

GENERAL REPORT

Table 22.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE										
1	Farms.....number...	265,621	154,489	28,551	22,446	196	103,296	7,168	1,936	25,004
2	Land in farms.....acres...	13,901,457	8,681,995	2,333,827	2,334,280	155,383	3,858,505	458,741	125,819	1,183,033
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	52.3	56.2	81.7	104.0	792.8	37.4	64.0	65.0	47.3
Value of land and buildings:										
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	6,240	7,328	8,382	11,667	78,540	6,069	5,412	9,556	7,798
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	122.41	134.31	106.55	115.40	114.27	162.36	85.13	150.77	165.73
Land in farms according to use:										
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	247,402	152,429	27,256	22,266	149	102,758	7,107	1,926	25,004
7	acres...	5,227,454	4,076,777	663,295	926,970	25,441	2,461,071	201,968	76,814	704,012
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	72,141	24,150	6,160	2,320	7	15,663	850	126	2,315
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	81,777	51,013	8,778	5,050	33	37,152	2,270	340	7,865
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	44,478	34,547	5,336	4,489	7	24,715	1,816	520	6,680
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	31,830	26,825	4,419	4,842	26	17,538	1,284	510	5,616
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	13,677	12,479	2,043	3,986	32	6,418	716	295	2,135
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,861	2,785	457	1,220	11	1,097	137	130	315
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	565	558	55	323	15	165	31	5	71
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	67	66	7	35	16	8	2	...	6
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	6	6	1	1	2	2	1	...	1
17	Cropland used only for pasture...farms reporting...	53,924	27,610	10,732	7,532	60	9,286	1,267	345	3,896
18	acres...	911,949	470,499	187,530	144,732	15,648	122,589	21,468	5,260	45,755
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	62,488	31,197	11,189	8,231	80	11,697	1,674	400	4,220
20	acres...	915,358	471,323	174,444	134,178	6,294	156,407	22,610	6,515	56,465
21	Cultivated summer fallow ¹farms reporting...	404	188	80	73	...	35	15	...	10
22	acres...	8,030	4,425	2,195	1,625	...	605	190	...	170
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	7,630	4,849	1,793	1,399	22	1,635	140	60	690
24	acres...	94,347	61,763	23,463	17,794	1,776	18,730	1,505	1,255	7,045
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	58,394	28,719	10,317	7,489	66	10,847	1,594	375	3,895
26	acres...	812,981	405,135	148,786	114,759	4,518	137,072	20,915	5,260	49,250
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	62,116	28,656	11,872	8,114	130	8,540	1,912	231	2,901
28	acres...	1,814,942	896,807	353,022	290,988	33,823	218,974	56,030	7,105	67,448
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	80,475	41,386	16,070	12,120	84	13,112	1,863	515	4,751
30	acres...	2,910,423	1,666,424	604,881	473,519	38,274	549,750	80,364	18,910	201,135
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	54,488	26,001	9,123	7,050	107	9,721	1,521	286	3,800
32	acres...	1,439,784	710,496	235,176	257,359	31,807	186,154	56,753	5,937	52,495
33	Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	7,510	4,619	1,821	1,563	73	1,162	113	40	385
34	acres...	129,142	88,091	26,418	29,550	15,493	16,630	2,665	140	3,240
35	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	3,465	3,128	187	254	14	2,673	25	55	468
36	acres...	48,947	45,749	5,189	14,648	2,229	23,683	660	630	9,393
37	Irrigated cropland harvested ²farms reporting...	292	202	50	73	1	78	10	...	43
38	acres...	20,873	20,378	2,220	10,718	57	7,383	375	...	6,338
Land use practices:										
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	13,020	9,836	2,115	2,366	18	5,337	181	205	1,410
40	acres...	137,708	115,944	20,958	31,709	1,710	61,567	2,197	3,300	18,565
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	18,155	10,325	2,433	1,700	4	6,188	536	125	1,406
42	acres...	347,444	240,450	48,720	56,273	1,025	134,432	14,039	3,520	31,434
43	Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	879	633	150	167	...	316	15	5	81
44	acres...	13,638	9,743	2,310	2,303	...	5,130	190	500	710
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	32,245	19,044	4,445	3,171	27	11,401	928	185	2,277
46	acres...	790,963	521,040	126,277	118,553	3,322	272,888	26,344	6,795	56,469
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE										
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	263,071	152,873	28,327	22,344	196	102,006	7,128	1,921	24,739
48	Under 25 years.....number...	6,223	4,732	141	75	1	4,515	95	25	590
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	24,224	17,034	980	1,007	37	15,010	537	260	3,361
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	53,426	36,189	3,635	4,677	49	27,828	1,562	410	6,656
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	72,741	49,418	8,955	8,247	29	32,187	2,643	726	8,155
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	56,492	39,518	12,514	7,191	54	19,759	2,070	460	5,221
53	65 or more years.....number...	49,965	5,982	2,102	1,147	26	2,707	221	40	756
54	Average age.....years...	51.1	47.4	53.9	50.8	48.3	44.8	48.9	47.7	46.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME										
Farm operators—										
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	111,419	46,171	8,158	8,012	34	29,967	2,329	485	6,461
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	54,626	40,266	7,061	6,552	22	26,631	2,124	420	5,831
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	20,139	2,987	406	491	5	2,085	105	30	325
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	36,654	2,918	691	969	7	1,251	100	35	305
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	35,650	12,961	1,837	2,201	1	8,922	471	165	1,756
60	With income from sources other than farm oper- ated and off-farm work...operators reporting...	29,934	6,945	1,682	1,596	5	3,662	342	75	940
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	56,059	3,391	715	953	6	1,717	156	15	295
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	154,202	108,318	20,393	14,434	162	73,329	4,839	1,451	18,543
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	21,086	11,338	2,627	2,317	24	6,370	571	241	1,565
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	45,384	9,798	3,571	1,839	31	4,357	544	90	1,210
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	30,293	1,391	453	334	12	592	55	20	140

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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NONWHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959

a sample of farms. See text.]

