

GENERAL REPORT

Table 25.—NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1959

Table with columns for Region, division, State, and year; Number of farms (All farm operators, Owners, Managers, All tenants); Land in farms (acres) (All farm operators, Full owners, Part owners, Managers, All tenants); Percent of land in tenancy; Percent of land in tenant farms.

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

Table 25.—NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1959—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms							Land in farms (acres)				Percent of land in tenant farms			
	All farm operators			Owners			Man-agers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners		Managers	All tenants	
	Total	White	Non-white	All	Full	Part									
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS															
New England															
1959	56,877	56,777	90	54,461	42,146	12,315	584	1,822	9,316,356	5,770,093	3,065,360	240,535	240,368	3.2	2.6
1954	81,768	81,763	115	78,571	65,176	13,395	610	2,697	11,120,920	7,619,206	2,892,619	294,446	314,649	3.3	2.8
1950	103,225	103,058	167	98,629	86,845	11,784	817	3,779	12,546,818	9,416,816	2,341,615	345,468	442,619	3.7	3.5
1945	150,311	149,822	489	142,313	132,943	9,370	2,383	5,615	14,496,990	11,819,248	1,576,407	591,173	510,162	3.7	3.5
1940	195,190	194,627	563	183,520	166,459	17,061	1,661	10,009	13,371,473	10,716,226	1,148,078	513,876	993,293	7.4	7.4
1935	258,241	257,826	415	243,666	212,887	31,779	2,232	12,226	15,463,420	12,152,814	1,485,496	646,247	1,178,862	7.7	7.6
1930	328,925	328,363	562	314,030	277,198	36,832	2,132	12,226	17,283,197	14,437,511	1,998,886	751,200	939,523	6.3	6.6
1925	459,489	458,844	645	441,650	396,535	45,115	2,315	12,226	18,885,927	15,728,893	2,157,034	580,762	933,554	5.6	5.9
1920	556,564	555,793	771	537,771	478,341	59,430	2,187	11,602	19,960,642	17,872,453	2,088,189	980,426	1,305,680	7.4	7.7
1910	882,802	880,460	2,342	846,408	741,539	104,869	5,869	15,015	19,714,931	16,254,400	2,834,725	1,087,463	1,538,343	8.0	7.8
1900	1,188,888	1,184,594	4,294	1,149,194	991,554	157,640	4,736	17,958	20,548,999	16,966,857	2,864,330	794,695	1,923,117	9.4	9.4
1890	1,891,961	1,888,961	3,000	1,854,001	1,615,501	238,500	NA	NA	19,755,584	16,966,857	2,864,330	794,695	1,923,117	9.4	9.4
1880	2,072,232	2,069,232	3,000	1,999,232	1,750,232	249,000	NA	NA	17,660	21,483,772	NA	NA	NA	8.5	NA
Middle Atlantic															
1959	197,867	197,214	653	182,657	142,952	39,705	1,282	13,928	26,730,245	15,962,820	8,296,972	609,536	1,860,917	7.0	7.0
1954	257,276	256,227	1,049	238,212	196,235	41,977	1,319	17,745	29,898,166	19,158,947	7,914,910	594,297	2,230,012	6.9	7.5
1950	296,707	295,569	1,138	271,459	234,472	36,987	1,934	23,309	31,855,003	21,943,327	6,399,617	727,767	2,784,292	7.9	8.7
1945	347,477	345,769	1,708	305,814	270,001	35,813	4,511	37,152	34,406,249	23,357,541	5,751,108	991,943	3,976,969	10.7	11.6
1940	348,100	346,763	1,337	293,339	269,199	24,140	3,786	50,675	33,638,873	23,640,825	3,614,550	991,943	5,391,555	14.6	16.0
1935	397,684	396,216	1,468	328,118	301,745	26,373	5,295	64,271	36,455,194	25,255,123	3,461,855	711,841	6,462,375	16.2	17.7
1930	357,603	356,396	2,207	299,095	278,193	20,902	6,053	52,455	35,047,145	24,904,888	2,862,692	1,277,281	6,002,284	14.7	17.1
1925	418,868	417,686	1,182	348,179	332,080	16,099	4,465	66,224	37,490,939	27,315,149	2,148,737	910,362	7,116,691	15.8	19.0
1920	425,347	423,611	1,736	327,104	304,603	22,501	9,853	88,190	40,572,901	26,266,430	2,752,251	1,923,037	9,631,183	20.7	23.7
1910	468,379	466,418	1,961	355,036	329,423	25,613	9,072	104,271	43,191,056	27,075,412	3,207,856	1,987,735	11,193,704	22.3	25.9
1900	485,618	483,772	1,846	354,411	332,844	21,567	8,383	122,824	44,860,090	27,884,004	2,638,452	1,501,774	12,835,860	25.3	28.6
1890	468,608	467,133	475	365,133	342,844	22,289	NA	NA	103,475	NA	NA	NA	NA	22.1	NA
1880	488,907	487,133	774	395,275	372,844	22,431	NA	NA	93,632	46,501,868	NA	NA	NA	19.2	NA
East North Central															
1959	666,189	663,969	2,220	543,409	397,125	146,284	2,307	120,473	103,385,833	44,263,958	33,363,773	1,229,663	24,528,439	18.1	23.7
1954	798,690	795,631	3,059	644,158	493,248	150,910	2,668	151,864	108,596,915	49,472,430	30,165,595	1,268,283	27,690,607	19.0	25.5
1950	885,404	882,294	3,110	706,777	562,255	144,522	3,165	175,462	112,097,670	53,671,711	27,478,495	1,392,237	29,555,227	19.8	26.4
1945	953,797	950,091	3,706	722,894	588,434	134,460	3,646	224,557	115,564,303	54,252,152	25,102,592	2,127,447	34,082,112	23.5	29.5
1940	1,006,095	1,002,766	3,329	719,905	605,092	114,813	5,848	280,242	113,655,362	55,004,458	19,282,441	1,752,201	37,616,262	27.9	33.1
1935	1,083,687	1,079,534	4,153	757,984	616,503	141,481	6,939	318,754	116,956,767	55,051,585	20,465,145	1,905,181	39,534,856	29.4	33.8
1930	1,066,502	1,062,132	4,370	757,984	616,503	141,481	6,939	318,754	116,956,767	55,051,585	20,465,145	1,905,181	39,534,856	29.4	33.8
1925	1,051,274	1,047,132	4,142	771,876	667,777	104,099	6,606	273,090	112,752,458	53,933,415	18,421,140	2,096,167	36,440,197	27.3	32.9
1920	1,084,744	1,080,267	4,477	766,786	659,947	106,839	6,606	273,090	112,752,458	60,997,134	14,582,970	1,650,879	35,521,475	26.0	31.5
1910	1,129,489	1,117,772	1,717	809,044	659,947	149,097	13,551	304,407	117,955,179	62,439,603	14,078,448	2,867,235	38,349,893	28.1	32.6
1900	1,132,823	1,117,772	1,051	826,313	677,239	151,075	10,848	303,597	117,929,148	63,788,366	16,445,954	2,354,205	35,340,623	27.0	30.0
1890	1,009,031	1,009,031	6,013	713,258	582,313	130,945	11,224	298,286	116,340,761	68,775,088	13,588,246	2,271,111	31,706,316	26.3	27.3
1880	985,273	984,517	756	783,782	632,517	151,265	NA	NA	230,514	105,786,825	NA	NA	NA	22.8	NA
West North Central															
1959	794,518	791,552	2,966	592,562	377,942	214,620	2,182	199,774	282,007,234	81,608,285	132,969,381	5,125,144	62,304,424	25.1	22.1
1954	905,248	901,008	4,240	655,473	434,890	220,583	2,238	247,537	284,860,966	85,739,637	125,166,391	4,557,394	69,397,544	27.3	24.4
1950	982,735	976,842	5,893	703,418	482,546	220,872	2,520	276,797	284,328,712	89,792,760	117,717,130	5,626,076	71,192,746	28.2	25.0
1945	1,031,933	1,024,367	7,566	673,550	468,942	204,908	4,057	354,086	283,247,665	80,618,809	111,224,371	4,542,671	85,861,814	34.3	30.3
1940	1,090,574	1,083,101	7,473	623,812	447,208	176,604	4,662	462,400	274,422,569	73,045,168	88,984,140	5,310,035	108,083,226	42.4	39.4
1935	1,179,856	1,169,225	10,631	670,926	470,826	200,100	6,166	502,764	273,077,144	77,506,728	83,528,406	5,322,674	106,719,336	42.6	39.1
1930	1,112,756	1,101,648	11,107	661,115	457,770	203,345	7,471	444,169	265,487,907	78,495,290	82,149,724	4,973,515	99,869,378	39.9	37.6
1925	1,111,314	1,106,212	5,102	685,797	505,712	180,085	5,569	419,948	248,081,143	87,122,918	86,656,736	3,696,558	88,804,931	37.8	35.8
1920	1,096,951	1,090,032	6,919	543,249	367,907	175,342	10,776	375,019	256,973,229	102,541,097	66,028,983	3,079,202	82,327,947	34.2	32.0
1910	1,109,948	1,100,084	9,864	758,946	580,066	178,880	8,384	342,618	232,648,121	109,106,893	55,682,972	5,005,299	62,852,957	30.9	27.0
1900	1,060,744	1,049,857	10,887	737,910	584,560	153,350	8,394	314,440	201,008,713	99,442,478	47,621,441	6,591,508	47,353,286	29.6	23.6
1890	914,791	914,791	NA	695,569	544,000	151,569	NA	NA	219,222	150,800,169	NA	NA	NA	24.0	NA
1880	712,695	712,695	NA	566,443	432,844	133,600	NA	NA	146,252	101,197,945	NA	NA	NA	20.5	NA
South Atlantic															
1959	592,153	475,111	117,042	451,908	349,421	102,487	3,913	136,332	83,339,043	44,093,348	22,594,775	7,105,274	9,545,646	23.0	11.5
1954	858,971	664,237	194,734	607,372	495,041	112,331	3,789	247,810	98,258,904	54,781,686	22,194,493	7,099,559	14,183,166	28.8	14.4
1950	958,998	734,275	224,723	647,374	546,883	100,491	3,936	307,688	102,170,327	57,857,713	18,282,153	6,646,498	19,383,963	32.1	19.0
1945	1,043,475	778,653	264,822	641,440	583,525	57,915	6,614	395,421	96,601,382	55,994,721	10,319,543	5,493,526	24,793,592	37.9	25.7
1940	1,019,451	788,545	230,906	519,108	453,108	66,0									

