

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 2.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	5,378	1,469	307	361	305	235	190	71
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	20.9	24.6	20.8	16.0	12.9	4.8
Land in farms.....acres...	709,101	70,429	22,202	17,587	13,685	10,745	3,080	3,120
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	31.5	25.0	19.4	15.3	4.4	4.4
Average size of farm.....acres...	131.9	47.9	72.3	48.7	44.9	45.7	16.2	44.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	54,802	30,102	55,350	28,558	22,508	20,616	23,214	19,750
Average per acre.....dollars...	429.34	745.91	1,222.37	609.92	520.30	500.88	1,453.39	449.48
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres...								
	4,109	466	80	110	105	80	70	21
218,050	8,278	2,384	2,345	2,040	1,010	350	149	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....acres...	604	238	38	30	45	65	10	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....acres...	495	99	3	40	25	5	11	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....acres...	486	41	11	20	10	10	...	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....acres...	853	51	11	10	20	10	...	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....acres...	1,123	31	11	10	10	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....acres...	456	6	6	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....acres...	86	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....acres...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....acres...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....acres...								
	2,064	278	72	70	60	35	25	16
67,290	5,213	1,713	1,250	775	1,130	115	230	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....acres...								
	1,221	284	64	95	55	25	10	10
22,593	3,399	999	1,035	765	310	270	20	
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....acres...								
	374	37	2	5	5	10	...	
6,151	466	26	155	50	165	70	...	
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....acres...								
	943	253	63	85	50	20	25	10
16,442	2,933	973	880	715	145	200	20	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....acres...								
	1,506	161	36	35	25	30	15	20
63,501	5,095	1,580	1,210	910	1,010	75	310	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....acres...								
	3,048	828	157	220	200	145	75	31
196,523	32,580	11,060	7,930	6,590	4,305	1,360	1,335	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....acres...								
	2,063	260	44	76	80	45	...	15
84,473	4,233	1,368	825	1,015	875	...	150	
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....acres...								
	758	37	2	20	10	5
17,673	387	62	225	85	15	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....acres...								
	197
4,866	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....acres...								
	1,419	56	6	10	15	10	10	5
26,738	288	108	50	45	35	40	10	
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....acres...								
	139	15	5	...	5	5
1,658	180	150	...	15	15	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....acres...								
	114	1	1
2,333	40	40	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....acres...								
	93	17	12	...	5
2,540	768	748	...	...	20	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	5,336	1,462	300	361	305	235	190	71
Under 25 years.....number...	66	20	...	15	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	493	115	30	40	20	15	10	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	1,138	340	108	81	65	40	35	11
45 to 54 years.....number...	1,449	481	111	120	120	75	30	25
55 to 64 years.....number...	1,315	333	38	90	80	65	30	30
65 or more years.....number...	875	173	13	15	20	40	85	...
Average age.....years...	51.3	50.1	46.0	47.5	50.7	52.7	57.0	50.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....								
	1,651	589	79	160	140	105	85	20
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	577	126	11	30	30	15	20	20
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	261	80	5	25	30	15	5	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	813	383	63	105	80	75	60	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....								
	491	182	27	40	40	40	30	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....								
	1,029	343	58	90	75	65	45	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....								
	688	253	23	55	70	45	60	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....								
	3,727	880	228	201	165	130	105	51
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	674	136	21	35	35	30	5	10
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....								
	1,603	333	68	55	85	55	55	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....								
	308	110	...	20	25	35	30	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	657	378	33	75	80	55	105	30
10 to 49 acres.....number...	1,276	695	154	176	150	115	75	25
50 to 99 acres.....number...	449	112	22	30	20	20	5	15
100 to 199 acres.....number...	536	91	36	30	5	15	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....number...	637	82	27	15	20	20
500 to 999 acres.....number...	554	48	13	15	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	336	18	8	10
2,000 or more acres.....number...	239	22	2	5	10	5
280 to 499 acres.....number...	529	11	1	5	...	5
500 to 999 acres.....number...	137	11	11
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	25	1	1
2,000 or more acres.....number...	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 2.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	3,127	1,285	255	295	265	230	175	65
Part owners.....number...	1,891	135	39	41	35	5	10	5
All tenants.....number...	274	35	10	15	5	...	5	...
Cash tenants.....number...	180	20	5	10	...	...	5	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	84	15	5	5	5	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	3,127	1,285	255	295	265	230	175	65
Part owners.....number...	1,891	135	39	41	35	5	10	5
All tenants.....number...	274	35	10	15	5	...	5	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	76	20	10	...	10	...	...	...
.....number...	76	20	10	...	10	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	1,867	86	16	25	30	10	5	...
.....number...	1,910	86	16	25	30	10	5	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,514	16	11	5	...	...	...	...
