

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE

UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre
Corn for all purposes ³1959...	2,144,279	57.8	79,616,031	100.0	25.6	37.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	4,384,427,694	100.0	xxx	55.07
1954.....	2,844,369	59.5	78,122,557	98.1	23.5	27.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	4,287,082,666	97.8	xxx	54.88
1949.....	3,404,103	63.2	83,336,797	104.7	24.2	24.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	3,823,423,741	87.2	xxx	45.88
1944.....	3,922,854	67.0	92,259,098	115.9	26.1	23.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	3,291,109,143	75.1	xxx	35.67
1939.....	4,456,365	73.0	86,991,488	109.3	27.1	19.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,475,003,617	33.6	xxx	16.96
1934.....	4,849,724	71.2	87,476,444	109.9	29.6	18.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	xxx	NA
1929.....	4,598,249	73.0	97,742,272	122.8	27.2	21.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	xxx	NA
1924.....	4,760,457	74.7	98,401,627	123.6	28.6	20.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	xxx	NA
1919 ⁴	NA	NA	91,780,853	115.3	26.3	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	3,748,035,508	85.5	xxx	40.84
Corn harvested for grain.....1959...	1,989,622	53.6	70,064,959	100.0	22.5	35.2	3,697,190,984	100.0	52.8	3,870,775,924	100.0	1.05	55.25
1954.....	2,543,389	53.2	66,792,680	95.3	20.1	26.3	2,612,910,791	70.7	39.1	3,758,243,443	97.1	1.44	56.27
1949.....	3,202,407	59.4	75,133,424	107.2	21.8	23.5	2,778,207,344	75.1	37.0	3,451,158,096	89.2	1.24	45.93
1944.....	3,669,795	62.6	84,349,033	120.4	23.9	23.0	2,788,432,462	75.4	33.1	3,009,865,637	77.8	1.08	35.68
1939.....	4,141,124	67.9	77,433,454	110.5	24.1	18.7	2,311,429,068	62.5	28.9	1,305,150,781	33.7	0.56	16.86
1934.....	4,055,986	59.5	62,247,152	88.8	21.1	15.3	1,169,437,531	31.6	18.8	962,548,584	24.9	0.82	15.46
1929.....	4,149,091	65.9	83,163,055	118.7	23.1	20.0	2,130,787,639	57.6	25.6	1,635,909,664	42.3	0.77	19.67
1924.....	4,195,922	65.9	82,328,843	117.5	23.9	19.6	1,823,880,173	49.3	22.2	1,868,569,375	48.3	1.02	22.70
1919.....	4,937,068	76.5	87,777,627	125.3	25.2	17.8	2,345,947,637	63.5	26.7	3,508,012,120	90.6	1.50	39.96
1909.....	4,813,697	75.6	98,385,855	140.4	31.6	20.4	2,552,273,410	69.0	25.9	1,438,607,256	37.2	0.56	14.62
1899.....	4,697,799	81.8	94,916,911	135.5	33.5	20.2	2,666,440,279	72.1	28.1	828,192,388	21.4	0.31	8.73
1889.....	NA	NA	72,087,752	102.9	32.8	NA	2,122,327,547	57.4	29.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879.....	NA	NA	62,368,504	89.0	37.5	NA	1,754,991,676	47.5	28.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
1869.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	760,944,549	20.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1859.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	838,792,742	22.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1849.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	592,071,104	16.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1839.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	377,531,875	10.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Corn cut for silage ⁵1959...	422,874	11.4	6,828,471	100.0	2.2	16.1	57,067,201	100.0	8.4	421,527,670	100.0	7.39	61.73
1954.....	508,666	10.6	6,911,816	101.2	2.1	13.6	49,425,079	86.6	7.2	374,708,272	88.9	7.58	54.21
1949.....	424,779	7.9	4,336,562	63.5	1.3	10.2	38,006,618	66.6	8.8	257,201,871	61.0	6.77	59.31
1944.....	422,558	6.9	4,440,397	65.0	1.4	10.5	32,533,463	57.0	7.3	128,373,022	30.5	3.95	28.91
1939.....	379,364	6.0	4,005,539	58.7	1.1	10.6	29,172,181	51.1	7.3	142,140,561	33.7	4.87	35.49
1924.....	377,961	5.9	4,227,812	61.9	1.2	11.2	28,407,960	49.8	6.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
1919.....	378,887	5.9	4,003,226	58.6	1.1	10.6	29,682,041	52.0	7.4	240,022,388	56.9	8.09	59.96
Corn hogged or grazed, or cut for fodder.....1959...	160,640	4.3	2,722,601	100.0	0.9	16.9	NA	NA	NA	92,124,100	100.0	NA	33.84
1954.....	310,637	6.5	4,418,061	162.3	1.3	14.2	NA	NA	NA	154,130,951	167.3	NA	34.89
1949.....	307,617	5.7	3,866,811	142.0	1.1	12.6	NA	NA	NA	115,063,774	124.9	NA	29.76
1944.....	412,130	6.8	5,117,637	188.0	1.6	12.4	NA	NA	NA	41,479,814	45.0	NA	8.11
1939.....	NA	NA	10,573,678	388.4	2.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1929.....	NA	NA	11,844,972	435.1	3.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1924.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1919 ⁴	1,413,490	21.9	14,502,932	532.7	4.2	10.3	17,793,742	NA	1.23	206,934,650	224.6	11.63	14.27
Sorghums for all purposes including sirup (see text) ³1959...	328,812	8.9	17,927,257	100.0	5.8	54.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	577,465,717	100.0	xxx	32.21
1954.....	376,487	7.9	17,580,729	98.1	5.3	46.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	453,476,196	78.5	xxx	25.79
1949.....	349,367	6.5	10,086,999	56.3	2.9	28.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	230,191,400	39.9	xxx	22.82
1944.....	572,944	9.8	17,224,413	96.1	4.9	30.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	306,979,811	53.2	xxx	17.82
1939.....	949,783	15.6	14,173,932	79.1	4.4	14.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	109,683,087	19.0	xxx	7.74
1934.....	NA	NA	10,279,460	57.3	3.5	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	90,791,089	15.7	xxx	8.83
1929 ⁶	697,900	11.1	8,013,965	44.7	2.2	11.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	94,724,769	16.4	xxx	11.82
1924.....	NA	NA	7,700,094	43.0	2.2	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	xxx	NA
1919 ⁷	NA	NA	8,954,889	50.0	2.6	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	229,884,601	39.8	xxx	25.67
Sorghums harvested for grain or seed.....1959...	223,388	6.0	14,560,604	100.0	4.7	65.2	508,149,209	100.0	34.9	438,629,491	100.0	0.86	30.12
1954.....	149,489	3.1	11,303,915	77.6	3.4	75.6	224,013,849	44.1	19.8	281,946,064	64.3	1.26	24.94
1949.....	142,036	2.6	6,324,764	43.4	1.8	44.5	140,834,928	27.7	22.3	138,024,445	31.5	0.98	21.82
1944.....	182,048	3.1	9,060,514	62.2	2.6	49.8	177,702,212	35.0	19.6	156,144,523	35.6	0.88	17.23
1939.....	206,242	3.4	4,693,423	32.2	1.5	22.8	52,442,195	10.3	11.2	29,633,035	6.8	0.57	6.31
1934.....	159,897	2.3	2,370,191	16.3	0.8	14.8	18,598,785	3.7	7.8	17,360,241	4.0	0.93	7.32
1929.....	167,723	2.7	3,521,903	24.2	1.0	21.0	49,080,233	9.7	13.9	32,640,336	7.4	0.67	9.27
1924.....	NA	NA	3,525,667	24.2	1.0	NA	58,700,092	11.6	16.6	52,321,330	11.9	0.89	14.84
1919 ⁸	129,947	2.0	3,725,997	25.6	1.1	28.7	73,653,670	14.5	19.8	92,524,296	21.1	1.26	24.83
1909 ⁹	97,574	1.5	1,635,153	11.2	0.5	16.8	17,597,305	3.5	10.8	10,816,940	2.5	0.61	6.62
1899 ¹⁰	19,782	0.3	266,513	1.8	0.1	13.5	5,169,113	1.0	19.4	1,367,040	0.3	0.26	5.13
Sorghums cut for silage.....1959...	58,305	1.6	1,311,840	100.0	0.4	22.5	11,190,064	100.0	8.5	78,043,853	100.0	6.97	59.49
1954.....	61,819	1.3	1,267,796	96.6	0.4	20.5	6,755,702	60.4	5.3	58,974,389	75.6	8.73	46.52
1949.....	27,084	0.5	481,862	36.7	0.1	17.8	3,368,308	30.1	7.0	23,735,537	30.4	7.05	49.26
1939.....	49,344	0.8	884,472	67.4	0.3	17.9	4,280,110	38.2	4.8	16,947,419	21.7	3.96	19.16
Sorghums or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....1959...	96,678	2.6	2,033,210	100.0	0.7	21.0	2,626,041	100.0	xxx	56,545,420	100.0	xxx	27.81
1954.....	205,303	4.3	4,707,398	231.5	1.4	22.9	2,874,022	109.4	xxx	102,320,253	181.0	xxx	21.74
1949.....	221,823	4.1	3,262,218	160.4	0.9	14.7	4,608,053	175.5	xxx	66,129,849	116.9	xxx	20.27
1939 ¹¹	623,718	10.2	8,419,686	414.1	2.6	13.5	10,162,143	387.0	xxx	57,691,441	102.0	xxx	6.85
Sorghums cut for silage, hay, or fodder.....1939...	660,724	10.8	9,304,15										

