

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	33,183	26,145	2,627	4,077	6,850
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	78.8	7.9	12.3	20.6
Land in farms.....acres.....	38,737,164	36,503,016	12,751,122	7,793,565	7,742,639
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	94.2	32.9	20.1	20.0
Average size of farm.....acres.....	1,167.4	1,396.2	4,853.9	1,911.6	1,130.3
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	58,384	68,927	180,000	99,164	65,460
Average per acre.....dollars.....	55.55	54.02	42.16	54.94	61.07
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	28,995	23,969	2,405	3,870	6,464
.....acres.....	5,858,772	5,716,649	1,336,805	1,399,074	1,553,551
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,612	710	59	60	73
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,876	860	10	50	92
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,323	723	13	42	73
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,239	1,549	36	71	199
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,100	4,533	136	459	985
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,929	6,720	548	1,000	2,189
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,159	6,122	822	1,131	2,156
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,104	2,099	377	862	654
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	653	653	404	195	43
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	10,111	8,003	684	1,322	2,119
.....acres.....	1,231,941	1,140,239	298,396	256,120	231,594
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	14,678	12,938	1,175	2,132	3,745
.....acres.....	3,871,778	3,738,578	814,440	978,684	981,995
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....	10,131	9,431	918	1,722	2,855
.....acres.....	2,662,403	2,626,280	651,426	736,316	707,832
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	3,027	2,646	242	450	667
.....acres.....	638,543	585,344	88,239	125,456	142,775
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	6,499	5,534	479	863	1,503
.....acres.....	570,832	526,954	74,755	116,912	131,388
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,685	2,002	133	209	456
.....acres.....	1,869,420	1,585,906	417,093	283,812	328,420
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	731	594	26	43	115
.....acres.....	187,734	166,578	26,651	19,551	34,972
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	19,235	15,780	1,491	2,514	4,193
.....acres.....	24,596,073	23,131,261	9,509,087	4,668,945	4,395,494
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	3,879	3,083	279	560	787
.....acres.....	513,179	484,968	154,044	115,950	96,126
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	20,443 20,729	16,206 16,172	1,903 1,899	2,652 2,662	4,298 4,298
.....acres.....	2,760,958	2,628,365	715,034	587,581	671,689
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	19,235 19,629	15,646 15,658	1,843 1,845	2,571 2,562	4,185 4,185
.....acres.....	2,149,614 2,149,614	2,073,176 2,073,176	559,814 559,814	466,684 466,684	544,245 544,245
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	1,253	1,117	139	224	315
.....acres.....	60,528	54,714	10,244	12,380	12,212
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	1,014	932	79	160	248
.....acres.....	178,565	173,710	36,100	37,527	45,022
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	1,713	1,646	145	273	543
.....acres.....	532,352	521,592	86,541	124,095	177,943
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	1,276	1,166	130	261	314
.....acres.....	322,429	301,846	75,754	72,273	75,720
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	32,661	25,699	2,565	4,004	6,765
Under 25 years.....number.....	542	386	19	41	84
25 to 34 years.....number.....	4,057	3,265	391	559	976
35 to 44 years.....number.....	8,020	6,590	834	1,182	1,952
45 to 54 years.....number.....	9,036	7,478	670	1,217	2,004
55 to 64 years.....number.....	6,595	5,463	443	696	1,200
65 or more years.....number.....	4,411	2,557	208	309	549
Average age.....years.....	49.0	48.3	46.3	46.9	46.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	13,723	8,578	451	853	1,858
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	5,495	4,984	311	592	1,272
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,052	1,255	41	94	259
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	6,176	2,339	99	167	327
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	3,946	2,298	66	179	464
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	6,089	3,666	264	391	757
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	6,590	2,123	49	95	237
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	19,460	17,567	2,176	3,224	4,992
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	2,677	2,372	186	383	691
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	6,721	5,236	707	888	1,350
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,881	636	44	45	93
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	1,895	604	53	55	111
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	3,954	1,463	70	90	171
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	761	431	11	30	80
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	1,922	1,442	37	110	260
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	1,449	1,193	58	160	300
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	3,102	2,542	231	355	826
220 to 249 acres.....number.....	1,082	927	62	170	360
250 to 299 acres.....number.....	1,116	956	104	190	291
300 to 499 acres.....number.....	4,845	4,179	426	601	845
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	4,842	4,436	286	305	1,270
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	4,063	3,915	201	792	1,332
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	4,152	4,057	1,088	1,219	1,004

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	6,375	4,471	1,745	5,156	1,853	29
Percent distribution	19.2	13.5	5.3	15.5	5.6	0.1
Land in farms	5,015,086	2,461,083	739,521	844,073	538,493	851,582
Percent distribution	12.9	6.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.2
Average size of farm	786.7	550.5	423.8	163.7	290.6	29,364.9
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	45,060	35,271	25,212	17,160	19,719	573,300
Average per acre	59.98	66.65	65.66	109.06	82.61	40.07
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested	5,874	3,973	1,383	3,719	1,285	22
acres	946,897	395,697	84,625	102,160	34,948	5,015
1 to 9 acres	159	202	157	1,386	515	1
10 to 19 acres	198	295	215	762	254	...
20 to 29 acres	122	269	204	476	124	...
30 to 49 acres	455	554	234	514	176	...
50 to 99 acres	1,386	1,255	312	411	156	...
