

GENERAL REPORT

Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of white operators	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE										
1	Farms.....number...	1,379,407	757,279	361,346	221,337	7,608	166,988	17,596	13,942	68,970
2	Land in farms.....acres...	343,539,322	289,334,063	97,400,954	126,180,966	24,132,744	41,619,399	13,064,685	4,718,406	12,805,817
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	249.0	382.1	269.6	570.1	3,172.0	249.2	742.5	338.4	185.7
Value of land and buildings:										
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	25,370	37,816	28,213	54,866	265,827	30,556	47,459	44,195	32,517
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	110.62	107.06	114.06	96.76	88.32	128.22	67.29	128.95	177.56
Land in farms according to use:										
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,125,480	686,836	310,831	210,093	6,150	159,807	14,015	13,835	68,970
7	acres...	70,715,736	64,115,717	17,940,657	28,922,790	2,089,150	15,163,120	1,407,569	2,189,393	7,866,879
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	296,780	78,470	51,157	10,997	227	16,089	1,063	381	4,515
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	209,555	97,614	56,331	18,742	279	22,262	1,627	792	8,058
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	139,369	87,918	46,219	20,158	256	21,285	1,397	915	8,878
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	156,187	117,945	57,505	33,072	547	26,821	2,553	1,613	11,626
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	152,368	136,178	57,089	47,685	988	30,416	3,426	3,079	13,195
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	92,854	90,718	27,725	39,014	1,235	22,744	2,345	3,519	11,139
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	60,218	59,948	11,945	30,257	1,467	16,279	1,264	2,944	9,182
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	14,379	14,319	2,321	7,978	667	3,353	255	501	2,074
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	3,770	3,726	539	2,190	439	558	85	91	303
17	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	613,231	359,014	188,584	115,963	3,063	51,404	6,811	5,116	19,516
18	acres...	30,350,255	23,447,567	10,631,687	9,265,623	1,049,216	2,501,041	524,703	263,581	611,426
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	430,954	251,278	120,151	84,301	2,223	44,603	4,548	5,241	22,111
20	acres...	17,433,767	13,250,218	4,818,482	5,903,339	452,356	2,076,041	208,350	302,934	1,072,375
21	Cultivated summer fallow ¹farms reporting...	29,448	25,585	7,064	11,517	147	6,857	433	1,381	3,963
22	acres...	2,636,788	2,518,027	482,552	1,401,486	31,764	602,225	28,869	108,067	374,985
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	141,446	90,076	44,062	33,140	940	11,934	1,092	1,448	5,734
24	acres...	5,704,159	4,441,415	1,764,338	2,036,614	124,554	515,909	65,300	69,937	238,170
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	319,332	176,590	86,215	56,183	1,513	32,679	3,507	3,446	16,066
26	acres...	9,092,820	6,290,776	2,571,592	2,465,239	296,038	957,907	114,181	124,930	459,220
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	519,848	280,738	153,191	90,708	2,847	33,992	5,575	2,738	12,224
28	acres...	42,073,618	32,204,023	12,684,386	13,611,157	3,034,690	2,873,790	1,117,456	247,720	458,349
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	572,109	312,294	172,809	95,598	2,905	40,982	4,736	2,705	18,401
30	acres...	43,176,888	30,524,749	15,627,489	9,771,128	2,223,969	2,902,163	492,416	209,391	1,099,890
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	609,699	344,146	168,496	116,689	3,975	54,986	8,541	7,548	22,156
32	acres...	129,459,743	118,018,187	32,620,926	55,826,125	14,589,812	14,981,324	9,109,268	1,382,115	1,262,287
33	Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	191,822	121,406	63,142	43,902	1,998	12,364	2,370	1,450	3,751
34	acres...	15,042,566	13,425,561	5,255,476	5,689,221	1,519,459	961,405	469,704	96,637	96,477
35	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	61,649	55,847	17,313	21,392	1,132	16,010	1,021	1,226	9,699
36	acres...	7,796,920	7,720,776	1,575,746	3,502,173	354,256	2,288,601	118,110	213,612	1,622,940
37	Irrigated cropland harvested ²farms reporting...	34,267	31,173	8,401	12,717	377	9,678	481	862	6,904
38	acres...	5,972,901	5,937,446	1,066,122	2,826,537	149,587	1,895,200	72,759	181,078	1,389,364
Land use practices:										
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	181,140	138,388	63,514	48,124	1,119	25,631	1,873	2,250	9,896
40	acres...	3,601,660	3,245,982	1,172,406	1,463,946	115,522	494,108	66,157	66,618	193,834
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	146,617	105,459	43,952	39,168	771	21,568	2,053	3,182	9,913
42	acres...	9,546,731	8,783,090	2,381,230	4,230,630	118,146	2,053,084	168,316	372,422	1,099,690
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	21,261	16,895	7,770	6,336	216	2,573	368	396	1,073
44	acres...	998,412	910,511	300,401	411,814	24,636	173,660	19,155	29,633	83,993
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	278,095	180,661	79,062	65,672	1,422	34,505	3,848	4,513	15,147
46	acres...	20,369,940	17,011,112	5,843,666	7,766,786	358,631	3,042,029	335,396	536,243	1,424,638
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE										
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	1,366,385	748,193	356,280	219,911	7,136	164,866	17,448	13,853	68,494
48	Under 25 years.....number...	20,357	12,984	2,047	1,844	173	8,920	676	493	3,400
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	127,227	74,726	19,749	21,926	1,071	31,980	3,521	3,035	12,591
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	282,702	164,193	59,458	57,799	2,097	44,839	4,578	4,219	19,015
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	374,849	229,696	104,891	75,970	1,981	46,854	4,888	3,698	20,117
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	307,036	200,184	122,769	49,044	1,253	27,118	3,118	1,902	11,157
53	65 or more years.....number...	254,214	66,410	47,366	13,328	561	5,155	667	506	2,214
54	Average age.....years...	51.5	49.5	53.1	48.2	46.2	43.6	44.4	43.2	43.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME										
Farm operators—										
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	669,597	263,887	122,058	82,936	1,599	57,294	6,955	5,761	22,900
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	185,094	138,200	54,581	45,473	366	37,780	3,018	3,707	15,985
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	91,407	32,906	14,205	11,442	202	7,057	887	866	2,840
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	393,096	92,781	53,272	26,021	1,031	12,457	3,050	1,188	4,075
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	194,224	68,860	31,300	23,382	336	13,842	1,737	1,398	5,556
60	With income from sources other than farm oper- ated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	275,201	102,716	52,702	33,504	818	15,692	2,713	1,832	6,397
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	444,167	89,549	52,339	24,172	768	12,270	2,780	1,167	3,986
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	709,810	493,392	239,288	138,401	6,009	109,694	10,641	8,181	46,070
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	125,234	77,920	34,814	25,535	864	16,707	1,679	1,461	7,101
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	297,531	121,542	74,644	32,419	1,224	13,255	2,084	1,401	5,404
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	179,362	30,464	20,039	6,719	396	3,310	550	257	1,099

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

1069

WHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959

only a sample of farms. See text

Commercial farms by tenure of white operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of white operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
12,033	37,458	16,989	100.0	47.7	29.2	1.0	22.1	2.3	1.8	9.1	1.6	4.9	2.2
3,284,739	2,875,133	4,870,619	100.0	33.7	43.6	8.3	14.4	4.5	1.6	4.4	1.1	1.0	1.7
273.0	76.8	286.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
40,467	11,906	27,167	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
147.87	161.39	113.40	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
11,666	37,458	13,863	100.0	45.3	30.6	0.9	23.3	2.0	2.0	10.0	1.7	5.5	2.0
1,227,916	1,383,850	1,087,513	100.0	28.0	45.1	3.3	23.6	2.2	3.4	12.3	1.9	2.2	1.7
366	7,639	2,125	100.0	65.2	14.0	0.3	20.5	1.4	0.5	5.8	0.5	9.7	2.7
755	8,972	2,058	100.0	57.7	19.2	0.3	22.8	1.7	0.8	8.3	0.8	9.2	2.1
1,166	7,034	1,895	100.0	52.6	22.9	0.3	24.2	1.6	1.0	10.1	1.3	8.0	2.2
2,121	6,505	2,403	100.0	48.8	28.0	0.5	22.7	2.2	1.4	9.9	1.8	5.5	2.0
3,509	4,778	2,429	100.0	41.9	35.0	0.7	22.3	2.5	2.3	9.7	2.6	3.5	1.8
2,325	1,756	1,660	100.0	30.6	43.0	1.4	25.1	2.6	3.9	12.3	2.6	1.9	1.8
1,194	679	1,016	100.0	20.0	50.5	2.4	27.2	2.1	4.9	15.3	2.0	1.1	1.7
189	88	246	100.0	16.2	55.8	4.7	23.5	1.8	3.5	14.5	1.3	0.6	1.7
41	7	31	100.0	14.5	58.8	11.8	15.0	2.3	2.4	8.1	1.1	0.2	0.8
7,539	6,898	5,524	100.0	52.5	32.3	0.9	14.3	1.9	1.4	5.4	2.1	1.9	1.5
502,116	276,104	323,111	100.0	45.3	39.5	4.5	10.7	2.2	1.1	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.4
3,273	5,387	4,043	100.0	47.8	33.5	0.9	17.8	1.8	2.1	8.8	1.3	2.1	1.6
163,762	133,255	195,365	100.0	36.4	44.6	3.4	15.7	1.6	2.3	8.1	1.2	1.0	1.5
428	203	449	100.0	27.6	45.0	0.6	26.8	1.7	5.4	15.5	1.7	0.8	1.8
40,497	20,100	29,707	100.0	19.2	55.7	1.3	23.9	1.1	4.3	14.9	1.6	0.8	1.2
1,059	1,481	1,120	100.0	48.9	36.8	1.0	13.2	1.2	1.6	6.4	1.2	1.6	1.2
45,780	38,024	58,698	100.0	39.7	45.9	2.8	11.6	1.5	1.6	5.4	1.0	0.9	1.3
2,319	4,302	3,039	100.0	48.8	31.8	0.9	18.5	2.0	2.0	9.1	1.3	2.4	1.7
77,485	75,131	106,960	100.0	40.9	39.2	4.7	15.2	1.8	2.0	7.3	1.2	1.2	1.7
4,421	4,776	4,258	100.0	54.6	32.3	1.0	12.1	2.0	1.0	4.4	1.6	1.7	1.5
251,825	219,753	578,687	100.0	39.4	42.3	9.4	8.9	3.5	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.8
3,845	6,712	4,583	100.0	55.3	30.6	0.9	13.1	1.5	0.9	5.9	1.2	2.1	1.5
271,870	415,810	412,786	100.0	51.2	32.0	7.3	9.5	1.6	0.7	3.6	0.9	1.4	1.4
4,904	5,869	5,968	100.0	49.0	33.9	1.2	16.0	2.5	2.2	6.4	1.4	1.7	1.7
752,004	343,211	2,132,439	100.0	27.6	47.3	12.4	12.7	7.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.8
1,815	1,536	1,442	100.0	52.0	36.2	1.6	10.2	2.0	1.2	3.1	1.5	1.3	1.2
114,234	51,748	132,605	100.0	39.1	42.4	11.3	7.2	3.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.0
902	2,110	1,052	100.0	31.0	38.3	2.0	28.7	1.8	2.2	17.4	1.6	3.8	1.9
114,820	69,233	149,886	100.0	20.4	45.4	4.6	29.6	1.5	2.8	21.0	1.5	0.9	1.9
436	389	606	100.0	26.9	40.8	1.2	31.0	1.5	2.8	22.1	1.4	1.2	1.9
94,742	37,474	119,783	100.0	18.0	47.6	2.5	31.9	1.2	3.0	23.4	1.6	0.6	2.0
4,175	5,634	1,803	100.0	45.9	34.8	0.8	18.5	1.4	1.6	7.2	3.0	4.1	1.3
74,117	57,269	36,113	100.0	36.1	45.1	3.6	15.2	2.0	2.1	6.0	2.3	1.8	1.1
1,717	3,337	1,366	100.0	41.7	37.1	0.7	20.5	1.9	3.0	9.4	1.6	3.2	1.3
158,046	146,417	108,193	100.0	27.1	48.2	1.3	23.4	1.9	4.2	12.5	1.8	1.7	1.2
244	272	220	100.0	46.0	37.5	1.3	15.2	2.2	2.3	6.4	1.4	1.6	1.3
13,985	16,679	10,215	100.0	33.0	45.2	2.7	19.1	2.1	3.3	9.2	1.5	1.8	1.1
2,593	5,886	2,518	100.0	43.8	36.4	0.8	19.1	2.1	2.5	8.4	1.4	3.3	1.4
278,429	261,649	205,674	100.0	34.4	45.7	2.1	17.9	2.0	3.2	8.4	1.6	1.5	1.2
11,961	36,888	16,222	100.0	47.6	29.4	1.0	22.0	2.3	1.9	9.2	1.6	4.9	2.2
377	3,005	969	100.0	15.8	14.2	1.3	68.7	5.2	3.8	26.2	2.9	23.1	7.5
2,570	7,476	2,787	100.0	26.4	29.3	1.4	42.8	4.7	4.1	16.8	3.4	10.0	3.7
3,657	9,149	4,221	100.0	36.2	35.2	1.3	27.3	2.8	2.6	11.6	2.2	5.6	2.6
3,399	10,306	4,446	100.0	45.7	33.1	0.9	20.4	2.1	1.6	8.8	1.5	4.5	1.9
1,601	6,222	3,118	100.0	61.3	24.5	0.6	13.5	1.6	1.0	5.6	0.8	3.1	1.6
357	730	681	100.0	71.3	20.1	0.8	7.8	1.0	0.8	3.3	0.5	1.1	1.0
43.1	42.6	44.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
3,862	12,230	5,586	100.0	46.3	31.4	0.6	21.7	2.6	2.2	8.7	1.5	4.6	2.1
2,782	9,202	3,086	100.0	39.5	32.9	0.3	27.3	2.2	2.7	11.6	2.0	6.7	2.2
398	1,423	643	100.0	43.2	34.8	0.6	21.4	2.7	2.6	8.6	1.2	4.3	2.0
682	1,605	1,857	100.0	57.4	28.0	1.1	13.4	3.4	1.3	4.4	0.7	1.7	2.0
971	2,972	1,208	100.0	45.5	34.0	0.5	20.1	2.5	2.0	8.1	1.4	4.3	1.8
1,119	2,122	1,509	100.0	51.3	32.6	0.8	15.3	2.6	1.8	6.2	1.1	2.1	1.5
746	1,830	1,761	100.0	58.4	27.0	0.9	13.7	3.1	1.3	4.5	0.8	2.0	2.0
8,171	25,228	11,403	100.0	48.5	28.1	1.2	22.2	2.2	1.7	9.3	1.7	5.1	2.3
1,405	3,563	1,498	100.0	44.7	32.8	1.1	21.4	2.2	1.9	9.1	1.8	4.6	1.9
869	1,927	1,570	100.0	61.4	26.7	1.0	10.9	1.7	1.2	4.4	0.7	1.6	1.3
247	637	520	100.0	65.8	22.1	1.3	10.9	1.8	0.8	3.6	0.8	2.1	1.7