Table 25.—NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1959—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms										Land in farms (acres)				Percent of land in tenant farms
	All farm operators			Owners			Man-agers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Non-white	All	Full	Part									
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Con.</b>															
<b>West South Central</b>															
1959.....	491,192	439,721	51,471	378,387	263,220	115,167	3,393	109,412	205,824,090	62,189,745	93,504,065	16,508,548	33,621,732	22.3	16.3
1954.....	668,129	570,808	97,321	471,103	346,614	124,489	3,578	193,448	210,828,488	68,987,802	84,778,308	18,214,221	38,848,157	29.0	18.4
1950.....	780,423	655,393	125,030	513,087	385,315	127,772	3,981	263,355	211,469,139	69,847,440	76,438,113	20,959,351	44,244,255	33.7	20.9
1945.....	877,831	720,271	157,560	510,720	427,118	83,602	4,397	262,714	204,995,123	76,202,336	54,284,686	21,476,669	53,021,432	41.3	25.9
1940.....	964,370	781,436	182,934	452,216	361,296	90,920	5,262	306,892	200,527,339	63,442,252	49,859,653	21,849,203	65,376,231	52.6	32.6
1935.....	1,137,571	906,347	231,224	455,311	372,291	83,020	5,360	276,900	201,118,174	68,878,217	37,133,605	20,153,253	74,953,099	59.5	37.3
1930.....	1,103,134	840,785	262,349	410,397	325,989	84,408	5,050	268,721	183,906,346	60,940,495	32,219,579	22,524,157	68,222,115	62.3	37.1
1925.....	1,017,305	792,735	224,570	412,064	346,307	65,757	3,058	260,183	165,013,216	68,784,534	28,926,235	11,997,971	55,304,576	59.2	33.5
1920.....	996,088	764,238	231,850	464,328	391,145	73,183	5,013	256,747	173,449,127	75,248,300	29,533,191	16,510,572	52,157,064	52.9	30.1
1910.....	943,186	734,125	209,061	440,905	368,855	72,050	4,696	239,585	169,149,976	80,992,330	23,361,144	19,898,171	45,098,331	52.8	26.7
1900.....	754,853	570,949	183,904	379,284	338,114	41,170	4,954	370,615	176,491,202	65,692,264	31,115,552	46,220,890	33,462,496	49.1	19.0
1890.....	431,006	NA	NA	264,622	NA	NA	NA	166,384	77,448,935	NA	NA	NA	NA	38.6	NA
1880.....	316,909	NA	NA	205,247	NA	NA	NA	111,662	56,627,272	NA	NA	NA	NA	35.2	NA
<b>Mountain</b>															
1959.....	149,080	146,431	2,649	125,755	77,575	48,180	2,131	21,194	264,428,817	36,328,177	144,904,256	66,251,939	16,944,445	14.2	6.4
1954.....	180,026	175,977	4,049	150,823	101,249	49,574	1,760	27,443	260,941,995	42,716,097	143,228,780	57,600,086	17,397,032	15.2	6.7
1950.....	194,858	189,382	5,476	161,698	112,155	49,543	1,922	31,238	250,212,556	46,069,899	127,690,516	58,718,524	17,733,617	16.0	7.1
1945.....	212,527	206,139	6,388	171,172	119,910	51,262	2,536	38,819	244,576,938	40,291,587	126,620,223	59,037,513	18,627,815	18.3	7.6
1940.....	233,497	216,254	17,243	173,772	128,268	45,504	2,311	57,414	191,901,190	46,259,579	94,970,384	25,045,314	25,625,913	24.6	13.4
1935.....	271,392	257,432	13,960	196,339	147,657	48,682	2,968	72,085	173,880,744	40,119,545	85,867,389	19,870,202	28,021,609	26.6	16.1
1930.....	241,314	230,391	10,923	178,898	130,287	48,611	3,590	58,826	157,450,133	38,224,016	76,009,026	18,056,906	25,160,185	24.4	16.0
1925.....	233,392	(?)	(?)	179,198	136,803	42,395	2,410	51,784	131,689,374	40,888,381	57,653,275	14,047,387	19,100,331	22.2	14.5
1920.....	244,109	238,662	5,447	202,515	165,094	37,421	4,116	37,478	117,337,226	52,127,214	38,761,520	12,973,586	13,474,906	15.4	11.5
1910.....	183,446	175,418	8,028	160,844	145,029	15,815	2,912	19,690	59,533,420	32,381,184	9,884,746	11,003,725	6,263,765	10.7	10.5
1900.....	101,327	96,521	4,806	85,501	77,066	8,435	3,417	12,409	46,397,284	15,448,619	10,095,307	16,515,149	4,338,209	12.1	9.4
1890.....	49,398	NA	NA	45,895	NA	NA	NA	3,503	14,765,862	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.1	NA
1880.....	25,043	NA	NA	23,199	NA	NA	NA	1,844	3,976,377	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.4	NA
<b>Pacific</b>															
1959.....	200,033	189,379	10,654	175,240	138,779	36,461	2,979	21,814	80,191,003	20,240,477	40,725,959	10,627,933	8,596,634	10.9	10.7
1954.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1950.....	273,090	262,042	11,048	238,233	202,270	35,963	3,309	31,548	77,164,087	24,401,748	32,859,996	10,651,887	9,250,456	11.6	12.0
1945.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1940.....	281,791	268,498	13,293	222,348	191,575	30,773	4,653	54,790	67,955,846	20,151,512	27,266,983	8,051,358	12,485,993	19.4	18.4
1935.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1930.....	268,188	255,354	12,834	207,382	NA	NA	10,090	50,716	63,866,005	NA	41,486,933	8,908,574	13,470,498	18.9	21.1
1925.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1920.....	239,812	227,092	12,720	181,908	NA	NA	7,167	50,737	58,945,602	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1910.....	194,433	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	53,961,933	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1900.....	143,866	138,854	5,012	110,347	94,247	16,100	4,294	29,225	50,009,348	20,568,339	9,454,939	10,685,640	9,300,430	20.3	18.6
1890.....	96,480	NA	NA	82,342	NA	NA	NA	14,138	32,516,371	NA	NA	NA	NA	14.7	NA
1880.....	58,680	NA	NA	48,806	NA	NA	NA	9,874	22,217,875	NA	NA	NA	NA	16.8	NA
<b>Pacific-Contiguous Area</b>															
1959.....	193,424	187,756	5,668	171,189	136,125	35,064	2,853	19,382	76,841,218	20,121,968	39,873,174	8,655,335	8,190,741	10.0	10.7
1954.....	242,691	236,769	5,922	215,784	180,356	35,428	2,656	24,251	76,483,549	23,242,328	36,327,076	7,893,287	9,020,858	10.0	11.8
1950.....	266,815	260,765	6,050	235,403	200,187	35,216	3,190	28,222	74,310,219	24,263,183	32,442,839	8,597,493	9,006,704	10.6	12.1
1945.....	281,929	278,044	3,885	243,157	212,075	31,082	5,859	32,913	71,528,506	23,899,416	29,574,704	8,694,910	9,359,476	11.7	13.1
1940.....	276,173	267,313	8,860	220,532	190,222	30,310	4,503	51,138	63,694,446	20,066,024	26,810,509	5,642,626	11,175,287	18.5	17.5
1935.....	299,567	290,386	9,181	200,660	200,660	26,722	8,589	63,596	62,475,641	21,777,199	20,328,047	6,421,151	13,949,244	21.2	22.3
1930.....	261,733	254,229	7,504	205,615	176,571	28,864	9,848	46,270	60,525,037	20,118,745	20,564,007	7,268,356	12,573,929	17.7	20.8
1925.....	265,587	(?)	(?)	215,930	194,166	21,764	8,262	41,395	54,258,112	22,464,768	15,101,162	5,979,594	10,712,588	15.6	19.7
1920.....	234,164	225,839	8,325	180,144	154,014	26,130	7,023	46,987	56,152,705	22,350,151	14,123,126	6,864,507	12,814,921	20.1	22.8
1910.....	189,891	185,061	4,830	151,933	131,211	20,722	5,235	32,733	51,328,789	22,126,471	11,150,409	7,900,061	10,151,848	17.2	19.8
1900.....	141,581	138,333	3,248	109,512	93,551	15,961	4,166	27,903	47,399,576	20,322,385	9,277,676	8,538,005	9,261,510	19.7	19.5
1890.....	96,480	NA	NA	82,342	NA	NA	NA	14,138	32,516,371	NA	NA	NA	NA	14.7	NA
1880.....	58,680	NA	NA	48,806	NA	NA	NA	9,874	22,217,875	NA	NA	NA	NA	16.8	NA
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>															
<b>Maine</b>															
1959.....	17,360	17,350	10	16,843	13,988	2,855	133	384	3,081,987	2,215,854	771,793	57,437	36,903	2.2	1.2
1954.....	23,368	23,356	12	22,835	20,210	2,625	95	438	3,614,242	2,902,166	617,288	57,515	37,273	1.9	1.0
1950.....	30,358	30,339	19	29,473	27,180	2,293	102	783	4,181,613	3,522,433	510,400	70,017	78,763	2.6	1.9
1945.....	42,184	42,145	39	40,636	38,736	1,900	211	1,337	4,613,175	4,065,650	369,978	71,307	106,240	3.2	2.3
1940.....	38,980	38,962	18	36,250	34,887	1,363	211	2,519	4,223,297	3,670,855	243,603	76,334	232,505	6.5	5.5
1935.....	41,907	41,893	14	38,712	35,823	2,889	312	2,883	4,721,842	3,997,578	394,162	71,042	259,060	6.9	5.5
1930.....	39,006	38,989	17	36,748	35,468	1,280	503	1,755	4,639,938	4,130,048	207,955	129,357	172,578	4.5	3.7
1925.....	50,033	(?)	(?)	47,984	47,249	735	350	1,699	5,161,428	4,815,580	120,867	70,954	154,027	3.4	3.0
1920.....	48,227	48,214	13	45,437	44,224	1,2									

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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Table 25.—NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1959—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms						Land in farms (acres)							Percent of land in tenancy farms	Percent of land in tenancy farms	
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants			
	Total	White	Non-white	All	Full	Part										
<b>NEW ENGLAND—Con.</b>																
<b>Vermont</b>																
1959.....	12,099	12,094	5	11,560	8,212	3,348	104	435	2,945,343	1,759,438	1,042,108	51,084	92,713	3.6	3.1	
1954.....	15,981	15,976	5	15,097	11,587	3,510	127	757	3,317,737	2,118,577	1,001,156	61,133	136,871	4.7	4.1	
1950.....	19,043	19,032	11	18,014	15,273	2,741	142	887	3,527,381	2,578,365	722,067	62,326	164,523	4.7	4.7	
1945.....	26,490	26,476	14	24,867	23,300	1,567	321	1,302	3,930,514	3,260,354	367,964	100,684	201,812	4.9	5.1	
1940.....	23,582	23,570	12	20,952	19,342	1,610	286	2,344	3,666,835	2,806,696	375,134	96,658	388,347	9.9	10.6	
1935.....	27,061	27,043	18	23,677	21,501	2,176	441	2,943	4,042,658	3,036,951	425,155	124,437	456,115	10.9	11.3	
1930.....	24,898	24,876	22	22,009	20,662	1,347	480	2,409	3,896,097	3,026,565	298,538	152,252	418,742	9.7	10.7	
1925.....	27,786	(2)	(2)	24,889	24,047	842	307	2,590	3,925,683	3,236,192	170,680	99,612	519,139	9.3	10.7	
1920.....	29,075	29,047	28	25,121	23,926	1,195	568	3,386	4,235,811	3,294,068	226,831	150,197	648,311	12.3	13.7	
1910.....	32,709	32,689	20	28,065	26,793	1,272	636	4,008	4,663,577	3,816,498	NA	208,938	638,141	14.6	16.1	
1900.....	33,104	33,096	8	27,669	26,296	1,373	615	4,820	4,724,440	NA	NA	131,449	759,380	14.6	NA	
1890.....	32,573	NA	NA	27,816	NA	NA	NA	4,757	4,395,646	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	14.6	NA
1880.....	35,522	NA	NA	30,760	NA	NA	NA	4,762	4,882,588	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	13.4	NA
<b>Massachusetts</b>																
1959.....	11,179	11,127	52	10,664	8,422	2,242	177	338	1,142,341	629,214	418,245	63,774	31,108	3.0	2.7	
1954.....	17,361	17,300	61	16,662	14,133	2,529	193	506	1,439,080	926,236	393,148	81,431	38,265	2.9	2.7	
1950.....	22,220	22,121	99	21,206	18,766	2,440	277	737	1,660,389	1,159,302	347,667	98,785	54,635	3.3	3.3	
1945.....	37,007	36,653	354	35,172	33,269	1,903	868	967	2,078,349	1,650,326	216,274	166,988	44,761	2.6	2.2	
1940.....	31,897	31,416	481	29,072	27,446	1,626	560	2,265	1,937,963	1,489,470	166,565	163,508	118,420	7.1	6.1	
1935.....	35,094	34,804	290	32,116	30,158	1,958	814	2,164	2,195,741	1,739,529	167,301	165,917	122,967	6.2	5.6	
1930.....	25,598	25,534	64	23,198	21,410	1,788	958	1,442	2,005,461	1,517,662	172,530	152,370	99,899	5.6	5.0	
1925.....	33,454	(2)	(2)	30,870	29,594	1,276	979	1,605	2,367,629	1,942,118	109,210	212,477	103,824	4.8	4.4	
1920.....	32,001	31,880	121	28,087	26,515	1,572	1,627	2,827	2,494,477	1,878,343	143,577	133,095	159,462	7.1	6.4	
1910.....	36,917	36,793	124	32,075	30,705	1,370	1,863	2,979	2,875,941	2,343,103	NA	330,914	201,924	8.1	7.0	
1900.....	37,715	37,605	110	32,581	31,002	1,579	1,531	3,603	3,147,064	2,465,870	180,243	234,034	266,917	9.6	8.5	
1890.....	34,374	NA	NA	31,177	NA	NA	NA	3,197	2,998,282	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.3	NA	
1880.....	38,406	NA	NA	35,266	NA	NA	NA	3,140	3,359,079	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.2	NA	
<b>Rhode Island</b>																
1959.....	1,395	1,395	...	1,251	960	291	18	126	137,930	74,472	45,131	7,684	10,643	9.0	7.7	
1954.....	2,004	2,001	3	1,847	1,504	343	21	136	154,674	94,378	42,060	8,003	10,233	6.8	6.6	
1950.....	2,598	2,594	4	2,391	1,997	394	31	176	191,052	121,740	45,798	9,131	14,383	6.8	7.5	
1945.....	3,603	3,589	14	3,178	2,745	433	113	312	264,734	168,694	44,321	30,010	21,709	8.7	8.2	
1940.....	3,014	3,009	5	2,634	2,358	276	71	309	221,913	156,400	28,072	13,401	24,040	10.3	10.8	
1935.....	4,327	4,309	18	3,635	3,239	396	95	597	307,725	199,653	31,501	29,038	47,533	13.8	15.4	
1930.....	3,222	3,211	11	2,808	2,523	285	99	475	279,361	196,784	27,751	17,419	41,407	12.5	14.8	
1925.....	3,911	(2)	(2)	3,253	3,023	230	176	472	309,113	229,633	17,926	24,921	37,403	12.1	12.1	
1920.....	4,083	4,063	20	3,245	2,971	274	205	633	331,600	227,069	21,874	29,021	52,874	15.5	15.9	
1910.....	5,292	5,251	41	4,087	3,831	256	251	954	445,308	312,376	22,378	44,436	80,610	18.0	18.0	
1900.....	5,498	5,470	28	4,182	3,970	212	208	1,108	455,602	312,976	22,378	28,700	91,548	20.2	20.2	
1890.....	5,500	NA	NA	4,470	NA	NA	NA	1,030	469,281	NA	NA	NA	NA	18.7	NA	
1880.....	6,216	NA	NA	4,980	NA	NA	NA	1,236	514,813	NA	NA	NA	NA	19.9	NA	
<b>Connecticut</b>																
1959.....	8,292	8,272	20	7,794	5,710	2,084	105	393	884,443	411,498	385,521	38,551	48,873	4.7	5.5	
1954.....	12,753	12,721	32	12,062	9,413	2,649	107	584	1,137,880	604,215	433,673	40,929	59,077	4.6	5.2	
1950.....	15,615	15,586	29	14,689	12,263	2,426	171	755	1,272,352	770,217	373,449	55,024	73,662	4.8	5.8	
1945.....	22,241	22,177	64	20,580	18,287	2,293	632	1,029	1,593,169	1,057,884	340,255	125,650	69,380	4.6	4.4	
1940.....	21,163	21,118	45	19,270	17,778	1,492	375	1,518	1,512,151	1,108,565	202,649	91,936	109,001	7.2	7.2	
1935.....	32,157	32,088	69	29,326	27,731	1,595	492	2,339	2,079,933	1,599,459	173,623	162,816	144,035	7.3	6.9	
1930.....	17,195	17,158	37	15,586	14,271	1,315	541	1,068	1,502,279	1,120,233	162,854	113,849	105,343	6.2	7.0	
1925.....	23,240	(2)	(2)	20,120	18,388	1,732	494	1,488	1,832,110	1,471,821	120,931	116,062	123,296	6.4	6.7	
1920.....	22,655	22,580	75	19,666	18,369	1,297	1,070	1,919	1,898,980	1,405,167	137,377	187,191	169,245	8.5	8.9	
1910.....	26,815	26,702	113	23,234	22,147	1,087	949	2,632	2,185,788	1,831,807	NA	136,649	217,332	9.8	9.9	
1900.....	26,948	26,839	109	22,705	21,573	1,132	776	3,467	2,312,083	1,780,832	129,942	104,667	296,642	12.9	12.8	
1890.....	26,350	NA	NA	23,310	NA	NA	NA	3,040	2,253,432	NA	NA	NA	NA	11.5	NA	
1880.....	30,598	NA	NA	27,472	NA	NA	NA	3,126	2,453,541	NA	NA	NA	NA	10.2	NA	
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>																
<b>New York</b>																
1959.....	82,356	82,118	238	77,859	58,081	19,778	549	3,948	13,489,516	7,883,824	4,727,000	253,521	625,171	4.8	4.6	
1954.....	105,714	105,338	376	100,073	78,799	21,274	520	5,121	15,070,832	9,503,600	4,556,945	220,555	789,732	4.8	5.2	
1950.....	124,977	124,602	375	116,510	97,576	18,934	833	7,634	16,016,721	10,926,664	3,711,798	308,221	1,070,038	6.1	6.7	
1945.....	149,490	148,828	662	135,115	116,070	19,045	2,038	12,337	17,568,477	11,872,320	3,445,889	656,841	1,593,421	8.3	9.1	
1940.....	153,238	152,671	567	132,100	117,972	14,128	1,594	19,544	17,170,337	12,008,289	2,321,754	449,786	2,390,508	12.8	13.9	
1935.....	177,025	176,432	593	149,349	133,746	15,603	2,574	25,102	18,685,741	12,875,171	2,268,810	646,075	2,895,685	14.2	15.5	
1930.....	159,806	159,346	460	136,041	124,206	11,835	2,652	21,113	17,979,633	12,773,720	1,802,835	622,001	2,781,077	13.2	15.5	
1925.....	188,754	(2)	(2)	159,949	149,761	10,188	2,261	26,544	19,269,926	14,002,751	1,456,463	496,168	3,314,544	14.1	17.2	
1920.....	193,195	192,645	550	151,717	139,153	12,564	4,376	37,102	20,632,803	13,415,120	1,669,263	932,355	4,616,065	19.2	22.4	
1910.....	215,997	214,658	939	166,674	152,343	14,331	4,051	44,872	22,030,367	15,824,840	NA	838,476	5,367,051	23.8	24.4	
1900.....	226,720	225,935	785	168,698	155,201	13,497	3,819	54,203	22,648,109	14,106,545	1,709,422	136,436	6,119,706	20.9	27.0	
1890.....	226,223	NA	NA	180,472	NA	NA	NA	45,751	21,961,562	NA	NA	NA	NA			

