

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	8,259	5,378	679	1,140	1,446
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	65.1	8.2	13.8	17.5
Land in farms.....acres.....	881,909	709,101	144,097	187,966	186,201
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	80.4	16.3	21.3	21.1
Average size of farm.....acres.....	106.8	131.9	212.2	164.9	128.8
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	44,233	54,802	125,588	61,971	50,609
Average per acre.....dollars.....	429.03	429.34	659.74	371.64	384.30
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	6,400	4,109	427	873	1,206
247,929	218,050	55,960	61,179	57,004	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	1,864	604	48	50	110
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,011	495	3	70	110
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	771	486	11	65	115
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	998	853	11	80	395
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,203	1,123	111	420	391
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	456	456	173	172	80
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	91	86	64	16	5
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	5	5	5	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	1	1	1	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	2,999	2,064	238	441	611
81,594	67,290	13,832	15,053	18,890	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	1,819	1,231	174	294	296
31,558	22,593	6,452	5,331	4,915	
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	475	374	40	97	96
6,879	6,151	2,656	1,355	1,050	
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	1,445	943	139	232	225
24,679	16,442	3,796	3,976	3,865	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	2,122	1,506	97	400	471
79,114	63,501	5,656	20,480	20,130	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	4,639	3,048	377	723	881
265,307	196,523	36,036	46,580	49,047	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	2,987	2,063	197	526	686
100,907	84,473	11,036	25,662	26,995	
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	926	758	97	239	276
19,379	17,673	5,358	6,150	4,465	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	233	197	42	45	45
4,933	4,866	3,001	1,140	370	
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	1,669	1,419	195	411	451
27,989	26,738	9,404	8,135	5,695	
Cropland used for grain or row crops					
farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	161	139	17	37	40
1,845	1,658	364	509	365	
Land in strip-cropping systems for					
soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	143	114	24	35	20
2,663	2,333	723	470	590	
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	117	93	27	21	15
3,114	2,540	1,275	620	155	
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	8,201	5,336	662	1,130	1,441
Under 25 years.....number.....	86	66	1	15	5
25 to 34 years.....number.....	749	493	59	157	151
35 to 44 years.....number.....	1,675	1,138	197	283	305
45 to 54 years.....number.....	2,134	1,449	189	296	445
55 to 64 years.....number.....	1,847	1,315	123	252	345
65 or more years.....number.....	1,710	875	93	127	190
Average age.....years.....	52.3	51.3	49.2	48.8	50.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators--					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....					
.....acres.....	3,693	1,651	135	318	386
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	732	577	43	107	150
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	391	261	16	55	70
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	2,570	813	76	156	166
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,267	491	44	82	115
With income from sources other than farm					
operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....					
.....acres.....	2,230	1,029	108	203	221
With other income of family exceeding value of					
agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,584	688	44	77	146
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting					
as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....					
.....acres.....	4,566	3,727	544	822	1,060
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	964	674	73	136	195
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	2,248	1,603	208	324	455
With other income of family exceeding value					
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	828	308	15	42	100
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	1,167	657	62	100	120
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	2,536	1,276	160	216	305
50 to 69 acres.....number.....	754	449	24	75	105
70 to 99 acres.....number.....	861	536	75	76	135
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	858	637	57	90	220
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	629	554	33	156	235
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	396	336	26	100	125
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	264	239	39	75	70
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	614	529	118	225	100
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	149	137	72	20	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	27	25	11	7	1
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	4	3	2	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	1,095	696	322	2,016	835	30
Percent distribution.....percent...	13.3	8.4	3.9	24.4	10.1	0.4
Land in farms.....acres...	124,197	45,410	21,230	108,510	47,280	17,018
Percent distribution.....percent...	14.1	5.1	2.4	12.3	5.4	1.9
Average size of farm.....acres...	113.4	65.2	65.9	53.8	56.6	567.3
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	37,831	29,926	22,790	22,440	26,091	204,859
Average per acre.....dollars...	342.74	510.43	378.22	420.12	480.05	326.19
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	885	511	207	1,576	685	30
.....acres...	28,919	11,364	3,624	18,000	8,945	2,934
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	141	165	90	860	400	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	165	95	52	406	105	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	155	115	25	190	90	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	242	100	25	90	55	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	160	31	10	30	35	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	21	5	5	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	5
