

Table 23.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF OTHER FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Other farms by tenure of nonwhite operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE										
1	Farms.....number...	265,621	111,132	61,198	15,088	54	34,752	7,687	470	6,710
2	Land in farms.....acres...	13,901,457	5,219,462	3,243,423	769,758	195,818	1,010,463	325,694	18,600	227,100
3	Average size of farm.....acres...	52.3	47.0	53.0	51.0	2,083.2	29.1	42.4	39.6	33.8
Value of land and buildings:										
4	Average per farm.....dollars...	6,240	4,778	5,247	6,095	159,255	3,006	3,284	3,244	3,566
5	Average per acre.....dollars...	122.41	103.53	103.86	120.19	64.78	100.68	77.76	81.57	105.24
Land in farms according to use:										
6	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	247,402	94,973	49,086	14,407	78	31,402	6,852	450	6,710
7	acres...	5,227,454	1,150,677	527,607	216,280	6,155	400,635	95,823	8,840	97,035
8	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	72,141	47,991	28,243	5,940	16	13,792	2,615	145	2,240
9	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	81,777	30,764	13,980	4,866	5	11,913	2,802	175	2,980
10	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	44,478	9,931	4,170	2,030	...	3,731	865	70	955
11	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	31,830	5,005	2,167	1,185	17	1,636	485	35	430
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	13,677	1,198	491	366	26	315	80	20	100
13	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,861	76	35	20	11	10	5	...	5
14	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	565	7	...	...	2	5	...	5	...
15	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	67	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
16	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Cropland used only for pasture....farms reporting...	53,924	26,314	19,066	3,582	54	3,612	1,250	45	955
18	acres...	911,949	441,450	322,075	56,873	6,044	56,458	17,775	1,030	15,445
19	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	62,488	31,291	21,207	4,753	49	5,282	1,806	110	1,280
20	acres...	915,358	444,035	309,518	60,423	2,202	71,892	21,265	990	18,770
21	Cultivated summer fallow ¹farms reporting...	404	216	135	60	1	20	5	...	5
22	acres...	8,030	3,605	2,105	1,050	10	440	100	...	150
23	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	7,630	2,781	1,937	510	23	311	60	5	125
24	acres...	94,347	32,584	21,997	5,985	757	3,845	690	85	1,165
25	Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	58,394	29,675	20,067	4,418	43	5,147	1,771	105	1,245
26	acres...	812,981	407,846	285,416	53,388	1,435	67,607	20,475	905	17,455
27	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	62,116	33,460	23,786	4,312	59	5,303	2,136	85	1,075
28	acres...	1,814,942	918,135	631,843	127,975	6,052	152,265	67,115	1,655	29,975
29	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	80,475	39,089	28,200	6,087	47	4,755	1,682	95	1,070
30	acres...	2,910,423	1,243,999	862,197	199,952	38,462	183,388	75,768	3,780	34,640
31	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	54,488	28,487	19,515	4,132	37	4,803	1,672	65	1,080
32	acres...	1,439,784	729,288	408,016	100,686	131,475	89,111	31,136	1,500	17,495
33	Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	7,510	2,891	1,985	576	14	316	70	10	70
34	acres...	129,142	41,051	25,505	7,791	3,425	4,330	655	40	655
35	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	3,465	337	90	20	12	215	10	10	35
36	acres...	48,947	3,198	500	130	1,368	1,200	20	125	145
37	Irrigated cropland harvested ²farms reporting...	292	90	45	15	...	30	5	...	...
38	acres...	20,873	495	175	125	...	195	10	...	...
Land use practices:										
39	Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	13,020	3,184	1,786	705	28	665	80	20	185
40	acres...	137,708	21,764	11,465	4,805	1,069	4,425	720	165	1,310
41	Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	18,155	7,830	4,127	1,010	38	2,655	550	55	605
42	acres...	347,444	106,994	49,142	16,155	1,657	40,040	7,715	1,045	9,960
43	Land in strip-cropping system for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	879	246	110	55	11	70	...	...	5
44	acres...	13,638	3,895	1,225	1,410	490	770	...	...	30
45	System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	32,245	13,201	7,100	1,781	44	4,276	946	80	785
46	acres...	790,963	269,923	147,901	37,655	4,382	79,985	20,415	1,650	17,090
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE										
47	Operators reporting age.....number...	263,071	110,198	60,833	14,993	70	34,302	7,662	465	6,610
48	Under 25 years.....number...	6,223	1,491	271	40	...	1,180	115	5	240
49	25 to 34 years.....number...	24,224	7,190	2,150	790	5	4,245	690	20	770
50	35 to 44 years.....number...	53,426	17,237	7,470	2,700	30	7,037	1,425	120	1,270
51	45 to 54 years.....number...	72,741	23,323	11,878	3,990	9	7,446	1,750	110	1,310
52	55 to 64 years.....number...	56,492	16,974	10,341	2,476	16	4,141	1,071	70	765
53	65 or more years.....number...	49,965	43,983	28,723	4,997	10	10,253	2,611	140	2,255
54	Average age.....years...	51.1	56.4	59.7	55.0	48.2	51.2	54.1	53.8	52.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME										
Farm operators—										
55	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	111,419	65,248	31,586	10,171	46	23,445	4,751	320	4,180
56	1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	54,626	14,360	6,576	2,231	11	5,542	1,086	85	1,140
57	100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	20,139	17,152	6,925	2,695	10	7,522	1,305	85	1,530
58	200 or more days.....operators reporting...	36,654	33,736	18,085	5,245	25	10,381	2,360	150	1,510
59	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	35,650	22,689	10,618	3,690	5	8,376	1,445	120	1,365
60	With income from sources other than farm oper- ated and off-farm work...operators reporting...	29,934	22,989	12,518	3,600	15	6,856	1,630	95	1,320
61	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	56,059	52,668	26,849	8,165	21	17,633	3,841	260	3,010
62	Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....number...	154,202	45,884	29,612	4,917	48	11,307	2,936	150	2,530
63	With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	21,086	9,748	6,161	1,197	10	2,380	560	40	570
64	With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	45,384	35,586	23,876	3,687	11	8,012	2,381	115	1,710
65	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	30,293	28,902	19,337	2,957	11	6,597	2,041	100	1,320

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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NONWHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959

