

GENERAL REPORT

Table 14.—SUMMARY USES OF LAND, BY COLOR AND

[Data for conterminous United States for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample

Color and tenure	Cropland, total (acres)				Land pastured, total						
	Total			Cropland other than cropland pasture not plowed within 7 years, 1944 <sup>1</sup>	Farms reporting			Acres			
	1959	1954 <sup>1</sup>	1949		1954 <sup>1</sup>	1949	1944 <sup>1</sup>	1959	1954 <sup>1</sup>	1949	1944 <sup>1</sup>
1 All farm operators.....	450,975,067	461,937,776	2,478,315,094	450,694,226	3,615,807	4,045,924	4,434,886	622,891,903	647,366,156	<sup>2</sup> 621,423,813	623,541,098
2 Full owners.....	151,867,354	167,087,883	182,497,053	172,085,501	2,177,233	2,449,571	2,632,541	167,372,221	199,044,141	198,075,475	199,745,808
3 Part owners.....	191,325,584	170,406,442	157,188,689	125,121,925	756,870	718,398	596,591	301,591,249	292,716,125	256,424,495	237,603,237
4 Managers.....	10,096,467	9,081,838	11,213,955	11,419,839	16,550	17,627	28,755	93,273,851	86,631,309	91,947,971	92,127,975
5 All tenants.....	97,685,662	115,361,613	127,413,397	142,066,965	665,154	860,328	1,176,999	60,654,582	68,974,581	74,975,872	94,064,078
6 Cash.....	9,169,051	10,154,552	13,455,059	20,384,116	114,148	NA	290,162	24,290,958	25,772,302	26,818,207	36,925,918
7 Share-cash.....	30,075,309	33,131,747	35,063,308	22,583,897	150,431	NA	128,621	11,337,021	12,497,948	12,878,021	10,376,585
8 Crop-share.....	31,882,756	40,050,677	42,047,724	75,146,042	182,001	NA	528,210	7,171,662	11,031,987	12,749,366	34,054,941
9 Livestock-share.....	17,010,617	19,102,422	17,822,430	12,668,304	105,371	NA	NA	9,130,365	11,125,182	10,562,922	NA
10 Croppers <sup>3</sup> .....	3,471,824	6,798,480	9,819,043	11,284,606	42,841	NA	113,900	1,101,873	1,678,640	2,673,821	3,348,457
11 Other and unspecified.....	6,076,105	6,123,735	9,205,833	NA	70,382	NA	116,106	7,622,703	6,868,522	9,293,535	9,358,177
12 White, total.....	NA	449,352,176	461,171,721	432,113,835	3,426,382	NA	4,166,074	NA	606,863,490	579,268,181	607,998,707
13 Full owners.....	NA	163,815,541	178,309,276	167,634,930	2,084,756	NA	2,517,089	NA	195,903,817	194,282,112	194,282,112
14 Part owners.....	NA	168,115,887	154,699,142	123,871,454	723,326	NA	577,734	NA	289,837,416	253,475,828	233,485,737
15 Managers.....	NA	8,798,042	10,600,226	11,278,292	16,020	NA	28,307	NA	53,902,812	58,454,224	87,765,552
16 All tenants.....	NA	108,662,706	117,563,067	129,329,159	602,280	NA	1,042,944	NA	67,219,445	72,664,966	90,465,306
17 Cash.....	NA	9,369,164	12,165,630	18,068,563	100,475	NA	253,814	NA	25,170,829	26,198,289	35,550,797
18 Share-cash.....	NA	32,964,096	34,826,722	22,388,454	149,074	NA	125,786	NA	12,438,286	12,817,077	10,317,340
19 Crop-share.....	NA	38,023,366	38,984,118	72,121,095	159,033	NA	488,864	NA	10,512,876	11,982,230	33,009,465
20 Livestock-share.....	NA	19,016,396	17,734,120	104,450	NA	NA	NA	NA	11,078,871	10,511,249	NA
21 Croppers <sup>3</sup> .....	1,966,378	3,611,214	5,411,655	6,448,602	27,668	NA	70,707	955,938	1,436,726	2,228,114	2,596,244
22 Other and unspecified.....	NA	5,678,470	8,440,822	10,302,445	61,580	NA	103,773	NA	6,581,897	8,928,007	8,991,460
23 Nonwhite, total.....	NA	12,585,600	16,678,612	18,580,391	189,425	NA	268,812	NA	40,502,666	40,794,186	15,542,391
24 Full owners.....	NA	3,272,342	4,171,792	4,450,571	92,477	NA	115,452	NA	195,903,817	194,282,112	5,463,696
25 Part owners.....	NA	2,290,555	2,425,581	1,250,471	33,544	NA	18,857	NA	2,878,709	2,715,424	2,117,500
26 Managers.....	NA	323,796	255,703	141,543	590	NA	448	NA	32,728,497	32,441,492	4,362,423
27 All tenants.....	NA	6,698,907	9,825,536	12,737,806	62,874	NA	134,055	NA	1,755,136	2,299,410	3,598,772
28 Cash.....	NA	785,388	1,272,471	2,315,553	13,673	NA	36,348	NA	601,473	610,010	1,375,121
29 Share-cash.....	NA	167,651	235,810	193,443	1,337	NA	2,835	NA	59,662	60,868	59,245
30 Crop-share.....	NA	2,027,311	3,059,896	3,024,947	22,968	NA	39,346	NA	519,111	767,104	1,045,476
31 Livestock-share.....	NA	86,026	88,278	921	NA	NA	NA	NA	46,311	51,563	NA
32 Croppers <sup>3</sup> .....	1,505,446	3,187,266	4,407,388	6,219,702	15,173	NA	43,193	145,935	241,914	445,707	752,213
33 Other and unspecified.....	NA	445,265	761,693	982,161	8,802	NA	12,333	NA	286,665	364,158	366,717

