

Table 11.—HIRED WORKERS BY BASIS OF PAYMENT AND WAGE

[Data for 1959 relate to the week preceding enumeration. For 1954, the data relate to the week of September 26 to October 2 in 33 States and to the week of

Region, division, and State	Hired workers, total				Hired workers paid on monthly basis											
	Farms reporting		Persons working		Farms reporting				Persons working				Average per person per month			
	1959	1954	1959	1954	Number		Percent of all farms report- ing hired labor		Number		Percent of all hired workers		Hours worked		Cash wage (dollars)	
					1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954
1 U. S.	547,611	NA	1,584,153	NA	161,590	NA	29.5	NA	264,865	NA	16.7	NA	208	NA	198	NA
2 Contiguous U. S.	546,542	751,581	1,567,582	2,729,650	161,211	204,484	29.5	27.2	262,190	316,231	16.7	11.6	209	231	195	162
3 The North	233,540	340,507	433,091	811,336	87,717	121,069	37.6	35.6	120,070	160,587	27.7	19.8	212	239	170	145
4 The South	239,706	307,617	859,452	1,370,733	37,406	42,292	15.6	13.7	68,641	75,322	8.0	5.5	194	214	169	137
5 The West	74,365	NA	291,610	NA	36,467	NA	49.0	NA	76,154	NA	26.1	NA	215	NA	267	NA
6 Contiguous area	73,296	103,457	275,039	547,581	36,088	41,123	49.2	39.7	73,479	80,322	26.7	14.7	217	232	261	218
7 Geographic Divisions:																
8 New England	14,742	21,248	41,285	95,386	2,690	4,009	18.2	18.9	4,606	6,320	11.2	6.6	216	238	192	159
9 Middle Atlantic	43,720	63,041	98,219	201,323	16,569	22,880	37.9	36.3	25,515	34,211	26.0	17.0	212	237	173	144
10 East North Central	84,552	122,952	146,600	253,847	31,284	41,821	37.0	34.0	41,552	53,691	28.3	21.2	206	240	162	141
11 West North Central	90,526	133,266	146,987	260,780	37,174	52,359	41.1	39.3	48,397	66,365	32.9	25.4	216	239	174	148
12 South Atlantic	95,157	110,216	307,031	358,818	13,114	15,610	13.8	14.2	24,508	28,237	8.0	7.9	198	215	167	135
13 East South Central	66,032	85,518	240,705	346,679	6,551	7,284	9.9	8.5	11,665	12,985	4.8	3.7	180	199	147	118
14 West South Central	78,517	111,883	311,716	665,236	17,741	19,398	22.6	17.3	32,468	34,100	10.4	5.1	196	218	178	145
15 Mountain	30,526	42,682	95,132	190,035	17,486	20,794	57.3	48.7	33,388	39,676	35.1	20.9	220	239	217	187
16 Pacific	43,839	NA	196,478	NA	18,981	NA	43.3	NA	42,766	NA	21.8	NA	211	NA	306	NA
16 Contiguous area	42,770	60,775	179,907	357,546	18,602	20,329	43.5	33.4	40,091	40,646	22.3	11.4	214	225	298	248
17 New England:																
18 Maine	3,318	5,844	9,017	45,819	262	434	7.9	7.4	348	597	3.9	1.3	197	216	166	137
18 New Hampshire	1,518	1,963	3,675	4,946	282	371	18.6	18.9	409	621	11.1	12.6	200	243	189	173
19 Vermont	3,535	4,346	5,730	10,412	639	988	18.1	22.7	828	1,222	14.5	11.7	232	258	138	126
20 Massachusetts	3,261	5,041	11,353	20,135	605	939	18.6	18.6	1,153	1,682	10.2	8.4	222	225	208	154
21 Rhode Island	509	462	1,768	3,334	49	53	9.6	11.5	181	73	10.3	5.5	177	256	207	170
22 Connecticut	2,601	3,592	9,742	12,741	853	1,224	32.8	34.1	1,687	2,125	17.3	16.7	216	241	212	183
23 Middle Atlantic:																
23 New York	20,544	27,743	46,679	94,168	7,394	10,429	36.0	37.6	10,929	15,038	23.4	16.0	219	245	169	142
24 New Jersey	5,447	8,961	14,795	35,396	1,576	2,323	28.9	25.9	2,970	4,235	20.1	12.0	214	231	210	180
25 Pennsylvania	17,729	26,337	36,745	71,759	7,599	10,128	42.9	38.5	11,616	14,938	31.6	20.8	206	231	167	135
26 East North Central:																
26 Ohio	15,563	23,483	29,330	47,911	4,530	5,457	29.1	23.2	6,735	7,657	23.0	16.0	192	223	172	144
27 Indiana	13,094	20,321	20,821	37,254	2,221	3,386	17.0	16.7	3,123	4,531	15.0	12.2	194	219	178	143
28 Illinois	23,904	33,527	36,600	53,584	9,082	12,766	38.0	38.1	11,584	16,165	31.7	30.2	211	238	185	162
29 Michigan	13,449	19,159	31,879	63,746	3,951	5,006	29.4	26.1	5,373	6,576	16.9	10.3	191	226	162	143
30 Wisconsin	18,542	26,462	27,970	51,352	11,500	15,206	62.0	57.5	14,737	18,762	52.7	36.5	217	260	135	122
31 West North Central:																
31 Minnesota	17,849	25,653	28,723	50,754	8,594	11,833	48.1	46.1	10,982	14,610	38.2	28.8	224	240	161	132
32 Iowa	23,901	33,348	33,323	48,022	10,629	14,424	44.5	43.3	12,918	17,087	38.8	35.6	215	243	173	147
33 Missouri	14,667	18,767	31,526	58,421	2,889	3,767	19.7	20.1	3,986	5,272	12.6	9.0	197	221	164	139
34 North Dakota	6,445	15,255	11,486	32,545	3,658	7,121	56.8	46.7	4,730	9,094	41.2	27.9	227	247	176	156
35 South Dakota	6,409	11,140	8,869	18,301	3,285	4,927	51.3	44.2	4,297	6,446	48.4	35.2	212	239	164	149
36 Nebraska	10,903	13,789	17,072	25,993	4,676	5,937	42.9	43.1	6,740	8,199	39.5	31.5	216	239	193	163
37 Kansas	10,352	15,314	15,988	26,744	3,443	4,350	33.3	28.4	4,744	5,657	29.7	21.2	209	232	192	162
38 South Atlantic:																
38 Delaware	1,076	1,921	2,633	5,773	154	219	14.3	11.4	291	372	11.1	6.4	219	209	221	159
39 Maryland	6,570	8,683	13,821	22,222	2,069	2,804	31.5	32.3	3,631	5,134	26.3	23.1	217	233	179	151
40 District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41 Virginia	15,978	19,037	41,561	58,519	4,305	4,580	26.9	24.1	8,575	8,624	20.6	14.7	208	223	156	127
42 West Virginia	3,520	5,136	7,588	12,478	1,082	1,110	30.7	21.6	1,605	1,767	21.2	14.2	185	215	139	123
43 North Carolina	25,971	30,165	75,795	90,563	2,011	2,453	7.7	8.1	3,225	3,757	4.3	4.1	178	200	148	115
44 South Carolina	13,189	14,432	48,667	57,885	691	837	5.2	5.8	1,176	1,426	2.4	2.5	181	204	152	129
45 Georgia	18,674	19,655	60,144	63,478	1,712	2,276	9.2	11.6	3,090	4,118	5.1	6.5	182	204	143	112
46 Florida	10,179	11,187	56,822	47,900	1,090	1,331	10.7	11.9	2,915	3,039	5.1	6.3	197	205	248	191
47 East South Central:																
47 Kentucky	18,826	23,689	41,088	57,549	1,513	1,459	8.0	6.2	2,853	2,649	6.9	4.6	190	216	156	126
48 Tennessee	17,994	24,626	57,145	99,832	1,497	1,636	8.3	6.6	2,415	2,690	4.2	2.7	185	209	147	114
49 Alabama	13,772	17,577	45,814	69,426	1,306	1,660	9.5	9.4	2,241	2,966	4.9	4.3	168	168	139	105
50 Mississippi	15,440	19,626	96,658	119,872	2,235	2,529	14.5	12.9	4,156	4,680	4.3	3.9	176	203	145	124
51 West South Central:																
51 Arkansas	12,284	18,533	80,695	149,433	1,739	1,726	14.2	9.3	2,961	3,185	3.7	2.1	190	220	174	142
52 Louisiana	9,206	18,489	45,618	107,711	1,428	1,461	15.5	7.9	2,693	2,715	5.9	2.5	184	203	176	144
53 Oklahoma	15,449	15,106	27,997	62,568	2,518	2,580	26.6	17.1	4,206	3,894	15.0	6.2	198	215	183	152
54 Texas	47,578	59,755	157,406	345,524	12,056	13,631	25.3	22.8	22,608	24,306	14.4	7.0	198	220	178	145
55 Mountain:																
55 Montana	5,668	8,059	11,524	16,889	4,005	5,231	70.7	64.9	6,898	9,009	59.9	53.3	217	239	193	176
56 Idaho	4,943	8,028	12,276	28,973	2,641	3,650	53.4	45.5	4,639	5,961	37.8	20.6	220	242	240	209
57 Wyoming	2,416	2,688	6,301	8,057	1,989	2,131	82.3	79.3	4,629	5,301	73.5	65.8	230	249	200	179
58 Colorado	7,487	9,614	17,123	36,317	4,198	4,463	56.1	46.4	6,883	7,674	40.2	21.1	222	237	215	184
59 New Mexico	3,807	5,648	17,690	35,543	1,532	1,808	40.2	32.0	2,905	3,603	16.4	10.1	205	227	198	152
60 Arizona	2,791	3,734	22,121	47,662	1,231	1,479	44.1	39.6	3,211	3,393	14.5	7.1	226	233	278	220
61 Utah	2,658	4,037	13,736	23,762	1,297	1,437	48.8	35.6	2,429	2,983	43.2	21.7	220	238	225	199
62 Nevada	756	874	2,471	2,858	593	595	78.4	68.1	1,794	1,752	72.6	61.3	218	237	213	184
63 Pacific:																
63 Washington	7,395	11,054	18,360	42,046	3,527	4,067	47.7	36.8	5,560	6,234	30.3	14.8	208	226	241	219
64 Oregon	5,819	8,668	16,332	37,747	2,778	3,332	47.7	38.4	4,911	5,723	20.1	15.2	210	228	236	199
65 California	29,556	41,053	145,215	277,753	12,297	12,930	41.6	31.5	29,620	28,689	30.4	10.3	215	224	319	265
66 Alaska	63	NA	138	NA	34	NA	54.0	NA	53	NA	3					