.....number...	1,596	16	11	5	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	4,419	912	250	261	180	95	85	41
.....number...	8,835	1,281	473	342	215	110	95	46
Tractors.....farms reporting...	4,336	741	175	180	175	115	65	31
.....number...	10,831	1,117	286	280	260	160	95	36
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	3,994	540	119	145	120	90	50	16
.....number...	9,213	716	180	195	155	105	65	16
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,232	425	74	120	90	80	45	16
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,405	69	29	10	25	5	...	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	798	31	16	5	5	5	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	302	15	...	10	...	...	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	3,958	534	118	145	120	90	45	16
.....number...	8,571	663	162	180	145	100	60	16
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	562	52	17	15	10	5	5	...
.....number...	642	52	18	15	10	5	5	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,410	393	103	85	100	55	30	20
.....number...	1,618	401	106	85	105	55	30	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	4,837	1,304	292	331	280	200	150	51
.....number...	6,995	1,711	383	412	380	275	190	71
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	5,248	1,374	292	351	300	205	165	61
Telephone.....farms reporting...	5,272	1,459	307	361	305	230	185	71
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	3,416	950	233	266	200	130	85	36
Milking machines.....farms reporting...	2,525	73	18	20	15	10	5	5
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,547	78	23	30	15	5	...	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,016	211	110	50	20	20	10	1
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	5,088	1,403	286	351	295	230	170	71
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	116	16	1	5	5	...	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	109	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	73	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,407	462	211	131	45	30	45	...
.....persons...	9,213	997	606	186	70	90	45	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,881	320	159	86	30	20	25	...
.....persons...	5,621	557	371	106	30	25	25	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,086	247	106	71	30	15	25	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	366	46	31	10	...	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	230	9	4	5	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	114	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	85	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,955	1,420	303	346	300	225	180	66
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	256	23	3	5	5	5	5	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	167	26	1	10	...	5	5	5

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 2.—Poultry farms
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	3,279	168	33	45	30	15	45	...
acres on which used...	152,398	2,506	866	820	525	70	225	...
tons...	58,638	757	319	193	154	29	62	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,264	163	28	45	30	15	45	...
tons...	58,215	747	309	193	154	29	62	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	186	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	423	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,111	77	12	25	15	10	15	...
acres...	76,232	1,064	224	430	205	50	155	...
tons...	2,101	77	12	25	15	10	15	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,962	303	96	101	53	15	38	...
tons...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	652	27	2	10	10	5	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	14,869	327	22	205	85	15	...	...
acres...	647	27	2	10	10	5	...	...
tons...	2,849	80	5	55	10	10	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,725	55	15	10	15	...	15	...
acres...	26,896	955	550	180	195	...	30	...
tons...	1,720	50	10	10	15	...	15	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,939	273	155	35	73	...	10	...
tons...	71	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	71	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	252	15	...	...	5	...	10	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	4,138	15	...	...	5	...	10	...
acres...	252	15	...	...	5	...	10	...
tons...	5,045	11	...	...	3	...	8	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	315	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	9,085	60	60	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	315	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,863	45	45	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	893	45	10	5	10	5	15	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	21,178	85	10	5	35	5	30	...
acres...	878	45	10	5	10	5	15	...
tons...	8,557	35	8	2	15	4	6	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,613	85	20	30	10	10	15	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	27,169	560	225	225	65	15	30	...
acres lined...	32,659	777	212	405	130	10	20	...
tons...								
