

GENERAL REPORT

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE										
1	Farms.....number...	3,707,973	2,416,017	1,094,645	705,938	16,984	598,450	67,837	126,974	172,985
2	Land in farms.....acres...	1,123,378,059	977,275,507	268,394,568	487,672,814	66,801,891	154,406,234	30,982,309	41,500,127	39,605,762
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	303.0	404.5	245.2	690.8	3,933.2	258.0	456.7	326.8	229.0
Value of land and buildings: ¹										
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	33,175	44,441	32,190	63,394	257,667	42,446	46,888	60,324	39,699
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	120.41	117.67	136.71	93.71	74.34	165.65	107.41	184.46	172.18
Land in farms according to use:										
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	3,216,207	2,265,591	982,648	685,983	14,262	582,698	59,871	126,570	172,948
7	Cropland harvested.....acres...	313,636,842	295,477,889	83,019,546	130,937,822	5,644,177	75,876,344	6,197,495	25,297,495	24,185,005
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	547,130	145,717	92,682	17,183	654	35,198	3,571	609	7,589
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	434,079	196,929	102,330	30,399	631	63,569	5,326	1,348	17,420
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	300,556	175,693	91,481	33,469	575	50,168	4,467	1,748	17,017
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	394,242	277,681	156,536	63,494	1,093	56,558	7,464	3,318	20,634
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	569,794	510,193	273,983	140,397	2,353	93,460	16,327	13,431	29,933
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	542,376	533,352	184,960	185,783	2,960	159,649	16,331	55,090	40,927
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	354,166	352,471	69,922	168,572	3,431	110,546	5,535	47,408	32,945
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	60,191	60,002	9,052	37,636	1,473	11,841	655	3,307	5,577
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	13,673	13,553	1,702	9,050	1,092	1,709	195	311	906
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	1,560,737	1,090,373	532,878	343,988	6,391	207,116	27,429	54,764	45,582
18	Cropland used only for pasture....acres...	66,636,501	55,145,332	23,366,408	22,056,509	1,956,145	7,766,270	1,470,086	1,775,358	1,314,608
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,113,497	743,891	319,866	274,354	5,198	144,473	14,121	36,033	55,468
20	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres...	70,701,724	60,771,405	16,311,874	32,763,220	1,292,559	10,403,752	617,508	2,640,828	5,222,169
21	Cultivated summer fallow ²farms reporting...	197,825	181,126	48,654	89,453	985	42,034	2,006	14,312	19,980
22	Cultivated summer fallow ²acres...	30,614,776	29,977,966	5,178,821	18,434,733	425,428	5,938,984	161,232	1,510,068	3,483,980
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	346,428	240,308	108,657	90,743	1,827	39,081	3,314	10,987	13,503
24	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....acres...	16,598,312	13,222,067	4,974,465	6,375,948	240,171	1,631,483	165,875	421,429	646,800
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ³farms reporting...	743,834	458,958	209,753	157,510	3,315	88,380	10,294	18,674	32,433
26	Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ³acres...	23,488,636	17,571,372	6,158,588	7,952,539	626,960	2,833,285	290,401	709,331	1,091,389
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,113,675	706,991	372,004	225,608	4,880	104,499	16,785	17,538	24,291
28	Woodland pastured.....acres...	92,063,106	67,460,590	25,315,301	29,990,416	5,511,971	6,642,902	2,088,565	1,017,306	945,172
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,205,503	739,646	391,569	234,470	5,223	108,384	14,667	14,901	35,884
30	Woodland not pastured.....acres...	71,487,294	51,009,981	25,722,507	16,899,538	3,108,539	5,279,397	901,079	564,250	1,718,605
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,606,504	1,110,005	494,793	385,462	8,233	221,517	30,048	70,197	55,293
32	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres...	464,192,296	411,826,041	82,561,339	240,595,805	46,614,376	42,054,521	18,879,826	8,314,475	4,441,418
33	Improved pasture ⁴farms reporting...	381,179	277,667	135,374	99,215	3,286	39,792	6,742	9,977	8,228
34	Improved pasture ⁴acres...	24,193,866	21,774,863	7,912,274	9,756,537	2,155,546	1,950,506	698,677	379,051	221,921
35	Irrigated land in farms ⁴farms reporting...	313,217	247,043	110,127	82,851	4,602	49,463	7,582	7,793	22,071
36	Irrigated land in farms ⁴acres...	33,419,286	32,238,377	8,958,339	14,529,882	2,273,266	6,476,890	869,162	1,099,041	3,389,443
37	Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵farms reporting...	245,653	197,065	88,422	67,102	3,262	38,279	5,738	7,188	18,618
38	Irrigated cropland harvested ⁵acres...	26,335,868	25,660,792	6,695,716	11,712,130	1,704,355	5,548,591	614,260	985,453	3,048,002
Land use practice: ⁴										
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	368,414	298,804	125,317	105,761	2,076	65,650	5,978	14,499	19,391
40	Cropland in cover crops.....acres...	8,995,877	8,314,022	2,779,646	3,593,455	197,709	1,743,212	178,111	487,496	523,641
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	351,461	284,972	113,706	98,200	1,459	71,607	7,113	21,859	17,890
42	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....acres...	22,319,062	21,072,690	5,909,523	9,302,105	207,854	5,653,208	444,268	1,917,573	1,790,385
43	Land in strip-cropping system for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	124,600	110,364	47,158	42,567	766	19,873	2,947	5,180	4,914
44	Land in strip-cropping system for soil-erosion control.....acres...	16,106,887	15,589,719	3,776,487	8,938,002	165,788	2,709,442	200,180	700,442	1,211,230
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	444,989	320,843	128,398	116,842	2,056	73,547	6,691	17,505	22,555
46	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....acres...	32,103,337	28,022,844	8,841,638	12,960,392	464,839	5,755,975	486,325	1,721,489	2,011,218
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE										
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	3,670,989	2,388,160	1,078,697	701,467	15,840	592,156	67,278	126,364	171,401
48	Under 25 years.....number...	61,527	45,352	6,704	5,662	424	32,562	2,931	4,922	10,385
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	403,410	292,002	68,171	76,196	2,764	144,871	16,762	35,092	39,092
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	806,106	563,082	191,172	193,702	4,509	173,699	19,317	40,404	48,365
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	980,018	689,492	310,126	229,905	4,318	145,143	16,149	28,485	44,189
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	802,658	585,353	351,348	152,326	2,698	78,981	9,799	14,018	24,016
53	65 or more years.....number...	617,270	212,879	151,176	43,676	1,127	16,900	2,320	3,443	5,354
54	Average age.....years...	50.5	48.6	52.8	47.9	45.5	41.9	42.6	41.2	42.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME										
Farm operators:										
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	1,663,841	808,440	359,038	244,011	3,490	201,901	25,160	42,622	62,764
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	556,235	457,929	168,715	148,216	1,073	139,925	13,152	31,741	42,003
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	229,787	104,639	47,162	32,751	449	24,277	3,280	4,967	8,642
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	877,819	245,872	143,161	63,044	1,968	37,699	8,728	5,914	12,119
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	481,141	214,942	95,736	68,617	741	49,848	5,954	9,762	15,241
60	With income from sources other than farm oper- ated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	698,876	321,935	159,045	100,711	1,795	60,384	9,397	14,747	19,120
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	977,606	232,489	137,656	57,236	1,466	36,131	7,776	5,476	11,730
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	2,044,132	1,607,577	735,607	461,927	13,494	396,549	42,677	84,352	110,221
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	319,331	231,635	104,433	74,888	1,820	50,494	5,883	11,198	14,080
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	759,734	406,889	236,972	112,783	2,764	54,370	8,296	14,547	14,016
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	351,234	69,893	47,872	14,199	679	7,143	1,397	957	2,038

See footnotes at end of table.

TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of operator											
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	
83,344	98,493	48,817	100.0	45.3	29.2	0.7	24.8	2.8	5.3	7.2	3.4	4.1	2.0	1
25,999,030	4,541,378	12,177,628	100.0	27.5	49.9	6.8	15.8	3.2	4.2	4.1	2.6	0.5	1.2	2
1,307.1	46.1	249.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	3
60,227	7,839	32,586	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4
195.35	172.91	143.48	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	5
82,520	98,493	42,296	100.0	43.4	30.3	0.6	25.7	2.6	5.6	7.6	3.6	4.3	1.9	6
13,528,505	2,657,129	4,010,715	100.0	28.1	44.3	1.9	25.7	2.1	8.6	8.2	4.6	0.9	1.4	7
531	18,709	4,189	100.0	63.6	11.8	0.4	24.2	2.5	0.4	5.2	0.4	12.8	2.9	8
1,047	33,147	5,281	100.0	52.0	15.4	0.3	32.3	2.7	0.7	8.8	0.5	16.8	2.7	9
1,622	20,990	4,324	100.0	52.1	19.0	0.3	28.6	2.5	1.0	9.7	0.9	11.9	2.5	10
4,112	15,338	5,692	100.0	56.4	22.9	0.4	20.4	2.7	1.2	7.4	1.5	5.5	2.0	11
17,355	7,374	9,040	100.0	53.7	27.5	0.5	18.3	3.2	2.6	5.9	3.4	1.4	1.8	12
36,230	2,129	8,942	100.0	34.7	34.8	0.6	29.9	3.1	10.3	7.7	6.8	0.4	1.7	13
19,815	711	4,132	100.0	19.8	47.8	1.0	31.4	1.6	13.5	9.3	5.6	0.2	1.2	14
1,600	88	614	100.0	15.1	62.7	2.5	19.7	1.1	5.5	9.3	2.7	0.1	1.0	15
208	7	82	100.0	12.6	66.8	8.1	12.6	1.4	2.3	6.7	1.5	0.1	0.6	16
53,385	9,522	16,434	100.0	48.9	31.5	0.6	19.0	2.5	5.0	4.2	4.9	0.9	1.5	17
2,181,003	303,514	721,701	100.0	42.4	40.0	3.5	14.1	2.7	3.2	2.4	4.0	0.6	1.3	18
18,501	9,483	10,867	100.0	43.0	36.9	0.7	19.4	1.9	4.8	7.5	2.5	1.3	1.5	19
1,151,714	178,762	592,771	100.0	26.8	53.9	2.1	17.1	1.0	4.3	8.6	1.9	0.3	1.0	20
3,641	208	1,887	100.0	26.9	49.4	0.5	23.2	1.1	7.9	11.0	2.0	0.1	1.0	21
548,378	20,305	215,021	100.0	17.3	61.5	1.4	19.8	0.5	5.0	11.6	1.8	0.1	0.7	22
6,412	2,086	2,779	100.0	45.2	37.8	0.8	16.3	1.4	4.6	5.6	2.7	0.9	1.2	23
225,701	44,479	127,199	100.0	37.6	48.2	1.8	12.3	1.3	3.2	4.9	1.7	0.3	1.0	24
11,273	8,063	7,643	100.0	45.7	34.3	0.7	19.3	2.2	4.1	7.1	2.5	1.8	1.7	25
377,635	113,978	250,551	100.0	35.0	45.3	3.6	16.1	1.7	4.0	6.2	2.1	0.6	1.4	26
27,787	6,913	11,185	100.0	52.6	31.9	0.7	14.8	2.4	2.5	3.4	3.9	1.0	1.6	27
1,363,693	268,305	959,861	100.0	37.5	44.5	8.2	9.8	3.1	1.5	1.4	2.0	0.4	1.4	28
20,406	11,075	11,451	100.0	52.9	31.7	0.7	14.7	2.0	2.0	4.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	29
774,668	584,608	736,187	100.0	50.4	33.1	6.1	10.3	1.8	1.1	3.4	1.5	1.1	1.4	30
39,790	8,810	17,379	100.0	44.6	34.7	0.7	20.0	2.7	6.3	5.0	3.6	0.8	1.6	31
5,415,803	386,736	4,616,263	100.0	20.0	58.4	11.3	10.2	4.6	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.1	1.1	32
9,536	1,994	3,315	100.0	48.8	35.7	1.2	14.3	2.4	3.6	3.0	3.4	0.7	1.2	33
387,140	59,773	203,944	100.0	36.3	44.8	9.9	9.0	3.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.9	34
4,064	4,165	3,788	100.0	44.6	33.5	1.9	20.0	3.1	3.2	8.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	35
563,571	81,818	473,855	100.0	27.8	45.1	7.1	20.1	2.7	3.4	10.5	1.7	0.3	1.5	36
3,408	409	2,918	100.0	44.9	34.1	1.7	19.4	2.9	3.6	9.4	1.7	0.2	1.5	37
469,050	37,994	393,832	100.0	26.1	45.6	6.6	21.6	2.4	3.8	11.9	1.8	0.1	1.5	38
12,987	8,875	3,920	100.0	41.9	35.4	0.7	22.0	2.0	4.9	6.5	4.3	3.0	1.3	39
373,861	89,384	90,719	100.0	33.4	43.2	2.4	21.0	2.1	5.9	6.3	4.5	1.1	1.1	40
13,875	7,098	3,772	100.0	39.9	34.5	0.5	25.1	2.5	7.7	6.3	4.9	2.5	1.3	41
1,032,580	221,471	246,931	100.0	28.0	44.1	1.0	26.8	2.1	9.1	8.5	4.9	1.1	1.2	42
5,112	467	1,253	100.0	42.7	38.6	0.7	18.0	2.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	0.4	1.1	43
493,143	19,449	84,998	100.0	24.2	57.3	1.1	17.4	1.3	4.5	7.8	3.2	0.1	0.5	44
9,184	13,121	4,491	100.0	40.0	36.4	0.6	22.9	2.1	5.5	7.0	2.9	4.1	1.4	45
801,058	421,814	314,071	100.0	31.6	46.2	1.7	20.5	1.7	6.1	7.2	2.9	1.5	1.1	46
82,961	97,198	46,954	100.0	45.2	29.4	0.7	24.8	2.8	5.3	7.2	3.5	4.1	2.0	47
4,804	6,480	3,040	100.0	14.8	12.5	0.9	71.8	6.5	10.9	22.9	10.6	14.3	6.7	48
26,440	17,302	10,183	100.0	23.3	26.1	0.9	49.6	5.7	12.0	13.4	9.1	5.9	3.5	49
26,792	26,391	12,430	100.0	34.0	34.4	0.8	30.8	3.4	7.2	8.6	4.8	4.7	2.2	50
16,140	28,384	11,796	100.0	45.0	33.3	0.6	21.1	2.3	4.1	6.4	2.3	4.1	1.7	51
6,924	16,426	7,798	100.0	60.0	26.0	0.5	13.5	1.7	2.4	4.1	1.2	2.8	1.3	52
1,861	2,215	1,707	100.0	71.0	20.5	0.5	7.9	1.1	1.6	2.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	53
39.5	43.3	43.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	54
24,704	30,475	16,176	100.0	44.4	30.2	0.4	25.0	3.1	5.3	7.8	3.1	3.8	2.0	55
18,159	25,307	9,563	100.0	36.8	32.4	0.2	30.6	2.9	6.9	9.2	4.0	5.5	2.1	56
2,702	2,898	1,788	100.0	45.1	31.3	0.4	23.2	3.1	4.7	8.3	2.6	2.8	1.7	57
3,843	2,270	4,825	100.0	58.2	25.6	0.8	15.3	3.5	2.4	4.9	1.6	0.9	2.0	58
6,226	8,882	3,783	100.0	44.5	31.9	0.3	23.2	2.8	4.5	7.1	2.9	4.1	1.8	59
8,388	4,082	4,650	100.0	49.4	31.3	0.6	18.8	2.9	4.6	5.9	2.6	1.3	1.4	60
3,890	2,915	4,344	100.0	59.2	24.6	0.6	15.5	3.3	2.4	5.0	1.7	1.3	1.9	61
58,640	68,018	32,641	100.0	45.8	28.7	0.8	24.7	2.7	5.2	6.9	3.6	4.2	2.0	62
8,404	7,066	3,863	100.0	45.1	32.3	0.8	21.8	2.5	4.8	6.1	3.6	3.1	1.7	63
8,951	4,107	4,453	100.0	58.2	27.7	0.7	13.4	2.0	3.6	3.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	64
805	947	999	100.0	68.5	20.3	1.0	10.2	2.0	1.4	2.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	65