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	447	206	121	645	275	15
.....acres...	11,455	5,280	2,780	8,555	4,765	984
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	242	160	65	366	210	12
.....acres...	4,340	1,085	470	5,760	1,945	1,260
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	76	40	25	70	30	1
.....acres...	705	255	130	450	270	8
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	182	125	40	311	180	11
.....acres...	3,635	830	340	5,310	1,675	1,252
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	317	141	80	455	155	6
.....acres...	9,300	5,585	2,350	12,365	3,010	238
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	620	300	147	1,081	480	30
.....acres...	45,365	12,770	6,725	44,535	17,980	6,269
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	423	156	75	660	245	19
.....acres...	13,930	4,990	1,860	10,020	4,180	2,234
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	85	36	25	110	50	8
.....acres...	935	505	260	985	275	446
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	50	5	10	25	5	6
.....acres...	245	50	60	30	20	17
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	242	95	25	195	40	15
.....acres...	2,604	770	130	685	180	386
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	35	5	5	10	5	7
.....acres...	290	100	30	55	15	117
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	25	5	5	15	10	4
.....acres...	500	5	45	25	50	255
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	25	...	5	15	...	9
.....acres...	400	...	90	50	...	524
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	1,090	696	317	2,006	835	24
Under 25 years.....number...	20	5	20	20	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	81	40	5	256	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	191	115	47	530	...	7
45 to 54 years.....number...	303	136	80	680	...	5
55 to 64 years.....number...	265	165	165	520	...	12
65 or more years.....number...	230	235	...	...	835	...
Average age.....years...	52.6	55.9	53.3	47.0	71.7	52.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	387	325	100	1,831	205	6
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	97	80	100	55	100	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	75	45	...	110	20	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	215	200	...	1,666	85	6
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	125	105	20	721	55	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	252	175	70	1,011	185	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	176	245	...	1,716	175	5
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	708	371	222	185	630	24
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	165	55	50	95	190	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	321	210	85	135	500	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	86	65	...	185	330	5
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number...	95	205	75	410	100	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	295	200	100	830	430	...
50 to 99 acres.....number...	125	70	50	225	80	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	140	75	35	230	90	5
200 to 299 acres.....number...	180	70	20	161	60	...
300 to 499 acres.....number...	85	30	15	60	15	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	60	10	15	35	20	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	40	10	5	15	10	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	60	21	5	50	30	5
.....number...	10	5	...	...	...	12
.....number...	4	...	2	...	...	2
.....number...	1	...	...	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	5,618	3,127	350	527	741
Part owners.....number...	2,161	1,891	259	516	615
All tenants.....number...	354	274	27	75	85
Cash tenants.....number...	220	180	19	60	55
Share-cash tenants.....number...	10	10	...	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	119	84	8	10	30
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	5,603	3,127	350	527	741
Part owners.....number...	2,156	1,891	259	516	615
All tenants.....number...	354	274	27	75	85
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	15	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	5	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	5	5	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	263	263	48	55	60
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	61	61	21	5	25
Vegetable farms.....number...	192	192	22	25	65
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	194	194	43	35	30
Poultry farms.....number...	1,469	1,469	307	361	305
Dairy farms.....number...	2,416	2,416	197	612	806
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	238	238	...	11	35
General farms.....number...	96	96	...	...	25
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	3,325	444	41	36	95
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	105 112	105 112	27 33	32 33	35 35
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	81 81	76 76	23 23	11 11	25 25
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	2,057 2,110	1,867 1,910	206 229	567 577	626 631
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	1,579 1,667	1,514 1,596	212 238	523 574	515 520
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	6,099 11,016	4,419 8,835	605 2,040	1,020 2,170	1,236 2,208
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	6,316 13,794	4,336 10,831	529 2,010	919 2,615	1,271 3,002
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	5,564 11,219	3,994 9,213	462 1,761	874 2,318	1,181 2,517
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	2,492	1,232	86	150	310
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,655	1,405	60	298	480
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	838	798	93	238	316
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	317	302	70	110	75
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	262	257	153	78	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	5,513 10,490	3,958 8,571	451 1,607	874 2,135	1,171 2,407
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	641 729	562 642	125 154	158 183	100 110
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	2,289 2,575	1,410 1,618	216 249	272 297	395 485