Table 25.—NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1959—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms							Land in farms (acres)					Per cent of land in tenant farms	Per cent of land in tenant farms	
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers			All tenants
	Total	White	Non-white	All	Full	Part									
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC—Con.</b>															
<b>Pennsylvania</b>															
1959	100,052	99,886	166	90,782	73,703	17,079	540	8,730	11,861,727	7,417,229	3,105,088	268,486	1,070,924	8.7	9.0
1954	128,876	128,643	233	117,233	99,784	17,449	610	11,033	13,162,093	8,745,633	2,881,033	277,389	1,258,038	8.6	9.6
1950	146,887	146,609	278	132,338	117,339	14,999	789	13,760	14,112,841	10,008,803	2,284,996	306,110	1,512,932	9.4	10.7
1945	171,761	171,412	349	147,719	134,172	13,547	1,898	22,144	15,019,675	10,433,742	1,940,727	493,086	2,152,120	12.9	14.3
1940	169,027	168,705	322	140,169	131,779	8,390	1,762	27,096	14,594,134	10,419,297	1,087,348	428,922	2,658,567	16.0	18.2
1935	191,284	190,911	373	155,187	145,992	9,195	2,170	33,927	15,855,343	11,203,107	1,062,447	469,693	2,120,096	17.7	19.7
1930	172,419	172,056	363	142,283	134,423	7,860	2,742	27,394	15,309,485	10,995,127	960,342	511,403	2,842,613	15.9	18.6
1925	200,443	(2)	(2)	163,695	158,444	5,251	1,791	34,957	16,296,468	11,963,149	637,233	345,936	3,350,150	17.4	20.6
1920	202,250	201,799	451	153,498	144,698	8,800	4,490	44,262	17,657,513	11,519,885	989,622	782,291	4,365,715	21.9	24.7
1910	219,295	218,749	546	164,229	154,088	10,141	3,961	51,105	18,586,832	12,895,522		648,268	5,043,042	23.3	27.1
1900	224,248	223,697	591	162,279	155,205	7,074	3,703	58,266	19,371,015	12,230,903	850,820	539,046	5,750,246	26.0	29.7
1890	211,557	NA	NA	162,219	152,205	NA	NA	49,338	18,364,370	NA	NA	NA	5,043,042	23.3	NA
1880	213,542	NA	NA	168,220	NA	NA	NA	45,322	19,791,341	NA	NA	NA	5,750,246	26.0	29.7
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>															
<b>Ohio</b>															
1959	140,353	139,704	649	117,540	89,198	28,342	597	22,256	18,506,796	8,575,460	5,759,711	263,906	3,907,719	15.9	21.1
1954	177,074	176,090	984	147,311	117,357	29,954	661	29,102	19,991,586	9,886,119	5,269,966	266,378	4,569,123	16.4	22.9
1950	199,359	198,420	939	162,995	134,969	28,026	722	35,642	20,969,411	10,886,025	4,655,482	267,453	5,160,451	17.9	24.6
1945	220,575	219,459	1,116	171,166	146,311	24,835	1,399	48,010	21,927,844	11,339,734	4,069,254	440,094	6,078,762	21.8	27.7
1940	233,783	232,684	1,099	171,156	150,124	21,032	1,205	61,422	21,907,523	11,669,931	3,059,880	332,332	6,845,380	26.3	31.2
1935	255,146	253,669	1,477	180,005	153,310	26,695	1,371	73,770	22,857,692	11,641,832	3,348,730	361,722	7,505,408	28.9	32.8
1930	219,296	218,059	1,237	159,849	136,332	23,517	1,843	57,604	21,514,059	11,370,226	3,040,216	396,206	6,707,411	26.3	31.2
1925	244,703	(2)	(2)	181,347	163,421	17,926	1,060	62,296	22,219,248	12,898,522	2,184,922	266,180	6,869,624	25.5	30.9
1920	256,995	255,079	1,616	177,986	157,116	20,870	3,065	75,644	23,515,888	12,698,838	2,301,215	561,724	7,954,111	29.5	33.8
1910	272,045	270,095	1,950	192,104	162,982	29,122	2,753	77,188	24,105,708	16,031,682		504,636	7,569,390	28.4	31.4
1900	276,719	274,750	1,969	197,361	173,631	23,730	3,427	75,931	24,501,985	14,573,982	2,326,729	564,863	7,036,411	27.4	28.7
1890	251,430	NA	NA	193,895	173,631	NA	NA	57,535	23,352,408	NA	NA	NA	7,036,411	22.9	NA
1880	247,189	NA	NA	199,562	NA	NA	NA	47,627	24,529,226	NA	NA	NA	7,036,411	19.3	NA
<b>Indiana</b>															
1959	128,160	127,949	211	105,262	75,713	29,549	360	22,538	18,613,046	7,042,719	6,719,526	209,934	4,640,867	17.6	24.9
1954	153,593	153,311	282	124,571	94,032	30,539	464	28,558	19,232,774	7,894,786	5,960,490	215,350	5,162,148	18.6	26.8
1950	166,627	166,306	321	133,980	105,365	28,615	539	32,108	19,658,677	8,618,565	5,380,319	250,848	5,408,945	19.3	27.5
1945	175,970	175,594	376	135,090	108,199	26,891	978	30,027	20,027,015	8,897,617	4,951,880	331,379	6,846,139	22.7	29.2
1940	184,549	184,169	380	131,263	107,818	23,445	1,076	52,210	19,800,778	8,949,460	3,832,731	318,327	6,700,260	28.3	33.8
1935	200,835	200,411	424	135,982	106,047	29,935	1,344	63,509	20,518,745	8,687,395	4,096,043	355,158	7,300,149	31.6	36.0
1930	181,570	181,095	475	125,517	97,553	27,964	1,478	54,575	19,688,675	8,381,385	3,904,842	380,021	7,042,427	30.1	35.8
1925	195,786	(2)	(2)	137,429	114,378	23,051	1,268	57,089	19,915,120	9,725,210	2,941,444	287,665	6,869,801	29.2	35.0
1920	205,126	204,554	572	137,210	112,664	24,546	2,329	65,587	21,063,332	9,913,501	2,956,963	472,916	7,719,952	32.0	36.7
1910	215,485	214,680	805	148,501	115,424	33,077	2,297	64,687	21,299,823	13,938,925		483,469	6,877,429	30.0	32.3
1900	221,897	220,835	1,062	156,227	124,628	31,599	2,222	63,448	21,619,623	11,738,995	3,359,568	496,216	6,024,844	28.6	27.9
1890	198,167	NA	NA	147,885	NA	NA	NA	50,282	20,362,516	NA	NA	NA	6,024,844	25.4	NA
1880	194,013	NA	NA	147,963	NA	NA	NA	46,050	20,420,983	NA	NA	NA	6,024,844	23.7	NA
<b>Illinois</b>															
1959	154,644	154,194	450	101,787	63,769	38,018	482	52,375	30,327,261	7,650,929	10,313,662	322,485	12,040,185	33.9	39.7
1954	175,543	174,448	699	113,238	75,169	38,069	540	61,765	30,398,517	8,295,288	9,007,465	316,303	12,779,461	35.2	42.0
1950	195,263	194,838	830	127,005	87,234	39,771	793	67,470	30,978,495	8,747,968	8,881,664	363,977	12,984,886	34.6	41.9
1945	204,239	203,325	914	122,793	87,527	35,266	1,680	79,766	31,602,186	8,928,706	7,856,361	524,777	14,292,842	39.1	45.2
1940	213,439	212,654	785	119,830	87,004	32,826	1,627	91,932	31,032,572	9,136,105	6,564,667	456,274	17,875,016	43.1	47.9
1935	231,312	230,176	1,136	126,560	86,862	39,698	1,896	102,856	31,661,205	8,961,846	6,670,637	470,468	15,558,254	44.5	49.1
1930	214,497	213,603	894	119,892	85,069	34,823	2,123	92,482	30,695,339	9,186,892	6,039,522	511,892	14,965,903	43.1	48.7
1925	225,601	(2)	(2)	129,074	96,200	32,874	1,877	94,650	30,731,947	10,478,248	5,319,258	449,793	14,484,648	42.0	47.1
1920	237,181	236,288	893	132,574	100,903	31,671	1,411	101,196	31,974,775	11,368,258	4,896,818	712,850	14,889,849	42.7	46.9
1910	251,872	250,447	1,425	145,107	107,300	37,807	2,386	104,379	32,522,937	17,787,063		558,463	14,177,411	41.4	43.6
1900	264,151	262,662	1,489	158,503	124,128	34,375	1,950	103,698	32,794,728	14,758,439	4,913,163	454,378	12,668,748	39.3	38.6
1890	240,681	NA	NA	158,848	NA	NA	NA	81,833	30,498,277	NA	NA	NA	12,668,748	34.0	NA
1880	255,741	NA	NA	175,497	NA	NA	NA	80,244	31,673,645	NA	NA	NA	12,668,748	31.4	NA
<b>Michigan</b>															
1959	111,817	111,014	803	103,709	77,189	26,520	316	7,792	14,782,507	8,026,595	5,399,173	161,059	1,195,680	7.0	8.1
1954	138,922	137,965	957	128,252	99,607	28,645	409	10,261	16,466,750	9,508,948	5,227,083	193,444	1,537,275	7.4	9.3
1950	155,589	154,792	797	141,145	113,914	27,231	492	13,952	17,269,992	10,440,468	4,671,713	224,713	1,933,098	9.0	11.2
1945	175,268	174,247	1,021	153,685	126,589	27,096	1,047	20,536	18,392,227	10,868,415	4,530,187	417,764	2,575,861	11.7	14.0
1940	187,589	186,828	761	154,928	133,545	21,383	861	31,800	18,037,995	11,170,215	3,143,666	318,483	3,405,631	17.0	18.9
1935	196,517	195,863	654	158,131	132,786	25,345	1,052	37,334	18,459,922	11,024,567	3,356,481	368,905	3,709,969	19.0	20.1
1930	169,372	168,811	561	141,647	118,928	22,719	1,530	26,195	17,11						