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE

UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

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Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)				
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre	
All wheat harvested ³	1959...	931,195	25.1	49,566,924	100.0	15.9	53.2	1,055,924,506	100.0	21.3	1,871,910,772	100.0	1.77	37.77
	1954...	NA	NA	51,361,684	103.6	15.4	NA	908,927,557	86.1	17.7	1,939,861,119	103.6	2.13	37.77
	1949...	1,147,741	21.3	71,163,265	143.6	20.7	62.0	1,006,564,548	95.3	14.1	1,874,371,202	100.1	1.86	26.34
	1944...	NA	NA	58,286,103	117.6	16.5	NA	1,032,660,440	97.8	17.7	1,458,640,689	77.9	1.41	25.03
	1939...	1,385,878	22.7	50,526,542	101.9	15.7	36.5	708,861,077	67.1	14.0	491,699,073	26.3	0.69	9.73
	1934...	1,363,741	20.0	41,943,387	84.6	14.2	30.8	513,212,870	48.6	12.2	440,603,053	23.5	0.86	10.50
	1929...	1,208,388	19.2	62,999,962	125.1	17.3	51.3	800,650,009	75.8	12.9	838,506,124	44.8	1.05	13.52
	1924...	NA	NA	50,862,230	102.6	14.8	NA	800,876,659	75.8	15.7	1,037,627,104	55.4	1.30	20.40
	1919...	2,225,181	34.5	73,099,569	147.5	21.0	32.9	945,406,048	89.5	12.9	2,074,089,306	110.8	2.19	28.37
	1909...	1,458,668	22.9	44,262,592	89.3	14.2	30.3	683,379,259	64.7	15.4	657,656,805	35.1	0.96	14.86
	1899...	2,053,912	35.8	52,588,574	106.1	18.6	25.6	658,534,252	62.4	12.5	369,945,320	19.8	0.56	7.03
	1889...	NA	NA	33,579,514	67.7	15.3	NA	468,373,968	44.4	13.9	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1879...	NA	NA	35,430,333	71.5	21.3	NA	459,483,137	43.5	13.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1869...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	287,745,626	27.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1859...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	173,104,924	16.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1849...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	100,485,944	9.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1839...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	84,823,272	8.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Winter wheat ³	1959...	767,388	20.7	37,811,395	100.0	12.1	49.3	866,585,546	100.0	22.9	1,520,631,112	100.0	1.75	40.22
	1954...	837,026	17.5	36,980,545	97.8	11.1	44.2	742,662,545	85.7	20.1	1,577,596,412	103.7	2.12	42.66
	1949...	932,300	17.3	50,828,485	134.4	14.8	54.5	784,109,967	90.5	15.4	1,442,410,408	94.9	1.84	28.38
	1944...	987,999	16.9	40,299,556	106.5	11.4	40.7	734,883,182	84.8	18.3	1,047,054,018	68.9	1.42	26.01
	1939...	1,124,242	18.4	36,136,280	95.6	11.2	32.1	542,758,267	62.6	15.0	376,650,493	24.8	0.69	10.42
	1934...	1,150,863	16.9	34,062,385	90.1	11.5	29.6	431,078,583	49.7	12.7	369,477,561	24.3	0.86	10.85
	1929...	940,741	14.9	40,430,409	106.9	11.3	43.0	569,704,642	65.7	14.1	601,979,365	39.6	1.06	14.89
	1924...	1,032,553	16.2	34,359,532	90.9	10.0	33.3	553,377,236	63.9	16.1	712,422,869	46.9	1.29	20.73
	1919...	1,740,347	27.0	49,913,141	132.0	14.3	28.7	741,751,043	85.6	14.9	1,610,202,403	105.9	2.17	32.26
	1909...	1,174,022	18.4	27,151,489	71.8	8.7	23.1	419,732,982	48.4	15.5	411,648,209	27.1	0.98	15.16
	1869...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	175,195,893	20.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1859...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	173,104,924	16.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1849...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	100,485,944	9.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1839...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	84,823,272	8.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Spring wheat ³	1959...	163,807	4.4	11,755,529	100.0	3.8	71.8	189,338,960	100.0	16.1	351,279,660	100.0	1.86
1954...		NA	NA	14,381,139	122.3	4.3	NA	166,265,012	87.8	11.6	362,264,707	103.1	2.18	25.19
1949...		215,441	4.0	20,334,780	173.0	5.9	94.4	222,454,581	117.5	10.9	431,960,794	123.0	1.94	21.24
1944...		NA	NA	18,026,547	153.3	5.1	NA	297,777,258	157.3	16.5	411,586,671	117.2	1.38	22.83
1939...		279,337	4.6	14,390,262	122.4	4.5	51.5	166,102,810	87.7	11.5	115,048,580	32.8	0.69	7.99
1934...		227,130	3.3	7,881,002	67.0	2.7	34.7	82,134,287	43.4	10.4	71,125,492	20.2	0.87	9.02
1929...		NA	NA	21,569,553	183.5	6.0	NA	230,945,367	122.0	10.7	236,526,759	67.3	1.02	10.97
1924...		267,939	4.2	16,502,698	140.4	4.8	61.6	247,499,423	130.7	15.0	325,204,235	92.6	1.31	19.71
1919...		566,811	8.8	23,186,428	197.2	6.7	40.9	203,655,005	107.6	8.8	463,886,903	132.1	2.28	20.01
1909...		NA	NA	17,111,103	145.6	5.5	NA	263,646,277	139.2	15.4	246,008,596	70.0	0.93	14.38
1869...		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	112,549,733	59.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1859...		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	173,104,924	16.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1849...		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	100,485,944	9.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1839...		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	84,823,272	8.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Durum wheat ³		1959...	16,355	0.4	1,112,524	100.0	0.4	68.0	18,905,903	100.0	17.0	39,274,886	100.0	2.08
	1954...	13,025	0.3	1,229,331	110.5	0.4	94.4	4,285,037	22.7	3.5	13,541,671	34.5	3.16	11.02
	1949...	36,893	0.7	3,568,862	320.8	1.0	96.7	37,503,170	198.4	10.5	73,719,931	187.7	1.97	20.66
	1944...	23,361	0.4	1,920,192	172.6	0.5	82.2	27,709,435	146.6	14.4	39,238,990	99.0	1.42	20.43
	1939...	49,018	0.8	3,003,228	269.9	0.9	61.3	30,977,380	163.9	10.3	21,008,285	53.5	0.68	7.00
	1929...	71,721	1.1	5,856,188	526.4	1.6	81.7	57,352,962	303.4	9.8	52,786,167	134.4	0.92	9.01
	1909...	37,017	0.6	2,502,872	225.0	0.8	67.6	39,958,947	211.4	16.0	31,751,233	80.8	0.79	12.69
	1869...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	112,549,733	59.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1859...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	173,104,924	16.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1849...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	100,485,944	9.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1839...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	84,823,272	8.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1829...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	74,071,350	21.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1819...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	61,047,834	95.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1809...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	52,786,167	134.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1799...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	46,386,903	132.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All other spring wheat ³	1959...	NA	NA	10,643,005	100.0	3.4	NA	170,433,057	100.0	16.0	312,004,774	100.0	1.83	29.32
	1954...	154,547	3.2	13,151,808	123.6	4.0	85.1	161,979,975	95.0	12.3	348,723,036	111.8	2.15	26.52
	1949...	195,822	3.6	16,765,918	157.5	4.9	85.6	184,951,411	108.5	11.0	358,240,863	114.8	1.94	21.37
	1944...	202,243	3.5	16,106,355	151.3	4.6	79.6	270,067,823	158.5	16.8	372,348,081	119.3	1.38	23.12
	1939...	253,144	4.1	11,387,034	107.0	3.5	45.0	135,125,430	79.3	11.9	94,040,295	30.1	0.70	8.26
	1934...	245,584	3.9	15,713,365	147.6	4.4	64.0	173,592,405	101.9	11.0	183,740,592	58.9	1.06	11.69
	1929...	275,990	4.3	14,608,231	137.3	4.7	52.9	223,687,330	131.2	15.3	214,257,363	68.7	0.96	14.67
