

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	5,203	566	1,196	494	584	637
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	10.9	23.0	9.5	11.2	12.2
Land in farms.....acres...	754,382	2,099	32,553	29,182	49,342	75,298
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	0.3	4.3	3.9	6.5	10.0
Average size of farm.....acres...	145.0	3.7	27.2	59.1	84.5	118.2
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	31,641	14,621	14,922	19,615	18,807	23,586
Average per acre.....dollars...	242.58	4,016.36	538.70	335.56	220.20	199.13
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	4,428	130	949	467	563	626
.....acres...	418,976	480	15,169	16,670	26,044	43,855
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	468	130	281	35	16	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	477	...	361	31	55	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	327	...	166	60	60	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	747	...	141	260	166	120
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,030	...	...	81	266	361
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	879	...	...	...	...	100
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	419	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	70	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	2,292	50	282	246	270	331
.....acres...	50,318	145	1,716	1,740	3,430	4,650
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	1,186	30	258	140	161	145
.....acres...	28,062	80	2,125	1,845	2,195	2,455
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	236	5	71	25	21	15
.....acres...	6,889	20	334	160	165	155
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	994	25	218	115	140	135
.....acres...	21,173	60	1,791	1,685	2,030	2,300
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	291	5	61	10	25	55
.....acres...	6,030	15	440	60	85	935
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	3,469	70	644	364	451	507
.....acres...	182,376	150	7,122	6,288	12,680	18,450
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	640	...	125	55	56	85
.....acres...	19,438	...	755	500	863	1,135
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	263	...	15	25	20	30
.....acres...	7,476	...	210	100	600	705
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	173	15	30	...	5	5
.....acres...	15,867	80	105	...	120	280
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	1,599	15	180	145	160	231
.....acres...	112,913	50	2,705	3,920	4,350	8,380
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	119	...	20	...	20	15
.....acres...	6,602	...	380	...	880	710
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	23	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	978	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	5	...
.....acres...	400	...	...	...	200	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	5,119	556	1,176	494	574	632
Under 25 years.....number...	42	6	10	...	5	10
26 to 34 years.....number...	537	88	92	65	51	35
35 to 44 years.....number...	1,111	132	226	122	120	151
45 to 54 years.....number...	1,268	70	269	71	161	171
55 to 64 years.....number...	1,232	140	268	126	142	145
65 or more years.....number...	929	120	311	110	95	120
Average age.....years...	51.5	51.5	54.0	51.8	51.8	52.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	2,200	250	665	293	251	256
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	650	35	115	90	40	105
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	261	5	95	20	45	50
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	1,289	210	455	183	166	101
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	743	90	231	110	86	70
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	1,030	95	344	108	151	111
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,326	220	539	183	161	110
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	3,003	316	531	201	333	381
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	499	77	57	50	55	60
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,114	190	283	90	86	111
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	384	95	125	35	20	40

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	429	340	227	503	179	39	9
Percent distribution.....percent...	8.2	6.5	4.4	9.7	3.4	0.7	0.2
Land in farms.....acres...	67,720	67,940	54,331	171,250	110,953	49,436	44,278
Percent distribution.....percent...	9.0	9.0	7.2	22.7	14.7	6.6	5.9
Average size of farm.....acres...	157.9	199.8	239.3	340.5	619.8	1,267.6	4,919.8
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	30,238	46,281	64,881	63,049	116,929	308,509	789,067
Average per acre.....dollars...	192.01	233.05	271.75	184.19	188.33	249.71	147.06
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	419	340	222	487	178	38	9
.....acres...	39,201	39,711	32,574	102,207	64,536	23,201	15,328
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	16	5	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	35	15	5	5	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	171	95	25	31	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	196	218	135	195	31	3	1
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	7	52	251	98	11	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	49	19	2
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	227	225	172	352	112	20	5
.....acres...	4,758	5,335	5,375	13,504	5,631	2,634	1,400
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	81	106	58	128	51	22	6
.....acres...	1,543	2,308	1,527	5,628	2,263	2,699	3,394
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	26	20	11	30	1	10	1
.....acres...	473	555	515	2,435	30	1,347	700
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	60	86	47	98	50	15	5
.....acres...	1,070	1,753	1,012	3,193	2,233	1,352	2,694
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	21	15	41	46	6	6	...
.....acres...	445	175	380	2,903	60	532	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	364	277	186	401	160	36	9
.....acres...	17,620	15,167	10,485	35,756	25,716	14,421	18,521
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	25	50	56	119	53	13	3
.....acres...	195	1,150	2,152	4,242	4,505	2,941	1,000
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	5	30	40	50	36	12	...
.....acres...	125	1,065	1,620	1,100	1,275	676	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	21	12	18	25	32	9	1
.....acres...	1,685	1,195	1,165	2,020	6,455	1,505	1,257
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	210	125	106	285	108	29	5
.....acres...	10,440	5,725	5,455	31,407	23,181	10,355	6,945
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	20	10	16	16	...	1	1
.....acres...	805	895	1,200	1,637	...	75	20
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	5	...	3	...