Commercial farm by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of nonwhite operator											
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	
726	61,035	7,427	100.0	18.5	14.5	0.1	66.9	4.6	1.3	16.2	0.5	39.5	4.8	1
65,779	1,666,245	358,888	100.0	26.9	26.9	1.8	44.4	5.3	1.4	13.6	0.8	19.2	4.1	2
90.6	27.3	48.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	3
13,303	5,295	5,519	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4
137.43	192.21	111.29	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	5
706	61,035	6,980	100.0	17.9	14.6	0.1	67.4	4.7	1.3	16.4	0.5	40.0	4.6	6
34,857	1,273,279	170,141	100.0	16.3	22.7	0.6	60.4	5.0	1.9	17.3	0.9	31.2	4.2	7
30	11,070	1,272	100.0	25.5	9.6	(2)	64.9	3.5	0.5	9.6	0.1	45.8	5.3	8
100	24,175	2,402	100.0	17.2	9.9	0.1	72.8	4.4	0.7	15.4	0.2	47.4	4.7	9
140	13,956	1,603	100.0	15.4	13.0	(2)	71.5	5.3	1.5	19.3	0.4	40.4	4.6	10
180	8,833	1,115	100.0	16.5	18.1	0.1	65.4	4.8	1.9	20.9	0.7	32.9	4.2	11
186	2,596	490	100.0	16.4	31.9	0.3	51.4	5.7	2.4	17.1	1.5	20.8	3.9	12
65	373	77	100.0	16.4	43.8	0.4	39.4	4.9	4.7	11.3	2.3	13.4	2.8	13
5	32	21	100.0	9.9	57.9	2.7	29.6	5.6	0.9	12.7	0.9	5.7	3.8	14
...	...	...	100.0	10.6	53.0	24.2	12.1	3.0	...	9.1	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	100.0	16.7	16.7	33.3	33.3	16.7	...	16.7	...	...	...	16
205	2,624	949	100.0	38.9	27.3	0.2	33.6	4.6	1.2	14.1	0.7	9.5	3.4	17
4,515	27,410	18,181	100.0	39.9	30.8	3.3	26.1	4.6	1.1	9.7	1.0	5.8	3.9	18
151	4,096	1,156	100.0	35.9	26.4	0.3	37.5	5.4	1.3	13.5	0.5	13.1	3.7	19
2,320	45,507	22,990	100.0	37.0	28.5	1.3	33.2	4.8	1.4	12.0	0.5	9.7	4.9	20
...	5	5	100.0	42.6	38.8	...	18.6	8.0	...	5.3	...	2.7	2.7	21
...	205	40	100.0	49.6	36.7	...	13.7	4.3	...	3.8	...	4.6	0.9	22
40	605	100	100.0	37.0	28.9	0.5	33.7	2.9	1.2	14.2	0.8	12.5	2.1	23
320	6,455	2,150	100.0	38.0	28.8	2.9	30.3	2.4	2.0	11.4	0.5	10.5	3.5	24
131	3,761	1,091	100.0	35.9	26.1	0.2	37.8	5.6	1.3	13.6	0.5	13.1	3.8	25
2,000	38,847	20,800	100.0	36.7	28.3	1.1	33.8	5.2	1.3	12.2	0.5	9.6	5.1	26
155	2,137	1,204	100.0	41.4	28.3	0.5	29.8	6.7	0.8	10.1	0.5	7.5	4.2	27
2,155	48,552	37,684	100.0	39.4	32.4	3.8	24.4	6.2	0.8	7.5	0.2	5.4	4.2	28
226	4,363	1,394	100.0	38.8	29.3	0.2	31.7	4.5	1.2	11.5	0.5	10.5	3.4	29
14,370	168,798	66,173	100.0	36.3	28.4	2.3	33.0	4.8	1.1	12.1	0.9	10.1	4.0	30
175	2,941	998	100.0	35.1	27.1	0.4	37.4	5.8	1.1	14.6	0.7	11.3	3.8	31
4,815	43,525	22,629	100.0	33.1	36.2	4.5	26.2	8.0	0.8	7.4	0.7	6.1	3.2	32
45	458	121	100.0	39.4	33.8	1.6	25.2	2.4	0.9	8.3	1.0	9.9	2.6	33
680	8,025	1,880	100.0	30.0	33.5	17.6	18.9	3.0	0.2	3.7	0.8	9.1	2.1	34
5	2,055	65	100.0	6.0	8.1	0.4	85.5	0.8	1.8	15.0	0.2	65.7	2.1	35
45	12,585	370	100.0	11.3	32.0	4.9	51.8	1.4	1.4	20.5	0.1	27.5	0.8	36
...	20	5	100.0	24.8	36.1	0.5	38.6	5.0	...	21.3	...	9.9	2.5	37
...	520	150	100.0	10.9	52.6	0.3	36.2	1.8	...	31.1	...	2.6	0.7	38
130	3,241	170	100.0	21.5	24.1	0.2	54.3	1.8	2.1	14.3	1.3	32.9	1.7	39
3,455	32,115	1,935	100.0	18.1	27.3	1.5	53.1	1.9	2.8	16.0	3.0	27.7	1.7	40
65	3,761	295	100.0	23.6	16.5	(2)	59.9	5.2	1.2	13.6	0.6	36.4	2.9	41
2,875	75,054	7,510	100.0	20.3	23.4	0.4	55.9	5.8	1.5	13.1	1.2	31.2	3.1	42
...	195	20	100.0	23.7	26.4	...	49.9	2.4	0.8	12.8	...	30.8	3.2	43
...	2,770	960	100.0	23.7	23.6	...	52.6	1.9	5.1	7.3	...	28.4	9.9	44
80	7,235	696	100.0	23.3	16.7	0.1	59.9	4.9	1.0	12.0	0.4	38.0	3.7	45
3,480	160,165	19,635	100.0	24.2	22.8	0.6	52.4	5.1	1.3	10.8	0.7	30.7	3.8	46
726	60,310	7,182	100.0	18.5	14.6	0.1	66.7	4.7	1.3	16.2	0.5	39.5	4.7	47
5	3,475	325	100.0	3.0	1.6	(2)	95.4	2.0	0.5	12.5	0.1	73.4	6.9	48
95	9,826	931	100.0	5.8	5.9	0.2	88.1	3.2	1.5	19.7	0.6	57.7	5.5	49
195	17,242	1,763	100.0	10.0	12.9	0.1	76.9	4.3	1.1	18.4	0.5	47.6	4.9	50
250	18,078	2,335	100.0	18.1	16.7	0.1	65.1	5.3	1.5	16.5	0.5	36.6	4.7	51
146	10,204	1,658	100.0	31.7	18.2	0.1	50.0	5.2	1.2	13.2	0.4	25.8	4.2	52
35	1,485	170	100.0	35.1	19.2	0.4	45.3	3.7	0.7	12.6	0.6	24.8	2.8	53
47.0	43.6	45.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	54
160	18,245	2,287	100.0	17.7	17.4	0.1	64.9	5.0	1.1	14.0	0.3	39.5	5.0	55
135	16,105	2,016	100.0	17.5	16.3	0.1	66.1	5.3	1.0	14.5	0.3	40.0	5.0	56
20	1,475	130	100.0	13.6	16.4	0.2	69.8	3.5	1.0	10.9	0.7	49.4	4.4	57
5	665	141	100.0	23.7	33.2	0.2	42.9	3.4	1.2	10.5	0.2	22.8	4.8	58
60	5,910	560	100.0	14.2	17.0	(2)	68.8	3.6	1.3	13.5	0.5	45.6	4.3	59
30	1,960	315	100.0	24.2	23.0	0.1	52.7	4.9	1.1	13.5	0.4	28.2	4.5	60
20	1,085	146	100.0	21.1	28.1	0.2	50.6	4.6	0.4	8.7	0.6	32.0	4.3	61
566	42,790	5,140	100.0	18.8	13.3	0.1	67.7	4.5	1.3	17.1	0.5	39.5	4.7	62
70	3,503	420	100.0	23.2	20.4	0.2	56.2	5.0	2.1	13.8	0.6	30.9	3.7	63
55	2,180	278	100.0	36.4	18.8	0.3	44.5	5.6	0.9	12.3	0.6	22.2	2.8	64
10	310	57	100.0	32.6	24.0	0.9	42.6	4.0	1.4	10.1	0.7	22.3	4.1	65

[Data are based on reports for

See footnotes at end of table.

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only a sample of farms. See text]

Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of nonwhite operator												
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants		
26	924	91	100.0	18.7	36.9	1.0	43.4	3.9	2.3	10.0	0.7	24.1	2.4	1	
26	1,054	91	100.0	18.0	36.4	1.0	44.7	4.1	2.2	9.8	0.6	25.8	2.2	2	
40	701	40	100.0	14.8	36.5	1.0	47.7	1.6	1.2	8.2	1.9	32.9	1.9	3	
40	711	40	100.0	15.0	36.5	1.1	47.5	1.6	1.2	8.3	1.8	32.7	1.8	4	
25	663	95	100.0	20.5	28.9	1.8	48.8	2.2	0.7	10.8	1.1	29.8	4.3	5	
30	663	95	100.0	21.0	28.5	2.0	48.5	2.2	0.7	10.7	1.3	29.4	4.2	6	
...	130	25	100.0	25.9	19.5	1.0	53.6	2.8	...	11.4	...	33.0	6.3	7	
...	145	25	100.0	24.8	19.2	1.2	54.9	2.7	...	10.9	...	35.2	6.1	8	
246	7,457	1,851	100.0	27.3	27.3	0.2	45.2	5.6	1.8	15.6	0.6	17.4	4.3	9	
266	7,969	1,938	100.0	26.8	28.0	0.4	44.8	5.5	1.7	15.1	0.6	17.6	4.3	10	
366	6,524	1,410	100.0	26.6	28.7	0.4	44.4	4.6	1.9	17.3	0.9	16.2	3.5	11	
457	9,593	1,656	100.0	24.4	29.8	0.7	45.1	4.2	2.0	16.0	0.9	18.8	3.3	12	
351	6,354	1,360	100.0	26.4	29.0	0.4	44.2	4.6	1.8	17.3	0.9	16.2	3.5	13	
442	9,223	1,601	100.0	24.3	30.1	0.7	44.9	4.2	1.9	15.9	0.9	18.7	3.3	14	
280	4,638	1,189	100.0	28.4	27.6	0.2	43.9	5.0	1.7	18.4	0.9	14.3	3.7	15	
56	1,169	146	100.0	18.3	36.3	0.7	44.6	3.2	2.9	11.6	1.1	22.9	2.9	16	
10	291	...	100.0	16.3	34.8	2.2	46.7	1.9	3.3	13.5	0.9	27.1	...	17	
5	131	5	100.0	12.6	32.7	0.6	54.1	3.8	...	9.1	1.5	38.3	1.5	18	
...	125	20	100.0	10.3	32.0	5.0	52.7	0.3	...	6.9	...	39.2	6.3	19	
351	6,259	1,350	100.0	26.4	29.1	0.4	44.1	4.6	1.8	17.2	0.9	16.1	3.5	20	
432	8,998	1,571	100.0	24.3	30.3	0.7	44.7	4.3	1.9	15.9	0.9	18.5	3.2	21	
10	200	25	100.0	22.5	17.6	0.6	59.2	3.2	1.5	18.4	1.5	30.7	3.8	22	
10	225	30	100.0	21.8	18.1	0.6	59.6	3.0	1.4	17.2	1.4	32.2	4.3	23	
15	245	55	100.0	31.6	20.5	0.6	47.2	3.4	3.4	16.4	1.1	18.6	4.2	24	
15	310	55	100.0	29.4	19.9	0.9	49.8	3.1	3.5	16.9	1.0	21.4	3.8	25	
446	30,418	3,464	100.0	17.9	16.3	0.1	65.7	3.8	1.4	17.1	0.6	38.5	4.4	26	
471	31,763	3,635	100.0	17.9	16.5	0.1	65.5	3.7	1.4	16.8	0.6	38.6	4.4	27	
571	34,543	4,427	100.0	20.2	18.1	0.1	61.6	4.4	1.4	17.1	0.6	33.8	4.3	28	
106	2,162	895	100.0	34.0	28.9	0.5	36.6	2.7	1.1	10.2	0.8	15.4	6.4	29	
255	7,702	1,222	100.0	26.1	24.1	0.2	49.6	3.3	1.9	17.4	0.7	22.6	3.6	30	
10	90	5	100.0	38.8	36.7	0.7	23.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	15.9	0.9	31	
15	80	10	100.0	37.2	40.7	0.6	21.4	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.3	12.2	1.5	32	
...	40	5	100.0	32.9	27.0	0.7	39.5	3.3	...	6.6	...	26.3	3.3	33	
10	196	10	100.0	18.8	36.8	1.7	42.7	1.9	3.1	3.9	1.6	30.7	1.6	34	
256	21,102	1,922	100.0	15.5	14.2	0.1	70.2	3.3	1.3	16.1	0.5	44.8	4.1	35	
160	15,343	1,904	100.0	17.9	12.9	0.1	69.0	3.7	0.9	17.6	0.4	41.3	5.1	36	
295	23,330	3,007	100.0	21.0	15.9	0.1	63.0	6.2	1.4	15.4	0.4	35.0	4.5	37	
115	12,135	1,170	100.0	16.4	15.3	0.1	68.2	4.5	1.5	15.4	0.4	42.3	4.1	38	
180	11,195	1,837	100.0	24.5	16.3	0.2	59.1	7.5	1.3	15.5	0.5	29.5	4.8	39	
70	5,621	696	100.0	22.6	15.9	0.1	61.3	6.2	1.5	15.3	0.4	33.8	4.2	40	
85	4,338	776	100.0	24.6	17.0	0.2	58.2	7.7	1.2	16.8	0.5	27.2	4.9	41	
20	486	140	100.0	29.4	15.8	(2)	54.7	11.2	1.1	12.8	0.9	22.2	6.4	42	
5	750	225	100.0	30.2	14.7	(2)	55.0	11.1	1.3	11.6	0.2	23.8	7.1	43	
70	3,142	372	100.0	18.4	30.2	0.6	50.9	3.8	2.5	14.3	0.6	26.6	3.1	44	
310	13,465	1,262	100.0	14.6	31.0	1.9	52.5	3.5	3.1	15.9	0.6	26.9	2.5	45	
5	347	77	100.0	25.1	35.9	2.6	36.2	4.0	3.1	10.3	0.2	15.2	3.4	46	
10	667	197	100.0	20.7	36.8	6.3	36.1	3.8	4.3	11.8	0.2	12.4	3.7	47	
...	192	46	100.0	28.5	35.4	2.9	33.1	3.0	1.7	8.7	...	15.9	3.8	48	
5	90	5	100.0	20.4	34.2	2.2	43.2	7.2	4.0	12.0	1.0	18.0	1.0	49	
...	45	20	100.0	29.6	36.8	1.3	32.4	2.5	3.1	6.3	...	14.2	6.3	50	
...	20	1	100.0	15.2	37.6	1.0	46.2	5.2	9.5	21.4	...	9.5	0.5	51	
...	...	5	100.0	10.4	52.1	16.7	20.8	...	...	10.4	...	...	10.4	52	
636	53,088	6,270	100.0	19.2	14.9	0.1	65.8	4.7	1.3	15.9	0.5	38.9	4.6	53	
15	2,610	300	100.0	10.0	12.4	0.4	77.3	5.5	1.6	19.3	0.3	45.5	5.2	54	
75	5,397	857	100.0	14.9	11.6	(2)	73.5	3.3	1.1	18.3	0.6	43.3	6.9	55	
691	60,170	6,808	100.0	17.5	14.3	0.1	68.1	4.7	1.3	16.5	0.5	40.6	4.6	56	
28,225	1,153,013	134,910	100.0	15.3	20.9	0.7	63.2	5.0	1.8	17.1	0.8	34.5	4.0	57	
6,912	288,286	29,370	100.0	14.0	19.0	0.5	66.4	4.1	1.8	17.4	0.9	38.3	3.9	58	
691	57,020	6,713	100.0	17.8	14.7	0.1	67.4	4.8	1.3	16.7	0.5	39.6	4.7	59	
6,817	277,802	28,946	100.0	14.2	19.1	0.5	66.1	4.1	1.8	17.5	0.9	37.8	3.9	60	
40	6,655	245	100.0	5.5	9.0	0.1	85.4	1.5	1.5	12.9	0.4	66.7	2.5	61	
95	10,484	424	100.0	7.2	14.6	1.8	76.5	2.1	2.0	15.2	0.5	54.4	2.2	62	
70	817	155	100.0	34.0	29.6	0.8	35.5	4.0	2.1	13.6	1.1	12.5	2.4	63	
730	8,725	1,460	100.0	34.2	34.4	5.6	25.8	3.1	0.8	7.1	1.0	11.9	2.0	64	
70	817	155	100.0	34.2	29.4	0.8	35.6	4.0	2.1	13.6	1.1	12.5	2.4	65	
161	1,375	271	100.0	35.2	32.5	5.5	26.8	2.8	0.8	7.9	1.4	11.6	2.3	66	
...	5	...	100.0	...	70.3	2.7	27.0	...	...	...	...	13.5	...	67	
...	10	...	100.0	...	47.6	35.7	16.7	...	...	...	...	11.9	...	68	
10	156	20	100.0	39.8	39.0	1.4	19.8	2.6	...	...	...	9.9	1.3	69	
150	1,585	170	100.0	39.3	34.8	11.0	14.9	2.1	...	...	...	7.3	0.8	70	
10	156	20	100.0	39.8	39.0	1.4	19.8	2.6	...	...	...	9.9	1.3	71	
20	269	19	100.0	37.5	38.5	10.5	13.5	1.7	...	...	...	6.8	0.5	72	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	