FARM LABOR, USE OF FERTILIZER, FARM EXPENDITURES, AND CASH RENT 313

RATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1959 AND 1954

October 24 to 30 for 15 States. The data for 1959 and 1954 for continuous United States are estimates based upon reports for a sample of farms. See text.]

Hired workers paid on monthly basis—Continued																				
Farms reporting specified monthly wage rates																				
Under \$50		\$50 to \$84		\$85 to \$109		\$110 to \$129		\$130 to \$169		\$170 to \$214		\$215 to \$274		\$275 to \$324		\$325 or more, 1954	1959			
1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1954	\$325 to \$374	\$375 or more		
8,538	NA	15,195	NA	18,581	NA	11,285	NA	26,807	NA	37,713	NA	22,373	NA	11,669	NA	NA	4,419	5,010	1	
8,525	9,387	15,159	26,453	18,559	30,842	11,276	21,070	26,768	47,379	37,657	42,348	22,330	16,565	11,614	6,733	3,707	4,385	4,938	2	
5,634	6,720	9,731	16,795	11,555	19,831	6,526	13,993	15,558	31,630	22,193	23,638	10,873	6,097	3,860	1,727	638	981	806	3	
2,344	2,258	4,222	8,169	5,378	8,630	3,768	5,125	7,715	8,922	7,862	6,212	3,413	1,864	1,590	727	385	503	611	4	
560	NA	1,242	NA	1,648	NA	991	NA	3,534	NA	7,658	NA	8,087	NA	6,219	NA	NA	2,935	3,593	5	
547	409	1,206	1,489	1,626	2,381	982	1,952	3,495	6,827	7,602	12,498	8,044	8,604	6,164	4,279	2,684	2,901	3,521	6	
161	288	357	662	378	641	160	335	311	703	495	825	517	346	196	133	76	57	58	7	
1,498	1,976	2,388	4,376	2,488	4,089	1,117	2,048	2,341	4,462	3,210	4,108	2,111	1,287	948	358	176	229	239	8	
2,974	3,006	4,366	7,089	4,334	7,084	2,397	4,437	4,467	9,341	7,174	7,873	3,529	2,144	1,368	587	260	365	310	9	
1,001	1,450	2,620	4,668	4,355	8,017	2,852	7,173	8,439	17,124	11,314	10,832	4,716	2,320	1,348	649	126	330	199	10	
1,000	1,149	1,777	3,586	2,329	3,247	1,213	1,975	2,525	2,706	2,279	1,912	977	577	589	272	186	170	255	11	
629	679	1,227	2,090	1,349	1,593	670	744	1,082	1,160	822	599	438	280	168	74	65	72	94	12	
715	430	1,218	2,493	1,700	3,790	1,885	2,406	4,108	5,056	4,761	3,701	1,998	1,007	833	381	134	261	262	13	
148	126	452	659	795	1,395	673	1,370	2,579	4,743	5,267	7,815	4,569	3,461	1,940	919	306	560	503	14	
412	NA	790	NA	853	NA	318	NA	955	NA	2,391	NA	3,518	NA	4,279	NA	NA	2,375	3,090	15	
399	283	754	830	831	986	309	582	916	2,084	2,335	4,683	3,475	5,143	4,224	3,360	2,378	2,341	3,018	16	
11	30	41	91	60	98	10	41	30	55	57	86	35	21	10	7	5	7	1	17	
...	41	40	66	10	36	45	20	52	61	51	81	53	36	16	20	10	10	5	18	
120	101	102	182	112	232	25	93	90	202	108	127	47	45	28	6	...	...	7	19
10	76	68	162	75	95	35	95	72	162	93	192	156	112	53	38	7	24	19	20	
...	...	10	...	10	10	5	...	...	20	3	11	9	1	6	5	...	...	6	21
20	40	96	161	111	170	40	86	67	203	183	328	217	131	83	57	48	16	20	22	
808	960	1,040	2,032	979	1,813	534	829	902	1,997	1,423	1,873	1,042	678	457	157	90	117	92	23	
40	50	235	260	247	356	101	213	238	467	300	688	186	215	139	47	27	44	46	24	
650	966	1,113	2,084	1,262	1,920	482	1,006	1,201	1,998	1,487	1,547	883	394	352	154	59	68	101	25	
520	496	630	965	664	1,058	263	617	640	1,051	885	776	532	345	256	107	42	58	82	26	
196	250	288	430	312	528	145	455	333	952	462	556	266	152	153	49	14	40	26	27	
251	180	565	1,097	817	1,452	568	1,197	1,461	3,942	3,396	3,801	1,453	769	400	244	84	96	75	28	
551	490	700	1,053	560	778	181	409	444	812	691	942	392	407	267	70	45	88	77	29	
1,456	1,590	2,183	3,544	1,981	3,268	1,240	1,759	1,589	2,584	1,740	1,798	886	471	292	117	75	83	50	30	
216	655	1,004	1,931	1,479	2,653	994	1,793	1,907	2,772	1,810	1,484	806	424	280	93	28	75	23	31	
372	345	587	947	1,064	2,000	710	1,908	2,179	5,416	4,062	3,193	1,262	457	247	121	37	71	75	32	
150	197	243	511	421	626	205	609	736	1,190	707	474	297	107	101	42	11	21	8	33	
37	76	209	385	369	819	214	816	1,090	2,728	1,133	1,760	440	405	129	118	14	23	14	34	
52	2	201	319	368	802	331	913	980	1,678	967	981	265	151	77	74	7	31	13	35	
100	75	167	260	367	606	247	700	962	2,025	1,530	1,712	932	447	277	99	13	65	29	36	
74	100	209	315	287	511	151	434	585	1,315	1,105	1,228	714	329	237	102	16	44	37	37	
5	20	5	45	25	27	...	6	20	31	53	71	9	8	27	5	6	...	10	38	
95	96	205	456	271	550	170	384	432	680	539	465	205	91	40	40	44	44	28	39	
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	40
286	291	435	1,020	764	973	544	747	1,096	931	690	450	286	111	127	20	37	40	37	41	
116	85	199	259	188	241	147	164	211	198	137	117	62	34	20	12	...	...	2	42
242	321	376	779	405	582	160	211	340	252	278	223	116	62	66	10	13	11	17	43	
76	99	109	250	156	141	65	74	90	71	85	109	38	55	47	28	10	4	21	44	
121	211	366	673	409	568	110	249	227	298	260	177	91	69	81	25	6	26	21	45	
59	26	82	104	111	165	17	140	109	245	237	300	170	147	141	132	72	45	119	46	
126	101	275	347	280	338	159	148	274	250	210	177	123	66	38	8	24	9	19	47	
127	183	272	444	319	347	171	165	283	305	197	116	73	63	15	7	6	12	28	48	
155	204	267	579	274	382	104	168	203	168	152	92	88	52	27	11	4	11	25	49	
221	191	413	720	476	526	236	263	322	437	263	214	154	99	88	48	31	40	22	50	
83	27	128	204	183	392	123	247	460	447	491	308	146	64	97	36	1	13	15	51	
81	59	233	263	191	355	119	183	322	280	255	207	124	61	57	35	18	25	21	52	
101	62	198	191	277	500	154	334	602	814	724	504	304	119	106	44	12	22	30	53	
450	282	659	1,835	1,049	2,543	1,489	1,642	2,724	3,515	3,291	2,682	1,424	763	573	266	103	201	196	54	
24	32	115	121	191	221	154	387	888	1,675	1,461	2,093	785	579	289	141	42	56	42	55	
23	15	44	98	59	146	59	77	152	423	467	1,503	1,048	1,131	577	221	36	139	75	56	
17	5	38	31	110	169	71	197	378	533	685	851	527	278	122	58	9	29	12	57	
26	22	73	132	190	351	156	307	492	1,010	1,514	1,873	1,229	630	361	100	38	76	81	58	
26	25	82	182	115	282	135	204	375	492	437	411	184	139	101	48	25	40	37	59	
...	1	33	55	17	71	33	78	108	222	251	381	250	329	234	234	108	111	194	60	
27	26	48	35	88	104	50	55	67	220	312	609	411	283	181	87	18	89	24	61	
5	...	19	5	25	51	15	65	119	168	140	154	135	92	75	30	20	20	40	62	
141	97	254	232	213	159	66	121	242	448	534	1,141	723	1,156	849	512	201	313	192	63	
67	62	112	219	178	261	62	118	228	562	615	976	734	687	467	140	140	174	141	64	
191	124	388	379	440	566	181	343	446	1,074	1,186	2,566	2,018	3,300	2,908	2,541	2,037	1,854	2,685	65	
...	NA	1	NA	2	NA	...	NA	2	NA	6	NA	3	NA	7	NA	NA	NA	5	8	66
13	NA	35	NA	20	NA	9	NA	37	NA	50	NA	40	NA	48	NA	NA	29	64	67	