.....acres...	385	100	...	25	...	468	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	200	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	409	335	227	497	174	38	7
Under 25 years.....number...	5	...	1	5	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	71	32	6	76	18	1	2
35 to 44 years.....number...	61	66	56	135	33	8	1
45 to 54 years.....number...	116	126	87	138	45	12	2
55 to 64 years.....number...	111	90	62	101	36	10	1
65 or more years.....number...	45	21	15	42	42	7	1
Average age.....years...	49.2	49.4	50.6	47.8	52.3	53.8	45.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	160	95	62	108	44	12	4
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	60	60	40	81	17	6	1
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	15	10	5	10	5	1	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	85	25	17	17	22	5	3
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	50	45	21	21	16	2	1
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	80	30	31	38	33	7	2
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	55	20	11	22	1	3	1
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	269	245	165	395	135	27	5
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	40	50	30	41	36	3	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	117	66	42	68	52	8	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	25	10	6	16	10	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 149 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners	3,143	432	912	363	383	367
Part owners	1,310	25	171	81	135	165
All tenants	644	36	112	50	66	105
Cash tenants	131	10	20	...	15	25
Share-cash tenants	60	...	...	15	...	20
Crop-share tenants	240	...	15	15	20	45
Livestock-share tenants	33	...	...	...	5	10
Croppers	50	5	25	...	15	...
Other and unspecified tenants	130	21	52	20	11	5
White farm operators:						
Full owners	3,003	372	877	343	372	367
Part owners	1,265	25	146	81	125	165
All tenants	624	36	102	50	66	95
Croppers	45	5	20	...	15	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners	140	60	35	20	10	...
Part owners	45	...	25	...	10	...
All tenants	20	...	10	...	...	10
Croppers	5	...	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms	980	...	55	105	85	175
Tobacco farms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms	39	...	...	...	...	5
Vegetable farms	106	...	30	5	...	10
Orchard and nut farms	8	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry farms	1,532	341	443	129	189	157
Dairy farms	728	...	10	20	105	135
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	140	5	16	20	10	20
General farms	274	...	5	15	40	20
Miscellaneous farms	80	35	37	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines	1,776	1	71	65	161	270
number	1,903	1	76	65	161	280
Corn pickers	1,898	1	61	130	221	260
number	2,006	1	61	130	221	270
Pick-up balers	843	10	20	20	35	100
number	856	10	20	20	35	100
Field forage harvesters	320	...	5	10	20	15
number	362	...	5	10	20	15
Motortrucks	3,518	255	631	289	384	481
number	5,309	341	746	309	456	568
Tractors	4,262	215	842	433	529	580
number	9,442	257	1,144	643	967	1,175
Tractors other than garden	4,041	100	776	418	514	575
number	8,259	107	907	538	809	1,025
1 tractor	1,829	94	655	323	279	250
2 tractors	1,164	5	111	75	185	225
3 tractors	653	1	10	15	40	80
4 tractors	189	...	...	5	10	15
5 or more tractors	206	...	...	...	5	...
Wheel tractors	4,016	90	761	418	514	575
number	8,122	97	892	538	809	1,005
Crawler tractors	125	10	15	...	...	20
number	137	10	15	...	...	20
Garden tractors	1,098	145	206	105	158	135
number	1,183	150	237	105	158	150
Automobiles	4,630	496	1,030	419	509	582
number	5,995	581	1,284	487	645	728
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	4,937	536	1,131	444	544	627
Telephone	4,572	511	1,055	424	489	537
Home freezer	3,353	291	671	268	362	431
Milking machine	980	...	15	25	105	155
Electric milk cooler	994	...	15	20	110	180
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	106	...	10	...	5	6
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	1,850	15	85	90	186	280
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface	3,981	440	927	377	437	465
Gravel, shell, or shale	169	14	35	11	16	30
Dirt or unimproved	933	105	195	100	120	141
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	615	80	125	65	80	101
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	318	25	70	35	40	40
1 mile	268	20	65	35	25	30
2 or 3 miles	50	5	5	...	15	10
4 miles .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers	1,076	81	120	54	64	77
persons	2,633	171	270	59	166	101
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	752	41	65	29	23	42
persons	1,680	65	174	34	72	56
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker	416	15	36	26	6	30
2 hired workers	188	26	11	1	10	11
3 or 4 hired workers	83	...	1	2	1	1
5 to 9 hired workers	49	...	16	...	5	...
10 or more hired workers	16	...	1	...	1	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated	4,664	500	1,077	419	532	591
Not residing on farm operated	277	26	35	35	27	20
Operators not reporting residence	262	40	61	40	25	26

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners..... number.....	217	173	93	148	47	7	1
Part owners..... number.....	152	96	103	259	97	20	6
All tenants..... number.....	60	70	25	91	25	3	1
Cash tenants..... number.....	25	15	15	5	...	...	1
Share-cash tenants..... number.....	...	5	5	10	5	...	...
Crop-share tenants..... number.....	25	45	5	60	10	...	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number.....	5	...	...	5	5	3	...
Croppers..... number.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number.....	...	5	...	11	5	...	...
