

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	3,887	980	14	67	117	312	325	145
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.4	6.8	11.9	31.8	33.2	14.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	685,582	216,504	18,169	35,573	43,175	66,907	42,340	10,340
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	8.4	16.4	19.9	30.9	19.6	4.8
Average size of farm.....acres.....	176.4	220.9	1,297.8	530.9	369.0	214.4	130.3	71.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	37,935	39,512	272,640	163,407	80,938	32,548	21,887	10,164
Average per acre.....dollars...	238.50	184.11	218.53	325.06	205.04	153.05	158.24	128.08
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	3,347	980	14	67	117	312	325	145
.....acres...	393,746	143,423	11,559	27,215	30,562	43,312	25,605	5,170
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	168	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	222	25	...	...	...	...	...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	152	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	507	90	...	...	...	...	45	45
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	925	305	...	...	...	65	210	30
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	873	311	...	...	25	211	70	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	419	183	...	55	92	36	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	70	21	10	11	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	11	5	4	1	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,862	417	10	31	45	146	115	70
.....acres...	47,153	7,425	735	900	1,165	2,330	1,375	920
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	765	188	6	1	30	81	35	35
.....acres...	21,469	4,436	950	56	795	1,390	650	595
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	151	37	1	...	5	21	5	5
.....acres...	5,769	1,365	700	...	40	330	280	15
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	638	151	5	1	25	60	30	30
.....acres...	15,700	3,071	250	56	755	1,060	370	580
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	226	52	1	...	15	16	20	...
.....acres...	4,750	1,358	98	...	545	110	605	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,633	688	12	42	82	257	215	80
.....acres...	158,611	46,805	3,932	4,673	7,500	16,875	10,775	3,050
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	525	93	2	21	15	35	15	5
.....acres...	18,428	2,449	317	1,147	300	450	145	90
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	228	66	1	20	10	35	...	...
.....acres...	7,256	1,752	117	1,140	140	355	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	168	20	5	5	10	...	...	...
.....acres...	15,857	1,475	750	450	275	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	1,364	425	9	52	67	137	125	35
.....acres...	108,313	38,340	2,885	13,705	8,615	7,320	5,120	695
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	94	25	...	...	...	5	15	5
.....acres...	6,007	1,310	...	...	...	540	630	140
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	3,808	958	13	67	116	307	325	130
Under 25 years.....number.....	37	15	...	...	5	...	...	10
25 to 34 years.....number.....	436	60	...	10	5	5	35	5
35 to 44 years.....number.....	861	194	2	17	40	90	40	5
45 to 54 years.....number.....	1,023	242	7	20	20	90	75	30
55 to 64 years.....number.....	997	309	2	5	36	91	95	80
65 or more years.....number.....	454	138	2	15	10	31	80	...
Average age.....years.....	49.9	52.2	53.8	48.1	49.4	51.5	54.4	52.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	1,284	304	3	10	45	101	125	20
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	525	129	3	...	35	51	20	20
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	151	55	...	10	5	10	30	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	608	120	...	...	5	40	75	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	418	95	...	5	20	30	30	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	545	98	2	5	15	31	45	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	525	105	...	5	...	30	70	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	2,603	676	11	57	72	211	200	125
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	454	131	...	16	15	55	35	10
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	794	197	6	25	10	46	85	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	164	41	6	5	...	10	20	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	381	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	596	55	...	...	...	...	5	50
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	294	105	...	...	...	...	65	40
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	429	85	...	...	...	10	45	30
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	522	175	...	...	5	60	105	5
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	394	135	...	...	5	60	60	10
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	330	105	...	...	5	65	25	10
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	217	70	...	...	15	50	5	...
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	498	160	...	30	65	60	5	...
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	179	75	5	35	20	5	10	...
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	39	13	7	2	2	2	...	...
900 or more acres.....number.....	8	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,112	478	1	10	26	156	190	95
Part owners.....number...	1,140	350	12	42	60	111	100	25
All tenants.....number...	534	151	1	15	30	45	35	25
Cash tenants.....number...	106	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	60	25	...	5	...	5	...	15
Crop-share tenants.....number...	220	85	...	...	30	25	25	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	33	16	1	5	...	10	...	...
Croppers.....number...	45	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	70	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,077	453	1	10	26	146	180	90
Part owners.....number...	1,110	335	12	42	55	111	95	20
All tenants.....number...	529	151	1	15	30	45	35	25
Croppers.....number...	45	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35	25	...	...	...	10	10	5
Part owners.....number...	30	15	...	...	5	...	5	5
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,620	564	14	62	107	206	145	30
.....number...	1,742	633	24	83	128	213	155	30
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,787	569	9	57	107	221	145	30
.....number...	1,895	615	19	82	112	222	150	30
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	807	182	6	31	35	60	45	5
.....number...	820	183	7	31	35	60	45	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	315	43	8	10	10	15	...	...
.....number...	357	49	9	10	10	20	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,888	755	14	57	117	247	255	65
.....number...	4,619	1,150	63	160	215	327	315	70
Tractors.....farms reporting...	3,281	895	14	62	117	312	290	100
.....number...	8,067	2,228	99	286	381	697	585	180
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	3,175	895	14	62	117	312	290	100
.....number...	7,174	2,059	91	266	346	656	545	155
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,159	270	...	...	10	75	125	60
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	989	301	...	...	25	156	95	25
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	633	207	...	25	47	65	55	15
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	189	63	2	16	25	10	10	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	205	54	12	21	10	6	5	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	3,155	895	14	62	117	312	290	100
.....number...	7,043	2,009	88	256	336	644	530	155
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	119	48	2	10	10	11	15	...
.....number...	131	50	3	10	10	12	15	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	818	154	8	10	30	41	40	25
.....number...	893	169	8	20	35	41	40	25
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	3,489	909	14	62	116	302	290	125
.....number...	4,553	1,200	33	138	176	388	330	135
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	3,711	940	14	62	117	312	300	135
Telephone.....farms reporting...	3,506	865	14	62	117	292	285	95
Hone freezer.....farms reporting...	2,632	676	12	51	96	237	225	55
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	960	120	9	11	25	50	25	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	974	98	2	6	25	45	20	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	96	40	5	10	5	15	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,789	498	14	51	92	186	140	15
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,066	791	12	41	101	262	265	110
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	108	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	613	153	2	21	15	40	55	20
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	385	96	1	15	15	20	35	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	228	57	1	6	...	20	20	10
1 mile.....farms reporting...	198	47	1	6	...	10	20	10
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	30	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,026	165	14	32	57	37	25	...
.....persons...	2,568	299	42	78	76	43	60	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	747	127	13	31	47	16	20	...
.....persons...	1,675	234	32	71	60	16	55	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	411	68	1	11	35	16	5	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	188	28	7	5	11	...	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	83	30	4	15	1	...	10	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	49	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,514	864	14	62	111	277	285	115
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	211	81	...	5	1	25	30	20
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	162	35	...	...	5	10	10	10

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,952	850	14	67	117	287	265	100
acres on which used.....	314,956	104,470	9,847	21,270	24,163	31,175	15,270	2,745
tons.....farms reporting...	70,980	19,426	1,964	4,624	4,473	5,343	2,534	488
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,936	850	14	67	117	287	265	100
tons.....farms reporting...	67,454	18,522	1,927	4,454	4,340	4,894	2,419	488
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	177	53	8	5	25	10	5	...
tons.....	3,526	904	37	170	133	449	115	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	830	145	9	6	20	60	20	30
acres.....	30,647	4,221	356	200	400	2,305	335	625
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	825	145	9	6	20	60	20	30
tons.....	6,241	493	73	30	61	180	69	80
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	220	66	1	40	10	15	...	...
acres.....	6,918	1,752	117	1,140	140	355	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	210	66	1	40	10	15	...	...
tons.....	1,277	326	23	242	28	33	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	2,619	793	12	62	117	287	235	80
acres.....	126,594	47,049	3,495	9,020	13,019	13,985	6,360	1,170
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,568	778	12	62	112	277	235	80
tons.....	24,203	9,794	963	2,337	2,488	2,570	1,193	243
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	167	53	8	5	25	10	5	...
tons.....	1,585	904	37	170	133	449	115	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	862	254	6	22	55	106	60	5
acres.....	21,282	6,838	798	520	1,830	2,755	810	125
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	857	254	6	22	55	106	60	5
tons.....	4,090	1,396	136	143	408	530	149	30
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	76	15	...	10	...	5	...	...
acres.....	4,938	200	...	195	...	5	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	76	15	...	10	...	5	...	...