Table 25.—NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1959—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms							Land in farms (acres)					Percent of land in ten- ant farms	Percent of land in ten- ant farms	
	All farm operators			Owners			Man- agers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers			All tenants
	Total	White	Non- white	All	Full	Part									
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL</b>															
<b>Minnesota</b>															
1959.....	145,662	145,575	87	118,402	84,918	33,484	376	26,884	30,796,097	14,647,739	9,963,776	192,510	5,992,072	18.5	19.5
1954.....	165,225	165,128	97	132,106	95,968	36,138	336	32,783	32,284,539	15,307,494	9,940,315	179,434	6,857,296	19.8	21.2
1950.....	179,101	178,954	147	141,330	106,487	34,843	375	37,396	32,883,163	16,175,453	9,042,041	187,999	7,477,670	20.9	22.7
1945.....	188,952	188,745	207	137,717	103,363	34,354	750	50,485	33,139,997	14,387,533	8,857,065	299,401	9,595,998	26.7	29.0
1940.....	197,351	197,057	294	132,903	103,866	29,037	631	63,817	32,606,962	13,495,563	7,310,982	228,916	11,571,501	32.3	35.5
1935.....	203,302	202,972	330	134,012	101,307	32,705	878	68,412	32,817,911	12,952,840	7,267,158	298,275	12,299,638	33.7	37.5
1930.....	185,255	185,010	245	126,570	97,878	28,692	1,047	57,638	30,913,367	13,120,978	6,445,754	307,216	11,039,419	31.1	35.7
1925.....	188,231	(2)	(2)	136,382	101,906	23,476	766	51,083	30,059,137	14,963,215	5,222,587	224,192	9,649,143	27.1	32.1
1920.....	178,478	178,271	207	132,744	112,880	19,864	1,596	44,138	30,221,758	16,360,136	4,654,028	443,089	8,764,505	24.7	29.0
1910.....	156,137	155,844	293	122,104	99,493	22,611	1,222	32,811	27,675,823	20,668,885	NA	413,734	6,593,204	21.0	23.8
1900.....	154,659	154,287	372	126,809	112,004	14,805	1,095	26,755	26,248,498	17,242,095	3,651,871	486,147	4,868,385	17.3	18.5
1890.....	116,851	NA	NA	101,747	NA	NA	NA	15,104	18,663,645	NA	NA	NA	NA	12.9	NA
1880.....	92,386	NA	NA	183,933	NA	NA	NA	8,453	13,403,019	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.1	NA
<b>Iowa</b>															
1959.....	174,707	174,627	80	111,441	78,977	32,464	396	62,870	33,830,950	11,445,886	8,781,541	173,994	13,429,529	36.0	39.7
1954.....	192,933	192,817	116	118,441	87,846	30,595	404	74,088	34,044,533	11,919,407	7,395,196	193,762	14,536,168	38.4	42.7
1950.....	203,159	203,069	90	125,062	94,833	30,229	561	77,536	34,264,639	12,431,490	7,029,781	235,286	14,568,082	38.2	42.5
1945.....	208,934	208,790	144	119,768	94,573	25,195	921	88,245	34,453,936	12,534,980	5,830,724	314,392	15,773,840	42.2	45.8
1940.....	213,318	213,191	127	110,616	88,206	22,410	1,218	101,484	34,148,673	11,607,296	5,132,750	363,301	17,039,419	47.6	49.9
1935.....	221,851	221,851	135	110,252	86,951	23,301	1,583	110,151	34,359,152	11,333,475	4,814,405	411,103	17,800,169	49.6	51.8
1930.....	214,928	214,774	154	111,333	85,272	26,061	1,980	101,615	34,019,332	11,131,123	5,312,470	475,550	17,100,189	47.3	50.3
1925.....	213,490	(2)	(2)	116,444	92,705	23,739	1,650	95,396	33,280,813	12,476,671	4,615,725	389,675	15,798,742	44.7	47.5
1920.....	213,439	213,330	109	121,888	99,008	22,880	2,487	89,064	33,474,896	13,852,529	4,198,592	569,086	14,854,689	41.7	44.4
1910.....	217,044	216,843	201	133,003	106,464	26,539	1,926	82,115	33,930,688	20,214,337	NA	490,805	13,225,546	37.8	39.0
1900.....	228,622	228,395	227	147,305	118,317	28,988	1,581	79,736	34,574,337	17,033,008	5,418,760	498,982	11,623,587	34.9	33.6
1890.....	201,903	NA	NA	145,183	NA	NA	NA	56,720	30,491,541	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.1	NA
1880.....	185,351	NA	NA	141,177	NA	NA	NA	44,174	24,752,700	NA	NA	NA	NA	23.8	NA
<b>Missouri</b>															
1959.....	168,672	166,967	1,705	143,021	106,405	36,616	446	25,205	33,155,226	16,448,017	11,239,452	412,134	5,055,623	14.9	15.2
1954.....	201,614	199,060	2,554	165,364	127,306	38,058	530	35,720	34,195,379	17,666,872	10,128,853	386,980	6,012,674	17.7	17.6
1950.....	230,045	226,813	3,232	183,101	146,427	36,674	555	46,389	35,123,143	19,043,903	8,735,820	419,763	6,923,657	20.2	19.7
1945.....	242,934	238,937	3,997	176,978	145,426	31,552	810	65,146	35,278,251	18,101,688	7,460,213	462,741	9,253,609	26.8	26.2
1940.....	256,100	252,410	3,690	163,763	133,927	29,836	1,182	91,155	34,739,598	16,083,322	6,144,715	489,187	12,022,374	35.6	34.6
1935.....	278,454	273,196	5,258	169,152	132,129	37,023	1,279	108,023	35,054,542	15,444,308	6,272,409	499,865	12,837,960	38.8	38.6
1930.....	255,940	250,079	5,861	165,318	127,989	37,329	1,546	89,076	33,743,019	15,850,897	6,366,449	513,177	11,012,496	34.8	32.6
1925.....	260,473	(2)	(2)	174,383	141,794	32,589	1,063	85,027	32,641,893	17,697,759	5,035,579	350,044	9,558,511	32.6	29.3
1920.....	263,004	260,178	2,826	185,030	153,852	31,178	2,247	75,727	34,774,679	19,872,330	4,814,467	664,447	9,423,435	28.8	27.1
1910.....	277,244	273,578	3,666	192,285	152,807	39,478	2,001	82,958	34,591,248	25,189,241	NA	629,845	8,772,162	29.9	25.4
1900.....	284,886	279,933	4,953	196,158	164,411	31,747	1,831	86,897	33,997,873	21,128,309	4,284,841	648,597	7,936,126	30.5	23.3
1890.....	238,043	NA	NA	174,285	NA	NA	NA	63,758	30,780,290	NA	NA	NA	NA	26.8	NA
1880.....	215,575	NA	NA	156,703	NA	NA	NA	58,872	27,879,276	NA	NA	NA	NA	27.3	NA
<b>North Dakota</b>															
1959.....	54,928	54,777	151	44,260	20,268	23,992	138	10,530	41,465,717	10,762,823	23,855,055	294,907	6,552,932	19.2	15.8
1954.....	61,943	61,627	316	48,797	23,632	25,165	119	13,027	41,876,924	11,452,143	22,724,750	357,655	7,342,376	21.0	17.5
1950.....	65,401	64,800	601	50,976	25,483	25,493	125	14,300	41,194,044	11,852,365	21,644,228	295,648	7,403,803	21.9	18.0
1945.....	69,520	68,789	731	49,935	22,160	27,775	261	19,324	41,001,158	8,886,850	22,470,648	443,994	9,199,666	27.8	22.4
1940.....	73,962	73,369	593	40,391	18,651	21,740	194	33,377	37,936,136	6,529,665	16,568,946	241,174	14,596,351	47.1	38.5
1935.....	84,606	83,531	1,075	51,149	25,795	25,354	335	33,122	39,118,136	8,665,538	17,439,487	313,786	12,699,325	39.1	32.5
1930.....	77,975	77,174	801	50,105	23,807	26,298	470	27,400	38,657,894	8,640,589	17,774,996	386,587	11,855,722	35.1	30.7
1925.....	75,970	(2)	(2)	49,513	26,348	23,165	361	26,096	34,327,410	9,659,852	13,863,139	271,494	10,532,925	34.4	30.6
1920.....	77,690	77,147	543	56,917	34,051	22,866	855	19,918	36,214,751	13,039,732	13,810,353	811,467	8,553,199	25.6	23.7
1910.....	74,360	73,617	743	63,212	44,667	18,545	484	10,664	28,426,650	23,586,728	NA	477,213	4,362,709	14.3	15.3
1900.....	45,332	43,998	1,334	40,972	34,078	6,894	495	3,865	15,542,640	9,719,660	3,820,029	661,711	1,341,240	8.5	8.6
1890.....	27,611	NA	NA	125,698	NA	NA	NA	1,913	7,660,333	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.9	NA
1880.....	3,790	NA	NA	3,712	NA	NA	NA	78	1,027,845	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.1	NA
<b>South Dakota</b>															
1959.....	55,727	55,247	480	40,557	17,841	22,716	208	14,962	44,850,666	7,604,623	28,607,820	1,243,939	7,394,284	26.8	16.5
1954.....	62,520	61,953	567	43,791	19,654	24,137	193	18,536	44,949,473	7,446,575	28,213,631	1,068,849	8,220,418	29.6	18.3
1950.....	66,452	65,237	1,215	46,031	20,697	25,334	224	20,197	44,785,529	7,551,334	27,438,111	1,762,595	8,033,489	30.4	17.9
1945.....	68,705	67,156	1,549	42,227	17,329	24,898	312	26,166	43,031,964	5,091,333	26,579,349	1,363,095	9,998,187	38.1	23.2
1940.....	72,454	70,713	1,741	33,803	15,053	18,750	253	38,398	39,473,584	4,012,130	19,542,173	641,536	15,277,745	53.0	37.4
1935.....	83,303	80,805	2,498	42,452	21,425	21,027	374	40,477	37,101,871	5,824,225	16,284,215	1,108,700	13,884,731	48.6	37.4
1930.....	83,157	80,417	2,740	45,609	22,372	23,237	454	37,094	36,470,083	6,513,167	15,960,478	961,501	13,034,937	44.6	35.7
1925.....	79,537</														