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup>Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. <sup>2</sup>Totals for 1949 for all farm operators by tenure include 464,771 acres of cropland, 1,361,446 acres of land pastured, and 703,270 acres of woodland for Hawaii not available by color of operator. <sup>3</sup>South only; croppers for Missouri (shown separately in table 3) included with crop-share and share tenants. See text.

Table 15.—SUMMARY USES OF LAND, BY COLOR AND

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample

Color and tenure	Cropland, total (acres)				Land pastured, total						
	Total			Cropland other than cropland pasture not plowed within 7 years, 1944 <sup>1</sup>	Farms reporting			Acres			
	1959	1954	1949		1954	1949	1944	1959	1954	1949	1944
1 All farm operators.....	125,554,519	134,213,338	146,371,579	138,957,488	1,628,517	1,828,076	1,953,083	206,050,291	221,726,114	206,605,480	197,818,530
2 Full owners.....	48,932,973	55,090,618	62,350,366	63,167,972	1,047,653	1,143,863	1,209,353	78,831,687	93,279,235	85,728,777	89,079,262
3 Part owners.....	48,119,002	41,796,048	36,987,662	22,320,579	294,567	267,975	162,152	84,286,495	79,589,054	66,666,143	46,652,107
4 Managers.....	4,054,301	3,921,148	4,541,191	4,412,039	8,112	7,798	10,189	19,551,020	21,442,526	22,731,585	23,161,798
5 All tenants.....	24,448,243	33,405,524	42,492,360	49,056,898	278,185	408,440	571,389	23,381,089	27,415,299	31,478,975	38,252,363
6 Cash.....	2,905,662	3,833,177	5,331,891	4,424,489	57,955	NA	149,313	11,973,918	13,607,152	14,394,985	18,497,513
7 Share-cash.....	2,940,620	2,945,943	3,306,045	1,620,923	16,219	NA	15,463	1,994,914	2,085,825	2,244,829	1,090,817
8 Crop-share.....	10,867,431	15,496,183	18,361,258	21,503,152	107,578	NA	230,121	2,770,342	4,874,813	6,265,075	11,170,999
9 Livestock-share.....	1,988,176	1,793,039	1,738,545	12,327	NA	NA	NA	1,596,172	1,681,891	1,492,789	NA
10 Croppers.....	3,471,824	6,798,480	9,819,043	12,668,304	42,841	NA	113,900	1,101,873	1,678,640	2,673,821	3,348,457
11 Other and unspecified.....	2,274,530	2,538,702	3,935,578	4,840,030	41,265	NA	62,592	3,943,870	3,486,978	4,407,476	4,817,577
12 White, total.....	118,499,758	122,897,474	131,064,983	121,416,100	1,446,390	NA	1,698,970	201,883,616	216,042,261	200,623,652	191,032,428
13 Full owners.....	46,748,504	52,157,782	58,595,144	59,087,759	959,479	NA	1,103,717	76,694,025	90,598,755	83,084,212	86,110,115
