

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms	5,203	3,887	398	773	983
Percent distribution	100.0	74.7	7.6	14.9	18.9
Land in farms	754,382	685,582	154,636	140,249	169,025
Percent distribution	100.0	90.9	20.5	18.6	22.4
Average size of farm	145.0	176.4	388.5	181.4	171.9
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm	31,641	37,935	88,115	41,083	40,199
Average per acre	242.58	238.50	263.33	285.17	256.12
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested					
..... farms reporting	4,428	3,347	309	627	828
..... acres	418,976	393,746	85,685	90,404	97,855
1 to 9 acres	1,468	168	18	25	45
10 to 19 acres	477	222	12	50	65
20 to 29 acres	327	152	15	35	45
30 to 49 acres	747	507	37	50	100
50 to 99 acres	1,030	925	35	140	185
100 to 199 acres	879	873	61	156	250
200 to 499 acres	419	419	57	157	168
500 to 999 acres	70	70	57	13	...
1,000 or more acres	11	11	10	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture					
..... farms reporting	2,292	1,862	144	346	440
..... acres	50,318	47,153	7,089	9,077	11,445
Cropland not harvested and not pastured					
..... farms reporting	1,186	765	69	124	191
..... acres	28,062	21,469	6,051	2,861	5,627
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	236	151	28	21	36
..... farms reporting	6,889	5,769	2,047	360	1,372
..... acres	994	638	45	103	165
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	21,173	15,700	4,004	2,501	4,255
Woodland pastured					
..... farms reporting	291	226	34	16	55
..... acres	6,030	4,750	870	230	1,170
Woodland not pastured					
..... farms reporting	3,469	2,633	265	477	693
..... acres	182,376	158,611	43,165	24,668	35,745
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)					
..... farms reporting	640	525	54	120	186
..... acres	19,438	18,428	3,493	5,990	6,290
Improved pasture	263	228	22	51	65
..... farms reporting	7,476	7,256	1,316	2,480	2,170
..... acres	173	168	56	47	40
Irrigated land in farms					
..... farms reporting	15,867	15,857	11,462	3,360	915
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops					
..... farms reporting	1,599	1,364	149	341	357
..... acres	112,913	108,313	32,913	32,830	21,800
Cropland used for grain or row crops					
farmed on the contour	119	94	13	16	10
..... farms reporting	6,602	6,007	887	2,325	75
Land in strip-cropping systems for					
soil-erosion control	23	23	1	6	6
..... farms reporting	978	978	145	323	125
..... acres	10	5	...	5	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land					
..... farms reporting	400	200	...	200	...
..... acres					
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age	5,119	3,808	395	763	972
Under 25 years	42	37	2	5	15
25 to 34 years	537	436	46	130	145
35 to 44 years	1,111	861	138	188	225
45 to 54 years	1,268	1,023	147	211	200
55 to 64 years	1,232	927	45	148	272
65 or more years	929	454	17	81	115
Average age	51.5	49.9	46.1	47.5	49.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total					
..... operators reporting	2,200	1,284	116	232	365
1 to 99 days	650	525	34	110	180
100 to 199 days	261	151	15	31	20
200 or more days	1,289	608	67	91	165
With other members of family working off farm	743	418	38	75	135
With income from sources other than farm					
operated and off-farm work	1,030	545	78	116	165
With other income of family exceeding value of					
agricultural products sold	1,326	525	29	91	140
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting					
as to work off their farms	3,003	2,603	282	541	618
With other members of family working off farm	499	454	32	122	120
With income from sources other than farm operated	1,114	794	103	150	180
With other income of family exceeding value					
of agricultural products sold	384	164	19	50	25
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres	566	381	46	125	115
10 to 49 acres	1,196	596	66	120	160
50 to 99 acres	494	294	29	40	45
100 to 199 acres	584	429	34	60	80
200 to 499 acres	637	522	22	60	115
500 to 999 acres	429	394	24	70	75
1,000 to 1,999 acres	340	330	25	60	65
2,000 or more acres	227	217	12	55	75
..... farms reporting	503	498	48	120	200
..... acres	179	179	59	55	50
..... farms reporting	39	39	25	8	3
..... acres	9	8	8	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	918	545	270	836	475	5
Percent distribution	17.6	10.5	5.2	16.1	9.1	0.1
Land in farms..... acres...	1,39,817	59,025	22,830	42,735	24,965	1,100
Percent distribution	18.5	7.8	3.0	5.7	3.3	0.1
Average size of farm..... acres...	152.3	108.3	84.6	51.1	52.6	220.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	27,340	22,390	11,067	13,734	13,621	...