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	7,210 10,456	4,837 6,995	619 1,132	1,070 1,632	1,331 1,781
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	7,854	5,248	654	1,130	1,436
Telephone.....farms reporting...	7,983	5,272	679	1,135	1,420
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	5,154	3,416	502	813	975
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,810	2,525	225	638	811
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,797	2,547	228	632	831
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	257	241	84	76	55
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,135	2,016	332	609	631
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	7,763	5,088	637	1,089	1,361
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	186	116	9	15	55
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	234	109	3	21	25
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	178	73	2	16	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	56	36	1	5	15
1 mile.....farms reporting...	30	25	...	5	15
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	26	11	1	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	2,601 9,742	2,407 9,213	538 5,100	733 1,800	622 1,299
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	1,975 5,911	1,881 5,621	474 3,374	577 1,009	492 726
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,156	1,086	155	321	340
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	366	366	67	147	110
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	245	230	84	94	36
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	114	114	89	15	5
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	94	85	79	...	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	7,614	4,955	616	1,037	1,355
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	376	256	46	68	61
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	269	167	17	35	30

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	733	516	260	1,711	780	...
Part owners.....number...	301	155	45	225	45	...
All tenants.....number...	51	25	11	75	5	...
Cash tenants.....number...	25	15	6	40	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	21	10	5	30	5	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	733	516	260	1,706	770	...
Part owners.....number...	301	155	45	220	45	...
All tenants.....number...	51	25	11	75	5	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	5	10	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	5	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	60	40	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	...	10	...	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	40	30	10	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	31	35	20	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	235	190	71	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	561	220	20	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	61	31	100	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	11	30	30	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	96	110	66	2,016	835	30
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	6	5	...	...	...	...
number.....	6	5	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	12	5	...	...	...	5
number.....	12	5	...	...	...	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	347	86	35	110	70	10
number.....	347	91	35	115	70	15
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	213	36	15	35	20	10
number.....	213	36	15	35	25	11
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	875	466	217	1,220	435	25
number.....	1,418	716	283	1,525	540	116
Tractors.....farms reporting...	920	481	216	1,445	505	30
number.....	1,910	923	371	2,055	745	163
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	870	451	156	1,140	400	30
number.....	1,588	778	251	1,380	505	121
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	355	245	86	945	305	10
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	367	150	50	160	85	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	110	26	15	25	10	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	27	15	5	10	...	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	11	15	...	...	...	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	860	446	156	1,130	395	30
number.....	1,474	727	221	1,315	490	114
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	108	41	30	60	15	4
number.....	114	51	30	65	15	7
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	272	140	115	640	225	14
number.....	322	145	120	675	240	42
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	955	595	267	1,801	555	17
number.....	1,328	775	347	2,697	710	54
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	1,060	666	302	1,911	670	25
Telephone.....farms reporting...	1,070	666	302	1,911	770	30
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	594	376	156	1,290	430	18
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	586	220	45	145	115	25
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	581	225	50	110	115	25
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	21	...	5	10	5	1
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	333	80	31	60	40	19
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	1,039	665	297	1,860	785	30
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	36	1	...	55	15	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	15	25	20	95	30	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	10	5	15	90	15	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	5	15	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	...	5	5	...	15	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	333	156	25	125	45	24
persons.....	636	353	25	205	115	209
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	217	101	20	50	20	24
persons.....	309	183	20	60	30	200
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	160	90	20	45	15	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	42	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	6	...	5	5	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	9
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,014	651	282	1,856	790	13
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	41	20	20	100	10	10
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	40	25	20	60	35	7

See footnotes at end of table.