tons.....	5,548	99	...	93	...	6	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,767	605	14	62	97	202	195	35
acres.....	124,577	44,410	5,081	10,195	8,774	11,770	7,765	825
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,761	605	14	62	97	202	195	35
tons.....	26,095	6,414	732	1,609	1,355	1,575	1,008	135
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,905	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,421	431	11	41	62	157	135	25
acres limed.....	65,131	23,049	2,334	5,735	4,405	6,765	3,380	430
tons.....	61,671	22,884	2,655	6,500	3,999	6,655	2,705	370
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	3,887	980	14	67	117	312	325	145
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,258	524	12	46	66	175	155	70
dollars.....	35,781,600	503,998	31,138	184,310	110,620	93,005	72,380	12,545
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	106	76	...	...	1	25	20	30
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	680	307	7	...	25	110	125	40
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	412	76	1	15	15	40	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	609	38	3	10	25	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,451	27	1	21	...	...	5	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,564	303	11	40	36	106	80	30
dollars.....	8,955,444	237,261	17,356	34,600	101,425	54,595	10,410	18,875
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	947	246	9	25	11	96	80	25
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	614	40	...	15	20	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	488	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	364	7	2	...	...	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,024	512	9	21	51	171	180	80
dollars.....	753,966	235,164	38,066	13,550	19,829	77,339	71,190	15,190
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	910	167	1	...	26	55	40	45
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,004	298	1	16	15	91	140	35
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	110	47	7	5	10	25	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	2,356	515	14	62	102	172	140	25
dollars.....	5,989,410	600,988	80,986	180,765	163,108	91,944	81,800	2,385
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	675	155	...	...	5	75	55	20
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	493	115	...	5	5	40	60	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	291	81	...	15	35	31	...	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	398	87	1	16	40	15	15	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	220	55	8	16	10	11	10	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	158	15	3	5	7	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	77	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	2,567	696	12	62	86	216	215	105
dollars.....	1,453,119	218,132	18,108	58,545	60,240	42,734	30,265	8,240
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	879	235	...	...	5	65	90	75
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,224	342	...	30	26	136	120	30
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	263	57	2	5	35	10	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	201	62	10	27	20	5	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	3,842	970	14	67	117	312	315	145
dollars.....	2,298,537	627,569	42,056	103,005	151,268	186,465	119,225	25,550
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	642	80	...	...	...	...	15	65
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,609	456	...	...	15	146	225	70
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	949	250	...	20	35	125	60	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	627	184	14	47	67	41	15	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	83,373,701	8,491,215	781,200	2,095,120	1,953,641	2,286,386	1,184,988	189,880
.....average per farm, dollars...	21,449	8,665	55,800	31,270	16,698	7,328	3,646	1,310
All crops sold.....dollars...	23,945,875	7,105,237	608,841	1,660,502	1,619,475	1,962,135	1,078,861	175,423
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	15,980,875	6,675,289	555,390	1,549,604	1,496,620	1,860,409	1,042,493	170,773
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	4,368,313	375,729	53,451	98,478	118,855	78,200	22,095	4,650
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	500,882	709	...	...	...	36	673	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	3,095,805	53,510	...	12,420	4,000	23,490	13,600	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	59,427,826	1,385,978	172,359	434,618	334,166	324,251	106,127	14,457
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	47,633,548	258,627	32,151	139,044	17,282	47,996	16,362	5,792
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	8,234,922	318,680	24,000	28,000	138,370	105,185	23,125	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	3,559,356	808,671	116,208	267,574	178,514	171,070	66,640	8,665
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	1,974	418	11	41	55	151	115	45
.....number...	55,968	7,249	499	2,268	1,105	2,207	1,050	120
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	1,778	367	10	31	50	126	105	45
.....number...	31,400	3,116	227	603	560	1,186	480	60
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,549	279	8	31	45	100	70	25
.....number...	26,674	1,796	125	221	485	660	280	25
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,470	267	5	26	50	91	80	15
.....number...	17,370	2,142	178	528	390	666	355	25
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,299	248	11	36	40	106	50	5
.....number...	7,198	1,991	94	1,137	155	355	215	35
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	237	75	...	...	5	30	10	30
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	270	70	...	5	10	15	30	10
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	151	70	5	...	...	20	45	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	347	95	...	20	10	45	15	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	635	84	2	1	30	36	15	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	242	8	3	...	...	5	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	91	16	1	15	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	322	86	...	...	10	26	20	30
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	407	180	5	15	10	55	80	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428	56	1	5	15	35	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	276	16	...	1	15	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	229	28	3	10	...	10	5	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	92	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	280	75	...	...	10	20	20	25
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	326	136	6	25	10	50	45	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	391	45	...	...	10	30	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253	16	...	1	15	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	209	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	74	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	898	211	3	31	16	56	85	20
.....number...	2,789	739	53	126	16	194	285	65
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,646	347	4	41	51	116	90	45
.....number...	32,805	7,478	40	3,971	1,140	1,322	685	320
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,046	214	3	36	35	80	35	25
.....number...	19,818	4,883	24	2,814	645	860	360	180
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,244	255	2	36	41	76	75	25
.....number...	12,987	2,595	16	1,157	495	462	325	140
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	85	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....number...	2,760	610	...	...	...	610	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	414	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	85	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....number...	2,346	610	...	...	...	610	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	85	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....number...	2,219	600	...	...	...	600	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	70	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....number...	127	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,005	471	4	41	70	141	150	65
.....number...	681,944	38,457	230	6,135	7,400	15,057	6,730	2,905
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,708	343	11	31	55	141	85	20
.....number...	25,497	3,848	457	753	1,175	1,038	395	30
.....dollars...	2,075,006	530,182	109,982	128,710	141,785	109,865	37,115	2,725
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	995	179	2	36	41	90	40	10
.....number...	40,013	7,588	22	4,208	1,113	1,265	800	180
.....dollars...	1,320,429	250,404	726	138,864	36,729	41,745	26,400	5,940
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	88	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....number...	3,911	680	...	...	...	680	...	...
.....dollars...	46,932	8,160	...	...	...	8,160	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	1,139	118	2	6	30	65	15	...
.....pounds...	177,372,834	8,400,041	480,000	761,460	3,305,628	3,081,570	771,383	...
.....dollars...	8,234,922	318,680	24,000	28,000	138,370	105,185	23,125	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	2,104	153	2	26	20	50	35	20
.....dollars...	42,835,443	175,004	31,893	115,431	2,954	15,104	8,318	1,304
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	888	187	1	26	20	65	55	20
.....dozens...	8,291,550	185,625	600	54,300	33,320	74,575	18,045	4,785
.....dollars...	3,565,368	79,819	258	23,349	14,328	32,067	7,759	2,058

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 6.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	686	122	1	36	30	40	10	5
number of litters...	5,274	1,423	4	764	165	325	125	40
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	227	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	322	52	1	...	15	25	5	5
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	74	40	...	25	5	5	5	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	48	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
40 to 89 litters...farms reporting...	15	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	604	122	1	36	30	40	10	5
number of litters...	2,806	839	2	502	90	155	70	20
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	528	102	1	31	20	35	10	5
number of litters...	2,468	584	2	262	75	170	55	20
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	2,943	884	13	67	117	302	280	105
acres...	143,936	54,900	4,166	11,210	13,534	15,330	9,070	1,590
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	353	75	...	...	...	10	20	45
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	774	220	...	...	...	40	130	45
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	910	227	...	10	1	111	90	15
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	427	151	...	5	25	96	25	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	165	45	...	...	15	25	5	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	314	166	13	52	71	20	10	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	2,932	884	13	67	117	302	280	105
acres...	136,982	54,195	4,111	11,085	13,349	15,050	9,030	1,570
bushels...	6,782,162	2,681,000	256,991	615,150	701,219	718,755	327,625	61,260
Sales...farms reporting...	2,371	824	13	62	117	287	255	90
bushels...	4,869,244	2,292,344	218,450	557,850	664,924	538,685	266,800	45,635
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	1,046	331	7	32	71	136	75	10
acres...	24,676	9,461	1,016	1,325	2,485	3,375	1,080	180
bushels...	643,542	251,434	28,156	33,925	65,913	94,615	24,825	4,000
Sales...farms reporting...	1,011	331	7	32	71	136	75	10
bushels...	604,385	241,275	27,262	32,825	64,958	88,425	24,055	3,750
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	712	203	5	42	46	75	35	...
acres...	11,693	3,483	463	1,330	485	905	300	...
bushels...	474,901	148,509	25,370	62,080	21,094	29,090	10,875	...
Sales...farms reporting...	379	143	5	17	31	65	25	...
bushels...	269,666	109,477	23,710	43,968	12,539	22,310	6,950	...
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	2,332	874	13	62	102	292	310	95
acres...	125,768	63,109	4,685	13,245	10,409	19,375	13,195	2,200
bushels...	2,968,297	1,504,050	101,805	325,900	251,205	468,215	310,120	46,805
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	41,660	7,276	401	1,051	1,650	2,414	1,340	420
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for								
hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	317	18	3	10	...	5	...	...
acres...	5,534	139	59	50	...	30	...	...
tons...	16,164	355	270	70	...	15	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	27	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	445	30	15	...	...	15	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover								
and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	987	216	4	6	50	86	35	35
acres...	19,005	3,764	185	161	1,355	1,388	360	315
tons...	30,709	5,222	340	167	1,780	2,020	530	385
Sales...farms reporting...	102	56	1	...	15	25	5	10
tons...	2,810	1,220	80	...	545	355	45	195
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	768	216	4	21	25	71	80	15
acres...	11,085	2,521	145	340	275	836	860	65
tons...	17,792	3,377	136	480	320	1,101	1,250	90
Sales...farms reporting...	41	20	...	...	5	10	5	...
tons...	821	250	...	...	5	75	170	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small								
grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	93	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
acres...	920	80	...	...	...	...	80	...
tons...	1,129	105	...	...	...	...	105	...
Sales...farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	241	50	...	15	...	15	10	10
acres...	2,924	740	...	500	...	160	40	40
tons...	4,714	1,565	...	1,325	...	115	45	80
Sales...farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa,								
clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	147	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	2,192	32	12	...	20	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	13,740	175	50	...	125	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home								
use or for sale...farms reporting...	486	65	...	10	5	25	15	10
acres...	5,012	204	...	195	3	5	(2)	1
bushels...	1,691,453	64,185	...	61,995	200	1,670	170	150
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting...	763	189	6	17	36	70	50	20
Sales...dollars...	4,368,313	375,729	53,451	98,478	118,855	78,200	22,095	4,650
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit								
orchards, groves, vineyards, and								
planted nut trees...farms reporting...	83	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
acres...	2,114	20	...	...	...	...	...	20

² Reported in small fractions. ¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ³ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ⁴ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 6.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	3,887	39	19	20	...	...	...	...
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	48.7	51.3	...	...	...	...
Land in farms.....acres.....	685,582	9,887	6,442	3,445	...	...	...	...
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	65.2	34.8	...	...	...	...
Average size of farm.....acres.....	176.4	253.5	339.1	172.3	...	...	...	...
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	37,935	61,568	125,000	55,225	...	...	...	...
Average per acre.....dollars.....	238.50	307.49	260.42	320.61	...	...	...	...
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	3,347	39	19	20	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	393,746	7,535	5,180	2,355	...	...	...	...
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	222	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	507	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	925	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	873	23	8	15	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	419	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	70	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	1,862	8	3	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	47,153	208	83	125	...	...	...	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	765	16	6	10	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	21,469	282	77	205	...	...	...	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	151	12	2	10	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	5,769	238	33	205	...	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	638	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	15,700	44	44	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	226	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	4,750	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,633	31	16	15	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	158,611	1,040	690	350	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	525	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	18,428	220	70	150	...	...	...	...
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	7,256	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	168	37	17	20	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	15,857	4,575	2,795	1,780	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	1,364	25	5	20	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	108,313	3,198	1,728	1,470	...	...	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	6,007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	3,808	39	19	20	...	...	...	...
Under 25 years.....number.....	37	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	436	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	861	21	6	15	...	...	...	...
45 to 54 years.....number.....	1,023	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
55 to 64 years.....number.....	997	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
65 or more years.....number.....	454	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average age.....years.....	49.9	42.4	42.1	42.8	...	...	...	...
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	1,284	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	525	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	608	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	418	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	545	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	2,603	32	17	15	...	...	...	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	454	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	794	13	8	5	...	...	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	381	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	596	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	294	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	522	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	394	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	330	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	217	8	3	5	...	...	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	498	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	179	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,112	12	7	5	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	1,140	20	10	10	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	534	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	70	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,077	12	7	5	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	1,110	20	10	10	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	529	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,620	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
.....number...	1,742	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,787	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	1,895	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	807	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	820	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	315	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
.....number...	357	20	15	5	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,888	38	18	20	...	...	...	...
.....number...	4,619	137	92	45	...	...	...	...
Tractors.....farms reporting...	3,281	33	13	20	...	...	...	...
.....number...	8,067	125	70	55	...	...	...	...
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	3,175	33	13	20	...	...	...	...
.....number...	7,174	120	65	55	...	...	...	...
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	989	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	633	17	2	15	...	...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	189	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	205	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	3,155	33	13	20	...	...	...	...
.....number...	7,043	115	60	55	...	...	...	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	119	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	131	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	818	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	893	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	3,489	37	17	20	...	...	...	...
.....number...	4,553	49	24	25	...	...	...	...
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	3,711	38	18	20	...	...	...	...
Telephone.....farms reporting...	3,506	37	17	20	...	...	...	...
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	2,632	22	7	15	...	...	...	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	960	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	974	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	96	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,789	21	6	15	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,066	35	15	20	...	...	...	...
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	613	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,026	13	8	5	...	...	...	...
.....persons...	2,568	92	87	5	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	747	13	8	5	...	...	...	...
.....persons...	1,675	30	25	5	...	...	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	411	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	188	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	83	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,514	33	18	15	...	...	...	...
