

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

Table 31.—NUMBER OF NEGRO AND OTHER NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900 TO 1959

[Nonwhite operators other than Negro include Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, and other nonwhite races]

Region, division, and State	Negro operators								Nonwhite operators other than Negro							
	1959	1954	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1959	1954	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900
1 U. S.	272,541	NA	559,980	681,790	882,852	925,710	NA	746,717	18,290	NA	25,937	41,714	38,548	28,574	NA	22,811
2 Contermi- nous U.S.	272,541	467,656	559,980	681,790	882,850	925,708	893,370	746,715	13,304	15,994	20,939	37,281	33,220	24,181	27,513	21,049
3 The North	4,855	6,946	7,702	8,898	11,104	9,380	12,052	14,016	1,074	1,517	2,601	3,804	4,852	3,823	5,832	5,024
4 The South	267,008	459,907	551,469	672,214	870,936	915,595	880,836	732,362	4,591	5,309	7,621	8,052	10,751	7,319	9,305	8,308
5 The West	678	NA	809	678	812	735	NA	339	12,625	NA	15,715	29,858	22,945	17,432	NA	9,479
6 Contermi- nous area ...	678	803	809	678	810	733	482	337	7,639	9,168	10,717	25,425	17,617	13,039	12,376	7,717
7 Geo. Div.:																
8 N. E.	83	96	146	523	148	242	310	264	7	19	21	40	11	29	32	30
9 M. A.	513	792	856	909	873	1,227	1,310	1,497	140	257	277	428	334	309	651	349
10 E. N. C.	2,095	2,896	2,863	2,926	3,065	3,674	4,843	5,179	125	163	247	403	418	803	874	834
11 W. N. C.	2,164	3,162	3,837	4,540	7,018	4,237	5,589	7,076	802	1,078	2,056	2,933	4,089	2,682	4,275	3,811
12 S. A.	113,878	191,046	220,921	227,900	295,934	382,278	354,530	287,933	3,164	3,688	3,802	3,006	2,445	1,554	1,332	938
13 E. S. C.	102,725	172,801	208,840	266,112	320,600	307,006	324,884	267,530	361	360	497	314	359	226	334	365
14 W. S. C.	50,405	96,060	121,708	178,202	254,402	226,311	201,422	176,899	1,066	1,261	3,322	4,732	7,947	5,539	7,639	7,005
15 Mt.	153	168	168	256	304	349	219	133	2,496	3,881	5,308	16,987	10,619	5,098	7,809	4,673
16 Pac.	525	NA	641	422	508	386	NA	206	10,129	NA	10,407	12,326	12,334	NA	NA	4,806
17 Contermi- nous area .	525	635	641	422	506	384	263	204	5,143	5,287	5,409	8,438	6,998	7,941	4,567	3,044
18 N. E.:																
19 Maine	9	10	17	13	15	13	28	24	1	2	2	5	2	...	1	5
20 N. H.	1	2	3	2	6	14	14	10	2	...	2	...	2	...	1	...
21 Vt.	5	4	8	12	22	28	20	8	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...
22 Mass.	49	46	89	451	63	103	103	87	3	15	10	30	1	18	21	23
23 R. I. ....	...	3	2	5	9	19	40	28	...	...	2	...	2	1	1	...
24 Conn.	19	31	27	40	33	65	105	107	1	1	2	5	4	10	8	2
25 M. A.:																
26 N. Y.	127	175	150	152	148	245	295	443	111	201	225	415	312	305	644	342
27 N. J.	225	394	447	438	372	531	472	469	24	46	33	10	12	4	4	1
28 Pa.	161	223	259	319	353	451	543	585	5	10	19	3	10	...	3	6
29 E. N. C.:																
30 Ohio	636	965	920	1,092	1,229	1,616	1,948	1,966	13	19	19	7	8	...	2	3
31 Ind.	195	270	310	373	461	570	785	1,043	16	12	11	7	14	2	20	19
32 Ill.	439	683	822	783	893	892	1,422	1,486	11	16	8	2	1	1	3	3