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD										
1	Grain combines ¹farms reporting...	974,735	900,375	313,796	348,940	4,801	232,838	20,230	85,015	61,948
2	number...	1,041,553	965,160	327,828	384,852	6,424	246,056	21,216	88,935	67,490
3	Corn pickers ⁶farms reporting...	766,948	712,486	254,868	244,760	3,062	209,796	19,147	80,268	42,343
4	number...	792,379	737,191	260,902	254,752	3,735	217,802	19,730	83,383	44,201
5	Pick-up balers ⁴farms reporting...	669,540	615,327	256,537	234,411	5,869	118,510	17,155	34,495	20,502
6	number...	679,776	624,744	259,523	238,876	6,564	119,781	17,423	34,845	20,717
7	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	275,282	266,353	105,504	109,827	3,235	47,787	8,312	13,284	7,189
8	number...	290,985	281,402	110,508	116,632	4,035	50,227	8,940	13,809	7,509
9	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,177,080	1,633,579	708,741	569,713	14,094	341,031	45,505	88,362	103,206
10	number...	2,833,763	2,234,212	892,842	862,437	43,449	435,484	60,619	108,792	140,054
11	Tractors.....farms reporting...	2,679,561	1,995,728	892,936	649,982	14,579	438,231	52,149	120,908	134,305
12	number...	5,138,921	4,234,453	1,702,642	1,551,638	61,380	918,793	110,479	267,697	259,962
13	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	2,586,788	1,965,606	871,186	645,650	14,203	434,567	51,468	120,566	133,085
14	number...	4,688,493	3,946,920	1,555,572	1,460,009	57,655	873,684	104,337	256,718	249,341
15	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,294,040	768,858	420,108	195,941	3,259	149,550	18,995	28,084	58,771
16	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	809,969	728,892	300,864	245,363	3,564	179,101	20,357	59,809	46,721
17	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	321,363	310,109	104,208	126,809	2,426	76,666	8,115	25,463	18,844
18	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	97,429	95,132	29,223	44,670	1,503	19,736	2,355	5,184	5,721
19	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	63,987	62,615	16,783	32,867	3,451	9,514	1,646	2,026	3,028
20	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	2,556,266	1,946,305	860,523	640,494	13,854	431,434	51,022	120,156	131,599
21	number...	4,489,286	3,778,230	1,485,986	1,391,239	49,673	851,332	100,056	252,551	241,011
22	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	161,091	133,687	59,909	51,875	3,788	18,115	3,490	3,393	6,448
23	number...	199,207	168,690	69,586	68,770	7,982	22,352	4,281	4,167	8,330
24	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	424,790	268,139	137,456	85,420	2,705	42,558	5,789	10,511	9,900
25	number...	450,428	287,533	147,070	91,629	3,725	45,109	6,142	10,979	10,621
26	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	2,956,713	2,016,235	905,134	621,279	13,495	476,327	54,203	118,980	134,514
27	number...	3,635,419	2,522,507	1,117,045	812,495	25,902	567,065	66,549	143,742	157,891
28	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	3,364,174	2,265,358	1,030,514	689,015	16,033	529,796	62,298	124,718	155,452
29	Telephone.....farms reporting...	2,410,982	1,662,505	784,190	528,407	13,728	336,180	44,526	101,570	82,460
30	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	2,067,425	1,462,287	662,630	485,607	10,040	304,010	37,348	82,077	85,185
31	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	666,197	610,256	286,342	200,718	2,742	120,454	21,858	37,699	16,818
32	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	428,380	401,350	186,403	139,689	2,367	72,891	14,962	18,669	9,520
33	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	51,523	48,745	18,083	21,225	1,036	8,401	1,259	2,374	1,870
34	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	925,450	875,783	344,833	320,333	6,009	204,608	22,445	73,351	43,113
Farms by kind of road on which located:										
35	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,492,063	928,064	455,849	264,764	8,930	198,521	27,231	28,760	57,211
36	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,402,015	992,987	432,557	297,633	4,277	258,520	24,851	79,952	67,753
37	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	757,882	460,638	190,893	135,384	3,177	131,184	14,952	17,286	45,142
38	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	296,036	168,720	71,953	43,803	1,106	51,858	5,347	4,790	17,229
39	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	461,846	291,918	118,940	91,581	2,071	79,326	9,605	12,496	27,913
40	1 mile.....farms reporting...	169,704	101,301	43,233	27,831	545	29,692	3,079	3,253	10,597
41	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	184,049	114,247	47,296	33,815	756	32,380	3,823	4,926	11,746
42	4 miles.....farms reporting...	31,107	20,084	8,248	6,623	118	5,095	730	1,093	1,725
43	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	76,986	56,286	20,163	23,312	652	12,159	1,973	3,224	3,885
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION										
44	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	547,611	495,918	201,620	193,958	11,190	89,150	14,094	18,737	26,059
45	persons...	1,584,153	1,485,044	504,303	611,391	124,151	245,199	49,598	40,169	80,646
46	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	316,571	302,554	125,189	124,002	9,896	43,467	8,797	8,690	11,006
47	persons...	700,256	674,917	240,999	274,074	84,078	75,766	21,381	12,691	17,938
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:										
48	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	206,084	194,907	82,782	77,827	2,706	31,592	5,455	7,068	7,825
49	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	57,330	55,643	23,192	23,746	1,992	6,713	1,632	1,004	1,909
50	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30,627	30,096	11,906	13,026	1,993	3,171	916	386	804
51	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,692	14,401	5,106	6,288	1,589	1,418	524	153	364
52	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,838	7,507	2,203	3,115	1,616	573	270	79	104
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR										
53	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,273,773	2,136,284	977,025	634,181	12,082	512,996	56,251	116,317	139,216
54	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	252,207	170,142	68,472	45,167	3,397	53,106	8,703	6,936	23,686
55	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	181,993	109,591	49,148	26,590	1,505	32,348	2,883	3,721	10,083
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME										
56	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,378,454	1,733,431	740,429	524,338	11,418	457,246	45,986	82,730	132,298
57	acres on which used...	133,258,950	124,124,519	37,579,425	52,589,171	3,889,347	30,066,576	2,904,352	7,769,206	9,165,491
58	tons...	19,802,175	18,143,681	5,986,680	7,180,846	964,804	4,011,351	486,804	794,076	1,171,075
59	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,308,548	1,668,789	721,974	503,415	10,868	432,532	44,268	75,105	124,348
60	tons...	18,210,679	16,577,156	5,665,722	6,519,939	783,441	3,608,504	443,867	679,594	1,026,758
61	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	206,407	193,345	57,500	67,248	1,934	66,663	5,209	18,122	20,939
62	tons...	1,591,496	1,566,525	320,958	660,907	181,363	403,297	42,937	114,482	144,317
Crops on which used—										
63	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	490,330	369,816	186,271	128,779	3,980	50,786	8,825	12,110	10,679
64	acres...	13,399,909	11,897,398	5,226,906	4,757,343	530,792	1,382,357	282,212	320,790	247,581
65	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	483,332	363,614	183,803	126,535	3,867	49,409	8,620	11,614	10,395
66	tons...	2,143,726	1,868,609	857,758	724,467	82,783	203,601	41,940	45,338	32,565
67	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	11,817	10,590	4,227	4,153	256	1,954	339	602	399
68	tons...	51,670	48,624	17,317	20,954	3,874	6,479	1,599	1,668	1,468
69	Other pasture (not cropland)...farms reporting...	154,727	112,297	57,870	40,624	1,753	12,050	2,704	2,071	2,058
70	acres...	4,456,949	3,884,554	1,762,292	1,451,742	383,604	286,916	81,092	42,450	33,902
71	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	152,186	110,102	56,981	39,780	1,721	11,620	2,626	1,934	1,976
72	tons...	728,819	624,598	297,961	228,892	56,511	41,234	12,503	5,621	4,161
73	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,914	3,410	1,480	1,297	83	550	100	158	97
74	tons...	16,728	15,736	7,355	5,470	1,617	1,294	414	332	208