GENERAL REPORT

Table 22.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued										
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued										
Crops on which used—Continued										
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	160,703	101,647	19,964	17,005	76	64,602	5,561	1,426	17,486
2	acres...	1,652,384	1,233,090	224,131	276,330	2,634	729,995	71,997	19,989	205,967
3	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	159,034	100,213	19,879	16,858	75	63,401	5,520	1,401	17,296
4	tons...	278,263	212,908	36,499	45,195	588	130,626	9,583	3,510	35,422
5	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,826	5,261	325	608	1	4,327	97	95	742
6	tons...	10,129	9,628	552	1,960	3	7,113	142	131	1,712
7	Wheat ³farms reporting...	4,144	2,837	685	873	13	1,266	5	15	315
8	acres...	29,910	23,268	5,755	8,947	111	8,455	15	220	1,845
9	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,134	2,832	685	873	13	1,261	5	15	315
10	tons...	5,083	3,912	967	1,316	57	1,572	1	9	301
11	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	30	15	...	10	...	5	...	...	...
12	tons...	9	5	...	2	...	3	...	...	...
13	Irish potatoes ⁴farms reporting...	62	46	20	15	1	10	...	...	...
14	acres...	50	34	5	10	9	10	...	...	...
15	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	62	46	20	15	1	10	...	...	...
16	tons...	21	12	3	2	1	6	...	...	...
17	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Tobacco ⁵farms reporting...	44,491	34,725	5,472	5,672	18	23,563	325	440	6,145
20	acres...	144,860	130,323	12,941	21,437	60	95,885	850	1,675	25,793
21	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,471	34,705	5,472	5,667	18	23,548	325	440	6,140
22	tons...	105,742	95,690	9,468	14,775	35	71,412	662	1,374	19,649
23	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	125	95	...	35	...	60	...	...	20
24	tons...	147	124	...	26	...	98	...	...	31
25	Cotton ⁶farms reporting...	161,722	110,558	17,897	14,448	34	78,179	6,259	1,575	19,427
26	acres...	1,608,421	1,295,725	153,885	209,526	4,605	927,709	65,559	25,420	234,366
27	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	156,737	106,318	17,690	14,348	24	74,256	6,207	1,530	18,916
28	tons...	345,533	274,372	32,583	43,913	975	196,901	14,465	5,303	49,808
29	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,548	5,553	297	256	10	4,990	104	75	696
30	tons...	8,890	7,966	527	473	170	6,796	257	156	1,022
31	Soybeans for all purposes ⁷farms reporting...	1,763	1,312	380	356	11	565	90	30	245
32	acres...	24,685	21,770	4,685	9,115	1,825	6,145	1,545	260	2,825
33	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,733	1,282	365	351	11	555	90	30	235
34	tons...	3,080	2,611	709	1,044	103	755	142	28	354
35	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	35	35	15	5	...	15	...	5	10
36	tons...	48	48	25	6	...	17	...	2	15
37	Sorghums for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	272	131	40	61	...	30	5	...	10
38	acres...	1,727	1,255	285	775	...	195	50	...	35
39	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	272	131	40	61	...	30	5	...	10
40	tons...	190	126	26	78	...	22	8	...	3
41	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	All other crops ⁹farms reporting...	82,795	55,465	10,874	9,722	51	34,818	2,533	870	9,678
44	acres...	651,281	542,067	74,889	138,599	6,395	322,184	25,265	10,455	93,119
45	Dry materials.....farms reporting...	82,443	55,183	10,848	9,652	50	34,633	2,523	850	9,623
46	tons...	153,070	128,521	18,472	28,696	907	80,446	5,168	2,686	21,814
47	Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	883	728	36	146	1	545	15	35	110
48	tons...	1,624	1,408	274	300	144	690	12	94	150
49	Lime or liming materials used									
50	during the year.....farms reporting...	10,350	7,785	1,642	1,929	17	4,197	126	135	1,005
51	acres limed...	108,811	88,865	14,835	23,765	1,316	48,949	1,330	1,895	11,555
	tons...	96,834	76,628	16,380	21,276	1,300	37,672	868	1,370	9,090
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
52	Any of the following									
53	specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	261,321	154,479	28,546	22,446	196	103,291	7,168	1,936	25,004
54	Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	137,494	69,579	17,916	14,493	150	37,020	3,591	1,155	11,761
55	dollars...	20,350,948	13,155,197	4,454,495	3,906,924	696,870	4,096,908	415,295	146,840	1,274,280
56	Under \$100.....farms reporting...	89,741	46,231	10,645	7,887	15	27,684	2,381	695	8,336
57	\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	45,925	21,865	6,768	6,071	46	8,980	1,173	440	3,355
58	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	969	699	196	261	36	206	29	15	35
59	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	556	489	175	195	21	98	7	5	15
59	\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	303	295	132	79	32	52	1	...	20
60	Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	47,634	28,240	6,174	6,176	73	15,817	1,046	470	4,701
61	dollars...	5,732,988	4,549,224	1,335,062	1,566,477	309,194	1,338,491	159,700	45,840	442,585
62	Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	46,747	27,512	5,921	5,937	20	15,634	1,020	460	4,646
63	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	530	387	137	111	13	126	20	10	35
64	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	192	182	60	81	21	20	...	...	...
65	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	93	87	31	28	12	16	5	...	10
66	\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	72	72	25	19	7	21	1	...	5
67	Machine hire.....farms reporting...	195,317	131,103	22,168	18,665	82	90,188	6,546	1,755	22,779
68	dollars...	27,728,848	23,567,905	2,691,468	4,145,237	103,859	16,627,341	943,285	435,975	4,148,606
69	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	153,232	92,155	18,594	12,806	34	60,721	5,274	1,045	16,071
70	\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	40,324	37,254	3,359	5,404	19	28,472	1,181	635	6,396
71	\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,761	1,694	215	455	29	995	91	75	312
72	Hired labor.....farms reporting...	97,574	69,018	12,780	13,729	131	42,378	2,715	1,241	11,818
73	dollars...	26,480,883	23,183,938	3,931,300	6,893,545	480,627	11,878,466	854,070	628,450	3,406,256
74	Under \$200.....farms reporting...	60,823	37,152	8,046	6,369	16	22,721	1,745	471	6,220
75	\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	24,390	20,316	2,961	3,937	15	13,403	585	425	3,715
76	\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	8,129	7,473	1,033	1,861	31	4,548	252	230	1,270
77	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,190	3,060	517	1,104	31	1,408	89	80	540
78	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	669	662	135	304	15	208	21	20	51
79	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	255	248	71	106	9	62	21	10	16
80	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	107	97	17	40	12	28	2	5	6
81	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	10	9	...	8	1	...	...	...	...
82	\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

NONWHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

only a sample of farms. See text]

Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of nonwhite operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
586	35,239	4,304	100.0	19.6	16.7	0.1	63.6	5.5	1.4	17.2	0.6	34.7	4.2
12,922	368,879	50,241	100.0	18.2	22.4	0.2	59.2	5.8	1.6	16.7	1.0	29.9	4.1
586	34,344	4,254	100.0	19.8	16.8	0.1	63.3	5.5	1.4	17.3	0.6	34.3	4.2
2,687	71,364	8,060	100.0	17.1	21.2	0.3	61.4	4.5	1.6	16.6	1.3	33.5	3.8
40	3,225	130	100.0	6.2	11.6	(2)	82.2	1.8	1.8	14.1	0.8	61.3	2.5
95	4,843	190	100.0	5.7	20.4	(2)	73.9	1.5	1.4	17.8	1.0	50.3	2.0
15	836	80	100.0	24.1	30.8	0.5	44.6	0.2	0.5	11.1	0.5	29.5	2.8
115	5,525	735	100.0	24.7	38.5	0.5	36.3	0.1	0.9	7.9	0.5	23.7	3.2
15	831	80	100.0	24.2	30.8	0.5	44.5	0.2	0.5	11.1	0.5	29.3	2.8
12	1,093	156	100.0	24.7	33.6	1.5	40.2	(2)	0.2	7.7	0.3	27.9	4.0
...	5	...	100.0	...	66.7	...	33.3	...	...	...	...	33.3	...
...	3	...	100.0	...	40.0	...	60.0	...	...	...	...	60.0	...
...	10	...	100.0	43.5	32.6	2.2	21.7	...	...	...	...	21.7	...
...	10	...	100.0	14.7	29.4	26.5	29.4	...	...	...	...	29.4	...
...	10	...	100.0	43.5	32.6	2.2	21.7	...	...	...	...	21.7	...
...	6	...	100.0	25.0	16.7	8.3	50.0	...	...	...	...	50.0	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190	15,342	1,121	100.0	15.8	16.3	0.1	67.9	0.9	1.3	17.7	0.5	44.2	3.2
692	62,204	4,671	100.0	9.9	16.4	(2)	73.6	0.7	1.3	19.8	0.5	47.7	3.6
190	15,337	1,116	100.0	15.8	16.3	0.1	67.9	0.9	1.3	17.7	0.5	44.2	3.2
569	45,496	3,662	100.0	9.9	15.4	(2)	74.6	0.7	1.4	20.5	0.6	47.5	3.8
...	35	5	100.0	...	36.8	...	63.2	...	...	21.1	...	36.8	5.3
...	57	10	100.0	...	21.0	...	79.0	...	...	25.0	...	46.0	8.1
460	45,177	5,281	100.0	16.2	13.1	(2)	70.7	5.7	1.4	17.6	0.4	40.9	4.8
6,520	539,886	55,958	100.0	11.9	16.2	0.4	71.6	5.1	2.0	18.1	0.5	41.7	4.3
460	41,962	5,181	100.0	16.6	13.5	(2)	69.8	5.8	1.4	17.8	0.4	39.5	4.9
1,564	113,707	12,054	100.0	11.9	16.0	0.4	71.8	5.3	1.9	18.2	0.6	41.4	4.4
...	3,985	130	100.0	5.3	4.6	0.2	89.9	1.9	1.4	12.5	...	71.8	2.3
...	5,181	180	100.0	6.6	5.9	2.1	85.3	3.2	2.0	12.8	...	65.0	2.3
...	185	15	100.0	29.0	27.1	0.8	43.1	6.9	2.3	18.7	...	14.1	1.1
...	1,475	40	100.0	21.5	41.9	8.4	28.2	7.1	1.2	13.0	...	6.8	0.2
...	185	15	100.0	28.5	27.4	0.9	43.3	7.0	2.3	18.3	...	14.4	1.2
...	226	5	100.0	27.2	40.0	3.9	28.9	5.4	1.1	13.6	...	8.7	0.2
...	...	...	100.0	42.9	14.3	...	42.9	...	14.3	28.6	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	52.1	12.5	...	35.4	...	4.2	31.2	...	...	...
...	5	10	100.0	30.5	46.6	...	22.9	3.8	...	7.6	...	3.8	7.6
...	50	60	100.0	22.7	61.8	...	15.5	4.0	...	2.8	...	4.0	4.8
...	5	10	100.0	30.5	46.6	...	22.9	3.8	...	7.6	...	3.8	7.6
...	5	6	100.0	20.6	61.9	...	17.5	6.3	...	2.4	...	4.0	4.8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
381	19,066	2,290	100.0	19.6	17.5	0.1	62.8	4.6	1.6	17.4	0.7	34.4	4.1
7,096	164,674	21,575	100.0	13.8	25.6	1.2	59.4	4.7	1.9	17.2	1.3	30.4	4.0
381	18,991	2,265	100.0	19.7	17.5	0.1	62.8	4.6	1.5	17.4	0.7	34.4	4.1
1,804	44,261	4,713	100.0	14.4	22.3	0.7	62.6	4.0	2.1	17.0	1.4	34.4	3.7
...	350	35	100.0	4.9	20.1	0.1	74.9	2.1	4.8	15.1	...	48.1	4.8
...	390	44	100.0	19.5	21.3	10.2	49.0	0.9	6.7	10.7	...	27.7	3.1
125	2,686	120	100.0	21.1	24.8	0.2	53.9	1.6	1.7	12.9	1.6	34.5	1.5
2,315	30,434	1,420	100.0	16.7	26.7	1.5	55.1	1.5	2.1	13.0	2.6	34.2	1.6
1,540	23,569	1,235	100.0	21.4	27.8	1.7	49.2	1.1	1.8	11.9	2.0	30.8	1.6
726	61,030	7,427	100.0	18.5	14.5	0.1	66.9	4.6	1.3	16.2	0.5	39.5	4.8
456	17,155	2,902	100.0	25.7	20.8	0.2	53.2	5.2	1.7	16.9	0.7	24.7	4.2
101,235	1,738,520	420,738	100.0	33.9	29.7	5.3	31.1	3.2	1.1	9.7	0.8	13.2	3.2
210	14,036	2,026	100.0	23.0	17.1	(2)	59.9	5.2	1.5	18.0	0.5	30.4	4.4
226	2,983	803	100.0	31.0	27.8	0.2	41.1	5.4	2.0	15.3	1.0	13.6	3.7
15	80	32	100.0	28.0	37.3	5.2	29.5	4.1	2.1	5.0	2.1	11.4	4.6
5	36	30	100.0	35.8	39.9	4.3	20.0	1.4	1.0	3.1	1.0	7.4	6.1
...	20	11	100.0	44.7	26.8	10.8	17.6	0.3	...	6.8	...	6.8	3.7
160	8,644	796	100.0	21.9	21.9	0.3	56.0	3.7	1.7	16.6	0.6	30.6	2.8
15,190	569,941	105,235	100.0	29.3	34.4	6.8	29.4	3.5	1.0	9.7	0.3	12.5	2.3
160	8,578	770	100.0	21.5	21.6	0.1	56.8	3.7	1.7	16.9	0.6	31.1	2.8
...	41	20	100.0	35.4	28.7	3.4	32.6	5.2	2.6	9.0	...	10.6	5.2
...	10	5	100.0	33.0	44.5	11.5	11.0	...	...	2.7	...	5.5	2.7
...	...	1	100.0	35.6	32.2	13.8	18.4	5.7	...	11.5	...	...	1.1
...	15	...	100.0	34.7	26.4	9.7	29.2	1.4	...	6.9	...	20.8	...
641	52,261	6,206	100.0	16.9	14.2	0.1	68.8	5.0	1.3	17.4	0.5	39.9	4.7
154,860	10,056,210	888,405	100.0	11.4	17.6	0.4	70.6	4.0	1.8	17.6	0.7	42.7	3.8
370	33,218	4,743	100.0	20.2	13.9	(2)	65.9	5.7	1.1	17.4	0.4	36.0	5.1
261	18,577	1,422	100.0	9.0	14.5	0.1	76.4	3.2	1.7	17.2	0.7	49.9	3.8
10	466	41	100.0	12.7	26.9	1.7	58.7	5.4	4.4	18.4	0.6	27.5	2.4
416	23,400	2,788	100.0	18.5	19.9	0.2	61.4	3.9	1.8	17.1	0.6	33.9	4.0
185,530	5,832,910	971,250	100.0	17.0	29.7	2.1	51.2	3.7	2.7	14.7	0.8	25.2	4.2
160	12,730	1,395	100.0	21.7	17.1	(2)	61.2	4.7	1.3	16.7	0.4	34.3	3.8
135	7,672	871	100.0	14.6	19.4	0.1	66.0	2.9	2.1	18.3	0.7	37.8	4.3
70	2,381	345	100.0	13.8	24.9	0.4	60.9	3.4	3.1	17.0	0.9	31.9	4.6
36	531	132	100.0	16.9	36.1	1.0	46.0	2.9	2.6	17.6	1.2	17.4	4.3
15	71	30	100.0	20.4	45.9	2.3	31.4	3.2	3.0	7.7	2.3	10.7	4.5
...	5	10	100.0	28.6	42.7	3.6	25.0	8.5	4.0	6.5	...	2.0	4.0
...	10	5	100.0	17.5	41.2	12.4	28.9	2.1	5.2	6.2	...	10.3	5.2
...	...	...	100.0	...	88.9	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 22.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES—Continued										
1	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees...farms reporting...	110,588	68,631	15,135	12,865	93	40,538	4,060	1,076	11,472
2										