33 Mich.	775	915	745	634	427	549	640	626	28	42	52	127	134	184	306	347
34 Wis.	50	63	66	44	55	47	48	58	57	74	157	260	261	616	543	462
35 W. N. C.:																
36 Minn.	55	50	50	29	27	33	29	31	32	47	97	265	218	174	264	341
37 Iowa	66	67	79	88	118	109	187	200	14	49	11	39	36	...	14	27
38 Mo.	1,684	2,541	3,214	3,686	5,844	2,824	3,656	4,950	21	13	18	4	17	2	10	3
39 N. Dak.	11	19	26	4	10	26	22	18	140	297	575	589	791	517	721	1,316
40 S. Dak.	21	26	27	40	47	67	17	459	541	1,184	1,714	2,700	1,565	2,741	1,789	1,789
41 Nebr.	17	24	25	25	38	63	96	78	92	82	109	258	232	321	366	251
42 Kans.	310	435	412	681	941	1,135	1,532	1,782	44	49	62	64	95	103	159	84
43 S. A.:																
44 Del.	172	230	322	625	807	872	922	817	25	14	70	...	...	...	...	1
45 Md.	2,132	3,076	3,595	4,049	5,264	6,208	6,370	5,842	12	9	8	2	3	1	2	1
46 D. C.	NA	NA	...	3	11	20	12	17	NA	NA	1	1	...	...	...	...
47 Va.	15,629	24,294	28,527	35,062	39,598	47,690	48,039	44,795	79	66	71	28	75	96	75	39
48 W. Va.	142	343	368	671	490	504	707	742	4	...	4	...	1	...	1	...
49 N. C.	41,023	63,388	69,029	57,428	74,636	74,849	64,456	53,996	2,974	3,520	3,523	2,840	2,237	1,441	1,200	868
50 S. C.	30,953	54,460	61,255	61,204	77,331	109,005	96,772	85,381	41	39	87	103	94	5	26	20
51 Ga.	20,163	39,205	50,352	59,127	86,787	130,176	122,554	82,822	9	5	5	5	2	11	5	4
52 Fla.	3,664	6,050	7,473	9,731	12,954	17,010	13,598	13,521	20	35	33	27	33	...	23	5
53 E. S. C.:																
54 Ky.	3,327	4,290	4,882	5,546	9,104	12,624	11,709	11,227	17	1	11	1	...	4	21	11
55 Tenn.	15,018	21,266	24,044	27,972	35,123	38,181	38,300	33,883	35	9	17	3	15	1	8	12
56 Ala.	29,206	45,996	57,205	73,338	93,795	95,200	110,387	94,069	60	36	89	26	34	3	56	14
57 Miss.	55,174	101,249	122,709	159,256	182,578	161,001	164,488	128,351	249	314	380	284	310	218	249	328
58 W. S. C.:																
59 Ark.	14,654	30,983	40,810	57,011	79,556	72,275	63,578	46,978	17	37	31	14	23	7	15	5
60 La.	17,686	33,446	40,599	59,556	73,734	62,036	54,819	58,096	17	27	57	28	36	23	60	64
61 Okla.	2,633	4,172	5,910	8,987	15,172	13,403	13,209	16,353	954	1,110	3,108	4,585	7,765	5,322	7,462	16,872
62 Tex.	15,432	27,459	34,389	52,648	85,940	78,597	69,816	65,472	78	87	126	105	123	187	102	64
63 Mt.:																
64 Mont.	9	14	12	14	21	31	29	21	366	479	792	1,062	1,163	1,032	1,167	307
65 Idaho	21	5	8	14	16	23	13	9	242	378	452	552	682	485	392	586
66 Wyo.	8	4	4	12	12	17	19	2	179	249	219	291	251	152	46	171
67 Colo.	33	53	43	56	78	148	81	58	245	323	385	346	523	405	493	15
68 N. Mex.	32	20	34	58	82	32	48	14	777	1,429	1,750	5,506	3,263	1,843	2,100	1,404
69 Ariz.	39	67	62	90	87	32	12	15	362	613	1,033	8,139	3,866	614	3,191	1,788
70 Utah	9	3	1	8	5	61	11	11	204	243	324	669	563	353	265	232
71 Nev.	2	2	4	4	5	5	6	3	121	167	353	422	308	214	155	170
72 Pac.:																
73 Wash.	55	64	64	74	73	79	77	55	661	691	812	1,433	1,276	1,187	1,048	1,035
74 Oreg.	27	28	15	21	9	15	27	14	430	497	475	602	674	558	600	537
75 Calif.	443	543	562	327	424	290	159	135	4,052	4,099	4,122	6,403	5,048	6,196	2,919	1,472
76 Alaska	(2)	NA	(2)	(2												