GENERAL REPORT

Table 11.—HIRED WORKERS BY BASIS OF PAYMENT AND WAGE

[Data for 1959 relate to the week preceding enumeration. For 1954, the data relate to the week of September 26 to October 2 in 33 States and to the week of

Region, division, and State		Hired workers paid on a weekly basis													
		Farms reporting				Persons working				Average per person per week				Farms reporting specified weekly wage rates	
		Number		Percent of all farms reporting hired labor		Number		Percent of all hired workers		Hours worked		Cash wage (dollars)		Under \$12	
		1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954
1	U. S.	106,391	NA	19.4	NA	207,229	NA	13.1	NA	46	NA	42	NA	5,850	NA
2	Continous U. S.	106,358	98,919	19.5	13.2	206,530	195,249	13.2	7.2	46	51	42	38	5,848	4,590
3	The North	53,855	55,652	23.1	16.3	87,720	92,676	20.3	11.4	48	52	46	41	3,853	2,779
4	The South	46,554	37,400	19.4	12.2	102,348	84,586	11.9	6.2	45	49	36	31	1,846	1,705
5	The West	5,982	NA	8.0	NA	17,161	NA	5.9	NA	48	NA	60	NA	151	NA
6	Continous area	5,949	5,867	8.1	5.7	16,462	17,987	6.0	3.3	48	52	60	52	149	106
Geographic Divisions:															
7	New England	8,211	9,436	55.7	44.4	15,722	19,818	38.1	20.8	51	54	51	47	282	356
8	Middle Atlantic	16,548	17,169	37.8	27.2	30,421	31,873	31.0	15.8	49	53	48	42	1,276	901
9	East North Central	18,452	18,419	21.8	15.0	26,964	26,649	18.4	10.5	45	51	42	38	1,729	1,096
10	West North Central	10,644	10,628	11.8	8.0	14,613	14,336	9.9	5.5	47	53	43	37	566	426
11	South Atlantic	22,048	19,413	23.2	17.6	51,846	44,779	16.9	12.5	45	48	38	33	957	1,016
12	East South Central	14,962	7,915	16.6	9.3	23,297	17,751	9.7	5.1	43	48	30	27	616	490
13	West South Central	14,544	10,072	17.2	9.0	27,205	22,056	8.7	3.3	46	50	38	32	273	199
14	Mountain	2,342	2,336	7.7	5.5	5,538	6,422	5.8	3.4	49	54	52	46	47	38
15	Pacific	3,640	NA	8.3	NA	11,623	NA	5.9	NA	48	NA	64	NA	104	NA
16	Continous area	3,607	3,531	8.4	5.8	10,924	11,565	6.1	3.2	48	50	63	55	102	68
New England:															
17	Maine	1,955	2,219	58.9	38.0	3,349	4,515	37.1	9.9	48	54	52	53	50	30
18	New Hampshire	833	869	54.9	44.3	1,387	1,365	37.7	27.6	50	55	51	44	35	40
19	Vermont	2,409	2,696	68.1	61.6	3,518	4,007	61.4	38.5	57	61	40	34	152	195
20	Massachusetts	1,695	2,266	52.0	45.0	4,228	6,391	37.2	31.7	50	50	55	49	25	56
21	Rhode Island	288	225	56.6	48.7	574	577	32.5	43.3	44	50	51	50	15	...
22	Connecticut	1,031	1,161	39.6	32.3	2,666	2,963	27.4	23.3	50	52	57	50	5	35
Middle Atlantic:															
23	New York	8,890	8,765	43.3	31.6	16,556	16,399	35.5	17.4	50	54	49	43	596	551
24	New Jersey	2,528	3,233	46.4	36.1	5,240	7,184	35.8	20.3	48	53	51	46	80	40
25	Pennsylvania	5,130	5,171	28.9	19.6	8,625	8,290	23.5	11.6	46	51	43	38	600	310
East North Central:															
26	Ohio	4,315	4,261	27.7	18.1	6,960	6,769	23.7	14.1	46	50	44	39	362	210
27	Indiana	4,189	4,930	32.0	24.3	5,709	6,908	27.4	18.5	46	51	42	36	215	150
28	Illinois	4,734	4,410	19.8	13.2	6,400	6,117	17.5	11.4	48	52	47	41	193	115
29	Michigan	2,766	2,637	20.6	13.8	4,479	3,911	14.1	6.1	41	49	40	37	422	276
30	Wisconsin	2,448	2,181	13.2	8.2	3,416	2,944	12.2	5.7	42	51	35	35	537	345
West North Central:															
31	Minnesota	1,791	1,887	10.0	7.4	2,460	2,509	8.6	4.9	48	52	42	36	115	128
32	Iowa	2,860	2,808	12.0	8.4	3,731	3,732	11.2	7.8	46	52	43	38	232	125
33	Missouri	2,957	2,257	20.2	12.0	4,407	3,306	14.0	5.7	47	51	41	35	108	72
34	North Dakota	350	672	5.4	4.4	490	884	4.3	2.7	48	56	46	41	17	15
35	South Dakota	690	882	10.8	7.9	929	1,106	10.5	6.0	48	56	40	37	14	27
36	Nebraska	932	1,028	8.5	7.5	1,190	1,402	7.0	5.4	48	53	48	40	28	36
37	Kansas	1,064	1,094	10.3	7.1	1,406	1,397	8.8	5.2	47	52	44	41	52	23
South Atlantic:															
38	Delaware	531	661	49.3	34.4	965	1,610	36.7	27.9	48	47	48	42	10	16
39	Maryland	2,502	2,689	38.1	31.0	4,277	5,584	30.9	25.1	47	51	43	36	65	155
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	3,364	2,924	21.1	15.4	6,210	5,842	14.9	10.0	46	49	39	30	127	130
42	West Virginia	712	513	20.2	10.0	1,103	807	14.5	6.5	44	49	32	31	41	21
43	North Carolina	3,591	3,018	13.8	10.0	6,837	5,731	9.0	6.3	42	46	31	30	245	182
44	South Carolina	2,932	2,430	22.2	16.8	7,306	6,019	15.0	10.4	42	46	27	23	259	222
45	Georgia	4,641	3,765	24.9	19.2	9,931	7,821	16.5	12.3	43	47	30	25	180	245
46	Florida	3,775	3,413	37.1	30.5	15,217	11,365	26.8	23.7	48	50	52	43	30	45
East South Central:															
47	Kentucky	2,887	1,912	15.3	8.1	5,580	3,583	13.6	6.2	44	49	33	31	151	91
48	Tennessee	2,699	2,145	15.0	8.7	4,677	4,700	8.2	4.7	43	49	30	27	158	125
49	Alabama	2,824	2,272	20.5	12.9	6,429	5,424	14.0	7.8	42	47	29	25	124	177
50	Mississippi	2,552	1,586	16.5	8.1	6,611	4,044	6.8	3.4	44	48	29	26	183	97
West South Central:															
51	Arkansas	1,458	1,224	11.9	6.6	3,635	3,379	4.5	2.3	46	51	37	32	47	13
52	Louisiana	1,897	1,248	20.6	6.7	4,023	2,721	8.8	2.5	43	48	33	28	51	64
53	Oklahoma	735	845	7.8	5.6	1,227	1,521	4.4	2.4	44	49	39	38	17	30
54	Texas	9,454	6,755	19.9	11.3	18,320	14,435	11.6	4.2	47	50	39	32	158	92
Mountain:															
55	Montana	83	172	1.5	2.1	155	209	1.3	1.2	45	55	46	40	1	7
56	Idaho	153	225	3.1	2.8	223	558	1.8	1.9	47	52	55	48	5	6
57	Wyoming	82	69	3.4	2.6	111	95	1.8	1.2	51	54	42	44	...	...
58	Colorado	810	622	10.8	6.5	1,457	1,289	8.5	3.5	49	55	54	45	20	10
59	New Mexico	581	515	15.3	9.1	1,476	1,938	8.3	5.5	48	51	39	38	1	5
60	Arizona	482	615	17.3	16.5	1,874	2,118	8.5	4.4	52	57	62	54	5	5
61	Utah	126	111	4.7	2.7	197	193	3.5	1.4	42	47	48	44	10	5
62	Nevada	25	7	3.3	0.8	45	22	1.8	0.8	51	53	61	49	5	...
Pacific:															
63	Washington	497	549	6.7	5.0	989	1,053	5.4	2.5	44	47	55	52	42	18
64	Oregon	336	214	5.8	2.5	809	386	5.0	1.0	45	48	57	50	5	5
65	California	2,774	2,768	9.4	6.7	9,126	10,126	6.3	3.6	49	51	65	55	55	45
66	Alaska	5	NA	7.9	NA	21	NA	15.2	NA	41	NA	102	NA	...	NA
67	Hawaii	28	NA	2.8	NA	678	NA	4.1	NA	41	NA	71	NA	2	NA

NA Not available.