GENERAL REPORT

Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of white operators	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD										
1	Grain combines.....farms reporting...	156,124	139,220	45,786	62,469	2,107	28,858	3,014	4,726	13,711
2	number...	173,902	156,277	49,359	71,860	2,883	32,175	3,450	5,392	15,237
3	Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	85,110	78,019	28,738	32,541	1,191	15,549	1,588	1,675	6,098
4	number...	87,846	80,623	29,437	33,880	1,341	15,965	1,679	1,729	6,235
5	Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	119,873	103,789	45,685	42,566	2,611	12,927	2,196	1,596	3,195
6	number...	122,888	106,522	46,575	43,855	2,857	13,235	2,262	1,649	3,226
7	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	33,855	31,325	12,342	13,866	1,164	3,953	940	475	845
8	number...	36,664	33,976	13,156	15,125	1,440	4,255	1,046	506	895
9	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	683,389	512,428	233,962	177,657	6,293	94,516	12,923	10,482	41,263
10	number...	969,940	680,243	285,496	257,561	16,293	120,893	17,486	14,574	52,491
11	Tractors.....farms reporting...	844,982	568,122	254,288	193,454	6,290	114,090	12,642	12,509	55,593
12	number...	1,353,926	1,021,278	405,683	394,175	25,901	195,519	23,775	23,512	92,612
13	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	806,263	556,881	246,623	191,475	6,192	112,591	12,460	12,472	54,980
14	number...	1,250,007	968,776	375,050	379,384	24,613	189,729	22,775	22,987	90,820
15	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	552,090	327,677	167,483	94,012	1,549	64,633	7,150	5,886	31,984
16	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	163,442	142,239	53,740	55,567	1,510	31,422	3,231	4,343	15,182
17	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	52,208	49,575	15,217	23,015	959	10,384	1,026	1,477	4,990
18	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	19,287	18,558	5,337	9,114	622	3,485	477	427	1,694
19	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	19,236	18,832	4,846	9,767	1,552	2,667	576	339	1,130
20	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	800,642	554,144	245,067	190,805	6,150	112,122	12,427	12,441	54,812
21	number...	1,218,297	944,826	364,388	370,487	22,993	186,958	22,313	22,763	89,700
22	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	27,089	20,247	9,377	7,444	979	2,447	370	205	994
23	number...	31,710	23,950	10,662	8,897	1,620	2,771	462	224	1,120
24	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	98,195	48,146	28,484	13,372	915	5,375	952	480	1,645
25	number...	103,919	52,502	30,633	14,791	1,288	5,790	1,000	525	1,792
26	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	975,977	554,306	257,526	173,501	5,843	117,436	12,244	10,645	49,596
27	number...	1,149,874	668,094	307,572	215,732	10,572	134,218	14,389	12,756	55,794
28	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,215,500	695,047	328,390	212,801	7,138	146,718	16,166	13,073	62,424
29	Telephone.....farms reporting...	713,397	402,354	203,461	133,014	5,771	60,108	8,800	6,774	22,801
30	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	706,164	420,741	201,319	140,590	4,434	74,398	9,080	7,616	33,203
31	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	81,978	73,986	35,712	27,566	795	9,913	2,514	1,156	1,701
32	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	77,425	71,126	34,334	26,459	817	9,516	2,440	927	1,581
33	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	9,082	8,347	3,170	3,879	372	926	167	116	236
34	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	88,171	83,007	32,749	35,635	1,968	12,655	1,827	2,091	4,081
Farms by kind of road on which located:										
35	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	577,561	313,518	154,146	92,788	3,846	62,738	7,223	4,451	24,847
36	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	390,579	215,279	102,719	64,024	1,766	46,770	4,376	4,441	19,504
37	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	387,246	215,357	98,169	61,371	1,734	54,083	5,767	4,880	23,491
38	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	152,347	81,314	37,101	22,259	641	21,313	2,051	1,447	9,266
39	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	234,899	134,043	61,068	39,112	1,093	32,770	3,716	3,433	14,225
40	1 mile.....farms reporting...	93,108	52,446	23,804	14,849	340	13,453	1,176	1,094	6,172
41	2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	99,820	58,100	26,061	16,955	484	14,600	1,613	1,672	6,287
42	4 miles.....farms reporting...	15,669	8,944	4,186	2,765	63	1,930	319	297	741
43	5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	26,302	14,553	7,017	4,543	206	2,787	608	370	1,025
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION										
44	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	224,384	193,373	78,664	76,082	5,135	33,492	4,995	3,792	14,153
45	persons...	801,145	741,726	237,999	320,238	57,940	125,549	24,397	16,430	51,345
46	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	116,822	109,556	44,568	45,362	4,495	15,131	3,083	1,659	5,772
47	persons...	296,930	285,354	100,666	118,274	35,500	30,914	8,431	3,585	9,960
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:										
48	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	67,188	61,209	26,449	24,259	1,111	9,390	1,675	1,022	3,825
49	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	23,395	22,524	8,964	9,700	849	3,011	599	311	1,173
50	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	14,759	14,548	5,521	6,413	894	1,720	449	207	501
51	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,450	7,357	2,476	3,371	808	702	216	69	216
52	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,030	3,918	1,158	1,619	833	308	144	50	57
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR										
53	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,193,567	648,579	312,890	193,030	5,422	137,237	13,013	11,851	56,875
54	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	108,183	67,314	28,783	18,427	1,543	18,561	3,644	1,554	7,962
55	Operators not reporting residence.....number...	77,657	41,386	19,673	9,880	643	11,190	939	537	4,133
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME										
56	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	920,714	576,661	264,407	175,773	5,363	131,118	11,210	9,190	54,071
57	acres on which used...	40,538,888	36,066,137	11,964,176	15,504,699	1,839,103	6,758,159	858,781	743,443	2,970,833
58	tons...	8,177,332	7,232,450	2,645,110	2,847,672	492,400	1,247,268	173,704	106,856	496,272
59	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	907,168	564,200	261,208	171,148	5,102	126,742	10,865	8,762	51,407
60	tons...	7,764,824	6,830,805	2,547,389	2,669,882	459,386	1,154,148	162,189	97,067	444,985
61	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	52,429	47,759	14,427	17,821	884	14,627	1,291	1,218	7,605
62	tons...	412,308	401,645	97,721	177,790	33,014	93,120	11,515	9,789	51,287
Crops on which used—										
63	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	228,121	148,919	80,777	51,782	2,062	14,298	2,352	1,120	4,051
64	acres...	6,241,646	5,282,893	2,497,140	2,089,943	308,631	387,179	94,245	34,175	72,626
65	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	226,470	147,515	80,124	51,289	2,032	14,070	2,324	1,081	3,958
66	tons...	1,124,059	934,739	464,289	353,059	51,799	65,592	15,002	5,264	11,094
67	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,293	3,735	1,653	1,553	129	400	72	48	123
68	tons...	21,736	20,039	8,393	8,375	1,788	1,483	278	208	351
69	Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	93,526	61,527	33,315	22,387	1,177	4,648	1,035	393	919
70	acres...	3,272,987	2,812,997	1,296,636	1,025,618	346,380	144,363	48,831	10,530	13,614
71	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	92,656	60,823	32,981	22,088	1,163	4,591	1,028	381	899
72	tons...	562,937	476,658	231,511	170,441	51,033	23,673	7,745	2,065	2,018
73	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,966	1,663	816	656	46	145	24	27	30
74	tons...	12,358	11,614	5,568	4,110	1,388	548	264	133	28

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

1071

WHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

only a sample of farms. See text.]