	1869...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	112,549,733	59.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1859...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	173,104,924	16.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1849...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	100,485,944	9.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1839...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	84,823,272	8.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1829...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	74,071,350	21.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1819...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA</							

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE

UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre
Rye harvested ⁵1959...	67,210	1.8	1,392,072	100.0	0.4	20.7	<i>Bushels</i> 21,808,902	100.0	<i>Bushels</i> 15.7	22,326,909	100.0	1.02	16.04
1954...	88,892	1.9	1,449,683	104.1	0.4	16.3	21,843,970	100.2	15.1	26,549,153	118.9	1.22	18.31
1949...	78,940	1.5	1,417,944	101.9	0.4	18.0	16,563,013	75.9	11.7	20,236,604	90.6	1.22	14.27
1944...	118,348	2.0	2,023,338	145.3	0.6	17.1	21,348,502	97.9	10.6	23,256,337	104.2	1.09	11.49
1939...	207,021	3.4	3,555,729	255.4	1.1	17.2	35,843,953	164.4	10.1	15,852,490	71.0	0.44	4.46
1934...	180,573	2.6	1,913,771	137.5	0.6	10.6	16,233,692	74.4	8.5	11,781,882	52.8	0.73	6.16
1929...	175,184	2.8	3,032,802	217.9	0.8	17.3	34,302,824	157.3	11.3	29,343,112	131.4	0.86	9.68
1924...	230,196	3.6	3,743,562	268.9	1.1	16.3	55,673,814	255.3	14.9	57,885,500	259.3	1.04	15.46
1919...	469,114	7.3	7,679,005	551.6	2.2	16.4	75,992,225	348.4	9.9	116,537,977	522.0	1.53	15.18
1909...	275,796	4.3	2,195,561	157.7	0.7	8.0	29,520,457	135.4	13.4	20,421,812	91.5	0.69	9.30
1899...	295,108	5.1	2,054,292	147.6	0.7	7.0	25,568,625	117.2	12.4	12,290,540	55.0	0.48	5.98
1889...	NA	NA	2,171,604	156.0	1.0	NA	28,421,398	130.3	13.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879...	NA	NA	1,842,233	132.3	1.1	NA	19,831,595	90.9	10.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
1869...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	16,918,795	77.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1859...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	21,101,380	96.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1849...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	14,188,813	65.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1839...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	18,645,567	85.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mixed grains harvested (see text) ⁵ ...1954...	52,167	1.1	932,450	NA	0.3	17.9	27,490,282	NA	29.5	31,198,774	NA	1.13	33.46
1949...	82,470	1.5	1,763,639	NA	0.5	21.4	47,773,223	NA	26.0	51,910,142	NA	1.13	29.43
1944...	63,307	1.1	1,146,249	NA	0.3	18.1	30,811,753	NA	26.9	31,224,718	NA	1.01	27.24
1939...	91,222	1.5	1,566,660	NA	0.5	17.2	39,323,891	NA	25.1	18,000,374	NA	0.46	11.49
1934...	79,061	1.2	1,272,493	NA	0.4	16.1	25,431,967	NA	20.0	16,269,031	NA	0.64	12.79
1929...	130,232	2.1	2,438,078	NA	0.7	18.7	70,830,831	NA	29.1	39,461,360	NA	0.56	16.19
1919...	46,100	0.7	577,078	NA	0.2	12.5	14,065,249	NA	24.4	16,605,245	NA	1.18	28.77
Flaxseed harvested ⁵1959...	48,510	1.3	2,848,239	100.0	0.9	58.7	19,597,211	100.0	6.9	59,672,384	100.0	3.04	20.95
1954...	90,307	1.9	5,178,643	181.8	1.6	57.3	35,495,137	181.1	6.9	107,969,625	180.9	3.04	20.85
1949...	112,546	2.1	4,812,695	169.0	1.4	42.8	40,189,048	205.1	8.4	144,703,414	242.5	3.60	30.07
1944...	83,672	1.4	2,477,070	87.0	0.7	29.6	20,765,238	106.0	8.4	60,324,274	101.1	2.91	24.35
1939...	83,188	1.4	2,081,497	73.1	0.6	25.0	18,829,453	96.1	9.0	27,519,055	46.1	1.46	13.22
1934...	46,998	0.7	998,031	35.0	0.3	21.2	5,598,054	28.6	5.6	9,531,145	16.0	1.70	9.55
1929...	87,002	1.4	2,965,635	104.1	0.8	34.1	15,046,097	76.8	5.1	43,104,631	72.2	2.86	14.53
1924...	104,405	1.6	3,435,115	120.6	1.0	32.9	28,245,739	144.1	8.2	66,135,073	110.8	2.34	19.25
1919...	53,058	0.8	1,260,687	44.3	0.4	23.8	6,653,200	33.9	5.3	29,360,998	49.2	4.41	23.29
1909...	77,184	1.2	2,083,142	73.1	0.7	27.0	19,512,765	99.6	9.4	28,970,554	48.5	1.48	13.91
1899...	88,306	1.5	2,110,517	74.1	0.7	23.9	19,979,492	102.0	9.5	19,624,901	32.9	0.98	9.30
1889...	NA	NA	1,318,698	46.3	0.6	NA	10,250,410	52.3	7.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7,170,951	36.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1869...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,730,444	8.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1859...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	566,867	2.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1849...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	562,312	2.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Buckwheat harvested ⁵1959...	7,067	0.2	55,523	100.0	(2)	7.9	923,299	100.0	16.6	997,417	100.0	1.08	17.96
1954...	17,929	0.4	127,703	230.0	(2)	7.1	2,277,099	246.6	17.8	2,210,049	221.6	0.97	17.31
1949...	32,672	0.6	235,931	424.9	0.1	7.2	4,317,916	467.7	18.3	4,065,450	407.6	0.94	17.23
1939...	56,897	0.9	360,753	649.7	0.1	6.3	5,589,064	605.3	15.5	3,468,541	347.7	0.62	9.61
1929...	99,657	1.6	621,854	...	0.2	6.2	8,359,011	905.3	13.4	8,023,289	804.3	0.96	12.90
1924...	131,411	2.1	716,588	...	0.2	5.5	12,003,699	...	16.8	12,851,965	...	1.07	17.93
1919...	171,167	2.7	742,627	...	0.2	4.3	12,690,391	...	17.1	19,715,343	...	1.55	26.55
1909...	197,789	3.1	878,048	...	0.3	4.4	14,849,332	...	16.9	9,330,592	935.4	0.63	10.63
1899...	209,450	3.6	807,060	...	0.3	3.9	11,233,515	...	13.9	5,747,853	576.2	0.51	7.12
1889...	NA	NA	837,164	...	0.4	NA	12,110,349	...	14.5	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879...	NA	NA	848,389	...	0.5	NA	11,817,327	...	13.9	NA	NA	NA	NA
1869...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9,821,721	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1859...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	17,571,818	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1849...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8,956,912	970.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1839...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7,291,743	789.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Barley and spelt harvested ⁵1959...	3,941	0.1	56,708	100.0	(2)	14.4	1,270,563	100.0	22.4	1,017,511	100.0	0.80	17.94
1954...	3,412	0.1	57,659	101.7	(2)	16.9	930,464	73.2	16.1	798,925	78.5	0.86	13.86
1949...	4,550	0.1	62,868	110.9	(2)	13.8	1,010,323	79.5	16.1	819,606	80.6	0.81	13.04
1939...	11,216	0.2	140,645	248.0	(2)	12.5	2,762,999	217.5	19.6	1,162,549	114.3	0.42	8.27
1929...	18,345	0.3	344,324	607.2	0.1	18.8	6,233,657	490.6	18.1	2,725,350	267.8	0.44	7.92
1919...	11,923	0.2	166,829	294.2	(2)	14.0	2,607,868	205.3	15.6	3,699,950	363.6	1.42	22.18
1909...	37,609	0.6	573,622	...	0.2	15.3	12,702,710	999.8	22.1	5,584,050	548.8	0.44	9.73
Rice harvested ⁵1959...	10,445	0.3	1,617,037	100.0	0.5	154.8	120,896,302	100.0	74.8	<i>448,380,378</i>	100.0	2.06	154.22
1954...	11,728	0.2	2,498,109	154.5	0.8	213.0	145,075,509	120.0	58.1	296,345,063	118.8	2.04	118.63
1949...	10,972	0.2	1,819,262	112.5	0.5	165.8	89,446,618	74.0	49.2	158,435,828	63.5	1.77	87.09
1944...	10,510	0.2	1,394,129	86.2	0.4	132.6	65,043,952	53.8	46.7	114,192,444	45.8	1.76	81.91
1939...	9,675	0.2	851,569	52.7	0.3	88.0	43,849,717	36.3	51.5	32,206,463	12.9	0.73	37.82
1934...	14,234	0.2	705,858	43.7	0.2	49.6	32,957,745	27.3	46.7	25,530,155	10.2	0.77	36.17
1929...	9,172	0.1	742,633	45.9	0.2	81.0	33,637,474	27.8	45.3	32,932,931	13.2	0.98	44.35
1924...	11,476	0.2	744,033	46.0	0.2	64.8	29,525,543	24.4	39.7	42,536,686	17.1	1.44	57.17
1919...	20,856	0.3	917,073	56.7	0.3	44.0	35,988,063	29.8	34.2	98,771,902	39.6	2.74	107.70
1909...													