FARM LABOR, USE OF FERTILIZER, FARM EXPENDITURES, AND CASH RENT 315

- RATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1959 AND 1954-Continued

October 24 to 30 for 15 States. The data for 1959 and 1954 for conterminous United States are estimates based upon reports for a sample of farms. See text.]

Hired workers paid on a weekly basis-Continued																		
Farms reporting specified weekly wage rates-Continued																		
\$12 to \$24		\$25 to \$29		\$30 to \$39		\$40 to \$49		\$50 to \$59		\$60 to \$69		\$70 to \$79		\$80 or more, 1954	1959			
1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1954	\$80 to \$89	\$90 or more		
16,820	NA	9,942	NA	21,587	NA	20,041	NA	16,082	NA	8,839	NA	4,302	NA	NA	1,518	1,410	1	
16,817	20,408	9,940	11,815	21,583	23,674	20,032	18,219	16,078	11,875	8,838	4,994	4,301	2,199	1,145	1,516	1,405	2	
5,853	7,575	3,282	5,557	8,976	13,533	11,105	12,684	10,589	8,141	5,870	3,351	2,729	1,410	622	879	719	3	
10,615	12,443	6,511	5,921	12,126	9,372	8,084	4,491	4,281	2,250	1,791	691	737	341	186	305	258	4	
352	NA	149	NA	485	NA	852	NA	1,212	NA	1,178	NA	836	NA	NA	334	433	5	
349	390	147	337	481	769	843	1,044	1,208	1,484	1,177	952	835	448	337	332	428	6	
751	1,026	481	758	1,008	1,656	1,333	2,357	1,912	1,705	1,416	907	635	462	209	232	161	7	
2,013	2,395	982	1,563	2,074	3,465	2,667	4,080	3,536	2,958	2,272	1,163	1,131	442	202	335	263	8	
1,921	2,785	1,187	2,028	3,605	5,295	4,467	3,933	3,152	2,032	1,379	780	582	292	178	217	212	9	
1,168	1,369	632	1,208	2,289	3,117	2,638	2,314	1,989	1,446	803	501	381	214	33	95	83	10	
5,407	6,279	3,062	2,920	4,942	4,799	3,629	2,410	2,121	1,255	1,100	398	481	209	127	169	180	11	
3,620	3,577	1,844	1,306	2,874	1,616	1,208	493	487	293	172	88	76	41	11	43	22	12	
1,588	2,587	1,605	1,695	4,310	2,957	3,247	1,588	1,673	702	519	205	180	91	48	93	56	13	
119	125	107	138	310	486	447	573	575	545	401	266	197	107	58	52	87	14	
233	NA	42	NA	175	NA	405	NA	637	NA	777	NA	639	NA	NA	282	346	15	
230	265	40	199	171	283	396	471	633	939	776	686	638	341	279	280	341	16	
127	157	108	81	162	359	290	727	628	344	452	166	84	243	112	17	37	17	
86	76	66	43	88	140	96	252	204	188	161	100	82	25	5	15	...	18	
378	476	188	423	453	535	560	480	217	157	77	43	27	6	18	5	19	19	
90	210	61	140	150	266	248	532	346	626	349	277	231	109	50	114	81	20	
20	15	5	10	50	20	51	71	67	58	44	40	21	11	...	10	5	21	
50	92	53	61	105	156	113	215	187	272	253	247	174	47	36	58	33	22	
1,093	1,137	465	650	1,084	1,709	1,359	2,170	2,024	1,564	1,375	684	631	190	110	135	128	23	
206	230	105	190	228	633	447	958	640	704	405	271	246	161	46	89	82	24	
714	1,028	412	723	762	1,123	861	952	872	690	492	208	254	91	46	111	52	25	
472	698	292	573	1,078	1,251	810	696	699	473	306	202	144	98	60	84	68	26	
250	596	248	615	1,178	1,857	1,210	1,078	634	426	305	131	79	39	38	39	31	27	
197	447	199	320	662	1,320	1,727	1,343	1,092	554	380	202	167	76	33	64	53	28	
465	583	227	282	394	480	391	492	442	322	253	115	108	57	30	22	42	29	
537	461	221	238	293	387	329	324	285	257	135	130	84	22	17	8	19	30	
272	320	146	217	393	479	304	357	309	222	125	111	97	51	2	16	14	31	
333	334	149	316	400	804	699	704	659	343	243	104	103	56	22	27	15	32	
310	368	180	346	919	829	863	377	361	198	104	41	61	23	3	26	25	33	
27	51	12	67	185	77	133	85	122	51	84	10	12	3	3	1	34	34	
98	88	37	88	192	308	203	180	91	145	34	32	19	13	1	...	2	35	
34	102	55	89	156	260	197	256	243	185	144	67	41	32	1	14	20	36	
94	106	53	85	162	252	295	307	241	231	102	62	50	27	1	9	6	37	
36	91	20	59	108	216	129	157	134	88	41	10	32	11	13	17	4	38	
262	498	252	393	685	1,011	612	358	344	187	157	51	83	20	16	21	21	39	
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	40
813	943	536	569	965	845	597	289	193	88	85	32	27	16	12	13	8	41	
184	235	124	96	155	81	124	29	66	32	17	7	...	2	10	...	1	42	
996	1,064	666	565	838	667	479	285	243	117	68	58	21	63	17	25	10	43	
1,211	1,342	461	329	580	367	232	117	95	30	62	10	5	3	10	6	21	44	
1,665	1,748	811	639	1,087	697	523	257	233	114	82	37	38	18	10	7	15	45	
240	358	192	270	524	915	933	918	813	599	588	193	275	76	39	80	100	46	
670	734	482	329	1,045	469	320	180	104	68	57	26	32	10	5	21	5	47	
924	973	423	394	684	394	307	117	145	96	36	33	11	22	1	6	5	48	
1,083	1,110	481	361	584	413	336	119	134	72	45	16	23	2	2	6	8	49	
943	760	458	232	561	340	245	77	104	57	34	13	10	7	3	10	4	50	
171	303	147	222	555	389	334	190	144	54	36	36	16	6	11	...	8	51	
442	403	318	254	655	341	254	107	114	56	29	10	18	3	10	1	15	52	
93	105	74	108	189	243	181	203	133	102	31	33	10	15	6	6	1	53	
882	1,776	1,066	1,111	2,911	1,984	2,478	1,088	1,282	490	423	126	136	67	21	86	32	54	
13	16	9	16	8	41	15	31	17	44	11	14	9	3	...	...	...	55
11	5	7	10	12	27	27	42	27	62	25	55	29	11	7	...	10	56	
13	2	7	6	15	13	17	11	14	34	7	2	8	...	1	...	1	57	
15	19	22	34	47	100	175	216	318	161	136	62	44	14	6	10	23	58	
34	66	57	56	209	201	130	105	80	50	44	19	14	13	...	9	3	59	
7	11	...	14	9	66	74	143	86	168	139	109	84	61	38	33	45	60	
25	6	5	2	10	38	7	22	25	23	36	5	8	5	...	...	61	61
1	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	8	3	3	...	1	...	1	...	5	62
36	56	11	55	46	41	39	75	74	132	113	105	94	43	24	25	17	63	
20	35	6	6	36	32	52	23	71	48	67	22	48	28	15	20	11	64	
174	174	23	138	89	210	305	373	488	759	596	559	496	270	240	235	313	65	
...	NA	1	NA	1	NA	...	NA	1	NA	...	NA	...	NA	NA	...	2	66	
3	NA	1	NA	3	NA	9	NA	3	NA	1	NA	1	NA	NA	2	3	67	

GENERAL REPORT

Table 11.—HIRED WORKERS BY BASIS OF PAYMENT AND WAGE

[Data for 1959 relate to the week preceding enumeration. For 1954, the data relate to the week of September 26 to October 2 in 33 States and to the week of