Average per acre.....dollars...	184.73	203.28	146.02	314.39	231.10	...
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	838	495	250	681	395	5
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	79,582	31,290	8,930	15,840	8,590	800
.....acres...	20	30	30	165	135	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	30	20	45	175	80	...
.....acres...	20	25	35	105	70	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	125	110	85	180	60	...
.....acres...	285	235	45	55	50	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	321	75	10	1	...	5
.....acres...	37	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	527	250	155	270	155	5
13,012	3,995	2,535	1,715	1,310	140	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	206	95	80	311	110	...
3,065	2,310	1,555	5,108	1,485	...	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	31	25	10	50	35	...
430	1,530	30	535	585	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	180	75	70	276	80	...
2,635	780	1,525	4,573	900	...	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	81	30	10	50	15	...
610	1,000	870	270	1,010	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	673	350	175	526	305	5
33,433	14,660	6,940	13,735	9,970	60	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	115	30	20	75	40	...
2,065	280	310	740	270	...	...
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	85	5	...	25	10	...
1,270	20	...	200	20	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	5	15	5	5	...	...
25	80	15	10	...	...	...
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	317	150	50	140	95	...
14,215	5,580	975	2,765	1,835	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	35	15	5	15	10	...
1,950	630	140	130	465	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	10	...	...	...	...	...
385	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...						
.....acres...	...	...	...	5	...	...
...	...	...	200	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	903	530	245	831	475	5
Under 25 years.....number...	5	...	10	5	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	55	55	5	101	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	210	70	30	250	...	...
45 to 54 years.....number...	275	135	55	245	...	...
55 to 64 years.....number...	237	150	145	230	...	5
65 or more years.....number...	121	120	...	475	...	...
Average age.....years...	51.3	53.7	52.9	47.0	71.8	57.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...						
.....number...	291	230	50	801	115	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	116	35	50	65	60	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	55	30	...	85	25	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	120	165	...	651	30	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	85	75	10	305	20	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...						
.....number...	86	95	5	395	90	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...						
.....number...	120	145	...	726	75	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...						
.....number...	627	315	220	35	360	5
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	110	55	15	15	30	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	181	135	45	35	285	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	40	30	...	35	185	...
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number...	40	45	10	120	65	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	120	55	75	390	210	...
50 to 99 acres.....number...	25	90	65	120	80	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	110	90	55	115	40	...
200 to 499 acres.....number...	170	130	25	60	55	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	135	75	15	25	10	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	140	30	10	5	5	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	70	5	...	...	5	5
100	15	15	...	5	...	...
5	10	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Total	Commercial farms		
			Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	3,143	2,112	160	355	476
Part owners..... number...	1,310	1,140	165	254	350
All tenants..... number...	644	534	47	92	155
Cash tenants..... number...	131	106	6	5	45
Share-cash tenants..... number...	60	60	...	15	10
Crop-share tenants..... number...	240	220	5	30	80
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	33	33	1	12	5
Croppers..... number...	50	45	...	10	15
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	130	70	35	20	...
White farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	3,003	2,077	160	355	476
Part owners..... number...	1,265	1,110	165	254	350
All tenants..... number...	624	529	47	92	150
Croppers..... number...	45	45	...	10	15
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	140	35	...	...	...
Part owners..... number...	45	30	...	...	20
All tenants..... number...	20	5	...	...	5
Croppers..... number...	5	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms..... number...	980	980	14	67	117
Tobacco farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms..... number...	39	39	...	20	...