White farm operators:							
Full owners..... number.....	212	163	93	148	47	7	1
Part owners..... number.....	152	96	98	259	92	20	6
All tenants..... number.....	60	70	25	91	25	3	1
Croppers..... number.....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners..... number.....	5	10	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners..... number.....	...	...	5	...	5	...	...
All tenants..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms..... number.....	135	105	70	160	75	13	2
Tobacco farms..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms..... number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms..... number.....	11	7	8	2	6	...	...
Vegetable farms..... number.....	5	...	...	32	16	5	3
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number.....	...	1	...	7	...	...	...
Poultry farms..... number.....	108	62	13	72	10	5	3
Dairy farms..... number.....	95	115	95	125	25	3	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number.....	10	10	5	35	5	4	...
General farms..... number.....	25	30	25	65	41	8	...
Miscellaneous farms..... number.....	5	...	1	...	1	1	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines..... farms reporting.....	241	231	153	394	149	32	8
number.....	246	236	153	429	181	59	16
Com pickers..... farms reporting.....	282	237	158	370	140	30	8
number.....	287	238	163	392	168	44	31
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting.....	105	105	96	235	90	22	5
number.....	110	105	96	235	95	25	5
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting.....	35	35	56	90	41	12	1
number.....	55	45	62	90	46	13	1
Mototrucks..... farms reporting.....	324	285	171	493	158	39	8
number.....	527	407	268	827	499	190	171
Tractors..... farms reporting.....	403	330	222	482	178	39	9
number.....	941	756	695	1,587	837	291	149
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting.....	403	325	222	482	178	39	9
number.....	875	700	608	1,492	780	275	143
1 tractor..... farms reporting.....	92	75	31	27	2	1	...
2 tractors..... farms reporting.....	190	171	66	128	7	1	...
3 tractors..... farms reporting.....	96	43	86	209	68	5	...
4 tractors..... farms reporting.....	10	26	22	64	31	6	...
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting.....	15	10	17	54	70	26	9
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting.....	403	325	222	482	178	39	9
number.....	865	685	607	1,465	761	261	137
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting.....	10	10	1	27	19	9	4
number.....	10	15	1	27	19	14	6
Garden tractors..... farms reporting.....	66	56	80	85	45	14	3
number.....	66	56	87	95	57	16	6
Automobiles..... farms reporting.....	384	305	197	488	176	35	9
number.....	474	393	281	689	308	91	34
Automobiles and/or mototrucks..... farms reporting.....	384	340	202	503	178	39	9
Telephone..... farms reporting.....	374	280	206	472	178	38	8
Home freezer..... farms reporting.....	331	218	198	402	145	31	5
Milking machine..... farms reporting.....	115	130	130	235	55	15	...
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting.....	110	115	130	245	56	13	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting.....	15	1	25	25	16	2	1
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting.....	265	213	161	372	141	34	8
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface..... farms reporting.....	337	259	164	402	136	30	7
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting.....	10	16	2	31	2	...	2
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting.....	80	55	55	45	30	7	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting.....	55	20	45	25	15	4	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting.....	25	35	10	20	15	3	...
1 mile..... farms reporting.....	20	30	10	15	15	3	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting.....	5	5	...	5	...	...	...
4 miles..... farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers..... farms reporting.....	67	102	101	241	126	36	7
persons.....	99	274	176	482	444	257	134
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting.....	47	87	86	181	111	33	7
persons.....	64	119	151	276	361	209	99
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker..... farms reporting.....	30	70	47	124	27	5	...
2 hired workers..... farms reporting.....	17	10	27	40	28	6	1
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting.....	...	6	11	13	37	10	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting.....	...	...	...	3	16	9	...
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting.....	...	1	1	1	3	3	5
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting.....	374	310	186	480	158	33	4
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting.....	25	20	25	18	14	5	4
Operators not reporting residence..... number.....	30	10	16	5	7	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 189 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	3,713	65	617	361	490	571
.....acres on which used...	331,151	160	9,045	9,425	17,230	33,220
.....tons...	74,040	46	1,770	1,548	3,008	6,069
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,697	65	612	356	490	571
.....tons...	70,501	46	1,767	1,528	3,005	5,930
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	183	...	5	5	5	20
.....tons...	3,539	...	3	20	3	139
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	900	...	60	15	115	135
.....acres...	31,587	...	600	120	2,350	3,440
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	895	...	60	15	115	135
.....tons...	6,343	...	131	16	495	592
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	6	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	240	...	15	10	15	30
.....acres...	7,003	...	210	30	470	555
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	230	...	15	10	15	30
.....tons...	1,300	...	88	7	110	80
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	25	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	3,195	20	410	336	425	541
.....acres...	134,779	50	4,630	6,890	8,890	15,765
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,139	20	405	331	420	541
.....tons...	25,789	18	802	986	1,397	2,842
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	173	...	5	5	5	20
.....tons...	1,598	...	3	10	3	139
Wheat.....farms reporting...	897	...	5	10	90	160
.....acres...	21,552	...	40	95	1,175	2,240
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	892	...	5	10	90	160
.....tons...	4,171	...	7	15	210	457
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	86	...	5	...	...	15
.....acres...	5,058	...	30	...	...	195
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	86	...	5	...	...	15
.....tons...	5,592	...	28	...	...	218
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	2,192	45	297	165	220	360
.....acres...	131,172	110	3,535	3,160	4,345	11,025
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,186	45	297	160	220	360
.....tons...	27,306	28	711	504	793	1,741
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	23	...	...	5	...	...