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[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	4,239	3,279	379	759	991
acres on which used...	162,021	152,398	49,519	49,415	34,136
tons.....	61,697	58,638	26,182	14,740	11,189
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	4,219	3,264	374	759	991
tons.....	61,267	58,215	26,033	14,555	11,148
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	201	186	45	61	45
tons.....	430	423	149	185	41
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	2,661	2,111	223	593	671
acres...	82,029	76,232	20,068	27,811	18,070
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,646	2,101	223	593	666
tons.....	19,373	17,962	5,304	6,061	4,129
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	86	81	25	26	20
tons.....	268	264	93	147	19
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	730	652	81	229	231
acres...	15,647	14,869	4,457	6,049	3,230
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	725	647	81	224	231
tons.....	3,043	2,849	683	1,153	679
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	15	5	10	...
tons.....	9	9	6	3	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	1,874	1,725	185	493	576
acres...	27,859	26,896	6,251	9,674	6,851
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,869	1,720	180	493	576
tons.....	8,267	7,939	2,188	2,611	1,974
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	76	71	21	30	10
tons.....	73	71	33	26	4
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	378	252	41	25	90
acres...	4,401	4,138	2,987	330	635
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	378	252	41	25	90
tons.....	5,251	5,045	3,726	372	744
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	18	18	3	5	5
tons.....	25	25	10	3	10
Tobacco..... farms reporting...	335	315	70	70	80
acres...	9,135	9,085	6,211	1,259	930
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	335	315	70	70	80
tons.....	15,967	15,863	11,050	2,159	1,493
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	6	6	1	...	5
tons.....	6	6	1	...	5
All other crops..... farms reporting...	1,253	893	120	142	255
acres...	22,950	21,178	9,545	4,292	4,420
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,238	878	120	137	255
tons.....	9,366	8,557	3,082	2,199	2,129
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	45	40	5	10	5
tons.....	49	48	6	6	3
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	2,013	1,613	254	480	451
acres limed...	30,278	27,169	10,437	7,945	5,965
tons.....	36,189	32,659	11,860	10,174	7,170
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	8,119	5,373	679	1,140	1,446
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	6,524	4,434	528	1,019	1,231
dollars.....	41,272,251	39,694,274	17,128,881	11,205,005	7,173,921
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	457	72	...	10	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,925	505	5	15	85
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	548	388	1	10	50
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,370	1,275	7	86	500
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,224	2,194	515	898	596
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	4,060	3,120	459	779	880
dollars.....	8,381,045	8,112,625	3,313,817	2,211,890	1,644,420
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	2,245	1,364	78	190	385
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	879	837	86	270	260
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	492	482	42	205	180
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	296	289	153	86	35
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	148	148	100	28	20
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	2,337	1,640	187	384	466
dollars.....	742,853	599,883	167,611	151,451	147,206
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,374	792	69	185	200
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	843	748	94	163	236
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	120	100	24	36	30
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	4,277	3,703	616	940	1,086
dollars.....	22,703,464	21,659,758	15,022,022	3,129,836	2,320,820
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	836	521	5	80	170
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	535	455	25	85	145
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	525	440	56	112	95
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	913	878	93	180	300
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	703	663	90	248	245
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	412	407	76	183	121
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	206	206	143	52	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	81	69	64	...	5
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	66	64	64	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	3,317	2,482	277	556	715
dollars.....	2,734,996	2,563,960	1,437,578	337,732	494,685
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,426	846	44	110	205
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,316	1,116	106	323	365
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	222	185	43	57	40
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	353	335	84	66	105
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	7,566	5,206	668	1,129	1,421
dollars.....	3,767,483	3,475,421	1,337,051	827,855	688,275
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	2,156	651	16	65	115
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	3,186	2,401	126	365	741
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,263	1,203	117	409	400
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	902	894	357	290	165
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	59	57	52	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	679	366	105	655	275	30
..... acres on which used...	12,655	5,448	1,225	4,999	1,871	2,753
..... tons...	4,314	1,828	385	1,401	565	1,093
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	674	361	105	655	270	30
..... tons...	4,272	1,827	380	1,398	561	1,093
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	25	5	5	10	5	...
..... tons...	42	1	5	3	4	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	383	181	60	370	160	20
..... acres...	6,403	3,260	620	3,295	1,135	1,367
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	378	181	60	370	155	20
..... tons...	1,590	670	208	804	249	358
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	5	...