14 Part owners.....	46,579,546	39,976,924	35,028,129	21,345,564	262,827	NA	145,396	83,307,882	78,383,369	65,641,798	46,025,698
15 Managers.....	3,292,517	3,828,606	4,486,379	4,326,574	7,758	NA	9,857	19,326,171	21,097,610	22,480,818	23,058,539
16 All tenants.....	21,179,191	26,934,162	32,955,331	36,656,203	216,326	NA	440,000	22,555,538	25,962,533	29,416,824	35,838,076
17 Cash.....	2,524,753	3,107,266	4,139,650	6,214,279	44,627	NA	114,052	11,723,641	13,231,759	13,939,280	17,548,623
18 Share-cash.....	2,841,171	2,809,845	3,112,907	1,449,465	15,001	NA	12,820	1,972,427	2,046,210	2,196,887	1,041,960
19 Crop-share.....	9,929,949	13,576,110	15,420,860	18,647,076	84,873	NA	191,800	2,541,729	4,368,133	5,517,238	10,174,407
20 Livestock-share.....	1,942,489	1,717,928	1,660,776	11,496	NA	NA	NA	1,581,927	1,642,440	1,455,300	NA
21 Croppers.....	1,966,378	3,611,214	5,411,655	6,448,602	27,668	NA	70,707	955,938	1,436,726	2,228,114	2,596,244
22 Other and unspecified.....	1,974,451	2,111,799	3,209,483	3,896,781	32,661	NA	50,621	3,779,876	3,267,265	4,080,005	4,476,842
23 Nonwhite, total.....	7,054,761	11,315,864	15,306,596	17,541,388	182,127	NA	254,113	4,166,675	5,683,853	5,981,828	6,786,102
24 Full owners.....	2,184,469	2,932,836	3,755,222	4,080,213	88,174	NA	105,636	2,137,662	2,680,480	2,644,565	2,969,147
25 Part owners.....	1,539,456	1,819,124	1,959,533	975,015	31,740	NA	16,756	978,613	1,205,685	1,024,345	626,409
26 Managers.....	61,784	92,542	54,812	85,465	354	NA	332	224,849	344,922	250,767	103,259
27 All tenants.....	3,269,052	6,471,362	9,537,029	12,400,695	61,859	NA	131,389	825,551	1,452,766	2,062,151	3,087,287
28 Cash.....	380,909	725,911	1,192,241	2,210,210	13,328	NA	35,261	250,277	375,393	455,705	948,890
29 Share-cash.....	99,449	136,098	193,138	171,458	1,218	NA	2,643	22,487	39,615	47,942	48,857
30 Crop-share.....	937,482	1,920,073	2,940,398	2,856,076	22,705	NA	38,321	228,613	506,680	747,377	996,592
31 Livestock-share.....	45,687	75,111	77,769	831	NA	NA	NA	14,245	39,451	37,489	NA
32 Croppers.....	1,505,446	3,187,266	4,407,388	6,219,702	15,173	NA	43,193	145,935	241,914	445,707	752,213
33 Other and unspecified.....	300,079	426,903	726,095	943,249	8,604	NA	11,971	163,994	249,713	327,471	340,735

NA Not available.

# COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

## TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1944 TO 1959

of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States for land pastured in Table 24]