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

1047

TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
50,098	3,287	12,260	100.0	34.9	38.8	0.5	25.9	2.2	9.4	6.9	5.6	0.4	1.4
51,930	3,593	12,892	100.0	34.0	39.9	0.7	25.5	2.2	9.2	7.0	5.4	0.4	1.3
54,453	2,848	10,737	100.0	35.8	34.4	0.4	29.4	2.7	11.3	5.9	7.6	0.4	1.5
56,569	2,900	11,019	100.0	35.4	34.6	0.5	29.5	2.7	11.3	6.0	7.7	0.4	1.5
35,640	2,423	8,295	100.0	41.7	38.1	1.0	19.3	2.8	5.6	3.3	5.8	0.4	1.3
35,888	2,463	8,445	100.0	41.5	38.2	1.1	19.2	2.8	5.6	3.3	5.7	0.4	1.4
14,965	634	3,403	100.0	39.6	41.2	1.2	17.9	3.1	5.0	2.7	5.6	0.2	1.3
15,746	659	3,564	100.0	39.3	41.4	1.4	17.8	3.2	4.9	2.7	5.6	0.2	1.3
57,604	19,538	26,816	100.0	43.4	34.9	0.9	20.9	2.8	5.4	6.3	3.5	1.2	1.6
69,427	21,787	34,805	100.0	40.0	38.6	1.9	19.5	2.7	4.9	6.3	3.1	1.0	1.6
79,866	19,217	31,786	100.0	44.7	32.6	0.7	22.0	2.6	6.1	6.7	4.0	1.0	1.6
190,605	29,185	60,865	100.0	40.2	36.6	1.4	21.7	2.6	6.3	6.1	4.5	0.7	1.4
79,535	18,762	31,151	100.0	44.3	32.8	0.7	22.1	2.6	6.1	6.8	4.0	1.0	1.6
178,264	28,138	56,886	100.0	39.4	37.0	1.5	22.1	2.6	6.5	6.3	4.5	0.7	1.4
16,050	12,801	14,849	100.0	54.6	25.5	0.4	19.5	2.5	3.7	7.6	2.1	1.7	1.9
37,514	4,024	10,676	100.0	41.3	33.7	0.5	24.6	2.8	8.2	6.4	5.1	0.6	1.5
19,276	1,225	3,743	100.0	33.6	40.9	0.8	24.7	2.6	8.2	6.1	6.2	0.4	1.2
4,993	388	1,095	100.0	30.7	47.0	1.6	20.7	2.5	5.4	6.0	5.2	0.4	1.2
1,702	324	788	100.0	26.8	52.5	5.5	15.2	2.6	3.2	4.8	2.7	0.5	1.3
79,278	18,546	30,833	100.0	44.2	32.9	0.7	22.2	2.6	6.2	6.8	4.1	1.0	1.6
175,447	27,540	54,727	100.0	39.3	36.8	1.3	22.5	2.6	6.7	6.4	4.6	0.7	1.4
2,493	545	1,746	100.0	44.8	38.8	2.8	13.6	2.6	2.5	4.8	1.9	0.4	1.3
2,817	598	2,159	100.0	41.3	40.8	4.7	13.3	2.5	2.5	4.9	1.7	0.4	1.3
11,754	942	3,662	100.0	51.3	31.9	1.0	15.9	2.2	3.9	3.7	4.4	0.4	1.4
12,341	1,047	3,979	100.0	51.1	31.9	1.3	15.7	2.1	3.8	3.7	4.3	0.4	1.4
78,074	54,476	36,080	100.0	44.9	30.8	0.7	23.6	2.7	5.9	6.7	3.9	2.7	1.8
97,224	58,411	43,248	100.0	44.3	32.2	1.0	22.5	2.6	5.7	6.3	3.9	2.3	1.7
81,909	63,639	41,780	100.0	45.5	30.4	0.7	23.4	2.8	5.5	6.9	3.6	2.8	1.8
70,419	9,530	27,675	100.0	47.2	31.8	0.8	20.2	2.7	6.1	5.0	4.2	0.6	1.7
58,881	18,536	21,983	100.0	45.3	33.2	0.7	20.8	2.6	5.6	5.8	4.0	1.3	1.5
34,016	1,170	8,893	100.0	46.9	32.9	0.4	19.7	3.6	6.2	2.8	5.6	0.2	1.5
22,250	1,274	6,216	100.0	46.4	34.8	0.6	18.2	3.7	4.7	2.4	5.5	0.3	1.5
2,117	167	614	100.0	37.1	43.5	2.1	17.2	2.6	4.9	3.8	4.3	0.3	1.3
53,201	1,403	11,095	100.0	39.4	36.6	0.7	23.4	2.6	8.4	4.9	6.1	0.2	1.3
32,444	35,705	17,170	100.0	49.1	28.5	1.0	21.4	2.9	3.1	6.2	3.5	3.8	1.9
42,669	25,438	17,857	100.0	43.6	30.0	0.4	26.0	2.5	8.1	6.8	4.3	2.6	1.8
7,706	35,352	10,746	100.0	41.4	29.4	0.7	28.5	3.2	3.8	9.8	1.7	7.7	2.3
2,621	17,750	4,121	100.0	42.6	26.0	0.7	30.7	3.2	2.8	10.2	1.6	10.5	2.4
5,085	17,602	6,625	100.0	40.7	31.4	0.7	27.2	3.3	4.3	9.6	1.7	6.0	2.3
1,668	8,612	2,523	100.0	42.7	27.5	0.5	29.3	3.0	3.2	10.4	1.6	8.5	2.5
2,157	7,142	2,586	100.0	41.4	29.6	0.7	28.3	3.3	4.3	10.3	1.9	6.3	2.3
317	772	458	100.0	41.1	33.0	0.6	25.4	3.6	5.4	8.6	1.6	3.8	2.3
943	1,076	1,058	100.0	35.8	41.4	1.2	21.6	3.5	5.7	6.9	1.7	1.9	1.9
16,229	7,189	6,842	100.0	40.7	39.1	2.3	18.0	2.8	3.8	5.3	3.3	1.4	1.4
26,185	26,847	21,754	100.0	34.0	41.2	8.4	16.5	3.3	2.7	5.4	1.8	1.8	1.5
9,234	1,544	4,196	100.0	41.4	41.0	3.3	14.4	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.1	0.5	1.4
11,385	2,923	9,448	100.0	35.7	40.6	12.5	11.2	3.2	1.9	2.7	1.7	0.4	1.4
7,869	888	2,487	100.0	42.5	39.9	1.4	16.2	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.0	0.5	1.3
953	345	1,870	100.0	41.7	42.7	3.6	12.1	2.9	1.8	3.4	1.7	0.6	1.6
336	235	494	100.0	39.6	43.3	6.6	10.5	3.0	1.3	2.7	1.1	0.8	1.6
65	70	242	100.0	35.5	43.7	11.0	9.8	3.6	1.1	2.5	0.5	0.5	1.7
11	6	103	100.0	29.3	41.5	21.5	7.6	3.6	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.4
77,326	84,764	39,122	100.0	45.7	29.7	0.6	24.0	2.6	5.4	6.5	3.6	4.0	1.8
3,381	5,321	5,079	100.0	40.2	26.5	2.0	31.2	5.1	4.1	13.9	2.0	3.1	3.0
2,637	8,408	4,616	100.0	44.8	24.3	1.4	29.5	2.6	3.4	9.2	2.4	7.7	4.2
68,545	95,041	32,646	100.0	42.7	30.2	0.7	26.4	2.7	4.8	7.6	4.0	5.5	1.9
6,343,226	2,126,913	1,757,388	100.0	30.4	42.4	3.1	24.2	2.3	6.3	7.4	5.1	1.7	1.4
760,995	521,310	277,091	100.0	33.0	39.6	5.3	22.1	2.7	4.4	6.5	4.2	2.9	1.5
65,716	91,376	31,719	100.0	43.3	30.2	0.7	25.9	2.7	4.5	7.5	3.9	5.5	1.9
697,078	501,993	258,764	100.0	34.2	39.3	4.7	21.8	2.7	4.1	6.2	4.2	3.0	1.6
10,096	9,593	2,704	100.0	29.7	34.8	1.0	34.5	2.7	9.4	10.8	5.2	5.0	1.4
63,917	19,317	18,327	100.0	20.5	42.2	11.6	25.7	2.7	7.3	9.2	4.1	1.2	1.2
11,319	3,346	4,507	100.0	50.4	34.8	1.1	13.7	2.4	3.3	2.9	3.1	0.9	1.2
328,512	66,156	137,106	100.0	43.9	40.0	4.5	11.6	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.8	0.6	1.2
11,023	3,340	4,417	100.0	50.5	34.8	1.1	13.6	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	0.9	1.2
49,205	12,064	22,489	100.0	45.9	38.8	4.4	10.9	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.6	0.6	1.2
414	43	157	100.0	39.9	39.2	2.4	18.5	3.2	5.7	3.8	3.9	0.4	1.5
1,030	301	413	100.0	35.6	43.1	8.0	13.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.1	0.6	0.8
3,093	955	1,169	100.0	51.5	36.2	1.6	10.7	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.8	0.9	1.0
71,934	22,554	34,984	100.0	45.4	37.4	9.9	7.4	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.9
3,008	944	1,132	100.0	51.8	36.1	1.6	10.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.7	0.9	1.0
9,723	4,032	5,194	100.0	47.7	36.6	9.0	6.6	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.8
121	27	47	100.0	43.4	38.0	2.4	16.1	2.9	4.6	2.8	3.5	0.8	1.4
174	54	112	100.0	46.7	34.8	10.3	8.2	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.7

[Data for conterminous United States are based

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued										
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued										
Crops on which used—Continued										
1	Corn for all purposes ⁷farms reporting...	1,568,714	1,184,083	494,640	360,013	4,989	324,441	32,541	63,424	88,263
2	acres...	51,000,884	47,353,533	14,572,976	17,813,828	481,762	14,484,967	1,219,770	4,444,403	3,263,507
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,517,424	1,135,390	481,650	343,847	4,706	305,187	31,400	55,357	83,331
4	tons...	6,131,993	5,550,455	1,832,966	2,105,203	69,931	1,542,355	143,314	368,062	373,010
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	131,606	124,702	35,704	42,282	731	45,985	3,170	14,816	12,131
6	tons...	627,821	617,102	141,815	248,182	12,790	214,315	13,453	76,479	57,317
7	Wheat ⁸farms reporting...	494,095	423,291	161,498	166,630	1,519	93,644	7,015	26,495	29,848
8	acres...	17,486,168	16,732,139	3,924,384	8,909,704	140,655	3,757,396	163,063	1,226,018	1,469,164
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	473,907	403,997	156,768	158,287	1,418	87,524	6,774	23,946	27,599
10	tons...	1,292,714	1,198,743	358,688	564,744	8,871	266,440	16,854	78,154	83,387
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25,943	24,691	6,140	10,886	129	7,536	283	3,087	2,659
12	tons...	113,672	111,787	19,277	59,483	1,759	31,268	997	10,925	13,696
13	Irish potatoes ⁹farms reporting...	29,140	22,894	11,517	8,168	255	2,954	749	381	1,242
14	acres...	869,503	858,887	301,692	427,877	37,078	92,240	21,404	18,088	37,678
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	28,702	22,491	11,313	8,027	248	2,903	747	370	1,215
16	tons...	438,822	433,398	179,192	204,959	16,640	32,607	13,775	5,053	7,430
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,068	1,033	466	409	14	144	22	37	68
18	tons...	10,462	10,436	2,290	6,210	895	1,041	197	381	417
19	Sugarbeets for sugar ¹⁰farms reporting...	17,552	17,298	5,625	6,467	128	5,078	523	689	3,075
20	acres...	637,696	635,547	140,584	280,324	17,462	197,177	22,539	30,372	112,867
21	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,444	15,220	5,131	5,644	99	4,346	420	558	2,661
22	tons...	108,298	107,895	26,866	49,406	2,419	26,204	3,983	5,421	15,430
23	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,937	4,902	1,355	1,995	63	1,489	203	232	847
24	tons...	35,048	35,021	5,533	17,859	1,300	10,329	1,816	1,939	4,662
25	Tobacco ¹¹farms reporting...	312,654	220,795	89,984	56,479	409	73,923	1,651	2,734	26,195
26	acres...	817,853	729,145	199,973	215,342	6,345	307,485	6,493	13,269	119,999
27	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	312,320	220,516	89,864	56,401	409	73,842	1,646	2,734	26,165
28	tons...	653,576	582,501	164,552	172,570	8,313	237,066	5,285	10,436	94,469
29	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,028	788	312	229	1	246	10	5	95
30	tons...	1,668	1,501	449	495	1	556	8	3	195
31	Soybeans for all purposes ¹²farms reporting...	79,467	67,166	23,874	25,906	378	17,008	1,331	3,972	5,084
32	acres...	2,731,113	2,586,188	682,957	1,180,941	37,806	684,484	42,966	149,190	251,950
33	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	77,893	65,732	23,444	25,403	368	16,517	1,265	3,831	4,934
34	tons...	273,746	256,886	70,844	120,879	3,833	61,330	4,130	15,560	21,071
35	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	2,052	1,891	580	702	12	597	76	172	185
36	tons...	5,971	5,774	1,439	2,719	75	1,541	187	583	337
37	Barley ¹³farms reporting...	13,304	12,010	4,224	5,811	134	1,841	260	319	982
38	acres...	985,644	964,632	204,415	559,287	39,000	161,930	12,779	29,964	94,860
39	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,858	8,661	3,381	4,114	96	1,070	221	177	502
40	tons...	35,970	34,220	9,362	19,509	1,507	3,842	623	590	1,988
41	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,741	3,633	948	1,813	47	825	46	157	504
42	tons...	16,465	16,265	3,210	8,708	865	3,482	344	614	2,028
43	Cotton ¹⁴farms reporting...	381,919	289,598	77,429	73,949	1,427	136,793	11,773	5,967	47,683
44	acres...	8,545,771	7,949,843	1,551,456	3,334,620	390,855	2,672,912	315,906	228,620	1,125,286
45	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	364,602	273,404	73,952	69,201	1,125	129,126	11,181	5,501	45,100
46	tons...	1,425,654	1,282,505	271,546	521,756	36,011	453,192	50,234	32,402	168,029
47	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27,129	25,531	5,405	8,393	485	11,248	1,019	778	4,063
48	tons...	210,610	208,208	36,618	97,020	30,663	43,907	9,728	5,144	18,973
49	Sorghums for all purposes ¹⁵farms reporting...	31,236	28,686	7,063	13,919	218	7,486	453	2,321	3,634
50	acres...	2,358,804	2,314,134	417,228	1,164,794	43,994	688,118	29,879	145,817	425,920
51	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	23,818	21,313	5,522	10,832	162	4,797	353	1,940	1,772
52	tons...	84,192	80,870	16,197	42,928	4,102	17,643	1,353	5,024	8,425
53	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	8,281	8,226	1,680	3,562	67	2,917	131	432	1,982
54	tons...	70,857	70,561	12,681	32,583	957	24,340	1,034	2,590	18,027
55	Oats ¹⁶farms reporting...	8,322	8,108	2,759	3,020	49	2,280	143	1,365	486
56	acres...	188,467	186,605	59,746	72,912	1,234	52,713	3,013	33,486	10,513
57	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,472	7,263	2,601	2,622	49	1,991	128	1,192	441
58	tons...	15,696	15,398	6,333	5,339	277	3,449	166	2,163	729
59	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	928	913	188	430	...	295	15	178	45
60	tons...	1,309	1,302	277	682	...	343	42	193	45
61	All other crops ¹⁷farms reporting...	966,637	744,958	323,357	241,844	6,577	173,180	20,118	25,893	55,437
62	acres...	29,843,448	28,095,063	8,540,745	12,448,386	1,795,784	5,310,346	709,027	1,089,164	1,972,898
63	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	940,063	720,269	315,459	232,609	6,165	165,946	19,423	23,791	52,400
64	tons...	4,877,473	4,541,078	1,573,457	1,759,287	492,243	716,091	149,707	105,770	215,060
65	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	43,828	40,729	13,668	15,282	923	10,856	1,221	2,664	4,503
66	tons...	429,215	424,208	72,697	160,542	126,567	64,402	13,118	13,631	26,944
67	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	454,223	359,724	174,200	124,318	3,152	58,054	7,083	13,036	11,728
68	acres limed...	10,199,157	9,049,214	3,834,842	3,314,398	372,111	1,527,863	174,967	393,049	276,659
69	tons...	19,166,696	17,185,269	7,301,536	6,332,949	489,920	3,064,864	303,601	859,375	527,054
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
70	Any of the following									
71	specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	3,671,321	2,415,277	1,094,260	705,828	16,974	598,215	67,767	126,949	172,924
72	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,843,328	1,926,188	898,216	597,054	12,354	418,564	53,983	113,688	103,427
73	dollars...	4,755,470,694	4,481,881,888	2,188,128,715	1,872,888,154	207,073,657	763,789,302	187,717,082	212,818,043	91,843,690
74	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	537,234	235,814	102,357	57,094	440	75,923	5,845	7,504	29,834
75	\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,448,147	874,909	425,403	269,477	3,310	176,719	20,713	49,578	51,883
76	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	338,669	306,256	140,994	100,186	1,785	63,291	9,319	22,369	9,846
77	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	321,821	312,912	136,181	107,379	2,522	66,830	10,951	23,768	8,256
78	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	197,457	196,297	93,281	62,918	4,297	35,801	7,155	10,469	3,608