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	162	6	1	5	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,952	39	19	20	...	...	...	...
acres on which used.....	314,956	7,125	4,865	2,260	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	70,980	5,969	4,183	1,786	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,936	39	19	20	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	67,454	5,929	4,143	1,786	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	177	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	3,526	40	40	...	...	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	830	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	30,647	155	5	150	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	825	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	6,241	31	1	30	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	6,918	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,277	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	2,619	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	126,594	360	210	150	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,568	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	24,203	86	45	41	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	167	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,585	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	862	8	3	5	...	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	21,282	374	189	185	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	857	8	3	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	4,090	40	20	20	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	76	39	19	20	...	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	4,938	4,450	3,215	1,235	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	76	39	19	20	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	5,548	5,130	3,620	1,510	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,767	30	15	15	...	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	124,577	1,786	1,246	540	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,761	30	15	15	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	26,095	642	457	185	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	23	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,905	25	25	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,421	12	2	10	...	...	...	...
acres lined.....farms reporting...	65,131	230	130	100	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	61,671	195	110	85	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	3,887	39	19	20	...	...	...	...
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,258	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
dollars.....farms reporting...	35,781,600	15,600	5,600	10,000	...	...	...	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	680	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	609	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,451	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,564	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
dollars.....farms reporting...	8,955,444	7,200	7,200	...	...	...	...	...
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	947	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	614	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	488	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	364	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,024	24	14	10	...	...	...	...
dollars.....farms reporting...	753,966	12,028	8,038	3,990	...	...	...	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	910	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,004	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	110	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	2,356	34	19	15	...	...	...	...
dollars.....farms reporting...	5,989,410	390,905	316,725	74,180	...	...	...	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	291	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	398	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	220	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	158	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	77	12	7	5	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	30	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	2,567	32	12	20	...	...	...	...
dollars.....farms reporting...	1,453,119	132,120	72,980	59,140	...	...	...	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	879	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,224	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	263	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	201	21	6	15	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	3,842	39	19	20	...	...	...	...
dollars.....farms reporting...	2,298,537	60,633	41,868	18,765	...	...	...	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	642	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,609	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	949	15	5	10	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	627	24	14	10	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 6.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold	83,373,701	2,325,570	1,788,000	537,570	...	...	...	...
average per farm, dollars	21,449	59,630	94,105	26,879	...	...	...	...
All crops sold	23,945,875	2,282,256	1,777,186	505,070	...	...	...	...
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold	15,980,875	2,053,876	1,590,431	463,445	...	...	...	...
Vegetables sold	4,368,313	209,530	183,855	25,675	...	...	...	...
Fruits and nuts sold	500,882	18,850	2,900	15,950	...	...	...	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold	3,095,805	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold	59,427,826	43,314	10,814	32,500	...	...	...	...
Poultry and poultry products sold	47,633,548	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dairy products sold	8,234,922	30,000	...	30,000	...	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold	3,559,356	13,314	10,814	2,500	...	...	...	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves	1,974	12	2	10	...	...	...	...
number	55,968	256	76	180	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved	1,778	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
number	31,400	145	...	145	...	...	...	...
Milk cows	1,549	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
number	26,674	140	...	140	...	...	...	...
Heifers and heifer calves	1,470	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
number	17,370	48	13	35	...	...	...	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	1,299	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
number	7,198	63	63	...	...	...	...	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head	237	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head	270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 head	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head	347	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 49 head	635	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head	242	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head	322	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head	407	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head	428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head	276	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head	280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head	326	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head	253	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules	898	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
number	2,789	25	25	...	...	...	...	...
Hogs and pigs	1,646	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number	32,805	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Born since June 1	1,046	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number	19,818	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Born before June 1	1,244	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number	12,987	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs	85	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number	2,760	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old	38	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number	414	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over	85	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number	2,346	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Ewes	85	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number	2,219	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Rams and wethers	70	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
number	127	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over	2,005	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
number	681,944	292	252	40	...	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive	1,708	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
number	25,497	194	54	140	...	...	...	...
dollars	2,075,006	13,300	10,800	2,500	...	...	...	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive	995	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number	40,013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
dollars	1,320,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number	3,911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
dollars	46,932	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹	1,139	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
pounds	177,372,834	516,000	...	516,000	...	...	...	...
dollars	8,234,922	30,000	...	30,000	...	...	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold	2,104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
dollars	42,835,443	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chicken eggs sold	888	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
dozens	8,291,550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
dollars	3,565,368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	3,887	1,532	276	521	470	205	55	5
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	18.0	34.0	30.7	13.4	3.6	0.3
Land in farms.....acres...	685,582	145,067	59,000	48,687	26,245	8,625	1,195	1,315
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	40.7	33.6	18.1	5.9	0.8	0.9
Average size of farm.....acres...	176.4	94.7	213.8	93.4	55.8	42.1	21.7	263.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	37,935	26,674	58,521	24,427	17,864	14,243	9,771	...
Average per acre.....dollars...	238.50	304.70	305.01	303.42	298.98	314.89	404.73	...
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	3,347	1,060	194	391	325	125	25	...
acres...	393,746	78,865	28,325	30,165	15,540	4,580	255	...
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	168	107	17	25	40	5	20	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	222	132	12	45	50	25	...	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	152	82	17	35	15	15	...	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	507	227	37	50	85	50	5	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	925	290	35	130	95	30	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	873	171	45	86	40	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	419	40	20	20	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	70	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	11	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,862	427	81	176	115	40	15	...
acres...	47,153	4,871	2,796	1,195	655	190	35	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	765	195	30	75	55	30	...	5
acres...	21,469	4,849	2,684	985	540	190	...	450
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	151	41	16	5	20	...	...	...
acres...	5,769	215	145	5	65	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	638	164	14	70	45	30	...	5
acres...	15,700	4,634	2,539	980	475	190	...	450
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	226	49	19	10	10	10	...	...
acres...	4,750	728	518	125	65	20	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	2,633	935	174	316	305	115	20	5
acres...	158,611	45,369	21,174	13,235	7,200	2,325	580	855
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	525	133	33	50	40	10	...	...
acres...	18,428	909	464	240	180	25	...	...
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	228	18	18	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	7,256	304	304	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	168	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	15,857	60	30	...	30	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	1,364	358	72	151	100	35	...	...
acres...	108,313	19,949	7,994	8,285	2,720	950	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	94	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	6,007	682	542	140	...	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	3,808	1,510	274	511	465	205	50	5
Under 25 years.....number...	37	11	1	5	5	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	436	206	31	90	80	5	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	861	379	109	125	95	45	...	5
45 to 54 years.....number...	1,023	373	97	131	85	35	25	...
55 to 64 years.....number...	997	339	29	110	130	60	10	...
65 or more years.....number...	454	202	7	50	70	60	15	...
Average age.....years...	49.9	49.2	45.2	47.5	49.8	55.4	57.3	38.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	1,284	594	79	185	225	75	30	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	525	193	13	85	75	15	5	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	151	65	15	20	15	15	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	608	336	51	80	135	45	25	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	418	193	33	60	75	25	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	545	287	52	85	105	30	15	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	525	313	28	75	125	60	25	...
Operators not working off their farms.....operators reporting...	2,603	938	197	336	245	130	25	5
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	454	195	24	81	60	25	5	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	794	351	66	85	115	70	15	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	164	92	7	45	20	10	10	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	381	341	46	115	115	35	30	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	596	443	58	115	145	105	20	...
50 to 99 acres.....number...	294	129	29	40	40	20	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number...	429	189	34	60	60	35	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....number...	522	157	22	55	70	5	5	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	394	108	13	60	30	5	...	...
180 to 219 acres.....number...	330	62	22	35	5	...	...	...
220 to 259 acres.....number...	217	13	8	...	5	...	...	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	498	72	27	40	...	...	...	5
500 to 999 acres.....number...	179	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	39	5	4	1	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	8	3	3	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,112	981	131	305	320	180	40	5
Part owners.....number...	1,140	338	83	110	120	15	10	...
All tenants.....number...	534	146	45	56	30	10	5	...
Cash tenants.....number...	106	16	6	...	10	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	60	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	220	45	5	25	10	5	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	33	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	45	20	...	10	5	5	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	70	49	34	10	...	...	5	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,077	981	131	305	320	180	40	5
Part owners.....number...	1,110	328	83	110	110	15	10	...
All tenants.....number...	529	141	45	56	25	10	5	...
Croppers.....number...	45	20	...	10	5	5	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	30	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,620	343	82	151	80	30	...	...
.....number...	1,742	356	90	156	80	30	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,787	496	125	186	150	35	...	...
.....number...	1,895	523	147	191	150	35	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	807	43	18	5	20	...	...	...
.....number...	820	43	18	5	20	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	315	24	9	10	5	...	...	...
.....number...	357	25	10	10	5	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,888	1,019	208	356	335	85	30	5
.....number...	4,619	1,447	531	456	340	85	30	5
Tractors.....farms reporting...	3,281	1,118	207	391	335	155	30	...
.....number...	8,067	2,037	534	718	535	210	40	...
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	3,175	1,023	202	361	300	140	20	...
.....number...	7,174	1,720	472	603	455	170	20	...
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,159	612	102	190	185	115	20	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	989	277	47	120	90	20	...	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	633	81	25	36	15	5	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	189	23	8	10	5	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	205	30	20	5	5	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	3,155	1,003	202	361	300	120	20	...
.....number...	7,043	1,685	462	598	455	150	20	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	119	34	9	5	...	20	...	...
.....number...	131	35	10	5	...	20	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	818	304	54	110	80	40	20	...
.....number...	893	317	62	115	80	40	20	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	3,489	1,405	264	486	425	175	50	5
.....number...	4,553	1,708	366	577	500	195	65	5
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	3,711	1,532	276	521	470	205	55	5
Telephone.....farms reporting...	3,506	1,476	255	511	455	195	55	5
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	2,632	1,002	166	371	315	105	40	5
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	960	50	10	20	15	5	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	974	56	11	20	20	5	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	96	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,789	468	97	196	140	30	5	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,066	1,182	166	421	375	160	55	5
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	108	40	25	10	5	...	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	613	273	63	85	80	45	...	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	385	193	38	65	60	30	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	228	80	25	20	20	15	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	198	70	25	20	10	15	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	30	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,026	315	140	115	50	10	...	...
.....persons...	2,568	612	399	133	65	15	...	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	747	204	114	90	...	...	...	...
.....persons...	1,675	401	293	108	...	...	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	411	125	55	70	...	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	188	59	39	20	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	83	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	49	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	16	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,514	1,429	238	486	455	195	50	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	211	55	35	15	5	...	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	162	48	3	20	10	10	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,952	839	143	296	270	115	15	...
acres on which used.....	314,956	53,083	24,166	17,732	8,475	2,560	150	...
tons.....farms reporting...	70,980	9,405	4,732	2,763	1,335	555	20	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,936	833	142	296	265	115	15	...
tons.....farms reporting...	67,454	9,038	4,385	2,746	1,332	555	20	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	177	22	2	15	5	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	3,526	367	347	17	3	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	830	100	50	25	20	5	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	30,647	3,348	2,088	880	155	225	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	825	100	50	25	20	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	6,241	588	286	193	24	85	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	220	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	6,918	243	243	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	210	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,277	66	66	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	2,619	736	125	281	240	85	5	...
acres.....farms reporting...	126,594	32,618	13,838	11,455	5,790	1,435	100	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,568	730	124	281	235	85	5	...
tons.....farms reporting...	24,203	5,610	2,650	1,780	913	257	10	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	167	22	2	15	5	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,585	352	332	17	3	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	862	84	29	15	20	20	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	21,282	1,600	840	330	250	180	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	857	84	29	15	20	20	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	4,090	366	183	67	58	58	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	76	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	4,938	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	76	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	5,548	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,767	325	99	111	100	45	10	...
acres.....farms reporting...	124,577	15,269	7,157	5,067	2,280	715	50	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,761	324	58	111	100	45	10	...
tons.....farms reporting...	26,095	2,407	1,200	706	337	154	10	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	23	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,905	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,421	322	61	141	90	30	...	...
acres limed.....farms reporting...	65,131	11,821	3,809	5,912	1,560	540	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	61,671	9,524	3,084	4,440	1,600	400	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	3,887	1,532	276	521	470	205	55	5
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,258	1,532	276	521	470	205	55	5
dollars.....farms reporting...	35,781,600	32,127,745	17,184,005	9,438,500	4,440,550	924,360	139,580	750
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	680	25	...	...	...	10	10	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	412	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	609	200	...	10	25	125	40	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,451	1,297	276	511	445	65	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,564	1,506	275	521	460	195	55	...
dollars.....farms reporting...	8,955,444	7,853,855	4,261,645	2,280,985	1,038,630	242,065	30,530	...