..... tons...	5	...	...	...	4	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	80	16	15	45	25	8
..... acres...	815	213	105	360	160	258
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	80	16	15	45	25	8
..... tons...	286	31	17	92	26	76
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	326	115	30	80	45	24
..... acres...	3,040	785	295	290	190	483
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	326	115	30	80	45	24
..... tons...	896	186	84	98	84	146
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	...	5	5	...	...
..... tons...	5	...	3	2	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	46	35	15	75	45	6
..... acres...	71	95	20	84	46	133
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	46	35	15	75	45	6
..... tons...	68	115	20	51	24	131
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Tobacco..... farms reporting...	55	40	...	10	10	...
..... acres...	415	270	...	15	35	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	55	40	...	10	10	...
..... tons...	668	493	...	24	80	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	201	140	35	255	90	15
..... acres...	1,911	825	185	955	305	512
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	196	135	35	255	90	15
..... tons...	764	332	51	329	98	362
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	5	...	5	...	...
..... tons...	32	1	...	1	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	272	126	30	275	95	30
..... acres limed...	1,962	710	150	1,510	450	1,149
..... tons...	2,750	630	75	2,120	400	1,010
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	1,095	696	317	1,946	770	30
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	915	500	241	1,465	595	30
..... dollars...	3,015,077	999,190	172,200	699,895	343,590	534,492
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	12	25	25	275	105	5
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	115	125	160	1,010	410	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	176	125	26	130	30	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	442	210	30	40	50	5
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	170	15	...	10	...	20
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	560	306	136	685	235	20
..... dollars...	640,088	258,105	44,305	153,565	89,355	25,500
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	349	236	126	655	215	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	141	70	10	25	10	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	55	...	...	5	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	5	2
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	328	190	85	516	170	11
..... dollars...	89,160	37,075	7,380	105,110	20,350	17,510
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	143	115	80	436	145	1
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	175	75	5	70	25	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	10	...	...	10	...	10
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	620	371	70	375	175	24
..... dollars...	868,210	280,700	38,170	196,600	71,520	775,586
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	131	100	35	200	115	...
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	90	100	10	70	10	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	91	71	15	50	35	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	220	80	5	30	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	60	15	5	25	10	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	22	5	...	...	...	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	12
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	533	290	111	605	205	25
..... dollars...	168,860	104,785	20,320	141,375	10,915	18,746
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	291	140	56	400	175	5
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	162	115	45	165	30	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	30	10	5	30	...	7
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	50	25	5	10	...	8
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	1,055	661	272	1,705	625	30
..... dollars...	392,630	176,650	52,960	169,020	63,060	59,982
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	155	175	125	1,070	430	5
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	668	386	115	595	180	10
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	172	75	30	40	15	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	55	25	2	...	...	8
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	2

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Total	Commercial farms		
			Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	126,006,446	122,354,628	58,781,701	31,042,023	20,930,329
average per farm, dollars...	15,257	22,751	86,571	27,230	14,475
All crops sold.....dollars...	39,527,110	38,343,519	27,050,603	4,143,702	4,178,465
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	20,049,401	19,643,942	16,104,996	1,572,421	1,302,129
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	3,714,635	3,311,600	1,115,750	730,465	1,003,180
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,615,226	4,481,199	2,613,723	812,803	659,970
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	11,147,848	10,906,778	7,216,134	1,028,013	1,213,186
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	86,479,336	84,011,109	31,731,098	26,898,321	16,751,864
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	39,022,472	38,327,472	20,944,598	10,304,817	4,440,749
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	41,197,712	40,137,090	9,676,545	14,809,265	10,765,145
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	6,259,152	5,546,547	1,109,955	1,784,239	1,545,970
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	4,803	3,163	262	738	951
number...	150,822	138,293	26,825	44,397	40,541
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	4,322	2,982	248	723	911
number...	93,297	88,604	16,914	29,504	26,335
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	4,090	2,900	237	708	901