Vegetable farms..... number...	106	106	26	10	25
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	8	8	3	...	5
Poultry farms..... number...	1,532	1,532	276	521	470
Dairy farms..... number...	728	728	22	101	245
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number...	140	140	7	6	21
General farms..... number...	274	274	21	33	85
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number...	1,396	80	10	15	15
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	1,776	1,620	149	332	467
number.....	1,903	1,742	183	362	508
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	1,898	1,787	201	347	512
number.....	2,006	1,895	247	383	517
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	843	807	60	165	281
number.....	856	820	63	170	281
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	320	315	45	110	105
number.....	362	357	62	115	120
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	3,518	2,888	324	598	813
number.....	5,309	4,619	1,054	972	1,099
Tractors..... farms reporting...	4,262	3,281	322	633	843
number.....	9,442	8,067	1,295	1,623	2,101
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	4,041	3,175	316	603	803
number.....	8,259	7,174	1,185	1,416	1,881
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	1,829	1,159	103	201	225
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	1,164	989	63	160	250
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	653	633	29	142	232
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	189	189	27	67	45
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	206	205	94	33	51
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	4,016	3,155	316	603	803
number.....	8,122	7,043	1,151	1,401	1,871
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	125	119	28	15	10
number.....	137	131	34	15	10
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	1,098	818	95	172	215
number.....	1,183	893	110	207	220
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	4,630	3,489	381	728	912
number.....	5,995	4,553	630	1,012	1,142
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	4,937	3,711	397	768	968
Telephone..... farms reporting...	4,572	3,506	372	758	953
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	3,353	2,632	260	532	717
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	980	960	55	160	335
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	994	974	44	155	355
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	106	96	20	36	15
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	1,850	1,789	178	386	548
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	3,981	3,066	269	627	787
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	169	108	28	10	25
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	933	613	72	116	150
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	615	385	40	80	110
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	318	228	32	36	40
1 mile..... farms reporting...	268	198	32	36	25
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	50	30	...	...	15
4 miles..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	1,076	1,026	239	296	308
persons.....	2,633	2,568	1,187	602	465
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	752	747	212	250	188
persons.....	1,680	1,675	803	446	279
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	416	411	68	132	140
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	188	188	61	76	36
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	83	83	36	36	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	49	49	32	5	11
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	16	16	15	1	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	4,664	3,514	347	702	927
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	277	211	39	41	31
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	262	162	12	30	25

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number.....	551	360	210	601	430	...
Part owners.....number.....	211	130	30	150	20	...
All tenants.....number.....	155	55	30	85	25	...
Cash tenants.....number.....	25	10	5	20	5	...
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	20	...	15	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	70	25	10	15	5	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	15	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number.....	10	10	...	5	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	5	10	...	45	15	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number.....	536	350	200	541	385	...
Part owners.....number.....	211	125	25	140	15	...
All tenants.....number.....	155	55	30	70	25	...
Croppers.....number.....	10	10	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number.....	15	10	10	60	45	...
Part owners.....number.....	...	5	5	10	5	...
All tenants.....number.....	...	...	...	15	...	...
Croppers.....number.....	...	...	...	5	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number.....	312	325	145	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number.....	15	10	20	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number.....	205	55	5	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number.....	260	70	30	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number.....	31	50	25	...	...	...
General farms.....number.....	80	25	30	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number.....	15	10	15	836	475	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting.....	432	180	60	121	30	5
.....number.....	439	190	60	121	35	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting.....	472	180	75	91	20	...
.....number.....	488	185	75	91	20	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting.....	221	65	15	26	5	5
.....number.....	226	65	15	26	5	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.....	45	10	...	...	...	5
.....number.....	50	10	...	...	...	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	623	390	140	430	195	5
.....number.....	834	510	150	470	215	5
Tractors.....farms reporting.....	813	465	205	681	295	5
.....number.....	1,748	920	380	960	400	15
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.....	793	455	205	621	240	5
.....number.....	1,562	800	330	780	290	15
1 tractor.....farms reporting.....	290	225	115	475	195	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting.....	311	145	60	135	40	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting.....	145	60	25	10	5	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting.....	25	20	5	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting.....	22	5	...	1	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting.....	773	455	205	616	240	5
.....number.....	1,505	785	330	774	290	15
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.....	51	15	...	6	...	...