Table 25.—NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1959—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms								Land in farms (acres)						Percent of land in tenant farms	
	All farm operators			Owners			Man-agers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners		Part owners		Man-agers		All tenants
	Total	White	Non-white	All	Full	Part				Full owners	Part owners					
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																
Kansas																
1959.....	104,347	103,993	354	77,220	38,392	38,828	294	26,833	50,152,870	9,553,969	27,842,339	774,049	11,982,513	25.7	23.9	
1954.....	120,167	119,683	484	85,359	45,333	40,026	304	34,504	50,023,538	10,068,562	25,917,385	612,014	13,425,577	28.7	26.8	
1950.....	131,394	130,920	474	91,815	50,680	41,135	347	39,232	48,611,366	10,331,704	24,051,799	713,791	13,514,072	29.9	27.8	
1945.....	141,192	140,403	789	89,000	52,469	36,531	571	51,621	48,589,418	10,971,994	21,194,104	790,482	15,632,838	36.6	32.2	
1940.....	156,327	155,582	745	85,475	52,441	33,034	630	70,222	48,173,635	11,035,433	17,186,926	761,319	19,189,957	44.9	39.8	
1935.....	174,589	173,523	1,066	96,896	60,358	36,538	922	76,771	48,009,770	12,076,062	16,349,636	743,536	18,840,536	44.0	39.2	
1930.....	166,042	165,006	1,036	94,762	57,151	37,611	954	70,326	46,975,647	11,512,729	16,289,719	875,596	18,297,603	42.4	39.0	
1925.....	165,879	(2)	(2)	95,149	61,698	33,451	729	70,001	43,729,129	12,441,985	13,310,687	713,563	17,262,894	42.2	39.5	
1920.....	165,286	164,048	1,238	97,090	65,640	31,450	1,495	66,701	45,425,179	14,628,816	12,747,955	1,220,911	16,827,497	40.4	37.0	
1910.....	177,841	176,150	1,691	111,108	78,008	33,100	1,335	65,398	43,384,799	28,840,182	NA	1,263,691	13,280,926	36.8	30.6	
1900.....	173,098	171,232	1,866	110,443	77,009	33,434	1,729	60,926	41,662,970	15,279,412	13,862,445	2,467,341	10,053,772	35.2	24.1	
1890.....	166,617	NA	NA	119,576	NA	NA	NA	47,041	30,214,456	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.2	NA	
1880.....	138,561	NA	NA	115,910	NA	NA	NA	22,651	21,417,468	NA	NA	NA	NA	16.3	NA	
SOUTH ATLANTIC																
Delaware																
1959.....	5,208	5,011	197	4,395	3,197	1,198	87	726	762,526	318,146	292,734	30,327	121,319	13.9	15.9	
1954.....	6,297	6,053	244	5,400	4,345	1,055	62	835	814,316	434,047	211,607	41,863	126,799	13.3	15.6	
1950.....	7,448	7,056	392	6,111	5,194	917	72	1,265	851,291	467,101	158,535	37,548	188,107	17.0	22.1	
1945.....	9,296	8,605	691	7,156	6,527	629	205	1,935	923,350	511,137	93,624	56,688	263,881	20.8	28.6	
1940.....	8,994	8,369	625	5,956	5,401	555	109	2,929	895,507	438,400	77,973	24,539	354,595	32.6	39.6	
1935.....	10,381	9,554	827	6,615	6,164	451	156	3,610	921,251	437,872	43,256	32,014	408,109	34.8	44.3	
1930.....	9,707	8,900	807	6,260	5,816	444	165	3,282	900,815	442,111	38,374	29,466	390,864	33.8	43.4	
1925.....	10,257	9,426	831	6,515	6,319	196	74	3,668	899,641	451,705	13,624	16,266	418,046	35.8	46.5	
1920.....	10,140	9,268	872	6,010	5,688	322	144	3,986	944,511	431,266	20,210	21,485	471,550	39.3	49.9	
1910.....	10,836	9,914	922	6,178	5,865	313	123	4,535	1,038,866	476,827	NA	21,164	540,875	41.9	52.1	
1900.....	9,687	8,869	818	4,680	4,366	314	131	4,876	1,066,228	400,098	23,665	16,146	626,319	50.3	58.7	
1890.....	9,381	NA	NA	4,978	NA	NA	NA	4,403	1,055,692	NA	NA	NA	NA	46.9	NA	
1880.....	8,749	NA	NA	5,041	NA	NA	NA	3,708	1,090,245	NA	NA	NA	NA	42.4	NA	
Maryland																
1959.....	25,122	22,978	2,144	20,745	16,736	4,009	331	4,046	3,456,769	1,856,229	856,290	129,953	614,297	16.1	17.8	
1954.....	32,500	29,415	3,085	26,848	22,821	4,027	324	5,328	3,896,608	2,276,346	752,827	150,704	716,731	16.4	18.4	
1950.....	36,107	32,504	3,603	29,058	25,671	3,387	338	6,711	4,055,529	2,428,596	563,303	167,162	896,468	18.6	22.1	
1945.....	41,275	37,057	4,218	30,950	28,386	2,564	832	9,493	4,199,859	2,368,369	376,478	277,768	1,177,244	23.0	28.0	
1940.....	42,110	38,059	4,051	30,458	28,737	1,721	658	10,994	4,197,827	2,412,455	228,956	207,360	1,349,056	26.1	32.1	
1935.....	44,432	39,518	4,914	31,475	29,398	2,077	847	12,090	4,383,641	2,489,702	197,554	230,328	1,466,607	27.2	33.4	
1930.....	43,203	37,936	5,267	30,823	28,333	2,490	939	11,441	4,374,398	2,393,647	246,649	228,397	1,503,705	26.5	34.4	
1925.....	49,001	42,280	6,721	35,138	33,771	1,367	936	12,927	4,433,398	2,563,394	110,768	182,368	1,576,868	26.4	35.6	
1920.....	47,908	41,699	6,209	32,805	30,842	1,963	1,262	13,841	4,757,999	2,583,666	167,204	259,426	1,747,703	28.9	36.7	
1910.....	48,923	42,551	6,372	33,519	31,120	2,399	988	14,416	5,057,140	2,905,318	NA	207,291	1,944,531	29.5	38.5	
1900.....	46,012	40,169	5,843	29,513	28,018	1,495	1,052	15,447	5,170,075	2,641,310	158,332	205,754	2,164,679	33.6	41.9	
1890.....	40,798	NA	NA	28,154	NA	NA	NA	12,644	4,952,390	NA	NA	NA	NA	31.0	NA	
1880.....	40,517	NA	NA	27,978	NA	NA	NA	12,539	5,119,831	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.9	NA	
District of Columbia																
1959.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1954.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1950.....	28	27	1	18	16	2	9	1	1,265	58	46	1,160	1	3.6	0.1	
1945.....	40	37	3	19	17	2	20	1	1,854	121	41	1,679	13	2.5	0.7	
1940.....	65	61	4	30	29	1	23	12	2,341	341	14	1,835	151	18.5	6.5	
1935.....	89	77	12	51	50	1	17	21	2,801	594	14	1,879	314	23.6	11.2	
1930.....	104	93	11	59	53	6	21	24	3,071	651	74	1,921	425	23.1	13.8	
1925.....	139	130	9	81	74	7	19	39	3,813	1,141	123	1,742	807	28.1	21.2	
1920.....	204	184	20	100	91	9	19	85	5,668	1,579	150	1,951	1,988	41.7	35.1	
1910.....	217	205	12	118	111	7	15	84	6,063	2,429	NA	1,456	2,178	38.7	35.9	
1900.....	269	252	17	133	123	10	20	116	8,489	2,681	127	2,005	3,676	43.1	43.3	
1890.....	382	NA	NA	1242	NA	NA	NA	140	11,745	NA	NA	NA	NA	36.6	NA	
1880.....	435	NA	NA	1269	NA	NA	NA	166	18,146	NA	NA	NA	NA	38.2	NA	
Virginia																
1959.....	97,623	81,915	15,708	82,693	65,137	17,556	535	14,395	13,125,802	7,793,705	3,558,051	538,478	1,235,568	14.7	9.4	
1954.....	136,436	112,056	24,360	112,328	93,783	18,545	531	23,557	14,685,964	9,441,015	3,136,003	508,717	1,600,229	17.3	10.9	
1950.....	150,997	122,399	28,598	124,547	108,338	16,209	571	25,879	15,572,295	10,504,509	2,447,409	531,322	2,089,055	17.1	13.4	
1945.....	173,051	138,096	34,955	136,602	124,383	12,219	1,273	35,176	16,358,072	11,065,134	1,643,340	769,481	2,880,117	20.3	17.6	
1940.....	174,885	139,795	35,090	126,674	115,510	11,164	1,104	47,107	16,444,907	10,411,250	1,514,758	664,213	3,854,686	26.9	23.4	
1935.....	197,632	154,421	43,211	138,139	121,490	16,649	1,107	58,386	17,644,898	11,199,365	1,499,688	543,261	4,402,584	29.5	25.0	
1930.....	170,610	130,937	39,673	121,044	104,956	16,148	1,536	47,970	16,728,620	10,679,734	1,569,932	655,529	3,823,425	28.1	22.9	
1925.....	193,723	143,576	50,147	143,587	130,117	13,470	1,238	48,898	17,210,174	12,262,427	1,048,498	513,936	3,385,213	25.2	19.7	
1920.....	186,242	138,456	47,786	136,363	121,454	14,909	2,134	47,745	18,561,112	12,549,726	1,211,177	823,750	3,976,459	25.6	21.4	
1910.....	184,018	135,904	48,114	133,664	117,964	15,700	1,625	48,729	19,495,636	14,715,345	NA	660,325	4,119,966	26.5	21.1	
1900.....	167,886	123,052	44,834	114,155	103,773	10,382	2,135	51,596	19,907,883	12,707,128	1,111,067	788,638	5,301,050	30.7	26.6	
1890.....	127,600	NA	NA	93,311	NA	NA	NA	34,289	19,104,951	NA	NA	NA	NA	26.9	NA	
1880.....	118,517	NA	NA	83,531	NA	NA	NA									

# COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

**Table 25.—NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1959—Continued**

Region, division, State and year	Number of farms							Land in farms (acres)					Per- cent of land in ten- ant farms	Per- cent of land in ten- ant farms	
	All farm operators			Owners			Man- agers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers			All tenants
	Total	White	Non- white	All	Full	Part									
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued</b>															
<b>North Carolina</b>															
1959.....	190,567	146,570	43,997	130,151	91,393	38,758	491	59,925	15,887,724	7,847,444	4,476,344	438,968	3,124,968	31.4	19.7
1954.....	267,906	200,998	66,908	168,574	128,243	40,331	512	98,820	18,260,346	9,717,177	3,809,506	473,164	4,260,499	36.9	23.3
1950.....	288,508	215,956	72,552	177,507	142,085	35,422	516	110,485	19,317,937	10,544,059	3,148,340	385,359	5,240,179	38.3	27.1
1945.....	287,412	213,139	74,273	164,285	144,450	19,835	550	122,577	18,617,932	10,462,032	1,646,468	294,573	6,194,879	42.6	32.3
1940.....	278,276	216,008	60,268	154,235	132,451	21,784	565	123,476	18,845,338	9,803,644	1,740,095	315,676	6,985,923	44.2	37.1
1935.....	300,967	231,594	69,373	158,111	128,394	29,717	698	142,158	19,936,307	10,006,999	2,033,718	352,672	7,542,918	47.2	37.8
1930.....	279,708	202,835	76,873	141,445	115,765	25,680	648	137,615	18,055,103	9,408,707	1,663,573	255,246	6,727,577	49.2	37.3
1925.....	283,482	202,516	80,966	154,805	132,610	22,195	423	128,254	18,593,670	11,254,022	1,278,669	232,169	5,828,810	45.2	30.9
1920.....	269,763	193,473	76,290	151,376	131,847	19,529	928	117,459	20,021,736	12,244,974	1,196,535	386,449	6,193,778	43.5	27.6
1910.....	253,725	188,069	65,656	145,320	121,382	23,938	1,118	107,287	22,439,129	15,656,323	582,377	6,200,429	41.4	27.5	
1900.....	224,637	169,773	54,864	130,572	115,118	15,454	1,057	93,008	22,749,356	14,590,585	1,471,445	420,450	6,266,876	34.1	27.5
1890.....	178,359	NA	NA	117,469	NA	NA	NA	60,890	22,651,896	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1880.....	157,609	NA	NA	104,887	NA	NA	NA	52,722	22,363,558	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>South Carolina</b>															
1959.....	78,172	47,178	30,994	53,037	38,908	14,129	308	24,827	9,149,492	4,681,918	2,860,093	512,907	1,094,574	31.8	12.0
1954.....	124,203	69,704	54,499	73,796	56,388	17,408	395	50,012	11,069,348	5,861,317	2,645,321	640,753	1,921,957	40.3	17.4
1950.....	139,364	78,022	61,342	75,777	59,282	16,495	401	63,186	11,878,793	6,148,572	2,339,405	585,426	2,805,390	45.3	23.6
1945.....	147,745	78,609	69,136	67,243	49,757	7,486	473	80,029	11,021,623	6,041,732	918,769	501,496	3,599,626	54.2	32.3
1940.....	137,558	76,251	61,307	59,867	50,643	9,224	507	77,184	11,238,697	5,169,542	1,111,485	656,701	4,300,969	56.1	38.3
1935.....	165,504	88,967	76,537	61,942	51,327	10,615	636	102,926	12,329,958	4,933,292	932,675	567,676	5,896,315	62.2	47.8
1930.....	157,931	80,506	77,425	54,470	45,515	8,955	693	102,768	10,393,113	4,475,132	752,833	437,034	4,728,114	65.1	45.5
1925.....	172,767	82,186	90,581	52,401	7,568	368	112,430	10,638,900	5,487,499	499,564	293,204	4,358,633	65.1	41.0	
1920.....	192,693	83,683	109,010	67,724	60,089	7,635	738	124,231	12,426,675	6,201,640	515,597	424,522	5,284,916	64.5	42.5
1910.....	176,434	79,636	96,798	55,523	8,827	853	111,221	13,512,028	8,051,503	547,412	547,412	4,913,113	63.0	36.4	
1900.....	155,355	69,954	85,401	59,417	53,107	6,310	1,054	94,884	13,985,014	7,672,054	555,625	665,760	5,091,575	61.1	36.4
1890.....	115,008	NA	NA	51,428	NA	NA	NA	63,580	13,184,652	NA	NA	NA	NA	55.3	NA
1880.....	93,864	NA	NA	46,645	NA	NA	NA	47,219	13,457,613	NA	NA	NA	NA	50.3	NA
<b>Georgia</b>															
1959.....	106,350	86,178	20,172	78,630	61,717	16,913	776	26,944	19,657,615	10,802,401	5,275,868	1,130,952	2,448,394	25.3	12.5
1954.....	165,523	126,313	39,210	106,390	87,705	18,685	912	58,221	24,018,773	13,353,310	4,952,917	1,375,278	4,337,268	35.2	18.1
1950.....	198,191	147,834	50,357	112,527	95,908	16,619	844	84,820	25,751,055	14,076,111	3,758,030	1,453,524	6,463,900	42.8	25.1
1945.....	225,897	155,486	70,411	103,351	96,134	7,217	1,008	121,538	23,675,612	12,330,114	1,395,530	1,136,910	8,793,058	53.8	37.1
1940.....	216,033	156,901	59,132	85,181	76,103	9,078	1,002	129,850	23,683,631	9,942,312	1,623,944	1,027,417	11,089,958	60.1	46.8
1935.....	250,544	177,259	73,285	85,197	85,197	9,340	1,016	164,331	25,296,522	9,601,799	1,337,102	793,409	13,564,612	65.6	53.6
1930.....	255,598	168,809	86,799	79,802	70,596	9,206	1,406	174,390	22,078,630	8,669,731	1,184,909	931,670	11,292,320	68.2	51.1
1925.....	249,095	165,018	84,077	88,680	81,108	7,572	1,407	159,008	21,945,496	11,121,240	767,836	799,591	9,256,629	63.8	42.2
1920.....	310,732	180,545	130,187	102,123	94,575	7,548	1,655	206,954	25,441,061	12,045,618	755,241	925,989	11,714,213	66.6	46.0
1910.....	291,027	168,468	122,559	98,628	88,768	9,860	1,419	190,980	26,953,413	14,851,292	779,122	779,122	11,322,999	65.6	42.0
1900.....	224,691	141,865	82,826	88,529	82,496	6,033	1,602	134,560	26,392,057	14,819,509	727,898	795,177	10,049,473	59.9	38.1
1890.....	171,071	NA	NA	79,477	NA	NA	NA	91,594	25,200,435	NA	NA	NA	NA	53.5	NA
1880.....	138,626	NA	NA	76,451	NA	NA	NA	62,175	26,043,282	NA	NA	NA	NA	44.9	NA
<b>Florida</b>															
1959.....	45,100	41,416	3,684	41,232	35,477	5,755	1,225	2,643	15,236,521	6,192,254	4,267,527	4,207,658	569,082	5.9	3.7
1954.....	57,543	51,458	6,085	51,997	45,464	6,533	883	4,663	18,161,675	8,071,330	5,621,091	3,807,703	661,551	8.1	3.6
1950.....	56,921	49,415	7,506	48,966	42,806	6,160	967	6,988	16,527,536	7,278,516	4,985,023	3,368,847	895,150	12.3	5.4
1945.....	61,159	50,724	10,435	49,038	45,473	3,565	1,836	10,285	13,083,501	6,401,537	3,568,515	2,280,521	832,928	16.8	6.4
1940.....	62,248	52,490	9,758	44,935	40,692	4,243	1,645	15,268	13,837,708	3,688,119	1,670,421	1,636,158	1,343,010	25.2	16.1
1935.....	72,877	60,093	12,764	49,419	45,751	3,668	3,039	20,399	16,048,606	3,094,884	553,426	938,285	1,461,811	28.0	24.2
1930.....	58,966	47,923	11,043	39,394	35,485	3,909	2,835	16,737	5,026,617	2,617,698	362,479	954,368	1,092,072	28.4	21.7
1925.....	59,217	47,205	12,012	45,586	43,378	2,208	1,010	12,621	5,864,519	3,768,843	188,686	1,260,090	646,900	21.3	11.0
1920.....	54,005	41,051	12,954	38,487	35,757	2,730	1,829	13,689	5,046,691	3,765,109	295,336	1,202,372	783,874	25.3	13.0
1910.....	50,016	35,295	14,721	35,399	32,507	2,892	1,275	13,342	5,253,538	4,286,551	280,741	280,741	686,246	26.7	13.1
1900.....	40,814	27,288	13,526	28,984	26,703	2,281	1,010	10,820	4,363,891	3,249,381	265,569	208,680	640,261	26.5	14.7
1890.....	34,228	NA	NA	16,140	NA	NA	NA	8,088	3,674,486	NA	NA	NA	NA	23.6	NA
1880.....	23,438	NA	NA	16,198	NA	NA	NA	7,240	3,297,324	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.9	NA
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>															
<b>Kentucky</b>															
1959.....	150,986	147,642	3,344	124,729	97,668	27,061	330	25,927	17,030,675	10,425,085	3,880,453	251,043	2,474,094	17.2	14.5
1954.....	193,487	189,196	4,291	152,537	124,504	28,033	361	40,589	18,034,380	11,540,923	3,344,275	237,139	2,912,043	21.0	16.1
1950.....	218,476	213,583	4,893	168,948	143,455	25,493	416	49,112	19,441,774	12,681,664	2,851,531	227,810	3,680,769	22.5	18.9
1945.....	238,501	232,542	5,959	174,221	159,889	14,332	435	63,845	19,724,834	13,457,359	1,577,507	220,740	4,469,228	26.8	22.7
1940.....	252,894	247,347	5,547	168,604	149,695	18,909	466	83,824	20,294,016	12,792,862	1,749,778	202,836	5,548,540	33.1	27.3
1935.....	278,298	270,048	8,250	174,661	148,985	25,676	422	103,215	20,698,510	12,955,729	1,956,366	177,603	5,608,812	37.1	27.1
1930.....	246,499	237,395	9,104	157,403	135,215	22,188	675	88,421	19,927,286	12,718,042	1,892,816	195,90			