Woodland, total (acres)				Percent distribution by tenure													
1959	1954 <sup>1</sup>	1949	1944 <sup>1</sup>	Cropland, total (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)				Woodland, total (acres)					
				1959	1954 <sup>1</sup>	1949	1944 <sup>1</sup>	1959	1954 <sup>1</sup>	1949	1944 <sup>1</sup>	1949	1954 <sup>1</sup>	1949	1944 <sup>1</sup>		
163,550,400	197,222,166	220,560,505	166,336,429	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
79,806,652	101,262,300	113,805,844	92,044,050	33.6	36.2	38.2	38.2	26.9	30.7	31.9	32.0	48.8	51.3	51.8	55.3	2	
51,696,803	55,432,805	55,963,650	27,794,480	42.4	36.9	32.9	27.8	48.4	45.2	41.3	38.1	31.6	28.1	25.4	16.7	3	
17,701,118	19,505,567	21,520,498	15,830,193	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5	15.0	13.4	14.8	14.8	10.8	9.9	9.5	9.5	4	
14,345,827	21,021,494	29,270,513	30,667,706	21.7	25.0	26.6	31.5	9.7	10.7	12.1	15.1	8.8	10.7	13.3	18.4	5	
3,929,853	5,871,438	8,658,181	9,792,691	2.0	2.2	2.8	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	5.9	2.4	3.0	3.9	5.9	6	
1,665,661	2,089,625	2,611,031	1,328,705	6.7	7.2	7.3	5.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	7	
3,027,919	5,029,284	7,099,930	12,036,114	7.1	8.7	8.8	16.7	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.2	7.2	8	
2,205,976	2,866,432	3,122,020	1,200,000	3.8	4.1	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	9	
996,997	1,686,588	2,992,935	3,829,246	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.3	10	
2,519,421	3,478,127	4,786,416	3,680,950	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	11	
NA	180,757,739	203,445,426	155,103,543	NA	100.0	100.0	100.0	NA	100.0	100.0	100.0	NA	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	
NA	97,833,079	110,140,522	87,839,407	NA	36.5	38.7	38.8	NA	32.3	33.6	32.0	NA	54.1	54.1	56.6	13	
NA	53,892,975	54,458,158	27,075,499	NA	37.4	33.5	28.7	NA	47.8	43.8	38.7	NA	29.8	26.8	17.5	14	
NA	10,208,984	12,832,680	14,144,906	NA	1.9	2.3	2.6	NA	8.9	10.1	14.4	NA	5.6	6.3	9.1	15	
NA	18,822,701	26,014,066	26,043,731	NA	24.2	25.5	29.9	NA	11.1	12.5	14.9	NA	10.4	12.8	16.8	16	
NA	5,288,103	7,928,051	8,380,864	NA	2.1	2.6	4.2	NA	4.1	4.5	5.8	NA	2.9	3.9	5.4	17	
NA	2,039,953	2,553,677	1,273,158	NA	7.3	7.6	5.2	NA	2.0	2.2	1.7	NA	1.1	1.3	0.8	18	
NA	4,320,538	6,003,741	10,665,158	NA	8.5	8.5	16.7	NA	1.7	2.1	1.7	NA	2.4	3.0	6.9	19	
NA	2,814,626	3,072,960	2,481,735	NA	4.2	3.8	1.5	NA	1.8	1.8	1.8	NA	1.6	1.5	2.0	20	
741,747	1,233,719	2,148,159	2,481,735	NA	0.8	1.2	1.5	NA	0.2	0.4	0.4	NA	0.7	1.1	1.6	21	
NA	3,125,762	4,307,478	3,242,816	NA	1.3	1.8	2.4	NA	1.1	1.5	1.5	NA	1.7	2.1	2.1	22	
NA	16,464,427	16,411,809	11,232,886	NA	100.0	100.0	100.0	NA	100.0	100.0	100.0	NA	100.0	100.0	100.0	23	
NA	3,429,221	3,653,185	4,204,643	NA	26.0	25.0	24.0	NA	7.8	8.2	35.2	NA	20.8	22.3	37.4	24	
NA	1,539,830	1,385,451	718,981	NA	18.2	14.5	6.7	NA	7.1	6.7	13.6	NA	9.4	8.4	6.4	25	
NA	9,296,583	8,125,875	1,685,287	NA	2.6	1.5	0.8	NA	80.8	79.5	28.1	NA	56.5	49.5	15.0	26	
NA	2,198,793	3,247,298	4,623,975	NA	53.2	58.9	68.6	NA	4.3	5.6	23.2	NA	13.4	19.8	41.2	27	
NA	583,335	721,379	1,411,827	NA	6.2	7.6	12.5	NA	1.5	1.5	8.8	NA	3.5	4.4	12.6	28	
NA	49,672	97,554	55,547	NA	1.3	1.4	1.1	NA	0.1	0.1	0.4	NA	0.3	0.3	0.5	29	
NA	708,746	1,096,248	1,370,956	NA	16.1	18.3	16.3	NA	1.3	1.9	6.7	NA	4.3	6.7	12.2	30	
NA	51,806	48,978	1,347,511	NA	0.7	0.5	33.5	NA	0.1	0.1	4.8	NA	0.3	0.3	3.1	31	
255,250	452,869	844,776	1,347,511	NA	25.3	26.4	33.5	NA	0.6	1.1	4.8	NA	2.8	5.1	12.0	32	
NA	352,365	478,663	438,134	NA	3.5	4.6	5.3	NA	0.7	0.9	2.4	NA	2.1	2.9	3.9	33	

## TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: 1944 TO 1959

of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States for land pastured in Table 24]