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)				
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre	
Annual legumes:														
Soybeans grown for all purposes ³1959... 578,481 15.6 23,070,254 100.0 7.4 39.9 xxx xxx xxx 1,036,167,820 100.0 xxx 44.91														
1954... 628,120 13.1 18,242,940 79.1 5.5 29.0 xxx xxx xxx 851,284,841 82.2 xxx 46.66														
1949... 605,888 11.2 12,265,557 53.2 3.6 20.2 xxx xxx xxx 491,315,954 47.4 xxx 40.06														
1944... 683,061 11.7 13,777,773 59.7 3.9 20.2 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1939... 977,131 16.0 11,458,934 49.7 3.6 11.7 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1934... 694,830 10.2 6,577,479 28.5 2.2 9.5 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1929... 302,852 4.8 2,911,004 12.6 0.8 9.6 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
Grown alone.....1959... 558,272 15.0 22,665,012 100.0 7.3 40.6 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1954... 596,782 12.5 17,684,324 78.0 5.3 29.6 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1949... 548,413 10.2 11,377,729 50.2 3.3 20.7 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1944... 683,061 11.7 12,406,935 54.7 3.5 18.2 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1939... 827,676 13.6 8,964,764 39.6 2.8 10.8 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1934... 622,746 9.1 5,692,236 25.1 1.9 9.1 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1929... NA NA 1,961,574 8.7 0.5 NA xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
Grown with other crops.....1959... 87,849 0.7 406,248 100.0 0.1 14.9 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1954... 39,621 0.8 668,616 137.8 0.2 14.1 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1949... 69,877 1.3 887,888 219.1 0.3 18.8 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1944... 104,846 1.8 1,370,838 338.3 0.4 13.2 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1939... 198,398 3.3 2,494,170 616.6 0.8 18.6 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1934... 90,843 1.3 886,843 218.4 0.3 9.8 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1929... NA NA 948,430 234.3 0.3 NA xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
Harvested for beans.....1959... 499,710 13.5 22,079,846 100.0 7.1 44.2 515,627,957 100.0 23.4 1,017,901,533 100.0 1.97 46.10														
1954... 471,661 9.9 16,444,225 74.5 4.9 34.9 324,065,464 62.8 19.7 816,097,748 80.2 2.52 49.63														
1949... 369,780 6.9 10,147,760 46.0 2.9 27.4 212,439,834 41.2 20.9 451,129,021 44.3 2.12 44.46														
1944... NA NA NA NA 187,725,831 36.4 NA 389,512,246 38.3 2.07 NA														
1939... 253,762 4.2 4,274,105 19.4 1.3 16.8 87,590,641 17.0 20.5 71,246,404 7.0 0.81 16.67														
1934... 148,124 2.2 NA NA 23,014,703 4.5 NA 23,210,120 2.3 1.01 NA														
1929... NA NA NA NA 8,661,913 1.7 NA 14,446,066 1.4 1.67 NA														
1919... 31,136 0.5 112,841 0.5 (Z) 3.6 1,085,202 0.2 9.6 4,451,905 0.4 4.10 39.45														
1909... 348 (Z) 1,649 (Z) (Z) 4.7 17,461 (Z) 10.6 21,854 (Z) 1.25 13.25														
Grown alone.....1959... NA NA 22,035,805 100.0 7.1 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1954... 469,566 9.8 16,376,412 74.3 4.9 34.9 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1949... 361,661 6.7 9,997,505 45.4 2.9 27.6 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1939... 236,359 3.9 4,109,067 18.6 1.3 17.4 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
Grown with other crops.....1959... 3,034 0.1 44,041 100.0 (Z) 14.6 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1954... 3,861 0.1 67,813 154.0 (Z) 17.6 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1949... 8,833 0.2 160,266 361.2 (Z) 17.0 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1939... 18,578 0.3 166,038 374.7 0.1 8.9 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
Tons Tons														
Out for hay.....1959... 53,004 1.4 333,537 100.0 0.1 6.3 458,778 100.0 1.4 10,495,058 100.0 22.88 31.47														
1954... 125,107 2.6 836,366 250.8 0.3 6.7 847,477 184.7 1.0 23,897,034 227.7 28.20 28.57														
1949... 198,451 3.7 1,072,653 321.6 0.3 5.4 1,380,134 300.8 1.3 30,369,339 289.4 22.00 28.31														
Grown alone.....1959... NA NA 314,043 100.0 0.1 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1954... 121,325 2.5 811,588 258.4 0.2 6.7 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1949... 188,478 3.5 1,015,473 323.4 0.3 5.4 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
Grown with other crops.....1959... 2,622 0.1 19,494 100.0 (Z) 7.4 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1954... 4,606 0.1 24,778 127.1 (Z) 6.6 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1949... 11,007 0.2 67,180 293.3 (Z) 6.2 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....1959... 30,660 0.8 411,058 100.0 0.1 13.4 NA NA NA 7,771,229 100.0 NA 18.91														
1954... 43,613 0.9 531,459 129.3 0.2 12.2 NA NA NA 11,290,059 145.3 NA 21.24														
1949... 54,778 1.0 582,845 141.8 0.2 10.6 NA NA NA 9,817,594 126.3 NA 16.84														
Grown alone.....1959... NA NA 169,647 100.0 0.1 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1954... 22,384 0.5 208,449 122.9 0.1 9.3 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1949... 22,093 0.4 137,375 81.0 (Z) 6.2 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
Grown with other crops.....1959... 16,009 0.4 241,411 100.0 0.1 16.1 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1954... 22,398 0.5 325,010 135.8 0.1 14.4 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1949... 33,808 0.6 445,470 184.6 0.1 13.2 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
Plowed under for green manure.....1959... 16,846 0.5 245,813 100.0 0.1 14.6 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1954... 28,316 0.6 430,890 175.3 0.1 15.2 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1949... 40,838 0.8 462,299 188.1 0.1 11.3 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
Grown alone.....1959... NA NA 145,517 100.0 (Z) NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1954... 18,947 0.4 287,875 197.8 0.1 15.2 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1949... 22,963 0.4 227,376 156.3 0.1 9.9 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
Grown with other crops.....1959... 7,434 0.2 100,286 100.0 (Z) 13.5 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1954... 9,881 0.2 145,016 142.6 (Z) 14.6 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
1949... 18,714 0.3 234,923 234.2 0.1 12.6 NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA														
Compeas grown for all purposes ⁵1959... 64,579 1.7 549,055 100.0 0.2 8.5 xxx xxx xxx 10,842,300 100.0 xxx 19.75														
1954... 132,463 2.8 921,120 167.8 0.3 7.0 xxx xxx xxx 14,184,815 130.8 xxx 15.40														
1949... 261,920 4.9 1,389,587 253.1 0.4 5.3 xxx xxx xxx 18,965,642 174.9 xxx 13.65														
1944... 296,273 5.1 2,503,552 456.0 0.7 8.5 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1939... 811,450 13.3 6,714,351 ... 2.1 8.3 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1934... 838,761 12.3 5,202,245 947.5 1.8 6.2 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1929... 273,923 4.4 1,493,228 272.0 0.4 5.5 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
Grown alone.....1959... NA NA 470,126 100.0 0.2 NA xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1954... 111,017 2.3 724,637 134.1 0.2 6.5 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1949... 207,653 3.9 961,719 204.6 0.3 4.6 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1944... 296,273 5.1 1,415,184 301.0 0.4 4.8 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1939... 592,326 9.7 2,909,083 618.8 0.9 4.9 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1934... 592,949 8.7 2,711,469 576.7 0.9 4.6 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1929... NA NA 775,546 165.0 0.2 NA xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
Grown with other crops.....1959... 9,684 0.3 78,929 100.0 (Z) 8.2 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1954... 26,393 0.6 196,483 248.9 0.1 7.4 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1949... 67,447 1.2 427,868 542.1 0.1 6.4 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1944... 143,226 2.4 1,088,368 ... 0.3 7.6 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1939... 369,463 5.9 3,806,268 ... 1.2 10.6 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1934... 298,493 4.4 2,490,776 ... 0.8 8.3 xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														
1929... NA NA 717,682 909.2 0.2 NA xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx														

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE

UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre
Annual legumes—Continued													
Cowpeas grown for all purposes—Continued													
Harvested for peas.....1959...	29,427	0.8	179,423	100.0	0.1	6.1	1,475,263	100.0	8.2	5,973,756	100.0	4.05	33.29
1954...	54,281	1.1	267,784	149.2	0.1	4.9	1,179,801	80.0	4.4	5,316,028	89.0	4.51	19.85
1949...	106,851	2.0	382,231	213.0	0.1	3.6	1,953,578	132.4	5.1	6,884,700	115.2	3.52	18.01
1944...	207,032	3.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,602,688	244.2	NA	13,182,499	220.7	3.66	NA
1939...	327,007	5.4	1,895,567	...	0.6	5.8	5,959,298	403.9	3.1	8,313,747	139.2	1.40	4.39
1934...	455,968	6.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,161,734	417.7	NA	9,103,198	152.4	1.48	NA
1929...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,273,813	221.9	NA	7,365,563	123.3	2.25	NA
1889...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,402,912	230.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879 ¹³ ...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,740,240	321.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown alone.....1959...	NA	NA	161,904	100.0	0.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954...	44,960	0.9	216,210	133.5	0.1	4.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949...	72,512	1.3	261,837	161.7	0.1	3.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1944...	234,115	3.8	824,017	509.0	0.3	3.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown with other crops.....1959...	5,061	0.1	17,619	100.0	(Z)	6.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954...	8,888	0.2	61,674	344.4	(Z)	6.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949...	21,676	0.4	150,394	887.2	(Z)	6.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1939...	110,966	1.8	1,071,660	...	0.3	9.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Out for hay.....1959...	16,460	0.4	100,578	100.0	(Z)	6.1	81,393	100.0	0.81	2,226,669	100.0	27.36	22.14
1954...	43,379	0.9	237,444	236.1	0.1	5.5	146,681	180.2	0.62	4,909,787	220.5	33.47	20.68
1949...	62,715	1.2	321,234	319.4	0.1	5.1	262,451	322.4	0.82	6,926,908	311.1	26.39	21.56
Grown alone.....1959...	NA	NA	85,696	100.0	(Z)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954...	38,053	0.8	202,318	236.1	0.1	5.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949...	49,276	0.9	242,468	282.9	0.1	4.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown with other crops.....1959...	5,613	0.1	14,882	100.0	(Z)	6.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954...	6,230	0.1	36,186	236.0	(Z)	6.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949...	14,072	0.3	78,766	829.3	(Z)	6.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....1959...	12,323	0.3	125,374	100.0	(Z)	10.2	NA	NA	NA	2,641,875	100.0	NA	21.07
1954...	26,844	0.6	205,298	163.7	0.1	7.6	NA	NA	NA	3,959,000	149.9	NA	19.28
1949...	44,521	0.8	311,777	248.7	0.1	7.0	NA	NA	NA	5,154,034	195.1	NA	28.35
Grown alone.....1959...	NA	NA	93,205	100.0	(Z)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954...	19,155	0.4	136,643	146.6	(Z)	7.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949...	29,483	0.5	181,817	195.1	0.1	6.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown with other crops.....1959...	5,298	0.1	32,169	100.0	(Z)	9.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954...	8,207	0.2	68,666	213.4	(Z)	8.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949...	16,441	0.3	159,960	404.0	(Z)	7.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Flowed under for green manure.....1959...	10,659	0.3	143,680	100.0	(Z)	13.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954...	19,237	0.4	210,594	146.6	0.1	10.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949...	39,571	0.7	374,345	260.5	0.1	9.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown alone.....1959...	NA	NA	129,321	100.0	(Z)	12.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954...	14,987	0.3	169,466	131.0	0.1	11.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949...	28,170	0.5	275,597	213.1	0.1	9.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown with other crops.....1959...	1,482	(Z)	14,369	100.0	(Z)	9.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954...	4,636	0.1	41,188	286.4	(Z)	9.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949...	18,372	0.3	98,748	687.7	(Z)	8.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....1944...	463,240	7.9	3,072,014	NA	0.9	6.6	3,350,402	NA	1.09	78,804,289	NA	23.52	25.65
Peanuts grown for all purposes ⁵1959...													
1954...	104,331	2.8	1,468,231	100.0	0.5	14.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	140,963,017	100.0	NA	96.01
1949...	151,227	3.2	1,697,260	115.6	0.5	11.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	137,986,321	97.9	NA	81.30
1944...	225,191	4.2	2,725,473	185.6	0.8	12.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1939...	NA	NA	4,052,028	276.0	1.1	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1934...	491,415	8.1	3,593,587	244.8	1.1	7.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1929...	576,985	8.5	3,239,525	220.6	1.1	5.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown alone.....1959...	326,330	5.2	2,446,790	166.6	0.7	7.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954...	96,674	2.6	1,429,645	100.0	0.5	14.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949...	142,372	3.0	1,620,788	113.4	0.5	11.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1944...	209,037	3.9	2,529,305	176.9	0.7	12.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1939...	309,021	5.3	3,676,405	257.2	1.0	11.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1934...	458,336	7.5	2,511,960	175.7	0.8	5.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1929...	404,371	5.9	2,016,291	141.0	0.7	5.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown with other crops.....1959...	NA	NA	1,558,951	109.0	0.4	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954 ¹⁴ ...	5,884	0.1	76,472	NA	(Z)	14.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949 ¹⁴ ...	15,387	0.2	196,168	NA	0.1	14.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1944 ¹⁴ ...	28,322	0.5	376,683	NA	0.1	15.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1939...	61,131	1.0	1,081,687	NA	0.3	17.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1934...	88,289	1.2	1,223,234	NA	0.4	14.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1929...	NA	NA	887,839	NA	0.2	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing ⁷1959...													
1954...	95,582	2.6	1,333,056	100.0	0.4	13.9	1,413,428,252	100.0	1,060	135,097,013	100.0	0.10	101.34
1949...	119,188	2.5	1,270,386	95.3	0.4	10.7	884,664,110	62.6	696	107,631,933	79.7	0.12	84.72
1944...	183,117	3.4	2,133,897	160.1	0.6	11.7	1,721,913,217	121.8	807	177,000,445	131.0	0.10	82.95
1939...	226,301	3.9	2,957,943	221.9	0.8	13.1	2,008,855,504	142.1	679	162,727,199	120.5	0.08	55.01
1934...	304,211	5.0	1,787,090	134.1	0.6	5.9	1,155,362,380	81.7	647	39,169,158	29.0	0.03	21.92
1929...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	44,259,977	NA	NA	38,592,738	28.6	0.87	NA
Grown alone.....1959...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	36,590,457	NA	NA	28,433,245	21.0	0.78	NA
1954...	230,445	3.6	1,125,175	84.4	0.3	4.9	27,454,299	NA	24.4	62,763,913	46.5	2.29	55.78
1949...	219,045	3.4	869,907	65.3	0.3	4.0	19,417,069	NA	22.3	18,273,613	13.5	0.94	21.01
1944...	133,914	2.3	516,658	38.8	0.2	3.9	11,964,957	NA	23.2	7,271,230	5.4	0.61	14.07
1889...	NA	NA	203,946	15.3	0.1	NA	3,588,143	NA	17.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown alone.....1959...	NA	NA	1,330,308	100.0	0.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954...	112,327	2.3	1,268,712	95.4	0.4	11.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949...	162,513	3.0	2,130,062	160.1	0.6	13.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1939...	301,355	4.9	1,766,531	132.8	0.5	5.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown with other crops.....1959...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954 ¹⁴ ...	438	(Z)	1,674	NA	(Z)	3.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949 ¹⁴ ...	779	(Z)	3,836	NA	(Z)	4.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1939...	3,811	0.1	20,669	NA	(Z)	6.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre
Annual legumes—Continued													
Peanuts grown for all purposes—Continued							<i>Tons</i>		<i>Tons</i>				
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay.....1959...	28,876	0.8	327,186	100.0	0.1	11.3	197,208	100.0	0.60	3,750,661	100.0	19.02	11.46
1954....	88,859	1.9	1,001,587	306.1	0.3	11.3	598,889	303.7	0.60	14,778,688	394.0	24.68	14.76
1949....	111,971	2.1	1,334,617	407.9	0.4	11.9	673,881	341.7	0.50	9,844,304	262.5	14.61	7.38
1944....	185,705	3.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,040,781	527.8	NA	17,307,231	461.4	16.63	NA