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
60,719	58,025	21,469	100.0	41.8	30.4	0.4	27.4	2.7	5.4	7.5	5.1	4.9	1.8
4,048,603	780,088	728,596	100.0	30.8	37.6	1.0	30.6	2.6	9.4	6.9	8.5	1.6	1.5
57,455	56,893	20,751	100.0	42.4	30.3	0.4	26.9	2.8	4.9	7.3	5.1	5.0	1.8
423,853	146,760	87,356	100.0	33.0	37.9	1.3	27.8	2.6	6.6	6.7	7.6	2.6	1.6
8,815	5,338	1,715	100.0	28.6	33.9	0.6	36.9	2.5	11.9	9.7	7.1	4.3	1.4
48,716	10,638	7,712	100.0	23.0	40.2	2.1	34.7	2.2	12.4	9.3	7.9	1.7	1.2
22,305	2,046	5,935	100.0	38.2	39.4	0.4	22.1	1.7	6.3	7.1	5.3	0.5	1.4
715,194	22,700	161,257	100.0	23.5	53.2	0.8	22.5	1.0	7.3	8.8	4.3	0.1	1.0
21,358	2,041	5,806	100.0	38.8	39.2	0.4	21.7	1.7	5.9	6.8	5.3	0.5	1.4
68,263	3,558	15,224	100.0	29.9	47.1	0.7	22.2	1.4	6.5	7.0	5.7	0.3	1.3
1,310	11	186	100.0	24.9	44.1	0.5	30.5	1.1	12.5	10.8	5.3	(2)	0.8
4,843	28	779	100.0	17.2	53.2	1.6	28.0	0.9	9.8	12.3	4.3	(2)	0.7
273	20	289	100.0	50.3	35.7	1.1	12.9	3.3	1.7	5.4	1.2	0.1	1.3
5,866	440	8,764	100.0	35.1	49.8	4.3	10.7	2.5	2.1	4.4	0.7	0.1	1.0
267	20	284	100.0	50.3	35.7	1.1	12.9	3.3	1.6	5.4	1.2	0.1	1.3
1,274	432	4,639	100.0	41.3	47.3	3.8	7.5	3.2	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.1	1.1
6	...	11	100.0	45.1	39.6	1.4	13.9	2.1	3.6	6.6	0.6	...	1.1
24	...	22	100.0	21.9	59.5	8.6	10.0	1.9	3.7	4.0	0.2	...	0.2
477	...	314	100.0	32.5	37.4	0.7	29.4	3.0	4.0	17.8	2.8	...	1.8
15,013	...	16,386	100.0	22.1	44.1	2.7	31.0	3.5	4.8	17.8	2.4	...	2.6
422	...	285	100.0	33.7	37.1	0.7	28.6	2.8	3.7	17.5	2.8	...	1.9
2,051	...	2,319	100.0	24.9	45.8	2.2	27.1	3.7	5.0	14.3	1.9	...	2.1
137	...	70	100.0	27.6	40.7	1.3	30.4	4.1	4.7	17.3	2.8	...	1.4
505	...	1,407	100.0	15.8	51.0	3.7	29.5	5.2	5.5	13.3	1.4	...	4.0
5,757	32,642	4,944	100.0	40.8	25.6	0.2	33.5	0.7	1.2	11.9	2.6	14.8	2.2
22,653	127,697	17,374	100.0	27.4	29.5	0.9	42.2	0.9	1.8	16.5	3.1	17.5	2.4
5,747	32,617	4,933	100.0	40.8	25.6	0.2	33.5	0.7	1.2	11.9	2.6	14.8	2.2
17,893	94,885	14,098	100.0	28.2	29.6	1.4	40.7	0.9	1.8	16.2	3.1	16.3	2.4
10	110	16	100.0	39.6	29.1	0.1	31.2	1.3	0.6	12.1	1.3	14.0	2.0
120	185	45	100.0	29.9	33.0	0.1	37.0	0.5	0.2	13.0	8.0	12.3	3.0
5,037	503	1,081	100.0	35.5	38.6	0.6	25.3	2.0	5.9	7.6	7.5	0.7	1.6
182,927	12,987	44,464	100.0	26.4	45.7	1.5	26.5	1.7	5.8	9.7	7.1	0.5	1.7
4,940	492	1,055	100.0	35.7	38.6	0.6	25.1	1.9	5.8	7.5	7.5	0.7	1.6
15,032	1,376	4,161	100.0	27.6	47.1	1.5	23.9	1.6	6.1	8.2	5.9	0.5	1.6
117	11	36	100.0	30.7	37.1	0.6	31.6	4.0	9.1	9.8	6.2	0.6	1.9
316	14	104	100.0	24.9	47.1	1.3	26.7	3.2	10.1	5.8	5.5	0.2	1.8
206	...	74	100.0	35.2	48.4	1.1	15.3	2.2	2.7	8.2	1.7	...	0.6
17,401	...	6,926	100.0	21.2	58.0	4.0	16.8	1.3	3.1	9.8	1.8	...	0.7
115	...	55	100.0	39.0	47.5	1.1	12.4	2.6	2.0	5.8	1.3	...	0.6
256	...	385	100.0	27.4	57.0	4.4	11.2	1.8	1.7	5.8	0.7	...	1.1
92	...	26	100.0	26.1	49.9	1.3	22.7	1.3	4.3	13.9	2.5	...	0.7
381	...	115	100.0	19.7	53.5	5.3	21.4	2.1	3.8	12.5	2.3	...	0.7
2,868	59,318	9,184	100.0	26.7	25.5	0.5	47.2	4.1	2.1	16.5	1.0	20.5	3.2
71,644	744,456	187,000	100.0	19.5	41.9	4.9	33.6	4.0	2.9	14.2	0.9	9.4	2.4
2,736	55,700	8,908	100.0	27.0	25.3	0.4	47.2	4.1	2.0	16.5	1.0	20.4	3.3
12,837	157,204	32,486	100.0	21.2	40.7	2.8	35.3	3.9	2.5	13.1	1.0	12.3	2.5
225	4,716	447	100.0	21.2	32.9	1.9	44.1	4.0	3.0	15.9	0.9	18.5	1.8
1,099	6,615	2,348	100.0	17.6	46.6	14.7	21.1	4.7	2.5	9.1	0.5	3.2	1.1
613	142	323	100.0	24.6	48.5	0.8	26.1	1.6	8.1	12.7	2.1	0.5	1.1
52,773	10,517	23,212	100.0	18.0	50.3	1.9	29.7	1.3	6.3	18.4	2.3	0.5	1.0
408	96	228	100.0	25.9	50.8	0.8	22.5	1.7	9.1	8.3	1.9	0.5	1.1
1,297	497	1,047	100.0	20.0	53.1	5.1	21.8	1.7	6.2	10.4	1.6	0.6	1.3
225	46	101	100.0	20.4	43.3	0.8	35.5	1.6	5.3	24.1	2.7	0.6	1.2
1,748	270	671	100.0	34.0	37.2	0.6	28.1	1.8	16.8	6.0	2.9	...	0.6
236	...	50	100.0	34.0	37.2	0.6	28.1	1.8	16.8	6.0	2.9	...	0.6
4,765	...	936	100.0	32.0	39.1	0.7	28.2	1.6	17.9	5.6	2.6	...	0.5
195	...	35	100.0	35.8	36.1	0.7	27.4	1.8	16.4	6.1	2.7	...	0.5
315	...	76	100.0	41.1	34.7	1.8	22.4	1.1	14.0	4.7	2.0	...	0.5
42	...	15	100.0	20.6	47.1	...	32.3	1.6	19.5	4.9	4.6	...	1.6
41	...	22	100.0	21.3	52.4	...	26.3	3.2	14.8	3.5	3.1	...	1.7
27,279	31,410	13,043	100.0	43.4	32.5	0.9	23.2	2.7	3.5	7.4	3.7	4.2	1.8
805,941	339,318	393,800	100.0	30.4	44.3	6.4	18.9	2.5	3.9	7.0	2.9	1.2	1.4
26,545	31,158	12,629	100.0	43.8	32.3	0.9	23.0	2.7	3.3	7.3	3.7	4.3	1.8
95,079	81,185	69,290	100.0	34.6	38.7	10.8	15.8	3.3	2.3	4.5	2.1	1.8	1.6
1,096	704	668	100.0	33.6	37.5	2.3	26.7	3.0	6.5	11.1	2.7	1.7	1.6
4,920	1,212	4,577	100.0	17.1	37.8	29.8	15.2	3.1	3.2	6.4	1.2	0.3	1.1
16,635	5,175	4,397	100.0	48.4	34.6	0.9	16.1	2.0	3.6	3.3	4.6	1.4	1.2
493,948	75,160	114,080	100.0	42.4	36.6	4.1	16.9	1.9	4.3	3.1	5.5	0.8	1.3
1,085,444	81,703	207,687	100.0	42.5	36.9	2.8	17.8	1.8	5.0	3.1	6.3	0.5	1.2
83,319	98,478	48,778	100.0	45.3	29.2	0.7	24.8	2.8	5.3	7.2	3.4	4.1	2.0
79,190	35,379	32,897	100.0	46.6	31.0	0.6	21.7	2.8	5.9	5.4	4.1	1.8	1.7
195,885,642	12,733,816	92,793,029	100.0	47.7	30.6	4.6	17.0	3.5	4.7	2.0	4.4	0.3	2.1
3,855	22,857	6,028	100.0	43.4	24.2	0.2	32.2	2.5	3.2	12.7	1.6	9.7	2.6
29,365	10,539	14,641	100.0	48.6	30.8	0.4	20.2	2.4	5.7	5.9	3.4	1.2	1.7
16,603	848	4,306	100.0	46.0	32.7	0.6	20.7	3.0	7.3	3.2	5.4	0.3	1.4
18,657	640	4,558	100.0	43.5	34.3	0.8	21.4	3.5	7.6	2.6	6.0	0.2	1.5
10,710	495	3,364	100.0	47.5	32.1	2.2	18.2	3.6	5.3	1.8	5.5	0.3	1.7