100 to 199 acres	1,878	914	191	148	50	11
200 to 499 acres	1,492	454	67	20	9	8
500 to 999 acres	175	28	3	1	2	2
1,000 or more acres	9	2	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	1,958	1,389	531	1,613	489	6
acres	203,742	111,423	38,964	47,810	32,142	11,750
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	3,331	1,994	561	1,289	449	2
acres	605,217	286,434	71,808	91,908	41,209	83
Cultivated summer fallow	2,391	1,280	265	543	156	1
acres	368,466	137,546	24,694	24,242	11,865	16
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	689	482	116	224	156	1
acres	119,184	83,222	26,448	31,608	21,582	9
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	1,396	951	342	744	219	2
acres	117,567	65,666	20,666	36,058	7,762	58
Woodland pastured	489	518	197	490	183	10
acres	273,866	231,701	51,014	98,098	44,796	140,620
Woodland not pastured	152	173	85	98	39	...
acres	34,111	31,604	19,689	15,541	5,615	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	3,957	2,633	992	2,492	944	19
acres	2,797,178	1,314,444	446,113	433,795	353,839	677,178
Improved pasture	715	539	203	564	230	2
acres	69,854	34,274	14,720	21,646	5,615	950
Irrigated land in farms	3,689	2,639	1,025	3,345	1,197	15
acres	408,536	192,682	52,843	88,432	31,567	12,594
Irrigated cropland harvested	3,614	2,521	932	2,930	1,017	15
acres	325,710	143,554	33,172	56,347	17,690	2,401
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	216	185	38	93	42	1
acres	9,221	8,471	2,186	3,933	1,851	30
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	240	174	31	47	24	11
acres	37,549	11,187	6,325	1,420	1,480	1,955
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	452	203	30	48	19	...
acres	96,800	32,823	3,390	6,965	3,795	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	280	152	29	80	25	5
acres	54,753	20,136	3,210	13,793	5,790	1,000
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	6,297	4,407	1,661	5,088	1,853	21
Under 25 years	119	86	37	156	...	...
25 to 34 years	799	362	178	786	...	6
35 to 44 years	1,375	946	261	1,469	...	1
45 to 54 years	1,848	1,243	496	1,556	...	2
55 to 64 years	1,451	984	689	1,121	...	11
65 or more years	705	705	...	...	1,853	1
Average age	49.0	51.2	49.5	44.9	70.5	48.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	2,540	2,248	628	4,731	410	4
1 to 99 days	1,400	781	628	314	197	...
100 to 199 days	417	444	...	738	59	...
200 or more days	723	1,023	...	3,679	154	4
With other members of family working off farm	742	756	91	1,564	83	1
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	1,089	1,000	165	2,128	291	4
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	631	1,111	...	4,171	293	3
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	3,835	2,223	1,117	425	1,443	25
With other members of family working off farm	609	374	129	144	161	...
With income from sources other than farm operated	1,167	877	247	339	1,135	11
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	165	289	...	425	815	5
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres	135	150	100	951	340	...
number	347	440	345	1,836	655	...
10 to 49 acres	105	135	70	290	40	...
number	495	390	150	380	100	...
50 to 99 acres	320	250	105	210	46	...
number	585	350	195	390	170	...
100 to 199 acres	145	155	35	125	25	5
number	161	145	65	125	35	...
200 to 499 acres	1,035	907	365	481	185	...
number	1,517	893	165	231	165	10
500 to 999 acres	1,014	472	104	90	54	4
number	516	184	46	47	38	10
2,000 or more acres .....	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Total	Commercial farms		
			Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	15,485	10,206	629	1,004	2,191
Part owners.....number...	10,580	9,669	1,301	1,980	2,752
All tenants.....number...	6,745	5,928	596	1,016	1,846
Cash tenants.....number...	938	566	32	76	142
Share-cash tenants.....number...	825	753	57	126	239
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,538	3,401	321	594	1,153
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	673	662	135	158	212
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	771	546	51	62	100
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	15,416	10,142	627	983	2,171
Part owners.....number...	10,507	9,601	1,275	1,964	2,752
All tenants.....number...	6,648	5,836	585	995	1,821
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	69	64	2	21	20
Part owners.....number...	73	68	26	16	...
All tenants.....number...	97	92	11	21	25
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	6,693	6,693	368	1,052	1,937
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	1,550	1,550	131	292	726
Vegetable farms.....number...	360	360	22	51	67
Fruit-and-not farms.....number...	624	624	13	60	131
Poultry farms.....number...	460	460	93	58	73
Dairy farms.....number...	2,134	2,134	84	469	793
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	7,626	7,626	1,206	1,065	1,460
Livestock ranches.....number...	3,682	3,682	514	571	791
General farms.....number...	2,633	2,633	141	406	774
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	7,421	383	55	53	98
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	11,565 13,799	10,860 13,060	1,148 1,633	1,994 2,595	3,365 3,974
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	3,770 3,956	3,614 3,795	453 489	693 725	1,195 1,270
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	7,824 8,095	7,340 7,586	1,004 1,091	1,378 1,435	2,201 2,262
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	4,940 5,434	4,773 5,244	1,157 1,373	1,082 1,158	1,353 1,454
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	28,790 51,735	23,978 46,129	2,548 8,871	3,954 9,503	6,543 12,257
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	28,427 66,455	23,867 60,324	2,481 10,134	3,883 12,168	6,494 16,876
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	27,956 64,051	23,688 58,577	2,462 9,929	3,858 11,822	6,453 16,418
1 tractor.....farms reporting... 2 tractors.....farms reporting... 3 tractors.....farms reporting... 4 tractors.....farms reporting... 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	9,472 8,695 5,464 2,602 1,723	6,128 7,987 5,287 2,569 1,717	197 361 573 549 782	350 1,051 1,225 773 459	1,129 2,341 1,863 778 342
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	27,624 60,229	23,460 55,082	2,424 8,936	3,830 11,105	6,405 15,642
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	3,299 3,822	3,011 3,495	753 993	619 717	717 776
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	2,223 2,404	1,601 1,747	175 205	309 346	413 458
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	29,569 39,876	23,757 32,616	2,511 4,593	3,882 5,714	6,464 8,771
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	32,206 26,023	25,646 20,642	2,609 2,341	4,046 3,522	6,762 5,688
Telephone.....farms reporting... number...	22,022 4,543	18,057 4,304	2,092 248	3,280 829	5,111 1,460
Milking machine.....farms reporting... number...	2,923 327	2,816 324	189 93	627 109	1,076 67
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	10,240 7,487	10,014 7,274	1,525 2,022	2,394 2,003	3,071 1,895
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... number...	17,123 5,130	16,731 5,045	7,049 1,761	3,676 1,547	3,676 1,140
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	9,524 3,406	9,358 3,342	4,888 792	2,220 1,126	1,508 921
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting... Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... 1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... 1 mile.....farms reporting... 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... 4 miles.....farms reporting... 5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	9,165 15,512 7,741 1,784 5,957 1,116 1,799 482 2,560	6,776 12,678 6,136 1,242 4,894 832 1,457 398 2,207	814 1,207 526 80 446 68 139 29 318	1,083 2,046 876 183 693 109 211 55 318	1,794 3,372 1,561 310 1,251 203 429 106 513
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	7,487 17,123	7,274 16,731	2,022 7,049	2,003 3,676	1,895 3,676
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	5,130 9,524	5,045 9,358	1,761 4,888	1,547 2,220	1,140 1,508
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... 2 hired workers.....farms reporting... 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,406 1,009 442 195 78	3,342 996 442 189 76	792 477 269 152 71	1,126 291 108 17 5	921 160 44 15 ...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... Operators not reporting residence.....number...	28,388 3,100 1,695	22,297 2,556 1,292	2,161 339 127	3,505 366 206	5,852 617 381

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	2,736	2,544	1,102	3,699	1,580	...