Table 25.—NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1959—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms						Land in farms (acres)						Percent of land in tenant farms		
	All farm operators			Owners			Man- agers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers		All tenants	
	Total	White	Non- white	All	Full	Part									
<b>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.</b>															
<b>Alabama</b>															
1959.....	115,788	86,522	29,266	83,089	60,934	22,155	447	32,252	16,542,730	8,245,209	5,485,414	590,503	2,221,604	27.9	13.4
1954.....	176,956	130,924	46,032	114,816	87,275	27,541	497	61,643	20,810,492	10,630,179	5,713,208	660,484	3,806,621	34.8	18.3
1950.....	211,512	154,218	57,294	123,463	97,747	25,716	436	87,613	20,888,784	10,639,188	4,418,051	683,103	5,148,442	41.4	24.6
1945.....	223,369	156,139	67,230	113,290	100,072	13,218	389	109,690	19,067,844	10,044,470	2,094,434	501,397	6,427,613	49.1	33.7
1940.....	231,746	158,382	73,364	95,107	80,303	14,804	415	136,224	19,143,991	8,506,063	2,112,154	375,900	8,149,274	58.8	42.6
1935.....	273,455	182,180	91,275	96,692	81,624	15,068	516	176,247	19,660,328	8,627,787	1,587,625	345,026	9,130,390	64.5	46.4
1930.....	257,395	163,566	93,829	90,372	75,144	15,228	603	166,420	17,554,635	7,946,444	1,437,460	331,913	7,818,818	64.7	44.5
1925.....	237,631	152,310	85,321	92,948	79,282	13,666	448	144,235	16,739,139	8,918,679	1,167,216	245,483	6,407,761	60.7	38.3
1920.....	256,099	160,896	95,203	107,089	95,548	11,541	741	148,269	19,576,856	11,115,967	1,001,524	455,098	7,004,267	57.9	35.8
1910.....	262,901	152,458	110,443	103,929	87,589	16,340	646	158,326	20,732,312	12,132,435	1,432,915	366,767	7,085,439	54.2	34.2
1900.....	223,220	129,137	94,083	93,472	81,915	11,557	874	128,874	20,685,427	12,132,435	1,432,915	361,301	6,758,776	57.7	32.7
1890.....	157,772	NA	NA	181,141	NA	NA	NA	76,651	19,853,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1880.....	135,864	NA	NA	172,215	NA	NA	NA	63,649	18,855,334	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Mississippi</b>															
1959.....	138,142	82,719	55,423	92,738	74,547	18,191	753	44,651	18,630,263	10,019,863	5,339,794	1,039,714	2,230,892	32.3	12.0
1954.....	195,915	114,352	101,563	115,209	92,929	22,280	787	99,919	20,702,412	11,292,069	4,626,881	1,163,037	3,620,425	46.3	17.5
1950.....	251,383	128,294	123,089	120,729	103,053	17,676	833	129,821	20,710,770	11,755,779	3,192,890	1,071,541	4,690,560	51.6	22.6
1945.....	263,528	121,215	142,313	106,305	99,380	6,925	968	156,255	19,616,533	11,534,149	1,220,186	1,148,493	5,713,705	59.3	21.1
1940.....	291,092	131,552	159,540	97,266	88,697	8,569	1,007	192,819	19,156,058	9,914,582	1,315,607	922,410	7,003,459	66.2	36.6
1935.....	311,683	142,677	169,006	93,224	84,594	8,630	895	217,564	19,655,413	10,029,326	1,068,433	662,578	7,895,076	69.8	40.2
1930.....	312,663	129,775	182,888	86,047	77,382	8,665	999	225,617	17,332,195	8,712,580	832,045	553,448	7,234,122	72.2	41.7
1925.....	257,288	107,086	150,142	80,808	74,541	6,267	678	175,742	16,053,243	9,512,283	596,075	415,828	5,529,057	68.3	34.4
1920.....	272,101	110,882	161,219	91,310	83,768	7,542	989	179,802	18,196,979	10,672,504	661,276	582,749	6,280,540	66.1	34.5
1910.....	274,382	109,645	164,737	92,066	82,475	9,591	825	181,491	18,557,533	11,716,474	586,511	6,254,548	66.1	33.7	
1900.....	220,803	92,124	128,679	82,021	76,590	5,431	930	137,852	18,240,736	11,355,153	602,674	516,176	5,766,733	62.4	31.6
1890.....	144,318	NA	NA	168,058	NA	NA	NA	76,260	17,572,547	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1880.....	101,772	NA	NA	157,214	NA	NA	NA	44,558	15,855,462	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>															
<b>Arkansas</b>															
1959.....	95,007	80,336	14,671	71,363	56,054	15,309	550	23,094	16,458,515	7,953,906	5,063,134	708,417	2,733,058	24.3	16.6
1954.....	145,076	114,056	31,020	95,733	77,336	18,397	580	48,763	17,944,367	9,264,215	4,608,214	620,444	3,451,494	33.6	19.2
1950.....	182,429	141,588	40,841	113,283	93,643	19,640	544	68,602	18,871,244	10,318,273	3,716,254	609,644	4,227,073	37.6	22.4
1945.....	198,769	147,494	51,275	109,598	99,694	9,904	568	88,610	17,455,900	10,237,743	1,776,915	613,729	4,277,513	44.6	27.7
1940.....	216,674	159,649	57,025	100,636	85,842	14,794	596	115,442	18,044,542	8,661,943	2,186,349	474,314	6,721,936	53.3	37.3
1935.....	253,013	181,713	71,300	100,662	85,895	14,767	592	151,759	17,741,627	8,219,136	1,588,549	420,373	7,513,569	60.0	42.3
1930.....	242,334	162,755	79,579	89,009	72,597	16,412	634	152,691	16,052,962	7,273,357	1,716,920	291,771	6,770,914	63.0	42.2
1925.....	158,991	158,708	63,283	95,476	81,540	13,936	616	125,899	15,632,439	8,701,647	1,325,291	318,439	5,289,576	56.7	33.8
1920.....	232,604	160,322	72,282	112,647	98,037	14,610	736	119,221	17,456,570	10,515,165	1,295,232	351,565	5,294,788	51.3	30.3
1910.....	214,678	151,085	63,593	106,649	87,866	18,783	763	181,491	17,416,075	12,389,542	1,312,307	328,186	6,287,000	50.0	27.0
1900.....	178,694	131,711	46,983	96,735	85,794	10,941	819	81,140	16,636,719	10,875,210	1,312,307	319,450	4,129,752	45.4	24.8
1890.....	124,760	NA	NA	184,706	NA	NA	NA	40,054	14,891,356	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1880.....	94,433	NA	NA	165,245	NA	NA	NA	29,188	12,061,547	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Louisiana</b>															
1959.....	74,438	56,735	17,703	55,661	44,251	11,410	475	18,302	10,347,328	4,392,430	3,519,631	974,644	1,460,623	24.6	14.1
1954.....	111,127	77,654	33,473	72,757	59,956	12,801	475	37,895	11,441,343	5,110,219	3,136,920	1,149,966	2,044,238	34.1	17.9
1950.....	124,181	83,525	40,656	74,394	62,810	11,584	588	49,199	11,202,278	5,265,817	2,390,051	1,201,163	2,345,247	39.6	20.9
1945.....	129,295	80,164	49,131	65,194	58,761	6,433	560	63,541	10,039,697	5,258,177	1,128,258	849,603	2,803,619	49.1	27.9
1940.....	150,007	90,423	59,584	60,312	52,936	7,376	528	89,167	9,996,108	4,497,723	1,116,142	749,123	3,633,120	59.4	36.3
1935.....	170,216	99,901	70,315	61,320	54,891	6,429	519	108,377	10,444,288	4,674,134	1,588,549	420,373	6,721,936	63.7	40.9
1930.....	161,445	87,675	73,770	53,159	46,893	6,266	735	107,551	9,355,437	4,107,894	652,646	876,479	3,718,418	66.6	39.7
1925.....	122,937	158,708	63,283	95,476	81,540	13,936	616	125,899	15,632,439	8,701,647	1,325,291	318,439	5,289,576	56.7	33.8
1920.....	232,604	160,322	72,282	112,647	98,037	14,610	736	119,221	17,456,570	10,515,165	1,295,232	351,565	5,294,788	51.3	30.3
1910.....	214,678	151,085	63,593	106,649	87,866	18,783	763	181,491	17,416,075	12,389,542	1,312,307	328,186	6,287,000	50.0	27.0
1900.....	178,694	131,711	46,983	96,735	85,794	10,941	819	81,140	16,636,719	10,875,210	1,312,307	319,450	4,129,752	45.4	24.8
1890.....	124,760	NA	NA	184,706	NA	NA	NA	40,054	14,891,356	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1880.....	94,433	NA	NA	165,245	NA	NA	NA	29,188	12,061,547	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Oklahoma</b>															
1959.....	94,676	91,089	3,587	75,411	46,181	29,230	413	18,852	35,800,688	9,690,131	19,454,035	1,061,725	5,594,797	19.9	15.6
1954.....	118,979	113,697	5,282	88,801	58,095	30,706	557	29,621	35,630,045	10,175,214	17,292,048	957,679	7,205,104	24.9	20.2
1950.....	142,246	133,228	9,018	97,038	63,723	33,315	481	44,727	36,006,603	9,825,105	15,979,599	1,086,801	9,115,098	31.4	25.3
1945.....	164,790	153,586	11,204	98,321	70,669	27,652	698	65,771	36,161,822	9,841,294	13,435,284	1,475,226	11,410,918	39.9	31.6
1940.....	179,687	166,115	13,572	81,086	55,859	25,227	780	97,821	34,803,317	7,841,016	11,057,301	1,136,069	14,768,931	54.4	42.4
1935.....	213,321	195,501	17,824	81,889	58,796	23,093	775	130,661	35,334,870	8,557,566	8,702,141	1,169,278	16,905,885	61.2	47.8
1930.....	203,866	180,929	22,937	77,714	53,647	24,067	823	125,329	33,790,817	7,866,835	8,604,691	986,235			