.....tons...	1,905	...	...	10	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,666	...	170	130	190	245
.....acres limed...	69,171	...	1,950	1,950	4,065	6,375
.....tons...	64,571	...	1,500	1,545	3,375	5,310
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	5,178	556	1,196	494	579	632
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	4,108	491	854	399	479	527
.....dollars...	36,052,985	6,362,390	7,025,395	2,985,575	4,162,995	2,708,745
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	356	15	135	80	40	50
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,220	120	245	165	170	195
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	457	15	35	20	50	40
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	624	45	95	25	50	85
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,451	296	344	109	169	157
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	3,054	426	684	304	337	337
.....dollars...	9,016,074	1,536,780	1,726,460	633,000	1,131,580	783,740
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	1,432	130	295	180	135	170
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	619	100	155	60	75	60
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	488	70	135	25	75	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	364	90	75	30	35	30
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	151	36	24	9	14	17
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	2,689	35	562	326	391	436
.....dollars...	870,086	1,095	70,130	62,715	87,100	148,325
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	1,400	35	465	201	210	155
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,174	...	97	125	181	275
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	115	...	...	...	...	6
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	2,617	141	366	184	274	362
.....dollars...	6,028,150	247,165	441,985	111,585	276,930	192,280
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	905	20	210	120	175	165
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	508	51	45	30	55	85
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	302	10	30	5	5	45
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	398	29	48	5	30	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	225	6	8	22	2	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	158	25	12	1	1	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	77	...	11	1	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	30	...	2	...	5	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	3,282	100	689	340	408	481
.....dollars...	1,492,564	90,165	216,680	22,780	42,490	75,085
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,484	65	562	255	221	195
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	1,334	15	100	85	182	276
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	263	10	5	...	5	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	201	10	22	...	...	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	5,098	526	1,166	479	579	632
.....dollars...	2,442,117	54,285	181,745	99,470	166,210	234,170
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,417	381	710	131	95	40
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	2,049	123	364	312	395	431
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	985	21	55	31	82	141
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	632	1	37	5	7	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 402	324	222	449	166	37	9
..... acres on which used...	25,207	32,076	29,054	82,881	56,426	20,192	16,235
..... tons.....	5,848	6,353	7,001	17,408	13,169	5,204	6,616
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 402	319	222	448	166	37	9
..... tons.....	5,841	6,234	6,917	16,465	12,761	4,952	5,055
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 5	20	20	67	27	4	5
..... tons.....	7	119	84	943	408	252	1,561
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 105	95	130	166	57	19	3
..... acres.....	2,500	2,875	4,855	8,705	3,970	1,172	1,000
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 105	90	130	166	57	19	3
..... tons.....	563	510	1,099	1,921	544	252	220
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	5	..	5	..	..	..
..... tons.....	..	5	..	1	..	..	..
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 5	30	40	50	36	9	..
..... acres.....	125	1,065	1,565	1,100	1,275	608	..
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 5	25	40	45	36	9	..
..... tons.....	24	166	273	163	250	139	..
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	5	..	5	..	..	..
..... tons.....	..	10	..	15	..	..	..
Corn.....	farms reporting... 355	301	218	408	143	30	8
..... acres.....	11,950	13,218	12,800	30,117	19,705	4,619	7,015
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 355	291	213	382	143	30	8
..... tons.....	2,139	2,379	2,689	5,867	3,692	983	1,995
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 5	20	20	66	21	3	3
..... tons.....	7	99	84	791	108	29	325
Wheat.....	farms reporting... 70	156	110	193	89	12	2
..... acres.....	980	3,424	2,515	5,784	4,111	1,011	177
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 70	151	110	193	89	12	2
..... tons.....	206	645	556	1,035	832	155	53
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	5	..	..	..	..	..
..... tons.....	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Irish potatoes.....	farms reporting... 11	17	13	12	11	2	..
..... acres.....	1,115	615	955	595	1,500	53	..
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 11	17	13	12	11	2	..
..... tons.....	1,436	718	915	465	1,760	52	..
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..... tons.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 222	239	130	331	143	33	7
..... acres.....	8,537	10,879	6,364	36,580	25,865	12,729	8,043
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 222	239	130	330	143	33	7
..... tons.....	1,473	1,816	1,385	7,014	5,683	3,371	2,787
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	..	..	7	7	2	2
..... tons.....	..	..	..	136	300	223	1,236
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 200	177	126	292	99	29	8
..... acres limed.....	6,405	6,860	5,530	17,442	11,700	4,402	2,492
..... tons.....	6,530	5,620	5,800	15,808	12,750	3,686	2,647
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 424	340	227	503	179	39	9
Food for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 328	257	198	398	142	28	7
..... dollars.....	2,269,855	1,777,270	788,140	3,012,239	2,119,720	944,261	1,896,400
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 10	10	15	..	..	1	..
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 105	50	35	95	36	4	..