Commercial farms by tenure of white operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of white operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
2,827	2,363	2,217	100.0	32.9	44.9	1.5	20.7	2.2	3.4	9.8	2.0	1.7	1.6
3,096	2,539	2,461	100.0	31.6	46.0	1.8	20.6	2.2	3.5	9.7	2.0	1.6	1.6
2,952	2,147	1,089	100.0	36.8	41.7	1.5	19.9	2.0	2.1	7.8	3.8	2.8	1.4
3,018	2,189	1,115	100.0	36.5	42.0	1.7	19.8	2.1	2.1	7.7	3.7	2.7	1.4
2,808	1,760	1,372	100.0	44.0	41.0	2.6	12.5	2.1	1.5	3.1	2.7	1.7	1.3
2,890	1,800	1,408	100.0	43.7	41.2	2.7	12.4	2.1	1.5	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.3
733	504	456	100.0	39.4	44.3	3.7	12.6	3.0	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.5
785	514	509	100.0	38.7	44.5	4.2	12.5	3.1	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.5
8,124	12,081	9,643	100.0	45.7	34.7	1.2	18.4	2.5	2.0	8.1	1.6	2.4	1.9
10,220	13,818	12,304	100.0	42.0	37.9	2.4	17.8	2.6	2.1	7.7	1.5	2.0	1.8
10,675	12,693	9,978	100.0	44.8	34.1	1.1	20.1	2.2	2.2	9.8	1.9	2.2	1.8
19,450	19,652	16,518	100.0	39.7	38.6	2.5	19.1	2.3	2.3	9.1	1.9	1.9	1.6
10,544	12,408	9,727	100.0	44.3	34.4	1.1	20.2	2.2	2.2	9.9	1.9	2.2	1.7
18,542	18,915	15,690	100.0	38.7	39.2	2.5	19.6	2.4	2.4	9.4	1.9	2.0	1.6
5,268	8,163	6,182	100.0	51.1	28.7	0.5	19.7	2.2	1.8	9.8	1.6	2.5	1.9
3,472	2,855	2,339	100.0	37.8	39.1	1.1	22.1	2.3	3.1	10.7	2.4	2.0	1.6
1,217	934	740	100.0	30.7	46.4	1.9	20.9	2.1	3.0	10.1	2.5	1.9	1.5
400	257	230	100.0	28.8	49.1	3.4	18.8	2.6	2.3	9.1	2.2	1.4	1.2
187	199	236	100.0	25.7	51.9	8.2	14.2	3.1	1.8	6.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
10,524	12,287	9,631	100.0	44.2	34.4	1.1	20.2	2.2	2.2	9.9	1.9	2.2	1.7
18,324	18,542	15,316	100.0	38.6	39.2	2.4	19.8	2.4	2.4	9.5	1.9	2.0	1.6
196	345	337	100.0	46.3	36.8	4.8	12.1	1.8	1.0	4.9	1.0	1.7	1.7
218	373	374	100.0	44.5	37.1	6.8	11.6	1.9	0.9	4.7	0.9	1.6	1.6
859	697	742	100.0	59.2	27.8	1.9	11.2	2.0	1.0	3.4	1.8	1.4	1.5
908	737	828	100.0	58.3	28.2	2.5	11.0	1.9	1.0	3.4	1.7	1.4	1.6
9,581	24,058	11,312	100.0	46.5	31.3	1.1	21.2	2.2	1.9	8.9	1.7	4.3	2.0
11,484	26,648	13,147	100.0	46.0	32.3	1.6	20.1	2.2	1.9	8.4	1.7	4.0	2.0
11,497	29,096	14,462	100.0	47.2	30.6	1.0	21.1	2.3	1.9	9.0	1.7	4.2	2.1
6,661	7,368	7,704	100.0	50.6	33.1	1.4	14.9	2.2	1.7	5.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
6,941	10,834	6,724	100.0	47.8	33.4	1.1	17.7	2.2	1.8	7.9	1.6	2.6	1.6
2,272	1,080	1,190	100.0	48.3	37.3	1.1	13.4	3.4	1.6	2.3	3.1	1.5	1.6
2,229	1,194	1,145	100.0	48.3	37.2	1.1	13.4	3.4	1.3	2.2	3.1	1.7	1.6
176	127	104	100.0	38.0	46.5	4.5	11.1	2.0	1.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2
2,376	1,207	1,073	100.0	39.5	42.9	2.4	15.2	2.2	2.5	4.9	2.9	1.5	1.3
5,338	14,603	6,276	100.0	49.2	29.6	1.2	20.0	2.3	1.4	7.9	1.7	4.7	2.0
3,398	10,095	4,956	100.0	47.7	29.6	0.8	21.7	2.0	2.1	9.1	1.6	4.7	2.3
3,208	12,022	4,715	100.0	45.6	28.5	0.8	25.1	2.7	2.3	10.9	1.5	5.6	2.2
1,169	5,615	1,765	100.0	45.6	27.4	0.8	26.2	2.5	1.8	11.4	1.4	6.9	2.2
2,039	6,407	2,950	100.0	45.6	29.2	0.8	24.4	2.8	2.6	10.6	1.5	4.8	2.2
796	2,991	1,224	100.0	45.4	28.3	0.6	25.7	2.2	2.1	11.8	1.5	5.7	2.3
1,033	2,804	1,191	100.0	44.9	29.2	0.8	25.1	2.8	2.9	10.8	1.8	4.8	2.0
108	286	179	100.0	46.8	30.9	0.7	21.6	3.6	3.3	8.3	1.2	3.2	2.0
102	326	356	100.0	48.2	31.2	1.4	19.2	4.2	2.5	7.0	0.7	2.2	2.4
3,646	4,047	2,859	100.0	40.7	39.3	2.7	17.3	2.6	2.0	7.3	1.9	2.1	1.5
9,452	13,382	10,543	100.0	32.1	43.2	7.8	16.9	3.3	2.2	6.9	1.3	1.8	1.4
1,732	1,197	1,688	100.0	40.7	41.4	4.1	13.8	2.8	1.5	5.3	1.6	1.1	1.5
2,724	2,256	3,958	100.0	35.3	41.4	12.4	10.8	3.0	1.3	3.5	1.0	0.8	1.4
1,209	696	963	100.0	43.2	39.6	1.8	15.3	2.7	1.7	6.2	2.0	1.1	1.6
300	255	373	100.0	39.8	43.1	3.8	13.4	2.7	1.4	5.2	1.3	1.1	1.7
174	190	199	100.0	38.0	44.1	6.1	11.8	3.1	1.4	3.4	1.2	1.3	1.4
40	50	111	100.0	33.7	45.8	11.0	9.5	2.9	0.9	2.9	0.5	0.7	1.5
9	6	42	100.0	29.6	41.3	21.3	7.9	3.7	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.1
10,637	31,676	13,185	100.0	48.2	29.8	0.8	21.2	2.0	1.8	8.8	1.6	4.9	2.0
765	2,711	1,925	100.0	42.8	27.4	2.3	27.6	5.4	2.3	11.8	1.1	4.0	2.9
631	3,071	1,879	100.0	47.5	23.9	1.6	27.0	2.3	1.3	10.0	1.5	7.4	4.5
10,473	34,871	11,303	100.0	45.9	30.5	0.9	22.7	1.9	1.6	9.4	1.8	6.0	2.0
680,135	973,900	531,067	100.0	33.2	43.0	5.1	18.7	2.4	2.1	8.2	1.9	2.7	1.5
131,697	233,024	105,715	100.0	36.6	39.4	6.8	17.2	2.4	1.5	6.9	1.8	3.2	1.5
10,266	34,356	11,086	100.0	46.3	30.3	0.9	22.5	1.9	1.6	9.1	1.8	6.1	2.0
125,013	224,191	100,703	100.0	37.3	39.1	6.7	16.9	2.4	1.4	6.5	1.8	3.3	1.5
875	2,938	700	100.0	30.2	37.3	1.9	30.6	2.7	2.6	15.9	1.8	6.2	1.5
6,684	8,833	5,012	100.0	24.3	44.3	8.2	23.2	2.9	2.4	12.8	1.7	2.2	1.2
2,536	2,529	1,710	100.0	54.2	34.8	1.4	9.6	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.1
72,983	57,431	55,719	100.0	47.3	39.6	5.8	7.3	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1
2,493	2,523	1,691	100.0	54.3	34.8	1.4	9.5	1.6	0.7	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.1
13,285	10,689	10,258	100.0	49.7	37.8	5.5	7.0	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1
84	38	35	100.0	44.3	41.6	3.5	10.7	1.9	1.3	3.3	2.2	1.0	0.9
229	291	126	100.0	41.9	41.8	8.9	7.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.5	0.6
915	799	587	100.0	54.1	36.4	1.9	7.5	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0
27,310	20,969	23,109	100.0	46.1	36.5	12.3	5.1	1.7	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8
914	788	581	100.0	54.2	36.3	1.9	7.5	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0
4,505	3,763	3,577	100.0	48.6	35.8	10.7	5.0	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8
26	27	11	100.0	49.1	39.4	2.8	8.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.7
45	54	24	100.0	47.9	35.4	12.0	4.7	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2

Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of white operators	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator							Crop-share tenants
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued										
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued										
Crops on which used—Continued										
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	573,310	371,394	168,747	115,892	2,414	84,341	7,224	5,084	35,191
2	acres...	11,147,136	9,390,165	3,377,315	3,848,318	199,245	1,965,287	225,643	143,686	754,109
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	566,613	365,372	166,944	113,488	2,230	82,710	7,023	4,912	34,412
4	tons...	2,046,052	1,720,207	635,961	699,681	36,423	348,142	40,009	25,233	132,746
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	28,444	25,827	8,040	9,595	401	7,791	704	503	3,497
6	tons...	115,243	110,312	30,816	47,549	5,117	26,830	3,499	1,686	12,281
7	Wheat ³farms reporting...	57,609	48,054	21,447	17,666	328	8,613	898	1,355	3,138
8	acres...	1,740,740	1,650,693	430,409	876,822	13,839	329,623	24,834	110,923	114,982
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	57,012	47,487	21,257	17,393	317	8,520	881	1,343	3,091
10	tons...	159,244	146,350	52,841	66,065	1,998	25,446	2,701	5,019	9,239
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	974	939	332	437	14	156	32	23	67
12	tons...	4,087	4,055	1,026	2,116	86	827	155	129	354
13	Irish potatoes ⁴farms reporting...	5,453	2,204	1,401	596	27	180	107	20	5
14	acres...	38,025	35,559	12,008	18,286	3,357	1,908	560	10	5
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,453	2,204	1,401	596	27	180	107	20	5
16	tons...	37,858	36,656	12,673	19,160	2,953	1,870	632	7	6
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	7	7	6	1	...	...	...	...	...
18	tons...	10	10	8	2	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tobacco ⁵farms reporting...	267,588	185,576	84,222	50,640	370	50,344	1,322	2,294	20,550
20	acres...	659,972	585,967	183,889	188,240	2,762	211,076	5,414	11,594	94,206
21	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	267,274	185,317	84,102	50,567	370	50,278	1,317	2,294	20,225
22	tons...	525,773	465,041	150,059	147,870	2,381	164,731	4,200	9,062	74,820
23	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	897	687	312	189	...	186	10	5	75
24	tons...	1,515	1,371	449	464	...	458	8	3	164
25	Cotton ⁶farms reporting...	207,476	166,927	54,712	54,502	1,151	56,562	4,913	4,097	27,390
26	acres...	5,642,782	5,368,114	1,136,497	2,452,285	230,519	1,548,813	187,851	170,303	818,710
27	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	197,935	157,679	52,460	50,968	907	53,344	4,562	3,751	25,535
28	tons...	901,008	831,125	201,545	374,302	22,716	232,562	28,816	22,619	110,115
29	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	16,208	15,721	3,625	6,309	371	5,416	619	571	3,033
30	tons...	117,409	116,305	22,505	58,207	9,681	25,912	4,946	2,686	14,199
31	Soybeans for all purposes ⁷farms reporting...	14,690	11,616	4,451	4,920	156	2,089	263	129	1,061
32	acres...	746,381	715,041	188,144	362,010	22,173	142,714	15,106	6,998	89,275
33	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	14,531	11,467	4,407	4,861	153	2,046	262	124	1,041
34	tons...	93,935	88,666	24,194	48,242	2,526	13,704	1,927	917	7,657
35	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	274	258	87	113	5	53	1	10	25
36	tons...	1,425	1,411	393	886	32	100	1	20	41
37	Sorghums for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	14,250	12,873	3,568	5,536	113	3,656	250	528	2,328
38	acres...	1,482,562	1,359,353	278,567	613,911	21,872	445,003	19,380	55,645	312,597
39	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,826	7,468	2,404	3,494	80	1,490	178	304	725
40	tons...	36,237	34,454	8,614	17,527	1,462	6,831	579	1,113	3,498
41	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,744	5,722	1,230	2,177	35	2,280	87	236	1,678
42	tons...	54,837	54,672	10,424	23,414	328	20,506	679	2,176	15,275
43	All other crops ⁹farms reporting...	350,967	243,920	106,090	81,495	2,812	53,523	5,699	4,315	22,435
44	acres...	9,674,973	8,873,672	2,566,303	4,034,180	690,535	1,582,654	236,917	199,579	700,709
45	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	343,674	237,204	104,469	78,741	2,627	51,367	5,543	4,054	21,118
46	tons...	2,277,701	2,096,909	765,702	773,535	286,075	271,597	60,578	25,768	93,792
47	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	12,820	11,649	3,255	4,807	368	3,219	239	369	1,858
48	tons...	83,888	81,856	18,139	32,667	14,594	16,456	1,685	2,748	8,594
49	Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	170,406	118,037	62,887	40,564	1,685	12,901	1,658	876	3,910
50	acres limed...	3,953,598	3,329,825	1,538,473	1,196,510	280,739	314,103	62,556	23,800	78,074
51	tons...	5,451,913	4,552,458	2,176,086	1,616,893	328,416	431,063	75,843	31,086	108,019
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
52	Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	1,361,041	757,162	361,275	221,323	7,606	166,958	17,591	13,942	68,970
53	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	1,047,171	588,180	294,185	183,209	5,871	104,915	13,616	10,621	40,755
54	dollars...	1,327,271,711	1,210,333,647	680,935,568	355,381,678	66,148,791	107,867,610	31,524,793	8,019,797	17,536,671
55	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	270,969	110,789	51,444	26,473	212	32,660	2,024	2,300	15,263
56	\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	587,887	304,352	150,525	97,511	1,771	54,545	6,466	6,345	22,528
57	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	70,376	58,649	28,807	21,913	835	7,094	1,538	1,040	1,493
58	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	61,348	58,174	30,128	20,887	1,150	6,009	1,934	649	985
59	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	56,592	56,216	33,281	16,425	1,903	4,607	1,654	287	486
60	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	548,675	346,711	171,486	111,759	3,600	59,866	8,180	7,112	22,829
61	dollars...	833,296,838	779,019,918	322,782,433	295,769,194	74,144,202	86,324,089	31,382,336	11,230,029	12,609,197
62	Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	422,736	233,274	112,562	73,547	1,031	46,134	4,377	5,258	20,112
63	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	62,063	51,845	28,019	16,754	597	6,475	1,449	863	1,645
64	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	32,244	30,367	16,287	9,775	486	3,519	975	496	604
65	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	18,711	18,375	9,378	6,275	560	2,162	704	294	292
66	\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12,921	12,850	4,940	5,408	926	1,576	105	201	176
67	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	693,726	481,679	203,851	154,818	3,749	119,261	10,569	11,306	55,879
68	dollars...	331,292,654	307,109,554	91,727,090	127,408,738	13,903,642	74,070,084	7,439,109	9,182,793	41,051,649
69	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	401,308	221,548	109,922	58,128	726	52,772	4,525	3,586	22,980
70	\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	222,469	191,521	75,688	66,627	1,345	47,861	4,336	5,188	21,611
71	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	69,949	68,610	18,241	30,063	1,678	18,628	1,708	2,532	11,288
72	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	691,683	514,114	218,702	173,951	6,557	114,904	11,717	11,018	51,784
73	dollars...	889,925,841	851,799,326	274,262,632	348,109,387	94,202,625	135,224,682	24,619,092	14,946,897	60,159,112
74	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	289,907	156,612	81,577	42,470	323	32,242	2,941	2,810	12,941
75	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	148,216	116,985	50,590	36,895	444	29,056	2,532	2,681	12,983
76	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	87,826	79,659	30,410	27,677	438	21,134	1,846	2,052	9,989
77	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	90,130	86,041	31,657	33,789	1,130	19,465	2,140	2,157	9,478
78	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	40,417	39,954	13,642	17,382	1,182	7,748	1,137	875	3,979
79	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	21,009	20,913	6,647	9,614	1,119	3,533	638	456	1,803
80	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	8,925	8,811	2,662	4,009	889	1,251	313	126	488
81	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	3,985	3,907	1,205	1,632	665	405	131	56	116
82	\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,268	1,232	312	483	367	70	39	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

WHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

only a sample of farms. See text.]

Commercial farms by tenure of white operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of white operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
7,500	22,786	6,556	100.0	45.4	31.2	0.6	22.7	1.9	1.4	9.5	2.0	6.1	1.8
282,615	411,209	148,025	100.0	36.0	41.0	2.1	20.9	2.4	1.5	8.0	3.0	4.4	1.6
7,390	22,549	6,464	100.0	45.7	31.1	0.6	22.6	1.9	1.3	9.4	2.0	6.2	1.8
48,985	75,396	25,773	100.0	37.0	40.7	2.1	20.2	2.3	1.5	7.7	2.8	4.4	1.5
595	2,113	379	100.0	31.1	37.2	1.6	30.2	2.7	1.9	13.5	2.3	8.2	1.5
2,290	5,795	1,279	100.0	27.9	43.1	4.6	24.3	3.2	1.5	11.1	2.1	5.3	1.2
1,255	1,210	757	100.0	44.6	36.8	0.7	17.9	1.9	2.8	6.5	2.6	2.5	1.6
38,228	17,175	23,481	100.0	26.1	53.1	0.8	20.0	1.5	6.7	7.0	2.3	1.0	1.4
1,290	1,210	745	100.0	44.8	36.6	0.7	17.9	1.9	2.8	6.5	2.6	2.5	1.6
3,979	2,465	2,043	100.0	36.1	45.1	1.4	17.4	1.8	3.4	6.3	2.7	1.7	1.4
15	6	13	100.0	35.4	46.5	1.5	16.6	3.4	2.4	7.1	1.6	0.6	1.4
18	25	146	100.0	25.3	52.2	2.1	20.4	3.8	3.2	8.7	0.4	0.6	3.6
6	10	32	100.0	63.6	27.0	1.2	8.2	4.9	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.5
205	430	698	100.0	33.8	51.4	9.4	5.4	1.6	(Z)	(Z)	0.6	1.2	2.0
6	10	32	100.0	63.6	27.0	1.2	8.2	4.9	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.5
118	426	681	100.0	34.6	52.3	8.1	5.1	1.7	(Z)	(Z)	0.3	1.2	1.9
...	...	...	100.0	85.7	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	80.0	20.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,567	17,300	3,811	100.0	45.4	27.3	0.2	27.1	0.7	1.2	10.8	3.0	9.3	2.1
21,961	65,493	12,408	100.0	31.4	32.1	0.5	36.0	0.9	2.0	16.1	3.7	11.2	2.1
5,557	17,280	3,805	100.0	45.4	27.3	0.2	27.1	0.7	1.2	10.8	3.0	9.3	2.1
17,324	49,389	9,936	100.0	32.3	31.8	0.5	35.4	0.9	1.9	16.1	3.7	10.6	2.1
10	75	11	100.0	45.4	27.5	...	27.1	1.5	0.7	10.9	1.5	10.9	1.6
120	128	35	100.0	32.7	33.8	...	33.4	0.6	0.2	12.0	8.8	9.3	2.6
2,339	14,141	3,682	100.0	32.8	32.7	0.7	33.9	3.0	2.5	16.4	1.4	8.5	2.2
59,939	204,570	107,440	100.0	21.2	45.7	4.3	28.9	3.5	3.2	15.3	1.1	3.8	2.0
2,218	13,738	3,540	100.0	33.3	32.3	0.6	33.8	2.9	2.4	16.2	1.4	8.7	2.3
10,735	43,497	16,780	100.0	24.2	45.0	2.7	28.0	3.5	2.7	13.2	1.3	5.2	2.0
209	731	253	100.0	23.1	40.1	2.4	34.5	4.0	3.6	19.3	1.3	4.6	1.6
1,045	1,434	1,602	100.0	19.3	50.0	8.3	22.3	4.3	2.3	12.2	0.9	1.2	1.4
133	318	185	100.0	38.3	42.4	1.3	18.0	2.3	1.1	9.1	1.1	2.7	1.6
7,947	11,512	11,876	100.0	26.3	50.6	3.1	20.0	2.1	1.0	12.5	1.1	1.6	1.7
133	307	179	100.0	38.4	42.4	1.3	17.8	2.3	1.1	9.1	1.2	2.7	1.6
751	1,150	1,302	100.0	27.3	54.4	2.8	15.5	2.2	1.0	8.6	0.8	1.3	1.5
...	11	6	100.0	33.7	43.8	1.9	20.5	0.4	3.9	9.7	...	4.3	2.3
...	14	24	100.0	27.9	62.8	2.3	7.1	0.1	1.4	2.9	...	1.0	1.7
203	137	210	100.0	27.7	43.0	0.9	28.4	1.9	4.1	18.1	1.6	1.1	1.6
28,668	10,467	18,246	100.0	20.5	45.2	1.6	32.7	1.4	4.1	23.0	2.1	0.8	1.3
55	91	137	100.0	32.2	46.8	1.1	20.0	2.4	4.1	9.7	0.7	1.2	1.8
372	492	777	100.0	25.0	50.9	4.3	19.8	1.7	3.2	10.2	1.1	1.4	2.3
155	46	78	100.0	21.5	38.0	0.6	39.8	1.5	4.1	29.3	2.7	0.8	1.4
1,507	270	599	100.0	19.1	42.8	0.6	37.5	1.2	4.0	27.9	2.8	0.5	1.1
4,481	12,334	4,249	100.0	43.5	33.4	1.2	21.9	2.3	1.8	9.2	1.8	5.1	1.7
140,279	174,644	130,526	100.0	28.9	45.5	7.8	17.8	2.7	2.2	7.9	1.6	2.0	1.5
4,344	12,167	4,141	100.0	44.0	33.2	1.1	21.7	2.3	1.7	8.9	1.8	5.1	1.7
24,959	36,924	29,576	100.0	36.5	36.9	13.6	13.0	2.9	1.2	4.5	1.2	1.8	1.4
224	354	175	100.0	27.9	41.3	3.2	27.6	2.1	3.2	15.9	1.9	3.0	1.5
1,430	822	1,177	100.0	22.2	39.9	17.8	20.1	2.1	3.4	10.5	1.7	1.0	1.4
2,680	2,489	1,288	100.0	53.3	34.4	1.4	10.9	1.4	0.7	3.3	2.3	2.1	1.1
66,375	44,726	38,572	100.0	46.2	35.9	8.4	9.4	1.9	0.7	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.2
104,300	58,134	53,681	100.0	47.8	35.5	7.2	9.5	1.7	0.7	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.2
12,028	37,448	16,979	100.0	47.7	29.2	1.0	22.1	2.3	1.8	9.1	1.6	4.9	2.2
10,606	18,224	11,093	100.0	50.0	31.1	1.0	17.8	2.3	1.8	6.9	1.8	3.1	1.9
12,392,345	10,995,296	27,398,726	100.0	56.3	29.4	5.5	8.9	2.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	2.3
1,556	8,821	2,696	100.0	46.4	23.9	0.2	29.5	1.8	2.1	13.8	1.4	8.0	2.4
6,305	7,556	5,345	100.0	49.5	32.0	0.6	17.9	2.1	2.1	7.4	2.1	2.5	1.8
1,341	768	914	100.0	49.1	37.4	1.4	12.1	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.6
881	604	956	100.0	51.8	35.9	2.0	10.3	3.3	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.6
523	475	1,182	100.0	59.2	29.2	3.4	8.2	2.9	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.1
6,206	9,740	5,799	100.0	49.5	32.2	1.0	17.3	2.4	2.1	6.6	1.8	2.8	1.7
10,707,515	5,468,643	14,926,369	100.0	41.4	38.0	9.5	11.1	4.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.9
4,179	8,533	3,675	100.0	48.3	31.5	0.4	19.8	1.9	2.3	8.6	1.8	3.7	1.6
886	645	987	100.0	54.0	32.3	1.2	12.5	2.8	1.7	3.2	1.7	1.2	1.9
619	304	521	100.0	54.6	32.2	1.6	11.6	3.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.7
353	180	339	100.0	51.0	34.2	3.0	11.8	3.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.8
169	78	277	100.0	38.4	42.1	7.2	12.3	5.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.6	2.2
8,368	24,109	9,030	100.0	42.3	32.1	0.8	24.8	2.2	2.3	11.6	1.7	5.0	1.9
4,373,192	6,582,145	5,441,196	100.0	29.9	41.5	4.5	24.1	2.4	3.0	13.4	1.4	2.1	1.8
3,420	13,960	4,301	100.0	49.6	26.2	0.3	23.8	2.0	1.6	10.4	1.5	6.3	1.9
4,002	9,238	3,486	100.0	39.5	34.8	0.7	25.0	2.3	2.7	11.3	2.1	4.8	1.8
946	911	1,243	100.0	26.6	43.8	2.4	27.2	2.5	3.7	16.5	1.4	1.3	1.8
9,397	21,953	9,035	100.0	42.5	33.8	1.3	22.3	2.3	2.1	10.1	1.8	4.3	1.8
9,145,769	12,058,532	14,295,280	100.0	32.2	40.9	11.1	15.9	2.9	1.8	7.1	1.1	1.4	1.7
2,582	8,434	2,734	100.0	52.1	27.1	0.2	20.6	1.9	1.7	8.3	1.6	5.4	1.7
2,358	6,474	2,028	100.0	43.2	31.5	0.4	24.8	2.2	2.3	11.1	2.0	5.5	1.7
1,765	4,026	1,456	100.0	38.2	34.7	0.5	26.5	2.3	2.6	12.5	2.2	5.1	1.8
1,789	2,294	1,607	100.0	36.8	39.3	1.3	22.6	2.5	2.5	11.0	2.1	2.7	1.9
601	528	628	100.0	34.1	43.5	3.0	19.4	2.8	2.2	10.0	1.5	1.3	1.6
215	126	295	100.0	31.8	46.0	5.4	16.9	3.1	2.2	8.6	1.0	0.6	1.4
78	61	185	100.0	30.2	45.5	10.1	14.2	3.6	1.4	5.5	0.9	0.7	2.1
9	10	83	100.0	30.8	41.8	17.0	10.4	3.4	1.4	3.0	0.2	0.3	2.1
...	...	19	100.0	25.3	39.2	29.8	5.7	3.2	0.4	0.6	...	...	1.5

