1,859,875	2,549,306	4,361,763	5,071,939	NA	4,007,773	68.2	46.2	41.3
Share-cash.....	15,432	18,468	23,843	15,248	2,239,794	2,246,633	2,573,045	1,253,900	2,355,713	NA	NA	145.1	121.7	107.9
Crop-share.....	81,144	143,335	197,285	253,312	8,116,194	11,198,455	12,495,844	15,113,642	18,791,703	NA	NA	100.0	78.1	63.3
Livestock-share.....	12,608	12,829	13,808	253,312	1,250,416	1,121,195	1,060,979	1,115,676	12,759,401	16,275,015	19,485,734	99.2	87.4	76.8
Croppers ⁵	47,650	106,087	143,055	171,703	1,502,815	3,015,274	4,300,133	5,365,029	6,714,185	8,774,909	10,818,272	31.5	28.4	30.1
Other and unspecified.....	23,727	36,977	54,686	69,047	1,220,383	1,301,167	2,044,869	3,059,308	2,291,966	NA	NA	51.4	35.2	37.4
Nonwhite, total.....	247,402	436,075	532,456	641,457	5,227,454	8,853,533	11,980,446</							