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 55	70	65	90	15	1	1
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 55	55	70	75	60	8	1
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 103	72	28	123	31	14	5
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 243	202	123	268	106	21	6
..... dollars.....	584,360	411,350	182,910	850,015	686,095	348,514	141,270
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 130	125	75	120	65	6	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 40	10	35	60	20	3	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 45	40	10	20	5	3	..
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 20	25	..	50	6	2	1
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 8	2	3	18	10	7	3
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 228	194	133	277	84	19	4
..... dollars.....	67,525	79,892	43,850	173,122	99,170	24,089	13,073
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 101	62	62	90	16	3	..
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 117	106	65	160	42	5	1
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 10	26	6	27	26	11	3
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 264	240	157	413	169	38	9
..... dollars.....	255,890	419,450	479,455	1,108,183	1,224,038	801,631	469,558
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 80	60	20	55	..	..	..
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 91	60	20	65	5	1	..
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 40	40	35	60	30	1	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 30	36	21	107	32	4	..
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 5	25	37	73	31	5	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 17	5	15	31	39	9	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 1	13	7	11	25	8	..
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... ..	1	1	9	4	7	1
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... ..	..	1	2	3	3	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 303	259	160	371	137	28	6
..... dollars.....	87,810	101,752	135,395	216,230	233,685	143,749	126,743
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 80	46	25	35	..	..	..
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 198	178	78	171	46	5	..
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 15	25	45	105	42	5	1
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 10	10	12	60	49	18	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 419	340	227	503	179	39	9
..... dollars.....	225,730	221,591	179,678	521,232	357,829	117,468	82,709
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 15	15	10	20	..	..	..
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 191	100	65	10	..	2	..
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 176	165	78	202	32	1	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 37	59	73	223	134	33	3
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... ..	1	1	2	3	3	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	84,747,980	8,670,046	11,509,215	4,612,886	7,674,169	6,759,136
..... average per farm, dollars...	16,288	15,318	9,623	9,338	13,141	10,611
All crops sold..... dollars...	24,937,483	472,354	1,589,264	726,586	949,996	1,859,693
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	16,813,672	13,085	527,610	660,153	894,730	1,733,698
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	4,442,438	6,725	136,880	50,745	30,110	103,515
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	509,998	544	5,829	6,488	981	1,130
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	3,171,375	452,000	918,945	9,200	24,175	21,350
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	59,810,497	8,197,692	9,919,951	3,886,300	6,724,173	4,899,443
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	47,786,328	8,146,142	9,515,155	3,593,395	5,788,725	3,551,469
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	8,260,392	260	34,855	113,265	657,305	901,340
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	3,763,777	51,290	369,941	179,640	278,143	446,634
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	2,459	70	326	215	306	355
..... number...	58,163	200	1,691	1,340	4,153	5,440
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	2,153	55	265	160	280	300
..... number...	32,255	65	755	625	2,470	3,210
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	1,854	55	195	140	245	280
..... number...	27,254	65	385	460	2,245	3,135
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	1,765	50	170	105	211	235
..... number...	18,145	100	455	480	1,278	1,485
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	1,524	15	126	110	170	210
..... number...	7,763	35	481	335	405	745
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	337	25	71	90	35	55
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	480	25	150	45	86	50
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	266	20	55	35	35	40
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	397	...	40	30	80	90
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	645	...	5	15	55	110
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	242	...	5	...	15	10
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	91	...	...	...	...	...
600 or more head..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	507	50	115	95	70	65
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	582	5	130	45	110	80
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	443	...	15	15	60	110
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	276	...	5	5	30	20
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	229	...	...	...	10	25
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	92	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	13	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting...	450	50	100	95	55	60
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	456	5	90	25	100	65
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	396	...	5	15	55	110
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	253	...	...	5	25	20
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	209	...	...	...	10	25
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	74	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	11	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	1,193	55	206	145	141	170
..... number...	3,574	75	581	255	252	615
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	2,206	130	451	230	286	295
..... number...	37,055	1,080	3,655	3,635	3,167	4,210
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	1,391	95	306	145	170	170
..... number...	22,388	760	2,410	2,420	2,020	2,340
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	1,649	120	265	195	216	215
..... number...	14,667	320	1,245	1,215	1,147	1,870
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	115	20	20	25	10	11
..... number...	3,415	100	185	400	660	681
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	53	...	5	10	10	5
..... number...	559	...	35	15	110	5
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	110	20	20	20	10	11