number...	90,279	86,452	16,690	29,274	25,365
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	4,004	2,794	234	663	851
number...	49,370	44,033	9,231	13,874	11,859
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	2,754	1,840	192	426	586
number...	8,155	5,656	680	1,019	2,347
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	267	87	6	20	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	826	206	11	30	45
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	642	172	7	15	25
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	587	302	5	20	25
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,327	1,257	24	116	515
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	955	945	73	494	316
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	198	193	135	43	15
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	1	1	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	710	190	5	35	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,109	344	6	45	60
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	520	485	7	21	45
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	641	636	6	30	360
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	893	888	41	377	385
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	288	282	68	183	31
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	124	123	86	32	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	37	34	29	...	5
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	680	180	5	35	15
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	984	324	6	35	70
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	478	468	1	17	45
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	646	641	1	35	365
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	863	858	41	376	370
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	285	278	69	178	31
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	122	122	85	32	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	32	29	29	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,154	620	50	133	191
number...	3,124	1,300	130	308	306
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	617	345	7	66	120
number...	19,251	16,712	155	6,134	6,710
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	265	168	2	45	65
number...	9,637	8,184	133	2,960	3,360
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	465	248	6	31	90
number...	9,614	8,528	22	3,174	3,350
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	590	308	32	41	75
number...	7,778	3,894	613	336	615
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	403	227	26	31	40
number...	2,084	944	92	102	100
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	530	263	27	36	60
number...	5,694	2,950	521	234	515
Ewes.....farms reporting...	505	298	27	36	60
number...	5,102	2,658	455	213	460
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	353	187	21	16	45
number...	592	292	66	21	55
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	3,226	2,071	243	511	520
number...	4,047,743	3,886,118	1,636,433	1,261,245	586,950
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,058	2,963	243	713	917
number...	78,110	72,096	13,091	24,480	20,405
dollars...	5,375,472	4,855,214	1,098,785	1,544,223	1,298,631
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	175	118	2	15	40
number...	19,710	16,380	115	4,855	7,500
dollars...	630,720	524,160	3,680	155,360	240,000
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	294	142	22	20	25
number...	4,288	2,078	483	300	465
dollars...	51,456	24,936	5,796	3,600	5,580
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	2,812	2,572	231	647	846
pounds...	725,719,806	710,982,441	158,009,276	266,403,946	195,032,536
dollars...	41,197,712	40,137,090	9,676,545	14,809,265	10,765,145
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	2,255	1,780	346	472	405
number...	16,414,151	16,303,264	10,135,180	3,645,010	1,678,019
dollars...	2,112	1,457	225	375	320
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	47,779,934	46,563,917	22,995,497	13,950,720	5,778,535
dozens...	21,023,170	20,488,123	10,118,018	6,138,317	2,542,555
dollars...					

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	8,391,136	2,865,905	343,534	1,320,783	675,899	1,655,136
average per farm, dollars...	7,663	4,118	1,067	655	809	55,171
All crops sold.....dollars...	1,858,998	965,380	146,371	580,086	246,905	356,600
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	439,984	195,906	28,506	241,026	121,418	43,015
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	295,235	136,525	30,445	91,460	47,485	264,090
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	260,049	126,774	7,880	82,587	35,885	15,555
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	863,730	506,175	79,540	165,013	42,117	33,940
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	6,532,138	1,900,525	197,163	740,697	428,994	1,298,536
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	1,707,820	836,329	93,159	260,636	170,406	263,958
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,072,025	793,990	20,120	67,580	105,270	887,772
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	752,293	270,206	83,884	412,481	153,318	146,806
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	729	346	137	1,110	505	25
number...	18,748	6,043	1,739	7,265	3,155	2,109
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	672	316	112	850	465	25
number...	11,609	3,669	573	2,250	1,285	1,158
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	646	306	102	730	435	25
number...	11,281	3,384	458	1,560	1,150	1,117
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	668	266	112	840	345	25
number...	6,277	1,870	922	3,050	1,455	832
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	363	186	87	715	175	24
number...	862	504	244	1,965	415	119