.....number.....	57	15	...	6	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting.....	186	100	50	180	100	...
.....number.....	186	120	50	180	110	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting.....	803	455	210	761	375	5
.....number.....	1,014	530	255	1,002	435	5
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting.....	853	490	235	801	420	5
Telephone.....farms reporting.....	793	465	165	701	360	5
Home freezer.....farms reporting.....	593	360	120	511	210	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting.....	300	90	20	15	...	5
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting.....	305	85	30	15	...	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting.....	20	5	...	10	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting.....	452	190	35	41	20	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting.....	708	465	210	580	330	5
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting.....	40	5	...	41	20	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting.....	165	70	40	205	115	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	90	40	25	155	75	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	75	30	15	50	40	...
1 mile.....farms reporting.....	65	25	15	40	30	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting.....	10	5	...	10	10	...
4 miles.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting.....	128	50	5	45	...	5
.....persons.....	164	145	5	60	...	5
Regular hired-workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting.....	72	25	...	...	...	5
.....persons.....	87	60	...	...	...	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting.....	61	10	...	...	...	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	10	5	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	...	10	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	1	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	838	480	220	700	450	...
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	40	40	20	56	5	5
Operators not reporting residence.....number.....	40	25	30	80	20	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	3,713	2,952	259	527	773
..... acres on which used...	331,151	314,956	81,755	72,941	78,345
..... tons...	74,040	70,980	23,724	16,014	15,198
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,697	2,936	258	527	768
..... tons...	70,501	67,454	23,455	15,756	14,864
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	183	177	32	45	60
..... tons...	3,539	3,526	2,269	258	334
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	900	830	105	143	271
..... acres...	31,587	30,647	6,664	8,820	8,100
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	895	825	105	143	271
..... tons...	6,343	6,241	1,381	2,148	1,648
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	10	...	...	5
..... tons...	6	6	...	...	1
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	240	220	19	71	65
..... acres...	7,003	6,918	1,238	2,240	2,170
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	230	210	19	71	60
..... tons...	1,300	1,277	229	387	440
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	10	...	...	5
..... tons...	25	25	...	...	23
Corn..... farms reporting...	3,195	2,619	196	482	703
..... acres...	134,779	126,594	25,906	29,874	34,149
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,139	2,568	195	482	678
..... tons...	25,789	24,203	5,674	6,064	5,939
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	173	167	22	45	60
..... tons...	1,598	1,585	449	258	235
Wheat..... farms reporting...	897	862	76	103	271
..... acres...	21,552	21,282	3,542	3,212	6,821
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	892	857	76	103	271
..... tons...	4,171	4,090	612	728	1,336
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...
..... tons...	5	5	...	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	86	76	25	36	...
..... acres...	5,058	4,938	3,465	1,433	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	86	76	25	36	...
..... tons...	5,592	5,548	3,910	1,605	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	2,192	1,767	165	297	438
..... acres...	131,172	124,577	40,940	27,362	27,105
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,186	1,761	164	297	438
..... tons...	27,306	26,095	11,649	4,824	5,501
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	23	23	13	...	5
..... tons...	1,905	1,905	1,820	...	75
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	1,666	1,421	124	296	423
..... acres limed...	69,171	65,131	13,393	17,707	17,686
..... tons...	64,571	61,671	13,281	16,895	16,120
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	5,178	3,887	398	773	983
Food for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	4,108	3,258	354	711	892
..... dollars...	36,052,985	35,781,600	17,832,461	10,420,842	5,510,525
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	356	106	...	...	1
\$100 to \$99..... farms reporting...	1,220	680	14	11	80
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	457	412	1	25	130
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	624	609	37	92	190
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,451	1,451	302	583	491
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	3,054	2,564	325	662	736
..... dollars...	9,016,074	8,955,444	4,481,394	2,473,965	1,457,070
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	1,432	947	25	90	186
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	619	614	8	71	380
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	488	488	8	305	145
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	364	364	144	195	15
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	151	151	140	1	10
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	2,689	2,024	189	382	507
..... dollars...	870,086	753,966	194,720	128,663	150,054
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,400	910	64	160	251