Grown alone.....1959...	NA	NA	325,510	100.0	0.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954....	87,773	1.8	998,166	306.6	0.3	11.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949....	108,029	2.0	1,329,496	408.4	0.4	12.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown with other crops.....1959 ¹⁴	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1954 ¹⁴	NA	NA	3,481	NA	(2)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1949 ¹⁴	888	(2)	6,181	NA	(2)	6.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Annual legumes saved for hay.....1939...	972,128	15.9	7,187,327	NA	2.2	7.4	8,379,503	NA	1.17	74,186,245	NA	8.85	10.32
1934....	1,222,266	17.9	9,500,946	NA	3.2	7.8	7,970,423	NA	0.84	114,380,565	NA	14.35	12.04
1929 ¹⁵	434,472	6.9	3,067,710	NA	0.9	7.1	2,935,402	NA	0.96	45,464,629	NA	15.49	14.82
1924 ¹⁶	NA	NA	2,572,615	NA	0.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1919 ¹⁷	329,547	5.1	1,846,914	NA	0.5	5.6	1,716,195	NA	0.93	47,094,363	NA	27.44	25.50
Velvetbeans for all purposes.....1959...	7,372	0.2	107,906	100.0	(2)	14.6	<i>Bushels</i> 146,549	100.0	1.4	159,747	100.0	1.09	xxx
1954....	15,391	0.3	218,051	202.1	0.1	14.2	84,443	57.6	0.4	109,714	68.7	1.30	xxx
1949....	34,205	0.6	425,126	394.0	0.1	12.4	515,704	351.9	1.2	643,990	403.1	1.25	xxx
1924....	115,297	1.8	1,475,951	...	0.4	12.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1919....	101,590	1.6	1,142,562	...	0.3	11.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Velvetbeans for all purposes except soil improvement.....1929...	101,639	1.6	1,237,346	NA	0.3	12.2	2,114,806	NA	1.7	3,663,384	NA	1.73	2.96
Velvetbeans for beans only.....1909...	NA	NA	12,560	NA	(2)	NA	154,767	NA	12.3	210,837	NA	1.36	16.79
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans ⁵1959...	34,628	0.9	1,414,163	100.0	0.5	40.8	<i>100 lb. bags</i> 19,087,340	100.0	13.5	137,756,402	100.0	7.22	97.41
1954....	45,732	1.0	1,455,239	102.9	0.4	31.8	84,443	89.7	11.8	137,574,083	99.9	8.03	94.54
1949....	67,475	1.3	1,779,669	125.8	0.5	26.4	19,222,989	112.2	10.8	131,846,017	95.8	6.86	74.08
1944....	76,551	1.3	1,897,924	134.2	0.5	24.8	15,645,218	91.4	8.2	97,802,053	71.1	6.25	51.53
Dry field and seed beans harvested for all purposes except green manure.....1939...	102,436	1.7	1,591,211	NA	0.5	15.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1934....	139,753	2.1	1,503,670	NA	0.5	10.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1929....	128,613	2.0	1,866,700	NA	0.5	14.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown alone.....1939...	101,456	1.7	1,587,373	NA	0.5	15.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1934....	NA	NA	1,488,376	NA	0.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1929....	NA	NA	1,746,307	NA	0.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown with other crops.....1939...	1,092	(2)	3,838	NA	(2)	3.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1934....	NA	NA	15,284	NA	(2)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1929....	NA	NA	180,393	NA	(2)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for beans.....1939...	100,949	1.7	1,585,823	NA	0.5	15.7	14,199,662	NA	9.0	46,527,308	NA	3.28	29.34
Grown alone.....1939...	100,200	1.6	1,582,985	NA	0.5	15.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown with other crops.....1939...	907	(2)	8,838	NA	(2)	3.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for beans.....1934....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11,217,969	NA	NA	39,418,609	NA	3.51	NA
1929....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	12,212,584	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1919 ¹⁸	168,251	2.6	1,161,780	NA	0.3	6.9	8,449,758	NA	7.3	61,803,067	NA	7.31	53.20
1909 ¹⁹	186,105	2.9	803,160	NA	0.3	4.3	6,752,811	NA	8.4	21,777,046	NA	3.22	27.11
1899....	245,023	4.3	453,867	NA	0.2	1.9	<i>Bushels</i> 5,064,844	NA	11.2	7,634,262	NA	1.51	16.82
1889....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,163,554	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,075,050	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dry field and seed peas, other than cowpeas and Austrian winter peas, for peas ⁵1959...	3,889	0.1	343,773	100.0	0.1	88.4	8,322,428	100.0	24.2	20,247,180	100.0	2.43	58.90
1954....	4,133	0.1	255,359	74.3	0.1	61.8	5,623,933	67.6	22.0	16,844,200	83.2	3.00	65.96
1949....	7,787	0.1	365,541	106.3	0.1	46.9	5,215,312	62.7	14.3	11,465,746	56.6	2.20	31.37
1944....	11,195	0.2	696,905	202.7	0.2	62.3	14,284,628	171.6	20.5	42,064,168	207.8	2.94	60.36
Dry field and seed peas for all purposes except green manure.....1939...	11,167	0.2	244,975	NA	0.1	21.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1929....	26,634	0.4	286,921	NA	0.1	10.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown alone.....1939...	10,405	0.2	230,955	NA	0.1	22.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1929....	NA	NA	255,997	NA	0.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown with other crops.....1939...	839	(2)	14,080	NA	(2)	16.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1929....	NA	NA	30,984	NA	(2)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for peas.....1939...	9,070	0.1	214,397	NA	0.1	23.6	3,792,053	NA	17.7	6,370,437	NA	1.68	29.72
Grown alone.....1939...	8,790	0.1	209,837	NA	0.1	23.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown with other crops.....1939...	328	(2)	4,660	NA	(2)	13.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for peas.....1929....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,281,405	NA	NA	7,444,200	NA	2.27	NA
1919 ²⁰	210,257	3.3	865,679	NA	0.2	4.1	5,742,748	NA	6.6	20,790,854	NA	3.62	24.02
1909 ²⁰	261,252	4.1	1,305,113	NA	0.4	5.0	7,129,442	NA	5.5	10,963,940	NA	1.54	8.40
1899 ²⁰	417,868	7.3	968,371	NA	0.3	2.3	9,440,269	NA	9.7	7,909,074	NA	0.84	8.17
1889....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,812,437	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879 ¹³	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,774,737	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)				
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre	
Hay crops (see text):														
Land from which hay was cut ³1959...	NA	NA	63,548,557	100.0	20.4	NA	106,589,630	100.0	1.68	2,180,621,545	100.0	20.46	34.31	
1954....	NA	NA	69,940,058	110.1	21.0	NA	103,597,282	97.2	1.48	2,301,881,780	105.6	22.22	32.91	
1949....	NA	NA	67,469,504	106.2	19.6	NA	89,009,493	83.5	1.32	1,924,781,153	88.3	21.62	28.53	
1944....	NA	NA	73,402,007	115.5	20.8	NA	94,913,880	89.0	1.29	1,713,794,339	78.6	18.06	23.35	
1939....	NA	NA	61,229,403	96.4	19.0	NA	74,137,847	69.6	1.21	647,998,447	29.7	8.74	10.58	
1934....	NA	NA	63,155,574	99.4	21.4	NA	54,113,924	50.8	0.86	747,683,713	34.3	13.82	11.84	
1929....	NA	NA	67,823,087	106.7	18.9	NA	82,349,665	77.3	1.21	942,972,246	43.2	11.45	13.90	
1924 ²¹ ..	NA	NA	74,692,476	117.5	21.7	NA	88,384,249	82.9	1.18	1,076,254,296	49.4	12.18	14.41	
1919....	NA	NA	70,936,449	111.6	20.3	NA	88,643,396	83.2	1.25	1,906,664,682	87.4	21.50	26.87	
1909....	NA	NA	68,227,310	107.4	21.9	NA	87,216,351	81.8	1.28	776,163,663	35.6	8.90	11.38	
1899....	NA	NA	61,691,166	97.1	21.8	NA	79,251,946	74.4	1.28	2,484,256,846	22.2	6.11	7.85	
1889 ²³ ..	NA	NA	52,948,797	83.3	24.1	NA	66,831,480	62.7	1.26	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1879....	NA	NA	30,631,054	48.2	18.4	NA	35,150,711	33.0	1.15	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1869....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	27,316,048	25.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1859....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	19,083,896	17.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1849....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	13,838,642	13.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1839....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	10,248,109	9.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Alfalfa cut for hay and for dehydrating ⁵1959...														
1954....	1,132,181	23.7	26,007,771	99.6	7.8	23.0	54,913,793	91.7	2.11	1,257,659,671	99.0	22.90	48.36	
1949....	984,830	18.3	16,411,977	62.9	4.8	16.7	35,254,059	58.9	2.15	793,601,401	62.5	22.51	48.36	
1944....	933,987	15.9	14,977,223	57.4	4.2	16.0	32,669,569	54.6	2.18	605,966,181	47.7	18.55	40.46	
1939....	946,545	15.5	12,802,733	49.0	4.0	13.5	25,653,221	42.8	2.00	236,161,728	18.6	9.21	18.45	
1934....	877,453	12.9	11,669,135	44.7	3.9	13.3	18,742,098	31.3	1.61	268,298,614	21.1	14.32	22.99	
1929....	806,429	12.8	11,515,811	44.1	3.2	14.3	23,493,505	39.2	2.04	317,043,137	25.0	13.49	27.53	
1924....	664,125	10.4	10,402,431	39.8	3.0	15.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1919....	542,549	8.4	8,624,811	33.0	2.5	15.9	18,853,133	31.5	2.19	416,178,534	32.8	22.07	48.25	
1909....	283,012	4.4	4,707,146	18.0	1.5	16.6	11,859,881	19.8	2.52	93,103,998	7.3	7.85	19.78	
1899....	96,114	1.7	2,094,011	8.0	0.7	21.8	5,220,671	8.7	2.49	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) out for hay ⁵1959...														