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	5,373	1,469	307	361	305	235	190	71
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	4,434	1,469	307	361	305	235	190	71
dollars...	39,694,274	25,258,875	13,700,540	6,318,985	3,213,990	1,377,295	552,640	95,425
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	505	60	...	...	...	15	15	30
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	388	61	...	...	...	5	35	21
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,275	265	...	10	20	80	135	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,194	1,083	307	351	285	135	5	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,120	1,447	305	356	305	225	190	66
dollars...	8,112,625	4,550,542	2,434,087	1,044,025	631,660	258,310	165,745	16,715
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	1,364	536	25	60	100	125	160	66
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	837	387	62	145	85	65	30	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	482	251	31	85	100	35	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	289	170	105	50	15	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	148	103	82	16	5	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,640	206	56	50	30	45	15	10
dollars...	599,883	48,540	14,900	10,075	5,865	15,200	2,190	310
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	792	126	26	40	20	20	10	10
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	748	69	29	5	10	20	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100	11	1	5	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	3,703	721	255	216	120	60	65	5
dollars...	21,659,758	1,862,469	1,397,164	267,640	97,455	72,480	27,480	250
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	521	150	5	25	70	15	30	5
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	455	105	50	20	10	5	20	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	440	96	46	30	10	5	5	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	878	187	67	70	10	30	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	663	119	58	36	20	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	407	37	32	5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	206	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	69	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	2,482	265	49	55	55	50	45	11
dollars...	2,563,960	51,210	40,870	2,375	2,305	1,330	4,160	170
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	846	212	26	50	45	30	30	11
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,116	38	8	5	10	...	15	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	185	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	335	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	5,206	1,382	300	356	290	205	170	61
dollars...	3,475,421	591,868	335,723	133,640	59,075	32,895	20,485	10,050
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	651	385	10	65	95	110	75	30
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	2,401	684	124	200	160	80	90	30
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,203	179	63	66	30	15	5	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	894	123	92	25	5	...	...	1
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	57	11	11	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 2.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	122,354,628	38,206,838	20,779,649	10,322,146	4,424,647	1,733,085	850,174	97,137
..... average per farm, dollars...	22,751	26,009	67,686	28,593	14,507	7,375	4,475	1,368
All crops sold.....dollars...	38,343,519	219,159	56,519	46,905	61,940	30,241	20,743	2,811
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	19,643,942	147,891	54,938	45,142	24,089	12,956	10,725	41
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	3,311,600	17,915	...	1,625	4,630	5,000	5,910	750
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	4,481,199	36,604	106	91	32,000	279	3,608	520
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	10,906,778	16,749	1,475	47	1,221	12,006	500	1,500
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	84,011,109	37,987,679	20,723,130	10,275,241	4,362,707	1,702,844	829,431	94,326
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	38,327,472	37,227,687	20,413,971	9,987,096	4,242,477	1,677,407	818,010	88,726
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	40,137,090	555,665	225,080	247,160	81,545	...	360	1,520
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	5,546,547	204,327	84,079	40,985	38,685	25,437	11,061	4,080
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	3,163	313	46	75	65	65	35	27
..... number...	138,293	3,931	1,122	1,285	750	545	95	134
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	2,982	227	35	65	45	40	20	22
..... number...	88,604	1,907	734	740	300	50	30	53
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	2,900	197	25	60	45	25	20	22
..... number...	86,452	1,672	564	700	300	25	30	53
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	2,794	226	29	50	55	50	20	22
..... number...	44,033	1,564	352	415	280	430	35	52
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,840	177	20	35	40	40	25	17
..... number...	5,656	460	36	130	170	65	30	29
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	87	51	6	15	10	10	10	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	206	90	10	10	20	20	20	10
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	172	61	6	5	10	20	5	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302	32	5	15	5	5	...	2
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,257	73	13	30	20	10	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	945	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	193	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	190	90	5	20	15	35	10	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	344	78	6	20	20	5	10	17
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	485	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	636	31	6	15	10	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	888	16	11	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	282	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	123	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	180	75	5	15	15	25	10	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	324	78	6	25	20	...	10	17
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	468	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	641	26	1	15	10	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	858	16	11	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	278	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	122	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	620	79	24	15	15	10	10	5
..... number...	1,300	129	44	15	25	30	10	5
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	345	45	5	5	5	15	10	5
..... number...	16,712	375	10	10	140	25	90	100
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	168	25	...	5	5	5	5	5
..... number...	8,184	320	...	10	120	10	80	100
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	248	25	5	...	5	10	5	...
..... number...	8,528	55	10	...	20	15	10	...
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	308	95	20	15	15	30	10	5
..... number...	3,894	1,525	335	100	415	410	200	65
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	227	80	15	5	15	30	10	5
..... number...	944	365	35	35	75	115	40	65
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	263	80	15	15	10	30	10	...
..... number...	2,950	1,160	300	65	340	295	160	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	258	80	15	15	10	30	10	...
..... number...	2,658	1,085	285	60	325	265	150	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	187	55	10	5	10	20	10	...
..... number...	292	75	15	5	15	30	10	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,071	1,048	167	275	220	160	170	56
..... number...	3,886,118	3,704,110	1,572,500	1,204,990	542,930	205,985	150,515	27,170
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,963	216	35	70	40	40	20	11
..... number...	72,096	2,154	706	680	500	160	90	18
..... dollars...	4,855,214	178,638	78,838	40,320	29,500	22,390	6,500	640
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	118	20	...	...	5	...	10	5
..... number...	16,380	290	...	...	140	...	50	100
..... dollars...	524,160	9,280	...	...	4,480	...	1,600	3,200
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	142	55	15	5	10	15	10	...
..... number...	2,078	855	340	35	10	110	110	...