Table 25.—NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1959—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms							Land in farms (acres)					Percent of land in tenancy	Percent of land in tenant farms	
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Land in farms		All tenants			
	Total	White	Non-white	All	Full	Part				Full owners	Part owners				Managers
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>															
<b>Montana</b>															
1959.....	28,959	28,584	375	24,575	11,873	12,702	313	4,071	64,081,391	8,921,794	41,490,040	8,198,695	5,470,862	14.1	8.5
1954.....	33,061	32,568	493	27,956	14,491	13,465	262	4,843	61,468,903	9,945,709	41,159,080	5,218,266	5,145,848	14.6	8.4
1950.....	35,085	34,281	804	29,663	16,090	13,573	267	5,155	59,247,434	10,998,733	39,077,898	3,999,904	5,170,899	14.7	8.7
1945.....	37,747	36,508	1,239	31,152	16,622	14,530	317	6,278	58,787,318	9,108,936	39,642,071	5,291,348	4,744,963	16.6	8.1
1940.....	41,823	40,747	1,076	29,884	17,028	12,856	297	11,642	46,451,594	7,526,526	28,032,689	3,032,002	7,860,377	17.8	16.9
1935.....	50,564	48,797	1,767	36,247	21,509	14,738	332	13,985	47,511,868	9,390,862	27,321,631	2,772,783	8,026,592	27.7	16.9
1930.....	47,495	46,311	1,184	35,353	20,101	15,252	514	11,628	44,659,152	9,650,091	24,494,559	3,014,961	7,499,541	24.5	16.8
1925.....	46,904	(2)	(2)	36,281	23,861	12,420	367	10,256	32,735,723	10,165,432	15,199,810	1,911,682	5,458,799	21.9	16.7
1920.....	57,677	56,614	1,063	50,271	38,431	11,840	899	6,507	35,070,656	16,422,825	12,530,125	2,859,873	3,257,833	11.3	9.3
1910.....	26,214	25,018	1,196	23,365	21,525	1,840	505	2,344	13,545,603	10,640,902		1,429,990	1,474,711	8.9	10.9
1900.....	13,370	13,042	328	11,661	10,471	1,190	479	1,230	11,844,454	3,507,113	2,124,071	5,351,005	862,265	9.2	7.3
1890.....	5,603	NA	NA	5,333	NA	NA	NA	270	1,964,197	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.8	NA
1880.....	1,519	NA	NA	1,439	NA	NA	NA	80	405,683	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.3	NA
<b>Idaho</b>															
1959.....	33,670	33,407	263	28,386	20,118	8,268	287	4,997	15,232,401	4,476,374	7,979,716	1,558,985	1,217,326	14.8	8.0
1954.....	38,740	38,357	383	31,865	24,310	7,555	225	6,650	14,364,471	4,945,324	6,773,968	1,253,188	1,391,991	17.2	9.7
1950.....	40,284	39,824	460	32,837	25,947	6,890	164	7,283	13,224,192	5,216,286	5,819,330	650,216	1,538,360	18.1	11.6
1945.....	41,948	40,961	987	32,894	26,109	6,785	240	8,364	12,503,332	4,812,315	5,518,815	668,384	1,503,818	20.2	12.0
1940.....	43,663	43,097	566	32,225	26,050	6,175	285	11,153	10,297,745	4,127,815	3,973,675	412,304	1,683,951	25.5	17.3
1935.....	45,113	44,343	770	31,858	26,016	5,842	394	12,861	9,951,661	4,156,388	3,295,737	456,943	2,042,593	28.5	20.5
1930.....	41,674	40,976	698	30,512	24,194	6,318	603	10,559	9,346,908	4,016,730	3,033,576	437,958	1,858,644	25.3	19.9
1925.....	40,592	(2)	(2)	30,195	24,957	5,238	511	9,886	8,116,147	3,792,526	2,392,458	271,775	1,659,388	24.4	20.4
1920.....	42,106	41,598	508	34,647	30,299	4,348	758	6,701	8,375,873	5,077,304	1,721,589	385,718	1,191,262	15.9	14.2
1910.....	30,807	30,402	405	27,169	24,940	2,229	450	3,188	5,283,604	4,446,313		270,234	567,057	10.3	10.7
1900.....	17,471	16,876	595	15,585	14,769	816	357	1,529	3,204,903	2,444,354	281,049	199,403	280,097	8.8	8.7
1890.....	6,603	NA	NA	6,298	NA	NA	NA	305	1,302,256	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.6	NA
1880.....	1,885	NA	NA	1,796	NA	NA	NA	89	327,798	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.7	NA
<b>Wyoming</b>															
1959.....	9,744	9,557	187	8,017	4,028	3,989	227	1,500	36,199,666	2,854,797	21,493,891	9,621,011	2,229,967	15.4	6.2
1954.....	11,402	11,149	253	9,426	5,245	4,181	171	1,805	34,989,064	3,488,624	22,627,166	6,776,232	2,097,042	15.8	6.0
1950.....	12,614	12,391	223	10,257	6,008	4,249	214	2,143	34,420,892	3,807,823	20,170,477	8,382,125	2,060,467	17.0	6.0
1945.....	13,076	12,751	325	10,178	5,772	4,406	301	2,597	33,116,554	3,290,039	19,519,055	7,806,204	2,501,256	19.9	7.6
1940.....	15,018	14,715	303	11,125	6,814	4,311	255	3,638	28,025,979	3,784,156	16,280,938	5,416,980	2,543,905	24.2	9.1
1935.....	17,487	17,178	309	13,034	8,202	4,832	370	4,083	28,161,911	4,355,749	16,732,810	4,538,820	2,534,532	23.3	9.0
1930.....	16,011	15,748	263	12,195	7,896	4,299	296	3,520	23,525,234	4,746,195	14,188,100	2,085,097	2,505,842	22.0	10.7
1925.....	15,512	(2)	(2)	12,545	8,342	4,203	191	2,776	18,663,308	4,149,798	10,912,260	1,939,095	1,662,155	17.9	8.9
1920.....	15,748	15,579	169	13,403	10,681	2,722	377	1,968	11,809,351	5,263,391	4,096,126	1,465,993	983,841	12.5	8.3
1910.....	10,987	10,922	65	9,779	8,677	1,102	311	897	8,543,010	5,152,581		2,862,992	527,437	8.2	6.2
1900.....	6,095	5,922	173	5,185	4,007	1,178	446	464	8,124,536	1,390,079	2,632,862	3,608,155	493,440	7.6	6.1
1890.....	3,125	NA	NA	2,993	NA	NA	NA	132	1,830,432	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.2	NA
1880.....	457	NA	NA	444	NA	NA	NA	13	124,433	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.8	NA
<b>Colorado</b>															
1959.....	33,390	33,112	278	26,110	15,640	10,470	359	6,921	38,787,312	7,498,538	23,987,301	3,425,333	3,876,140	20.7	10.0
1954.....	40,749	40,373	376	31,306	20,660	10,646	318	9,125	38,385,234	8,831,229	22,246,721	2,883,679	4,423,605	22.4	11.5
1950.....	45,578	45,150	428	34,837	23,582	11,255	366	10,375	37,953,099	9,237,807	20,424,821	3,767,064	4,523,407	22.8	11.9
1945.....	47,618	47,008	610	33,795	22,986	10,809	528	13,295	36,217,808	7,616,128	19,976,258	3,598,280	5,027,142	27.9	13.9
1940.....	45,436	45,034	402	32,385	22,385	9,442	471	19,138	31,527,240	6,618,678	15,975,092	2,112,094	7,321,376	37.2	23.2
1935.....	63,644	63,172	472	38,323	27,918	10,605	481	24,840	29,978,472	8,218,356	11,905,402	1,270,851	8,483,863	39.0	28.3
1930.....	59,956	59,355	601	38,426	26,929	11,497	838	20,692	28,976,171	7,518,660	12,021,491	2,167,191	7,168,829	34.5	24.8
1925.....	58,020	(2)	(2)	39,517	29,592	10,225	585	17,918	24,167,270	8,789,276	8,597,504	1,284,724	5,495,766	30.0	22.7
1920.....	59,934	59,381	553	45,291	35,293	9,738	880	13,763	24,462,014	10,633,109	7,988,569	1,595,853	4,244,483	23.0	17.4
1910.....	46,170	45,596	574	36,993	32,474	4,519	787	8,390	13,532,113	10,134,797		1,140,446	2,256,870	18.2	16.7
1900.....	24,700	24,627	73	18,239	15,871	2,368	880	5,581	9,474,588	3,305,379	2,851,462	1,787,515	1,530,232	22.6	16.2
1890.....	16,389	NA	NA	14,546	NA	NA	NA	1,843	4,598,941	NA	NA	NA	NA	11.2	NA
1880.....	4,506	NA	NA	4,922	NA	NA	NA	584	1,165,373	NA	NA	NA	NA	13.0	NA
<b>New Mexico</b>															
1959.....	15,919	15,110	809	13,886	8,933	4,953	230	1,803	46,293,207	6,152,461	26,265,673	11,461,017	2,414,056	11.3	5.2
1954.....	21,070	19,621	1,449	18,449	12,907	5,542	243	2,378	49,450,885	7,039,641	26,727,269	12,995,913	2,688,062	11.3	5.4
1950.....	23,599	21,815	1,784	20,264	14,533	5,731	278	3,057	47,521,809	7,725,595	24,072,592	12,735,121	2,988,501	13.0	6.3
1945.....	29,695	27,895	1,800	25,320	18,232	7,088	299	4,076	49,608,445	8,702,685	24,749,764	13,132,746	3,023,250	13.7	6.1
1940.....	34,105	28,541	5,564	28,030	22,164	5,866	264	5,811	38,860,427	9,771,742	19,157,595	5,745,521	4,185,569	17.0	10.8
1935.....	41,369	37,177	4,192	33,118	27,377	5,741	394	7,857	34,397,205	7,786,647	15,986,958	6,054,333	4,569,267	19.0	13.3
1930.....	31,404	28,059	3,345	24,740	19,930	4,810	334	6,330	30,822,034	6,336,817	15,520,008	5,350,383	3,614,826	20.2	11.7
1925.....	31,687	(2)	(2)	26,005	21,415	4,590	256								