only a sample of farms. See text

Other farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of nonwhite operator											
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	
220	12,352	7,313	100.0	55.1	13.6	0.1	31.3	6.9	0.4	6.0	0.2	11.1	6.6	1
7,200	214,175	217,694	100.0	62.1	14.7	3.8	19.4	6.2	0.4	4.4	0.1	4.1	4.2	2
32.7	17.3	29.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	3
5,142	2,460	3,032	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4
129.43	144.47	90.06	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	5
175	12,352	4,863	100.0	51.7	15.2	0.1	33.1	7.2	0.5	7.1	0.2	13.0	5.1	6
2,505	143,075	53,357	100.0	45.9	18.8	0.5	34.8	8.3	0.8	8.4	0.2	12.4	4.6	7
75	6,211	2,506	100.0	58.9	12.4	(2)	28.7	5.4	0.3	4.7	0.2	12.9	5.2	8
60	4,226	1,670	100.0	45.4	15.8	(2)	38.7	9.1	0.6	9.7	0.2	13.7	5.4	9
20	1,340	481	100.0	42.0	20.4	...	37.6	8.7	0.7	9.6	0.2	13.5	4.8	10
15	490	181	100.0	43.3	23.7	0.3	32.7	9.7	0.7	8.6	0.3	9.8	3.6	11
5	85	25	100.0	41.0	30.6	2.2	26.3	6.7	1.7	8.3	0.4	7.1	2.1	12
...	...	...	100.0	46.1	26.3	14.5	13.2	6.6	...	6.6	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	28.6	71.4	...	71.4	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
35	401	926	100.0	72.5	13.6	0.2	13.7	4.8	0.2	3.6	0.1	1.5	3.5	17
875	5,773	15,560	100.0	73.0	12.9	1.4	12.8	4.0	0.2	3.5	0.2	1.3	3.5	18
40	816	1,230	100.0	67.8	15.2	0.2	16.9	5.8	0.4	4.1	0.1	2.6	3.9	19
615	10,402	19,850	100.0	69.7	13.6	0.5	16.2	4.8	0.2	4.2	0.1	2.3	4.5	20
5	...	5	100.0	62.5	27.8	0.5	9.3	2.3	...	2.3	2.3	...	2.3	21
150	...	40	100.0	58.4	29.1	0.3	12.2	2.8	...	4.2	4.2	...	1.1	22
...	61	60	100.0	69.7	18.3	0.8	11.2	2.2	0.2	4.5	...	2.2	2.2	23
...	830	1,075	100.0	67.5	18.4	2.3	11.8	2.1	0.3	3.6	...	2.5	3.3	24
40	786	1,200	100.0	67.6	14.9	0.1	17.3	6.0	0.4	4.2	0.1	2.6	4.0	25
465	9,572	18,735	100.0	70.0	13.1	0.4	16.6	5.0	0.2	4.3	0.1	2.3	4.6	26
30	491	1,486	100.0	71.1	12.9	0.2	15.8	6.4	0.3	3.2	0.1	1.5	4.4	27
1,010	12,830	39,680	100.0	68.8	13.9	0.7	16.6	7.3	0.2	3.3	0.1	1.4	4.3	28
35	712	1,161	100.0	72.1	15.6	0.1	12.2	4.3	0.2	2.7	0.1	1.8	3.0	29
960	25,070	43,170	100.0	69.3	12.9	3.1	14.7	6.1	0.3	2.8	0.1	2.0	3.5	30
40	586	1,360	100.0	68.5	14.5	0.1	16.9	5.9	0.2	3.8	0.1	2.1	4.8	31
875	7,845	30,260	100.0	55.9	13.8	18.0	12.2	4.3	0.2	2.4	0.1	1.1	4.1	32
10	91	65	100.0	68.7	19.9	0.5	10.9	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.3	3.1	2.2	33
70	1,905	1,005	100.0	62.1	19.0	8.3	10.5	1.6	0.1	1.6	0.2	4.6	2.4	34
...	135	25	100.0	26.7	5.9	3.6	63.8	3.0	3.0	10.4	...	40.1	7.4	35
...	805	105	100.0	15.6	4.1	42.8	37.5	0.6	3.9	4.5	...	25.2	3.3	36
...	15	10	100.0	50.0	16.7	...	33.3	5.6	...	...	...	16.7	11.1	37
...	130	55	100.0	35.4	25.3	...	39.4	2.0	...	...	...	26.3	11.1	38
10	305	65	100.0	56.1	22.1	0.9	20.9	2.5	0.6	5.8	0.3	9.6	2.0	39
100	1,785	345	100.0	52.7	22.1	4.9	20.3	3.3	0.8	6.0	0.5	8.2	1.6	40
5	1,065	375	100.0	52.7	12.9	0.5	33.9	7.0	0.7	7.7	0.1	13.6	4.8	41
105	16,805	4,410	100.0	45.9	15.1	1.5	37.4	7.2	1.0	9.3	0.1	15.7	4.1	42
5	55	5	100.0	44.7	22.4	4.5	28.5	...	...	2.0	2.0	22.4	2.0	43
35	555	150	100.0	31.4	36.2	12.6	19.8	...	...	0.8	0.9	14.2	3.9	44
25	1,805	635	100.0	53.8	13.5	0.3	32.4	7.2	0.6	5.9	0.2	13.7	4.8	45
740	27,690	12,400	100.0	54.8	14.0	1.6	29.6	7.6	0.6	6.3	0.3	10.3	4.6	46
220	12,097	7,248	100.0	55.2	13.6	0.1	31.1	7.0	0.4	6.0	0.2	11.0	6.6	47
...	665	155	100.0	18.2	2.7	...	79.1	7.7	0.3	16.1	...	44.6	10.4	48
20	1,860	885	100.0	29.9	11.0	0.1	59.0	9.6	0.3	10.7	0.3	25.9	12.3	49
30	2,646	1,546	100.0	43.3	15.7	0.2	40.8	8.3	0.7	7.4	0.2	15.4	9.0	50
65	2,346	1,865	100.0	50.9	17.1	(2)	31.9	7.5	0.5	5.6	0.3	10.1	8.0	51
40	1,305	890	100.0	60.9	14.6	0.1	24.4	6.3	0.4	4.5	0.2	7.7	5.2	52
65	3,275	1,907	100.0	65.3	11.4	(2)	23.3	5.9	0.3	5.1	0.1	7.4	4.3	53
54.4	48.9	51.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	54
145	8,762	5,287	100.0	48.4	15.6	0.1	35.9	7.3	0.5	6.4	0.2	13.4	8.1	55
40	2,300	891	100.0	45.8	15.5	0.1	38.6	7.6	0.6	7.9	0.3	16.0	6.2	56
20	3,296	1,286	100.0	40.4	15.7	0.1	43.9	7.6	0.5	8.9	0.1	19.2	7.5	57
85	3,166	3,110	100.0	53.6	15.5	0.1	30.8	7.0	0.4	4.5	0.3	9.4	9.2	58
45	3,521	1,880	100.0	46.8	16.3	(2)	36.9	6.4	0.5	6.0	0.2	15.5	8.3	59
40	2,246	1,525	100.0	54.5	15.7	0.1	29.8	7.1	0.4	5.7	0.2	9.8	6.6	60
105	6,112	4,305	100.0	51.0	15.5	(2)	33.5	7.3	0.5	5.7	0.2	11.6	8.2	61
75	3,590	2,026	100.0	64.5	10.7	0.1	24.6	6.4	0.3	5.5	0.2	7.8	4.4	62
15	810	385	100.0	63.2	12.3	0.1	24.4	5.7	0.4	5.8	0.2	8.3	3.9	63
65	2,125	1,616	100.0	67.1	10.4	(2)	22.5	6.7	0.3	4.8	0.2	6.0	4.5	64
45	1,720	1,371	100.0	66.9	10.2	(2)	22.8	7.1	0.3	4.6	0.2	6.0	4.7	65