Part owners.....number...	2,171	1,112	353	720	191	...
All tenants.....number...	1,418	779	273	735	82	...
Cash tenants.....number...	132	131	53	351	21	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	225	89	17	67	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	832	407	94	117	20	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	112	35	10	11	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	117	117	99	189	36	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	2,716	2,544	1,101	3,699	1,575	...
Part owners.....number...	2,155	1,107	348	715	191	...
All tenants.....number...	1,403	769	263	730	82	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	20	...	1	...	5	...
Part owners.....number...	16	5	5	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	15	10	10	5	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	1,881	1,143	312	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	325	76	...	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	85	75	60	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	195	195	30	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	72	76	88	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	460	228	100	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	1,794	1,471	630	...	...	...
Livestock ranches.....number...	828	729	249	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	678	415	219	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	57	63	57	5,156	1,853	29
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	2,573 2,891	1,434 1,609	346 358	543 567	156 165	6 7
Com pickers.....farms reporting... number...	815 846	363 370	95 95	123 128	26 26	7 7
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	1,585 1,603	885 898	287 297	405 422	67 73	12 14
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	745 799	357 376	79 84	138 158	21 21	8 11
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	5,780 8,797	3,849 5,048	1,304 1,653	3,745 4,402	1,042 1,132	25 72
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	5,796 12,339	3,894 6,804	1,319 2,003	3,493 4,671	1,047 1,376	20 84
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	5,752 11,948	3,875 6,572	1,288 1,888	3,273 4,188	975 1,209	20 77
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,731	1,912	809	2,559	785	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,460	1,391	383	548	152	8
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,099	454	73	132	37	8
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	358	90	21	33	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	104	28	2	1	1	4
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	5,710 11,366	3,837 6,272	1,254 1,761	3,190 3,914	954 1,162	20 71
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	516 582	285 300	121 127	243 274	41 47	4 6
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	357 391	232 232	115 115	468 483	152 167	2 7
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	5,793 7,257	3,776 4,742	1,331 1,539	4,466 5,723	1,331 1,516	15 21
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	6,234	4,385	1,610	4,936	1,599	25
Telephone.....farms reporting...	4,885	3,179	1,027	4,038	1,317	26
Homo freezer.....farms reporting...	4,138	2,702	734	3,113	843	9
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,094	553	120	207	17	15
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	617	278	29	82	10	15
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	45	10	...	1	...	2
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,145	923	156	140	77	9
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,572	1,131	382	1,707	667	15
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,124	2,121	808	2,132	693	9
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,570	1,124	479	1,182	420	3
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	332	222	115	432	110	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,238	902	364	750	310	3
1 mile.....farms reporting...	214	167	71	193	91	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	370	241	67	259	82	1
4 miles.....farms reporting...	103	71	34	64	19	1
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	551	423	192	234	118	1
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	896 1,521	385 825	73 81	129 169	70 126	14 97
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	390 485	170 216	37 41	45 50	29 34	11 82
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	330	139	34	40	24	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	45	21	2	5	5	3
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	10	1	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	6
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,592	3,747	1,440	4,437	1,645	9
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	570	502	162	443	88	13
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	213	222	143	276	120	7

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	10,789	9,910	1,487	1,942	3,103
..... acres on which used..... tons...	712,650	698,077	204,007	170,748	188,154
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	73,499	72,014	23,856	18,065	17,584
..... tons...	9,808	8,959	1,317	1,755	2,774
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	62,165	60,739	19,647	15,107	15,216
..... tons...	2,409	2,369	491	615	800
..... tons...	11,334	11,275	4,209	2,958	2,368
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	3,159	2,679	310	496	721
..... acres...	101,711	95,228	22,251	22,415	22,821
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,059	2,979	291	458	690
..... tons...	9,230	8,535	1,852	1,941	2,114
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	142	142	23	50	52
..... tons...	266	266	71	109	74
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	352	281	38	38	79
..... acres...	9,410	9,008	2,923	2,224	2,369
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	321	250	38	23	63
..... tons...	598	569	163	99	150
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	36	36	...	15	21
..... tons...	31	31	...	13	18
Corn..... farms reporting...	5,119	4,897	891	1,082	1,504
..... acres...	229,349	225,594	64,546	54,035	59,915
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	4,171	3,959	703	846	1,191
..... tons...	16,074	15,764	4,905	3,816	3,926
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1,380	1,365	299	332	451
..... tons...	5,326	5,278	1,677	1,338	1,001
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	1,025	1,009	281	275	350
..... acres...	39,498	39,389	17,562	10,909	9,044
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	963	947	260	249	340
..... tons...	6,020	6,007	2,730	1,698	1,304
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	86	86	29	37	10
..... tons...	191	191	78	82	8
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	3,796	3,790	812	942	1,325
..... acres...	128,326	128,272	39,953	36,234	38,624
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,264	3,258	683	799	1,147
..... tons...	15,045	15,040	4,697	4,312	4,255
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1,037	1,037	260	295	354
..... tons...	3,381	3,381	1,343	1,049	818
All other crops..... farms reporting...	4,513	4,161	578	826	1,229
..... acres...	204,356	200,586	56,772	44,931	55,381
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	4,023	3,696	470	722	1,085
..... tons...	15,198	14,824	5,300	3,241	3,467