GENERAL REPORT

Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of white operators	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES—Continued										
Any of the following specified expenditures—Continued										
1	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	627,846	417,136	184,822	140,714	3,784	87,816	9,191	8,872	41,398
2	dollars...	132,971,163	121,138,889	42,413,115	51,037,354	7,209,408	20,479,012	3,608,868	2,526,672	9,181,971
3	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	387,664	205,468	104,362	54,478	527	46,101	3,832	3,473	21,560
4	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	186,991	160,795	65,576	61,812	1,299	32,108	3,818	4,063	15,219
5	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	30,838	29,118	8,623	13,918	735	5,842	835	863	2,807
6	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	22,353	21,755	6,261	10,506	1,223	3,765	706	473	1,812
7	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and									
8	oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	1,259,978	723,058	339,589	217,404	7,369	158,696	16,934	13,757	66,696
	dollars...	426,105,076	382,397,483	123,268,757	165,584,677	15,781,916	77,762,133	10,276,507	9,327,278	38,785,092
9	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	584,430	176,394	108,321	27,117	723	40,233	3,625	1,141	11,111
10	\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	454,663	333,145	162,914	96,124	1,928	72,179	7,472	6,465	32,449
11	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	124,688	118,719	42,477	47,986	1,313	26,943	3,201	3,570	12,982
12	\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	89,101	87,766	24,374	42,507	2,633	18,252	2,416	2,440	9,607
13	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	7,096	7,034	1,503	3,670	772	1,089	220	141	547
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE										
14	All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	8,370,268,332	7,872,301,658	2,925,500,354	2,983,328,899	521,999,363	1,441,473,010	218,485,528	152,092,975	618,575,978
15	average per farm, dollars...	6,068	10,396	8,096	13,479	68,612	8,632	12,417	10,909	8,969
16	All crops sold.....dollars...	4,513,583,984	4,307,693,187	1,212,357,930	1,734,189,231	297,074,230	1,074,071,796	102,188,052	116,859,481	560,418,982
17	Field crops, other than vegetables									
18	and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	3,634,437,183	3,467,858,130	795,766,333	1,630,756,725	113,168,566	1,027,988,508	81,493,088	111,888,312	558,058,072
19	Vegetables sold.....dollars...	177,472,784	168,856,900	34,903,652	82,410,154	23,784,050	27,759,044	13,794,567	2,681,488	3,719,205
20	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	438,838,412	424,378,860	237,573,693	50,270,446	130,011,464	6,523,257	2,140,702	557,773	690,030
21	Forest products and horticultural									
22	specialty products sold.....dollars...	262,835,605	246,799,297	144,114,252	60,751,906	30,110,150	11,822,989	4,759,695	531,908	951,655
23	All livestock and livestock									
24	products sold.....dollars...	3,856,684,348	3,564,808,489	1,713,142,484	1,259,189,898	224,925,133	367,401,214	116,807,476	36,433,494	58,162,014
25	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	947,568,702	920,516,325	636,106,780	180,403,744	42,270,547	61,735,254	12,298,095	2,265,965	9,491,390
26	Dairy products sold.....dollars...	739,022,170	711,462,254	307,657,665	288,908,796	26,979,195	87,916,598	34,909,233	7,432,622	9,719,604
27	Livestock and livestock products,									
28	other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	2,170,093,476	1,982,829,890	769,377,979	789,827,158	155,675,391	217,749,362	69,100,148	26,734,907	38,951,020
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS										
29	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,035,332	571,484	286,584	182,193	5,469	97,238	12,556	10,556	37,896
30	number...	28,108,508	23,638,683	9,767,600	9,754,133	1,682,438	2,434,512	739,204	312,490	468,349
31	Cows, including heifers that									
32	have calved.....farms reporting...	983,640	548,261	274,663	175,911	5,209	92,478	11,928	10,048	36,029
33	number...	14,628,901	12,291,517	5,171,104	5,058,189	823,213	1,239,011	393,065	141,976	228,525
34	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	677,500	381,412	191,305	119,994	2,774	67,339	7,626	6,974	26,869
35	number...	3,834,136	3,167,472	1,466,223	1,194,034	78,573	428,642	123,956	39,074	86,375
36	Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	775,638	450,185	227,121	151,353	4,901	66,810	10,213	8,327	24,310
37	number...	7,503,419	6,148,029	2,603,607	2,499,674	408,142	636,606	182,459	85,113	129,540
38	Steers and bulls including steer									
39	and bull calves.....farms reporting...	655,329	401,280	201,805	137,979	5,004	56,492	9,595	7,884	18,772
40	number...	5,976,188	5,199,137	1,992,889	2,196,270	451,083	558,895	163,680	85,401	110,284
Farms reporting by number on hand:										
Cattle and calves—										
41	1 head.....farms reporting...	98,880	41,805	18,138	9,331	113	14,223	693	755	6,672
42	2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	220,801	87,073	41,717	22,950	179	22,227	1,600	1,618	11,455
43	5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	186,685	74,677	40,150	20,363	133	14,031	1,253	1,472	7,090
44	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	198,933	101,567	56,908	29,292	159	15,208	1,693	2,134	6,142
45	20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	205,243	144,635	76,839	48,171	441	19,184	3,164	2,961	4,990
46	50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	77,789	75,030	34,971	30,281	1,411	8,367	2,440	1,151	1,132
47	100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	43,262	43,016	16,830	20,033	2,431	3,722	1,553	436	402
48	500 or more head.....farms reporting...	3,739	3,681	1,031	1,772	602	276	160	29	13
49	Cows including heifers that have calved—									
50	1 head.....farms reporting...	193,756	81,613	37,408	20,025	251	23,929	1,494	1,589	11,365
51	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	453,719	203,699	107,591	57,848	391	37,869	3,419	4,214	18,310
52	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	156,829	101,383	55,398	32,516	224	13,245	1,736	2,102	3,853
53	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	68,553	54,771	27,865	19,689	445	6,772	1,162	1,038	1,312
54	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	57,449	53,843	25,054	21,737	920	6,132	1,985	680	853
55	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	24,801	24,612	10,695	10,738	794	2,385	1,031	225	186
56	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	9,811	9,745	4,022	4,399	488	836	355	97	63
57	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	18,722	18,595	6,630	8,959	1,696	1,310	746	103	87
58	Milk cows—									
59	1 head.....farms reporting...	266,160	128,452	61,160	37,713	856	28,723	2,328	2,610	12,792
60	2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	333,994	179,337	94,071	55,387	1,097	28,782	2,761	3,349	12,525
61	10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	33,093	29,761	16,724	9,213	84	3,740	429	471	839
62	20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	16,118	15,975	7,897	5,598	80	2,400	446	247	446
63	30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	16,781	16,702	7,175	6,912	213	2,402	944	236	225
64	50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	6,837	6,754	2,614	3,107	174	859	443	42	51
65	75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,207	2,186	771	1,053	125	237	143	17	10
66	100 or more head.....farms reporting...	2,310	2,245	893	1,011	145	196	132	2	1
67	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	547,035	323,290	161,091	104,885	4,113	53,201	7,440	4,447	22,560
68	number...	1,239,925	834,430	382,947	294,859	41,895	114,729	22,954	9,369	40,852
69	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	716,660	418,269	191,908	129,080	2,831	94,450	8,133	7,912	39,601
70	number...	12,348,744	9,744,479	4,279,996	3,636,147	167,387	1,660,949	184,892	156,745	517,167
71	Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	442,322	274,874	123,815	89,656	1,987	59,416	5,403	5,072	24,361
72	number...	7,233,367	5,743,077	2,526,743	2,169,028	97,126	950,180	102,637	92,713	295,738
73	Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	610,375	364,399	166,663	114,230	2,452	81,054	7,019	6,626	33,858
74	number...	5,115,377	4,001,402	1,753,253	1,467,119	70,261	710,769	82,255	64,032	221,429

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

1075

WHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

only a sample of farms. See text.]