Table 23.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF OTHER FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Other farms by tenure of nonwhite operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
1	Grain combines.....farms reporting...	4,757	924	393	275	25	231	55	5	30
2	number...	5,038	949	398	280	30	241	55	5	30
3	Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	2,536	408	145	145	18	100	...	5	15
4	number...	2,604	433	145	145	43	100	...	5	15
5	Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	2,800	574	278	125	41	130	25	5	15
6	number...	2,827	574	278	125	41	130	25	5	15
7	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	536	142	70	15	12	45	...	...	10
8	number...	559	147	75	15	12	45	...	...	10
9	Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	72,443	29,589	17,961	5,396	63	6,169	1,786	115	1,450
10	number...	76,149	30,758	18,541	5,717	141	6,359	1,826	115	1,485
11	Tractors.....farms reporting...	58,623	18,353	10,961	4,231	78	3,083	741	80	980
12	number...	70,752	20,050	11,634	4,576	212	3,628	781	90	1,035
13	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	56,658	17,397	10,220	4,111	78	2,988	721	80	935
14	number...	68,005	18,749	10,693	4,391	187	3,478	756	85	970
15	1 tractor.....farms reporting...	48,873	16,457	9,812	3,891	31	2,723	691	75	900
16	2 tractors.....farms reporting...	5,865	754	358	185	26	185	25	5	35
17	3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,165	92	35	25	2	30	5	...	...
18	4 tractors.....farms reporting...	382	40	15	5	10	10	...	...	...
19	5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	373	54	...	5	9	40	...	...	...
20	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	56,150	17,172	10,075	4,081	78	2,938	716	75	920
21	number...	66,896	18,338	10,438	4,341	166	3,393	746	80	945
22	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,025	373	240	50	8	75	10	5	25
23	number...	1,109	411	255	50	21	85	10	5	25
24	Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	2,584	1,270	926	185	24	135	25	5	50
25	number...	2,747	1,301	941	185	25	150	25	5	65
26	Automobiles.....farms reporting...	131,930	52,986	29,698	8,161	39	15,088	3,205	240	2,975
27	number...	137,973	55,609	31,438	8,561	52	15,558	3,290	255	3,050
28	Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	171,769	69,449	39,674	10,801	74	18,900	4,356	285	3,920
29	Telephone.....farms reporting...	32,403	18,407	12,745	3,277	71	2,314	486	40	455
30	Home freezer.....farms reporting...	58,583	24,502	16,125	4,231	60	4,086	960	75	850
31	Milking machine.....farms reporting...	751	184	95	40	34	15	5	...	...
32	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	893	235	140	50	30	15	5	...	...
33	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	417	265	230	20	10	5	5	...	...
34	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	730	91	25	25	16	25	5	...	...
	Farms by kind of road on which located:									
35	Hard surface.....farms reporting...	79,066	31,936	17,091	4,971	67	9,807	1,921	115	1,720
36	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	61,902	24,752	13,897	3,070	52	7,765	1,505	65	1,790
37	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	118,748	52,121	29,055	6,781	7	16,278	4,106	275	3,090
38	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	49,684	21,021	10,						

See footnotes at end of table.

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a sample of farms. See text

Other farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of nonwhite operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
...	121	20	100.0	42.5	29.8	2.7	25.0	6.0	0.5	3.2	...	13.1	2.2
...	131	20	100.0	41.9	29.5	3.2	25.4	5.8	0.5	3.2	...	13.8	2.1
5	55	20	100.0	35.5	35.5	4.4	24.5	...	1.2	3.7	1.2	13.5	4.9
5	55	20	100.0	33.5	33.5	9.9	23.1	...	1.2	3.5	1.2	12.7	4.6
...	65	20	100.0	48.4	21.8	7.1	22.6	4.4	0.9	2.6	...	11.3	3.5
...	65	20	100.0	48.4	21.8	7.1	22.6	4.4	0.9	2.6	...	11.3	3.5
...	30	5	100.0	49.3	10.6	8.5	31.7	...	...	7.0	...	21.1	3.5
...	30	5	100.0	51.0	10.2	8.2	30.6	...	...	6.8	...	20.4	3.4
55	1,281	1,482	100.0	60.7	18.2	0.2	20.8	6.0	0.4	4.9	0.2	4.3	5.0
55	1,351	1,527	100.0	60.3	18.6	0.5	20.7	5.9	0.4	4.8	0.2	4.4	5.0
60	721	501	100.0	59.7	23.1	0.4	16.8	4.0	0.4	5.3	0.3	3.9	2.7
65	1,096	561	100.0	58.0	22.8	1.1	18.1	3.9	0.4	5.2	0.3	5.5	2.8
60	716	476	100.0	58.7	23.6	0.4	17.2	4.1	0.5	5.4	0.3	4.1	2.7
65	1,076	526	100.0	57.0	23.4	1.0	18.6	4.0	0.5	5.2	0.3	5.7	2.8
55	566	436	100.0	59.6	23.6	0.2	16.5	4.2	0.5	5.5	0.3	3.4	2.6
5	85	30	100.0	47.5	24.5	3.4	24.5	3.3	0.7	4.6	0.7	11.3	4.0
...	15	10	100.0	38.0	27.2	2.2	32.6	5.4	...	...	...	16.3	10.9
...	10	...	100.0	37.5	12.5	25.0	25.0	...	...	...	...	25.0	...
...	40	...	100.0	...	9.3	16.7	74.1	...	...	...	...	74.1	...
60	711	456	100.0	58.7	23.8	0.5	17.1	4.2	0.4	5.4	0.3	4.1	2.7
65	1,066	491	100.0	56.9	23.7	0.9	18.5	4.1	0.4	5.2	0.4	5.8	2.7
...	10	25	100.0	64.3	13.4	2.1	20.1	2.7	1.3	6.7	...	2.7	8.5
...	10	35	100.0	62.0	12.2	5.1	20.7	2.4	1.2	6.1	...	2.4	8.5
...	20	35	100.0	72.9	14.6	1.9	10.6	2.0	0.4	3.9	...	1.6	2.8
...	20	35	100.0	72.3	14.2	1.9	11.5	1.9	0.4	5.0	...	1.5	2.7
85	5,166	3,417	100.0	56.0	15.4	0.1	28.5	6.0	0.5	5.6	0.2	9.7	6.4
90	5,371	3,502	100.0	56.5	15.4	0.1	28.0	5.9	0.5	5.5	0.2	9.7	6.3
135	5,912	4,292	100.0	57.1	15.6	0.1	27.2	6.3	0.4	5.6	0.2	8.5	6.2
50	391	892	100.0	69.2	17.8	0.4	12.6	2.6	0.2	2.5	0.3	2.1	4.8
45	1,076	1,080	100.0	65.8	17.3	0.2	16.7	3.9	0.3	3.5	0.2	4.4	4.4
...	5	5	100.0	51.6	21.7	18.5	8.2	2.7	...	...	...	2.7	3.1
...	5	5	100.0	59.6	21.3	12.8	6.4	2.1	...	...	...	2.1	2.1
...	...	...	100.0	86.8	7.5	3.8	1.9	1.9	...	...	...	...	...
...	15	5	100.0	27.5	27.5	17.6	27.5	5.5	...				