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	573	548	152	149	207
..... tons...	2,139	2,128	1,040	367	449
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	1	1	...	...	1
..... acres limed...	45	45	...	...	45
..... tons...	270	270	...	...	270
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	32,851	26,131	2,627	4,077	6,850
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	24,738	19,948	3,209	3,282	5,282
..... dollars...	77,892,334	75,800,379	49,712,494	10,869,454	8,391,326
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	3,397	2,083	54	157	490
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	12,301	9,166	319	1,003	2,415
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	3,246	2,981	224	520	926
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	3,247	3,181	440	832	1,036
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,547	2,537	1,272	770	415
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	17,243	14,422	1,928	2,410	3,937
..... dollars...	154,108,427	152,895,658	117,226,028	17,244,275	11,461,942
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	9,865	7,286	209	664	1,938
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	2,147	1,967	109	347	694
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,485	1,431	94	326	497
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,376	1,369	198	413	494
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,370	2,369	1,318	660	314
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	17,971	15,481	1,843	2,775	4,424
..... dollars...	13,184,361	12,826,220	3,904,477	3,232,010	3,120,302
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	5,927	4,044	132	325	988
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	8,170	7,576	659	1,260	2,372
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	3,874	3,861	1,052	1,190	1,064
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	19,650	17,952	2,550	3,661	5,376
..... dollars...	41,293,979	40,412,753	19,678,481	9,509,757	7,300,987
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	4,829	3,725	29	257	907
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	3,489	3,136	106	383	1,031
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,956	2,833	153	564	1,070
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	3,804	3,711	418	1,012	1,454
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,515	2,503	667	883	656
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,355	1,353	617	460	229
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	501	498	370	99	29
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	172	166	163	3	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	29	27	27	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	15,784	13,706	1,496	2,409	3,836
..... dollars...	5,660,761	5,473,978	1,722,746	1,337,985	1,321,227
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	5,509	3,968	117	368	788
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	7,356	6,863	541	1,171	2,259
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,820	1,794	377	565	571
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,099	1,081	461	305	218
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	31,973	25,814	2,612	4,065	6,800
..... dollars...	26,663,807	25,737,016	6,491,717	5,817,213	6,945,658
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	4,970	1,424	20	56	103
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	9,420	7,212	153	359	1,097
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	7,626	7,284	272	918	2,411
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	9,631	9,569	1,894	2,698	3,171
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	326	325	273	34	18

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	2,046	1,045	287	637	228	14
..... acres on which used...	95,373	32,131	7,664	9,555	3,255	1,763
..... tons...	8,723	2,866	920	1,029	362	94
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,870	966	277	622	213	14
..... tons...	7,379	2,643	747	1,009	323	94
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	335	112	16	235	20	...
..... tons...	1,344	223	173	20	39	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	596	409	147	351	123	6
..... acres...	15,582	9,269	2,890	3,913	2,010	560
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	589	404	147	351	123	6
..... tons...	1,308	908	412	493	184	18
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	12	5	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	9	3	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	57	52	17	66	5	...
..... acres...	672	640	180	302	100	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	57	52	17	66	5	...
..... tons...	76	64	17	25	4	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	920	403	97	180	35	7
..... acres...	35,995	8,783	2,320	2,210	405	1,140
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	782	350	87	175	30	7
..... tons...	2,420	583	114	190	49	71
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	208	65	10	10	5	...
..... tons...	964	145	153	15	33	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	92	10	1	15	...	1
..... acres...	1,760	90	24	100	...	9
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	87	10	1	15	...	1
..... tons...	257	17	1	13	...	(2)
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	23	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	588	113	10	...	5	1
..... acres...	10,978	1,963	520	...	35	19
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	521	98	10	...	5	1
..... tons...	1,455	260	61	...	5	(2)
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	102	21	5	...	...	...
..... tons...	150	8	13	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	922	480	126	245	105	2
..... acres...	30,386	11,386	1,730	3,030	705	35
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	850	448	121	235	90	2
..... tons...	1,863	811	142	288	81	5
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	97	37	6	10	15	...
..... tons...	198	67	7	5	6	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres limed...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	6,375	4,465	1,737	5,000	1,698	22
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	4,781	3,147	1,147	3,634	1,137	19
..... dollars...	4,415,079	1,976,951	435,075	1,205,560	408,567	477,828
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	547	539	296	950	363	1
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,721	1,951	757	2,492	642	1
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	785	451	75	163	101	1
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	648	206	19	29	31	6
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	80	...	...	...	...	10
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	3,434	2,089	624	2,335	474	12
..... dollars...	4,855,918	1,825,727	281,768	934,849	129,941	147,979
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	2,292	1,637	546	2,134	442	3
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	528	238	51	148	26	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	330	158	26	48	6	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	230	33	1	5	...	2
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	3,617	2,264	558	1,865	622	3
..... dollars...	1,693,477	766,656	109,298	254,643	90,581	12,917
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,777	1,051	371	1,424	459	...