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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NONWHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

only a sample of farms. See text

Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of nonwhite operator											
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	
386	20,606	2,938	100.0	22.1	18.7	0.1	59.1	5.9	1.6	16.7	0.6	30.0	4.3	1
45,295	1,199,812	198,105	100.0	18.8	25.2	1.5	54.5	6.6	2.4	14.6	1.0	25.7	4.2	2
250	17,622	2,517	100.0	22.6	16.8	0.1	60.5	5.7	1.4	17.4	0.4	31.1	4.4	3
121	2,782	356	100.0	19.5	27.3	0.3	52.9	7.0	2.5	13.9	1.1	25.3	3.2	4
15	176	50	100.0	19.8	31.5	0.9	47.8	7.5	1.9	8.3	1.9	22.0	6.3	5
...	26	15	100.0	10.2	34.6	8.7	46.5	6.7	3.9	19.7	...	10.2	5.9	6
656	53,604	6,100	100.0	17.9	15.3	0.1	66.7	4.2	1.3	16.2	0.5	40.0	4.6	7
164,370	4,872,760	586,576	100.0	18.9	27.4	0.9	52.7	4.1	2.1	16.4	0.9	26.1	3.1	8
215	38,520	4,354	100.0	16.6	9.9	0.1	73.4	4.5	0.8	15.2	0.3	47.3	5.3	9
335	14,054	1,538	100.0	20.1	21.0	0.2	58.7	3.4	1.8	18.3	0.7	31.0	3.4	10
81	882	178	100.0	18.4	36.7	0.1	44.8	5.5	2.8	15.2	1.5	16.4	3.3	11
25	148	30	100.0	19.0	48.1	3.1	29.9	4.1	3.6	10.1	1.5	8.9	1.8	12
...	...	...	100.0	16.2	40.5	2.7	40.5	...	...	40.5	...	...	...	13
3,562,337	195,064,856	17,906,023	100.0	13.0	17.9	0.7	68.5	2.9	1.7	17.5	0.8	41.7	3.8	14
4,907	3,196	2,411	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	15
3,045,453	190,616,441	16,558,316	100.0	11.0	16.6	0.3	72.1	2.9	1.8	18.5	0.7	44.4	3.9	16
3,012,597	189,671,462	16,303,485	100.0	10.2	16.2	0.3	73.3	2.8	1.8	18.7	0.7	45.3	3.9	17
26,775	811,440	165,595	100.0	25.3	38.7	0.5	35.6	4.1	2.8	11.7	0.5	13.8	2.8	18
2,601	87,535	23,296	100.0	59.5	20.9	2.1	17.4	4.8	0.2	4.9	0.2	5.8	1.5	19
3,480	46,004	65,940	100.0	66.9	23.8	0.9	8.4	1.0	0.2	3.5	0.1	1.5	2.2	20
516,884	4,448,415	1,347,707	100.0	35.0	32.1	4.5	28.4	3.8	1.2	7.3	1.3	11.4	3.5	21
4,125	822,092	197,158	100.0	42.7	31.6	8.1	17.6	0.4	0.1	3.0	0.1	11.3	2.7	22
129,890	549,250	132,032	100.0	39.8	32.5	1.3	26.4	2.7	0.9	4.4	2.9	12.5	3.0	23
382,869	3,077,073	1,018,517	100.0	32.1	32.1	4.1	31.6	4.8	1.5	8.9	1.4	11.3	3.7	24
330	13,239	3,196	100.0	28.3	21.5	0.2	50.0	7.0	1.6	17.1	0.5	19.2	4.6	25
2,975	43,782	15,715	100.0	34.2	29.9	4.4	31.5	5.7	1.3	9.9	0.7	10.2	3.7	26
320	12,619	3,091	100.0	28.6	21.5	0.2	49.6	7.0	1.6	16.9	0.5	19.0	4.7	27
1,835	27,236	9,443	100.0	33.6	29.9	3.9	32.6	5.8	1.4	10.0	0.7	10.9	3.8	28
225	9,553	2,199	100.0	28.6	22.1	0.1	49.2	6.5	1.5	17.1	0.5	19.2	4.4	29
1,020	15,662	4,310	100.0	33.5	26.5	0.4	39.6	5.9	1.3	13.3	0.9	14.3	3.9	30
180	5,442	1,865	100.0	32.2	23.7	0.3	43.8	7.3	1.4	16.2	0.5	13.7	4.7	31
805	11,338	4,093	100.0	36.1	28.6	3.6	31.7	5.8	1.1	10.4	0.7	10.1	3.6	32
165	2,867	1,120	100.0	34.8	26.2	0.5	38.5	7.3	1.5	13.5	0.6	11.1	4.4	33
335	5,208	2,179	100.0	33.0	32.2	7.8	27.0	5.5	1.2	8.4	0.5	8.0	3.4	34
70	5,605	725	100.0	18.2	16.7	...	65.2	6.1	1.8	19.7	0.4	32.9	4.3	35
125	6,036	1,455	100.0	25.7	19.2	(2)	55.1	7.7	1.9	20.0	0.4	20.2	4.9	36
40	976	716	100.0	38.0	23.5	(2)	38.5	8.3	1.1	14.5	0.3	8.2	6.0	37
55	336	186	100.0	43.4	31.7	0.1	24.8	5.3	1.3	9.3	0.9	5.2	2.9	38
30	187	92	100.0	40.6	38.1	0.6	20.7	4.6	0.9	4.6	1.0	6.4	3.2	39
10	92	22	100.0	30.4	39.8	7.5	22.3	2.8	1.5	0.7	1.4	12.8	3.1	40
...	7	...	100.0	29.3	32.8	27.3	10.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	...	3.5	...	41
...	...	...	100.0	22.2	33.3	33.3	11.1	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	42
135	8,540	1,385	100.0	21.1	17.0	(2)	61.8	6.6	2.0	19.5	0.5	28.7	4.6	43
130	3,752	1,572	100.0	33.9	23.5	(2)	42.5	7.8	1.3	16.3	0.4	11.8	4.9	44
25	168	90	100.0	43.7	34.5	0.3	21.5	4.5	1.3	6.6	0.8	5.4	2.9	45
15	75	21	100.0	37.6	41.5	1.2	19.7	4.3	...	2.4	1.8	8.9	2.5	46
57	12	12	100.0	30.0	40.4	6.3	23.3	2.7	4.7	0.9	2.7	10.2	2.2	47
...	16	11	100.0	34.3	34.8	12.3	18.6	2.9	2.5	...	...	7.8	5.4	48
...	6	...	100.0	34.0	21.3	31.9	12.8	...	...	...	...	12.8	...	49
...	5	...	100.0	12.0	39.8	31.3	16.9	4.8	...	6.0	...	6.0	...	50
120	6,955	1,171	100.0	23.4	19.0	0.1	57.5	5.9	1.8	18.7	0.5	26.3	4.4	51
70	2,503	1,018	100.0	34.1	25.1	0.1	40.6	7.4	1.3	15.7	0.3	11.3	4.6	52
20	40	5	100.0	46.4	34.9	...	18.8	3.8	0.7	5.0	2.8	5.7	0.7	53
10	25	...	100.0	33.1	42.8	...	24.1	3.0	...	...	3.0	15.1	3.0	54
5	25	5	100.0	14.6	49.5	1.9	34.0	...	...	...	4.9	24.3	4.9	55
...	5	...	100.0	47.6	23.8	4.8	23.8	...	...	...	...	23.8	...	56
...	...	...	100.0	90.9	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58
430	8,793	3,554	100.0	28.5	21.8	0.2	49.5	7.6	1.8	22.5	0.6	12.1	4.9	59
805	17,961	6,867	100.0	26.9	21.5	0.3	51.3	7.6	1.9	23.5	0.6	12.8	4.9	60
625	39,209	5,571	100.0	20.4	17.0	0.1	62.5	5.2	1.4	17.0	0.5	33.5	4.8	61
13,025	195,275	39,174	100.0	24.5	26.3	0.3	48.9	5.2	1.8	14.6	1.4	21.5	4.3	62
425	17,971	3,019	100.0	22.4	19.7	0.1	57.8	5.3	1.5	17.3	0.7	28.3	4.8	63
6,790	89,798	19,362	100.0	24.6	27.8	0.4	47.3	4.9	1.8	14.5	1.5	20.1	4.3	64
570	33,562	4,831	100.0	20.7	17.4	0.1	61.8	5.3	1.5	16.9	0.6	32.7	4.7	65
6,235	105,477	19,812	100.0	24.4	24.9	0.2	50.4	5.5	1.7	14.8	1.3	22.8	4.3	66