Table 23.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF OTHER FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Other farms by tenure of nonwhite operator							
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued									
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued									
Crops on which used—Continued									
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	160,703	59,056	31,485	9,942	56	17,573	4,996	350	3,975
acres...	1,652,384	419,294	203,969	79,426	1,850	134,049	39,959	2,980	31,260
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	159,034	58,821	31,435	9,902	56	17,428	4,986	350	3,960
tons...	278,263	65,353	32,710	12,354	328	19,963	5,369	471	4,365
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5,826	565	130	100	...	335	30	...	55
tons...	10,129	501	105	135	...	261	20	...	83
Wheat ³farms reporting...	4,144	1,307	845	356	6	100	15	...	30
acres...	29,910	6,642	3,795	2,292	75	480	70	...	205
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,134	1,302	840	356	6	100	15	...	30
tons...	5,083	1,171	692	381	14	84	14	...	32
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	30	15	10	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	9	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes ⁴farms reporting...	62	16	10	5	1	...	...	...	...
acres...	50	16	5	5	6	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	62	16	10	5	1	...	...	...	...
tons...	21	9	2	1	6	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco ⁵farms reporting...	44,491	9,766	5,530	2,076	5	2,155	140	45	645
acres...	144,860	14,537	6,820	3,637	15	4,065	230	65	1,217
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	44,471	9,766	5,530	2,076	5	2,155	140	45	645
tons...	105,742	10,052	4,780	2,405	19	2,848	135	50	876
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	125	30	10	10	...	10	...	...	...
tons...	147	23	6	7	...	10	...	...	...
Cotton ⁶farms reporting...	161,722	51,164	21,450	7,320	12	22,382	5,186	300	4,715
acres...	1,608,421	312,696	104,462	48,885	217	159,132	30,108	2,165	36,170
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	156,737	50,419	21,370	7,290	12	21,747	5,181	300	4,655
tons...	345,533	71,161	24,467	11,061	65	35,568	7,121	499	7,636
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6,548	995	130	35	...	830	10	...	80
tons...	8,890	924	135	32	...	757	8	...	79
Soybeans for all purposes ⁷farms reporting...	1,763	451	245	100	6	100	25	...	20
acres...	24,685	2,915	1,485	865	40	525	100	...	190
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,733	451	245	100	6	100	25	...	20
tons...	3,080	469	253	124	6	86	13	...	24
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sorghums for all purposes ⁸farms reporting...	272	141	86	30	...	25	5	...	10
acres...	1,727	472	202	120	...	150	50	...	20
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	272	141	86	30	...	25	5	...	10
tons...	190	64	34	11	...	19	5	...	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops ⁹farms reporting...	82,795	27,330	15,123	4,941	33	7,233	1,842	140	1,655
acres...	651,281	109,214	52,626	23,286	754	32,548	7,280	770	8,125
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	82,443	27,260	15,093	4,926	33	7,208	1,842		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF OTHER FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Other farms by tenure of nonwhite operator							
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES—Continued									
Any of the following specified expenditures—Continued									
1 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..farms reporting...	110,588	41,957	22,132	7,562	61	12,202	3,536	210	2,855
2 dollars...	5,964,013	1,298,362	624,470	275,700	34,769	363,423	98,625	8,140	87,210
3 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	96,384	39,796	21,157	7,037	26	11,576	3,375	180	2,720
4 \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	12,973	1,983	885	495	12	591	156	30	130
5 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	945	146	70	25	16	35	5	...	5
6 \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	286	32	20	5	7	...	...	...	...
7 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and									
8 oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	211,517	77,604	42,914	11,631	89	22,970	4,786	335	4,725
dollars...	23,270,708	4,625,342	2,492,627	913,335	61,565	1,157,815	242,320	22,930	271,180
9 Under \$100.....farms reporting...	147,056	65,570	36,490	8,766	22	20,292	4,250	240	4,020
10 \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	56,883	11,529	6,159	2,720	37	2,613	521	95	685
11 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,765	400	225	115	10	50	10	...	15
12 \$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,774	103	40	30	18	15	5	...	5
13 \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	39	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
ESTIMATED VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE									
14 All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	545,780,618	77,773,743	34,123,780	12,444,928	985,984	30,219,051	4,577,666	410,816	6,590,008
15 average per farm, dollars...	2,055	700	558	825	10,489	870	596	874	982
16 All crops sold.....dollars...	488,761,640	59,717,788	22,702,185	9,892,632	200,561	26,922,410	3,617,980	358,875	6,091,567
17 Field crops, other than vegetables									
and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	474,589,427	55,992,628	20,283,996	9,209,640	80,306	26,418,686	3,488,660	350,955	5,981,118
18 Vegetables sold.....dollars...	7,364,392	1,466,890	675,070	374,735	44,355	372,730	75,520	7,850	101,170
19 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	2,250,203	733,443	571,773	84,123	4,198	73,349	32,250	70	4,514
20 Forest products and horticultural									
specialty products sold.....dollars...	4,557,618	1,524,827	1,171,346	224,134	71,702	57,645	21,550	...	4,765
21 All livestock and livestock									
products sold.....dollars...	57,018,978	18,055,955	11,421,595	2,552,296	785,423	3,296,641	959,686	51,941	498,441
22 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	8,193,429	897,197	534,590	102,803	134,255	125,549	32,426	2,702	8,655
23 Dairy products sold.....dollars...	5,831,267	1,421,015	790,065	201,200	269,235	160,515	36,975	3,500	37,450
24 Livestock and livestock products,									
other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	42,994,282	15,737,743	10,096,940	2,248,293	381,933	3,010,577	890,285	45,739	452,336
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
25 Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	133,711	64,736	40,002	9,102	79	15,553	4,581	265	3,540
26 number...	764,209	335,611	212,923	50,841	11,327	60,520	20,036	970	12,540
27 Cows, including heifers that									
have calved.....farms reporting...	128,637	62,226	38,507	8,697	79	14,943	4,406	255	3,430
28 number...	442,509	191,711	120,882	29,632	6,412	34,785	11,375	545	7,395
29 Milk cows.....farms reporting...	92,878	43,222	26,469	6,175	61	10,517	2,970	170	2,535
30 number...	194,684	84,870	53,452	12,295	1,111	18,012	5,560	290	4,270
31 Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	79,334	39,675	25,167	5,472	64	8,972	2,856	145	2,035
32 number...	206,274	93,509	60,441	13,432	2,717	16,919	5,487	260	3,470
33 Steers and bulls including steer									
and bull calves.....farms reporting...	52,339	26,592	17,303	3,872	69	5,348	1,821	115	1,150
34 number...	115,426	50,391	31,600	7,777	2,198	8,816	3,174	165	1,675
Farms reporting by number on hand:									
Cattle and calves—									
35 1 head.....farms reporting...	28,889	11,875	6,615	1,710	...	3,550	815	55	805
36 2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	59,495	29,684	17,593	4,060	...	8,031	2,325	160	1,945
37 5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	26,822	14,971	10,104	1,926	21	2,920	1,045	30	620
38 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	12,684	6,214	4,422	940	10	842	336	15	140
39 20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,808	1,904	1,227	461	11	205	55	5	30
40 50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	796	78	41	5	27	5	5	...	...
41 100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	207	9	...	...	9	...	...	...	...
42 500 or more head.....farms reporting...	10	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—									
43 1 head.....farms reporting...	52,862	23,074	12,793	3,235	...	7,046	1,745	125	1,690
44 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	67,947	36,160	23,752	4,836	36	7,536	2,545	125	1,680
45 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,540	2,441	1,645	490	...	306	91	5	55
46 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,269	423	261	106	11	45	20	...	5
47 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	671	114	56	30	18	10	5	...	...
48 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	215	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
49 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	49	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
50 100 or more head.....farms reporting...	84	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—									
51 1 head.....farms reporting...	47,631	21,176	12,008	3,055	1	6,112	1,480	105	1,485
52 2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	43,937	21,741	14,296	3,050	30	4,365	1,480	65	1,045
53 10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	968	265	155	65	5	40	10	...	5
54 20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	193	27	10	5	12	...	...	...	...
55 30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	115	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	...
56 50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	22	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
57 75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58 100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59 Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	136,000	63,528	37,766	9,988	50	15,724	5,636	335	4,420
60 number...	241,869	101,711	59,105	16,208	121	26,277	8,972	440	7,238
61 Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	201,099	84,161	46,425	12,423	73	25,240	6,292	415	4,965
62 number...	1,442,352	533,721	306,890	83,914	3,242	139,675	37,844	2,495	24,075
63 Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	110,357	46,814	26,176	7,012	57	13,569	3,451	175	2,675
64 number...	718,413	272,191	158,519	42,377	1,495	69,800	18,527	1,020	11,720
65 Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	175,275	72,700	40,290	10,833	68	21,509	5,466	385	4,145
66 number...	723,939	261,530	148,371	41,537	1,747	69,875	19,317	1,475	12,355