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,035	1,072	178	430	163	1
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	405	141	9	11	...	2
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	3,907	2,000	458	1,240	443	15
..... dollars...	2,745,867	993,678	183,983	292,289	125,080	463,857
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,378	885	269	812	291	1
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,014	512	90	274	79	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	662	336	48	94	29	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	588	197	42	54	39	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	225	63	9	6	5	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	40	7	...	...	...	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	3,202	2,101	662	1,689	380	9
..... dollars...	691,470	312,977	87,573	148,800	30,224	7,759
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,216	1,039	440	1,250	286	5
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,741	958	193	406	86	1
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	172	88	21	18	7	1
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	73	16	8	15	1	2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	6,301	4,381	1,655	4,678	1,460	21
..... dollars...	4,123,298	1,900,449	458,681	687,659	192,073	47,059
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	298	449	498	672	874	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,263	2,438	902	1,688	511	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,423	1,077	183	274	66	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,317	417	72	44	9	9
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	581,869,079	574,366,605	294,441,036	113,150,501	99,994,250
average per farm, dollars...	17,535	21,969	112,083	27,753	14,598
All crops sold.....dollars...	199,118,533	196,696,345	61,123,867	52,465,852	52,073,657
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	172,409,786	170,702,660	48,839,899	47,295,715	47,455,216
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	10,346,435	10,187,246	5,484,178	1,957,298	1,648,050
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	7,233,366	6,762,007	1,023,074	1,621,066	1,893,842
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	9,128,940	9,044,432	5,776,756	1,591,773	1,076,549
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	382,750,546	377,670,260	233,317,169	60,684,649	47,920,593
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	13,267,699	12,707,226	7,268,613	1,979,725	1,648,430
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	31,540,093	30,781,223	5,610,181	10,678,277	9,982,621
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	337,942,754	334,181,811	220,438,375	48,026,647	36,289,542
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	24,475	20,138	2,139	3,190	5,396
number...	2,238,701	2,185,662	913,504	439,840	426,207
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	22,086	18,309	1,541	2,833	4,976
number...	815,814	792,155	211,687	186,204	197,092
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	16,051	13,348	1,082	2,124	3,756
number...	127,057	119,789	15,091	31,676	38,897
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	20,806	17,557	1,771	2,770	4,685
number...	746,655	730,027	351,437	136,287	126,307
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	20,567	17,470	1,784	2,763	4,783
number...	676,232	663,480	350,380	117,349	102,808
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	785	421	34	50	104
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,741	1,578	65	212	416
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,517	1,356	59	154	333
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,987	2,072	31	148	412
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,323	4,675	91	355	1,164
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,519	4,446	207	689	1,509
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	4,974	4,963	1,177	1,445	1,384
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	629	627	475	137	14
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,694	1,601	193	270	403
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,601	4,575	309	529	1,012
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,161	2,723	62	201	625
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,261	2,112	71	179	603
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,874	2,817	99	407	1,020
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,807	1,799	136	442	495
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	794	793	101	183	253
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,894	1,889	570	622	565
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,137	3,846	344	645	1,023
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,956	6,579	551	855	1,619
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,060	1,040	22	72	261
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	616	616	35	64	299
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	843	837	27	228	492
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	302	296	22	209	60
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	75	75	28	45	2
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	62	59	53	6	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	14,128	11,404	1,429	1,904	2,855
number...	66,556	55,905	12,608	9,915	12,551
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	10,292	8,010	586	1,053	2,129
number...	245,384	218,909	32,603	31,637	64,153
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	7,158	5,677	418	715	1,485
number...	135,370	120,361	15,450	17,198	33,472
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	7,553	5,949	432	782	1,635
number...	110,014	98,548	17,153	14,439	30,681
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	5,495	4,326	563	745	1,057
number...	2,075,682	2,025,481	1,004,650	424,013	331,009
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	4,210	3,406	479	587	822
number...	851,279	836,124	463,971	182,630	116,748
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	4,750	3,750	422	609	910
number...	1,224,403	1,189,357	540,679	241,383	214,261
Ewes.....farms reporting...	4,651	3,681	410	602	902
number...	1,183,323	1,150,182	525,703	233,422	205,634
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	3,577	2,943	358	444	780
number...	41,080	39,175	14,976	7,961	8,627
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	18,171	14,395	990	2,068	3,846
number...	1,944,819	1,700,015	274,911	311,532	418,054
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...					