Table 22.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations see text)		Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued										
1	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,076	603	262	150	10	181	30	10	80
2	number...	22,071	16,608	7,212	4,874	165	4,357	135	435	950
3	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	558	301	152	38	10	101	15	5	60
4	number...	6,629	5,439	1,963	1,244	50	2,182	40	5	325
5	Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	986	568	257	145	10	156	25	10	65
6	number...	15,442	11,169	5,249	3,630	115	2,175	95	430	625
7	Ewes.....farms reporting...	835	477	232	114	10	121	10	10	55
8	number...	13,624	10,034	4,767	3,229	80	1,958	50	425	545
9	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	770	477	212	134	10	121	20	5	50
10	number...	1,818	1,135	482	401	35	217	45	5	80
11	Goats and kids ¹farms reporting...	264	84	36	28	...	20	15	...	5
12	number...	2,241	1,171	415	621	...	135	130	...	5
13	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	199,785	112,722	24,084	19,103	96	69,439	6,129	1,661	18,893
14	number...	5,203,741	3,062,945	866,869	666,468	14,016	1,515,592	135,369	37,860	462,982
Livestock and livestock products sold:										
15	Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	61,646	27,954	9,943	7,477	136	10,398	1,850	401	3,430
16	number...	223,027	131,880	45,395	43,841	8,757	33,887	6,841	1,715	9,025
17	dollars...	20,953,463	12,806,215	4,363,112	4,322,157	1,054,851	3,066,095	624,560	177,945	818,060
18	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	67,501	37,782	10,357	9,756	37	17,632	2,075	675	5,762
19	number...	718,664	465,525	130,889	146,821	2,193	185,622	23,602	7,335	52,981
20	dollars...	21,046,432	13,627,620	3,824,307	4,314,964	64,052	5,424,297	682,138	215,110	1,547,968
21	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	618	367	166	85	10	106	5	10	50
22	number...	14,017	11,329	4,360	2,814	65	4,090	25	530	875
23	dollars...	178,810	145,142	56,070	35,642	775	52,655	375	6,340	11,405
24	Milk and cream sold ¹⁰farms reporting...	9,339	5,142	2,001	1,583	5	1,553	257	80	560
25	pounds...	160,254,820	118,468,372	46,294,767	41,269,210	1,018,077	29,886,318	3,322,428	1,214,855	5,770,201
26	dollars...	5,831,267	4,410,252	1,756,565	1,433,738	55,848	1,164,101	119,704	38,600	194,625
27	Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	6,961	3,578	1,307	988	29	1,254	112	40	450
28	dollars...	5,072,224	4,917,076	2,086,747	1,335,161	547,576	947,592	3,175	658	113,446
29	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	20,762	10,636	3,814	2,949	25	3,848	447	165	1,305
30	dozens...	6,457,123	4,699,780	2,438,835	1,335,719	118,037	807,189	58,984	9,275	260,540
31	dollars...	2,379,417	1,735,523	909,421	476,682	45,067	304,353	22,616	3,367	99,453
32	Litter farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	89,100	52,608	12,932	11,717	55	27,904	3,040	945	8,907
33	number of litters...	193,801	123,693	31,213	37,207	683	54,590	6,721	2,280	16,520
34	1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	69,532	39,883	9,349	7,341	21	23,172	2,368	700	7,446
35	3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	18,029	11,476	3,321	3,786	18	4,351	587	215	1,396
36	10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,162	925	211	442	7	265	65	30	45
37	20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	336	289	51	126	6	106	20	...	20
38	40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	38	33	...	22	1	10	...	...	...
39	70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	3	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
40	June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	65,341	37,947	9,220	8,761	42	19,924	2,084	685	6,455
41	number of litters...	102,590	63,360	15,782	18,543	232	28,803	3,292	1,210	8,805
42	December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	50,813	31,357	8,099	7,814	43	15,401	1,773	555	4,952
43	number of litters...	91,211	60,333	15,431	18,664	451	25,787	3,429	1,070	7,715
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED										
44	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	199,608	123,810	24,552	20,410	99	78,749	6,558	1,756	21,761
45	acres...	1,957,257	1,439,252	264,509	323,747	3,068	847,928	81,005	23,489	245,616
46	Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	146,702	82,368	17,103	11,235	38	53,992	4,071	1,086	14,305
47	11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	38,493	28,916	5,231	5,538	22	18,125	1,813	475	5,456
48	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11,447	9,730	1,702	2,525	31	5,472	521	135	1,715
49	50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,009	1,867	353	713	1	800	108	30	210
50	75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	598	571	135	218	2	216	20	20	55
51	100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	359	358	28	181	5	144	25	10	20
52	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	195,119	121,581	23,757	19,918	94	77,812	6,428	1,701	21,466
53	acres...	1,844,808	1,358,098	240,429	294,905	2,592	820,172	76,743	21,754	238,456
54	bushels...	44,480,085	35,189,350	5,537,530	7,497,090	100,430	22,054,300	1,337,985	522,435	6,219,330
55	Sales.....farms reporting...	53,572	41,760	4,204	5,628	24	31,904	1,167	600	7,900
56	bushels...	14,569,834	12,918,774	1,166,425	2,307,559	37,250	9,407,540	360,545	192,945	2,325,155
Hay crops: ¹¹										
57	Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	270,676	184,513	59,610	59,318	7,771	57,814	8,268	2,845	23,325
58	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,520	1,034	443	312	18	261	10	20	60
59	acres...	11,153	8,404	2,820	3,331	288	1,965	105	310	195
60	tons...	22,211	16,492	5,475	6,700	751	3,566	120	780	265
61	Sales.....farms reporting...	133	73	5	32	1	35	...	5	...
62	tons...	3,080	2,700	900	1,085	5	710	...	275	...
63	Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	753	653	325	228	39	61	19	...	15
64	acres...	14,832	14,347	6,107	3,576	3,783	881	626	...	100
65	tons...	25,552	24,107	10,703	6,517	6,030	857	481	...	245
66	Sales.....farms reporting...	104	99	51	26	11	11	...	...	5
67	tons...	2,080	2,055	1,365	385	155	150	...	...	120
68	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,273	1,856	786	642	20	408	26	10	155
69	acres...	20,176	13,420	4,710	4,545	1,615	2,550	235	40	610
70	tons...	23,437	16,145	5,780	5,335	2,213	2,817	300	50	630
71	Sales.....farms reporting...	186	101	20	45	...	36	6	...	5
72	tons...	1,280	905	255	345	...	305	200	...	5
73	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	16,845	10,928	3,512	2,975	44	4,397	322	155	2,110
74	acres...	86,891	59,512	17,107	18,014	484	23,907	1,507	690	11,160
75	tons...	87,272	61,173	17,494	18,489	708	24,482	1,607	685	11,255
76	Sales.....farms reporting...	731	456	60	150	1	245	10	5	95
77	tons...	3,655	2,375	250	860	30	1,235	55	20	440