1954....	854,435	17.9	16,930,114	120.6	5.1	19.8	23,686,692	107.4	1.40	535,602,674	122.5	22.61	31.64	
1949....	1,032,833	19.2	18,557,183	132.2	5.4	18.0	32,956,678	108.6	1.29	547,072,057	125.1	22.84	29.48	
1944....	1,223,284	20.9	22,602,650	161.0	6.4	18.5	30,748,725	139.4	1.36	583,027,707	133.3	18.96	25.79	
1939....	1,110,494	18.2	17,273,868	123.0	5.4	15.6	20,660,341	93.6	1.20	195,454,477	44.7	9.46	11.32	
1934....	1,247,079	18.3	19,978,691	142.3	6.8	16.0	16,346,092	74.1	0.82	248,452,709	56.8	15.20	12.44	
1929 ²⁴ ..	(25)	NA	29,749,886	211.9	8.3	NA	37,707,558	170.9	1.27	421,711,053	96.4	11.18	14.18	
1924 ²⁴ ..	(26)	NA	34,248,812	243.9	9.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1919 ²⁷ ..	(28)	NA	33,451,329	238.3	9.6	NA	42,288,428	191.7	1.26	1,009,969,668	230.9	23.88	30.19	
1909....	(29)	NA	36,672,038	261.2	11.8	NA	45,892,299	208.0	1.25	474,701,636	108.6	10.34	12.94	
1899 ³⁰ ..	420,124	7.3	4,103,968	29.2	1.4	9.8	5,167,188	23.4	1.26	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Lespedeza cut for hay ⁵1959...														
1954....	313,673	6.6	3,300,667	106.9	1.0	10.5	2,826,315	75.1	0.86	85,301,800	106.3	30.18	25.84	
1949....	624,057	11.6	6,929,153	224.3	2.0	11.1	7,933,598	210.8	1.14	162,254,444	202.3	20.45	23.42	
1944....	522,972	8.9	5,941,370	192.4	1.7	11.4	5,569,192	148.0	0.94	132,474,709	165.1	23.99	22.30	
1939....	481,206	7.9	4,697,609	152.1	1.5	9.8	5,046,772	134.1	1.07	51,427,190	64.1	10.19	10.95	
Small grains cut for hay (see text) ⁵1959...														
1954....	413,001	8.6	4,673,853	131.6	1.4	11.3	5,096,010	139.4	1.09	118,321,530	165.3	23.22	25.32	
1949....	490,537	9.1	4,881,850	137.5	1.4	10.0	3,144,233	86.0	0.64	104,329,783	145.8	xxx	21.37	
1944....	624,047	10.7	5,729,726	161.4	1.6	9.2	1,884,431	51.6	0.33	114,660,351	160.2	xxx	20.01	
1939....	674,996	11.1	6,067,005	170.9	1.9	9.0	3,893,297	106.5	0.64	50,735,878	70.9	xxx	8.36	
1934....	516,228	7.6	11,012,268	310.2	3.7	21.3	4,920,725	134.6	0.45	52,322,272	73.1	10.63	4.75	
1929....	249,812	4.0	6,266,441	176.5	1.7	25.1	3,435,835	94.0	0.55	46,674,267	65.2	13.58	7.45	
1924....	228,819	3.6	6,256,757	176.2	1.8	27.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1919....	514,106	8.0	5,676,758	159.9	1.6	11.0	5,465,290	149.5	0.96	120,383,521	168.2	22.03	21.21	
1909 ³¹ ..	418,116	6.6	4,324,878	121.8	1.4	10.3	5,367,292	146.8	1.24	61,721,199	86.2	11.50	14.26	
1899....	337,237	5.9	3,883,530	109.4	1.4	11.5	4,964,657	135.8	1.28	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Other hay cut (see text) ⁵1959...														
1954....	333,279	7.0	5,398,311	107.3	1.6	16.2	5,497,487	88.6	1.02	111,846,271	93.9	20.34	20.72	
1949....	421,472	7.8	6,390,747	127.0	1.9	15.2	6,655,425	107.3	1.04	133,140,584	111.8	20.00	20.83	
1944....	472,770	8.1	8,624,617	171.4	2.4	18.1	9,619,993	155.1	1.11	149,183,364	125.3	15.51	17.30	
1939....	NA	NA	8,367,414	166.3	2.6	NA	8,958,477	144.4	1.07	67,927,940	57.0	7.58	8.12	
1934....	NA	NA	20,495,480	407.3	6.9	NA	14,105,009	227.3	0.69	178,610,118	150.0	12.66	8.71	
1929....	NA	NA	6,773,512	134.6	1.9	NA	6,743,622	108.7	1.00	76,362,829	64.1	11.32	11.27	
1924....	NA	NA	8,761,760	174.1	2.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1919....	NA	NA	6,055,794	120.4	1.7	NA	6,403,946	103.2	1.06	133,185,624	111.8	20.80	21.99	
1909....	NA	NA	5,336,726	106.1	1.7	NA	5,713,305	92.1	1.07	55,576,531	46.7	9.73	10.41	
1899....	NA	NA	36,152,817	718.6	12.8	NA	46,614,478	751.3	1.29	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Wild hay cut ⁵1959...														
1954....	231,937	4.8	12,473,387	119.1	3.7	53.8	9,584,279	111.0	0.77	149,716,877	104.1	15.62	12.00	
1949....	283,636	5.3	14,291,781	136.5	4.1	50.4	11,611,704	134.4	0.81	172,077,730	119.7	14.82	12.04	
1944....	381,108	6.5	15,526,421	148.2	4.4	40.1	14,421,970	167.0	0.93	128,482,027	89.4	8.91	8.28	
1939....	413,251	6.8	11,961,440	114.2	3.7	28.9	9,828,420	113.8	0.82	44,993,573	31.3	4.58	3.76	
1929....	441,651	7.0	13,517,437	129.1	3.8	30.6	10,969,145	127.0	0.81	81,180,960	56.5	7.40	6.01	
1924....	NA	NA	15,022,716	143.4	4.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1919....	529,930	8.2	17,1											

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre
Field seed crops:							<i>Bushels</i>		<i>Bushels</i>				
Alfalfa seed.....1959...	25,771	0.7	672,788	100.0	0.2	26.1	1,812,281	100.0	2.7	31,493,443	100.0	17.38	46.81
1954.....	42,271	0.9	1,014,785	150.8	0.3	24.0	2,675,509	147.6	2.6	52,167,753	165.6	19.50	51.41
1949.....	61,599	1.1	1,055,385	156.9	0.3	17.1	1,881,573	103.8	1.8	43,340,917	137.6	23.02	41.07
1944.....	53,338	0.9	826,700	122.9	0.2	15.5	945,953	52.2	1.1	19,527,018	62.0	20.64	23.62
1939.....	85,471	1.4	1,009,758	150.1	0.3	11.8	1,453,580	80.2	1.4	12,681,155	40.3	8.72	12.56
1929.....	29,588	0.5	525,447	78.1	0.1	17.8	989,411	54.6	1.9	11,313,429	35.9	11.43	21.53
1919.....	31,043	0.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	868,304	47.9	NA	20,647,780	65.6	23.78	NA
1909.....	7,431	0.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	263,328	14.5	NA	2,051,840	6.5	7.79	NA
Red clover seed.....1959...	81,115	2.2	1,141,269	100.0	0.4	14.1	1,473,221	100.0	1.3	22,805,149	100.0	15.48	19.98
1954.....	68,831	1.4	859,835	75.3	0.3	12.5	924,928	62.8	1.1	24,398,377	107.0	26.38	28.38
1949.....	113,010	2.1	1,326,272	116.2	0.4	11.7	1,267,760	86.1	1.0	30,937,541	135.7	24.40	23.33
1944.....	150,297	2.6	1,913,737	167.7	0.5	12.7	1,602,783	108.8	0.8	30,294,363	132.8	18.90	15.83
1939 ³	134,312	2.2	1,528,159	133.9	0.5	11.4	2,050,970	139.2	1.3	16,473,582	72.2	8.03	10.78
1929 ³	213,110	3.4	2,517,819	220.6	0.7	11.8	4,041,693	274.3	1.6	31,137,339	136.5	7.70	12.37
1919.....	127,405	2.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,175,969	79.8	NA	34,768,946	152.5	29.57	NA
1909.....	72,996	1.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,025,816	69.6	NA	6,925,122	30.4	6.75	NA
1899.....	105,526	1.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,349,209	91.6	NA	5,359,578	23.5	3.97	NA
Lespedeza seed.....1959...	27,570	0.7	422,415	100.0	0.1	15.3	94,705,795	100.0	<i>Pounds</i>	9,062,867	100.0	0.096	21.45