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator							
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES—Continued									
Any of the following specified expenditures—Continued									
1 Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,669,525	1,240,680	556,546	397,644	7,956	278,534	35,411	87,244	63,069
2dollars...	3,856,777,066	3,738,662,975	1,296,473,593	1,388,801,478	312,336,971	793,550,933	141,655,975	226,260,956	102,882,941
3 Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	1,216,794	813,629	374,351	253,709	2,480	183,089	19,559	54,140	48,896
4 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	196,440	175,545	82,276	57,943	1,217	34,109	5,940	11,965	5,980
5 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	106,468	102,637	45,901	33,441	957	22,338	3,708	8,406	3,424
6 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	75,920	75,230	30,413	24,750	1,067	19,000	2,973	6,945	2,573
7 \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	73,903	73,639	23,605	27,801	2,235	19,998	3,231	5,788	2,196
8 Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,990,643	1,501,400	629,927	455,880	8,183	407,410	40,834	85,696	124,222
9dollars...	804,586,917	748,004,034	241,532,048	295,324,390	38,426,951	172,720,645	19,835,069	34,346,930	70,449,255
10 Under \$200.....farms reporting...	1,133,520	719,702	332,897	187,164	1,706	197,935	20,797	36,809	56,217
11 \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	717,370	644,626	256,292	208,720	3,170	176,444	16,499	43,030	50,931
12 \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	139,753	137,072	40,738	59,996	3,307	33,031	3,538	5,857	17,074
13 Hired labor.....farms reporting...	1,784,826	1,459,502	610,462	493,718	14,641	340,681	38,284	75,194	105,559
14dollars...	2,621,650,968	2,531,250,774	853,934,686	1,011,226,098	320,135,087	345,955,003	81,498,812	56,251,068	108,543,638
15 Under \$200.....farms reporting...	772,876	529,747	243,441	148,735	781	136,790	13,430	35,585	35,798
16 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	368,063	313,048	126,933	102,660	983	82,472	7,639	17,463	25,958
17 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	210,986	194,906	75,738	70,715	904	47,549	5,022	9,022	17,066
18 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	224,215	215,995	85,606	83,889	2,233	44,267	5,693	8,291	15,852
19 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	111,298	109,626	43,178	46,298	2,405	17,745	3,091	2,983	6,642
20 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	55,817	55,383	21,150	24,257	2,570	7,406	1,810	1,047	3,022
21 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	25,058	24,738	9,249	10,499	2,070	2,920	990	318	914
22 \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	12,129	11,808	4,091	4,924	1,607	1,186	453	161	277
23 \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,384	4,251	1,076	1,741	1,088	346	156	51	30
24 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	1,932,483	1,468,283	634,746	471,684	8,640	353,213	39,974	92,019	103,075
25dollars...	491,799,694	462,285,837	165,213,833	179,532,740	24,689,396	92,849,868	13,814,989	26,339,269	25,188,987
26 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	924,768	533,356	273,704	135,089	1,174	123,389	13,566	16,903	43,151
27 \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	818,800	751,676	305,726	254,154	3,225	188,571	21,041	63,083	47,702
28 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	122,910	119,069	34,552	52,672	1,521	30,324	3,213	9,828	8,274
29 \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	66,005	64,182	20,764	29,769	2,720	10,929	2,154	2,205	3,948
30 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	3,463,647	2,342,933	1,055,046	698,150	16,574	573,163	64,870	126,229	166,494
31dollars...	1,554,366,965	1,443,592,854	476,784,766	598,278,635	40,882,826	327,646,627	38,339,940	97,452,069	100,974,043
32 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,152,480	364,423	205,658	45,849	1,188	111,728	10,522	2,653	27,223
33 \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,294,681	975,206	525,188	243,289	4,259	202,470	27,076	34,571	66,760
34 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	620,561	601,681	218,971	216,128	3,247	163,335	17,727	57,460	42,367
35 \$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	390,091	385,994	101,742	184,525	6,164	93,653	9,101	31,200	29,274
36 \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15,834	15,629	3,487	8,359	1,716	2,067	444	345	870
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE									
37 All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	30,625,373,636	29,482,920,043	10,456,837,647	10,988,690,927	1,589,800,855	6,419,590,614	907,750,061	1,842,378,554	1,868,085,597
38average per farm, dollars...	8,259	12,195	9,553	15,577	93,606	10,727	13,381	12,935	9,631
39 All crops sold.....dollars...	13,458,951,149	12,968,785,841	3,641,248,578	5,208,055,477	830,735,685	3,290,746,101	319,127,431	786,725,240	1,286,910,587
40 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	10,465,203,942	10,085,982,786	2,260,945,224	4,389,201,877	364,936,207	3,080,869,888	218,513,189	762,004,517	1,262,888,894
41 Vegetables sold.....dollars...	758,789,857	735,978,080	148,205,718	346,504,166	107,835,250	133,432,946	66,247,212	17,770,962	19,588,693
42 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,413,124,858	1,362,260,762	759,306,493	301,776,539	242,977,207	58,300,523	16,415,900	5,606,828	22,355,882
43 Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	821,832,492	784,494,203	472,791,143	158,573,095	114,987,021	38,142,944	17,951,130	1,342,933	2,277,618
44 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	17,166,422,487	16,494,134,802	6,815,589,069	5,780,835,450	759,065,170	3,188,844,818	588,622,630	855,653,314	369,125,010
45 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,363,500,108	2,287,011,297	1,540,847,792	458,058,082	87,577,601	200,527,822	43,722,880	42,037,750	28,113,550
46 Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,021,598,051	3,918,461,447	1,738,434,695	1,440,880,104	71,789,508	667,377,140	209,150,102	120,211,472	59,963,191
47 Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	10,781,324,328	10,288,661,488	3,536,306,582	3,881,717,284	599,698,061	2,280,889,851	335,749,648	693,404,092	281,048,269
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
48 Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	2,700,811	1,830,015	840,442	585,624	11,421	392,528	51,734	109,324	96,349
49number...	93,694,441	85,531,612	31,676,325	35,554,020	4,084,828	14,216,439	2,698,693	4,055,915	1,946,997
50 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	2,477,073	1,690,424	777,223	548,174	10,428	354,599	47,286	98,086	87,546
51number...	41,776,134	37,816,864	14,725,358	15,870,039	1,607,414	5,614,053	1,273,486	1,460,904	759,847
52 Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,836,785	1,287,415	596,398	412,239	6,574	272,204	36,996	73,858	65,589
53number...	16,823,978	15,386,721	6,974,706	5,406,421	188,163	2,817,431	673,884	648,844	352,446
54 Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	2,158,568	1,535,489	706,290	509,884	10,032	309,283	43,199	95,136	68,904
55number...	27,332,683	24,735,314	9,361,194	10,152,038	1,013,601	4,208,481	763,938	1,236,000	589,909
56 Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,893,763	1,395,301	626,535	474,007	10,277	284,482	38,979	93,248	59,113
57number...	24,585,624	22,979,434	7,589,773	9,531,943	1,463,813	4,393,905	661,269	1,359,011	597,241
Farms reporting by number on hand:									
Cattle and calves—									
58 1 head.....farms reporting...	170,504	76,368	30,376	16,739	215	29,038	2,221	1,957	11,539
59 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	433,988	174,787	79,623	43,798	409	50,957	5,069	5,718	22,367
60 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	393,274	165,623	86,128	43,687	318	35,490	3,706	7,842	14,371
61 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	489,545	302,179	160,571	81,304	395	59,909	6,493	21,205	17,406
62 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	746,692	649,229	312,103	203,857	1,347	131,922	18,929	48,188	21,695
63 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	309,916	305,827	121,756	120,155	2,848	61,068	9,890	18,765	6,515
64 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	145,320	144,583	47,209	69,720	4,383	23,271	5,037	5,553	2,403
65 500 or more head.....farms reporting...	11,572	11,419	2,676	6,364	1,506	873	389	96	53
Cows, including heifers that have calved—									
66 1 head.....farms reporting...	379,941	173,275	73,243	42,503	499	57,030	5,140	7,026	21,553
67 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	979,639	509,872	250,394	140,400	988	118,090	11,714	34,100	40,529
68 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	515,618	428,493	211,107	131,357	597	85,432	10,965	33,397	15,262
69 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	271,242	253,596	116,670	89,071	1,032	46,823	7,531	13,526	5,763
70 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	193,004	188,509	78,357	76,641	2,014	31,497	6,383	7,278	3,135
71 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	67,359	66,951	25,477	31,273	1,397	8,804	2,564	1,756	776
72 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	24,021	23,871	8,404	11,916	839	2,712	919	545	265
73 100 or more head.....farms reporting...	46,249	45,857	13,571	25,013	3,062	4,211	2,070	458	263

See footnotes at end of table.

TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
55,639	18,384	18,787	100.0	44.9	32.1	0.6	22.4	2.9	7.0	5.1	4.5	1.5	1.5
244,723,696	6,038,584	71,988,781	100.0	34.7	35.7	8.4	21.2	3.8	6.1	2.8	6.5	0.2	1.9
31,260	17,111	12,123	100.0	46.0	31.2	0.3	22.5	2.4	6.7	6.0	3.8	2.1	1.5
6,783	686	2,755	100.0	46.9	33.0	0.7	19.4	3.4	6.8	3.4	3.9	0.4	1.6
4,996	314	1,490	100.0	44.7	32.6	0.9	21.8	3.6	8.2	3.3	4.9	0.3	1.5
5,188	180	1,141	100.0	40.4	32.9	1.4	25.3	4.0	9.2	3.4	6.9	0.2	1.5
7,412	93	1,278	100.0	32.1	37.8	3.0	27.2	4.4	7.9	3.0	10.1	0.1	1.7
53,260	76,370	27,028	100.0	42.0	30.4	0.5	27.1	2.7	5.7	8.3	3.5	5.1	1.8
18,831,631	16,638,355	12,619,405	100.0	32.3	39.5	5.1	23.1	2.7	4.6	9.4	2.5	2.2	1.7
22,689	47,178	14,245	100.0	46.3	28.0	0.2	27.5	2.9	5.1	7.8	3.2	6.6	2.0
27,858	27,815	10,311	100.0	39.8	32.4	0.5	27.4	2.6	6.7	7.9	4.3	4.3	1.6
2,713	1,377	2,472	100.0	29.7	43.8	2.4	24.1	2.6	4.3	12.5	2.0	1.0	1.8
52,702	45,353	23,589	100.0	41.8	33.8	1.0	23.3	2.6	5.2	7.2	3.6	3.1	1.6
38,355,867	17,891,442	43,414,176	100.0	33.7	39.9	12.6	13.7	3.2	2.2	4.3	1.5	0.7	1.7
22,014	21,164	8,526	100.0	46.0	28.1	0.1	25.8	2.5	6.8	6.8	4.2	4.0	1.6
12,007	14,146	5,259	100.0	40.5	32.8	0.3	26.3	2.4	5.6	8.2	3.8	4.5	1.7
6,748	6,407	3,284	100.0	38.9	36.3	0.5	24.4	2.6	4.6	8.8	3.5	3.3	1.7
8,171	2,825	3,435	100.0	39.6	38.8	1.0	20.5	2.6	3.8	7.3	3.8	1.3	1.6
2,892	599	1,538	100.0	39.4	42.2	2.2	16.2	2.8	2.7	6.1	2.6	0.5	1.4
688	131	708	100.0	38.2	43.8	4.6	13.4	3.3	1.9	5.5	1.2	0.2	1.3
165	71	462	100.0	37.4	42.4	8.4	11.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	0.7	0.3	1.9
16	10	269	100.0	34.6	41.7	13.6	10.0	3.7	1.4	2.3	0.1	0.1	2.3
1	...	108	100.0	25.3	41.0	25.6	8.1	3.8	1.2	0.7	(2)	...	2.5
59,894	34,976	23,275	100.0	43.2	32.1	0.6	24.1	2.7	6.3	7.0	4.1	2.4	1.6
17,024,826	2,711,673	7,770,124	100.0	35.7	38.8	5.3	20.1	3.0	5.7	5.4	3.7	0.6	1.7
11,229	28,063	10,477	100.0	51.3	25.3	0.2	23.1	2.5	3.2	8.1	2.1	5.3	2.0
40,315	6,172	10,258	100.0	40.7	33.8	0.4	25.1	2.8	8.4	6.3	5.4	0.8	1.4
6,993	547	1,469	100.0	29.0	44.2	1.3	25.5	2.7	8.3	6.9	5.9	0.5	1.2
1,357	194	1,071	100.0	32.4	46.4	4.2	17.0	3.4	3.4	6.2	2.1	0.3	1.7
82,793	87,495	45,282	100.0	45.0	29.8	0.7	24.5	2.8	5.4	7.1	3.5	3.7	1.9
58,652,886	11,823,929	20,403,760	100.0	33.0	41.4	2.8	22.7	2.7	6.8	7.0	4.1	0.9	1.4
2,457	55,925	12,948	100.0	56.4	12.6	0.3	30.7	2.9	0.7	7.5	0.7	15.3	3.6
28,711	26,902	18,450	100.0	53.9	24.9	0.4	20.8	2.8	3.5	6.8	2.9	2.8	1.9
33,369	3,504	8,908	100.0	36.4	35.9	0.5	27.1	2.9	9.5	7.0	5.5	0.6	1.5
18,123	1,135	4,730	100.0	26.4	47.8	1.6	24.2	2.4	8.1	7.6	4.7	0.3	1.2
133	29	246	100.0	22.3	53.5	11.0	13.2	2.8	2.2	5.6	0.9	0.2	1.6
1,304,113,896	373,730,622	525,581,884	100.0	35.5	37.3	5.4	21.8	3.1	5.6	5.7	4.4	1.3	1.8
15,647	3,794	10,766	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
324,924,988	335,922,046	227,135,809	100.0	28.1	40.1	6.4	25.4	2.5	6.1	10.0	2.5	2.6	1.8
318,373,630	332,126,187	177,163,771	100.0	22.4	43.6	3.6	30.3	2.2	7.6	12.4	3.2	3.3	1.8
3,976,647	2,092,437	23,756,995	100.0	20.1	47.1	14.7	18.1	9.0	2.4	2.7	0.5	0.3	3.2
1,113,301	926,755	11,881,857	100.0	55.7	22.2	17.8	4.3	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.9
1,461,410	776,667	14,333,186	100.0	60.3	20.2	14.7	4.9	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.8
979,188,908	37,808,576	298,446,075	100.0	41.3	35.1	4.6	19.0	3.6	5.2	2.2	5.9	0.2	1.8
32,369,461	8,275,428	46,008,753	100.0	67.4	20.0	3.8	8.8	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.4	2.0
189,366,166	8,125,871	80,560,338	100.0	44.4	36.8	1.8	17.0	5.3	3.1	1.5	4.8	0.2	2.1
757,453,281	21,407,277	171,876,984	100.0	34.4	37.8	5.8	22.0	3.3	6.7	2.7	7.4	0.2	1.7
75,016	28,540	31,565	100.0	45.9	32.0	0.6	21.4	2.8	6.0	5.3	4.1	1.6	1.7
4,043,453	256,430	1,214,951	100.0	37.0	41.6	4.8	16.6	3.2	4.7	2.3	4.7	0.3	1.4
65,642	27,112	28,927	100.0	46.0	32.4	0.6	21.0	2.8	5.8	5.2	3.9	1.6	1.7
1,446,649	141,569	531,598	100.0	38.9	42.0	4.3	14.8	3.4	3.9	2.0	3.8	0.4	1.4
52,965	21,120	21,676	100.0	46.3	32.0	0.5	21.1	2.9	5.7	5.1	4.1	1.6	1.7
800,877	65,344	276,036	100.0	45.3	35.1	1.2	18.3	4.4	4.2	2.3	5.2	0.4	1.8
63,846	13,643	24,555	100.0	46.0	33.2	0.7	20.1	2.8	6.2	4.5	4.2	0.9	1.6
1,205,863	68,204	344,567	100.0	37.8	41.0	4.1	17.0	3.1	5.0	2.4	4.9	0.3	1.4
62,918	8,835	21,389	100.0	44.9	34.0	0.7	20.4	2.8	6.7	4.2	4.5	0.6	1.5
1,390,941	46,657	338,786	100.0	33.0	41.5	6.4	19.1	2.9	5.9	2.6	6.1	0.2	1.5
969	10,027	2,325	100.0	39.8	21.9	0.3	38.0	2.9	2.6	15.1	1.3	13.1	3.0
2,766	10,463	4,574	100.0	45.6	25.1	0.2	29.2	2.9	3.3	12.8	1.6	6.0	2.6
3,173	2,746	3,652	100.0	52.0	26.4	0.2	21.4	2.2	4.7	8.7	1.9	1.7	2.2
7,832	1,908	5,065	100.0	53.1	26.9	0.1	19.8	2.1	7.0	5.8	2.6	0.6	1.7
30,790	2,205	10,115	100.0	48.1	31.4	0.2	20.3	2.9	7.4	3.3	4.7	0.3	1.6
21,122	875	3,901	100.0	39.8	39.3	0.9	20.0	3.2	6.1	2.1	6.9	0.3	1.3
8,201	314	1,763	100.0	32.7	48.2	3.0	16.1	3.5	3.8	1.7	5.7	0.2	1.2
163	2	170	100.0	23.4	55.7	13.2	7.6	3.4	0.8	0.5	1.4	(2)	1.5
3,872	14,684	4,755	100.0	42.3	24.5	0.3	32.9	3.0	4.1	12.4	2.2	8.5	2.7
13,045	8,866	9,836	100.0	49.1	27.5	0.2	23.2	2.3	6.7	7.9	2.6	1.7	1.9
17,687	1,619	6,502	100.0	49.3	30.7	0.1	19.9	2.6	7.8	3.6	4.1	0.4	1.5
15,505	3,600	3,600	100.0	46.0	35.1	0.4	18.5	3.0	5.3	6.1	6.1	0.4	1.4
11,400	680	2,621	100.0	41.6	40.7	1.1	16.7	3.4	3.9	1.7	6.0	0.4	1.4
2,713	198	797	100.0	38.1	46.7	2.1	13.1	3.8	2.6	1.2	4.1	0.3	1.2
636	94	253	100.0	35.2	49.9	3.5	11.4	3.8	2.3	1.1	2.7	0.4	1.1
784	73	563	100.0	29.6	54.5	6.7	9.2	4.5	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.2	1.2

GENERAL REPORT

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY

[Data for continuous United States are based

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued										
Cattle and calves—Continued										
Farms reporting by number on hand—Continued										
Cattle and calves—Continued										
Cows including heifers that have calved—Con.										
Milk cows—										
1	1 head.....farms reporting...	504,454	270,105	117,140	82,735	1,516	68,714	6,456	12,107	23,646
2	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	805,841	503,512	233,682	158,182	2,430	109,218	11,081	36,088	30,819
3	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	261,740	250,222	126,221	75,144	395	48,462	7,484	18,375	7,328
4	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	140,849	140,440	67,998	46,657	461	25,324	5,438	4,909	2,558
5	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	89,338	89,071	38,436	34,398	771	15,466	4,109	2,023	1,033
6	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22,357	22,143	8,665	9,848	461	3,169	1,305	248	166
7	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5,612	5,515	1,933	2,621	237	724	411	71	25
8	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	6,594	6,407	2,323	2,654	303	1,127	712	37	14
9	Horses and/or mules ¹⁸farms reporting...	1,144,153	742,397	331,252	252,597	7,770	150,778	22,534	26,684	50,751
10	number.....	2,959,064	2,105,236	868,219	805,435	85,972	345,610	68,189	59,417	102,101
11	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,854,708	1,291,136	528,862	385,421	5,472	371,381	36,047	88,946	94,626
12	number.....	69,459,896	63,778,461	23,108,558	20,303,325	532,624	19,833,954	1,861,209	6,508,517	2,494,279
13	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,226,463	894,797	362,171	276,223	3,922	252,481	25,131	65,934	60,599
14	number.....	39,704,615	36,392,504	13,035,115	11,747,440	313,966	11,295,983	1,043,379	3,616,254	1,415,698
15	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,565,981	1,110,749	450,625	333,546	4,602	321,976	30,890	77,535	80,662
16	number.....	29,755,281	27,385,957	10,073,443	8,555,885	218,658	8,537,971	817,830	2,892,263	1,078,581
17	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	346,037	256,937	112,679	85,874	1,883	56,501	6,648	20,951	10,152
18	number.....	34,114,794	31,235,882	9,651,673	14,584,703	1,745,342	5,254,164	1,715,022	1,242,807	710,074
19	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	249,619	188,985	82,105	64,854	1,386	40,640	4,915	15,151	7,296
20	number.....	11,780,341	11,012,819	3,394,547	4,877,279	545,994	2,194,999	518,641	545,349	404,292
21	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	324,821	241,738	106,670	80,730	1,732	52,606	6,221	19,638	9,157
22	number.....	22,334,453	20,223,063	6,257,126	9,707,424	1,199,348	3,059,165	1,196,381	697,458	305,782
23	Ewes.....farms reporting...	318,623	237,507	104,701	79,391	1,679	51,736	6,085	19,385	8,935
24	number.....	21,151,482	19,195,949	5,875,657	9,254,671	1,148,183	2,917,438	1,146,000	667,066	289,469
25	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	240,026	181,802	81,158	62,129	1,468	37,047	4,456	13,265	6,291
26	number.....	1,182,971	1,027,114	381,469	452,753	51,165	141,727	50,381	30,392	16,313
27	Goats and kids ¹⁹farms reporting...	25,980	15,738	7,554	5,592	341	2,251	974	249	434
28	number.....	3,488,545	3,129,481	1,221,323	1,260,784	173,296	474,078	337,814	23,266	13,878
29	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,207,809	1,453,009	647,429	427,483	6,464	371,633	38,079	88,668	102,182
30	number.....	369,863,645	329,953,223	199,720,667	76,288,780	7,260,459	46,683,317	7,510,253	15,521,497	8,204,289
Livestock and livestock products sold:										
31	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,303,780	1,647,541	763,806	542,657	10,914	330,164	45,975	103,500	68,486
32	number.....	51,242,540	48,161,437	17,390,854	19,288,166	2,956,826	8,525,591	1,614,318	2,379,674	1,144,005
33	dollars.....	7,833,939,971	7,507,201,766	2,541,400,480	2,946,816,205	549,071,848	1,469,805,488	240,601,828	438,787,893	191,108,720
34	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,273,365	989,152	405,782	313,691	3,934	265,745	27,276	84,372	57,885
35	number.....	80,899,869	76,602,805	28,021,999	24,394,745	638,986	23,547,075	2,260,539	7,970,957	2,627,986
36	dollars.....	2,435,417,758	2,306,981,001	842,178,752	734,251,414	19,263,761	711,287,074	68,706,547	241,720,019	79,366,698
37	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	292,370	222,565	97,552	75,547	1,628	47,838	5,605	18,114	8,066
38	number.....	25,401,142	23,780,691	7,109,717	10,923,383	1,480,812	4,266,679	1,320,169	986,912	630,208
39	dollars.....	338,067,750	316,196,825	95,855,992	142,998,512	19,111,265	58,231,056	17,040,898	14,131,584	8,640,086
40	Milk and cream sold ²⁰farms reporting...	1,017,536	855,192	406,527	273,310	3,292	172,063	26,597	58,047	28,875
41	pounds.....	104,758,880,845	101,711,170,906	45,834,861,032	88,205,550,881	1,882,658,853	18,488,805,080	5,080,465,808	3,879,182,856	1,749,051,082
42	dollars.....	4,021,688,051	3,818,461,447	1,738,484,895	1,440,880,104	71,789,508	667,877,140	208,180,102	120,211,472	59,883,191
43	Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	835,945	684,036	333,339	197,481	3,109	150,107	17,391	60,080	26,679
44	dollars.....	868,677,566	855,778,185	610,074,042	147,456,357	37,797,794	60,449,992	12,336,260	4,309,338	8,803,874
45	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,114,596	840,903	401,320	252,056	2,844	184,683	20,282	69,436	38,079
46	dozens.....	3,618,204,134	3,425,535,427	2,213,433,779	721,042,178	82,288,468	408,771,002	75,226,086	141,148,501	58,198,914
47	dollars.....	1,157,061,787	1,097,380,046	738,568,963	218,533,126	29,052,113	111,225,844	22,691,416	33,844,688	16,015,023
48	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	1,158,603	906,232	363,970	283,793	3,536	254,933	25,579	76,643	56,760
49	number of litters.....	12,696,544	11,823,282	4,224,477	3,766,441	94,431	3,737,933	354,617	1,262,373	436,581
50	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	351,987	204,830	82,894	58,713	769	62,454	6,103	7,953	23,498
51	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	391,512	300,607	133,048	98,247	1,046	68,266	7,305	21,204	18,988
52	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	219,745	207,462	83,853	66,901	620	56,088	5,661	23,635	8,333
53	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	141,810	140,253	48,716	42,866	531	48,140	4,801	18,605	4,744
54	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	40,398	40,136	11,954	12,477	303	15,402	1,408	4,194	979
55	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	13,151	12,944	3,505	4,589	267	4,583	301	1,052	218
56	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	908,583	710,335	284,179	223,951	2,887	199,318	19,801	57,951	43,777
57	number of litters.....	5,618,168	5,162,563	1,844,522	1,652,998	42,672	1,622,371	152,724	517,951	198,880
58	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	908,197	749,579	300,168	239,257	2,859	207,295	20,735	67,246	41,832
59	number of litters.....	7,078,376	6,660,719	2,379,955	2,113,443	51,759	2,115,562	201,893	744,422	237,701
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED										
60	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,157,214	1,627,823	673,775	492,142	6,580	455,326	44,614	109,896	123,376
61	acres.....	79,896,188	74,923,647	21,889,814	28,131,916	612,991	24,288,926	1,887,837	9,430,332	5,239,594
62	Under 11 acres ⁶farms reporting...	783,735	395,265	201,545	84,564	925	108,231	9,484	5,623	35,560
63	11 to 24 acres ⁶farms reporting...	456,756	353,416	179,386	96,979	1,214	75,837	9,872	7,455	26,581
64	25 to 49 acres ⁶farms reporting...	375,154	343,668	151,781	110,883	1,295	79,709	10,931	14,528	23,960
65	50 to 74 acres ⁶farms reporting...	213,694	209,125	72,474	70,038	971	65,642	6,611	23,412	14,304
66	75 to 99 acres ⁶farms reporting...	120,866	120,066	31,201	41,767	460	46,638	3,592	20,609	8,718
67	100 or more acres ⁶farms reporting...	206,986	206,272	37,385	87,908	1,714	79,265	4,122	38,269	14,253
68	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,002,039	1,496,707	610,671	441,350	5,533	439,153	41,369	105,995	119,129
69	acres.....	70,262,590	65,712,095	18,607,448	24,012,919	494,745	22,596,983	1,647,690	8,882,924	4,972,699
70	bushels.....	3,797,874,777	3,888,917,184	1,017,288,817	1,265,182,023	27,888,880	1,266,767,844	92,958,816	497,499,880	251,002,588
71	Sales.....farms reporting...	872,468	718,345	222,209	230,993	2,112	263,031	17,741	84,494	76,252
72	bushels.....	1,887,974,757	1,804,111,811	378,850,919	581,825,944	11,265,048	637,380,905	35,868,689	289,024,998	168,066,898