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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NONWHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

only a sample of farms. See text

Other farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of nonwhite operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
85	3,666	1,850	100.0	52.7	18.0	0.1	29.1	8.4	0.5	6.8	0.2	8.7	4.4
2,255	127,258	39,935	100.0	48.1	21.2	2.7	28.0	7.6	0.6	6.7	0.2	9.8	3.1
80	3,421	1,800	100.0	53.2	17.7	0.1	29.1	8.5	0.5	6.8	0.2	8.6	4.5
5	225	45	100.0	44.6	25.0	0.6	29.8	7.9	1.5	6.6	0.3	11.3	2.3
...	20	5	100.0	47.9	17.1	11.0	24.0	3.4	...	3.4	...	13.7	3.4
...	...	...	100.0	62.5	15.6	21.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	8,347	4,632	100.0	55.3	15.0	0.1	29.6	6.2	0.4	6.1	0.2	10.8	6.0
10,940	411,450	198,995	100.0	53.9	19.7	1.3	25.0	5.2	0.5	5.9	0.2	8.9	4.3
110	7,417	4,255	100.0	55.6	13.4	(2)	30.9	6.5	0.4	6.1	0.2	11.3	6.5
35	900	377	100.0	53.4	23.6	0.3	22.7	4.5	0.8	5.9	0.3	7.8	3.3
...	25	...	100.0	56.3	28.8	2.5	12.5	2.5	...	3.8	...	6.3	...
...	5	...	100.0	38.8	29.1	17.5	14.6	4.9	...	4.9	...	4.9	...
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
208,419	14,487,499	3,944,643	100.0	43.9	16.0	1.3	38.9	5.9	0.5	8.5	0.3	18.6	5.1
947	1,173	539	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
148,999	14,048,971	2,656,018	100.0	38.0	16.6	0.3	45.1	6.1	0.6	10.2	0.2	23.5	4.4
147,999	13,890,988	2,558,966	100.0	36.2	16.4	0.1	47.2	6.2	0.6	10.7	0.3	24.8	4.6
1,000	145,090	42,100	100.0	46.0	25.5	3.0	25.4	5.1	0.5	6.9	0.1	9.9	2.9
...	6,028	30,487	100.0	78.0	11.5	0.6	10.0	4.4	(2)	0.6	...	0.8	4.2
...	6,865	24,465	100.0	76.8	14.7	4.7	3.8	1.4	...	0.3	...	0.5	1.6
59,420	438,528	1,288,625	100.0	63.3	14.1	4.3	18.3	5.3	0.3	2.8	0.3	2.4	7.1
2,630	28,308	50,828	100.0	59.6	11.5	15.0	14.0	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.3	3.2	5.7
350	27,545	54,695	100.0	55.6	14.2	18.9	11.3	2.6	0.2	2.6	(2)	1.9	3.8
56,440	382,675	1,183,102	100.0	64.2	14.3	2.4	19.1	5.7	0.3	2.9	0.4	2.4	7.5
110	3,146	3,911	100.0	61.8	14.1	0.1	24.0	7.1	0.4	5.5	0.2	4.9	6.0
460	8,687	17,827	100.0	63.4	15.1	3.4	18.0	6.0	0.3	3.7	0.1	2.6	5.3
110	2,991	3,751	100.0	61.9	14.0	0.1	24.0	7.1	0.4	5.5	0.2	4.8	6.0
285	5,319	9,866	100.0	63.1	15.5	3.3	18.1	5.9	0.3	3.9	0.1	2.8	5.1
65	2,236	2,541	100.0	61.2	14.3	0.1	24.3	6.9	0.4	5.9	0.2	5.2	5.9
125	3,131	4,636	100.0	63.0	14.5	1.3	21.2	6.6	0.3	5.0	0.1	3.7	5.5
55	1,461	2,420	100.0	63.4	13.8	0.2	22.6	7.2	0.4	5.1	0.1	3.7	6.1
130	2,367	5,205	100.0	64.6	14.4	2.9	18.1	5.9	0.3	3.7	0.1	2.5	5.6
30	716	1,516	100.0	65.1	14.6	0.3	20.1	6.8	0.4	4.3	0.1	2.7	5.7
45	1,001	2,756	100.0	62.7	15.4	4.4	17.5	6.3	0.3	3.3	0.1	2.0	5.5
25	1,175	675	100.0	55.7	14.4	...	29.9	6.9	0.5	6.8	0.2	9.9	5.7
45	1,625	1,931	100.0	59.3	13.7	...	27.1	7.8	0.5	6.6	0.2	5.5	6.5
30	250	945	100.0	67.5	12.9	0.1	19.5	7.0	0.2	4.1	0.2	1.7	6.3
10	66	275	100.0	71.2	15.1	0.2	13.6	5.4	0.2	2.3	0.2	1.1	4.4
...	30	85	100.0	64.4	24.2	0.6	10.8	2.9	0.3	1.6	...	1.6	4.5
...	...	...	100.0	52.6	6.4	34.6	6.4	6.4	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	1,955	1,491	100.0	55.4	14.0	...	30.5	7.6	0.5	7.3	0.2	8.5	6.5
70	986	2,130	100.0	65.7	13.4	0.1	20.8	7.0	0.3	4.6	0.2	2.7	5.9
...	45	110	100.0	67.4	20.1	...	12.5	3.7	0.2	2.3	...	1.8	4.5
...	5	15	100.0	61.7	25.1	2.6	10.6	4.7	...	1.2	...	1.2	3.5
...	...	5	100.0	49.1	26.3	15.8	8.8	4.4	...	...	...	...	4.4
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	1,621	1,396	100.0	56.7	14.4	(2)	28.9	7.0	0.5	7.0	0.1	7.7	6.6
40	615	1,120	100.0	65.8	14.0	0.1	20.1	6.8	0.3	4.8	0.2	2.8	5.2
...	...	25	100.0	58.5	24.5	1.9	15.1	3.8	...	1.9	...	...	9.4
...	...	...	100.0	37.0	18.5	44.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	1,827	3,411	100.0	59.4	15.7	0.1	24.8	8.9	0.5	7.0	0.1	2.9	5.4
1,257	3,845	4,525	100.0	58.1	15.9	0.1	25.8	8.8	0.4	7.1	1.2	3.8	4.4
180	7,522	5,366	100.0	55.2	14.8	0.1	30.0	7.5	0.5	5.9	0.2	8.9	7.0
1,850	28,878	44,533	100.0	57.5	15.7	0.6	26.2	7.1	0.5	4.5	0.3	5.4	8.3
100	3,397	3,771	100.0	55.9	15.0	0.1	29.0	7.4	0.4	5.7	0.2	7.3	8.1
895	13,146	24,492	100.0	58.2	15.6	0.5	25.6	6.8	0.4	4.3	0.3	4.8	9.0
165	6,172	5,176	100.0	55.4	14.9	0.1	29.6	7.5	0.5	5.7	0.2	8.5	7.1
955	15,732	20,041	100.0	56.7	15.9	0.7	26.7	7.4	0.6	4.7	0.4	6.0	7.7