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,174	1,004	86	197	240
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	115	110	39	25	16
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	2,617	2,356	358	547	668
..... dollars...	6,028,150	5,989,410	3,285,163	1,331,280	962,143
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	905	675	15	110	195
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	508	493	57	96	110
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	302	291	25	70	125
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	398	398	66	92	140
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	225	220	42	82	70
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	158	158	81	65	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	77	77	41	30	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	30	30	17	2	11
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	14	14	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	3,282	2,567	223	536	632
..... dollars...	1,492,564	1,453,119	592,338	381,602	297,350
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,484	879	49	150	175
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,334	1,224	74	218	316
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	263	263	27	80	106
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	201	201	73	88	35
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	5,098	3,842	398	773	973
..... dollars...	2,442,117	2,298,537	579,984	507,688	603,158
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,417	642	42	145	155
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,049	1,609	132	221	295
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	985	949	73	216	300
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	632	627	136	191	223
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	15	15	15	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	793	405	195	496	260	5
..... acres on which used...	58,070	19,035	4,810	9,865	5,155	1,175
..... tons...	9,993	3,221	830	1,897	908	255
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	788	400	195	496	260	5
..... tons...	9,463	3,086	830	1,884	908	255
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	30	10	...	6	...	...
..... tons...	530	135	...	13	...	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	221	55	35	45	20	5
..... acres...	5,528	850	685	625	100	215
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	221	50	35	45	20	5
..... tons...	806	173	85	76	18	8
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	65	...	...	20	...	...
..... acres...	1,270	...	...	85	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	60	...	...	20	...	...
..... tons...	221	...	...	23	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	723	345	170	371	200	5
..... acres...	26,280	8,040	2,345	4,840	2,770	575
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	703	340	170	366	200	5
..... tons...	4,619	1,475	432	935	476	175
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	30	10	...	6	...	...
..... tons...	518	125	...	13	...	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	312	85	15	20	15	...
..... acres...	6,302	1,145	260	140	130	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	312	80	15	20	15	...
..... tons...	1,178	193	43	52	29	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	10	...	5	5	...	5
..... acres...	10	...	30	5	...	115
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	10	...	5	5	...	5
..... tons...	7	...	26	4	...	40
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	497	275	95	275	145	5
..... acres...	18,680	9,000	1,490	4,170	2,155	270
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	492	275	95	275	145	5
..... tons...	2,632	1,245	244	794	385	32
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	10	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	343	185	50	165	80	...
..... acres limed...	11,600	4,080	665	2,860	1,180	...
..... tons...	11,260	3,570	545	1,855	1,045	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	918	545	270	836	450	5
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	761	355	185	530	315	5
..... dollars...	1,623,862	319,000	74,910	1,56,425	113,710	1,250
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	30	40	35	130	120	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	235	210	130	370	165	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	181	55	20	30	15	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	245	5	...	...	15	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	70	5	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	516	225	100	310	180	...
..... dollars...	383,460	126,190	33,365	40,965	19,665	...
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	351	205	90	305	180	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	145	5	5	5	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	15	10	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	496	300	150	455	210	...
..... dollars...	167,904	89,305	23,320	71,390	44,730	...
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	210	115	110	340	150	...
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	256	185	40	115	55	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	30	...	...	...	5	...
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	478	245	60	166	90	5
..... dollars...	271,164	132,595	7,065	19,625	4,115	15,000
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	195	110	50	140	90	...
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	130	90	10	15	...	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	71	...	...	11	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	65	35	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	16	10	...	...	...	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	651	325	200	485	230	...
..... dollars...	120,334	42,500	18,995	27,875	11,570	...