Commercial farms by tenure of white operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of white operator											
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	
6,839	14,370	7,146	100.0	44.3	33.7	0.9	21.1	2.2	2.1	9.9	1.6	3.4	1.7	1
1,617,102	1,511,861	2,032,538	100.0	35.0	42.1	6.0	16.9	3.0	2.1	7.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	2
2,856	10,441	3,939	100.0	50.8	26.5	0.3	22.4	1.9	1.7	10.5	1.4	5.1	1.9	3
3,182	3,390	2,436	100.0	40.8	38.4	0.8	20.0	2.4	2.5	9.5	2.0	2.1	1.5	4
546	371	420	100.0	29.6	47.8	2.5	20.1	2.9	3.0	9.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	5
255	168	351	100.0	28.8	48.3	5.6	17.3	3.2	2.2	8.3	1.2	0.8	1.6	6
11,807	33,891	15,611	100.0	47.0	30.1	1.0	21.9	2.3	1.9	9.2	1.6	4.7	2.2	7
6,338,746	6,951,169	6,083,341	100.0	32.2	43.3	4.1	20.3	2.7	2.4	10.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	8
1,350	17,405	5,601	100.0	61.4	15.4	0.4	22.8	2.1	0.6	6.3	0.8	9.9	3.2	9
6,250	12,848	6,695	100.0	48.9	28.9	0.6	21.7	2.2	1.9	9.7	1.9	3.9	2.0	10
2,665	2,622	1,903	100.0	35.8	40.4	1.1	22.7	2.7	3.0	10.9	2.2	2.2	1.6	11
1,478	987	1,324	100.0	27.8	48.4	3.0	20.8	2.8	2.8	10.9	1.7	1.1	1.5	12
64	29	88	100.0	21.4	52.2	11.0	15.5	3.1	2.0	7.8	0.9	0.4	1.3	13
125,625,466	178,665,766	148,017,299	100.0	37.2	37.9	6.6	18.3	2.8	1.9	7.9	1.6	2.3	1.9	14
10,440	4,770	8,713	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	15
71,290,797	145,305,605	79,213,899	100.0	28.1	40.0	6.9	24.9	2.4	2.7	13.0	1.7	3.4	1.8	16
70,218,577	142,454,725	66,858,732	100.0	22.9	44.1	3.3	29.6	2.4	3.2	16.0	2.0	4.1	1.9	17
407,854	1,280,997	5,874,933	100.0	20.7	48.8	14.1	16.4	8.2	1.6	2.2	0.2	0.8	3.5	18
215,339	839,220	2,080,193	100.0	56.0	11.8	30.6	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	19
449,027	730,663	4,400,041	100.0	58.4	24.6	12.2	4.8	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.8	20
54,334,669	33,360,161	68,803,400	100.0	48.1	35.3	6.3	10.3	3.3	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.9	21
5,290,893	7,453,336	24,935,575	100.0	69.1	19.6	4.6	6.7	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	2.7	22
15,273,639	7,576,621	13,004,879	100.0	43.2	40.6	3.8	12.4	4.9	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.8	23
33,770,137	18,330,204	30,862,946	100.0	39.8	40.9	8.1	11.3	3.6	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.6	24
10,204	15,301	10,725	100.0	50.1	31.9	1.0	17.0	2.2	1.8	6.6	1.8	2.7	1.9	25
371,009	212,648	330,812	100.0	41.3	41.3	7.1	10.3	3.1	1.3	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	26
9,799	14,493	10,181	100.0	50.1	32.1	1.0	16.9	2.2	1.8	6.6	1.8	2.6	1.9	27
185,828	114,333	175,284	100.0	42.1	41.2	6.7	10.1	3.2	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	28
7,226	11,567	7,077	100.0	50.2	31.5	0.7	17.7	2.0	1.8	7.0	1.9	3.0	1.9	29
73,058	49,682	56,497	100.0	46.3	37.7	2.5	13.5	3.9	1.2	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.8	30
8,103	8,201	7,656	100.0	50.5	33.6	1.1	14.8	2.3	1.8	5.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	31
98,560	56,866	84,068	100.0	42.3	40.7	6.6	10.4	3.0	1.4	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.4	32
7,741	5,968	6,532	100.0	50.3	34.4	1.2	14.1	2.4	2.0	4.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	33
86,621	41,449	71,460	100.0	38.3	42.2	8.7	10.7	3.1	1.6	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.4	34
458	4,422	1,223	100.0	43.4	22.3	0.3	34.0	1.7	1.8	16.0	1.1	10.6	2.9	35
1,070	4,427	2,057	100.0	47.9	26.4	0.2	25.5	1.8	1.9	13.2	1.2	5.1	2.4	36
917	1,770	1,529	100.0	53.8	27.3	0.2	18.8	1.7	2.0	9.5	1.2	2.4	2.0	37
1,835	1,572	1,832	100.0	56.0	28.8	0.2	15.0	1.7	2.1	6.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	38
5,515	2,018	2,536	100.0	53.1	33.3	0.3	13.3	2.2	2.0	3.5	2.4	1.4	1.8	39
1,809	783	1,052	100.0	46.6	40.4	1.9	12.2	3.3	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.4	40
585	307	439	100.0	39.1	46.6	5.7	8.7	3.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.0	41
15	2	57	100.0	28.0	48.1	16.4	7.5	4.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.5	42
1,029	6,144	2,308	100.0	45.8	24.5	0.3	29.3	1.8	1.9	13.9	1.3	7.5	2.8	43
2,888	5,114	5,924	100.0	52.8	28.4	0.2	18.6	1.7	2.1	9.0	1.4	2.5	1.9	44
2,421	1,451	1,682	100.0	54.6	32.1	0.2	13.1	1.7	2.1	3.8	2.4	1.4	1.7	45
1,542	823	895	100.0	50.9	35.9	0.8	12.4	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.6	46
1,209	623	782	100.0	46.5	40.4	1.7	11.4	3.7	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.5	47
1,475	182	286	100.0	43.5	43.6	3.2	9.7	4.2	0.9	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.2	48
130	88	103	100.0	41.3	45.1	5.0	8.6	3.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	49
105	68	201	100.0	35.7	48.2	9.1	7.0	4.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	50
1,956	6,141	2,896	100.0	47.6	29.4	0.7	22.4	1.8	2.0	10.0	1.5	4.8	2.3	51
2,969	4,219	2,959	100.0	52.5	30.9	0.6	16.0	1.5	1.9	7.0	1.7	2.4	1.6	52
952	605	444	100.0	56.2	31.0	0.3	12.6	1.4	1.6	2.8	3.2	2.0	1.5	53
667	286	308	100.0	49.4	35.0	0.5	15.0	2.8	1.5	2.8	4.2	1.8	1.9	54
458	228	311	100.0	43.0	41.4	1.3	14.4	5.7	1.4	1.3	2.7	1.4	1.9	55
188	66	89	100.0	38.7	46.0	2.6	12.7	6.6	0.6	0.5	2.8	1.0	1.3	56
27	10	30	100.0	35.3	48.2	5.7	10.8	6.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.4	57
9	12	40	100.0	39.8	45.0	6.5	8.7	5.9	0.1	(2)	0.4	0.5	1.8	58
5,067	7,678	6,009	100.0	49.8	32.4	1.3	16.5	2.3	1.4	7.0	1.6	2.4	1.9	59
10,730	15,831	14,993	100.0	45.9	35.3	5.0	13.7	2.8	1.1	4.9	1.3	1.9	1.8	60
8,506	21,720	8,578	100.0	45.9	30.9	0.7	22.6	1.9	1.9	9.5	2.0	5.2	2.1	61
351,170	261,087	169,888	100.0	43.9	37.3	1.7	17.0	1.9	1.6	5.3	3.6	2.9	1.7	62
6,711	12,324	5,545	100.0	45.0	32.6	0.7	21.6	2.0	1.8	8.9	2.4	4.5	2.0	63
205,869	156,433	96,790	100.0	44.0	37.8	1.7	16.5	1.8	1.6	5.1	3.6	2.7	1.7	64
7,838	18,384	7,329	100.0	45.7	31.3	0.7	22.2	1.9	1.8	9.3	2.2	5.0	2.0	65
145,301	124,654	73,098	100.0	43.8	36.7	1.8	17.8	2.1	1.6	5.5	3.6	3.1	1.8	66

Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of white operators	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued										
1	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	75,150	50,848	26,579	16,305	766	7,198	1,537	987	1,595
2	number...	8,256,562	7,552,087	2,776,496	3,049,144	275,203	1,451,244	906,972	97,279	77,106
3	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	51,346	35,852	18,297	11,984	539	5,032	1,188	749	1,077
4	number...	2,503,752	2,327,347	804,536	1,011,760	81,664	429,387	252,872	36,560	27,690
5	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	71,243	48,313	25,483	15,387	724	6,719	1,457	894	1,439
6	number...	5,752,810	5,224,740	1,971,960	2,037,384	193,539	1,021,857	654,100	60,719	49,416
7	Ewes.....farms reporting...	69,638	47,370	25,087	15,032	697	6,554	1,420	871	1,388
8	number...	5,321,605	4,842,274	1,807,231	1,889,271	178,070	967,702	621,433	57,387	44,882
9	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	58,624	41,229	21,800	13,124	661	5,644	1,220	716	1,114
10	number...	431,205	382,466	164,729	148,113	15,469	54,155	32,667	3,332	4,534
11	Goats and kids ¹farms reporting...	15,476	10,656	4,648	4,072	287	1,649	771	171	308
12	number...	3,179,303	3,018,164	1,161,950	1,216,345	172,238	467,631	334,666	22,910	13,059
13	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	881,904	484,367	232,781	141,514	3,210	106,862	9,217	9,674	45,469
14	number...	99,873,681	83,205,809	53,380,587	18,912,522	3,493,118	7,419,582	1,281,470	688,614	2,045,518
Livestock and livestock products sold:										
15	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	846,763	481,410	246,624	158,751	5,284	70,751	10,847	8,855	24,084
16	number...	13,637,974	11,941,161	4,836,341	4,930,052	925,530	1,249,238	408,301	165,854	215,953
17	dollars...	1,689,928,002	1,517,863,642	589,362,589	632,405,345	143,357,447	152,738,261	50,413,192	21,194,541	25,642,988
18	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	401,980	264,488	119,791	89,996	1,895	52,806	5,301	4,942	20,985
19	number...	11,814,863	9,949,627	4,485,536	3,787,862	181,887	1,494,342	204,972	144,600	413,601
20	dollars...	347,453,376	292,684,567	131,905,190	111,462,862	5,317,855	43,998,660	6,039,629	4,283,909	12,250,749
21	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	64,733	45,522	24,472	14,207	675	6,168	1,389	807	1,133
22	number...	4,966,534	4,589,400	1,716,396	1,781,063	169,011	922,930	562,001	59,889	46,759
23	dollars...	62,043,143	57,177,212	21,680,762	22,021,315	2,098,652	11,376,483	6,758,953	759,169	590,916
24	Milk and cream sold ¹⁰farms reporting...	210,834	150,598	78,957	49,124	1,012	21,505	3,294	2,458	6,095
25	pounds...	16,014,267,516	15,251,070,310	6,895,337,972	6,102,504,083	471,843,732	1,982,084,548	730,508,878	173,208,504	280,314,583
26	dollars...	739,022,170	711,462,254	307,657,665	288,908,796	26,979,195	87,916,598	34,909,233	7,432,622	9,719,604
27	Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	184,199	131,001	79,056	34,835	1,325	15,785	1,955	2,100	5,504
28	dollars...	577,154,654	570,909,310	402,359,051	103,055,911	26,049,026	39,445,322	6,638,336	869,088	6,482,667
29	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	310,118	187,367	102,628	54,846	1,068	28,825	2,795	3,936	11,680
30	dozens...	834,985,743	778,273,444	531,963,047	164,659,507	34,079,515	47,571,375	11,128,749	4,083,279	7,271,144
31	dollars...	304,935,675	285,154,479	196,436,125	59,081,386	12,923,903	16,713,065	3,944,591	1,279,161	2,416,774
32	Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	360,405	241,565	107,342	81,934	1,753	50,536	4,740	4,387	20,531
33	number of litters...	2,037,036	1,662,278	730,543	636,047	26,796	268,892	30,632	25,795	79,593
34	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	161,262	88,968	38,518	26,660	498	23,292	1,743	1,781	11,103
35	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	143,410	101,656	46,549	34,850	551	19,706	2,033	1,891	7,823
36	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	39,169	35,010	15,648	13,712	315	5,335	642	489	1,296
37	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	12,897	12,379	5,110	5,189	223	1,857	274	195	265
38	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	2,707	2,650	1,137	1,123	110	280	46	26	34
39	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	960	902	380	400	56	66	2	5	10
40	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	299,898	203,119	90,073	69,732	1,482	41,832	3,907	3,487	16,729
41	number of litters...	1,009,766	807,097	353,323	307,550	13,415	132,809	14,554	12,215	40,628
42	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	258,226	184,622	83,028	64,316	1,366	35,912	3,633	3,325	14,029
43	number of litters...	1,027,270	855,181	377,220	328,497	13,381	136,083	16,078	13,580	38,965
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED										
44	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	727,319	462,333	207,012	142,754	3,030	109,537	8,844	8,279	46,478
45	acres...	13,536,364	11,364,804	3,964,405	4,663,363	228,186	2,508,850	262,118	228,324	1,004,904
46	Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	402,646	195,168	105,150	45,386	545	44,087	2,882	2,891	18,426
47	11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	166,821	124,598	54,037	37,923	548	32,090	2,476	2,472	14,282
48	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	96,982	84,210	30,760	31,635	577	21,238	2,022	1,660	9,163
49	50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	32,002	30,090	9,381	13,268	493	6,948	756	710	2,825
50	75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	11,806	11,470	3,281	5,598	186	2,405	283	203	920
51	100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	17,062	16,797	4,403	8,944	681	2,769	425	343	862
52	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	698,291	443,934	197,417	137,048	2,716	106,753	8,307	8,019	45,625
53	acres...	11,961,652	9,992,039	3,393,372	4,101,532	186,708	2,310,427	220,198	210,355	968,893
54	bushels...	422,639,964	364,614,198	127,898,599	148,683,851	7,766,384	80,265,364	7,263,698	6,889,406	32,820,566
55	Sales.....farms reporting...	228,295	164,062	52,083	54,797	856	56,326	3,455	4,241	26,110
56	bushels...	147,367,982	133,757,885	35,823,409	57,990,324	2,522,276	37,421,876	3,404,224	3,336,817	17,438,426
Hay crops: ¹¹										
57	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	10,712,895	8,602,656	3,946,967	3,327,609	342,850	985,230	173,175	130,857	252,324
58	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	116,840	84,198	43,536	28,251	1,146	11,265	1,269	1,375	2,665
59	acres...	1,647,352	1,436,476	617,836	556,734	52,759	209,147	31,997	32,798	46,232
60	tons...	3,728,221	3,370,870	1,418,031	1,321,476	140,399	490,964	83,908	76,822	101,125
61	Sales.....farms reporting...	14,293	10,448	3,931	4,249	137	2,111	165	396	793
62	tons...	573,194	536,775	150,239	244,023	24,967	117,546	13,764	28,871	46,334
63	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,443	3,715	1,806	1,469	195	245	69	22	26
64	acres...	109,701	101,583	48,215	36,017	14,092	3,259	851	540	270
65	tons...	222,993	212,491	95,889	77,165	32,854	6,583	1,133	1,573	540
66	Sales.....farms reporting...	745	629	293	250	39	47	8	1	15
67	tons...	33,393	32,102	17,567	8,762	4,870	903	47	60	370
68	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	138,316	82,389	49,473	23,107	831	8,978	1,123	725	2,335
69	acres...	2,009,894	1,515,478	850,257	459,280	44,357	161,584	28,862	13,669	29,587
70	tons...	2,711,191	2,158,093	1,185,514	667,645	66,095	238,839	48,130	20,211	41,170
71	Sales.....farms reporting...	11,939	5,517	2,804	1,765	61	887	105	107	271
72	tons...	171,185	119,492	56,318	41,442	5,090	16,642	4,330	2,202	3,309
73	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	196,614	129,302	66,496	43,707	908	18,191	1,094	1,139	8,169
74	acres...	2,389,618	1,840,988	882,697	691,170	42,101	225,020	16,801	14,721	80,773
75	tons...	3,008,187	2,399,640	1,142,912	915,963	55,137	285,628	22,920	19,606	99,773
76	Sales.....farms reporting...	15,996	9,534	3,899	3,597	62	1,976	132	144	990
77	tons...	195,596	146,019	62,276	55,827	2,528	25,388	2,502	1,509	12,461

See footnotes at end of table.

WHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

only a sample of farms. See text.]

Commercial farms by tenure of white operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of white operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
1,497	651	931	100.0	52.3	32.1	1.5	14.2	3.0	1.9	3.1	2.9	1.3	1.8
142,776	46,357	180,754	100.0	36.8	40.4	3.6	19.2	12.0	1.3	1.0	1.9	0.6	2.4
948	428	642	100.0	51.0	33.4	1.5	14.0	3.3	2.1	3.0	2.6	1.2	1.8
35,651	14,157	62,457	100.0	34.6	43.5	3.5	18.4	10.9	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.6	2.7
1,457	605	867	100.0	52.7	31.8	1.5	13.9	3.0	1.9	3.0	3.0	1.3	1.8
107,125	32,200	118,297	100.0	37.7	39.0	3.7	19.6	12.5	1.2	0.9	2.1	0.6	2.3
1,444	585	846	100.0	53.0	31.7	1.5	13.8	3.0	1.8	2.9	3.0	1.2	1.8
101,859	29,719	112,422	100.0	37.3	39.0	3.7	20.0	12.8	1.2	0.9	2.1	0.6	2.3
1,352	548	694	100.0	52.9	31.8	1.6	13.7	3.0	1.7	2.7	3.3	1.3	1.7
5,266	2,481	5,875	100.0	43.1	38.7	4.0	14.2	8.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.5
109	71	219	100.0	43.6	38.2	2.7	15.5	7.2	1.6	2.9	1.0	0.7	2.1
19,313	13,307	64,376	100.0	38.5	40.3	5.7	15.5	11.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	2.1
8,735	24,104	9,663	100.0	48.1	29.2	0.7	22.1	1.9	2.0	9.4	1.8	5.0	2.0
549,893	1,021,881	1,832,206	100.0	64.2	22.7	4.2	8.9	1.5	0.8	2.5	0.7	1.2	2.2
9,141	9,584	8,240	100.0	51.2	33.0	1.1	14.7	2.3	1.8	5.0	1.9	2.0	1.7
181,849	99,720	177,561	100.0	40.5	41.3	7.8	10.5	3.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.5
21,709,159	11,005,436	22,772,945	100.0	38.8	41.7	9.4	10.1	3.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.5
7,075	9,587	4,916	100.0	45.3	34.0	0.7	20.0	2.0	1.9	7.9	2.7	3.6	1.9
340,978	225,966	164,225	100.0	45.1	38.1	1.8	15.0	2.1	1.5	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.7
9,978,085	6,623,376	4,822,912	100.0	45.1	38.1	1.8	15.0	2.1	1.5	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.6
1,510	559	770	100.0	53.8	31.2	1.5	13.5	3.1	1.8	2.5	3.3	1.2	1.7
110,558	25,739	117,984	100.0	37.4	38.8	3.7	20.1	12.2	1.3	1.0	2.4	0.6	2.6
1,477,166	340,602	1,449,677	100.0	37.9	38.5	3.7	19.9	11.8	1.3	1.0	2.6	0.6	2.5
3,899	3,364	2,395	100.0	52.4	32.6	0.7	14.3	2.2	1.6	4.0	2.6	2.2	1.6
379,910,108	184,872,856	273,268,664	100.0	43.9	40.0	3.1	13.0	4.7	1.1	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.8
15,273,639	7,576,621	13,004,879	100.0	43.2	40.6	3.8	12.4	4.9	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.8
1,673	2,140	2,413	100.0	60.3	26.6	1.0	12.0	1.5	1.6	4.2	1.3	1.6	1.8
3,100,255	5,945,154	16,409,822	100.0	70.5	18.1	4.6	6.9	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	2.9
3,078	4,224	3,112	100.0	54.8	29.3	0.6	15.4	1.5	2.1	6.2	1.6	2.3	1.7
3,560,312	3,972,897	17,554,994	100.0	68.4	21.2	4.4	6.1	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	2.3
1,268,172	1,421,885	6,382,482	100.0	68.9	20.7	4.5	5.9	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.2
6,660	9,768	4,450	100.0	44.4	33.9	0.7	20.9	2.0	1.8	8.5	2.8	4.0	1.8
60,693	44,096	28,083	100.0	43.9	38.3	1.6	16.2	1.8	1.6	4.8	3.7	2.7	1.7
1,993	5,262	1,810	100.0	43.3	30.0	0.6	26.2	2.0	2.0	12.5	1.8	5.9	2.0
2,757	3,414	1,788	100.0	45.8	34.3	0.5	19.4	2.0	1.9	7.7	2.7	3.4	1.8
1,601	736	571	100.0	44.7	39.2	0.9	15.2	1.8	1.4	3.7	4.6	2.1	1.6
570	320	233	100.0	41.3	41.9	1.8	15.0	2.2	1.6	2.1	4.6	2.6	1.9
112	26	36	100.0	42.9	42.4	4.2	10.6	1.7	1.0	1.3	4.2	1.0	1.4
27	10	12	100.0	42.1	44.3	6.2	7.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.0	1.1	1.3
5,882	7,936	3,891	100.0	44.3	34.3	0.7	20.6	1.9	1.7	8.2	2.9	3.9	1.9
29,429	21,949	14,034	100.0	43.8	38.1	1.7	16.5	1.8	1.5	5.0	3.6	2.7	1.7
5,345	6,470	3,110	100.0	45.0	34.8	0.7	19.5	2.0	1.8	7.6	2.9	3.5	1.7
31,264	22,147	14,049	100.0	44.1	38.4	1.6	15.9	1.9	1.6	4.6	3.7	2.6	1.6
9,619	27,222	9,095	100.0	44.8	30.9	0.7	23.7	1.9	1.8	10.1	2.1	5.9	2.0
333,915	479,739	199,850	100.0	34.9	41.0	2.0	22.1	2.3	2.0	8.8	3.0	4.2	1.8
2,186	13,678	4,024	100.0	53.9	23.3	0.3	22.6	1.5	1.5	9.4	1.1	7.0	2.1
2,599	7,665	2,596	100.0	43.4	30.4	0.4	25.8	2.0	2.0	11.5	2.1	6.2	2.1
2,748	4,085	1,560	100.0	36.5	37.6	0.7	25.2	2.4	2.0	10.9	3.3	4.9	1.9
1,101	1,085	471	100.0	31.2	44.1	1.6	23.1	2.5	2.4	9.4	3.7	3.6	1.6
412	373	214	100.0	28.6	48.8	1.6	21.0	2.5	1.8	8.0	3.6	3.3	1.9
573	336	230	100.0	26.2	53.2	4.1	16.5	2.5	2.0	5.1	3.4	2.0	1.4
9,229	26,774	8,799	100.0	44.5	30.9	0.6	24.0	1.9	1.8	10.3	2.1	6.0	2.0
287,362	442,527	181,092	100.0	34.0	41.0	1.9	23.1	2.2	2.1	9.7	2.9	4.4	1.8
11,888,980	15,169,274	6,233,440	100.0	35.1	40.8	2.1	22.0	2.0	1.9	9.0	3.3	4.2	1.7
3,549	15,230	3,751	100.0	31.7	33.4	0.5	34.3	2.1	2.6	16.0	2.2	9.3	2.3
3,597,581	7,024,891	2,619,937	100.0	26.8	43.4	1.9	28.0	2.5	2.5	13.0	2.7	5.3	2.0
201,003	110,863	117,008	100.0	45.9	38.7	4.0	11.5	2.0	1.5	2.9	2.3	1.3	1.4
3,203	1,506	1,247	100.0	51.7	33.6	1.4	13.4	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.8	1.8	1.5
56,444	19,263	22,413	100.0	43.0	38.8	3.7	14.6	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.9	1.3	1.6
132,496	42,526	54,087	100.0	42.1	39.2	4.2	14.6	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.9	1.3	1.6
313	221	223	100.0	37.6	40.7	1.5	20.2	1.6	3.8	7.6	3.0	2.1	2.1
13,481	5,065	10,031	100.0	28.0	45.5	4.7	21.9	2.6	5.4	8.6	2.5	0.9	1.9
38	50	40	100.0	48.6	39.5	5.2	6.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1
652	336	336	100.0	47.5	35.5	13.9	3.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
1,255	1,470	612	100.0	45.1	36.3	15.5	3.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3
15	5	3	100.0	46.6	39.7	6.2	7.5	1.3	0.2	2.4	2.4	0.8	0.5
70	250	106	100.0	54.7	27.3	15.2	2.8	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.3
2,333	1,276	1,186	100.0	60.0	28.0	1.0	10.9	1.4	0.9	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.4
47,756	20,547	21,163	100.0	56.1	30.3	2.9	10.7	1.9	0.9	2.0	3.2	1.4	1.4
70,540	27,697	31,091	100.0	54.9	30.9	3.1	11.1	2.2	0.9	1.9	3.3	1.3	1.4
217	100	87	100.0	50.8	32.0	1.1	16.1	1.9	1.9	4.9	3.9	1.8	1.6
3,920	1,655	1,226	100.0	47.1	34.7	4.3	13.9	3.6	1.8	2.8	3.3	1.4	1.0
2,835	3,138	1,816	100.0	51.4	33.8	0.7	14.1	0.8	0.9	6.3	2.2	2.4	1.4
50,419	39,045	23,261	100.0	47.9	37.5	2.3	12.2	0.9	0.8	4.4	2.7	2.1	1.3
66,888	47,677	28,764	100.0	47.6	38.2	2.3	11.9	1.0	0.8	4.2	2.8	2.0	1.2
251	325	134	100.0	40.9	37.7	0.7	20.7	1.4	1.5	10.4	2.6	3.4	1.4
3,841	3,481	1,594	100.0	42.6	38.2	1.7	17.4	1.7	1.0	8.5	2.6	2.4	1.1