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	947	140	...	5	20	65	50	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	614	471	...	41	300	120	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	488	430	...	285	130	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	364	330	130	190	10	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	151	135	135	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,024	682	116	261	220	65	20	...
dollars.....farms reporting...	753,966	157,207	35,809	69,608	38,430	11,885	1,475	...
Under \$999.....farms reporting...	910	371	51	125	145	35	15	...
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,004	295	59	126	75	30	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	110	16	6	10	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	2,356	816	236	305	220	50	5	...
dollars.....farms reporting...	5,989,410	1,262,193	933,658	261,145	49,910	16,210	1,270	...
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	675	300	10	110	145	35	...	...
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	493	202	52	85	50	10	5	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	291	75	25	35	15	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	398	118	63	40	10	5	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	220	58	33	25	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	158	49	39	10	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	77	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	30	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	2,567	836	130	326	275	90	15	...
dollars.....farms reporting...	1,453,119	151,512	30,762	83,665	30,540	5,860	685	...
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	879	423	43	150	150	65	15	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,224	365	69	146	125	25	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	263	27	12	15	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	201	21	6	15	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	3,842	1,517	276	521	460	205	50	5
dollars.....farms reporting...	2,298,537	556,065	206,140	187,425	124,055	32,845	5,350	250
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	642	467	37	145	145	105	30	5
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,609	652	127	205	220	80	20	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	949	293	62	141	70	20	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	627	101	46	30	25	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	4	4	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 6.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	686	194	24	80	65	15	10	
number of litters...	5,274	1,206	201	675	175	95	60	
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	227	66	6	15	45			
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	322	112	12	55	20	15	10	
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	74	8	3	5				
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	48	3	3					
40 to 69 litters...farms reporting...	15	5		5				
70 or more litters...farms reporting...								
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	604	163	18	65	55	15	10	
number of litters...	2,806	617	82	320	90	75	50	
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	528	151	21	65	45	10	10	
number of litters...	2,468	589	119	355	85	20	10	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	2,943	919	153	356	285	115	10	
acres...	143,936	38,715	15,320	14,385	7,020	1,860	130	
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	353	147	17	35	60	30	5	
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	774	283	43	65	95	75	5	
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	910	290	30	145	105	10		
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	427	107	12	70	25			
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	165	32	16	16				
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	314	60	35	25				
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	2,932	913	152	356	285	115	5	
acres...	136,982	38,436	15,146	14,320	7,020	1,850	100	
bushels...	6,782,162	1,765,455	677,830	676,905	321,090	85,630	4,000	
Sales...farms reporting...	2,371	782	121	316	240	100	5	
bushels...	4,869,244	1,349,030	553,520	490,860	245,675	55,225	3,750	
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	1,046	115	30	35	30	20		
acres...	24,676	1,720	855	405	280	180		
bushels...	643,542	41,148	18,673	10,400	7,775	4,300		
Sales...farms reporting...	1,011	105	30	35	20	20		
bushels...	604,385	38,318	17,628	9,955	7,280	3,455		
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	712	91	26	40	20	5		
acres...	11,693	1,361	546	500	215	100		
bushels...	474,901	50,615	22,300	16,490	7,450	4,375		
Sales...farms reporting...	379	50	5	35	5	5		
bushels...	269,666	36,615	15,600	11,690	5,150	4,175		
Soybeans harvested for beans...farms reporting...	2,332	790	124	311	250	90	15	
acres...	125,768	33,788	9,898	14,440	7,490	1,875	85	
bushels...	2,968,297	802,109	239,394	333,375	183,360	43,385	2,595	
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	41,660	2,557	1,087	625	470	375		
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	317	28	13	10		5		
acres...	5,534	149	84	50		15		
tons...	16,164	420	250	140		30		
Sales...farms reporting...	27	6	6					
tons...	445	150	150					
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay...farms reporting...	987	77	27	20	15	15		
acres...	19,005	890	490	105	160	135		
tons...	30,709	1,397	862	165	230	140		
Sales...farms reporting...	102							
tons...	2,810							
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	768	106	21	35	30	20		
acres...	11,085	988	348	255	220	165		
tons...	17,792	1,760	645	510	360	245		
Sales...farms reporting...	41	5				5		
tons...	821	90				90		
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	93	16	11	5				
acres...	920	95	90	5				
tons...	1,129	175	155	20				
Sales...farms reporting...	6							
tons...	14							
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	241	55	5	25	15	10		
acres...	2,924	235	25	90	60	60		
tons...	4,714	330	25	150	110	45		
Sales...farms reporting...	15	5	5					
tons...	300	25	25					
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	147	15	5	5	5			
acres...	2,192	200	50	120	30			
tons, green weight...	13,740	1,650	500	900	250			
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	486	280	20	130	100	25	5	
acres...	5,012	8	(2)	2	1	5	(2)	
bushels...	1,691,453	3,145	135	1,510	1,020	450	30	
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting...	763	175	20	70	60	25		
Sales...dollars...	4,368,313	168,824	37,274	65,515	45,035	21,000		
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ ...farms reporting...	83	1	1					
acres...	2,114	270	270					
Apples ³ ...farms reporting...	78	1	1					
Trees of all ages...number...	96,342	16,500	16,500					
Trees not of bearing age...number...	34,892	6,500	6,500					
Trees of bearing age...number...	61,450	10,000	10,000					
Quantity harvested...bushels...	273,665	35,710	35,710					

² Reported in small fractions. ³ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	3,887	728	22	101	245	260	70	30
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	3.0	13.9	33.7	35.7	9.6	4.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	685,582	150,127	14,190	33,187	51,500	40,125	8,175	2,950
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	9.5	22.1	34.3	26.7	5.4	2.0
Average size of farm.....acres.....	176.4	206.2	645.0	328.6	210.2	154.3	116.8	98.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	37,935	50,922	155,143	78,735	66,839	29,539	15,111	6,680
Average per acre.....dollars.....	238.50	260.10	248.89	239.10	355.83	207.55	153.50	67.61
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	3,347	723	22	101	240	260	70	30
.....acres.....	393,746	78,867	7,070	19,697	28,310	19,535	2,720	1,535
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	168	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	222	15	...	...	5	...	10	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	152	15	...	...	...	5	10	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	507	135	...	...	15	65	40	15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	925	235	...	5	80	125	10	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	873	220	...	40	115	60	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	419	98	17	56	25	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	1,862	601	15	91	180	225	65	25
.....acres.....	47,153	19,072	830	4,397	5,945	6,085	1,475	340
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	765	228	2	26	70	75	45	10
.....acres.....	21,469	4,256	66	1,220	1,385	995	550	40
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	151	32	1	6	5	10	10	...
.....acres.....	5,769	746	26	150	300	100	170	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	638	206	1	20	65	70	40	10
.....acres.....	15,700	3,510	40	1,070	1,085	895	380	40
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	226	95	10	5	20	50	10	...
.....acres.....	4,750	1,075	60	75	105	440	395	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,633	578	17	71	205	200	55	30
.....acres.....	158,611	27,920	3,740	3,105	9,570	8,960	1,590	955
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	525	203	7	36	100	50	10	...
.....acres.....	18,428	9,633	1,475	2,998	3,835	1,215	110	...
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	228	107	2	30	45	30	...	...
.....acres.....	7,256	4,410	870	1,320	1,530	690	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	168	30	5	15	5	...	5	...
.....acres.....	15,857	1,280	150	980	120	...	30	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	1,364	282	16	86	105	60	15	...
.....acres.....	108,313	13,263	638	5,180	5,390	1,820	235	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	94	41	5	11	10	15	...	...
.....acres.....	6,007	3,540	225	2,185	75	1,055	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	23	17	1	6	5	5	...	...
.....acres.....	978	678	145	323	25	185	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	200	200	...	200	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	3,808	718	22	101	245	255	65	30
Under 25 years.....number.....	37	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	436	96	1	15	40	40	...	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	861	145	...	25	50	50	15	5
45 to 54 years.....number.....	1,023	241	16	35	55	100	25	10
55 to 64 years.....number.....	997	181	5	11	75	50	25	15
65 or more years.....number.....	454	45	...	15	20	10	...	...
Average age.....years.....	49.9	48.7	51.7	48.0	49.5	46.9	50.3	54.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	1,284	175	5	20	55	75	20	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	525	115	5	15	50	45	...	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	151	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	608	50	...	5	5	20	20	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	418	60	...	5	25	15	15	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	545	75	...	15	30	20	10	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	525	35	...	5	5	10	15	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	2,603	553	17	81	190	185	50	30
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	454	80	5	5	35	25	10	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	794	121	1	25	50	30	15	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	164	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	381	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	596	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	294	20	...	...	5	5	10	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	429	105	...	...	20	40	25	20
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	522	135	...	...	30	85	10	10
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	394	95	...	5	35	45	10	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	330	115	...	15	50	45	5	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	217	95	...	35	45	15	...	...
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	498	125	10	30	60	20	5	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	179	25	10	15	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	39	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,112	360	...	25	90	155	65	25
Part owners.....number...	1,140	200	20	50	80	50	...	...
All tenants.....number...	534	155	...	15	75	55	5	5
Cash tenants.....number...	106	65	...	5	35	25	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	60	20	...	5	5	10	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	220	50	...	5	20	20	...	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	33	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	45	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	70	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,077	355	...	25	90	150	65	25
Part owners.....number...	1,110	200	20	50	80	50	...	...
All tenants.....number...	529	155	...	15	75	55	5	5
Croppers.....number...	45	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Part owners.....number...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,620	423	22	76	165	125	20	15
.....number...	1,742	433	22	76	175	125	20	15
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,787	433	22	71	165	140	15	20
.....number...	1,895	458	27	76	165	155	15	20
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	807	413	17	101	175	100	15	5
.....number...	820	424	18	106	175	105	15	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	315	212	12	75	90	25	10	...
.....number...	357	237	17	80	105	25	10	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,888	568	22	101	220	185	25	15
.....number...	4,619	858	61	177	310	260	35	15
Tractors.....farms reporting...	3,281	673	22	101	240	215	65	30
.....number...	8,067	1,966	131	375	710	560	125	65
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	3,175	673	22	101	240	215	65	30
.....number...	7,174	1,716	117	329	630	475	110	55
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,159	130	...	...	20	60	35	15
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	989	240	5	20	100	85	20	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	633	185	...	45	90	45	5	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	189	77	6	31	15	15	5	5
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	205	41	11	5	15	10	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	3,155	673	22	101	240	215	65	30
.....number...	7,043	1,695	111	329	630	460	110	55
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	119	21	6	...	...	15	...	...