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	16	30	5	120	60	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	50	45	25	390	230	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	45	30	50	350	120	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	115	105	32	205	75	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	451	126	25	45	20	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	52	10	...	...	...	10
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	70	35	25	335	185	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	45	116	72	490	270	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	277	125	10	25	5	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	220	15	5	...	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	60	25	...	...	...	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	60	35	30	315	185	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	35	116	62	410	245	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	280	120	5	5	...	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	220	15	5	...	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	51	20	...	...	...	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	7
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	121	75	50	452	75	7
number...	316	135	105	1,608	170	46
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	67	45	40	190	70	12
number...	2,948	285	480	1,465	430	644
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	31	10	15	80	15	2
number...	1,386	95	250	815	185	453
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	51	40	30	140	65	12
number...	1,562	190	230	650	245	191
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	80	35	45	235	45	2
number...	885	420	1,025	3,020	660	204
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	70	20	40	140	35	1
number...	265	60	325	860	210	70
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	80	30	30	220	45	2
number...	620	360	700	2,160	450	134
Ewes.....farms reporting...	75	30	30	200	45	2
number...	550	335	645	1,910	420	114
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	55	25	25	145	20	1
number...	70	25	55	250	30	20
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	380	321	96	725	410	20
number...	216,260	156,070	29,160	73,170	51,495	36,960
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	683	296	111	745	330	20
number...	9,566	3,596	958	3,365	1,665	984
dollars...	608,050	237,045	68,480	298,860	137,010	84,388
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	21	25	15	40	10	7
number...	3,470	175	265	1,410	165	1,755
dollars...	111,040	5,600	8,480	45,120	5,280	56,160
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	30	20	25	110	40	2
number...	190	285	355	1,370	740	100
dollars...	2,280	3,420	4,260	16,440	8,880	1,200
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	581	245	22	120	95	25
pounds...	74,590,487	16,622,096	364,100	1,248,674	1,998,871	11,489,820
dollars...	4,072,025	793,990	20,120	67,580	105,270	887,772
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	260	216	81	265	190	20
dollars...	690,174	125,013	29,868	47,240	46,283	17,364
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	235	231	71	375	260	20
dozens...	2,150,605	1,547,615	140,945	420,310	281,075	514,632
dollars...	946,266	680,951	62,016	184,936	123,673	226,438

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	155	92	2	5	40
number of litters...	3,055	2,597	22	600	1,485
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	55	30	...	...	5
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	41	15	...	...	10
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	17	12	2	...	10
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	26	20	...	...	5
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	15	15	...	...	10
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	113	71	1	5	35
number of litters...	1,505	1,267	2	300	710
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	115	72	2	5	35
number of litters...	1,550	1,330	20	300	775
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...					
acres...	2,221	2,002	208	527	676
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	32,244	31,056	7,342	10,599	8,335
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	1,031	846	16	90	295
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	856	831	47	298	345
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	276	267	103	123	36
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	44	44	33	11	...
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	11	11	6	5	...
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	3	3	3	...	...
acres...	362	262	44	42	95
bushels...	2,268	2,058	830	283	665
Sales..... farms reporting...	175,000	163,330	73,570	25,975	43,610
bushels...	55	35	5	5	10
bushels...	19,815	15,500	1,000	750	4,000
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...					
acres...	40	40	5	10	15
bushels...	345	345	30	150	65
Sales..... farms reporting...	6,090	6,090	450	2,840	1,535
bushels...	20	20	...	5	10
bushels...	4,280	4,280	...	2,080	1,350
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...					
acres...	91	90	3	26	50
bushels...	1,001	996	26	400	520
Sales..... farms reporting...	38,900	38,720	960	17,200	19,300
bushels...	1	1	1	...	...
bushels...	280	280	280	...	...
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	178,795	152,911	29,030	47,131	42,039
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	1,943	1,608	180	494	486
acres...	41,107	37,957	8,797	14,255	9,035
tons...	96,709	90,571	23,393	32,375	22,090
Sales..... farms reporting...	273	138	22	40	35
tons...	8,868	6,653	1,568	1,085	3,150
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...					
acres...	3,407	2,456	190	601	771
tons...	80,371	68,285	10,359	18,737	20,149
Sales..... farms reporting...	149,508	132,322	19,532	39,870	38,925
tons...	594	267	35	40	105
tons...	10,316	6,906	1,758	1,155	2,155
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...					
acres...	554	454	22	106	180
tons...	2,915	2,505	207	675	1,040
Sales..... farms reporting...	5,445	4,970	335	1,595	2,145
tons...	25	5	...	...	...
tons...	115	50	...	...	...