GENERAL REPORT

Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of white operators	Commercial farms by tenure of white operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued										
Hay crops ¹¹ —Continued										
1	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	95,485	65,167	32,396	23,312	655	8,804	957	1,103	3,398
2	acres...	1,061,021	863,506	373,925	360,410	27,018	102,153	17,011	17,642	29,623
3	tons...	1,132,608	947,533	413,160	402,285	31,533	100,555	17,376	17,069	26,121
4	Sales.....farms reporting...	3,934	2,518	837	1,015	13	653	40	93	309
5	tons...	43,988	34,942	10,668	16,503	576	7,195	834	1,067	3,332
6	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	29,318	19,635	8,592	8,233	260	2,550	521	872	673
7	acres...	774,280	641,213	224,023	326,217	28,320	62,653	15,102	19,376	12,962
8	tons...	981,044	829,203	289,303	418,622	40,792	80,486	17,891	27,613	16,437
9	Sales.....farms reporting...	4,691	3,094	1,133	1,403	33	525	66	228	155
10	tons...	161,427	138,576	42,245	71,049	3,219	22,063	4,381	8,065	5,832
11	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	137,961	86,979	43,067	30,841	1,496	11,575	1,986	1,920	4,001
12	acres...	2,606,305	2,094,389	902,346	859,275	122,330	210,438	57,781	31,341	52,197
13	tons...	3,279,392	2,751,126	1,172,345	1,136,166	173,340	269,275	76,866	42,819	61,239
14	Sales.....farms reporting...	12,581	7,222	2,787	3,058	120	1,257	152	274	544
15	tons...	288,248	235,167	88,880	108,232	12,085	25,970	5,703	4,889	7,567
16	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	5,350	4,843	2,088	1,901	200	654	269	51	71
17	acres...	114,724	109,023	47,668	38,506	11,873	10,976	4,770	770	680
18	tons, green weight...	658,076	631,673	264,915	225,929	71,716	69,113	29,720	5,307	4,365
19	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	375,185	195,650	97,737	55,433	849	41,631	2,545	2,887	17,060
20	acres ¹² ...	143,259	123,415	37,385	65,998	6,235	13,797	3,469	2,555	3,628
21	bushels...	30,029,091	26,606,009	8,100,465	14,401,896	1,208,332	2,895,316	671,346	521,797	758,057
22	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	74,190	51,356	21,722	19,163	405	10,066	1,743	914	3,583
23	Sales.....dollars...	177,040,314	168,424,430	34,891,167	82,177,314	23,784,050	27,571,899	13,609,577	2,681,243	3,718,410
24	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹³farms reporting...	146,136	77,876	48,190	22,708	1,830	5,148	988	584	1,389
25	acres...	1,632,736	1,389,704	731,743	264,257	354,833	38,871	14,323	4,074	5,204

¹² Less than 0.05 percent.¹³ Data are for two States: Oklahoma and Texas.¹⁴ Data are for 3 States only: Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.¹⁵ Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 56.7 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in the South in 1959.¹⁶ Data are for 4 States. These 4 States accounted for 30.2 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in the South in 1959.¹⁷ Data are for 4 States. These 4 States accounted for 79.9 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in the South in 1959.¹⁸ Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 95.7 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in the South in 1959.¹⁹ Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 69.6 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in the South in 1959.²⁰ Data are for Texas only. Texas accounted for 82.0 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in the South in 1959.²¹ The crops included in all other crops vary by States. See text.²² Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²³ Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.²⁴ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.²⁵ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

1079

WHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

only a sample of farms. See text

Commercial farms by tenure of white operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of white operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
1,101	1,301	944	100.0	49.7	35.8	1.0	13.5	1.5	1.7	5.2	1.7	2.0	1.4
14,516	11,476	11,885	100.0	43.3	41.7	3.1	11.8	2.0	2.0	3.4	1.7	1.3	1.4
16,832	11,415	11,742	100.0	43.6	42.5	3.3	10.6	1.8	1.8	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.2
78	81	52	100.0	33.2	40.3	0.5	25.9	1.6	3.7	12.3	3.1	3.2	2.1
1,290	280	392	100.0	30.5	47.2	1.6	20.6	2.4	3.1	9.5	3.7	0.8	1.1
128	73	283	100.0	43.8	41.9	1.3	13.0	2.7	4.4	3.4	0.7	0.4	1.4
4,525	1,456	9,232	100.0	34.9	50.9	4.4	9.8	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.7	0.2	1.4
5,171	1,715	11,659	100.0	34.9	50.5	4.9	9.7	2.2	3.3	2.0	0.6	0.2	1.4
16	2	58	100.0	36.6	45.3	1.1	17.0	2.1	7.4	5.0	0.5	0.1	1.9
950	130	2,705	100.0	30.5	51.3	2.3	15.9	3.2	5.6	4.2	0.7	0.1	2.0
1,308	1,129	1,231	100.0	49.5	35.5	1.7	13.3	2.3	2.2	4.6	1.5	1.3	1.4
24,644	17,351	27,124	100.0	43.1	41.0	5.8	10.0	2.8	1.5	2.5	1.2	0.8	1.3
35,347	19,786	33,218	100.0	42.6	41.3	6.3	9.8	2.8	1.6	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.2
115	82	90	100.0	38.6	42.3	1.7	17.4	2.1	3.8	7.5	1.6	1.1	1.2
3,921	999	2,891	100.0	37.8	46.0	5.1	11.0	2.4	2.1	3.2	1.7	0.4	1.2
126	55	82	100.0	43.1	39.3	4.1	13.5	5.6	1.1	1.5	2.6	1.1	1.7
2,047	1,115	1,594	100.0	43.7	35.3	10.9	10.1	4.4	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.5
11,915	8,010	9,796	100.0	41.9	35.8	11.4	10.9	4.7	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.6
3,434	12,232	3,473	100.0	50.0	28.3	0.4	21.3	1.3	1.5	8.7	1.8	6.3	1.8
716	1,493	1,936	100.0	30.3	53.5	5.1	11.2	2.8	2.1	2.9	0.6	1.2	1.6
182,488	337,144	424,484	100.0	30.4	54.1	4.5	10.9	2.5	2.0	2.8	0.7	1.3	1.6
564	2,326	936	100.0	42.3	37.3	0.8	19.6	3.4	1.8	7.0	1.1	4.5	1.8
407,854	1,280,997	5,873,818	100.0	20.7	48.8	14.1	16.4	8.1	1.6	2.2	0.2	0.8	3.5
641	761	785	100.0	61.9	29.2	2.3	6.6	1.3	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.0
2,999	5,099	7,172	100.0	52.7	19.0	25.5	2.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5