.....number...	131	21	6	...	...	15	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	818	228	12	36	80	85	5	10
.....number...	893	250	14	46	80	85	15	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	3,489	622	21	101	225	200	45	30
.....number...	4,553	863	36	192	285	265	50	35
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	3,711	628	22	101	230	200	45	30
Telephone.....farms reporting...	3,506	592	21	101	230	180	35	25
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	2,632	532	16	101	205	160	30	20
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	960	623	22	101	225	210	45	20
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	974	633	22	101	230	210	45	25
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	96	31	1	15	10	5	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,789	518	22	86	220	155	25	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,066	538	17	91	180	175	55	20
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	108	45	...	...	15	25	5	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	613	140	5	5	50	60	10	10
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	385	75	...	...	30	35	5	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	228	65	5	5	20	25	5	5
1 mile.....farms reporting...	198	60	5	5	15	25	5	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	30	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,026	293	17	96	135	40	5	...
.....persons...	2,568	538	92	191	190	50	15	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	747	218	17	76	100	25	...	...
.....persons...	1,675	413	87	156	140	30	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	411	120	...	25	75	20	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	188	60	5	30	20	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	83	26	6	20	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	49	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	16	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,514	678	22	96	225	245	65	25
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	211	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	162	40	...	5	10	15	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,952	713	22	101	245	260	60	25
acres on which used.....	314,956	72,283	7,830	21,018	25,635	15,305	1,740	755
tons.....	70,980	13,135	1,154	4,170	4,903	2,539	289	80
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,936	703	22	101	245	255	55	25
tons.....	67,454	12,977	1,106	4,143	4,874	2,505	269	80
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	177	50	5	20	10	5	5	...
tons.....	3,526	158	48	27	29	34	20	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	830	433	22	81	175	130	20	5
acres.....	30,647	17,107	1,327	6,515	6,335	2,540	330	60
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	825	428	22	81	175	130	15	5
tons.....	6,241	3,691	212	1,666	1,263	482	63	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	6	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	220	107	2	30	45	30	...	...
acres.....	6,918	4,153	853	1,080	1,530	690	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	210	107	2	30	45	30	...	...
tons.....	1,277	702	136	143	304	119	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	2,619	668	22	91	230	240	60	25
acres.....	126,594	26,753	2,500	6,388	9,815	6,820	845	385
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,568	653	22	91	235	235	55	25
tons.....	24,203	4,250	266	1,173	1,572	1,050	143	46
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	167	50	5	20	10	5	5	...
tons.....	1,585	138	48	27	29	34	20	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	862	333	17	46	130	125	10	5
acres.....	21,282	7,137	415	1,557	2,750	2,225	115	75
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	857	328	17	46	130	125	5	5
tons.....	4,090	1,374	82	327	527	425	8	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons.....	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	76	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
acres.....	4,938	3	...	3	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	76	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
tons.....	5,548	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,767	412	16	66	135	155	25	15
acres.....	124,577	17,130	2,735	5,475	5,205	3,030	450	235
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,761	407	16	66	135	150	25	15
tons.....	26,095	2,958	410	832	1,208	429	55	24
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	23	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	1,905	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,421	383	17	71	165	95	30	5
acres limed.....	65,131	13,082	1,652	3,805	5,225	1,930	420	50
tons.....	61,671	13,603	1,708	3,880	5,240	2,145	580	50
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	3,887	728	22	101	245	260	70	30
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,258	728	22	101	245	260	70	30
dollars.....	35,781,600	2,080,901	188,584	614,962	732,560	459,165	57,345	28,285
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	106	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	680	145	...	...	25	75	30	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	412	205	...	10	80	80	20	15
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	609	277	16	56	100	100	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,451	86	6	35	40	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,564	428	12	66	145	160	35	10
dollars.....	8,955,444	420,823	45,798	102,950	171,555	71,390	28,160	970
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	947	315	5	40	95	135	30	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	614	65	...	10	35	20	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	488	30	...	10	10	5	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	364	16	6	5	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	151	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,024	490	10	60	155	190	55	20
dollars.....	753,966	169,450	2,010	27,515	70,145	60,255	7,380	2,145
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	910	210	5	20	40	85	40	20
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,004	265	5	35	110	100	15	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	110	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	2,356	533	22	101	205	150	40	15
dollars.....	5,989,410	1,170,485	220,590	499,350	365,035	77,065	7,300	1,145
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	675	120	5	...	30	50	20	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	493	115	...	5	35	55	20	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	291	70	...	5	50	15	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	398	101	1	25	45	30	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	220	60	...	20	40	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	158	45	10	35	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	77	15	5	10	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	30	6	...	1	5	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	2,567	541	16	75	160	225	40	25
dollars.....	1,453,119	162,245	9,205	46,520	57,220	43,750	2,780	2,770
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	879	110	5	...	10	45	35	15
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,224	310	...	15	110	170	5	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	263	105	10	50	35	10	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	201	16	1	10	5	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	3,842	723	22	101	245	255	70	30
dollars.....	2,298,537	485,669	45,131	136,913	174,175	106,990	16,195	6,265
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	642	60	5	...	10	25	10	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,609	275	...	...	50	145	60	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	220	949	...	25	120	75	...	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	627	168	17	76	65	10	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold	83,373,701	9,660,025	970,068	2,959,482	3,506,355	1,884,635	270,671	68,814
average per farm, dollars...	21,449	13,269	44,094	29,302	14,312	7,249	3,867	2,294
All crops sold	23,945,875	1,746,744	166,530	578,767	643,086	306,839	39,544	11,978
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	15,980,875	1,612,773	164,743	505,077	610,319	283,660	38,496	10,478
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	4,368,313	112,780	650	72,875	16,645	20,410	700	1,500
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	500,882	13,023	1,137	815	9,997	966	.08	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	3,095,805	8,168	...	...	6,125	1,803	240	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	59,427,826	7,913,281	803,538	2,380,715	2,863,269	1,577,796	231,127	56,836
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	47,633,548	377,086	15,393	138,785	127,799	78,811	10,217	6,081
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	8,234,922	6,693,090	703,320	1,998,840	2,480,540	1,295,900	174,945	39,545
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	3,559,356	843,105	84,825	243,090	254,930	203,085	45,965	11,210
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves	1,974	728	22	101	245	260	70	30
number...	55,968	31,820	2,532	8,468	11,870	7,175	1,375	400
Cows, including heifers that have calved	1,778	728	22	101	245	260	70	30
number...	31,400	20,189	1,677	5,087	7,460	4,900	790	275
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,549	728	22	101	245	260	70	30
number...	26,674	20,119	1,677	5,052	7,425	4,900	790	275
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	1,470	673	22	96	230	240	60	25
number...	17,370	9,943	713	3,005	3,755	1,970	400	100
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	1,299	583	22	81	200	200	60	20
number...	7,198	1,688	142	376	655	305	185	25
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	151	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	347	130	...	...	5	55	40	30
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	635	370	...	10	145	190	25	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	242	172	11	61	85	15	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	91	51	11	30	10	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	407	45	...	...	...	5	25	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	428	225	...	...	20	150	40	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	276	201	...	1	115	80	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	229	170	...	50	95	25	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	92	71	11	45	15	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	11	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	13	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	326	45	...	...	...	5	25	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	391	225	...	...	20	150	40	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	253	201	...	1	115	80	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	209	175	...	55	95	25	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	74	66	11	40	15	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	11	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	898	252	12	40	60	105	35	...
number...	2,789	1,026	61	65	305	485	110	...
Hogs and pigs	1,646	392	21	46	85	170	50	20
number...	32,805	4,783	460	1,148	1,140	1,460	390	185
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,046	237	11	26	55	110	30	5
number...	19,818	3,101	305	766	810	845	275	100
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,244	307	21	36	60	125	45	20
number...	12,987	1,682	155	382	330	615	115	85
Sheep and lambs	85	16	1	...	5	5	5	...
number...	2,760	270	105	...	50	65	50	...
Lambs under 1 year old	38	11	1	...	5	5	...	...
number...	414	43	13	...	25	5	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over	85	16	1	...	5	5	5	...
number...	2,346	227	92	...	25	60	50	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	85	16	1	...	5	5	5	...
number...	2,219	220	90	...	25	55	50	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	70	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
number...	127	7	2	...	...	5	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,005	513	7	51	175	195	60	25
number...	681,944	96,315	2,020	34,880	31,205	23,145	3,265	1,800
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,708	728	22	101	245	260	70	30
number...	25,497	13,835	1,057	3,588	5,050	3,315	610	215
dollars...	2,075,006	685,580	56,115	207,615	217,840	163,020	34,070	6,920
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	995	237	21	26	50	95	35	10
number...	40,013	4,420	830	1,075	880	1,150	355	130
dollars...	1,320,429	145,860	27,390	35,475	29,040	37,950	11,715	4,290
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	88	16	1	...	10	5	...	...
number...	3,911	410	80	...	285	45	...	...
dollars...	46,932	4,920	960	...	3,420	540	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	1,139	728	22	101	245	260	70	30
pounds...	177,372,834	140,722,500	15,280,500	39,695,585	51,309,350	29,319,425	3,996,640	1,121,000
dollars...	8,234,922	6,693,090	703,320	1,998,840	2,480,540	1,295,900	174,945	39,545
Chickens including broilers sold	2,104	222	6	26	75	90	15	10
dollars...	42,835,443	30,971	660	11,600	9,705	7,597	1,122	287
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	888	277	6	26	90	100	40	15
dozens...	8,291,550	758,835	21,285	286,825	259,090	157,475	20,685	13,475
dollars...	3,565,368	326,300	9,153	123,335	111,409	67,714	-8,895	5,794

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY
ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 6.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	686	192	16	26	35	80	25	10
...number of litters...	5,274	761	129	207	140	195	65	25
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	227	95	...	5	10	60	15	5
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	322	86	11	15	25	20	10	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	74	11	5	6	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	604	177	16	26	30	70	25	10
...number of litters...	2,806	415	67	103	85	105	45	10
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	528	137	16	21	25	55	10	10
...number of litters...	2,468	346	62	104	55	90	20	15
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,943	688	22	101	230	250	60	25
...acres...	143,936	29,138	2,525	7,773	10,370	7,240	845	385
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	353	60	...	5	10	20	20	5
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	774	175	...	...	35	90	30	20
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	910	255	5	20	110	110	10	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	427	96	5	16	50	25	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	165	56	6	35	15	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	314	46	6	25	10	5	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,932	683	22	101	230	250	55	25
...acres...	136,982	24,153	2,145	6,273	8,670	6,095	585	385
...bushels...	6,782,162	1,330,770	132,250	382,875	471,325	292,320	38,500	13,500
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,371	437	21	81	165	140	25	5
...bushels...	4,869,244	583,900	49,250	222,000	216,330	82,320	12,500	1,500
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,046	378	17	61	135	145	10	10
...acres...	24,676	7,392	415	1,637	2,835	2,240	115	150
...bushels...	643,542	194,605	11,530	51,620	77,115	50,565	2,050	1,725
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,011	358	17	61	130	130	10	10
...bushels...	604,385	178,821	11,285	49,331	69,765	45,565	1,400	1,475
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	712	262	11	61	105	70	15	...
...acres...	11,693	3,905	516	1,094	1,715	495	85	...
...bushels...	474,901	153,975	24,200	49,115	58,405	18,305	3,950	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	379	85	10	15	60	...	...	...