..... dollars...	24,936	10,260	4,080	420	3,060	1,320	1,380	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	2,572	66	19	25	15	...	5	2
..... pounds...	710,982,441	10,366,412	3,977,625	4,749,501	1,601,460	...	7,826	30,000
..... dollars...	40,137,090	555,665	225,080	247,160	81,545	...	360	1,520
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,780	1,433	301	356	295	225	185	71
..... dollars...	16,303,264	16,101,367	9,993,459	3,608,766	1,659,378	686,140	124,122	29,502
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,457	1,018	167	260	205	155	175	56
..... dozens...	46,563,917	44,636,895	22,114,800	13,399,180	5,372,385	2,092,470	1,525,165	132,895
..... dollars...	20,488,123	19,640,235	9,730,512	5,895,640	2,363,849	920,687	671,073	58,474

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 2.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	92	15	...	...	5	...	5	5
number of litters...	2,597	50	...	...	30	...	10	10
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	30	10	...	...	5	...	5	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	71	15	...	...	5	...	5	5
number of litters...	1,267	35	...	...	15	...	10	10
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	72	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
number of litters...	1,330	15	...	...	15	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,002	66	21	15	20	...	10	...
acres...	31,056	1,220	710	200	270	...	40	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	846	25	...	5	10	...	10	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	831	15	...	10	5	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	267	21	16	...	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	44	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	262	30	10	...	10	...	10	...
acres...	2,058	600	400	...	160	...	40	...
bushels...	163,330	47,675	40,000	...	2,425	...	5,250	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	35	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
bushels...	15,500	4,000	...	...	...	...	4,000	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	40	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	345	130	...	130	...	...	...	...
bushels...	6,090	2,340	...	2,340	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	20	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
bushels...	4,280	2,080	...	2,080	...	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	90	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	996	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
bushels...	38,720	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	152,911	6,512	1,554	1,990	1,645	915	195	213
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,608	53	13	20	10	5	5	...
acres...	37,957	597	312	220	35	...	20	...
tons...	90,571	1,538	783	635	45	25	50	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	138	16	1	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	6,653	433	18	400	15	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,456	240	30	70	65	35	30	10
acres...	68,285	4,227	1,062	1,445	1,045	390	175	110
tons...	132,322	6,795	1,455	2,930	1,375	545	315	175
Sales.....farms reporting...	267	81	6	25	40	5	5	...
tons...	6,906	1,285	140	605	400	110	30	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	454	15	...	10	5	...	...	...
acres...	2,505	35	...	20	15	...	...	...
tons...	4,970	45	...	25	20	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,101	119	18	25	25	40	...	11
acres...	24,288	1,498	140	235	505	515	...	103
tons...	41,798	1,885	150	315	570	670	...	180
Sales.....farms reporting...	143	40	5	10	10	15	...	...
tons...	4,992	670	45	95	240	290	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	897	17	2	5	10	...	...	...
acres...	19,876	155	40	70	45	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	140,232	1,300	450	550	300	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	557	82	16	10	30	5	20	1
acres ² ...	4,307	22	3	1	5	...	13	(z)
bushels...	1,689,469	4,078	418	140	1,405	50	2,040	25
Binder tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	253	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	3,734	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	6,427,890	110,000	110,000	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	617	60	...	5	10	5	35	5
Sales.....dollars...	3,311,600	17,915	...	1,625	4,630	5,000	5,910	750
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	554	50	5	10	10	10	10	5
acres...	10,449	118	10	15	63	7	20	3

Z Reported in small fractions.
¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 2.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	5,378	2,416	197	612	806	561	220	20
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	8.2	25.3	33.4	23.2	9.1	0.8
Land in farms.....acres...	709,101	495,982	82,138	158,318	146,261	77,775	28,310	3,180
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	16.6	31.9	29.5	15.7	5.7	0.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	131.9	205.3	416.9	258.7	181.5	138.6	128.7	159.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	54,802	60,371	129,311	79,168	53,939	37,837	32,274	24,833
Average per acre.....dollars...	429.34	292.63	320.02	298.88	288.40	271.92	267.44	206.94
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	4,109	2,371	197	612	796	536	210	20
.....acres...	218,050	157,336	31,953	52,184	44,399	21,660	6,775	365
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	604	60	...	...	25	20	5	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	495	135	...	15	10	60	45	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	486	240	...	20	60	90	70	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	853	596	...	40	280	206	65	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,123	916	36	359	356	145	20	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	456	356	114	162	60	15	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	86	66	45	16	5	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	5	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	2,064	1,434	142	351	481	330	120	10
.....acres...	67,290	53,034	10,591	13,063	16,925	8,970	3,390	95
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,231	465	46	143	141	105	25	5
.....acres...	22,593	11,017	1,832	3,745	2,790	2,450	160	40
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	374	192	19	77	51	35	10	...