Region, division, and State		Hired workers paid on a daily basis															
		Farms reporting				Persons working				Average per day				Farms reporting specified daily wage rates			
		Number		Percent of all farms reporting hired labor		Number		Percent of all hired workers		Hours worked		Cash wage (dollars)		\$4 and under		\$5	
		1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954
1	U. S.	1,36,508	NA	24.9	NA	318,810	NA	20.1	NA	8.5	NA	5.25	NA	53,463	NA	33,242	NA
2	Continental U. S.	1,36,425	217,335	25.0	28.9	318,370	542,239	20.3	19.9	8.5	8.8	5.25	5.13	53,459	89,271	33,232	47,602
3	The North	33,524	73,483	14.4	21.6	47,168	117,758	10.9	14.5	8.5	8.9	7.09	6.76	4,485	11,042	7,259	18,585
4	The South	94,814	127,335	39.6	41.4	254,477	385,241	29.6	28.1	8.4	8.8	4.64	4.34	48,619	77,095	25,324	27,192
5	The West	8,170	NA	11.0	NA	17,165	NA	5.9	NA	8.9	NA	9.34	NA	359	NA	659	NA
6	Continental area	8,087	16,517	11.0	16.0	16,725	39,240	6.1	7.2	8.9	9.1	9.35	8.06	355	1,134	649	1,825
Geographic Divisions:																	
7	New England	1,285	3,216	8.7	15.1	2,718	8,523	6.6	8.9	8.4	9.0	8.85	9.82	157	330	224	351
8	Middle Atlantic	3,264	7,239	7.5	11.5	5,148	15,011	5.2	7.5	8.2	8.4	6.76	6.28	786	1,732	650	1,831
9	East North Central	12,815	28,677	15.2	23.3	17,238	42,891	11.8	16.9	8.2	8.6	6.76	6.35	2,130	4,839	2,853	8,164
10	West North Central	16,160	34,351	17.9	25.8	22,064	51,333	15.0	19.7	8.8	9.2	7.21	6.75	1,412	4,141	3,532	8,239
11	South Atlantic	36,491	43,309	38.3	39.3	100,684	124,389	32.8	34.7	8.4	8.7	4.39	4.11	22,731	28,919	7,830	7,842
12	East South Central	36,873	48,430	55.8	56.6	98,337	143,618	40.9	41.4	8.3	8.8	4.35	4.13	22,163	34,304	9,632	8,286
13	West South Central	21,450	35,596	27.3	31.8	55,456	117,234	17.8	17.6	8.7	8.9	5.60	4.83	3,725	13,872	7,862	11,064
14	Mountain	4,842	10,255	15.9	24.0	9,344	24,227	9.8	12.7	9.0	9.1	8.49	7.41	228	796	485	1,398
15	Pacific	3,328	NA	7.6	NA	7,821	NA	4.0	NA	8.8	NA	10.35	NA	131	NA	174	NA
16	Continental area	3,245	6,262	7.6	10.3	7,381	15,013	4.1	4.2	8.8	9.0	10.44	9.11	127	338	164	427
New England:																	
17	Maine	468	1,907	14.1	32.6	891	5,110	9.9	11.2	9.1	9.5	9.74	11.13	42	107	30	101
18	New Hampshire	146	157	9.6	8.0	199	247	5.4	5.0	7.8	8.1	7.07	6.76	10	16	37	55
19	Vermont	207	302	5.9	6.9	239	413	4.2	4.0	7.8	8.5	5.32	5.79	65	82	71	75
20	Massachusetts	225	433	6.9	8.6	587	809	5.2	4.0	8.1	8.3	8.53	7.91	15	70	50	50
21	Rhode Island	31	56	6.1	12.1	57	102	3.2	7.7	6.1	8.1	6.40	7.28	...	10	10	5
22	Connecticut	208	361	8.0	10.1	745	1,842	7.6	14.5	8.5	8.2	8.47	8.47	25	45	26	65
Middle Atlantic:																	
23	New York	1,216	2,414	5.9	8.7	1,896	5,602	4.1	5.9	8.4	8.5	7.63	6.97	236	449	216	412
24	New Jersey	289	653	5.3	7.3	665	1,380	4.5	3.9	8.2	8.6	7.62	7.29	40	75	35	120
25	Pennsylvania	1,759	4,172	9.9	15.8	2,587	8,029	7.0	11.2	8.0	8.4	5.90	5.64	510	1,208	399	1,299
East North Central:																	
26	Ohio	1,930	4,671	12.4	19.9	2,741	6,946	9.3	14.5	8.2	8.2	6.49	5.94	395	1,178	504	1,308
27	Indiana	2,785	6,191	21.3	30.5	3,864	9,350	18.6	25.1	8.4	8.6	6.64	6.17	318	903	723	2,135
28	Illinois	4,317	9,813	18.1	29.3	5,388	13,423	14.7	25.1	8.6	8.9	7.54	6.94	309	738	589	2,254
29	Michigan	1,568	2,972	11.7	15.5	2,551	6,091	8.0	9.6	7.7	8.2	6.75	6.69	331	515	403	688
30	Wisconsin	2,215	5,030	11.9	19.0	2,694	7,081	9.6	13.8	7.9	8.6	5.66	5.56	777	1,505	634	1,779
West North Central:																	
31	Minnesota	2,507	4,862	14.0	19.0	3,159	6,980	11.0	13.8	9.0	9.2	7.37	6.84	325	915	770	1,139
32	Iowa	2,762	6,931	11.6	20.8	3,642	8,744	10.9	18.2	8.7	8.9	7.98	7.29	222	574	387	1,285
33	Missouri	3,899	6,310	26.6	33.6	6,279	13,163	19.9	22.5	8.6	9.1	6.29	5.36	481	1,528	1,071	2,616
34	North Dakota	1,569	5,145	24.3	33.7	2,008	6,872	17.5	21.1	9.3	9.8	7.11	7.15	99	312	283	936
35	South Dakota	1,618	3,572	25.2	32.0	1,953	4,735	22.0	25.9	8.8	9.5	6.98	6.73	102	292	476	937
36	Nebraska	2,012	3,399	18.5	24.7	2,588	4,575	15.2	17.6	8.9	9.1	7.50	7.25	56	251	353	790
37	Kansas	1,793	4,132	17.3	27.0	2,435	6,264	15.2	23.4	8.6	9.3	8.04	8.01	127	269	192	536
South Atlantic:																	
38	Delaware	91	206	8.5	10.7	148	433	5.6	7.5	8.4	8.5	6.25	6.28	20	40	20	30
39	Maryland	1,089	1,815	16.6	20.9	1,695	3,252	12.3	14.6	8.3	8.5	6.14	5.89	172	316	341	648
40	District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	Virginia	4,837	6,546	30.3	34.4	11,337	15,853	27.3	27.1	8.3	8.8	5.06	4.68	1,790	3,330	1,727	1,967
42	West Virginia	596	1,259	16.9	24.5	980	2,119	12.9	17.0	7.7	8.2	4.76	4.59	302	738	155	286
43	North Carolina	8,895	11,365	34.2	37.7	24,451	31,485	32.3	34.8	8.4	8.7	4.60	4.65	4,639	6,427	2,653	2,818
44	South Carolina	7,491	7,402	56.8	51.3	22,663	23,210	46.6	40.1	8.3	8.6	3.52	3.22	6,630	6,785	577	432
45	Georgia	10,912	11,311	58.4	57.5	30,459	34,104	50.6	53.7	8.4	8.8	3.93	3.39	8,441	9,981	1,862	919
46	Florida	2,580	3,405	25.3	30.4	8,951	13,933	15.8	29.1	8.7	8.8	6.30	4.95	737	1,302	495	742
East South Central:																	
47	Kentucky	13,018	18,238	69.1	77.0	25,617	41,938	62.3	72.9	8.3	8.7	4.78	5.18	6,013	9,582	4,319	4,300
48	Tennessee	7,819	11,278	43.5	45.8	17,129	29,741	30.0	29.8	8.2	8.8	4.25	3.74	5,667	9,329	1,381	1,274
49	Alabama	7,724	9,599	56.1	54.6	20,760	30,899	45.3	44.5	8.2	8.6	4.01	3.50	5,416	8,075	1,651	1,120
50	Mississippi	8,312	9,315	53.8	47.5	34,831	41,040	36.0	34.2	8.5	8.9	4.28	3.80	5,067	7,318	2,281	1,592
West South Central:																	
51	Arkansas	4,228	5,846	34.4	31.5	15,774	27,364	19.5	18.3	8.9	9.2	5.41	4.73	665	2,132	1,693	2,334
52	Louisiana	4,272	8,818	46.4	47.7	14,531	38,226	31.9	35.5	8.5	8.7	5.21	4.41	1,220	4,971	1,645	2,588
53	Oklahoma	1,724	3,701	18.2	24.5	2,855	7,461	10.2	11.9	8.6	8.9	6.43	6.23	208	583	425	1,002
54	Texas	11,226	17,231	23.6	28.8	22,296	44,183	14.2	12.8	8.7	9.0	5.89	5.02	1,632	6,186	4,099	5,140
Mountain:																	
55	Montana	1,359	2,712	24.0	33.7	2,262	4,916	19.6	29.1	9.2	9.3	8.96	8.16	27	64	95	303
56	Idaho	618	1,803	12.5	22.5	993	3,629	8.1	12.5	8.9	9.0	9.41	8.97	23	93	32	87
57	Wyoming	315	400	13.0	14.9	503	766	8.0	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.44	6.84	4	20	31	83
58	Colorado	968	2,074	12.9	21.6	1,675	5,422	9.8	14.9	9.1	9.4	8.93	7.42	29	98	106	338
59	New Mexico	637	1,346	16.7	23.8	1,383	3,990	7.8	11.2	8.6	9.0	6.57	5.57	101	398	148	353
60	Arizona	501	866	18.0	23.2	1,709	2,973	7.7	6.2	9.1	9.3	8.59	7.16	60	32	126	266
61	Utah	294	812	11.1	20.1	456	1,948	8.1	14.2	8.4	8.3	8.21	7.08	15	49	29	79
62	Nevada	150	242	19.8	27.7	363	583	14.7	20.4	8.5	8.6	8.29	6.98	13	14	12	29
Pacific:																	
63	Washington	717	1,894	9.7	17.1	1,125	3,379	6.1	8.0	8.9	9.5	10.05	10.15	24	59	23	48
64	Oregon	515	1,038	8.9	12.0	1,077	1,943	6.6	5.1								

FARM LABOR, USE OF FERTILIZER, FARM EXPENDITURES, AND CASH RENT 317

RATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1959 AND 1954—Continued

October 24 to 30 for 15 States. The data for 1959 and 1954 for conterminous United States are estimates based upon reports for a sample of farms. See text.]