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...					
acres...	1,960	1,101	97	251	335
tons...	33,967	24,288	3,699	4,991	7,320
Sales..... farms reporting...	51,455	41,798	6,483	9,480	12,875
tons...	404	143	7	40	40
tons...	7,412	4,992	90	645	1,275
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...					
acres...	921	897	140	354	290
tons, green weight...	20,435	19,876	5,968	8,473	4,495
tons, green weight...	143,426	140,232	45,132	56,760	33,120
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... farms reporting...					
acres ² ...	1,054	557	59	85	160
bushels...	4,593	4,307	3,092	352	645
bushels...	1,741,549	1,689,469	1,328,286	122,545	192,765
Binder tobacco harvested..... farms reporting...					
acres...	273	253	28	55	75
pounds...	3,791	3,734	1,033	1,180	910
pounds...	6,483,025	6,427,890	1,720,040	2,341,500	1,559,100
Wrapper tobacco harvested..... farms reporting...					
acres...	68	68	43	15	5
pounds...	5,466	5,466	5,245	86	20
pounds...	7,445,340	7,445,340	7,259,340	137,000	32,000
Vegetables harvested for sale..... farms reporting...					
dollars...	922	617	46	90	190
dollars...	3,714,635	3,311,600	1,115,750	730,465	1,003,180
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ farms reporting...					
acres...	877	554	63	93	135
acres...	11,441	10,449	5,944	1,853	1,374

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	15	20	10	45	10	8
.....number of litters...	420	35	35	320	30	108
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	...	20	5	20	5	...
.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	15	5	6
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	1
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	1
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	5	10	30	5	7
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	15	10	35	130	25	83
.....number of litters...	210	15	...	30	5	8
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	15	15	...	190	5	25
.....number of litters...	210	25	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	411	145	35	125	70	24
.....acres...	3,475	970	335	420	260	508
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	300	125	20	120	65	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	106	20	15	5	5	15
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	9
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	41	25	15	65	35	...
.....acres...	110	65	105	165	45	...
.....bushels...	5,875	6,800	7,500	8,065	3,605	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	15	5	...
.....bushels...	750	4,000	5,000	3,565	750	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	...	5	5	...	...	...
.....acres...	...	25	75	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	265	1,000	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	850	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	1
.....acres...	50	...	...	...	...	5
.....bushels...	1,260	...	...	...	...	180
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	22,848	8,890	2,973	15,855	8,065	1,964
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	297	101	50	200	120	15
.....acres...	3,985	1,475	430	1,620	1,005	525
.....tons...	8,683	3,345	685	3,005	1,720	1,413
Sales.....farms reporting...	11	15	15	85	50	...
.....tons...	235	460	155	1,310	905	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	543	246	105	661	280	10
.....acres...	12,525	4,750	1,765	7,280	4,200	606
.....tons...	24,165	7,565	2,265	9,910	5,905	1,371
Sales.....farms reporting...	42	30	15	216	110	1
.....tons...	938	795	105	2,355	1,000	55
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	86	35	25	45	50	5
.....acres...	373	120	90	200	125	85
.....tons...	540	175	180	230	185	60
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	10	10	...
.....tons...	...	50	...	30	35	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	252	110	56	605	240	14
.....acres...	5,195	2,375	708	6,630	2,720	329
.....tons...	8,135	3,740	1,085	6,095	2,895	667
Sales.....farms reporting...	31	15	10	200	60	1
.....tons...	1,852	1,075	55	1,695	700	25
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	83	30	...	10	5	9
.....acres...	770	170	...	125	15	419
.....tons, green weight...	4,525	695	...	575	15	2,604
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	131	86	36	290	195	12
.....acres...	89	101	28	93	54	139
.....bushels...	15,013	26,635	4,225	17,890	9,315	24,875
Binder tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	60	35	...	10	10	...
.....acres...	455	156	...	19	38	...
.....pounds...	730,250	77,000	...	34,635	20,500	...
Wrapper tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	...	115	...	...	...	...
.....pounds...	...	17,000	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	131	125	35	210	80	15
Sales.....dollars...	295,235	136,525	30,445	91,460	47,485	264,090
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	127	91	45	225	90	8
.....acres...	737	472	69	782	126	84