.....acres...	6,151	3,135	950	1,125	710	240	110	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	943	314	28	91	95	80	15	5
.....acres...	16,442	7,882	882	2,620	2,080	2,210	50	40
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,506	1,126	51	329	406	235	95	10
.....acres...	63,501	51,908	3,850	18,963	17,425	6,910	3,870	890
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	3,048	1,553	134	452	516	316	120	15
.....acres...	196,523	120,750	18,179	36,994	35,427	20,925	7,845	1,380
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	2,063	1,535	129	414	541	326	110	15
.....acres...	84,473	72,435	8,721	24,334	23,200	11,640	4,255	285
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	758	636	91	209	231	75	25	5
.....acres...	17,673	15,318	5,153	5,835	3,125	650	430	125
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	197	25	...	20	...	...	5	...
.....acres...	4,866	850	...	800	...	...	50	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	1,419	926	124	331	296	150	20	5
.....acres...	26,738	14,605	4,045	5,850	3,245	1,370	80	15
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	139	83	11	32	20	15	5	...
.....acres...	1,658	1,175	211	459	235	170	100	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	114	71	21	30	10	10	...	...
.....acres...	2,333	1,367	667	455	125	120	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	93	47	11	21	5	10	...	...
.....acres...	2,540	1,352	327	620	100	305	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	5,336	2,411	197	612	806	556	220	20
Under 25 years.....number...	66	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	493	314	21	102	121	50	15	5
35 to 44 years.....number...	1,138	501	53	157	150	96	40	5
45 to 54 years.....number...	1,449	567	31	146	215	130	45	...
55 to 64 years.....number...	1,315	588	57	121	195	150	55	10
65 or more years.....number...	426	875	35	86	120	120	65	...
Average age.....years...	51.3	50.9	50.9	48.8	50.1	53.0	54.9	47.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	1,651	651	36	148	161	186	105	15
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	577	303	25	77	80	71	35	15
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	261	120	5	25	25	50	15	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	813	228	6	46	56	65	55	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	491	207	10	42	65	60	25	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	1,029	416	31	103	96	121	50	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	688	184	11	17	41	45	70	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	3,727	1,765	161	464	645	375	115	5
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	674	327	22	80	125	70	30	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,603	744	71	208	235	170	55	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	308	101	5	11	45	20	20	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	657	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	1,276	130	...	10	25	45	45	5
50 to 99 acres.....number...	449	135	...	5	30	80	20	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	536	240	5	15	85	90	45	...
200 to 499 acres.....number...	637	430	10	55	175	140	50	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	554	460	10	130	210	75	25	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	336	275	10	85	120	55	5	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	239	175	25	65	50	25	10	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	529	448	78	220	80	50	15	5
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	137	106	51	20	30	...	5	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	25	16	7	7	1	1	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number...	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 2.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	3,127	871	18	147	301	275	120	10
Part owners.....number...	1,891	1,336	151	399	455	226	95	10
All tenants.....number...	274	171	11	60	45	50	5	...
Cash tenants.....number...	180	125	10	50	35	25	5	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	10	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	84	36	1	5	10	20	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	3,127	871	18	147	301	275	120	10
Part owners.....number...	1,891	1,336	151	399	455	226	95	10
All tenants.....number...	274	171	11	60	45	50	5	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	105	61	14	27	20	...	...	...
.....number...	112	62	14	28	20	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	76	31	5	11	5	5	5	...
.....number...	76	31	5	11	5	5	5	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	1,867	1,614	172	516	561	300	60	5
.....number...	1,910	1,654	192	526	566	300	65	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,514	1,393	190	512	485	181	25	...
.....number...	1,596	1,474	215	563	490	181	25	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	4,419	2,241	192	597	756	511	165	20
.....number...	8,835	4,706	672	1,485	1,423	836	260	30
Tractors.....farms reporting...	4,336	2,336	197	592	796	516	215	20
.....number...	10,831	6,108	881	1,853	1,907	1,047	385	35
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	3,994	2,336	197	592	796	516	215	20
.....number...	9,213	5,648	827	1,717	1,772	957	345	30
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,232	465	...	10	145	185	115	10
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,405	975	16	243	380	241	85	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	798	549	52	201	216	75	5	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	302	205	50	85	55	10	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	257	142	79	53	...	5	5	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	3,958	2,311	187	592	791	506	215	20
.....number...	8,571	5,311	763	1,609	1,702	892	320	25
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	562	311	63	93	65	65	20	5
.....number...	642	337	64	108	70	65	25	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,410	445	54	126	135	85	40	5
.....number...	1,618	460	54	136	135	90	40	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	4,837	2,205	186	582	741	481	195	20
.....number...	6,995	3,290	424	959	981	651	255	20
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	5,248	2,411	197	612	806	556	220	20
Telephone.....farms reporting...	5,272	2,350	197	607	780	541	205	20
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	3,416	1,687	181	460	580	321	140	5
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,525	2,335	196	602	776	546	205	10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,547	2,358	194	597	796	551	210	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	241	207	81	71	45	5	...	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	2,016	1,609	190	537	561	266	45	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	5,088	2,263	195	571	746	516	215	20
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	116	80	...	10	40	30	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	109	58	2	21	20	10	5	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	73	32	1	16	10	5	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	36	26	1	5	10	5	5	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	25	20	...	5	10	5	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	11	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,407	1,243	172	465	396	175	30	5
.....persons...	9,213	2,472	747	897	553	235	35	5
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,881	1,046	166	399	326	125	25	5
.....persons...	5,621	1,908	642	658	418	160	25	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,086	646	47	219	250	100	25	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	366	217	25	112	60	20	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	230	136	47	68	16	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	114	34	34	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	85	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	4,955	2,232	181	545	750	521	215	20
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	256	104	11	52	36	5	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	167	80	5	15	20	35	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 2.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...								