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Table 25.—NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1959—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms								Land in farms (acres)					Percent of land in tenant farms	Percent of land in tenant farms
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Non-white	All	Full	Part									
<b>MOUNTAIN—Con.</b>															
<b>Utah</b>															
1959.....	17,811	17,598	213	16,703	11,398	5,305	246	862	12,688,518	2,838,730	7,093,443	2,502,190	254,155	4.8	2.0
1954.....	22,826	22,580	246	21,383	15,839	5,544	173	1,270	12,262,222	3,240,480	6,467,085	2,207,277	347,380	5.6	2.8
1950.....	24,176	23,851	325	22,225	16,854	5,371	196	1,755	10,865,165	3,685,585	4,622,367	2,202,462	354,751	7.3	3.3
1945.....	26,322	25,893	429	23,923	18,483	5,440	193	2,206	10,309,107	3,694,411	4,344,095	1,849,707	420,894	8.4	4.1
1940.....	25,411	24,734	677	21,906	17,310	4,596	129	3,376	7,302,007	3,266,028	2,787,796	703,826	544,357	13.3	7.5
1935.....	30,695	30,170	525	25,889	21,087	4,802	224	4,582	6,239,318	3,357,354	1,519,795	759,100	603,069	14.9	9.7
1930.....	27,159	26,591	568	23,608	19,046	4,562	230	3,321	5,613,101	3,140,896	1,360,257	607,579	504,369	12.2	9.0
1925.....	25,992	(2)	(2)	23,013	18,777	4,236	90	2,889	5,000,724	3,417,517	1,051,739	184,442	347,026	11.1	6.9
1920.....	25,662	25,248	414	22,579	19,134	3,445	296	2,787	5,050,410	3,177,971	884,537	615,734	372,168	10.9	7.4
1910.....	21,676	21,400	276	19,762	17,176	2,586	194	1,720	3,397,699	2,888,090		315,376	194,233	7.9	5.7
1900.....	19,387	19,144	243	17,363	15,312	2,051	311	1,713	4,116,951	1,781,858	819,696	929,298	586,099	8.8	14.2
1890.....	10,517	NA	NA	19,974	NA	NA	NA	543	1,323,705	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.2	NA
1880.....	9,452	NA	NA	19,019	NA	NA	NA	433	655,524	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.6	NA
<b>Nevada</b>															
1959.....	2,354	2,231	123	2,056	1,613	443	111	187	10,942,936	2,405,348	3,505,147	4,540,824	491,617	7.9	4.5
1954.....	2,857	2,688	169	2,577	2,175	402	85	195	8,231,270	2,617,800	2,794,750	2,651,829	166,891	6.8	2.0
1950.....	3,110	2,753	357	2,782	2,423	359	94	234	7,063,525	2,392,108	1,610,697	2,855,257	205,463	7.5	2.9
1945.....	3,429	2,987	442	2,979	2,642	337	133	317	6,178,025	1,532,786	1,289,438	3,122,604	233,176	9.2	3.8
1940.....	3,573	3,147	426	2,940	2,628	312	117	516	3,785,106	1,416,589	607,067	1,529,370	232,080	14.4	6.1
1935.....	3,696	3,280	416	2,948	2,646	302	215	533	3,621,769	1,231,392	639,285	1,452,375	298,717	14.4	8.2
1930.....	3,442	3,131	311	2,770	2,464	306	227	445	4,080,906	1,329,611	826,879	925,425	998,991	12.9	24.5
1925.....	3,883	(2)	(2)	3,463	3,251	212	114	306	4,090,586	1,649,259	1,043,433	1,207,821	190,073	7.9	4.6
1920.....	3,163	2,944	219	2,699	2,493	206	168	296	2,357,163	1,021,008	398,523	796,477	141,155	9.4	6.0
1910.....	2,689	2,528	161	2,175	2,061	114	181	333	2,714,757	1,032,432		1,524,130	158,195	12.4	5.8
1900.....	2,184	2,011	173	1,809	1,666	143	126	249	2,565,647	941,179	520,304	1,002,307	101,857	11.4	4.0
1890.....	1,277	NA	NA	1,181	NA	NA	NA	96	1,661,416	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.5	NA
1880.....	1,404	NA	NA	1,268	NA	NA	NA	136	530,862	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.7	NA
<b>PACIFIC</b>															
<b>Washington</b>															
1959.....	51,577	50,861	716	46,296	36,273	10,023	363	4,918	18,716,972	4,038,313	9,825,239	2,412,038	2,441,382	9.5	13.0
1954.....	65,175	64,420	755	58,804	49,108	9,696	328	6,043	17,641,429	4,435,119	9,104,958	1,434,211	2,667,141	9.3	15.1
1950.....	69,820	68,944	876	62,740	53,284	9,456	361	6,719	17,369,245	4,842,707	8,535,002	1,217,342	2,774,194	9.6	16.0
1945.....	79,887	79,078	809	70,322	61,280	9,042	596	8,969	16,719,870	5,002,954	7,991,555	817,509	2,907,852	11.2	17.4
1940.....	81,686	80,179	1,507	66,561	58,083	8,478	663	14,462	15,181,815	4,687,058	6,719,004	733,492	3,042,261	17.7	20.0
1935.....	84,381	82,861	1,520	66,489	58,564	7,925	1,057	16,835	14,680,097	4,552,202	5,305,062	650,377	4,172,456	20.0	28.4
1930.....	70,904	69,555	1,349	57,588	49,702	7,886	1,238	12,078	13,533,778	4,344,812	5,034,411	560,038	3,594,517	17.0	26.6
1925.....	73,267	(2)	(2)	60,389	53,440	6,949	935	11,943	12,610,310	4,729,186	4,312,392	360,265	3,208,467	16.3	25.4
1920.....	66,288	65,022	1,266	52,701	44,832	7,869	1,168	12,419	13,244,720	5,231,884	4,027,916	541,136	3,443,784	18.7	26.0
1910.....	56,192	55,067	1,125	47,505	41,729	5,776	961	7,726	11,712,235	9,115,171		529,082	2,067,982	13.7	17.7
1900.....	33,202	32,112	1,090	28,020	24,521	3,499	405	4,772	8,499,297	4,719,035	2,279,953	373,499	1,126,810	14.4	13.3
1890.....	18,056	NA	NA	16,529	NA	NA	NA	1,527	4,179,190	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.5	NA
1880.....	6,529	NA	NA	16,058	NA	NA	NA	471	1,409,421	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.2	NA
<b>Oregon</b>															
1959.....	42,573	42,116	457	39,260	31,360	7,900	257	3,056	21,236,298	6,632,563	11,056,437	1,934,710	1,612,588	7.2	7.6
1954.....	54,441	53,916	525	49,657	41,523	8,134	307	4,477	21,047,340	7,936,378	9,451,550	2,012,627	1,646,785	8.2	7.8
1950.....	59,827	59,337	490	54,351	46,069	8,282	273	5,203	20,327,683	8,084,951	9,093,964	1,469,376	1,679,392	8.7	8.3
1945.....	63,125	62,687	438	55,781	47,847	7,934	521	6,823	19,754,257	7,707,577	8,699,982	1,568,700	1,777,998	10.8	9.0
1940.....	61,829	61,206	623	50,137	42,296	7,841	415	11,277	17,988,307	6,370,403	8,492,845	685,615	2,439,444	18.2	13.6
1935.....	64,826	64,058	768	50,046	42,653	7,393	715	14,065	17,357,549	6,644,596	6,883,608	855,371	2,937,974	21.7	17.1
1930.....	55,153	54,470	683	44,521	36,674	7,847	842	9,790	16,548,678	6,247,413	6,630,009	839,290	2,831,966	17.8	17.1
1925.....	55,911	(2)	(2)	45,887	39,465	6,422	618	9,406	14,130,847	6,590,260	4,262,455	901,469	2,376,663	16.8	16.8
1920.....	50,206	49,633	573	39,863	33,300	6,563	916	9,427	13,542,318	6,814,426	3,202,836	837,924	2,687,132	18.8	19.8
1910.....	45,502	44,875	627	37,796	32,982	4,814	847	6,859	11,685,110	9,036,370		766,007	1,882,731	15.1	16.1
1900.....	35,837	35,286	551	28,963	24,712	4,251	508	6,366	10,071,328	5,346,826	2,064,302	1,162,468	1,497,732	17.8	14.9
1890.....	25,530	NA	NA	22,324	NA	NA	NA	3,206	6,909,888	NA	NA	NA	NA	12.6	NA
1880.....	16,217	NA	NA	13,938	NA	NA	NA	2,279	4,214,712	NA	NA	NA	NA	14.1	NA
<b>California</b>															
1959.....	99,274	94,779	4,495	85,633	68,492	17,141	2,233	11,408	36,887,948	9,451,092	18,991,498	4,308,587	4,136,771	11.5	11.2
1954.....	123,075	118,433	4,642	107,323	89,725	17,598	2,021	13,731	37,794,780	10,870,831	17,770,568	4,446,449	4,706,932	11.2	12.5
1950.....	137,168	132,484	4,684	118,312	100,834	17,478	2,556	16,300	36,613,291	11,335,525	14,813,873	5,910,775	4,553,118	11.9	12.4
1945.....	138,917	136,279	2,638	117,054	102,948	14,106	4,742	17,121	35,054,379	11,188,885	12,883,167	6,308,701	4,673,626	12.3	13.3
1940.....	132,658	125,928	6,730	109,834	89,843	13,991	3,425	25,399	30,524,324	9,008,563	11,998,660	4,223,519	5,693,582	19.1	18.7
1935.....	150,360	143,467	6,893	110,847	99,443	11,404	6,817	32,696	30,437,995	10,580,401	8,139,377	4,915,403	6,802,814	21.7	22.3
1930.....	135,676	130,204	5,472	103,506	90,375	13,131	7,768	24,402	30,442,581	9,526,520	8,899,587	5,869,028	6,147,446	18.0	20.2
1925.....	136,409	(2)	(2)	101,261	87,393	13,868	6,709	20,046	27,516,955	11,145,322	6,526,315	4,717,860	5,127,458	14.7	18.6
1920.....	117,670	111,184	6,486	87,580	75,882	11,698	4,949	25,141	29,365,667	10,303,841	6,892,374	5,485,447	6,684,005	21.4	22.8
1910.....	88,197	85,119	3,078	66,632	56,500	10,132	3,417	18,148	27,931,444	15,125,339		6,604,9			

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

Table 25.—NUMBER OF FARMS BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1959—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms							Land in farms (acres)						Percent of land in tenant farms	
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Non-white	All	Full	Part									
PACIFIC—Con.															
Hawaii															
1959.....	6,242	1,257	4,985	3,713	2,398	1,315	114	2,415	2,461,454	81,039	750,425	1,590,297	39,693	38.7	1.6
1954.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1950.....	5,750	752	4,998	2,335	1,638	697	109	3,306	2,432,069	85,460	407,752	1,897,242	41,615	57.5	1.7
1945.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1940.....	4,995	587	4,408	1,345	956	389	123	3,527	2,485,648	41,966	448,430	1,882,113	113,139	70.6	4.6
1935.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1930.....	5,955	633	5,322	1,437	1,078	359	203	4,315	2,815,026	61,398	679,157	1,463,744	610,727	72.5	21.7
1925.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1920.....	5,284	892	4,392	1,419	1,291	128	126	3,739	2,702,245	NA	NA	NA	NA	70.8	NA
1910.....	4,320	753	3,567	963	834	129	249	3,108	2,590,600	NA	NA	NA	NA	71.9	NA
1900.....	2,273	509	1,764	823	684	139	128	1,322	2,609,613	245,795	177,263	2,147,635	38,920	58.2	1.5

NA Not available.  
 1Managers included with owners.  
 2Available for the South only.  
 3Figures for 1880 were obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the areas now known as North Dakota and South Dakota, respectively.  
 4Figures for 1900 are for Oklahoma Territory and Indian Territory.  
 5Figures for 1890 are for Oklahoma Territory alone, no data being available for Indian Territory.

Table 26.—NUMBER OF PART OWNERS REPORTING SPECIFIED KINDS OF RENTAL PAYMENTS BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1959

[Data for conterminous United States are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Region, division, and State	All part owner operators	Part owners reporting—				Region, division, and State	All part owner operators	Part owners reporting—			
		Payment of—						Payment of—			
		Cash rent	Share of crops	Share of livestock or livestock products	Other rental arrangements			Cash rent	Share of crops	Share of livestock or livestock products	Other rental arrangements
U. S.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	West North Central:					
Conterminous U.S.	833,073	347,619	468,705	33,118	55,237	Minnesota.....	34,723	17,035	20,009	892	2,167
The North.....	424,380	177,179	261,046	20,958	28,246	Iowa.....	33,546	16,610	24,756	2,400	1,707
The South.....	322,952	124,332	169,712	9,244	20,375	Missouri.....	37,696	10,675	22,110	1,986	2,101
The West.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	North Dakota.....	24,478	8,972	19,281	1,115	989
Conterminous area.....	85,741	46,108	37,947	2,916	6,616	South Dakota.....	23,158	14,009	16,279	1,004	986
Geographic Divisions:						Nebraska.....	27,436	12,881	19,552	742	1,172
N.E.....	13,001	7,365	506	102	2,957	Kansas.....	39,900	16,983	33,635	1,073	1,424
M.A.....	41,491	24,954	7,940	712	5,570	South Atlantic:					
E.N.C.....	148,951	47,695	96,978	10,932	9,173	Delaware.....	1,310	649	649	31	83
W.N.C.....	220,937	97,165	155,622	9,212	10,546	Maryland.....	4,056	1,831	1,961	95	270
S.A.....	106,188	43,261	52,244	2,775	7,172	D.C.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
E.S.C.....	97,688	24,968	60,514	3,889	5,333	Virginia.....	18,312	6,212	10,771	734	1,272
W.S.C.....	119,076	56,103	56,954	2,580	7,870	West Virginia..	4,406	1,806	1,265	104	628
Mt.....	49,229	25,531	22,784	1,894	3,256	North Carolina..	39,905	11,911	25,821	920	1,784
Pac.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	South Carolina..	14,743	8,215	4,360	235	1,265
Conterminous area.....	36,512	20,577	15,163	1,022	3,360	Georgia.....	17,643	9,270	6,366	553	1,156
New England:						Florida.....	5,813	3,367	1,051	103	714
Maine.....	3,071	1,265	84	31	807	East South Central:					
New Hampshire..	1,584	842	40	20	338	Kentucky.....	27,599	2,716	21,382	1,946	1,027
Vermont.....	3,492	2,053	233	16	967	Tennessee.....	28,925	4,778	21,035	1,267	1,319
Massachusetts..	2,346	1,468	83	30	441	Alabama.....	22,637	10,186	10,108	445	1,327
Rhode Island...	347	255	1	...	30	Mississippi....	18,527	7,288	7,989	231	1,660
Connecticut....	2,161	1,482	65	5	374	West South Central:					
Middle Atlantic:						Arkansas.....	16,195	6,086	8,327	360	1,396
New York.....	20,832	13,266	2,281	362	2,943	Louisiana.....	11,755	4,654	4,948	113	1,211
New Jersey.....	3,069	2,360	162	40	362	Oklahoma.....	29,919	16,560	14,896	693	1,528
Pennsylvania...	17,590	9,328	5,497	310	2,265	Texas.....	61,207	28,803	28,783	1,414	3,735
East North Central:						Mountain:					
Ohio.....	28,958	8,188	19,735	2,719	2,013	Montana.....	12,900	7,005	6,866	576	857
Indiana.....	30,251	4,223	24,849	3,822	1,268	Idaho.....	8,577	3,230	5,325	463	535
Illinois.....	38,815	9,716	29,862	2,024	1,487	Wyoming.....	3,910	2,640	973	117	301
Michigan.....	26,232	10,217	15,039	1,104	2,224	Colorado.....	10,580	4,561	5,937	330	644
Wisconsin.....	24,695	15,351	7,493	1,263	2,181	New Mexico.....	4,963	2,853	1,451	138	280
						Arizona.....	1,995	1,277	445	60	129
						Utah.....	5,791	3,593	1,680	197	443
						Nevada.....	513	372	107	13	67
						Pacific:					
						Washington....	10,266	6,306	4,379	331	1,039
						Oregon.....	8,490	4,362	3,790	370	902
						California....	17,756	9,909	6,994	321	1,419
						Alaska.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
						Hawaii.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.