number...	21,529	18,401	2,103	3,023	4,862
dollars...	1,609,940	1,589,097	944,302	251,262	212,246
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	298,800,481	296,319,506	204,739,451	40,076,981	28,935,732
number...	6,986	5,719	353	773	1,620
dollars...	289,714	268,510	46,794	48,129	80,546
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	9,270,848	8,592,320	1,497,408	1,540,128	2,577,472
number...	4,667	5,805	512	661	906
dollars...	1,778,115	1,749,267	872,986	393,102	266,368
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	23,115,495	22,740,471	11,348,818	5,110,326	3,462,784
pounds...	7,925	7,012	329	1,096	2,111
dollars...	787,472,076	764,100,488	118,267,405	248,514,008	248,570,125
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	31,540,093	30,781,223	5,610,181	10,678,277	9,982,621
number...	5,725	4,896	299	673	1,345
dollars...	837,974	778,006	217,493	187,360	182,663
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	8,127	6,670	331	902	1,818
dozens...	16,179,055	14,731,239	3,364,681	2,866,577	3,721,778
dollars...	5,177,296	4,713,996	1,076,700	917,304	1,190,966

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	47,355,356	17,171,595	2,253,867	4,537,361	1,637,465	1,327,648
..... average per farm, dollars...	7,428	3,841	1,292	880	884	45,781
All crops sold..... dollars...	22,798,930	7,344,877	889,162	1,674,769	604,031	143,388
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	20,192,552	6,168,406	750,912	1,189,765	452,637	64,724
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	743,320	280,900	73,500	86,560	29,765	42,864
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	1,436,647	742,658	44,720	359,360	111,999	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	426,411	152,913	20,030	39,084	9,630	35,800
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	24,556,426	9,826,718	1,364,705	2,862,592	1,033,434	1,184,260
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	1,123,132	568,275	119,051	244,672	125,736	190,065
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	3,412,081	952,342	145,721	138,126	120,220	500,524
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	20,021,213	8,306,101	1,099,933	2,479,794	787,478	493,671
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	4,936	3,332	1,205	3,306	1,014	17
..... number...	270,531	115,073	20,507	35,088	12,481	5,470
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	4,689	3,158	1,112	2,827	933	17
..... number...	130,827	56,346	9,999	14,833	5,553	3,273
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	3,480	2,172	734	2,046	641	16
..... number...	21,904	9,713	2,508	4,479	1,598	1,191
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	4,429	2,960	942	2,527	705	17
..... number...	76,989	32,984	6,023	11,180	4,093	1,355
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	4,390	2,819	931	2,335	745	17
..... number...	62,715	25,743	4,485	9,075	2,835	842
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	101	64	68	302	62	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	360	333	192	879	284	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	309	324	177	925	236	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	551	574	356	706	209	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,519	1,182	364	442	205	1
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1,291	704	46	51	17	5
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	804	151	2	1	1	9
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	383	256	96	872	221	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,043	1,051	631	1,502	524	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	934	684	217	305	132	1
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	624	509	126	110	39	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	790	464	37	36	16	5
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	565	157	4	2	...	6
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	223	32	1	...	1	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	127	5	...	...	...	5
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,006	615	213	1,005	286	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,777	1,277	500	1,036	340	1
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	411	253	21	5	15	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	191	27	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	6
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	6
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	2,653	1,886	677	2,240	469	15
..... number...	10,224	7,499	3,108	8,314	1,893	444
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	2,151	1,551	540	1,904	362	16
..... number...	50,101	33,772	6,643	19,717	4,375	2,383
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	1,563	1,122	374	1,272	198	11
..... number...	29,620	20,638	3,983	12,072	2,332	605
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	1,575	1,158	367	1,299	291	14
..... number...	20,481	13,134	2,660	7,645	2,043	1,778
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	992	730	239	929	237	3
..... number...	173,339	76,337	16,133	32,462	11,141	6,598
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	789	550	179	626	175	3
..... number...	46,731	21,883	4,161	8,758	3,947	2,450
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	929	662	218	787	210	3
..... number...	126,608	54,454	11,972	23,704	7,194	4,148
Ewes..... farms reporting...	908	651	208	757	210	3
..... number...	121,599	52,274	11,550	22,359	6,774	4,008
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	713	478	170	492	139	3
..... number...	5,009	2,180	422	1,345	420	140
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	3,787	2,672	1,032	2,701	1,061	14
..... number...	383,396	243,679	68,443	142,302	65,277	37,225
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,497	2,980	936	2,337	774	17
..... number...	126,036	48,811	6,440	12,987	4,708	3,148
..... dollars...	15,826,232	6,011,023	730,087	1,562,952	567,144	350,879
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,551	1,106	316	1,068	186	13
..... number...	51,528	36,158	5,355	15,849	2,918	2,437
..... dollars...	1,648,896	1,157,056	171,360	507,168	93,376	77,984
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	892	652	182	644	215	3
..... number...	148,782	58,268	9,761	19,079	6,671	3,098
..... dollars...	1,934,166	757,484	126,893	248,027	86,723	40,274
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	1,918	1,148	410	593	305	15
..... pounds...	105,974,781	35,670,304	7,103,865	6,202,890	4,312,800	12,855,898
..... dollars...	3,412,081	952,342	145,721	138,126	120,220	500,524
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	1,462	887	230	511	309	9
..... dollars...	138,702	40,981	10,807	34,062	10,373	15,533
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	1,937	1,204	378	906	542	9
..... dozens...	2,872,008	1,596,420	309,775	612,632	339,850	495,334
..... dollars...	919,043	510,854	99,129	196,040	108,753	158,507

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959.....					
..... farms reporting...	5,724	4,668	327	575	1,340
..... number of litters...	43,295	39,238	5,605	5,665	11,022
1 or 2 litters.....	2,181	1,596	93	172	398
3 to 8 litters.....	2,204	1,808	116	220	534
10 to 19 litters.....	849	782	63	98	264
20 to 39 litters.....	388	388	28	63	120
40 to 69 litters.....	71	65	10	16	23
70 or more litters.....	31	29	17	6	1
June 2 to November 30.....	4,399	3,589	248	433	1,039
..... number of litters...	20,246	18,118	2,598	2,585	4,761
December 1 to June 1.....	4,275	3,643	276	445	1,020
..... number of litters...	23,049	21,120	3,007	3,080	6,261
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....					
..... farms reporting...	11,046	9,954	1,286	1,777	2,977
..... acres...	462,645	456,362	98,412	93,462	132,195
Under 11 acres.....	2,259	1,475	30	117	293
11 to 24 acres.....	2,845	2,625	183	349	863
25 to 49 acres.....	2,926	2,864	282	641	961
50 to 74 acres.....	1,434	1,423	293	336	476
75 to 99 acres.....	563	562	167	145	155
100 or more acres.....	1,019	1,005	331	189	229
Harvested for grain.....	7,275	6,495	781	1,128	1,947
..... acres...	288,476	281,583	49,364	56,282	85,170
..... bushels...	15,319,634	15,014,579	3,711,472	3,495,560	4,396,996
Sales.....	3,883	3,632	331	697	1,170
..... bushels...	8,941,504	8,831,494	1,875,488	2,194,470	2,928,684
Sorghums for all purposes.....					