...bushels...	269,666	45,181	5,125	14,500	25,556	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	2,332	310	15	40	95	115	30	15
...acres...	125,768	9,900	1,290	2,275	3,820	1,980	375	160
...bushels...	2,968,297	231,605	35,290	56,975	84,930	43,915	8,270	2,225
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	41,660	23,322	1,587	6,075	8,450	5,840	955	415
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	317	222	11	71	80	55	...	5
...acres...	5,534	3,937	597	1,650	1,290	390	...	10
...tons...	16,164	12,905	1,560	5,490	4,785	1,060	...	10
Sales.....farms reporting...	27	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
...tons...	445	40	...	...	40	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	987	492	11	76	175	185	40	5
...acres...	19,005	10,590	515	2,720	4,215	2,765	350	25
...tons...	30,709	18,705	1,535	4,245	7,660	4,670	540	55
Sales.....farms reporting...	102	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
...tons...	2,810	530	...	...	295	235	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	768	285	15	30	70	110	40	20
...acres...	11,085	5,155	385	760	1,270	1,945	450	345
...tons...	17,792	8,425	925	835	2,295	3,310	655	405
Sales.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...tons...	821	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	93	45	...	5	20	15	...	5
...acres...	920	555	...	85	345	95	...	30
...tons...	1,129	545	...	40	415	70	...	20
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...tons...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	241	91	...	26	20	30	10	5
...acres...	2,924	1,365	...	425	325	455	155	5
...tons...	4,714	2,040	...	550	540	865	80	5
Sales.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...tons...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	147	106	6	30	50	20	...	...
...acres...	2,192	1,720	90	435	1,005	190	...	...
...tons, green weight...	13,740	10,515	400	1,955	7,365	795	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	486	36	...	6	10	15	5	...
...acres ² ...	5,012	8	...	6	(2)	2	(2)	...
...bushels...	1,691,453	1,045	...	450	120	435	40	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	763	116	1	20	40	40	10	5
Sales.....dollars...	4,368,313	112,780	650	72,875	16,645	20,410	700	1,500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	83	52	6	6	15	15	10	...
...acres...	2,114	93	8	15	42	27	1	...
Apples ³farms reporting...	78	52	6	6	15	15	10	...
Trees of all ages.....number...	96,342	1,035	190	250	290	285	20	...
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	34,892	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	61,450	1,025	180	250	290	285	20	...
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	273,665	1,915	550	500	675	150	40	...

² Reported in small fractions. ¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. ³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	3,887	140	7	6	21	31	50	25
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	5.0	4.3	15.0	22.1	35.7	17.9
Land in farms.....acres.....	685,582	31,712	2,692	2,400	9,170	7,850	4,340	5,260
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	8.5	7.6	28.9	24.8	13.7	16.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	176.4	226.5	384.6	400.0	436.7	253.2	86.8	210.4
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	37,935	51,921	81,429	125,000	46,500	45,250	52,316	12,500
Average per acre.....dollars.....	238.50	243.52	211.74	520.83	91.99	214.71	871.93	71.23
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	3,347	103	6	...	16	31	30	20
acres.....	393,746	7,398	890	...	2,213	2,485	835	975
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	222	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	152	15	5	...	...	...	5	5
30 to 39 acres.....farms reporting.....	507	25	...	...	...	5	15	5
40 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	925	20	...	...	...	20	...	...
50 to 59 acres.....farms reporting.....	873	25	...	...	15	5	...	5
60 to 69 acres.....farms reporting.....	419	2	...	...	1	1	...	...
70 to 79 acres.....farms reporting.....	70	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
80 to 89 acres.....farms reporting.....	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	1,862	118	7	5	15	31	35	25
acres.....	47,153	7,717	1,320	1,000	910	2,537	905	1,045
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	765	42	1	5	11	5	10	10
acres.....	21,469	3,242	380	125	1,192	80	1,080	385
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	151	17	1	...	6	...	10	...
acres.....	5,769	2,227	180	...	967	...	1,080	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	638	26	1	5	5	5	...	10
acres.....	15,700	1,015	200	125	225	80	...	385
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	226	7	1	1	...	...	...	5
acres.....	4,750	890	10	30	...	...	...	850
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,633	88	1	5	16	21	30	15
acres.....	158,611	5,343	80	60	1,410	1,808	950	1,035
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	525	17	...	1	5	5	5	5
acres.....	18,428	1,810	...	1,160	450	25	25	150
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	228	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
acres.....	7,256	45	...	...	...	25	20	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	168	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	15,857	30	30	...	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	1,364	31	1	...	5	20	5	...
acres.....	108,313	2,155	550	...	260	1,170	175	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	94	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
acres.....	6,007	80	...	...	...	80	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	23	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
acres.....	978	100	...	...	100	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	3,808	125	7	6	21	31	45	15
Under 25 years.....number.....	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	436	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	861	41	6	...	10	5	15	5
45 to 54 years.....number.....	1,023	36	1	5	5	15	...	10
55 to 64 years.....number.....	997	18	...	1	1	6	10	...
65 or more years.....number.....	454	25	...	...	5	5	15	...
Average age.....years.....	49.9	51.4	39.7	50.0	49.2	53.2	54.4	47.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	1,284	61	1	5	10	10	35	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	525	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	151	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	608	51	1	5	10	...	35	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	418	25	...	...	5	5	15	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	545	26	1	5	5	...	15	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	525	51	1	5	10	5	30	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	2,603	79	6	1	11	21	15	25
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	454	11	1	...	...	5	...	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	794	30	5	...	...	10	10	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	164	20	5	...	...	15	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	381	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	596	16	1	...	...	...	15	...
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	294	20	...	...	...	...	15	5
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	429	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	522	20	...	...	5	5	5	5
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	394	10	5	...	...	...	...	5
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	330	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	217	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	498	35	...	...	10	10	5	10
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	179	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	39	4	1	1	1	1	...	...
900 or more acres.....number.....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,112	116	6	5	10	20	50	25
Part owners.....number...	1,140	21	1	...	10	10	...	...
All tenants.....number...	534	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cash tenants.....number...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,077	116	6	5	10	20	50	25
Part owners.....number...	1,110	21	1	...	10	10	...	...
All tenants.....number...	529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,620	36	...	...	10	11	...	15
.....number...	1,742	41	...	...	15	11	...	15
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,787	66	5	...	10	21	15	15
.....number...	1,895	66	5	...	10	21	15	15
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	807	38	1	...	6	21	5	5
.....number...	820	39	2	...	6	21	5	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	315	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
.....number...	357	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,888	110	2	6	21	21	40	20
.....number...	4,619	161	4	6	24	52	55	20
Tractors.....farms reporting...	3,281	120	7	1	21	31	35	25
.....number...	8,067	296	14	1	65	81	90	45
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	3,175	120	7	1	21	31	35	25
.....number...	7,174	256	14	1	55	76	65	45
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,159	42	1	1	5	10	15	10
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	989	40	5	...	...	10	15	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	633	26	1	...	15	5	...	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	189	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	205	7	...	...	1	6	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	3,155	120	7	1	21	31	35	25
.....number...	7,043	246	14	1	55	66	65	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	119	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....number...	131	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	818	30	...	...	10	5	15	...
.....number...	893	40	...	...	10	5	25	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	3,489	129	6	6	21	31	40	25
.....number...	4,553	180	7	11	26	46	55	35
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	3,711	135	7	6	21	31	45	25
Telephone.....farms reporting...	3,506	125	7	6	21	31	50	10
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	2,632	110	7	6	16	21	45	15
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	960	25	5	...	5	5	10	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	974	25	...	...	5	5	10	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,789	57	5	...	16	26	10	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,066	129	6	6	21	26	50	20
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	613	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	385	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,026	50	2	6	11	16	10	5
.....persons...	2,568	77	5	12	24	21	10	5
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	747	35	2	6	6	16	5	...
.....persons...	1,675	55	3	12	14	21	5	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	411	26	1	...	5	15	5	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	188	7	1	6	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	49	2	...	...	1	1	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,514	120	7	1	21	31	45	15
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	211	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	162	15	...	...	...	...	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,952	103	6	...	21	26	30	20
acres on which used.....	314,956	6,997	1,540	...	2,317	1,960	820	360
tons.....	70,980	1,489	317	...	513	449	142	68
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,936	103	6	...	21	26	30	20
tons.....	67,454	1,484	317	...	513	444	142	68
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	177	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	3,526	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	830	38	6	...	11	6	15	...
acres.....	30,647	1,933	610	...	820	318	185	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	825	38	6	...	11	6	15	...
tons.....	6,241	429	137	...	206	45	41	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	220	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
acres.....	6,918	25	...	...	...	25	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	210	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	1,277	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	2,619	83	1	...	16	21	25	20
acres.....	126,594	2,940	350	...	830	925	475	360
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,568	83	1	...	16	21	25	20
tons.....	24,203	677	70	...	163	293	83	68
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	167	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....	1,585	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	862	22	...	...	16	6	...	...
acres.....	21,282	448	...	...	331	117	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	857	22	...	...	16	6	...	...
tons.....	4,090	88	...	...	71	17	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	4,938	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	5,548	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,767	42	6	...	11	15	10	...
acres.....	124,577	1,651	580	...	336	575	160	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,761	42	6	...	11	15	10	...
tons.....	26,095	286	110	...	73	85	18	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	1,905	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,421	48	1	...	16	16	10	5
acres limed.....	65,131	2,046	180	...	1,121	480	155	110
tons.....	61,671	2,501	360	...	1,371	555	155	60
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	3,887	140	7	6	21	31	50	25
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,258	140	7	6	21	31	50	25
dollars.....	35,781,600	200,352	84,440	4,650	47,165	24,622	30,645	8,830
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	106	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	680	91	...	6	5	20	35	25
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	412	31	...	...	10	11	10	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	609	10	...	...	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,451	3	2	...	1	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,564	81	6	5	15	5	30	20
dollars.....	8,955,444	189,000	37,400	22,500	72,125	10	48,640	8,325
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	947	55	5	...	10	5	20	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	614	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	488	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	364	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	151	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,024	77	6	5	16	15	20	15
dollars.....	753,966	19,280	3,000	3,825	6,095	1,465	3,550	1,345
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	910	45	...	...	5	15	10	15
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,004	30	5	5	10	...	10	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	110	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	2,356	105	7	6	21	26	35	10
dollars.....	5,989,410	144,130	23,990	8,000	47,775	47,725	14,390	2,250
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	675	40	...	...	...	10	25	5
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	493	20	5	...	5	...	5	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	291	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	398	31	...	6	15	5	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	220	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	77	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	30	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	2,567	88	1	1	16	25	30	15
dollars.....	1,453,119	21,395	6,180	420	6,010	5,525	1,925	1,335
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	879	40	...	...	...	10	20	10
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,224	36	...	1	10	10	10	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	263	11	...	...	6	5	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	201	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	3,842	140	7	6	21	31	50	25
dollars.....	2,298,537	62,467	7,200	3,350	18,975	19,507	8,310	5,125
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	642	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,609	86	5	1	5	15	40	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	949	30	...	...	10	10	...	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	627	14	2	...	6	6	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 6.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	686	62	...	...	11	11	25	15
number of litters.....farms reporting...	5,274	1,145	...	...	438	277	350	80
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	227	16	...	...	...	1	5	10
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	322	6	...	...	1	...	5	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	74	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	48	25	...	...	5	10	10	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	604	56	...	...	11	10	25	10
number of litters.....farms reporting...	2,806	579	...	...	219	120	210	30
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	528	52	...	...	11	11	15	15
number of litters.....farms reporting...	2,468	566	...	...	219	157	140	50
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,943	88	1	...	16	21	25	25
acres.....farms reporting...	143,936	3,115	350	...	830	925	475	535
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	353	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	774	35	...	...	5	...	15	15
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	910	20	...	...	...	15	5	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	427	16	...	...	5	6	...	5
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	165	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	314	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,932	88	1	...	16	21	25	25
acres.....farms reporting...	136,982	2,945	350	...	740	900	455	500
bushels.....farms reporting...	6,782,162	145,965	21,000	...	39,025	43,690	25,375	16,875
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,371	41	1	...	10	10	5	15
bushels.....farms reporting...	4,869,244	51,300	18,500	...	16,000	10,000	3,500	3,300
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,046	22	...	...	16	6	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	24,676	448	...	...	331	117	...	...