GENERAL REPORT

Table 23.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF OTHER FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Other farms by tenure of nonwhite operator							
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued									
1 Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,076	473	315	75	17	66	15	5	15
2 number...	22,071	5,463	3,745	770	655	293	15	85	80
3 Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	558	257	160	40	17	40	10	5	10
4 number...	6,629	1,190	715	245	165	65	10	15	20
5 Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	986	418	275	75	17	51	5	5	10
6 number...	15,442	4,273	3,030	525	490	228	5	70	60
7 Ewes.....farms reporting...	835	358	240	60	17	41	...	5	10
8 number...	13,624	3,590	2,565	425	463	137	...	5	50
9 Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	770	293	205	45	17	26	5	5	10
10 number...	1,818	683	465	100	27	91	5	65	10
11 Goats and kids ¹farms reporting...	264	180	110	20	...	50	5	...	10
12 number...	2,241	1,070	630	110	...	330	15	...	20
13 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	199,785	87,063	49,608	12,218	59	25,178	6,407	380	4,920
14 number...	5,203,741	2,140,796	1,277,227	305,825	23,819	533,925	136,650	8,855	104,680
Livestock and livestock products sold:									
15 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	61,646	33,692	22,870	4,542	58	6,222	2,096	75	1,215
16 number...	223,027	91,147	60,072	13,554	2,859	14,662	5,194	185	2,535
17 dollars...	20,953,463	8,147,248	5,455,179	1,147,269	285,390	1,259,410	425,010	15,320	216,095
18 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	67,501	29,719	18,202	4,346	56	7,115	1,940	150	1,085
19 number...	718,664	253,139	154,202	36,410	3,097	59,430	15,650	1,023	8,020
20 dollars...	21,046,432	7,418,812	4,530,866	1,072,110	90,476	1,725,360	454,615	29,965	232,145
21 Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	618	251	190	40	11	10	...	5	...
22 number...	14,017	2,688	1,975	335	323	55	...	15	...
23 dollars...	178,810	33,668	24,630	4,090	4,168	780	...	180	...
24 Milk and cream sold ¹⁰farms reporting...	9,339	4,197	2,812	700	45	640	150	10	190
25 pounds...	160,254,820	41,786,448	25,207,857	6,773,663	4,651,608	5,153,320	1,133,603	89,780	1,383,777
26 dollars...	5,831,267	1,421,015	790,065	201,200	269,235	160,515	36,975	3,500	37,450
27 Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	6,961	3,383	2,250	465	43	625	170	30	90
28 dollars...	5,072,224	155,148	84,634	11,870	47,332	11,312	2,728	436	1,473
29 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	20,762	10,126	6,666	1,600	43	1,817	501	35	365
30 dozens...	6,457,123	1,757,343	1,061,833	208,435	210,610	276,465	69,120	5,350	16,070
31 dollars...	2,379,417	643,894	388,241	74,928	77,223	103,502	26,133	1,961	5,952
32 Litters farrowed December 1, 1958 to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	89,100	36,492	20,960	5,621	57	9,854	2,721	210	1,765
33 number of litters...	193,801	70,108	40,897	11,048	758	17,405	4,831	435	2,715
34 1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	69,532	29,649	16,829	4,480	1	8,339	2,296	155	1,570
35 3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	18,029	6,553	3,966	1,096	31	1,460	410	55	195
36 10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,162	237	135	40	17	45	15	...	...
37 20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	336	47	25	5	7	10	...	...	...
38 40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	38	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39 70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
40 June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	65,341	27,394	15,834	4,221	51	7,288	1,950	160	1,280
41 number of litters...	102,590	39,230	22,662	6,227	403	9,938	2,655	245	1,570
42 December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	50,813	19,456	11,307	3,046	46	5,057	1,426	135	850
43 number of litters...	91,211	30,878	18,235	4,821	355	7,467	2,176	190	1,145
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED									
44 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	199,608	75,798	40,684	12,493	56	22,565	6,106	435	5,345
45 acres...	1,957,257	518,005	251,488	97,660	1,850	167,007	47,469	3,720	41,280
46 Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	146,702	64,334	35,677	9,972	20	18,665	4,916	350	4,345
47 11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	38,493	9,577	4,246	2,030	11	3,290	1,030	65	845
48 25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11,447	1,717	696	445	11	365	145	15	150
49 50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	2,009	142	50	46	6	40	15	...	5
50 75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	598	27	15	...	7	5	...	5	...
51 100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	359	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
52 Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	195,119	73,538	39,309	12,083	51	22,095	5,956	425	5,245
53 acres...	1,844,808	486,710	234,443	91,235	1,280	159,752	44,989	3,315	39,670
54 bushels...	44,480,085	9,290,735	4,669,415	1,763,685	30,980	2,826,655	638,620	66,790	720,575
55 Sales.....farms reporting...	53,572	11,812	4,740	2,301	...	4,771	735	90	1,190
56 bushels...	14,569,834	1,651,060	655,940	315,455	...	679,665	92,175	11,860	150,130
57 Hay crops: ¹¹									
58 Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	270,676	86,163	53,730	16,874	1,509	14,050	4,955	1,330	2,895
59 Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,520	486	365	80	16	25	15	...	...
60 acres...	11,153	2,749	1,720	240	664	125	100	...	...
61 tons...	22,211	5,719	2,525	415	2,644	135	55	...	...
62 Sales.....farms reporting...	133	60	50	10	...	...	...	...	...
63 tons...	3,080	380	365	15	...	...	...	...	...
64 Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	753	100	60	10	5	25	15	...	...
65 acres...	14,832	485	255	45	90	95	60	...	...
66 tons...	25,552	1,445	335	80	630	400	70	...	...
67 Sales.....farms reporting...	104	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
68 tons...	2,080	25	...	25	...	...	...	...	...
69 Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,273	1,417	1,045	261	6	105	40	...	30
70 acres...	20,176	6,756	4,675	1,499	27	555	280	...	70
71 tons...	23,437	7,292	5,105	1,521	86	580	205	...	75
72 Sales.....farms reporting...	186	85	75	5	...	5	5	...	...
73 tons...	1,280	375	290	10	...	75	75	...	...
74 Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	16,845	5,917	4,087	1,120	5	705	170	20	275
75 acres...	86,891	27,379	18,459	5,905	150	2,865	640	125	1,020
76 tons...	87,272	26,099	17,204	6,035	240	2,620	545	100	1,020
77 Sales.....farms reporting...	731	275	215	25	...	35	...	...	20
78 tons...	3,655	1,280	960	105	...	215	...	...	165