Hired workers paid on a daily basis—Continued										One or more hired workers paid on an hourly basis						
Farms reporting specified daily wage rates—Continued										Farms reporting						
\$6		\$7		\$8		\$9		\$10 or more, 1954	1959			Number		Percent of all farms reporting hired labor		
1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954		\$10	\$11	\$12 or more	1959	1954	1959	1954	
17,197	NA	8,067	NA	11,183	NA	1,652	NA	NA	8,054	343	3,307	163,217	NA	29.8	NA	1
17,172	26,733	8,058	13,384	11,166	18,433	1,649	2,512	19,400	8,041	342	3,306	162,875	209,256	29.8	27.8	2
5,228	12,847	3,679	7,412	6,007	10,631	852	1,303	11,663	4,584	138	1,292	72,615	107,163	31.1	31.5	3
11,315	11,813	3,707	4,142	3,594	4,121	431	440	2,532	1,310	40	474	59,971	59,994	25.0	19.5	4
654	NA	681	NA	1,582	NA	369	NA	NA	2,160	165	1,541	30,631	NA	41.2	NA	5
629	2,073	672	1,830	1,565	3,681	366	769	5,205	2,147	164	1,540	30,289	42,099	41.3	40.7	6
97	245	66	259	209	524	127	134	1,373	263	19	123	4,532	6,678	30.7	31.4	7
320	1,102	238	551	663	1,158	62	130	735	395	11	139	12,100	20,642	27.7	32.7	8
1,968	5,320	1,358	2,709	2,263	4,055	289	385	3,205	1,507	37	410	26,158	39,302	30.9	32.0	9
2,843	6,180	2,017	3,893	2,872	4,894	374	654	6,350	2,419	71	620	29,825	40,541	32.9	30.4	10
3,029	3,790	984	1,177	1,153	933	185	124	524	407	18	154	26,839	30,272	28.2	27.5	11
3,381	2,669	626	835	665	1,441	63	187	708	217	11	115	8,547	8,540	12.9	10.0	12
4,905	5,354	2,097	2,130	1,776	1,747	183	129	1,300	686	11	205	24,585	21,182	31.3	18.9	13
507	1,712	543	1,431	1,172	2,425	218	310	2,183	1,180	40	469	8,430	11,389	27.6	26.7	14
147	NA	138	NA	410	NA	151	NA	NA	980	125	1,072	22,201	NA	50.6	NA	15
122	361	129	399	393	1,256	148	459	3,022	967	124	1,071	21,859	30,710	51.1	50.5	16
17	119	21	148	75	199	74	72	1,161	128	6	75	956	1,156	28.8	19.8	17
20	10	5	...	32	61	10	5	10	27	...	5	555	835	36.6	42.5	18
15	26	5	51	31	60	10	...	8	...	...	10	578	812	16.4	18.7	19
20	65	5	20	46	97	18	15	116	44	6	21	1,307	2,172	40.1	43.1	20
5	5	10	...	10	...	11	...	5	6	...	...	197	151	38.7	32.7	21
20	20	20	30	25	97	15	31	73	58	7	12	939	1,552	36.1	43.2	22
112	314	85	218	256	621	38	82	318	195	10	68	5,126	8,053	25.0	29.0	23
10	141	26	45	82	154	8	12	106	56	...	32	1,829	3,649	33.6	40.7	24
198	647	127	288	325	383	16	36	311	144	1	39	5,145	8,940	29.0	33.9	25
261	687	114	324	356	652	23	51	471	207	6	64	5,819	10,144	37.4	43.2	26
638	1,268	315	531	420	726	81	91	537	235	...	55	4,398	6,720	33.6	33.1	27
783	2,213	646	1,327	912	1,643	106	176	1,462	737	20	215	7,167	8,804	30.0	26.3	28
94	497	127	252	323	611	50	41	368	185	6	49	5,395	7,962	40.1	41.6	29
192	655	156	275	252	423	29	26	367	143	5	27	3,379	5,672	18.2	21.4	30
251	748	243	407	369	682	50	91	880	386	6	107	5,740	8,332	32.2	32.5	31
274	1,097	269	779	654	1,224	96	158	1,814	699	15	146	8,612	11,068	36.0	33.2	32
1,098	1,181	401	363	494	373	40	30	219	255	5	54	4,962	4,569	33.8	24.3	33
338	1,152	267	866	282	882	24	89	908	169	6	31	1,314	3,541	20.4	23.2	34
344	799	335	530	249	417	27	71	526	133	...	32	1,018	2,539	15.9	22.8	35
262	616	289	448	400	559	69	83	652	439	18	106	3,763	3,923	34.5	28.5	36
276	587	223	500	424	757	68	132	1,351	318	21	144	4,416	6,569	42.7	42.9	37
10	67	5	38	24	6	...	5	20	12	...	...	430	938	40.0	48.8	38
230	360	105	207	145	166	37	11	107	47	5	7	1,691	2,412	25.7	27.8	39
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	40
761	744	227	209	239	169	27	20	107	63	2	1	5,279	6,461	33.0	33.9	41
73	123	25	17	41	53	...	...	22	...	...	...	1,485	2,396	42.2	46.7	42
1,016	1,432	262	288	211	...	20	131	58	10	...	46	10,518	10,801	40.5	35.8	43
179	110	27	17	38	11	10	10	37	16	...	14	1,705	1,612	12.9	11.2	44
344	250	48	49	137	34	11	16	62	40	...	29	1,810	1,760	9.7	9.0	45
416	704	285	352	318	245	100	22	38	171	1	57	3,921	3,892	38.5	34.8	46
1,900	1,769	366	690	285	1,215	17	145	537	93	5	20	2,340	2,475	12.4	10.4	47
460	382	92	66	118	155	6	5	67	53	...	42	3,380	3,553	18.8	14.4	48
373	296	61	26	143	23	25	10	49	18	1	36	1,345	1,242	9.8	7.1	49
648	222	107	53	119	48	15	27	55	53	5	17	1,482	1,270	9.6	6.5	50
1,130	938	425	198	201	97	20	10	137	78	...	16	2,898	2,389	23.6	12.9	51
921	806	228	174	164	194	21	13	72	22	5	46	1,634	1,489	17.7	8.1	52
382	666	192	429	346	514	21	32	475	136	...	14	3,753	4,953	39.7	32.8	53
2,472	2,944	1,252	1,329	1,065	942	121	74	616	450	6	129	16,300	12,351	34.3	20.7	54
117	385	159	460	438	650	41	70	780	356	11	115	624	683	11.0	8.5	55
19	151	27	144	103	463	42	86	779	221	14	137	1,918	2,879	38.8	35.9	56
42	90	58	48	62	94	21	9	56	81	1	15	212	302	8.8	11.2	57
92	422	116	331	202	489	45	65	331	258	8	112	2,340	2,926	31.3	30.4	58
164	368	89	108	79	77	2	2	36	45	2	7	1,102	1,715	28.9	30.4	59
37	139	70	221	146	217	46	40	63	102	1	51	1,130	1,341	40.5	35.9	60
24	96	11	58	99	383	13	24	123	77	2	24	991	1,437	37.3	35.6	61
12	61	13	61	43	52	8	10	15	40	1	8	113	106	14.9	12.1	62
42	39	6	69	98	340	31	112	1,227	271	14	208	3,075	4,312	41.6	39.0	63
24	91	12	96	113	285	21	52	374	159	17	112	2,486	4,052	42.7	46.7	64
56	231	111	234	631	96	295	96	1,421	537	93	751	16,298	22,346	55.1	54.4	65
...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	NA	...	...	...	...	NA	46.0	NA	66
25	NA	9	NA	17	NA	3	NA	NA	13	1	1	313	NA	31.1	NA	67

GENERAL REPORT

Table 11.—HIRED WORKERS BY BASIS OF PAYMENT AND WAGE

[Data for 1959 relate to the week preceding enumeration. For 1954, the data relate to the week of September 26 to October 2 in 33 States and to the week of