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

1053

TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator--Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners.	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
7,702	13,096	5,707	100.0	43.4	30.6	0.6	25.4	2.4	4.5	8.8	2.9	4.8	2.1
16,304	6,722	8,204	100.0	46.4	31.4	0.5	21.7	2.2	7.2	6.1	3.2	1.3	1.6
11,020	645	3,610	100.0	50.4	30.0	0.2	19.4	3.0	7.3	2.9	4.4	0.3	1.4
10,019	311	2,089	100.0	48.4	33.2	0.3	18.0	3.9	7.5	1.8	7.1	0.2	1.5
6,659	253	1,389	100.0	43.1	38.6	0.9	17.4	4.6	2.3	1.2	7.5	0.3	1.6
1,049	71	330	100.0	39.1	44.5	2.1	14.3	5.9	1.1	0.7	4.7	0.3	1.5
114	10	93	100.0	35.0	47.5	4.3	13.1	7.5	1.3	0.5	2.1	0.2	1.7
98	12	254	100.0	36.3	41.4	4.7	17.6	11.1	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
20,054	16,471	14,284	100.0	44.6	34.0	1.0	20.3	3.0	3.6	6.8	2.7	2.2	1.9
45,830	33,792	36,281	100.0	41.2	38.3	4.1	16.4	3.2	2.8	4.8	2.2	1.6	1.7
64,325	60,929	26,508	100.0	41.0	30.0	0.4	28.8	2.8	6.9	7.3	5.0	4.7	2.1
7,356,786	476,362	1,136,801	100.0	36.2	31.8	0.8	31.1	2.9	10.2	3.9	11.5	0.7	1.8
52,635	30,295	17,887	100.0	40.5	30.9	0.4	28.2	2.8	7.4	6.8	5.9	3.4	2.0
4,325,076	246,231	649,345	100.0	35.8	32.3	0.9	31.0	2.9	9.9	3.9	11.9	0.7	1.8
58,388	51,946	22,555	100.0	40.6	30.0	0.4	29.0	2.8	7.0	7.3	5.3	4.7	2.0
3,031,710	230,131	487,456	100.0	36.8	31.2	0.8	31.2	3.0	10.6	3.9	11.1	0.8	1.8
14,223	672	3,855	100.0	43.9	33.4	0.7	22.0	2.6	8.2	4.0	5.5	0.3	1.5
1,086,564	46,974	452,723	100.0	30.9	46.7	5.6	16.8	5.5	4.0	2.3	3.5	0.2	1.4
10,259	434	2,585	100.0	43.4	34.3	0.7	21.5	2.6	8.0	3.9	5.4	0.2	1.4
522,326	14,189	190,202	100.0	30.8	44.3	5.0	19.9	4.7	5.0	3.7	4.7	0.1	1.7
13,395	626	3,569	100.0	44.1	33.4	0.7	21.8	2.6	8.1	3.8	5.5	0.3	1.5
564,238	32,785	262,521	100.0	30.9	48.0	5.9	15.1	5.9	3.4	1.5	2.8	0.2	1.3
13,240	606	3,485	100.0	44.1	33.4	0.7	21.8	2.6	8.2	3.8	5.6	0.3	1.5
537,937	30,267	246,699	100.0	30.6	48.2	6.0	15.2	6.0	3.5	1.5	2.8	0.2	1.3
9,964	569	2,502	100.0	44.6	34.2	0.8	20.4	2.5	7.3	3.5	5.5	0.3	1.4
26,301	2,518	15,822	100.0	37.1	44.1	5.0	13.8	4.9	3.0	1.6	2.6	0.2	1.5
185	71	338	100.0	48.0	35.5	2.2	14.3	6.2	1.6	2.8	1.2	0.5	2.1
20,154	13,307	65,659	100.0	39.0	40.3	5.5	15.1	10.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	2.1
54,396	61,173	27,135	100.0	44.6	29.4	0.4	25.6	2.6	6.1	7.0	3.7	4.2	1.9
8,642,605	1,754,419	5,050,254	100.0	60.5	23.1	2.2	14.1	2.3	4.7	2.5	2.6	0.5	1.5
73,232	12,986	25,985	100.0	46.4	32.9	0.7	20.0	2.8	6.3	4.2	4.3	0.8	1.6
2,492,979	110,347	784,268	100.0	36.1	40.0	6.1	17.7	3.4	4.9	2.4	5.2	0.2	1.6
467,058,420	11,925,616	125,528,108	100.0	33.9	39.3	7.3	19.6	3.2	5.8	2.5	6.2	0.2	1.7
62,105	16,628	17,479	100.0	41.0	31.7	0.4	27.0	2.8	8.5	5.9	6.3	1.7	1.8
9,117,087	298,990	1,271,516	100.0	36.6	31.8	0.8	30.7	3.0	10.4	3.4	11.9	0.4	1.7
274,417,848	8,759,473	38,316,489	100.0	36.5	31.8	0.8	30.8	3.0	10.5	3.4	11.9	0.4	1.7
12,352	580	3,121	100.0	43.8	33.9	0.7	21.5	2.5	8.1	3.6	5.5	0.3	1.4
913,437	26,334	389,719	100.0	29.9	45.9	6.2	17.9	5.6	4.1	2.7	3.8	0.1	1.6
12,881,695	348,002	5,188,791	100.0	30.3	45.2	6.0	18.4	5.4	4.5	2.7	4.1	0.1	1.6
42,340	3,869	12,335	100.0	47.5	32.0	0.4	20.1	3.1	6.8	3.4	5.0	0.5	1.4
5,630,804,674	198,852,168	1,940,258,934	100.0	44.9	35.6	1.4	18.2	5.0	3.8	1.8	5.5	0.2	2.0
189,366,166	8,125,871	80,560,338	100.0	44.4	36.8	1.8	17.0	5.3	3.1	1.5	4.8	0.2	2.1
33,109	2,630	10,218	100.0	48.7	28.9	0.5	21.9	2.5	8.8	3.9	4.8	0.4	1.5
6,543,129	6,653,962	21,803,429	100.0	71.3	17.2	4.4	7.1	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	2.5
39,038	5,704	12,144	100.0	47.7	30.0	0.3	22.0	2.4	8.3	4.5	4.6	0.7	1.4
81,088,567	4,235,342	48,873,592	100.0	64.6	21.0	2.4	11.9	2.2	4.1	1.7	2.4	0.1	1.4
21,278,747	1,523,744	15,872,226	100.0	67.3	19.9	2.6	10.1	2.1	3.1	1.5	1.9	0.1	1.4
57,420	22,008	16,523	100.0	40.2	31.3	0.4	28.1	2.8	8.5	6.3	6.3	2.4	1.8
1,414,268	66,543	203,551	100.0	35.7	31.9	0.8	31.6	3.0	10.7	3.7	12.0	0.6	1.7
4,128	15,790	4,982	100.0	40.5	28.7	0.4	30.5	3.0	3.9	11.5	2.0	7.7	2.4
10,732	5,005	5,032	100.0	44.3	32.7	0.3	22.7	2.4	7.1	6.3	3.6	1.7	1.7
14,479	801	3,179	100.0	40.4	32.2	0.3	27.0	2.7	11.4	4.0	7.0	0.4	1.5
17,356	366	2,268	100.0	34.7	30.6	0.4	34.3	3.4	13.3	3.4	12.4	0.3	1.6
7,998	36	787	100.0	29.8	31.1	0.8	38.4	3.5	10.4	2.4	19.9	0.1	2.0
2,727	10	275	100.0	27.1	35.5	2.1	35.4	2.3	8.1	1.7	21.1	0.1	2.1
47,960	16,604	13,225	100.0	40.0	31.5	0.4	28.1	2.8	8.2	6.2	6.8	2.3	1.9
627,074	33,923	91,819	100.0	35.7	32.0	0.8	31.4	3.0	10.0	3.9	12.1	0.7	1.8
51,711	12,984	12,787	100.0	40.0	31.9	0.4	27.7	2.8	9.0	5.6	6.9	1.7	1.7
787,194	32,620	111,732	100.0	35.7	31.7	0.8	31.8	3.0	11.2	3.6	11.8	0.5	1.7
76,866	69,407	31,167	100.0	41.4	30.2	0.4	28.0	2.7	6.8	7.6	4.7	4.3	1.9
5,677,777	898,735	1,154,651	100.0	29.2	37.5	0.8	32.4	2.5	12.6	7.0	7.6	1.2	1.5
3,736	43,954	9,874	100.0	51.0	21.4	0.2	27.4	2.4	1.4	9.0	0.9	11.1	2.5
8,204	16,548	7,177	100.0	50.8	27.4	0.3	21.5	2.8	2.1	7.5	2.3	4.7	2.0
17,635	6,616	6,039	100.0	44.2	32.3	0.4	23.2	3.2	4.2	7.0	5.1	1.9	1.8
16,310	1,406	3,599	100.0	34.7	33.5	0.5	31.4	3.2	11.2	6.8	7.8	0.7	1.7
11,508	479	1,732	100.0	26.0	34.8	0.4	38.8	3.0	17.2	7.3	9.6	0.4	1.4
19,473	404	2,744	100.0	18.1	42.6	0.8	38.4	2.0	18.6	6.9	9.4	0.2	1.3
74,396	68,583	29,681	100.0	40.8	29.5	0.4	29.3	2.8	7.1	8.0	5.0	4.6	2.0
5,191,166	850,732	1,051,772	100.0	28.3	36.5	0.8	34.4	2.5	13.5	7.6	7.9	1.3	1.6
339,225,893	27,293,624	56,887,583	100.0	28.5	35.2	0.8	35.5	2.6	14.0	7.1	9.5	0.8	1.6
35,391	35,369	13,784	100.0	30.9	32.2	0.3	36.6	2.5	11.8	10.6	4.9	4.9	1.9
108,881,497	12,861,106	24,676,822	100.0	23.3	36.3	0.7	39.7	2.2	18.0	10.4	6.8	0.8	1.5