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	200	165	140	410	195	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	411	145	60	75	35	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	35	15	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	913	530	255	826	425	5
..... dollars...	400,102	161,365	46,240	95,015	43,565	5,000
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	135	65	100	520	255	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	431	390	140	280	160	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	285	60	15	26	10	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	62	15	...	...	...	5
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	896	686	51	158	176
..... number of litters...	5,869	5,274	614	1,695	1,038
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	352	227	6	25	80
..... number of litters...	402	322	24	82	81
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	79	74	8	36	5
..... number of litters...	48	48	13	5	5
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	15	15	...	10	5
..... number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	794	604	45	143	144
..... number of litters...	3,151	2,806	291	961	529
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	653	528	48	123	126
..... number of litters...	2,718	2,468	323	734	509
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	794	604	45	143	144
..... number of litters...	3,151	2,806	291	961	529
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	653	528	48	123	126
..... number of litters...	2,718	2,468	323	734	509
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...					
..... acres...	3,769	2,943	230	572	753
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	154,171	143,936	28,328	36,379	36,614
..... acres...	853	353	18	40	80
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	999	774	44	75	155
..... acres...	1,000	910	37	186	246
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	432	427	29	96	140
..... acres...	165	165	28	66	41
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	320	314	74	109	91
..... acres...	3,748	2,932	229	572	753
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	147,167	136,982	27,609	34,349	34,354
..... acres...	7,173,292	6,782,162	1,416,533	1,801,780	1,765,759
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	2,942	2,371	195	492	607
..... acres...	5,124,674	4,869,244	1,142,100	1,362,360	1,256,229
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	3,748	2,932	229	572	753
..... acres...	147,167	136,982	27,609	34,349	34,354
..... bushels...	7,173,292	6,782,162	1,416,533	1,801,780	1,765,759
Sales..... farms reporting...	2,942	2,371	195	492	607
..... bushels...	5,124,674	4,869,244	1,142,100	1,362,360	1,256,229
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	1,091	1,046	84	153	312
..... acres...	25,001	24,676	3,861	4,362	7,701
..... bushels...	649,512	643,542	103,884	123,195	201,528
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,036	1,011	84	153	292
..... bushels...	607,815	604,385	99,287	119,111	188,216
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	772	712	71	168	232
..... acres...	12,113	11,693	2,383	3,599	3,430
..... bushels...	486,301	474,901	108,637	163,415	119,949
Sales..... farms reporting...	399	379	46	82	141
..... bushels...	273,566	269,666	76,453	95,118	60,770
Soybeans harvested for beans..... farms reporting...	2,967	2,332	196	461	553
..... acres...	136,513	125,768	21,279	33,670	27,434
..... bushels...	3,188,437	2,968,297	506,779	803,923	651,130
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	43,710	41,660	4,472	9,050	12,966
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	352	317	29	112	91
..... acres...	5,724	5,534	849	2,044	1,626
..... tons...	16,314	16,164	2,390	6,719	5,985
Sales..... farms reporting...	27	27	5	5	5
..... tons...	445	445	165	100	40
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	1,127	987	55	129	306
..... acres...	20,155	19,005	1,763	3,536	7,005
..... tons...	32,154	30,709	3,449	5,637	11,700
Sales..... farms reporting...	132	102	6	11	35
..... tons...	2,940	2,810	230	460	1,240
Lespedeza cut for hay..... farms reporting...	828	768	60	107	165
..... acres...	11,525	11,085	1,449	1,640	2,345
..... tons...	18,432	17,792	2,640	2,436	3,840
Sales..... farms reporting...	41	41	10	1	5
..... tons...	821	821	200	16	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	103	93	12	15	31
..... acres...	985	920	100	165	425
..... tons...	1,339	1,129	164	210	515
Sales..... farms reporting...	11	6	1	...	...
..... tons...	214	14	9	...	...
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	286	241	15	66	45
..... acres...	3,129	2,924	159	1,015	455
..... tons...	4,894	4,714	194	2,025	790
Sales..... farms reporting...	15	15	5	...	...