	3,279	2,035	196	577	691	426	130	15
acres on which used...	152,398	108,122	28,816	42,125	25,251	8,395	3,400	135
tons...	58,638	26,315	7,703	9,709	6,082	2,089	683	49
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,264	2,035	196	577	691	426	130	15
tons...	58,215	25,981	7,576	9,532	6,059	2,082	683	49
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	186	118	32	51	5	5	...	...
tons...	423	334	127	177	23	7	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...								
	2,111	1,739	190	532	591	306	110	10
acres...	76,232	67,401	17,970	26,306	15,720	4,750	2,585	70
tons...	2,101	1,734	190	532	586	306	110	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	17,962	15,236	4,449	5,705	3,403	1,135	520	24
tons...	81	71	20	26	5	5	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	264	258	90	147	19	2	...	...
tons...	652	571	76	209	70	70	10	5
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	14,869	13,476	4,337	5,774	2,635	530	175	25
acres...	647	566	76	204	70	70	10	5
tons...	2,849	2,413	642	1,080	532	126	18	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15	15	5	10	...	...	...	...
tons...	9	9	6	3	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	1,725	1,507	154	467	516	290	75	5
acres...	26,896	23,899	5,124	9,404	6,046	2,665	620	40
tons...	1,720	1,507	154	467	516	290	75	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,939	6,871	1,723	2,552	1,734	715	137	10
tons...	71	61	16	30	10	5	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	71	58	23	26	4	5	...	...
tons...	252	86	16	5	45	15	5	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	4,138	495	410	5	60	15	5	...
acres...	252	86	16	5	45	15	5	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,045	450	393	2	49	5	1	...
tons...	18	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	25	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	315	25	5	10	10	...	...	...
Tobacco.....farms reporting...	9,085	210	100	40	70	...	...	...
acres...	315	25	5	10	10	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15,863	296	150	51	95	...	...	...
tons...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	893	174	23	56	55	30	10	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	21,178	2,641	875	596	720	435	15	...
acres...	878	169	23	51	55	30	10	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	8,557	715	219	142	246	101	7	...
tons...	40	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	48	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
tons...	1,613	1,048	157	380	301	1,058	45	10
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	27,169	16,680	5,360	5,995	3,750	1,155	360	60
acres limed...	32,659	24,865	8,926	8,909	4,755	1,820	425	30
tons...								
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...								
	5,373	2,416	197	612	806	561	220	20
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	4,434	2,411	197	612	806	556	220	20
dollars...	39,694,274	13,570,840	3,215,139	4,776,645	3,654,001	1,538,615	376,440	10,000
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	72	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	505	105	...	...	...	...	70	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	388	290	...	...	...	...	75	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,275	946	...	...	...	...	60	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,194	1,065	197	537	291	30	10	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,120	1,336	143	392	500	231	60	10
dollars...	8,112,625	3,097,565	857,470	1,125,785	807,190	247,700	47,670	11,750
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	1,364	581	45	110	230	151	40	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	837	402	22	120	170	65	20	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	482	216	11	115	80	10	...	...