..... number...	2,856	100	150	385	550	676
Ewes..... farms reporting...	110	20	20	20	10	11
..... number...	2,709	90	135	365	530	660
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	80	10	15	20	10	11
..... number...	147	10	15	20	20	16
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	2,851	261	650	285	351	400
..... number...	743,670	32,106	167,590	100,190	33,155	65,765
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	2,013	55	210	120	240	315
..... number...	26,337	190	645	620	2,225	3,425
..... dollars...	2,158,651	17,420	64,350	55,325	155,360	298,640
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	1,295	105	181	175	180	130
..... number...	43,328	995	9,300	3,555	3,405	3,860
..... dollars...	1,429,824	32,835	300,300	117,315	112,365	127,380
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	98	10	15	10	10	10
..... number...	4,371	60	145	300	550	725
..... dollars...	52,452	720	1,740	3,600	6,600	8,700
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	1,184	5	35	35	160	195
..... pounds...	177,919,802	13,450	776,493	1,968,966	13,474,337	19,687,350
..... dollars...	8,260,392	260	34,855	113,265	657,305	901,340
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	2,354	416	559	284	284	257
..... dollars...	42,868,981	7,963,190	8,665,427	3,240,512	5,692,247	3,027,654
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	1,248	95	230	145	150	205
..... dozens...	8,552,950	236,400	1,492,460	820,135	215,705	856,185
..... dollars...	3,677,770	101,652	641,758	352,658	92,753	368,160

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	6,047,579	5,271,430	4,500,511	11,576,218	9,498,934	3,547,585	5,080,271
..... average per farm, dollars...	14,097	15,504	19,826	23,014	53,067	90,964	564,475
All crops sold..... dollars...	2,198,869	1,924,351	2,051,036	5,148,100	4,574,107	2,132,362	1,310,765
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	1,924,953	1,594,310	1,387,799	3,672,026	3,142,562	762,862	499,884
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	166,575	182,890	141,115	1,183,650	1,087,404	639,548	713,281
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	17,763	142,061	9,997	253,559	58,327	13,319	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	89,578	5,090	512,125	38,865	285,814	716,633	97,600
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	3,848,710	3,347,079	2,449,475	6,428,118	4,924,827	1,415,223	3,769,506
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	2,759,726	2,007,114	786,178	3,564,948	3,332,821	1,039,837	3,700,818
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	837,355	1,091,560	1,362,850	2,160,465	909,335	191,802	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	251,629	248,405	300,447	702,705	682,671	183,584	68,688
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	256	230	192	347	130	27	5
..... number...	4,807	6,515	9,037	13,409	8,066	2,291	1,214
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	231	220	185	316	113	25	3
..... number...	3,030	3,940	5,055	7,957	3,530	1,188	530
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	190	185	165	291	91	16	1
..... number...	2,880	3,675	4,305	7,042	2,473	587	2
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	181	200	182	300	102	25	4
..... number...	1,376	1,920	3,229	4,415	2,389	688	330
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	166	175	161	246	115	25	5
..... number...	401	655	753	1,037	2,147	415	354
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	30	10	10	10	1	...	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	55	35	5	27	...	1	1
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	25	20	6	15	15	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	35	25	26	40	30	1	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	96	105	85	145	21	8	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	15	30	40	95	23	9	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	20	15	40	8	3
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cows including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	50	30	10	20	...	2	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	60	35	35	36	45	1	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	51	60	40	80	10	2	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	45	55	40	65	7	4	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	25	35	25	85	16	7	1
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	25	25	30	7	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	...	1	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	5	1	2
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	35	20	15	15	5	...	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	40	20	25	36	46	3	1
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	45	55	35	75	...	1	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	45	50	35	65	5	3	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	25	35	25	75	10	4	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	...	5	25	20	4	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	...	1	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	95	85	51	160	61	21	3
..... number...	275	345	180	520	242	228	6
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	177	175	106	221	114	19	2
..... number...	2,154	2,480	3,771	6,437	5,610	602	254
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	92	100	71	146	83	11	2
..... number...	1,555	1,020	1,253	4,917	3,119	370	204
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	121	140	81	171	108	16	1
..... number...	599	1,460	2,518	1,520	2,491	232	50
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	6	...	...	15	5	2	1
..... number...	56	...	...	565	500	(D)	(D)
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	15	5	2	...
..... number...	1	...	...	285	75	33	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	6	...	...	15	5	2	1
..... number...	55	...	...	280	425	(b)	(D)
Ewes..... farms reporting...	6	...	...	15	5	2	1
..... number...	54	...	...	245	405	(D)	(D)
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	5	5	2	1
..... number...	1	...	...	35	20	(D)	(D)
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	187	206	161	251	79	19	1
..... number...	31,902	30,770	53,020	34,255	74,865	(D)	(D)
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	200	200	181	331	130	27	4
..... number...	2,340	2,450	3,380	5,756	3,774	1,233	299
..... dollars...	119,915	147,260	186,560	459,155	456,373	147,990	50,503
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	90	101	67	152	99	14	1
..... number...	1,875	3,065	3,339	6,535	6,655	(D)	(D)
..... dollars...	61,875	101,145	110,187	215,655	219,615	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	25	5	2	1
..... number...	60	...	...	1,885	435	(D)	(D)
..... dollars...	720	...	...	22,620	5,220	(D)	(D)
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	125	160	145	...	55	14	...
..... pounds...	18,381,180	23,537,001	28,127,718	48,790,605	18,772,540	4,390,162	...
..... dollars...	837,355	1,091,560	1,362,850	2,160,465	909,335	191,802	...