bushels.....farms reporting...	643,542	9,935	...	...	7,575	2,360	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,011	22	...	...	16	6	...	...
bushels.....farms reporting...	604,385	8,664	...	...	6,363	2,301	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	712	27	...	...	6	16	5	...
acres.....farms reporting...	11,693	396	...	...	115	251	30	...
bushels.....farms reporting...	474,901	18,030	...	...	4,600	12,430	1,000	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	379	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
bushels.....farms reporting...	269,666	3,915	...	...	525	3,390	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	2,332	27	1	...	6	10	5	5
acres.....farms reporting...	125,768	900	295	...	120	405	65	15
bushels.....farms reporting...	2,968,297	18,720	5,495	...	2,160	9,385	1,300	380
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	41,660	2,184	210	...	716	728	195	335
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	317	12	1	...	6	5	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	5,534	536	100	...	236	200	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	16,164	1,050	250	...	600	200	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	445	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	987	38	1	...	11	1	10	15
acres.....farms reporting...	19,005	778	70	...	345	58	145	160
tons.....farms reporting...	30,709	1,091	88	...	570	58	225	150
Sales.....farms reporting...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	2,810	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	768	36	1	...	5	20	...	10
acres.....farms reporting...	11,085	565	40	...	70	280	...	175
tons.....farms reporting...	17,792	1,060	40	...	70	600	...	350
Sales.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	821	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	93	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	920	20	...	...	20	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,129	20	...	...	20	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	241	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
acres.....farms reporting...	2,924	195	...	...	45	100	90	...
tons.....farms reporting...	4,714	365	...	...	90	175	100	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	300	175	...	...	...	175	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	147	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	2,192	90	...	...	...	90	...	...
tons, green weight.....farms reporting...	13,740	720	...	...	...	720	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	486	15	...	...	...	10	...	5
acres.....farms reporting...	5,012	1	...	...	...	1	...	(2)
bushels.....farms reporting...	1,691,453	195	...	...	...	170	...	25
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	763	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
Sales.....dollars.....farms reporting...	4,368,313	10,650	...	...	9,750	900	...	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	83	7	...	...	1	6	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	2,114	28	...	...	10	18	...	...
Apples ³farms reporting...	78	7	...	...	1	6	...	...
Trees of all ages.....number.....	96,342	260	...	...	100	160	...	...
Trees not of bearing age.....number.....	34,892	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
Trees of bearing age.....number.....	61,450	250	...	...	100	150	...	...
Quantity harvested.....bushels.....	273,665	510	...	...	...	510	...	...

² Reported in small fractions. ¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	3,887	274	21	33	85	80	25	30
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	7.7	12.0	31.0	29.2	9.1	10.9
Land in farms.....acres.....	685,582	79,908	17,056	13,727	30,675	13,895	2,525	2,030
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	21.3	17.2	38.4	17.4	3.2	2.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	176.4	291.6	812.2	416.0	360.9	173.7	101.0	67.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	37,935	43,635	172,429	75,588	40,375	30,364	14,375	7,600
Average per acre.....dollars.....	238.50	162.33	185.99	165.44	131.14	182.91	144.84	106.15
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	3,347	274	21	33	85	80	25	30
.....acres.....	393,746	44,101	10,804	8,562	14,615	7,850	1,535	735
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	168	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	222	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	152	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	507	20	...	...	...	5	...	15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	925	65	...	...	10	40	15	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	873	96	1	10	45	35	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	419	56	5	21	30	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	70	17	15	2	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	1,862	221	13	28	75	75	15	15
.....acres.....	47,153	6,853	838	1,225	2,640	1,815	195	140
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	765	45	3	7	15	10	...	10
.....acres.....	21,469	1,840	230	270	910	375	...	55
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	151	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	5,769	54	54	...	...	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	638	45	3	7	15	10	...	10
.....acres.....	15,700	1,786	176	270	910	375	...	55
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	226	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
.....acres.....	4,750	90	...	...	50	40	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	2,633	224	16	18	75	60	25	30
.....acres.....	158,611	21,880	4,475	2,755	9,970	3,035	750	895
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	525	58	6	7	25	15	...	5
.....acres.....	18,428	2,235	65	295	1,500	350	...	25
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	228	27	1	1	10	15	...	...
.....acres.....	7,256	745	25	20	500	200	...	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	168	9	2	2	5	...	...	...
.....acres.....	15,897	700	310	140	250	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	1,364	148	21	22	60	45	...	...
.....acres.....	108,313	14,263	6,288	2,355	3,680	1,940	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	94	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
.....acres.....	6,007	275	...	...	...	275	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	23	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....acres.....	978	200	...	...	...	200	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	3,808	264	21	33	80	75	25	30
Under 25 years.....number.....	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	436	25	5	...	10	5	5	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	861	58	7	6	25	10	...	10
45 to 54 years.....number.....	1,023	61	1	15	20	20	5	...
55 to 64 years.....number.....	997	91	5	11	20	25	10	20
65 or more years.....number.....	454	29	3	1	5	15	5	...
Average age.....years.....	49.9	51.4	47.3	52.8	46.9	54.8	54.6	53.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	1,284	93	11	7	30	20	10	15
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	525	56	11	5	20	...	5	15
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	151	11	...	1	...	10	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	608	26	...	1	10	10	5	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	418	30	5	...	10	5	10	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	545	31	10	1	10	5	5	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	525	11	...	1	...	10	...	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	2,603	181	10	26	55	60	15	15
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	454	21	1	5	10	...	5	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	794	39	4	10	5	20	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	164	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	381	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	596	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	294	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	429	40	...	...	...	20	15	5
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	522	20	...	...	...	10	5	5
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	394	25	...	...	5	15	5	...
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	330	30	...	5	5	20	...	...
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	217	25	...	10	10	5	...	...
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	498	65	5	10	40	10	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	179	41	11	5	25	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	39	8	5	3	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,112	93	3	5	20	30	10	25
Part owners.....number...	1,140	120	18	27	50	15	5	5
All tenants.....number...	534	61	...	1	15	35	10	...
Cash tenants.....number...	106	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	220	35	...	...	15	20	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	33	6	...	1	...	5	...	...
Croppers.....number...	45	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,077	93	3	5	20	30	10	25
Part owners.....number...	1,110	115	18	27	45	15	5	5
All tenants.....number...	529	61	...	1	15	35	10	...
Croppers.....number...	45	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	30	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,620	192	9	28	85	55	15	...
number.....	1,742	210	18	32	90	55	15	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,787	191	18	33	70	55	5	10
number.....	1,895	194	20	34	70	55	5	10
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	807	115	12	23	40	40	...	...
number.....	820	115	12	23	40	40	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	315	16	6	10	...	...	...	...
number.....	357	16	6	10	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	2,888	224	21	33	75	60	20	15
number.....	4,619	390	87	53	125	80	25	20
Tractors.....farms reporting...	3,281	269	21	33	85	75	25	30
number.....	8,067	750	122	118	260	160	45	45
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	3,175	264	21	33	85	70	25	30
number.....	7,174	704	117	107	255	150	35	40
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	1,159	50	...	...	...	15	15	20
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	989	85	...	10	25	30	10	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	633	91	...	16	50	25	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	189	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	205	27	15	2	10	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	3,155	264	21	33	85	70	25	30
number.....	7,043	704	117	107	255	150	35	40
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	818	46	5	11	5	10	10	5
number.....	893	46	5	11	5	10	10	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	3,489	244	21	33	85	65	20	20
number.....	4,553	361	57	44	110	90	20	40
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	3,711	259	21	33	85	75	25	20
Telephone.....farms reporting...	3,506	239	21	33	85	70	20	10
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	2,632	198	20	28	60	55	20	15
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	960	120	7	18	55	30	10	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	974	140	7	18	65	40	10	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	96	11	5	6	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,789	173	15	28	65	45	10	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	3,066	228	20	23	75	70	20	20
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	108	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	613	26	1	5	5	...	5	10
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	385	16	1	...	5	...	...	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	228	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	198	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	30	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,026	82	20	17	35	10	...	...
persons.....	2,568	226	58	113	40	15	...	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	747	62	20	17	15	10	...	...
persons.....	1,675	100	46	24	15	15	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	411	37	6	11	15	5	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	188	17	7	5	...	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	83	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	49	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,514	248	21	27	80	70	25	25
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	211	16	...	6	5	5	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	162	10	...	...	...	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	2,952	269	21	33	85	80	25	25
acres on which used.....farms reporting...	314,956	38,707	10,926	7,816	12,725	5,805	850	585
tons.....farms reporting...	70,980	8,200	2,604	2,026	2,426	864	156	124
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,936	269	21	33	85	80	25	25
tons.....farms reporting...	67,454	8,031	2,580	1,982	2,367	822	156	124
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	177	31	6	5	15	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	3,526	169	24	44	59	42	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	830	84	13	21	30	20	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	30,647	2,493	1,448	755	150	140	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	825	84	13	21	30	20	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	6,241	359	197	129	19	14	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	6	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	220	27	1	1	10	15	...	...
acres.....farms reporting...	6,918	745	25	20	500	200	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	210	17	1	1	5	10	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,277	179	4	2	108	65	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	25	25	...	...	23	2	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	2,619	262	19	33	85	80	20	25
acres.....farms reporting...	126,594	13,856	3,415	2,701	4,355	2,805	260	320
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,568	247	19	33	75	75	20	25
tons.....farms reporting...	24,203	2,682	758	693	732	394	46	59
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	167	31	6	5	15	5	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,585	136	17	44	35	40	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	862	145	10	15	45	55	15	5
acres.....farms reporting...	21,282	4,345	800	620	1,620	1,025	220	60
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	857	145	10	15	45	55	15	5
tons.....farms reporting...	4,090	723	95	171	265	148	36	8
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	76	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
acres.....farms reporting...	4,938	30	...	...	...	...	...	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	76	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
tons.....farms reporting...	5,548	26	...	...	...	...	...	26
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,767	219	21	33	65	55	25	20
acres.....farms reporting...	124,577	17,238	5,238	3,720	6,100	1,635	370	175
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,761	219	21	33	65	55	25	20
tons.....farms reporting...	26,095	4,062	1,526	987	1,243	201	74	31
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	23	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....farms reporting...	1,905	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,421	143	20	23	55	40	5	...
acres limed.....farms reporting...	65,131	9,185	2,775	1,580	3,025	1,755	50	...
tons.....farms reporting...	61,671	8,123	2,668	1,465	2,565	1,375	50	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	3,887	274	21	33	85	80	25	30
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,258	266	19	27	85	80	25	30
dollars.....farms reporting...	35,781,600	719,120	253,200	148,520	162,250	121,590	19,050	14,510
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	680	90	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	412	85	...	...	25	45	10	30
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	609	57	1	6	30	20	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,451	34	13	16	5	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	2,564	205	15	25	65	50	25	25
dollars.....farms reporting...	8,955,444	187,825	65,945	32,555	63,305	15,400	8,450	2,170
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	947	161	6	15	40	50	25	25
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	614	27	2	5	20	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	488	11	1	5	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	364	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	151	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,024	165	10	15	60	45	20	15
dollars.....farms reporting...	753,966	73,564	30,604	8,355	14,555	13,785	4,625	1,640
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	910	81	1	5	35	15	10	15
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,004	72	2	5	25	30	10	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	110	12	7	5	...	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	2,356	199	21	33	80	50	10	5
dollars.....farms reporting...	5,989,410	445,600	161,960	164,740	97,190	20,540	795	375
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	675	50	...	...	15	20	10	5
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	493	26	...	1	10	15	...	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	291	45	...	15	20	10	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	398	26	1	...	20	5	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	220	21	...	6	15	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	158	23	18	5	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	77	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	30	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	2,567	228	16	27	75	70	15	25
dollars.....farms reporting...	1,453,119	141,457	72,575	12,502	39,625	12,535	1,845	2,375
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	879	45	...	...	5	15	5	...