Woodland, total—Continued (acres)				Percent distribution by tenure													
1959	1954	1949	1944	Cropland, total (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)				Woodland, total (acres)					
				1959	1954	1949	1944	1959	1954	1949	1944	1959	1954	1949	1944		
89,975,871	113,193,197	127,280,537	95,833,886	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
48,465,616	63,293,785	69,833,017	56,374,376	39.0	41.0	42.6	45.5	38.3	42.1	41.5	45.0	53.9	55.9	54.9	58.8	2	
27,379,119	29,868,350	30,057,876	12,853,342	38.3	31.1	25.3	16.1	40.9	35.9	32.3	23.6	30.4	26.4	23.6	13.4	3	
5,826,638	6,742,263	7,690,262	5,307,544	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	9.5	9.7	11.0	11.7	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.5	4	
8,304,498	13,288,799	19,699,382	21,298,624	19.5	24.9	29.0	35.3	11.3	12.4	15.2	19.7	9.2	11.7	15.5	22.2	5	
2,427,802	4,119,066	6,182,531	6,819,303	2.3	2.9	3.6	6.1	5.8	6.1	7.0	9.4	2.7	3.6	4.9	7.1	6	
530,266	670,632	884,706	419,913	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	7	
2,093,085	3,753,514	5,626,390	7,559,836	8.7	11.5	12.5	15.5	1.3	2.2	3.0	5.6	2.3	3.3	4.4	7.9	8	
571,550	650,523	694,598	1,686,588	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	9	
996,997	1,686,588	2,992,935	3,829,246	2.8	5.1	6.7	9.1	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.4	4.0	10	
1,684,798	2,408,476	3,318,222	2,670,326	1.8	1.9	2.7	3.5	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.8	11	
85,250,506	106,072,702	119,165,510	86,927,112	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12
46,013,673	59,969,834	66,316,980	52,794,095	39.5	42.4	44.7	48.7	38.0	41.9	41.4	45.1	54.0	56.5	55.7	60.7	13	
26,326,685	28,442,377	28,763,639	12,184,376	39.3	32.5	26.7	17.6	41.3	36.3	32.7	24.1	30.9	26.8	24.1	14.0	14	
5,710,027	6,547,535	7,589,635	5,219,155	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	9.6	9.8	11.2	12.1	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.0	15	
7,200,121	11,112,956	16,495,256	16,729,486	17.9	21.9	25.1	30.2	11.2	12.0	14.7	18.8	8.4	10.5	13.8	19.2	16	
2,148,525	3,541,786	5,477,819	5,439,211	2.1	2.5	3.2	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.9	9.2	2.5	3.3	4.6	6.3	17	
498,816	622,390	831,753	366,890	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	18	
1,759,887	3,049,613	4,538,218	6,203,802	8.4	11.0	11.8	15.4	1.3	2.0	2.8	5.3	2.1	2.9	3.8	7.1	19	
553,055	600,802	648,139	2,481,735	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	20	
741,747	1,233,719	2,148,159	2,481,735	1.7	2.9	4.1	5.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.9	21	
1,498,091	2,064,646	2,851,168	2,237,848	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.2	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.6	22	
4,725,365	7,120,495	8,115,027	8,906,774	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	23	
2,451,943	3,323,951	3,580,281	3,580,281	31.0	25.9	24.5	23.3	51.3	47.2	44.2	43.8	51.9	46.7	43.3	40.2	24	
1,052,434	1,425,973	1,294,237	668,966	21.8	16.1	12.8	5.6	23.5	21.2	17.1	9.2	22.3	20.0	15.9	7.5	25	
116,611	100,627	88,389	88,389	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	5.4	6.1	4.2	1.5	2.5	2.7	1.2	1.0	26	
1,104,377	2,175,843	3,204,126	4,569,138	46.3	57.2	62.3	70.7	19.8	25.6	34.5	45.5	23.4	30.6	39.5	51.3	27	
279,277	704,712	704,712	1,380,092	5.4	6.4	7.8	12.6	6.0	6.6	7.6	14.0	5.9	8.1	8.7	15.8	28	
31,450	48,242	52,953	53,023	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	29	
333,198	703,901	1,088,172	1,356,034	13.3	17.0	19.2	16.3	5.5	8.9	12.5	14.7	7.1	9.9	13.4	15.2	30	
18,495	49,721	46,459	1,347,511	0.6	0.7	0.5	16.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	14.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	15.1	31	
255,250	452,869	844,776	1,347,511	21.3	28.2	28.8	35.5	3.5	4.3	7.5	11.1	5.4	6.4	10.4	15.1	32	
186,707	343,830	467,054	432,478	4.3	3.8	4.7	5.4	3.9	4.4	5.5	5.0	4.0	4.8	5.8	4.9	33	