GENERAL REPORT

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY

[Data for conterminous United States are based on

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued										
1	Hay crops: ²¹									
2	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	64,457,234	58,263,550	22,173,498	25,064,071	1,513,321	9,512,660	1,484,335	3,001,888	1,658,111
3	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	992,611	849,513	371,685	284,799	4,889	188,140	23,501	69,920	32,814
4	acres...	26,490,569	24,862,753	9,377,470	10,117,977	492,358	4,874,948	674,753	1,610,500	843,854
5	tons...	61,331,909	58,404,296	22,078,756	22,808,531	1,461,219	12,055,790	1,835,365	3,601,348	2,232,356
6	Sales.....farms reporting...	158,964	128,699	48,113	45,099	933	34,554	3,289	13,441	10,413
7	tons...	11,832,497	11,242,319	3,356,908	4,819,249	584,534	2,481,628	378,170	661,778	982,138
8	Coastal Bermuda grass									
9	cut for hay.....farms reporting...	5,196	4,368	2,131	1,697	234	306	88	22	41
10	acres...	124,533	115,930	54,322	39,593	17,875	4,140	1,477	540	370
11	tons...	248,545	236,598	106,592	83,682	38,884	7,440	1,614	1,573	785
12	Sales.....farms reporting...	849	728	344	276	50	58	8	1	20
13	tons...	35,473	34,157	18,932	9,147	5,025	1,053	47	60	490
14	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	658,172	485,921	248,199	151,054	2,480	84,188	11,520	23,354	14,819
15	acres...	14,280,103	12,212,793	5,743,120	4,404,492	183,760	1,881,421	283,276	511,819	278,430
16	tons...	22,630,370	20,022,428	9,389,946	7,114,616	278,431	3,239,435	513,704	871,376	440,686
17	Sales.....farms reporting...	80,390	49,879	21,791	16,580	293	11,215	1,106	3,868	2,957
18	tons...	1,860,664	1,450,472	657,161	485,976	25,362	281,973	39,622	94,154	68,741
19	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	255,047	169,584	84,935	57,870	1,032	25,747	1,691	2,337	11,174
20	acres...	3,133,599	2,418,641	1,152,930	916,358	45,691	303,662	23,430	32,692	106,763
21	tons...	3,852,140	3,076,165	1,453,271	1,188,384	59,154	375,356	30,116	41,042	128,208
22	Sales.....farms reporting...	19,138	11,454	4,436	4,417	69	2,532	147	314	1,185
23	tons...	232,502	171,490	71,322	67,087	2,683	30,398	2,647	3,144	14,166
24	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,976	1,403	652	624	14	113	38	26	27
25	acres...	36,362	30,366	10,954	15,636	862	2,914	691	311	1,614
26	tons...	63,045	53,305	21,445	25,165	2,389	4,306	1,483	632	1,475
27	Sales.....farms reporting...	436	300	127	135	...	38	16	5	7
28	tons...	12,721	10,956	3,973	6,198	...	785	300	25	285
29	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	219,530	166,669	74,849	64,621	1,362	25,837	3,677	5,817	8,194
30	acres...	3,605,713	3,229,038	1,128,771	1,587,459	71,809	440,999	72,479	142,256	99,764
31	tons...	3,720,146	3,346,947	1,238,351	1,575,655	100,476	432,465	92,854	112,314	94,253
32	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,483	7,822	2,858	3,078	82	1,804	240	472	686
33	tons...	318,970	281,327	80,137	132,477	10,957	57,756	10,567	18,325	20,478
34	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	191,120	163,611	58,214	72,629	1,027	31,741	3,847	16,079	7,043
35	acres...	10,469,688	9,987,785	2,493,174	5,626,972	491,238	1,376,401	270,323	574,614	219,878
36	tons...	8,677,300	8,217,620	2,186,068	4,473,652	432,346	1,125,554	215,681	474,829	195,471
37	Sales.....farms reporting...	22,140	17,252	5,374	7,313	93	4,472	386	2,473	1,162
38	tons...	855,763	766,448	204,970	379,246	15,323	166,909	23,554	72,714	38,486
39	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	253,650	172,756	80,944	64,916	2,050	24,846	4,666	6,050	7,164
40	acres...	4,958,401	4,086,048	1,674,341	1,816,275	165,666	429,766	107,100	95,808	94,566
41	tons...	6,027,333	5,140,336	2,176,009	2,207,723	229,337	527,267	141,453	111,939	108,067
42	Sales.....farms reporting...	24,523	13,433	5,628	5,343	169	2,293	317	596	884
43	tons...	565,065	433,033	172,530	190,548	17,158	52,797	11,707	10,004	14,750
44	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	74,724	72,001	31,802	27,596	915	11,688	2,977	1,928	1,036
45	acres...	1,358,266	1,320,196	538,416	539,309	44,062	198,409	50,806	33,348	12,872
46	tons, green weight...	8,792,415	8,582,513	3,492,598	3,536,110	269,698	1,284,147	328,916	202,199	82,801
47	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	693,213	416,002	198,161	120,594	1,634	95,613	8,230	15,130	30,364
48	acres ²² ...	1,226,861	1,184,492	405,855	579,578	54,353	144,706	32,870	26,448	56,276
49	bushels...	377,757,482	370,231,970	131,158,855	176,963,872	17,736,763	44,372,480	10,377,691	7,912,502	16,550,185
50	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting ⁶ ...	189,463	135,421	58,863	48,156	1,088	27,314	5,905	3,228	8,149
51	Sales.....dollars...	758,789,857	735,978,080	148,205,718	346,504,166	107,835,250	133,432,946	66,247,212	17,770,962	19,588,693
52	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ²³farms reporting...	332,382	192,194	120,610	52,836	3,970	14,778	2,981	2,644	3,753
53	acres...	4,185,407	3,658,553	1,996,488	899,610	609,482	152,973	36,367	19,655	57,639

² Less than 0.05 percent.³ Does not include data for Hawaii.⁴ Data are for 17 States.⁵ Data include cropland for future harvest, crop failure, and other cropland for Hawaii; and cropland failure and other cropland for Alaska.⁶ Does not include data for Alaska.⁷ Data are for 19 States (17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii).⁸ Data do not include Alaska and Hawaii.⁹ Data are for 39 States. These 39 States accounted for 99.1 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested for all purposes in 1959.¹⁰ Data are for 26 States. These 26 States accounted for 83.9 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in 1959.¹¹ Data are for 23 States. These 23 States accounted for 79.4 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in 1959.¹² Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 73.4 percent of the total acreage of sugar beets harvested in 1959.¹³ Data are for 6 States. These 6 States accounted for 75.3 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in 1959.¹⁴ Data are for 14 States. These 14 States accounted for 86.2 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in 1959.¹⁵ Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 22.8 percent of the total acreage of barley harvested in 1959.¹⁶ Data are for 12 States. These 12 States accounted for 93.4 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in 1959.¹⁷ Data are for 4 States (Arizona, Kansas, New Mexico, and Texas). These 4 States accounted for 71.4 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in 1959.¹⁸ Data are for 5 States (Maine, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). These 5 States accounted for 5.0 percent of the total acreage of oats harvested for grain in 1959.¹⁹ The crops included in all other crops vary by States. See text.²⁰ Data do not include mules in Hawaii.²¹ Data are for 11 States.²² Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²³ Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.²⁴ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.²⁵ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines nor data for Alaska and Hawaii.

TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of operator											
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	
2,566,611	126,979	674,736	100.0	38.1	43.0	2.6	16.2	2.5	5.2	2.8	4.4	0.2	1.2	1
48,935	1,627	11,343	100.0	43.8	33.5	0.6	22.1	2.8	8.2	3.9	5.8	0.2	1.3	2
1,429,885	20,123	295,833	100.0	37.7	40.7	2.0	19.6	2.7	6.5	3.4	5.8	0.1	1.2	3
3,563,726	43,767	779,228	100.0	37.8	39.1	2.5	20.6	3.1	6.2	3.8	6.1	0.1	1.3	4
5,169	241	2,001	100.0	37.4	35.0	0.7	26.8	2.6	10.4	8.1	4.0	0.2	1.6	5
254,364	5,415	199,763	100.0	29.9	42.9	5.2	22.1	3.4	5.9	8.7	2.3	(2)	1.8	6
38	60	57	100.0	48.8	38.9	5.4	7.0	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	7
652	655	446	100.0	46.9	34.2	15.4	3.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	8
1,255	1,500	713	100.0	45.1	35.4	16.4	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	9
15	10	4	100.0	47.2	37.9	6.9	8.0	1.1	0.1	2.7	2.1	1.4	0.5	10
70	265	121	100.0	55.4	26.8	14.7	3.1	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	11
25,919	1,417	7,159	100.0	51.1	31.1	0.5	17.3	2.4	4.8	3.0	5.3	0.3	1.4	12
625,156	21,567	161,173	100.0	47.0	36.1	1.5	15.4	2.3	4.2	2.3	5.1	0.2	1.3	13
1,116,037	28,834	268,798	100.0	46.9	35.5	1.4	16.2	2.6	4.4	2.2	5.6	0.1	1.3	14
2,351	110	823	100.0	43.7	33.2	0.6	22.5	2.2	7.8	5.9	4.7	0.2	1.6	15
55,838	1,690	21,928	100.0	45.3	33.5	1.7	19.4	2.7	6.5	4.7	3.8	0.1	1.5	16
3,493	4,558	2,494	100.0	50.1	34.1	0.6	15.2	1.0	1.4	6.6	2.1	2.7	1.5	17
62,111	47,370	31,296	100.0	47.7	37.9	1.9	12.6	1.0	1.4	4.4	2.6	2.0	1.3	18
81,974	56,457	37,559	100.0	47.2	38.6	1.9	12.2	1.0	1.3	4.2	2.7	1.8	1.2	19
287	430	169	100.0	38.7	38.6	0.6	22.1	1.3	2.7	10.3	2.5	3.8	1.5	20
4,196	4,126	2,119	100.0	41.6	39.1	1.6	17.7	1.5	1.8	8.3	2.4	2.4	1.2	21
5	...	17	100.0	46.5	44.5	1.0	8.1	2.7	1.9	1.9	0.4	...	1.2	22
90	...	248	100.0	36.1	51.5	2.8	9.6	2.3	1.0	5.3	0.2	...	0.8	23
125	...	591	100.0	40.2	47.2	4.5	8.1	2.8	1.2	2.8	0.2	...	1.1	24
5	...	5	100.0	42.3	45.0	...	12.7	5.3	1.7	2.3	1.7	...	1.7	25
100	...	75	100.0	36.3	56.6	...	7.2	2.7	0.2	2.6	0.9	...	0.7	26
3,822	2,163	2,164	100.0	44.9	38.8	0.8	15.5	2.2	3.5	4.9	2.3	1.3	1.3	27
78,165	15,057	33,278	100.0	35.0	49.2	2.2	13.7	2.2	4.4	3.1	2.4	0.5	1.0	28
81,105	14,688	37,251	100.0	37.0	47.1	5.0	12.9	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.7	0.4	1.1	29
167	121	118	100.0	36.5	39.4	1.0	23.1	3.1	6.0	8.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	30
3,739	475	4,172	100.0	28.5	47.1	3.9	20.5	3.8	6.5	7.3	1.3	0.2	1.5	31
3,254	78	1,440	100.0	35.6	44.4	0.6	19.4	2.4	9.8	4.3	2.0	(2)	0.9	32
222,261	1,656	87,669	100.0	25.0	56.3	4.9	13.8	2.7	5.8	2.2	2.2	(2)	0.9	33
165,819	1,840	71,914	100.0	26.6	54.4	5.3	13.7	2.6	5.8	2.4	2.0	(2)	0.9	34
265	2	184	100.0	31.1	42.4	0.5	25.9	2.2	14.3	6.7	1.5	(2)	1.1	35
17,604	130	14,421	100.0	26.7	49.5	2.0	21.8	3.1	9.5	5.0	2.3	(2)	1.9	36
3,277	1,441	2,248	100.0	46.9	37.6	1.2	14.4	2.7	3.5	4.1	1.9	0.8	1.3	37
65,785	19,436	47,071	100.0	41.0	44.5	4.1	10.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.6	0.5	1.2	38
87,582	21,926	56,300	100.0	42.3	43.0	4.5	10.3	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7	0.4	1.1	39
224	102	170	100.0	41.9	39.8	1.3	17.1	2.4	4.4	6.6	1.7	0.8	1.3	40
6,994	1,154	8,188	100.0	39.8	44.0	4.0	12.2	2.7	2.3	3.4	1.6	0.3	1.9	41
4,601	55	1,091	100.0	44.2	38.3	1.3	16.2	4.1	2.7	1.4	6.4	0.1	1.5	42
82,546	1,115	17,722	100.0	40.8	40.9	3.3	15.0	3.8	2.5	1.0	6.3	0.1	1.3	43
543,370	8,010	118,851	100.0	40.7	41.2	3.1	15.0	3.8	2.4	1.0	6.3	0.1	1.4	44
10,931	23,869	7,089	100.0	47.6	29.0	0.4	23.0	2.0	3.6	7.3	2.6	5.7	1.7	45
11,727	1,790	15,595	100.0	34.3	48.9	4.6	12.2	2.8	2.2	4.8	0.9	0.2	1.3	46
3,805,394	445,930	5,280,778	100.0	35.4	47.8	4.8	12.0	2.8	2.1	4.5	1.0	0.1	1.4	47
2,694	4,805	2,533	100.0	43.5	35.6	0.8	20.2	4.4	2.4	6.0	2.0	3.5	1.9	48
3,976,647	2,092,437	23,756,995	100.0	20.1	47.1	14.7	18.1	9.0	2.4	2.7	0.5	0.3	3.2	49
2,290	953	2,157	100.0	62.8	27.5	2.1	7.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.2	0.5	1.1	50
8,370	5,778	25,164	100.0	54.6	24.6	16.7	4.2	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	51