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

1113

NONWHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

a sample of farms. See text

Other farms by tenure of nonwhite operator--Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of nonwhite operator											
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	
...	6	25	100.0	66.6	15.9	3.6	14.0	3.2	1.1	3.2	...	1.3	5.3	1
...	13	100	100.0	68.6	14.1	12.0	5.4	0.3	1.6	1.5	...	0.2	1.8	2
...	5	10	100.0	62.3	15.6	6.6	15.6	3.9	1.9	3.9	...	1.9	3.9	3
...	5	15	100.0	60.1	20.6	13.9	5.5	0.8	1.3	1.7	...	0.4	1.3	4
...	6	25	100.0	65.8	17.9	4.1	12.2	1.2	1.2	2.4	...	1.4	6.0	5
...	8	85	100.0	70.9	12.3	11.5	5.3	0.1	1.6	1.6	...	0.2	2.0	6
...	6	20	100.0	67.0	16.8	4.7	11.5	...	1.4	2.8	...	1.7	5.6	7
...	7	75	100.0	71.4	11.8	12.9	3.8	...	0.1	1.4	...	0.2	2.1	8
...	1	5	100.0	70.0	15.4	5.8	8.9	1.7	1.7	3.4	...	0.3	1.7	9
...	1	10	100.0	68.1	14.6	4.0	13.3	0.7	9.5	1.5	...	0.1	1.5	10
...	5	30	100.0	61.1	11.1	...	27.8	2.8	...	5.6	...	2.8	16.7	11
...	10	285	100.0	58.8	10.3	...	30.8	1.4	...	1.9	...	0.9	26.6	12
140	7,637	5,694	100.0	57.0	14.0	0.1	28.9	7.4	0.4	5.7	0.2	8.8	6.5	13
3,370	149,977	130,393	100.0	59.7	14.3	1.1	24.9	6.4	0.4	4.9	0.2	7.0	6.1	14
35	886	1,915	100.0	67.9	13.5	0.2	18.5	6.2	0.2	3.6	0.1	2.6	5.7	15
185	1,798	4,805	100.0	65.9	14.9	3.1	16.1	5.7	0.2	2.8	0.2	1.9	5.3	16
14,775	142,315	445,895	100.0	67.0	14.1	3.5	15.5	5.2	0.2	2.7	0.2	1.7	5.5	17
90	1,095	2,755	100.0	61.2	14.6	0.2	23.9	6.5	0.5	3.7	0.3	3.7	9.3	18
1,420	8,145	25,170	100.0	60.9	14.4	1.2	23.5	6.2	0.4	3.2	0.6	3.2	9.9	19
41,665	235,785	731,185	100.0	61.1	14.5	1.2	23.3	6.1	0.4	3.1	0.6	3.2	9.9	20
...	5	...	100.0	75.7	15.9	4.4	4.0	...	2.0	...	...	2.0	...	21
...	40	...	100.0	73.5	12.5	12.0	2.0	...	0.6	...	...	1.5	...	22
...	600	...	100.0	73.2	12.1	12.4	2.3	...	0.5	...	...	1.8	...	23
10	135	145	100.0	67.0	16.7	1.1	15.2	3.6	0.2	4.5	0.2	3.2	3.5	24
13,998	826,379	1,705,783	100.0	60.3	16.2	11.1	12.3	2.7	0.2	3.3	(Z)	2.0	4.1	25
390	27,545	54,695	100.0	55.6	14.2	18.9	11.3	2.6	0.2	2.6	(Z)	1.9	3.8	26
5	125	205	100.0	66.5	13.7	1.3	18.5	5.0	0.9	2.7	0.1	3.7	6.1	27
38	2,544	4,093	100.0	54.6	7.7	30.5	7.3	1.8	0.3	0.9	(Z)	1.6	2.6	28
20	425	471	100.0	65.8	15.8	0.4	17.9	4.9	0.3	3.6	0.2	4.2	4.7	29
2,735	66,040	117,190	100.0	60.4	11.9	12.0	15.7	3.9	0.3	0.9	0.2	3.8	6.7	30
842	24,429	44,185	100.0	60.3	11.6	12.0	16.1	4.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	3.8	6.9	31
115	2,002	3,041	100.0	57.4	15.4	0.2	27.0	7.5	0.6	4.8	0.3	5.5	8.3	32
315	3,163	5,946	100.0	58.3	15.8	1.1	24.8	6.9	0.6	3.9	0.4	4.5	8.5	33
80	1,807	2,431	100.0	56.8	15.1	(Z)	28.1	7.7	0.5	5.3	0.3	6.1	8.2	34
35	185	580	100.0	60.5	16.7	0.5	22.3	6.3	0.8	3.0	0.5	2.8	8.9	35
...	10	20	100.0	57.0	16.9	7.2	19.0	6.3	...	...	...	4.2	8.4	36
...	...	10	100.0	53.2	10.6	14.9	21.3	...	...	...	...	...	21.3	37
...	...	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
95	1,417	2,386	100.0	57.8	15.4	0.2	26.6	7.1	0.6	4.7	0.3	5.2	8.7	40
150	1,822	3,496	100.0	57.8	15.9	1.0	25.3	6.8	0.6	4.0	0.4	4.6	8.9	41
70	981	1,595	100.0	58.1	15.7	0.2	26.0	7.3	0.7	4.4	0.4	5.0	8.2	42
165	1,341	2,450	100.0	59.1	15.6	1.1	24.2	7.0	0.6	3.7	0.5	4.3	7.9	43
135	6,597	3,947	100.0	53.7	16.5	0.1	29.8	8.1	0.6	7.1	0.2	8.7	5.2	44
1,390	47,445	25,703	100.0	48.5	18.9	0.4	32.2	9.2	0.7	8.0	0.3	9.2	5.0	45
95	5,497	3,462	100.0	55.5	15.5	(Z)	29.0	7.6	0.5	6.8	0.1	8.5	5.4	46
25	900	425	100.0	44.3	21.2	0.1	34.0	10.8	0.7	8.8	0.3	9.4	4.4	47
15	195	45	100.0	40.5	25.9	0.6	32.9	8.4	0.9	8.7	0.9	11.4	2.6	48
...	5	15	100.0	35.2	32.4	4.2	28.2	10.6	...	3.5	...	3.5	10.6	49
...	...	...	100.0	55.6	...	25.9	18.5	...	18.5	...	...	...	...	50
...	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51
135	6,497	3,837	100.0	53.5	16.4	0.1	30.0	8.1	0.6	7.1	0.2	8.8	5.2	52
1,355	45,830	24,593	100.0	48.2	18.7	0.3	32.8	9.2	0.7	8.2	0.3	9.4	5.1	53
33,300	954,330	413,040	100.0	50.3	19.0	0.3	30.4	6.9	0.7	7.8	0.4	10.3	4.4	54
25	2,215	516	100.0	40.1	19.5	...	40.4	6.2	0.8	10.1	0.2	18.8	4.4	55
10,750	328,715	86,035	100.0	39.7	19.1	...	41.2	5.6	0.7	9.1	0.7	19.9	5.2	56
140	1,775	2,955	100.0	62.4	19.6	1.8	16.3	5.8	1.5	3.4	0.2	2.1	3.4	57
...	5	5	100.0	75.1	16.5	3.3	5.1	3.1	...	...	...	1.0	1.0	58
...	15	10	100.0	62.6	8.7	24.2	4.5	3.6	...	...	...	0.5	0.4	59
...	50	30	100.0	44.1	7.3	46.2	2.4	1.0	...	...	...	0.9	0.5	60
...	...	...	100.0	83.3	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
...	...	...	100.0	96.0	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62
...	5	5	100.0	60.0	10.0	5.0	25.0	15.0	...	...	...	5.0	5.0	63
...	25	10	100.0	52.6	9.3	18.6	19.6	12.4	...	...	...	5.2	2.1	64
...	325	5	100.0	23.2	5.5	43.6	27.7	4.8	...	...	...	22.5	0.3	65
...	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
...	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
5	15	15	100.0	73.7	18.4	0.4	7.4	2.8	...	2.1	0.4	1.1	1.1	68
10	70	125	100.0	69.2	22.2	0.4	8.2	4.1	...	1.0	0.1	1.0	1.9	69
15	80	205	100.0	70.0	20.9	1.2	8.0	2.8	...	1.0	0.2	1.1	2.8	70
...	...	...	100.0	88.2	5.9	...	5.9	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	71
...	...	...	100.0	77.3	2.7	...	20.0	20.0	...	...	...	...	...	72
10	125	105	100.0	69.1	18.9	0.1	11.9	2.9	0.3	4.6	0.2	2.1	1.8	73
35	545	900	100.0	67.4	21.6	0.5	10.5	2.3	0.5	3.7	0.1	2.0	1.8	74
50	425	480	100.0	65.9	23.1	0.9	10.0	2.1	0.4	3.9	0.2	1.6	1.6	75
...	5	10	100.0	78.2	9.1	...	12.7	...	...	7.3	...	1.8	3.6	76
...	10	40	100.0	75.0	8.2	...	16.8	...	...	12.9	...	0.8	3.1	77