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,224	131	...	21	40	55	10	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	263	32	2	5	25	...	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	201	20	14	1	5	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	3,842	274	21	33	85	80	25	30
dollars.....farms reporting...	2,298,537	237,851	64,481	30,980	86,520	42,810	7,940	5,120
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	642	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,609	80	...	5	...	...	25	20
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	949	105	...	15	45	45	...	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	627	77	19	13	40	5	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	2	2	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE									
All farm products sold	total, dollars	83,373,701	4,251,134	1,376,640	954,230	1,189,487	589,318	92,385	49,074
	average per farm, dollars	21,449	15,515	65,554	28,916	13,994	7,366	3,695	1,636
All crops sold	dollars	23,945,875	2,455,406	906,959	543,190	657,790	286,324	37,906	23,237
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold	dollars	15,980,875	1,466,467	437,778	314,890	443,630	223,044	28,923	18,202
Vegetables sold	dollars	4,368,313	733,550	364,080	150,650	157,005	49,030	7,750	5,035
Fruits and nuts sold	dollars	500,882	122,294	62,881	48,900	9,280	...	1,233	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold	dollars	3,095,805	133,095	42,220	28,750	47,875	14,250	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold	dollars	59,427,826	1,795,728	469,681	411,040	531,697	302,994	54,479	25,837
Poultry and poultry products sold	dollars	47,633,548	726,090	285,380	195,618	124,687	97,774	12,609	10,022
Dairy products sold	dollars	8,234,922	720,561	113,562	149,774	300,955	131,705	21,670	2,895
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold	dollars	3,559,356	349,077	70,739	65,648	106,055	73,515	20,200	12,920
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
Cattle and calves	farms reporting	1,974	221	13	23	75	80	15	15
	number	55,968	6,417	1,309	1,008	2,420	1,375	215	90
Cows, including heifers that have calved	farms reporting	1,778	201	13	23	65	70	15	15
	number	31,400	3,365	702	568	1,155	790	120	30
Milk cows	farms reporting	1,549	180	7	18	65	60	15	15
	number	26,674	2,720	327	498	1,155	590	120	30
Heifers and heifer calves	farms reporting	1,470	201	13	23	65	70	15	15
	number	17,370	2,110	548	372	745	335	60	50
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	farms reporting	1,299	175	13	22	55	70	10	5
	number	7,198	942	59	68	520	250	35	10
Farms reporting by number on hand:									
Cattle and calves—									
1 head	farms reporting	237	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
2 to 4 head	farms reporting	270	20	...	...	...	10	...	10
5 to 9 head	farms reporting	151	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
10 to 19 head	farms reporting	347	55	...	...	15	20	15	5
20 to 49 head	farms reporting	635	103	1	17	55	30	...	...
50 to 99 head	farms reporting	242	22	6	6	5	5	...	...
100 to 499 head	farms reporting	91	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head	farms reporting	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—									
1 head	farms reporting	322	20	...	...	...	10	...	10
2 to 9 head	farms reporting	407	40	...	...	10	15	10	5
10 to 19 head	farms reporting	428	91	1	10	35	40	5	...
20 to 29 head	farms reporting	276	27	1	6	15	5	...	...
30 to 49 head	farms reporting	229	12	...	7	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head	farms reporting	92	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head	farms reporting	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head	farms reporting	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—									
1 head	farms reporting	280	20	...	...	...	10	...	10
2 to 9 head	farms reporting	326	40	...	...	10	15	10	5
10 to 19 head	farms reporting	391	81	1	5	35	35	5	...
20 to 29 head	farms reporting	253	21	...	6	15	...	...	...
30 to 49 head	farms reporting	209	12	...	7	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head	farms reporting	74	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head	farms reporting	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head	farms reporting	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules	farms reporting	898	108	7	16	50	15	5	15
	number	2,789	165	9	16	75	15	15	35
Hogs and pigs	farms reporting	1,646	186	4	17	75	50	20	20
	number	32,805	3,096	42	259	1,010	1,235	255	295
Born since June 1	farms reporting	1,046	103	1	17	35	25	15	10
	number	19,818	1,251	25	196	520	345	55	110
Born before June 1	farms reporting	1,244	155	3	12	70	50	5	15
	number	12,987	1,845	17	63	490	890	200	185
Sheep and lambs	farms reporting	85	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
	number	2,760	15	...	15	...	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old	farms reporting	38	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
	number	414	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over	farms reporting	85	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
	number	2,346	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Ewes	farms reporting	85	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
	number	2,219	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Rams and wethers	farms reporting	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over	farms reporting	2,005	194	8	26	45	65	25	25
	number	681,944	41,450	2,270	10,500	3,770	18,535	4,625	1,750
Livestock and livestock products sold:									
Cattle and calves sold alive	farms reporting	1,708	206	13	23	75	75	15	5
	number	25,497	2,700	548	487	945	625	90	5
	dollars	2,075,006	246,294	67,307	54,502	76,685	36,305	7,495	4,000
Hogs and pigs sold alive	farms reporting	995	135	8	17	40	35	20	15
	number	40,013	3,076	104	337	890	1,120	385	240
	dollars	1,320,429	101,508	3,432	11,121	29,370	36,960	12,705	7,920
Sheep and lambs sold alive	farms reporting	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number	3,911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	dollars	46,932	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹	farms reporting	1,139	180	7	18	65	60	15	15
	pounds	177,372,834	17,179,433	2,456,250	3,754,962	6,915,170	3,338,635	616,475	97,941
	dollars	8,234,922	720,561	113,562	149,774	300,955	131,705	21,670	2,895
Chickens including broilers sold	farms reporting	2,104	168	8	20	40	50	25	25
	dollars	42,835,443	542,971	276,027	134,255	98,373	24,218	2,538	7,560
Chicken eggs sold	farms reporting	888	141	1	20	30	45	25	20
	dozens	8,291,550	414,400	21,750	141,250	60,905	161,350	23,420	5,725
	dollars	3,565,368	178,194	9,353	60,738	26,189	69,381	10,071	2,462

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 6.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	686	101	...	16	35	30	5	15
.....number of litters...	5,274	414	...	49	120	175	35	35
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	227	35	...	5	15	5	...	10
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	322	61	...	11	20	20	5	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	74	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	604	71	...	16	20	25	5	5
.....number of litters...	2,806	191	...	36	45	55	30	25
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	528	71	...	6	25	25	5	10
.....number of litters...	2,468	223	...	13	75	120	5	10
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,943	272	19	33	85	80	25	30
.....acres...	143,936	14,366	3,415	2,701	4,470	2,825	490	465
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	353	25	...	...	...	...	10	15
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	774	40	...	...	10	15	10	5
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	910	107	1	6	30	55	5	10
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	427	40	...	5	30	5	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	165	25	5	15	5	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	314	35	13	7	10	5	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2,932	272	19	33	85	80	25	30
.....acres...	136,982	13,712	3,326	2,501	4,185	2,745	490	465
.....bushels...	6,782,162	677,685	188,000	118,250	213,750	123,035	16,275	18,375
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,371	236	18	28	70	75	20	25
.....bushels...	4,869,244	433,540	170,500	87,150	107,050	65,850	7,490	5,500
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,046	160	10	15	50	60	20	5
.....acres...	24,676	4,425	800	620	1,690	1,030	225	60
.....bushels...	643,542	116,170	26,500	17,200	41,975	24,880	4,715	900
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,011	160	10	15	50	60	20	5
.....bushels...	604,385	109,345	26,000	16,950	39,050	22,630	4,265	450
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	712	105	10	20	55	20	...	...
.....acres...	11,693	1,782	172	595	900	115	...	...
.....bushels...	474,901	70,450	7,635	31,540	28,400	2,875	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	379	68	8	10	40	10	...	...
.....bushels...	269,666	42,120	3,850	20,770	17,000	500	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	2,332	219	16	28	70	70	20	15
.....acres...	125,768	11,835	2,495	2,870	4,105	1,985	255	125
.....bushels...	2,968,297	281,533	65,315	67,523	99,945	42,050	4,875	1,825
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	41,660	5,285	786	969	1,560	1,620	290	60
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	317	27	1	11	5	10	...	...
.....acres...	5,534	708	9	229	100	370	...	...
.....tons...	16,164	1,324	60	909	200	155	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	27	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
.....tons...	445	225	...	100	...	125	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	987	125	8	17	45	40	15	...
.....acres...	19,005	2,445	355	425	810	735	120	...
.....tons...	30,709	3,557	442	905	1,375	650	185	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	102	26	5	6	10	5	...	...
.....tons...	2,810	1,005	150	405	400	50	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	768	102	6	16	35	30	10	5
.....acres...	11,085	1,571	311	235	510	325	130	60
.....tons...	17,792	2,576	370	551	795	520	240	100
Sales.....farms reporting...	41	6	...	1	...	5	...	...
.....tons...	821	281	...	16	...	265	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	93	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
.....acres...	920	60	...	...	60	...	...	...
.....tons...	1,129	80	...	...	80	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	241	27	7	...	5	10	5	...
.....acres...	2,924	366	111	...	25	190	40	...
.....tons...	4,714	379	134	...	50	175	20	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....tons...	300	100	...	...	...	100	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	147	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
.....acres...	2,192	135	...	80	55	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	13,740	600	...	250	350	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	486	35	...	5	15	5	5	5
.....acres ³ ...	5,012	33	...	(2)	1	2	(2)	30
.....bushels...	1,691,453	4,910	...	20	250	125	75	4,440
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	763	138	21	12	55	25	10	15
Sales.....dollars...	4,368,313	733,550	364,080	150,650	157,005	49,030	7,750	5,035
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...								
.....acres...	83	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	2,114	160	130	30	...	...	...	...
Apples ³farms reporting...	78	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
Trees of all ages.....number...	96,342	5,250	3,750	1,500	...	...	...	...
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	34,892	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	61,450	5,250	3,750	1,500	...	...	...	...
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	273,665	62,030	32,030	30,000	...	...	...	...

² Reported in small fractions. ¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. ³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does