Region, division, and State	Hired workers paid on an hourly basis															
	Persons working				Average wage per person per hour (dollars)		Farms reporting specified hourly wage rates									
	Number		Percent of all hired workers				Under \$0.45		\$0.45 to \$0.54		\$0.55 to \$0.64		\$0.65 to \$0.74		\$0.75 to \$0.84	
	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954
1 U. S.	434,082	NA	27.4	NA	0.97	NA	3,511	NA	18,218	NA	6,531	NA	3,024	NA	20,188	NA
2 Contiguous U. S.	423,157	616,893	27.0	22.6	0.95	0.88	3,510	7,950	18,217	25,097	6,530	7,891	3,019	6,610	20,159	37,446
3 The North	139,626	255,368	32.2	31.5	1.08	0.97	200	591	1,520	4,251	786	2,247	696	3,131	6,318	18,358
4 The South	164,955	179,053	19.2	13.1	0.74	0.63	3,265	7,287	16,366	20,062	5,471	4,921	1,942	2,269	12,658	15,577
5 The West	129,501	NA	44.4	NA	1.14	NA	46	NA	332	NA	274	NA	386	NA	1,212	NA
6 Contiguous area	118,576	182,472	43.1	33.3	1.11	0.99	45	72	331	784	273	723	381	1,210	1,183	3,511
7 Geographic Divisions:																
8 New England	14,622	22,648	35.4	23.7	1.11	1.00	10	65	115	267	40	101	87	167	396	1,136
9 Middle Atlantic	29,118	67,978	29.6	33.8	1.10	0.92	70	115	291	913	96	593	168	1,405	1,290	5,105
10 East North Central	48,707	88,534	33.2	34.9	1.07	0.95	85	262	672	1,763	307	1,021	294	1,046	2,548	7,429
11 West North Central	47,179	76,208	32.1	29.2	1.07	1.01	35	149	442	1,308	343	532	147	513	2,084	4,688
12 South Atlantic	76,288	86,067	24.8	24.0	0.75	0.64	2,116	4,334	7,637	9,756	2,288	2,390	810	1,475	5,394	7,682
13 East South Central	21,588	21,831	9.0	6.3	0.68	0.59	835	1,643	3,270	3,612	476	310	172	126	1,540	1,614
14 West South Central	67,079	71,155	21.5	10.7	0.73	0.64	314	1,310	5,459	6,694	2,707	2,221	960	668	5,724	6,281
15 Mountain	26,290	42,060	27.6	22.1	1.02	0.89	28	17	275	673	263	638	255	389	619	2,113
16 Pacific	103,211	NA	52.5	NA	1.18	NA	18	NA	57	NA	11	NA	131	NA	593	NA
16 Contiguous area	92,286	140,412	51.3	39.3	1.13	1.02	17	55	56	111	10	85	126	821	564	1,398
17 New England:																
18 Maine	2,260	3,995	25.1	8.7	1.08	0.90	...	20	45	67	10	10	11	36	61	296
19 New Hampshire	1,307	1,902	35.6	38.5	1.08	0.93	10	10	...	50	5	5	5	35	71	167
20 Vermont	969	2,652	16.9	25.5	1.07	0.99	...	5	30	40	10	21	1	11	47	147
21 Massachusetts	4,757	8,662	41.9	43.0	1.07	1.04	...	30	40	75	15	30	55	50	126	320
22 Rhode Island	931	306	52.7	23.0	1.21	0.99	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	5	15	10
22 Connecticut	4,398	5,131	45.1	40.3	1.15	1.03	...	...	...	30	...	10	15	30	76	196
23 Middle Atlantic:																
24 New York	11,683	27,387	25.0	29.1	1.11	0.97	25	25	120	210	35	131	45	180	283	1,497
25 New Jersey	5,187	15,163	35.1	42.8	1.08	0.88	10	25	10	80	16	56	12	737	339	892
25 Pennsylvania	12,248	25,428	33.3	35.4	1.08	0.90	35	65	161	623	45	406	111	488	668	2,716
26 East North Central:																
27 Ohio	11,609	20,571	39.6	42.9	1.09	0.97	30	101	238	662	72	237	56	169	674	1,788
28 Indiana	7,272	13,560	34.9	36.4	1.08	0.94	...	30	110	312	45	219	45	130	427	1,202
29 Illinois	11,835	15,099	32.3	28.2	1.10	1.00	10	41	83	300	80	193	52	245	525	1,275
30 Michigan	11,825	21,781	37.1	34.2	1.03	0.90	10	25	85	253	90	336	120	420	596	1,944
30 Wisconsin	6,166	17,523	22.0	34.1	1.05	0.98	35	65	156	236	20	36	21	82	326	1,220
31 West North Central:																
32 Minnesota	10,281	17,248	35.8	34.0	1.10	1.02	2	20	50	215	60	91	6	114	409	945
33 Iowa	11,749	16,336	35.3	34.0	1.08	1.05	16	25	70	146	26	91	30	96	323	887
34 Missouri	8,423	9,068	26.7	15.5	0.96	0.80	11	77	265	760	203	202	68	124	847	1,574
35 North Dakota	3,418	10,266	29.8	31.5	1.15	1.08	...	5	9	82	7	31	14	64	57	244
36 South Dakota	1,328	4,312	15.0	23.6	1.03	1.05	1	7	14	25	10	29	7	28	109	193
37 Nebraska	5,449	6,608	31.9	25.4	1.09	1.02	...	10	11	38	10	35	12	51	135	345
37 Kansas	6,531	12,370	40.8	46.3	1.08	1.04	5	5	23	42	27	53	10	36	204	500
38 South Atlantic:																
39 Delaware	1,039	2,698	39.5	46.7	0.98	0.84	...	...	...	21	6	26	6	45	85	430
40 Maryland	3,427	5,789	24.8	26.1	0.99	0.81	...	5	36	189	56	168	52	182	391	920
41 District of Columbia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
42 Virginia	10,924	18,380	26.3	31.4	0.72	0.63	463	955	1,463	2,107	422	623	171	387	1,261	1,768
43 West Virginia	3,482	5,776	45.9	46.3	0.78	0.66	61	234	459	912	82	188	57	182	429	631
44 North Carolina	25,427	27,984	33.5	30.9	0.63	0.56	923	2,092	4,491	4,957	1,351	936	276	352	2,068	1,763
45 South Carolina	5,214	4,856	10.7	8.4	0.56	0.46	479	692	625	632	109	37	54	36	210	144
46 Georgia	4,404	4,141	7.3	6.5	0.74	0.60	168	313	437	579	90	71	49	43	376	502
46 Florida	22,371	16,443	39.4	34.3	0.90	0.77	22	43	126	359	172	341	145	248	574	1,524
47 East South Central:																
48 Kentucky	5,240	5,620	12.8	9.8	0.76	0.72	59	184	715	1,025	156	116	92	67	476	489
49 Tennessee	7,451	7,919	13.0	7.9	0.64	0.56	471	772	1,587	1,725	125	99	32	26	633	591
50 Alabama	3,724	3,478	8.1	5.0	0.72	0.53	107	361	484	447	55	23	13	15	244	268
50 Mississippi	5,173	4,814	5.4	4.0	0.65	0.56	198	326	484	415	140	72	35	18	187	266
51 West South Central:																
52 Arkansas	8,150	8,752	10.1	5.9	0.70	0.56	106	349	838	886	383	244	112	82	603	530
53 Louisiana	10,172	8,884	22.3	8.2	0.73	0.57	112	308	372	535	109	138	185	40	368	339
54 Oklahoma	6,720	11,787	24.0	18.8	0.91	0.80	5	40	208	718	60	174	57	118	836	2,069
54 Texas	42,037	41,732	26.7	12.1	0.71	0.62	91	613	4,041	4,555	2,155	1,665	606	428	3,917	3,343
55 Mountain:																
56 Montana	1,597	1,654	13.9	9.8	1.13	1.09	7	1	6	1	1	8	...	1	16	60
57 Idaho	4,515	8,218	36.8	28.4	1.20	1.08	...	...	16	21	...	15	...	11	22	47
58 Wyoming	314	1,063	5.0	13.2	1.14	1.01	...	1	...	7	...	...	...	...	10	32
59 Colorado	4,831	9,257	28.2	25.5	1.06	0.92	10	...	12	28	3	88	48	114	185	836
60 New Mexico	3,748	8,413	21.2	23.7	0.76	0.67	5	10	209	554	247	285	91	123	161	460
61 Arizona	9,102	8,995	41.1	18.9	0.96	0.77	...	...	6	14	2	224	101	130	183	453
62 Utah	1,949	4,239	34.6	30.9	1.10	0.98	6	5	26	48	10	16	15	10	42	219
62 Nevada	234	221	91.5	7.7	1.16	1.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
63 Pacific:																
64 Washington	6,763	13,459	36.8	32.0	1.26	1.22	...	21	10	10	10	6	...	...	33	115
65 Oregon	6,928	11,733	42.4	31.1	1.18	1.09	...	5	8	10						

FARM LABOR, USE OF FERTILIZER, FARM EXPENDITURES, AND CASH RENT 319

RATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1959 AND 1954-Continued

October 24 to 30 for 15 States. The data for 1959 and 1954 for conterminous United States are estimates based upon reports for a sample of farms. See text.]