..... farms reporting...	6,088	5,730	508	949	1,593
..... acres...	609,516	597,497	102,502	138,412	163,309
Harvested for grain or seed.....	3,869	3,693	326	625	1,074
..... acres...	383,286	376,976	65,475	89,566	102,204
..... pounds...	490,069,890	482,737,282	97,341,540	127,309,939	129,773,453
Sales.....	2,541	2,442	187	413	741
..... pounds...	320,972,696	318,448,698	57,663,953	92,223,138	87,881,223
Winter wheat harvested.....					
..... farms reporting...	11,381	10,636	977	1,949	3,147
..... acres...	2,176,965	2,155,847	553,280	619,502	578,887
..... bushels...	48,266,262	47,932,328	13,605,587	14,280,922	12,555,923
Sales.....	11,016	10,414	973	1,938	3,115
..... bushels...	45,074,452	44,779,245	12,730,897	13,482,048	11,743,297
Spring wheat harvested.....					
..... farms reporting...	1,733	1,551	109	178	413
..... acres...	30,295	28,675	3,676	4,793	8,231
..... bushels...	789,964	751,889	125,357	114,123	234,469
Sales.....	1,262	1,135	101	151	364
..... bushels...	698,233	668,673	120,064	107,955	217,383
Oats harvested for grain.....					
..... farms reporting...	5,368	4,790	370	732	1,312
..... acres...	112,560	106,756	16,465	19,481	28,386
..... bushels...	4,040,655	3,844,114	664,139	782,402	1,080,095
Sales.....	1,547	1,380	94	206	391
..... bushels...	1,264,643	1,191,081	206,901	212,353	345,070
Barley harvested.....					
..... farms reporting...	10,815	9,959	1,118	1,836	3,127
..... acres...	499,287	488,028	104,259	120,817	146,457
..... bushels...	14,701,473	14,403,589	3,543,090	3,508,043	4,477,502
Sales.....	5,394	5,074	566	994	1,727
..... bushels...	8,220,443	8,086,404	2,031,192	2,033,818	2,538,366
Rye harvested.....					
..... farms reporting...	1,192	1,126	108	200	351
..... acres...	67,477	65,879	13,774	18,265	18,358
..... bushels...	865,506	851,105	211,125	231,556	237,865
Sales.....	928	882	98	173	282
..... bushels...	724,924	712,919	186,187	196,782	198,357
Proso millet harvested.....					
..... farms reporting...	937	880	32	146	300
..... acres...	75,786	73,861	4,146	18,559	27,284
..... bushels...	1,077,605	1,056,200	65,956	253,839	393,811
Sales.....	557	531	18	104	191
..... bushels...	696,856	687,076	43,295	167,003	258,848
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....					
..... farms reporting...	3,308	3,161	479	570	1,056
..... acres...	184,931	180,438	21,921	27,889	57,200
..... 100-lb. bags...	1,585,811	1,572,111	380,902	374,838	501,700
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....	1,293,774	1,231,766	316,501	259,610	301,686
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....					
..... farms reporting...	16,288	13,514	1,533	2,217	3,720
..... acres...	672,729	633,169	127,466	132,279	172,356
..... tons...	1,649,335	1,583,420	354,157	361,163	436,155
Sales.....	6,359	5,359	597	931	1,534
..... tons...	541,574	521,654	106,750	118,243	152,882
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....					
..... farms reporting...	2,426	2,140	172	314	583
..... acres...	219,760	212,134	48,181	44,466	55,589
..... tons...	318,128	308,290	70,642	68,670	81,738
Sales.....	513	415	18	58	106
..... tons...	40,711	37,808	4,955	6,519	10,645
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....					
..... farms reporting...	2,562	2,230	201	332	605
..... acres...	54,221	50,086	7,896	9,435	13,165
..... tons...	60,199	57,147	13,036	10,961	14,816
Sales.....	236	165	11	18	47
..... tons...	3,606	2,876	520	416	691
Wild hay cut.....					
..... farms reporting...	2,031	1,723	238	273	422
..... acres...	284,538	277,261	125,991	59,835	42,925
..... tons...	264,962	258,361	112,011	60,610	43,128
Sales.....	322	245	29	50	34
..... tons...	30,980	29,756	7,832	9,371	4,489

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	1,236	919	271	853	189	14
.....number of litters...	9,181	6,805	960	3,028	680	349
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	476	300	157	477	108	...
.....number of litters...	446	400	92	325	66	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	186	149	22	51	15	1
.....number of litters...	122	55	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	6	10	...	...	...	6
.....number of litters...	...	5	...	...	...	2
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	937	722	210	663	138	9
.....number of litters...	4,416	3,307	451	1,642	360	126
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	997	723	182	491	127	14
.....number of litters...	4,765	3,498	509	1,386	320	223
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,269	1,271	374	840	237	15
.....acres...	90,855	31,495	9,943	8,161	2,268	1,854
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	396	457	182	606	178	...
.....acres...	730	412	88	172	47	1
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	665	258	57	51	11	...
.....acres...	228	77	13	6	...	5
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	74	19	2	...	...	1
.....acres...	176	48	32	5	1	8
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,540	846	253	594	183	3
.....acres...	63,890	20,725	5,152	5,236	1,473	184
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,504,763	763,323	142,465	228,185	65,750	11,120
.....acres...	950	392	92	210	40	1
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,426,200	361,627	45,025	83,990	18,000	8,020
.....acres...	63,890	20,725	5,152	5,236	1,473	184
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,504,763	763,323	142,465	228,185	65,750	11,120
.....bushels...	950	392	92	210	40	1
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,426,200	361,627	45,025	83,990	18,000	8,020
.....bushels...	1,586	875	219	269	87	2
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	124,406	57,564	11,304	8,431	3,505	83
.....acres...	991	561	116	130	46	...