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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NONWHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

a sample of farms. See text

Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of nonwhite operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
20	21	20	100.0	43.4	24.9	1.7	30.0	5.0	1.7	13.3	3.3	3.5	3.3
320	617	1,900	100.0	43.4	29.3	1.0	26.2	0.8	2.6	5.7	1.9	3.7	11.4
10	6	5	100.0	50.5	12.6	3.3	33.6	5.0	1.7	19.9	3.3	2.0	1.7
100	32	1,680	100.0	36.1	22.9	0.9	40.1	0.7	0.1	6.0	1.8	0.6	30.9
20	21	15	100.0	45.2	25.5	1.8	27.5	4.4	1.8	11.4	3.5	3.7	2.6
220	585	220	100.0	47.0	32.5	1.0	19.5	0.9	3.8	5.6	2.0	5.2	2.0
15	21	10	100.0	48.6	23.9	2.1	25.4	2.1	2.1	11.5	3.1	4.4	2.1
195	548	195	100.0	47.5	32.2	0.8	19.5	0.5	4.2	5.4	1.9	5.5	1.9
15	21	10	100.0	44.4	28.1	2.1	25.4	4.2	1.0	10.5	3.1	4.4	2.1
25	37	25	100.0	42.5	35.3	3.1	19.1	4.0	0.4	7.0	2.2	3.3	2.2
...	...	...	100.0	42.9	33.3	...	23.8	17.9	...	6.0	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	35.4	53.0	...	11.5	11.1	...	0.4	...	...	...
580	37,069	5,107	100.0	21.4	16.9	0.1	61.6	5.4	1.5	16.8	0.5	32.9	4.5
16,170	732,538	130,673	100.0	28.3	21.8	0.5	49.5	4.4	1.2	15.1	0.5	23.9	4.3
160	3,402	1,155	100.0	35.6	26.7	0.5	37.2	6.6	1.4	12.3	0.6	12.2	4.1
1,035	10,627	4,644	100.0	34.4	33.2	6.6	25.7	5.2	1.3	6.8	0.8	8.1	3.5
86,780	920,180	438,570	100.0	34.1	33.8	8.2	23.9	4.9	1.4	6.4	0.7	7.2	3.4
395	7,041	1,684	100.0	27.4	25.8	0.1	46.7	5.5	1.8	15.3	1.0	18.6	4.5
9,780	73,024	18,900	100.0	28.1	31.5	0.5	39.9	5.1	1.6	11.4	2.1	15.7	4.1
291,860	2,136,097	551,124	100.0	28.1	31.7	0.5	39.8	5.0	1.6	11.4	2.1	15.7	4.0
10	21	10	100.0	45.2	23.2	2.7	28.9	1.4	2.7	13.6	2.7	5.7	2.7
165	595	1,900	100.0	38.5	24.8	0.6	36.1	0.2	4.7	7.7	1.5	5.3	16.8
2,435	7,400	24,700	100.0	38.6	24.6	0.5	36.3	0.3	4.4	7.9	1.7	5.1	17.0
45	505	106	100.0	38.9	30.8	0.1	30.2	5.0	1.6	10.9	0.9	9.8	2.1
2,981,125	13,979,312	2,618,397	100.0	39.1	34.8	0.9	25.2	2.8	1.0	4.9	2.5	11.8	2.2
129,890	549,250	132,032	100.0	39.8	32.5	1.3	26.4	2.7	0.9	4.4	2.9	12.5	3.0
20	490	142	100.0	36.5	27.6	0.8	35.0	3.1	1.1	12.6	0.6	13.7	4.0
452	708,808	121,053	100.0	42.4	27.2	11.1	19.3	0.1	(2)	2.3	(2)	14.4	2.5
75	1,480	376	100.0	35.9	27.7	0.2	36.2	4.2	1.6	12.3	0.7	13.9	3.5
7,945	262,445	208,000	100.0	51.9	28.4	2.5	17.2	1.3	0.2	5.5	0.2	5.6	4.4
2,613	101,859	74,445	100.0	52.4	27.5	2.6	17.5	1.3	0.2	5.7	0.2	5.9	4.3
440	12,240	2,332	100.0	24.6	22.3	0.1	53.0	5.8	1.8	16.9	0.8	23.3	4.4
2,090	22,447	4,532	100.0	25.2	30.1	0.6	44.1	5.4	1.8	13.4	1.7	18.1	3.7
185	10,528	1,945	100.0	23.4	18.4	0.1	58.1	5.9	1.8	18.7	0.5	26.4	4.9
210	1,591	352	100.0	28.9	33.0	0.2	37.9	5.1	1.9	12.2	1.8	13.9	3.1
35	65	25	100.0	22.8	47.8	0.8	28.6	7.0	3.2	4.9	3.8	7.0	2.7
10	46	10	100.0	17.6	43.6	2.1	36.7	6.9	...	6.9	3.5	15.9	3.5
...	10	...	100.0	...	66.7	3.0	30.3	...	...	...	...	30.3	...
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
330	8,668	1,702	100.0	24.3	23.1	0.1	52.5	5.5	1.8	17.0	0.9	22.8	4.5
935	11,974	2,587	100.0	24.9	29.3	0.4	45.5	5.2	1.9	13.9	1.5	18.9	4.1
350	6,514	1,257	100.0	25.8	24.9	0.1	49.1	5.7	1.8	15.8	1.1	20.8	4.0
1,155	10,473	1,945	100.0	25.6	30.9	0.7	42.7	5.7	1.8	12.8	1.9	17.4	3.2
686	42,185	5,803	100.0	19.8	16.5	0.1	63.6	5.3	1.4	17.6	0.6	34.1	4.7
14,877	418,996	63,945	100.0	18.4	22.5	0.2	58.9	5.6	1.6	17.1	1.0	29.1	4.4
270	30,276	3,984	100.0	20.8	13.6	(2)	65.5	4.9	1.3	17.4	0.3	36.8	4.8
196	8,883	1,302	100.0	18.1	19.2	0.1	62.7	6.3	1.6	18.9	0.7	30.7	4.5
145	2,531	425	100.0	17.5	26.0	0.3	56.2	5.4	1.4	17.6	1.5	26.0	4.4
321	71	100.0	100.0	18.9	38.2	0.1	42.8	5.8	1.6	11.2	3.2	17.2	3.8
5	106	10	100.0	23.6	38.2	0.4	37.8	3.5	3.5	9.6	0.9	18.6	1.8
10	68	11	100.0	7.8	50.6	1.4	40.2	7.0	2.8	5.6	2.8	19.0	3.1
681	41,809	5,727	100.0	19.5	16.4	0.1	64.0	5.3	1.4	17.7	0.6	34.4	4.7
13,277	408,205	61,737	100.0	17.7	21.7	0.2	60.4	5.7	1.6	17.6	1.0	30.1	4.5
453,735	12,124,350	1,396,465	100.0	15.7	21.3	0.3	62.7	3.8	1.5	17.7	1.3	34.5	4.0
321	20,139	1,777	100.0	10.1	13.5	0.1	76.4	2.8	1.4	18.9	0.8	48.2	4.3
197,820	5,836,215	494,860	100.0	9.0	17.9	0.3	72.8	2.8	1.5	18.0	1.5	45.2	3.8
2,030	16,116	5,230	100.0	32.3	32.1	4.2	31.3	4.5	1.5	12.6	1.1	8.7	2.8
20	121	30	100.0	42.8	30.2	1.7	25.2	1.0	1.9	5.8	1.9	11.7	2.9
315	860	180	100.0	33.6	39.6	3.4	23.4	1.2	3.7	2.3	3.7	10.2	2.1
845	1,241	315	100.0	33.2	40.6	4.6	21.6	0.7	4.7	1.6	5.1	7.5	1.9
...	20	10	100.0	6.8	43.8	1.4	47.9	...	6.8	...	...	27.4	13.7
...	350	85	100.0	33.3	40.2	0.2	26.3	...	10.2	...	...	13.0	3.1
...	10	17	100.0	49.8	34.9	6.0	9.3	2.9	...	2.3	...	1.5	2.6
...	45	110	100.0	42.6	24.9	26.4	6.1	4.4	...	0.7	...	0.3	0.8
...	30	101	100.0	44.4	27.0	25.0	3.6	2.0	...	1.0	...	0.1	0.4
...	5	1	100.0	51.5	26.3	11.1	11.1	...	...	5.1	...	5.1	1.0
...	15	15	100.0	66.4	18.7	7.5	7.3	...	...	5.8	...	0.7	0.7
20	141	56	100.0	42.3	34.6	1.1	22.0	1.4	0.5	8.4	1.1	7.6	3.0
270	1,020	375	100.0	35.1	33.9	12.0	19.0	1.8	0.3	4.5	2.0	7.6	2.8
325	1,137	375	100.0	35.8	33.0	13.7	17.4	1.9	0.3	3.9	2.0	7.0	2.3
5	10	10	100.0	19.8	44.6	...	35.6	5.9	...	5.0	5.0	9.9	9.9
10	35	55	100.0	28.2	38.1	...	33.7	22.1	...	0.6	1.1	3.9	6.1
70	1,420	320	100.0	32.1	27.2	0.4	40.2	2.9	1.4	19.3	0.6	13.0	2.9
515	8,325	1,710	100.0	28.7	30.3	0.8	40.2	2.5	1.2	18.8	0.9	14.0	2.9
570	8,780	1,585	100.0	28.6	30.2	1.2	40.0	2.6	1.1	18.4	0.9	14.4	2.6
15	105	15	100.0	13.2	32.9	0.2	53.7	2.2	1.1	20.8	3.3	23.0	3.3
30	645	45	100.0	10.5	36.2	1.3	52.0	2.3	0.8	18.5	1.3	27.2	1.9