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	183	142	88	142	50	15	4
..... dollars...	2,664,051	1,839,723	509,778	2,968,574	2,612,415	1,015,324	2,670,086
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	86	110	80	80	58	8	1
..... dozens...	220,605	280,885	629,710	369,165	993,850	(D)	(D)
..... dollars...	94,860	120,781	270,775	158,741	427,356	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 199 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 . . . farms reporting . . .	896	90	115	105	105	80
number of litters . . .	5,869	215	570	610	395	700
1 or 2 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	352	60	50	50	40	25
3 to 9 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	402	30	55	35	65	45
10 to 19 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	79	5	15	5	5	5
20 to 39 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	48	5	5	5	5	5
40 to 69 litters . . . farms reporting . . .	15	5	5	5	5	5
70 or more litters . . . farms reporting . . .	5	5	5	5	5	5
June 2 to November 30 . . . farms reporting . . .	794	75	115	90	95	75
number of litters . . .	3,151	150	285	420	185	330
December 1 to June 1 . . . farms reporting . . .	653	50	80	60	90	65
number of litters . . .	2,718	65	285	190	210	370
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes . . . farms reporting . . .	3,769	50	687	386	487	576
acres . . .	154,171	135	6,759	6,960	9,811	16,935
Under 11 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	853	50	460	100	105	80
11 to 24 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	999	5	192	200	215	185
25 to 49 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	1,000	5	35	85	162	225
50 to 74 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	432	5	5	1	5	70
75 to 99 acres . . . farms reporting . . .	165	5	5	5	5	11
100 or more acres . . . farms reporting . . .	320	5	5	5	5	5
Harvested for grain . . . farms reporting . . .	3,748	45	677	386	482	576
acres . . .	147,167	105	6,727	6,810	9,366	16,210
bushels . . .	7,173,292	4,375	272,800	299,800	438,375	785,965
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	2,942	15	466	301	371	451
bushels . . .	5,124,674	2,275	195,895	203,120	279,335	545,485
Wheat harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	1,091	5	10	16	110	180
acres . . .	25,001	5	70	180	1,225	2,250
bushels . . .	649,512	5	825	4,770	26,700	56,995
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	1,036	5	5	16	100	160
bushels . . .	607,815	5	5	4,615	23,405	51,085
Barley harvested . . . farms reporting . . .	772	5	20	50	45	95
acres . . .	12,113	25	135	335	475	880
bushels . . .	486,301	675	5,275	11,175	19,200	30,445
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	399	5	5	15	10	50
bushels . . .	273,566	5	400	4,345	9,325	20,135
Soybeans harvested for beans . . . farms reporting . . .	2,967	45	457	325	392	500
acres . . .	136,513	220	5,764	7,430	10,143	16,665
bushels . . .	3,188,437	4,440	126,655	185,730	227,850	394,905
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut . . . acres . . .	43,710	5	975	1,015	3,655	5,140
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating . . . farms reporting . . .	352	5	30	15	45	20
acres . . .	5,724	5	60	135	570	425
tons . . .	16,314	5	100	255	1,870	350
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	27	5	5	5	5	5
tons . . .	445	5	5	40	5	125
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	1,127	5	60	70	135	190
acres . . .	20,155	5	460	510	1,235	2,445
tons . . .	32,154	5	690	785	2,075	3,775
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	132	5	5	15	10	15
tons . . .	2,940	5	15	75	165	190
Lespedeza cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	828	5	25	45	100	160
acres . . .	11,525	5	150	230	1,000	1,695
tons . . .	18,432	5	135	370	1,230	2,565
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	41	5	5	5	5	5
tons . . .	821	5	5	5	90	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay . . . farms reporting . . .	103	5	10	5	15	5
acres . . .	985	5	15	60	110	50
tons . . .	1,339	5	15	200	135	75
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	11	5	5	5	5	5
tons . . .	214	5	5	200	5	5
Other hay cut . . . farms reporting . . .	286	5	45	30	40	45
acres . . .	3,129	5	290	80	395	285
tons . . .	4,894	5	295	150	405	445
Sales . . . farms reporting . . .	15	5	5	5	5	5
tons . . .	300	5	5	5	175	25
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains . . . farms reporting . . .	147	5	5	5	15	25
acres . . .	2,192	5	5	5	345	240
tons, green weight . . .	13,740	5	5	5	1,120	1,715
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale . . . farms reporting . . .	716	55	210	75	90	90
acres ² . . .	5,142	(2)	46	3	3	198
bushels . . .	1,716,328	525	7,585	985	1,060	73,525
Vegetables harvested for sale . . . farms reporting . . .	918	35	165	75	76	90
Sales . . . dollars . . .	4,442,438	6,725	136,880	50,745	30,110	103,515
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ . . . farms reporting . . .	103	5	5	10	15	10
acres . . .	2,132	5	3	1	33	25
Apples ³ . . . farms reporting . . .	93	5	5	10	5	10
Trees of all ages . . . number . . .	96,472	5	20	20	80	275
Trees not of bearing age . . . number . . .	34,942	5	20	20	80	275
Trees of bearing age . . . number . . .	61,530	5	5	20	80	275
Quantity harvested . . . bushels . . .	273,665	5	5	40	5	150

¹ Data not shown to avoid disclosure of individual operations. include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

² Reported in small fractions. ³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not

State Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959	farms reporting... 57	70	46	126	93	8	1
	number of litters... 341	400	178	1,210	1,161	59	30
1 or 2 litters	farms reporting... 25	35	15	40	11	1	...