GENERAL REPORT

Table 23.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF OTHER FARMS OPERATED BY

[Data are based on reports for

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Other farms by tenure of nonwhite operator							
			Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants
	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued									
1	Hay crops ¹¹ —Continued									
	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small									
2	grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	13,213	4,395	2,703	855	6	831	250	10	250
3	acres...	46,905	14,988	9,368	2,470	115	3,035	695	310	660
4	tons.....farms reporting...	39,931	12,713	8,169	1,960	210	2,374	475	425	515
5	Sales.....farms reporting...	336	121	80	25	...	16	5	...	...
	tons...	2,171	1,541	1,360	90	...	91	10	...	...
6	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,148	641	415	160	1	65	10	5	5
7	acres...	15,945	5,720	3,060	1,835	40	785	210	15	75
8	tons.....farms reporting...	18,155	6,645	3,275	2,400	60	910	235	40	60
9	Sales.....farms reporting...	173	90	60	25	...	5	5	...	...
10	tons...	3,445	1,015	520	270	...	225	225	...	...
11	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	11,539	5,387	3,323	955	24	1,085	480	25	260
12	acres...	74,574	27,961	16,163	4,805	403	6,590	2,970	880	1,070
13	tons.....farms reporting...	75,155	25,281	14,511	4,425	710	5,635	2,525	635	1,045
14	Sales.....farms reporting...	544	250	135	70	...	45	15	10	5
15	tons...	8,800	2,040	1,135	435	...	470	310	80	20
16	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,									
17	clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	71	50	20	25	5	...	...	...	...
18	acres...	200	125	30	75	20	...	...	...	...
	tons, green weight...	825	310	80	220	10	...	...	...	...
19	Irish potatoes harvested for home use									
20	or for sale.....farms reporting...	53,873	19,800	11,890	3,355	39	4,516	1,015	95	1,145
21	acres ¹² ...	3,294	1,090	717	165	50	158	44	(2)	39
	bushels...	662,292	195,513	124,285	33,235	4,500	33,493	8,415	530	8,380
22	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	21,242	8,077	4,410	1,762	39	1,866	555	45	490
23	Sales.....dollars...	7,796,862	1,466,890	675,070	374,735	44,355	372,730	75,520	7,850	101,170
24	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit									
	orchards, groves, vineyards, and									
	planted nut trees ¹³farms reporting...	9,036	4,751	3,704	611	30	406	171	10	75
25	acres...	22,989	9,465	7,301	890	269	1,005	484	12	227

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.² Data are for 2 States: Oklahoma and Texas.³ Data are for 3 States only: Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.⁴ Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 56.7 percent of the total acreage of wheat harvested in the South in 1959.⁵ Data are for 4 States. These 4 States accounted for 30.2 percent of the total acreage of Irish potatoes harvested in the South in 1959.⁶ Data are for 4 States. These 4 States accounted for 79.9 percent of the total acreage of tobacco harvested in the South in 1959.⁷ Data are for 9 States. These 9 States accounted for 95.7 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in the South in 1959.⁸ Data are for 7 States. These 7 States accounted for 69.6 percent of the total acreage of soybeans harvested in the South in 1959.⁹ Data are for Texas only. Texas accounted for 82.0 percent of the total acreage of sorghums harvested in the South in 1959.¹⁰ The crops included in all other crops vary by States. See text.¹¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.¹² Data are for each kind of hay in States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire, data included with "other hay cut" where there was no separate inquiry.¹³ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.¹⁴ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

1115

NONWHITE OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

only a sample of farms. See text.

Other farms by tenure of nonwhite operator—Continued			Percent distribution by tenure of nonwhite operator										
Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
5	140	176	100.0	61.5	19.5	0.1	18.9	5.7	0.2	5.7	0.1	3.2	4.0
15	675	680	100.0	62.5	16.5	0.8	20.2	4.6	2.1	4.4	0.1	4.5	4.5
10	430	519	100.0	64.3	15.4	1.7	18.7	3.7	3.3	4.1	0.1	3.4	4.1
...	...	11	100.0	66.1	20.7	...	13.2	4.1	...	...	...	...	9.1
...	...	81	100.0	88.3	5.8	...	5.9	0.6	...	...	...	...	5.3
10	5	30	100.0	64.7	25.0	0.2	10.1	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	4.7
75	35	375	100.0	53.5	32.1	0.7	13.7	3.7	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.6	6.6
60	50	465	100.0	49.3	36.1	0.9	13.7	3.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	7.0
...	...	...	100.0	66.7	27.8	...	5.6	5.6	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	51.2	26.6	...	22.2	22.2	...	...	...	...	...
5	75	240	100.0	61.7	17.7	0.4	20.1	8.9	0.5	4.8	0.1	1.4	4.5
5	410	1,255	100.0	57.8	17.2	1.4	23.6	10.6	3.1	3.8	(Z)	1.5	4.5
5	345	1,080	100.0	57.4	17.5	2.8	22.3	10.0	2.5	4.1	(Z)	1.4	4.3
...	...	15	100.0	54.0	28.0	...	18.0	6.0	4.0	2.0	...	...	6.0
...	...	60	100.0	55.6	21.3	...	23.0	15.2	3.9	1.0	...	...	2.9
...	...	...	100.0	40.0	50.0	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	24.0	60.0	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	100.0	25.8	71.0	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	1,321	915	100.0	60.1	16.9	0.2	22.8	5.1	0.5	5.8	0.1	6.7	4.6
(Z)	22	53	100.0	65.8	15.1	4.6	14.5	4.0	(Z)	3.6	(Z)	2.0	4.9
180	8,918	7,070	100.0	63.6	17.0	2.3	17.1	4.3	0.3	4.3	0.1	4.6	3.6
5	456	315	100.0	54.6	21.8	0.5	23.1	6.9	0.6	6.1	0.1	5.6	3.9
1,000	145,090	42,100	100.0	46.0	25.5	3.0	25.4	5.1	0.5	6.9	0.1	9.9	2.9
5	30	115	100.0	78.0	12.9	0.6	8.5	3.6	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.6	2.4
8	94	180	100.0	77.1	9.4	2.8	10.6	5.1	0.1	2.4	0.1	1.0	1.9