GENERAL REPORT

Table 22.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued									
	Hay crops ¹¹ —Continued									
1	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	13,213	8,818	2,586	2,186	13	4,033	485	320	2,040
2	acres...	46,905	31,917	9,575	8,313	168	13,861	1,815	930	6,145
3	tons...	39,931	27,218	8,192	6,934	159	11,933	1,525	845	4,955
4	Sales.....farms reporting...	336	215	35	30	...	150	5	10	70
5	tons...	2,171	630	105	60	...	465	20	10	170
6	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,148	507	219	193	9	86	11	15	45
7	acres...	15,945	10,225	4,281	4,345	274	1,325	595	150	310
8	tons...	18,155	11,510	4,158	5,712	325	1,315	630	125	350
9	Sales.....farms reporting...	173	83	20	57	...	6	1	...	5
10	tons...	3,445	2,430	120	2,100	...	210	200	...	10
11	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	11,539	6,152	2,261	1,715	31	2,145	492	125	945
12	acres...	74,574	46,613	14,975	17,169	1,159	13,310	3,385	725	4,790
13	tons...	75,155	49,874	15,863	17,935	1,894	14,182	3,847	745	4,530
14	Sales.....farms reporting...	544	294	87	115	2	90	30	...	25
15	tons...	8,800	6,760	2,200	3,335	195	1,030	430	...	340
16	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	71	21	1	15	...	5	...	...	5
17	acres...	200	75	35	25	...	15	...	...	15
18	tons, green weight...	825	515	400	90	...	25	...	...	25
19	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	53,873	34,073	7,128	6,379	21	20,545	1,181	441	5,876
20	acres ¹² ...	3,294	2,204	585	820	29	770	76	15	307
21	bushels...	662,292	466,779	102,090	148,033	6,727	209,929	17,988	4,110	64,410
22	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	21,242	13,165	3,483	3,414	7	6,261	820	250	2,095
23	Sales.....dollars...	7,796,862	6,329,972	1,502,080	2,513,392	28,700	2,285,800	428,600	164,405	687,870
24	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹³farms reporting...	9,036	4,285	2,191	1,463	16	615	122	30	181
25	acres...	22,989	13,524	6,738	4,163	448	2,175	455	46	606

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Data are for 2 States: Oklahoma and Texas.² Data are for 3 States only: Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.³ Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 56.7 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in the South in 1959.⁴ Data are for 4 States. These 4 States accounted for 30.2 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in the South in 1959.⁵ Data are for 4 States. These 4 States accounted for 79.9 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in the South in 1959.⁶ Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 95.7 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in the South in 1959.⁷ Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 69.6 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in the South in 1959.⁸ Data are for Texas only. Texas accounted for 82.0 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in the South in 1959.⁹ The crops included in all other crops vary by States. See text.¹⁰ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.¹¹ Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.¹² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.¹³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

NONWHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959-Continued

only a sample of farms. See text.]

Commercial farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of nonwhite operator											
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	
70	862	256	100.0	29.3	24.8	0.1	45.7	5.5	3.6	23.1	0.8	9.8	2.9	1
365	3,581	1,025	100.0	30.0	26.0	0.5	43.4	5.7	2.9	19.3	1.1	11.2	3.2	2
380	3,273	955	100.0	30.1	25.5	0.6	43.8	5.6	3.1	18.2	1.4	12.0	3.5	3
15	40	10	100.0	16.3	14.0	...	69.8	2.3	4.7	32.6	7.0	18.6	4.7	4
60	195	10	100.0	16.7	9.5	...	73.8	3.2	1.6	27.0	9.5	31.0	1.6	5
...	5	10	100.0	43.2	38.1	1.8	17.0	2.2	3.0	8.9	...	1.0	2.0	6
...	200	70	100.0	41.9	42.5	2.7	13.0	5.8	1.5	3.0	...	2.0	0.7	7
...	125	85	100.0	36.1	49.6	2.8	11.4	5.5	1.1	3.0	...	1.1	0.7	8
...	...	...	100.0	24.1	68.7	...	7.2	1.2	...	6.0	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	100.0	4.9	86.4	...	8.6	8.2	...	0.4	...	...	...	10
30	312	241	100.0	36.8	27.9	0.5	34.9	8.0	2.0	15.4	0.5	5.1	3.9	11
565	2,085	1,760	100.0	32.1	36.8	2.5	28.6	7.3	1.6	10.3	1.2	4.5	3.8	12
1,140	2,140	1,780	100.0	31.8	36.0	3.8	28.4	7.7	1.5	9.1	2.3	4.3	3.6	13
...	20	15	100.0	29.6	39.1	0.7	30.6	10.2	...	8.5	...	6.8	5.1	14
...	155	105	100.0	32.5	49.3	2.9	15.2	6.4	...	5.0	...	2.3	1.6	15
...	...	...	100.0	4.8	71.4	...	23.8	...	...	23.8	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	100.0	46.7	33.3	...	20.0	...	...	20.0	...	...	...	17
...	...	...	100.0	77.7	17.5	...	4.9	...	...	4.9	...	...	...	18
135	11,637	1,275	100.0	20.9	18.7	0.1	60.3	3.5	1.3	17.2	0.4	34.2	3.7	19
12	297	63	100.0	26.5	37.2	1.3	34.9	3.4	0.7	13.9	0.5	13.5	2.9	20
1,535	108,786	13,100	100.0	21.9	31.7	1.4	45.0	3.9	0.9	13.8	0.3	23.3	2.8	21
90	2,479	527	100.0	26.5	25.9	0.1	47.6	6.2	1.9	15.9	0.7	18.8	4.0	22
26,775	811,440	166,710	100.0	23.7	39.7	0.5	36.1	6.8	2.6	10.9	0.4	12.8	2.6	23
10	192	80	100.0	51.1	34.1	0.4	14.4	2.8	0.7	4.2	0.2	4.5	1.9	24
35	679	354	100.0	49.8	30.8	3.3	16.1	3.4	0.3	4.5	0.3	5.0	2.6	25