..... tons...	300	300	25	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	147	147	12	45	65
..... acres...	2,192	2,192	152	630	1,110
..... tons, green weight...	13,740	13,740	950	3,185	8,090
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... farms reporting...	716	486	45	171	130
..... acres ² ...	5,142	5,012	3,468	1,493	5
..... bushels...	1,716,328	1,691,453	1,272,073	409,955	1,590
Vegetables harvested for sale..... farms reporting...	918	763	93	139	221
..... dollars...	4,442,438	4,368,313	2,959,590	541,693	565,490
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ farms reporting...	103	83	15	11	21
..... acres...	2,132	2,114	702	45	1,301
Apples ³ farms reporting...	93	78	15	11	21
..... number...	96,472	96,342	33,737	1,750	60,390
..... number...	34,942	34,892	9,882	...	25,000
..... number...	61,530	61,450	23,855	1,750	35,390
Quantity harvested..... bushels...	273,665	273,665	216,790	30,500	25,675

¹ Reported in small fractions. ² Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ³ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ⁴ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	181	75	45	145	65	...
..... number of litters...	1,112	635	180	405	190	...
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	71	20	25	85	40	...
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	85	35	15	55	25	...
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	10	10	5	5	...	...
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	15	10	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	165	75	30	130	60	...
..... number of litters...	535	405	85	240	105	...
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	141	50	40	85	40	...
..... number of litters...	577	230	95	165	85	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	778	400	210	536	285	5
..... acres...	28,490	11,010	3,115	6,220	3,440	575
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	60	60	95	335	165	...
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	225	190	85	145	80	...
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	306	110	25	55	5	...
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	132	25	5	...	5	...
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	25	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	30	10	...	1	...	5
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	778	390	210	526	285	5
..... acres...	26,950	10,660	3,060	6,170	3,440	575
..... bushels...	1,270,180	411,775	116,135	226,440	122,190	42,500
Sales..... farms reporting...	622	310	145	351	215	5
..... bushels...	757,330	294,040	57,185	149,605	79,825	26,000
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	367	105	25	30	15	...
..... acres...	6,942	1,420	390	195	130	...
..... bushels...	176,720	31,590	6,625	3,440	2,530	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	352	105	25	15	10	...
..... bushels...	162,376	29,720	5,675	1,850	1,580	...
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	186	55	...	45	15	...
..... acres...	1,866	415	...	325	95	...
..... bushels...	67,075	15,825	...	9,150	2,250	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	85	25	...	20	...	...
..... bushels...	30,375	6,950	...	3,900	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans..... farms reporting...	592	390	140	440	195	...
..... acres...	26,575	14,170	2,640	7,160	3,585	...
..... bushels...	621,030	331,610	53,825	146,850	73,290	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	11,052	2,780	1,340	1,215	760	75
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for						
hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	80	...	5	20	15	...
..... acres...	1,005	...	10	165	25	...
..... tons...	1,460	...	10	120	30	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	140	...	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover						
and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	332	100	65	80	60	...
..... acres...	5,131	975	595	655	495	...
..... tons...	7,573	1,480	870	910	535	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	35	5	10	10	20	...
..... tons...	640	45	195	40	90	...
Lespedeza cut for hay..... farms reporting...	251	130	55	25	30	5
..... acres...	3,551	1,440	660	190	175	75
..... tons...	5,776	2,145	975	185	270	185
Sales..... farms reporting...	20	5	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	430	170	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small						
grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	20	10	5	5	5	...
..... acres...	120	80	30	60	5	...
..... tons...	115	105	20	200	10	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	...	...
..... tons...	5	...	...	200	...	...
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	70	30	15	15	15	...
..... acres...	965	285	45	145	60	...
..... tons...	1,375	245	85	90	90	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	275	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,						
clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres...	280	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons, green weight...	1,515	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home						
use or for sale..... farms reporting...	80	30	30	115	110	5
..... acres ² ...	15	(2)	31	7	9	114
..... bushels...	2,850	315	4,670	1,515	2,360	21,000
Vegetables harvested for sale..... farms reporting...	180	80	50	70	80	5
Sales..... dollars...	234,540	47,045	19,955	37,550	24,575	12,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit						
orchards, groves, vineyards, and						
planted nut trees ³ farms reporting...	21	10	5	20	...	...
..... acres...	45	1	20	18	...	...
Apples ³ farms reporting...	21	10	...	15	...	...
Trees of all ages..... number...	445	20	...	130	...	...
Trees not of bearing age..... number...	10	...	...	50	...	...
Trees of bearing age..... number...	435	20	...	80	...	...
Quantity harvested..... bushels...	660	40	...	...	...	...