\$10,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	289	104	48	36	15	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	148	33	17	11	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	1,640	999	73	269	326	226	100	5
dollars...	599,883	334,577	27,270	109,021	112,456	63,460	22,010	360
Under \$500.....farms reporting...	792	397	26	115	86	86	50	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	748	541	42	128	186	135	50	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	100	61	5	26	25	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	3,703	1,890	186	562	656	361	115	10
dollars...	21,659,758	5,440,415	2,023,804	1,838,661	1,157,635	310,335	99,630	10,350
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	521	306	...	55	100	106	40	5
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	455	255	5	30	125	80	15	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	440	247	10	67	75	65	30	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	878	376	26	90	150	80	25	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	663	382	25	177	155	25	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	407	219	36	122	51	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	206	84	63	21	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	69	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	64	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	2,482	1,303	103	379	445	301	70	5
dollars...	2,563,960	309,669	42,147	97,882	118,545	47,400	3,725	60
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	846	476	10	50	145	211	55	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,116	730	58	287	285	85	15	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	185	60	28	32	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	335	37	7	10	15	5	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	5,206	2,406	197	612	801	561	215	20
dollars...	3,475,421	1,638,953	362,403	556,110	425,905	225,795	63,290	5,450
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	651	80	...	...	5	30	40	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	2,401	1,067	...	115	436	366	140	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,203	760	37	293	270	130	25	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	894	490	151	204	90	35	10	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	57	9	9	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 2.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars ..	122,354,628	44,606,963	10,930,803	16,428,716	11,875,994	4,403,144	936,494	31,812
..... average per farm, dollars ..	22,751	18,463	55,486	26,844	14,734	7,849	4,257	1,591
All crops sold.....	38,343,519	1,180,618	573,082	229,760	302,914	39,799	32,383	2,680
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	19,643,942	808,626	473,451	119,166	196,925	14,145	4,858	81
Vegetables sold.....	3,311,600	116,035	64,780	8,000	38,560	4,645	50	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....	4,481,199	148,341	28,051	66,398	41,357	12,255	...	280
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....	10,906,778	107,616	6,800	36,196	26,072	8,754	27,475	2,319
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	84,011,109	43,426,345	10,357,721	16,198,956	11,573,080	4,363,345	904,111	29,132
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	38,327,472	766,512	394,617	224,612	127,749	9,259	9,872	403
Dairy products sold.....	40,137,090	38,845,767	8,988,847	14,505,310	10,550,145	4,020,245	762,620	18,600
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....	5,546,547	3,814,066	974,257	1,469,034	895,186	333,841	131,619	10,129
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	3,163	2,406	197	612	796	561	220	20
..... number ..	138,293	124,512	24,189	42,316	36,471	16,576	4,690	270
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	2,982	2,401	197	612	796	556	220	20
..... number ..	88,604	83,063	15,273	28,589	24,770	11,106	3,170	155
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	2,900	2,401	197	612	796	556	220	20
..... number ..	86,452	82,687	15,257	28,464	24,675	11,001	3,140	150
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	2,794	2,221	187	577	736	521	185	15
..... number ..	44,033	38,172	8,346	12,927	10,579	4,925	1,325	70
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,840	1,405	154	370	476	285	110	10
..... number ..	5,656	3,277	570	800	1,122	545	195	45
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	206	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	172	25	...	...	...	...	20	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	302	170	...	...	10	80	75	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,257	1,122	5	81	480	436	115	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	945	894	60	488	301	40	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	193	179	131	43	5	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	344	95	...	...	...	10	70	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	485	447	...	11	40	276	115	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	636	590	...	15	345	215	15	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	888	847	25	372	375	55	20	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	282	275	62	182	31	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	123	120	83	32	5	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	34	27	27	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	180	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	324	90	...	...	...	10	70	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	468	451	...	11	40	280	115	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	641	605	...	20	355	215	15	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	858	832	25	371	365	51	20	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	278	271	62	178	31	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	122	120	83	32	5	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	29	27	27	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	620	375	11	103	141	80	35	5
..... number ..	1,300	727	13	268	211	175	55	5
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	345	167	1	51	55	30	25	5
..... number ..	16,712	1,648	94	1,109	290	65	80	10
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	168	76	1	30	30	15	...	...
..... number ..	8,184	714	94	435	165	20	...	...
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	248	111	...	26	35	20	25	5
..... number ..	8,528	934	...	674	125	45	80	10
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	308	147	6	26	40	50	15	10
..... number ..	3,894	1,345	64	236	140	475	70	360
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	227	106	5	26	15	40	10	10
..... number ..	944	372	15	67	15	150	20	105
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	263	132	6	21	35	50	10	10
..... number ..	2,950	973	49	169	125	325	50	255
Ewes.....farms reporting...	258	127	6	21	35	45	10	10
..... number ..	2,658	872	44	153	100	285	45	245
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	187	81	5	11	20	35	5	5
..... number ..	292	101	5	16	25	40	5	10
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,071	746	65	206	225	150	90	10
..... number ..	3,886,118	128,090	48,595	41,780	28,300	5,745	3,100	570
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	2,963	2,411	197	612	806	561	215	20
..... number ..	72,096	63,276	11,883	23,150	17,972	7,891	2,285	95
..... dollars ..	4,855,214	3,664,241	971,548	1,341,683	882,455	330,185	129,645	8,725
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	118	26	1	10	5	...	10	...