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	78,246	35,275	6,210	4,735	1,575	...
.....acres...	89,237,737	34,715,023	4,359,590	6,223,113	1,109,495	...
.....pounds...	669	375	57	84	15	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	56,215,306	22,109,678	2,355,400	2,219,748	304,250	...
.....pounds...	2,729	1,513	321	549	189	7
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	287,314	105,455	11,409	15,436	5,496	186
.....acres...	5,668,696	1,675,933	141,267	230,568	97,727	5,639
.....bushels...	2,670	1,442	276	432	163	7
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,174,489	1,521,676	126,838	198,954	90,632	5,621
.....bushels...	387	328	136	125	57	...
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5,902	5,021	1,052	1,160	460	...
.....acres...	151,313	109,092	17,535	24,275	13,800	...
.....bushels...	288	191	40	85	42	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	129,317	85,719	8,235	18,510	11,050	...
.....bushels...	1,222	899	255	399	170	9
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	24,543	14,669	3,212	3,303	2,032	469
.....acres...	806,423	431,698	79,357	99,825	72,090	24,626
.....bushels...	356	262	61	115	51	1
Sales.....farms reporting...	279,846	123,856	23,055	27,100	31,356	15,106
.....bushels...	2,347	1,239	292	638	212	6
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	79,808	30,085	6,602	8,255	2,847	157
.....acres...	2,073,719	709,292	91,943	219,425	70,390	8,069
.....bushels...	1,162	521	104	227	92	1
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,085,970	351,674	45,384	86,730	39,990	7,319
.....bushels...	296	143	28	50	11	5
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	9,867	5,315	300	1,235	263	100
.....acres...	109,353	58,176	3,030	10,075	2,326	2,000
.....bushels...	210	102	17	35	6	5
Sales.....farms reporting...	79,125	50,043	2,425	8,160	2,045	1,800
.....bushels...	265	100	37	22	5	5
Proso millet harvested.....farms reporting...	17,266	4,806	1,800	1,140	710	75
.....acres...	245,319	76,800	20,475	12,900	7,005	1,500
.....bushels...	145	52	21	20	6	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	161,401	45,429	11,100	9,050	730	...
.....bushels...	581	368	107	125	21	1
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	42,300	21,653	9,475	4,135	355	3
.....acres...	216,529	75,487	22,655	10,580	3,090	30
.....100-lb. bags...	220,023	106,366	27,580	44,913	15,348	1,747
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	220,023	106,366	27,580	44,913	15,348	1,747
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	3,129	2,159	756	2,047	711	16
.....acres...	123,990	60,829	16,649	28,342	9,884	1,334
.....tons...	270,890	129,059	31,996	47,263	16,605	2,047
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,283	795	219	721	278	1
.....tons...	95,825	42,084	6,870	14,419	4,700	801
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	608	359	104	219	66	1
.....acres...	43,227	17,356	3,315	5,657	1,869	100
.....tons...	60,706	22,572	3,962	7,013	2,805	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	151	59	23	66	32	...
.....tons...	11,595	3,604	490	2,048	855	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	522	456	114	265	65	2
.....acres...	10,015	7,907	1,668	2,908	1,164	63
.....tons...	9,721	6,917	1,696	1,845	1,106	101
Sales.....farms reporting...	40	43	6	56	15	...
.....tons...	647	574	28	340	390	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	401	276	113	230	78	...
.....acres...	30,195	14,085	4,230	6,016	1,261	...
.....tons...	26,910	12,281	3,421	5,560	1,041	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	64	42	26	56	21	...
.....tons...	3,900	3,590	574	929	295	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Hay crops—Continued					
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,651	1,387	94	237	397
acres...	60,216	56,806	6,563	13,292	16,879
tons...	58,430	54,723	8,352	13,946	14,770
Sales.....farms reporting...	171	115	16	17	26
tons...	5,838	4,243	738	578	1,390
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	55	55	6	10	23
acres...	2,310	2,310	404	303	772
tons, green weight...	16,963	16,963	3,575	2,052	4,411
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,695	1,587	347	351	522
acres ² ...	52,076	51,707	22,428	13,292	12,570
hundredweight...	10,539,743	10,493,879	4,913,876	2,734,300	2,373,633
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	4,192	4,176	867	1,030	1,460
acres...	143,427	143,318	43,437	40,608	44,021
tons...	2,479,062	2,477,662	810,289	707,846	729,440
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,665	1,411	221	267	421
Sales.....dollars...	10,346,435	10,187,246	5,484,178	1,957,298	1,648,050
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	2,438	1,428	57	139	300
acres...	20,073	16,873	3,286	3,449	3,441

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Hay crops—Continued						
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	380	206	73	190	73	1
acres...	12,165	6,189	1,718	1,990	1,170	250
tons...	11,473	4,522	1,660	2,212	1,445	50
Sales.....farms reporting...	31	18	7	36	20	...
tons...	842	285	410	955	640	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	831	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	6,925	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	224	107	36	66	40	2
acres ² ...	2,704	635	78	226	100	43
hundredweight...	405,120	63,850	3,100	33,258	8,270	4,336
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	665	149	5	10	5	1
acres...	12,900	2,327	25	55	35	19
tons...	197,335	32,452	300	575	525	300
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	265	152	85	185	60	9
Sales.....dollars...	743,320	280,900	73,500	86,560	29,765	42,864
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	385	405	142	707	303	...
acres...	3,440	2,953	304	2,191	1,009	...