3 to 9 litters	farms reporting... 21	20	31	65	30	5	...
10 to 19 litters	farms reporting... 5	10	...	11	31	2	...
20 to 39 litters	farms reporting... 6	5	...	...	21	...	1
40 to 69 litters	farms reporting... ..	...	...	10	...	...	...
70 or more litters	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30	farms reporting... 42	55	46	116	77	7	1
	number of litters... 178	160	108	767	523	30	15
December 1 to June 1	farms reporting... 41	55	30	96	77	8	1
	number of litters... 163	240	70	443	638	29	15
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes	farms reporting... 373	326	220	457	165	34	8
	acres... 13,419	14,528	13,117	35,739	23,712	6,041	7,015
Under 11 acres	farms reporting... 32	20	6	...	...	...	...
11 to 24 acres	farms reporting... 101	40	26	40	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres	farms reporting... 150	156	70	97	15	5	...
50 to 74 acres	farms reporting... 70	75	55	111	40	5	...
75 to 99 acres	farms reporting... 10	20	36	70	15	3	...
100 or more acres	farms reporting... 10	15	27	139	95	21	8
Harvested for grain	farms reporting... 372	326	220	457	165	34	8
	acres... 12,994	13,668	11,944	33,659	22,822	5,853	7,009
	bushels... 653,590	627,085	666,702	1,637,145	1,133,825	360,980	292,650
Sales	farms reporting... 312	271	391	148	148	29	8
	bushels... 496,560	408,005	421,335	1,132,640	893,030	270,394	276,600
Wheat harvested	farms reporting... 95	176	125	252	110	14	3
	acres... 1,225	3,459	2,515	7,509	5,152	1,224	192
	bushels... 31,445	86,755	71,005	191,828	140,126	34,609	4,454
Sales	farms reporting... 90	171	120	252	110	14	3
	bushels... 26,750	82,030	64,320	183,930	134,071	33,355	4,254
Barley harvested	farms reporting... 81	101	72	181	104	17	1
	acres... 1,043	1,302	774	2,763	3,446	905	30
	bushels... 32,875	40,430	30,970	124,533	146,134	43,989	600
Sales	farms reporting... 46	56	31	96	79	10	1
	bushels... 17,754	19,770	14,872	58,708	98,385	29,332	540
Soybeans harvested for beans	farms reporting... 332	248	128	386	118	29	7
	acres... 16,420	13,730	6,467	32,870	17,400	6,454	2,950
	bushels... 375,530	309,040	159,090	754,237	437,323	146,301	67,336
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut	acres... 3,670	4,780	6,140	11,360	5,133	1,668	174
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	farms reporting... 45	30	50	75	32	9	1
	acres... 575	410	920	1,445	835	331	18
	tons... 1,850	1,235	3,405	3,680	2,410	1,087	72
Sales	farms reporting... ..	...	5	10	1	...	1
	tons... ..	...	100	115	50	...	15
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	farms reporting... 145	120	116	206	64	19	2
	acres... 2,240	2,200	2,580	5,150	2,350	882	103
	tons... 3,665	3,290	4,104	7,665	4,425	1,550	130
Sales	farms reporting... 20	5	20	20	20	1	1
	tons... 380	55	170	1,140	640	30	80
Lespedeza cut for hay	farms reporting... 60	100	90	165	71	10	2
	acres... 535	1,595	1,425	3,435	1,118	289	53
	tons... 625	2,770	1,975	6,425	1,960	347	30
Sales	farms reporting... ..	10	5	10	10	1	...
	tons... ..	435	5	75	200	16	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	farms reporting... 10	15	10	21	10	2	...
	acres... 75	50	190	325	60	50	...
	tons... 70	65	290	339	80	70	...
Sales	farms reporting... 5	...	...	1	...	...	...
	tons... 5	...	...	9	...	...	...
Other hay cut	farms reporting... 15	30	30	20	26	5	...
	acres... 125	365	595	250	680	64	...
	tons... 300	635	705	245	1,609	105	...
Sales	farms reporting... ..	5	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... ..	100	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	farms reporting... 5	10	30	50	10	2	...
	acres... 120	160	430	755	90	52	...
	tons, green weight... 900	1,475	2,140	5,620	620	150	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale	farms reporting... 56	57	38	27	16	2	...
	acres ² ... 1,155	619	959	595	1,511	53	...
	bushels... 341,510	206,130	299,963	195,513	572,665	16,867	...
Vegetables harvested for sale	farms reporting... 96	78	73	142	61	23	4
Sales	dollars... 166,575	182,890	141,115	1,183,650	1,087,404	639,548	713,281
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³	farms reporting... 5	11	15	17	11	4	...
	acres... 3	122	42	1,590	285	28	...
Apples ³	farms reporting... 5	11	15	17	11	4	...
Trees of all ages	number... 30	5,110	290	73,497	16,790	360	...
Trees not of bearing age	number... 30	500	...	27,872	6,510	10	...
Trees of bearing age	number... ..	4,610	290	45,625	10,280	350	...
Quantity harvested	bushels... ..	80,000	675	155,540	35,760	1,500	...