..... number ..	16,380	1,835	80	1,355	365	...	35	...
..... dollars ..	524,160	58,720	2,560	43,360	11,680	...	1,120	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	142	46	1	15	5	15	...	10
..... number ..	2,078	452	7	265	60	80	...	40
..... dollars ..	24,936	5,424	84	3,180	720	960	...	480
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	2,572	2,416	197	612	806	561	220	20
..... pounds ..	710,982,441	687,461,857	145,970,935	260,814,270	191,095,770	73,368,712	15,878,070	334,100
..... dollars ..	40,137,090	38,845,767	8,988,847	14,505,310	10,550,145	4,020,245	762,620	18,600
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,780	258	38	95	85	15	20	5
..... dollars ..	16,303,264	176,348	132,377	28,542	1,588	675	183	183
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,457	329	49	95	120	25	35	5
..... dozens ..	46,563,917	1,293,444	592,819	408,740	260,150	17,435	13,800	500
..... dollars ..	20,488,123	569,114	260,840	179,845	114,466	7,671	6,072	220

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 2.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	92	21	1	...	10	...	10	...
number of litters...	2,597	95	10	...	70	...	15	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	30	15	...	...	5	...	10	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	12	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
20 to 38 litters.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	71	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
number of litters...	1,267	30	...	...	30	...	10	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	72	16	1	...	5	...	10	...
number of litters...	1,330	65	10	...	40	...	15	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,002	1,737	170	496	606	355	105	5
acres...	31,056	27,709	6,050	10,309	7,450	3,070	790	40
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	846	685	10	70	255	255	90	5
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	831	773	45	288	325	100	15	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	267	235	86	123	26	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	44	30	20	10	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	11	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	262	117	21	31	55	10	...	...
acres...	2,058	761	220	251	260	30	...	...
bushels...	163,330	67,395	22,220	23,350	19,875	1,950	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	35	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
bushels...	15,500	750	...	...	750	...	...	...
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	40	15	...	5	10	...	...	...
acres...	345	60	...	20	40	...	...	...
bushels...	6,090	1,635	...	500	1,135	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	20	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
bushels...	4,280	950	...	...	950	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	90	61	...	26	25	10	...	...
acres...	996	615	...	400	175	40	...	...
bushels...	38,720	24,610	...	17,200	6,350	1,060	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	152,911	131,350	25,555	44,266	36,809	18,380	6,030	310
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,608	1,401	156	463	441	271	60	10
acres...	37,997	33,765	7,920	13,815	7,345	3,800	840	45
tons...	90,571	82,051	21,698	31,365	18,360	8,243	2,280	105
Sales.....farms reporting...	138	56	21	15	20	...	...	...
tons...	6,653	3,510	1,550	400	1,560	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,456	1,874	141	501	631	431	160	10
acres...	68,285	56,979	8,273	16,872	17,684	10,275	3,755	120
tons...	132,322	114,299	16,774	36,225	35,345	20,280	5,640	35
Sales.....farms reporting...	267	95	20	15	30	20	10	...
tons...	6,906	3,150	1,200	550	1,000	295	105	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	454	393	22	91	170	85	25	...
acres...	2,505	2,287	207	650	995	370	65	...
tons...	4,970	4,650	335	1,555	2,120	520	120	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,101	798	72	215	280	166	50	15
acres...	24,288	19,205	3,429	4,526	6,425	3,455	1,225	145
tons...	41,798	33,722	6,192	8,860	11,740	4,975	1,785	170
Sales.....farms reporting...	143	56	1	30	25	...	...	...
tons...	4,992	1,350	15	550	785	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	897	849	134	349	275	66	25	...
acres...	19,876	19,114	5,726	8,403	4,360	480	145	...
tons, green weight...	140,232	135,777	43,677	56,210	32,520	2,925	445	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	557	266	16	50	80	75	40	5
acres ² ...	4,307	518	410	19	63	20	6	(2)
bushels...	1,689,469	197,405	179,500	3,905	10,615	2,540	795	50
Binder tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	253	20	5	5	10	...	...	...
acres...	3,734	198	100	28	70	...	...	...
pounds...	6,427,890	349,100	170,000	62,500	116,600	...	...	...
Wrapper tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	68	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	5,466	16	...	16	...	...	...	...
pounds...	7,445,340	17,000	...	17,000	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	617	116	11	25	55	20	5	...
Sales.....dollars...	3,311,600	116,035	64,780	8,000	38,560	4,645	50	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	554	175	12	43	45	50	15	10
acres...	10,449	906	406	200	137	118	30	15

² Reported in small fractions.

³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

⁴ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

⁵ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.