Hired workers paid on an hourly basis-Continued										Hired workers hired on a piece-work basis								Payment to persons working Friday week preceding enumeration, 1959				
Farms reporting specified hourly wage rates-Continued										Farms reporting				Persons working				Number of farms	Number of workers	Average payments per person (dollars)		
\$0.85 to \$0.99		\$1.00 to \$1.14		\$1.15 to \$1.29		\$1.30 to \$1.44		\$1.45 or more		Number		Percent of all farms reporting hired labor		Number		Percent of all persons working						
1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954					
4,218	NA	72,267	NA	22,159	NA	2,371	NA	10,730	NA	51,895	NA	9.5	NA	359,167	NA	22.7	NA	28,067	192,832	6.46	1	
4,198	10,688	72,105	86,772	22,120	16,374	2,357	1,183	10,660	9,245	51,499	120,779	9.4	16.0	357,335	1,059,038	22.8	38.8	27,750	191,377	6.45	2	
1,693	4,915	44,339	59,658	10,894	8,478	937	484	5,232	5,050	11,103	28,600	4.8	8.4	38,507	184,947	8.9	22.8	5,462	19,213	8.23	3	
1,513	1,362	15,269	6,564	1,750	770	177	52	1,560	1,130	34,125	74,375	14.2	24.2	269,031	646,531	31.3	47.2	18,032	138,777	5.46	4	
1,012	NA	12,659	NA	9,515	NA	1,257	NA	3,938	NA	6,667	NA	9.0	NA	51,629	NA	17.7	NA	4,573	34,842	9.44	5	
992	4,411	12,497	20,550	9,476	7,126	1,243	647	3,868	3,065	6,271	17,804	8.6	17.2	49,797	227,560	18.1	41.6	4,256	33,387	9.50	6	
147	447	2,155	3,337	935	684	145	33	502	441	589	3,646	4.0	17.2	3,617	38,077	8.8	39.9	362	2,204	8.25	7	
505	1,656	6,479	8,830	1,813	1,179	208	116	1,180	730	1,650	6,403	3.8	10.2	8,017	52,250	8.2	26.0	939	4,617	8.62	8	
630	1,576	15,910	21,449	3,317	2,615	333	180	2,062	1,961	3,810	8,275	4.5	6.7	12,139	42,082	8.3	16.6	1,895	6,487	8.53	9	
411	1,236	19,795	26,042	4,829	4,000	251	155	1,488	1,918	5,054	10,276	5.6	7.7	14,734	52,538	10.0	20.1	2,266	5,905	7.57	10	
922	879	6,069	2,893	893	373	94	25	616	465	9,351	14,006	9.8	12.7	53,705	75,346	17.5	21.0	5,027	30,909	4.80	11	
104	117	1,679	723	108	102	15	11	348	282	10,940	20,351	16.6	23.8	85,818	150,494	35.7	43.4	5,559	41,444	4.68	12	
487	366	7,521	2,948	749	295	68	16	596	383	13,834	40,018	17.6	35.8	129,508	420,691	41.5	63.2	7,446	66,424	6.26	13	
370	603	4,207	5,212	1,090	1,090	128	98	696	556	2,489	5,740	8.2	13.4	20,572	77,650	21.6	40.9	1,640	14,808	8.73	14	
642	NA	8,452	NA	7,926	NA	1,129	NA	3,242	NA	4,178	NA	9.5	NA	31,057	NA	15.8	NA	2,933	20,034	9.96	15	
622	3,808	6,290	15,338	7,887	6,036	1,115	549	3,172	2,509	3,782	12,064	8.8	19.9	29,225	149,910	16.2	41.9	2,616	18,579	10.11	16	
18	104	608	565	133	26	25	...	45	32	236	2,785	7.1	47.7	2,169	31,602	24.1	69.0	151	1,472	7.99	17	
31	56	261	411	115	45	7	1	50	35	72	132	4.7	6.7	373	811	10.1	16.4	37	253	8.71	18	
11	72	330	444	92	46	10	5	47	21	120	166	3.4	3.8	176	2,118	3.1	20.3	77	93	7.39	19	
67	156	529	1,048	299	270	46	1	130	192	77	331	2.4	6.6	628	2,591	5.5	12.9	59	204	5.29	20	
10	5	102	106	44	15	1	...	25	...	10	45	2.0	9.7	25	275	1.4	20.6	5	5	5.00	21	
10	54	325	763	252	282	56	26	205	161	74	187	2.8	5.2	246	680	2.5	5.3	33	177	13.77	22	
149	759	2,940	4,317	938	532	111	62	480	340	972	3,708	4.7	13.4	5,615	29,742	12.0	31.6	594	3,296	9.28	23	
111	289	763	1,224	305	236	23	7	240	103	135	815	2.5	9.1	733	7,434	5.0	21.0	75	420	5.61	24	
245	608	2,776	3,289	570	411	74	47	460	287	543	1,880	3.1	7.1	1,669	15,074	4.5	21.0	270	901	7.60	25	
131	457	3,383	5,459	727	743	81	52	427	476	641	1,756	4.1	7.5	1,285	5,968	4.4	12.5	314	602	7.15	26	
98	186	2,861	3,888	459	397	37	15	316	351	543	1,065	4.1	5.2	853	2,905	4.1	7.8	248	309	8.16	27	
142	209	4,384	5,132	1,125	758	101	49	665	602	766	1,086	3.2	3.2	1,392	2,780	3.8	5.2	333	560	8.31	28	
178	352	3,155	3,854	679	415	57	35	425	328	1,344	3,280	10.0	17.1	7,651	25,387	24.0	39.8	752	4,994	8.83	29	
81	372	2,127	3,116	327	312	57	29	229	204	516	1,088	2.8	4.1	957	5,042	3.4	9.8	248	422	7.76	30	
71	382	3,803	5,462	919	712	54	32	366	359	932	1,941	5.2	7.6	1,841	9,407	6.4	18.5	426	817	7.25	31	
111	295	5,765	7,526	1,772	1,338	62	41	437	623	907	1,399	3.8	4.2	1,283	2,123	3.9	4.4	421	580	9.71	32	
100	112	2,963	1,462	314	105	20	20	171	133	1,474	3,761	10.0	20.0	8,431	27,612	26.7	47.3	612	3,170	6.62	33	
13	99	714	2,324	419	467	16	20	65	209	236	913	3.7	6.0	840	5,429	7.3	16.7	129	363	8.13	34	
21	59	699	1,791	105	247	6	11	46	149	259	576	4.0	5.2	362	1,702	4.1	9.3	138	171	9.05	35	
70	123	2,711	2,787	627	344	24	12	163	178	644	1,057	5.9	7.7	1,105	5,209	6.5	20.0	301	434	10.63	36	
25	166	3,140	4,690	673	787	69	23	240	267	602	629	5.8	4.1	872	1,056	5.5	3.9	239	370	8.15	37	
25	41	261	345	31	20	1	5	15	5	15	170	3.8	8.8	190	660	7.2	11.4	17	46	8.52	38	
84	69	829	748	155	76	13	...	75	55	252	620	3.8	7.1	791	2,463	5.7	11.1	136	384	6.90	39	
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	40
128	76	1,176	453	89	35	10	5	96	52	1,057	1,529	6.6	8.0	4,515	9,820	10.9	16.8	501	2,256	6.04	41	
52	49	270	125	43	20	...	...	32	55	125	437	3.6	8.5	418	2,009	5.5	16.1	45	203	12.04	42
118	49	999	429	73	83	5	...	214	140	3,210	4,497	12.4	14.9	15,855	21,606	20.9	23.9	1,847	9,518	4.67	43	
31	7	128	31	44	10	10	...	15	23	1,953	3,542	14.8	24.5	12,308	22,374	25.3	38.7	1,000	6,813	3.86	44	
32	17	514	148	77	10	5	...	62	77	2,105	2,515	11.3	12.8	12,260	13,294	20.4	20.9	1,147	6,579	4.16	45	
452	571	1,892	614	381	119	50	15	107	58	608	696	6.0	6.2	7,368	3,120	13.0	6.5	334	5,110	6.11	46	
26	25	685	426	50	65	5	1	76	77	736	1,014	3.9	4.3	1,798	3,759	4.4	6.5	415	944	5.64	47	
38	25	381	193	22	21	...	...	91	101	4,268	7,664	23.7	31.1	25,473	54,782	44.6	54.9	2,035	10,958	5.18	48
22	48	355	53	23	5	...	...	42	22	2,254	4,316	16.4	24.6	12,660	26,659	27.6	38.4	1,103	6,120	5.12	49
18	19	258	51	13	11	10	10	139	82	3,682	7,357	23.8	37.5	45,887	65,294	47.5	54.5	2,006	23,422	4.29	50	
47	24	665	196	54	30	5	...	85	48	4,227	9,716	34.4	52.4	50,175	106,753	62.2	71.4	2,029	22,089	5.18	51	
72	14	313	57	29	14	2	1	72	43	1,378	6,883	15.0	37.2	14,199	55,165	31.1	51.2	747	6,508	5.07	52	
123	132	2,074	1,504	236	100	19	12	135	86	1,757	4,515	18.6	29.9	37,905	64,464	46.4	60.6	901	6,143	6.09	53	
245	196	4,469	1,191	430	151	42	3	304	206	6,472	18,904	13.6	31.6	52,145	220,868	33.1	63.9	3,769	31,684	7.29	54	
1	24	423																				