1954.....	36,355	0.8	528,913	125.2	0.2	14.5	90,106,023	95.1	170	17,121,439	188.9	0.190	32.37
1949.....	73,840	1.4	1,007,492	238.5	0.3	13.6	231,939,228	244.9	230	17,057,440	188.2	0.073	16.93
1944.....	57,191	1.0	811,206	192.0	0.2	14.2	174,183,208	183.9	215	14,220,723	156.9	0.082	17.53
1939.....	55,882	0.9	605,652	143.4	0.2	10.8	102,847,667	108.6	170	4,213,989	46.5	0.041	6.96
Sweetclover seed.....1959...	6,827	0.2	114,894	100.0	(Z)	16.8	380,919	100.0	3.3	1,977,377	100.0	5.19	17.21
1954.....	14,486	0.3	237,028	206.3	(Z)	16.4	708,914	186.1	3.0	4,669,180	236.1	6.59	19.70
1949.....	21,219	0.4	328,258	285.7	0.1	15.5	850,459	223.3	2.6	7,545,169	381.6	8.87	22.99
1939.....	38,566	0.6	570,034	496.1	0.2	14.8	1,528,500	401.4	2.7	2,947,484	149.1	1.93	5.17
Timothy seed.....1959...	23,780	0.6	324,377	100.0	0.1	13.6	1,063,635	100.0	3.3	5,210,076	100.0	4.90	16.06
1954.....	19,085	0.4	250,569	77.2	0.1	13.1	838,506	78.8	3.3	6,587,061	126.4	7.86	26.29
1949.....	27,716	0.5	326,483	100.6	0.1	11.8	888,392	83.5	2.7	7,410,098	142.2	8.34	22.70
1929.....	33,447	0.5	453,606	139.8	0.1	13.6	1,396,317	131.3	3.1	2,788,003	53.5	2.00	6.15
1919.....	65,811	1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,587,268	243.2	<i>Pounds</i>	13,673,913	262.4	5.29	NA
Alsike clover seed.....1959...	1,053	(Z)	26,366	100.0	(Z)	25.0	4,748,946	100.0	180	879,061	100.0	0.19	33.34
1954.....	1,973	(Z)	35,954	136.4	(Z)	18.2	7,596,203	160.0	211	1,999,026	227.4	0.26	55.60
1949.....	5,143	0.1	75,312	285.6	(Z)	14.6	8,537,905	179.8	113	2,535,169	288.4	0.30	33.66
Alyce clover seed.....1959...	59	(Z)	5,462	100.0	(Z)	92.6	1,604,087	100.0	294	240,614	100.0	0.15	44.05
1954.....	62	(Z)	5,042	92.3	(Z)	81.3	1,520,360	94.8	302	152,035	63.2	0.10	30.15
1949.....	75	(Z)	2,909	53.3	(Z)	38.8	570,775	35.6	196	91,390	38.0	0.16	31.42
Bur clover seed.....1954...	19	(Z)	530	NA	(Z)	27.9	78,715	NA	149	15,064	NA	0.19	28.42
1949.....	79	(Z)	1,139	NA	(Z)	14.4	172,236	NA	151	62,110	NA	0.36	54.53
Crimson clover seed.....1959...	3,260	0.1	61,305	100.0	(Z)	18.8	11,048,621	100.0	180	2,701,625	100.0	0.24	44.07
1954.....	5,971	0.1	99,624	162.5	(Z)	16.7	12,989,278	117.6	130	2,479,890	91.8	0.19	24.89
1949.....	8,375	0.2	118,499	193.3	(Z)	14.1	18,426,088	166.8	155	3,829,242	141.7	0.21	32.31
Ladino clover seed.....1959...	252	(Z)	18,875	100.0	(Z)	74.9	4,515,660	100.0	239	2,396,451	100.0	0.53	126.96
1954.....	421	(Z)	13,843	73.3	(Z)	32.9	2,803,395	62.1	203	1,455,281	60.7	0.52	105.13
1949.....	2,105	(Z)	32,542	172.4	(Z)	15.5	3,492,281	77.3	107	4,646,640	193.9	1.33	142.79
Persian clover seed.....1954...	5	(Z)	93	NA	(Z)	18.6	8,500	NA	91	3,400	NA	0.40	36.56
Subterranean clover seed.....1954...	16	(Z)	163	NA	(Z)	10.2	26,445	NA	162	13,222	NA	0.50	81.12
1949.....	40	(Z)	430	NA	(Z)	10.8	59,935	NA	139	42,680	NA	0.71	99.26
White clover seed.....1959...	629	(Z)	32,171	100.0	(Z)	51.1	5,276,535	100.0	164	2,713,882	100.0	0.51	84.36
1954.....	632	(Z)	17,532	54.5	(Z)	27.7	1,790,823	33.9	102	1,227,227	45.2	0.69	70.00
1949.....	878	(Z)	20,846	64.8	(Z)	23.7	1,754,830	33.3	84	1,292,185	47.6	0.74	61.99
All other clover seed.....1954...	786	(Z)	12,525	NA	(Z)	15.9	1,417,347	NA	113	391,328	NA	0.28	31.24
1949.....	148	(Z)	1,563	NA	(Z)	10.6	192,089	NA	123	76,897	NA	0.40	49.20
Austrian winter peas.....1959...	679	(Z)	36,380	100.0	(Z)	53.6	47,131,487	100.0	1,296	1,417,430	100.0	0.03	38.96
1954.....	1,001	(Z)	32,302	88.8	(Z)	32.3	39,471,915	83.7	1,222	926,108	65.3	0.02	28.67
1949.....	1,452	(Z)	87,599	240.8	(Z)	60.3	72,971,267	154.8	833	3,211,969	226.6	0.04	36.67
Birdsfoot trefoil seed.....1959...	669	(Z)	13,786	100.0	(Z)	20.6	1,257,795	100.0	91	1,036,320	100.0	0.82	75.17
1954.....	601	(Z)	8,772	63.6	(Z)	14.6	789,430	62.8	90	731,358	70.6	0.93	83.37
1949.....	134	(Z)	2,740	19.9	(Z)	20.4	203,053	16.1	74	363,881	35.1	1.79	132.80
Crotalaria seed.....1959...	74	(Z)	2,657	100.0	(Z)	35.9	523,606	100.0	197	87,355	100.0	0.17	32.88
1954.....	56	(Z)	1,694	63.8	(Z)	30.2	288,250	55.1	170	34,590	39.6	0.12	20.42
Hairy Indigo seed.....1959...	148	(Z)	8,592	100.0	(Z)	58.1	890,165	100.0	104	231,443	100.0	0.26	26.94
1954.....	97	(Z)	4,103	47.8	(Z)	42.3	376,338	42.3	92	112,901	48.8	0.30	27.52
Lupine seed.....1959...	481	(Z)	10,987	100.0	(Z)	22.8	6,282,869	100.0	572	252,726	100.0	0.04	23.00
1954.....	1,749	(Z)	42,836	389.9	(Z)	24.5	16,312,138	259.6	381	705,838	279.3	0.04	16.48
1949.....	3,462	0.1	92,818	844.8	(Z)	26.8	58,099,051	924.7	637	2,547,453	...	0.04	27.45
Sesbania seed.....1954...	7	(Z)	471	NA	(Z)	67.3	337,250	NA	716	27,285	NA	0.08	57.93
Vetch seed.....1959 ⁵ ...	3,242	0.1	112,956	100.0	(Z)	34.8	26,510,267	100.0	235	2,437,360	100.0	0.09	21.58
1954 ⁴	6,365	0.1	161,250	142.8	(Z)	24.3	35,270,247	133.0	219	3,192,782	131.0	0.09	19.80
1949 ⁴	6,946	0.1	179,944	159.3	0.1	25.9	36,317,004	137.0	202	5,498,807	225.6	0.15	30.56
Wild (rough) winter peas.....1959...	188	(Z)	8,109	100.0	(Z)	43.1	1,925,236	100.0	237	166,586	100.0	0.09	20.54
1954.....	624	(Z)	26,938	332.2	(Z)	43.2	6,340,950	329.4	255	506,352	304.0	0.08	18.80
1949.....	747	(Z)	34,631	427.1	(Z)	46.4	9,147,847	475.2	264	769,998	462.2	0.08	22.23
Bentgrass seed.....1959...	335	(Z)	23,065	100.0	(Z)	68.9	6,468,173	100.0	280	1,431,422	100.0	0.22	62.06
1954.....	335	(Z)	18,657	80.9	(Z)	55.7	3,197,639	49.4	171	1,755,157	122.6	0.55	94.07
1949.....	270	(Z)	14,890	64.6	(Z)	55.1	1,497,320	23.1	101	967,479	67.6	0.65	64.98
Bermudagrass seed.....1959...	66	(Z)	7,629	100.0	(Z)	115.6	4,374,684	100.0	573	656,203	100.0	0.15	86.01
1954.....	66	(Z)	5,915	77.5	(Z)	89.6	3,968,835	90.7	671	793,767	121.0	0.20	134.20
1949.....	64	(Z)	6,069	79.6	(Z)	94.8	2,873,624	65.7	473	720,177	109.7	0.25	118.66
Bluegrass seed (see text).....1959...	1,333	(Z)	77,081	100.0	(Z)	57.8	9,609,462	100.0	125	4,524,784	100.0	0.47	58.70
1954.....	2,575	0.1	148,481	192.6	(Z)	57.7	13,582,604	141.3	91	3,013,316	66.6	0.22	20.29
1949.....	3,172	0.1	191,447	248.4	0.1	60.4	22,781,118	237.1	119	1,973,029	43.6	0.09	10.31

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre
Field seed crops—Continued													
Bluestem seed.....1959...	177	(Z)	15,761	100.0	(Z)	89.0	<i>Pounds</i> 777,064	100.0	<i>Pounds</i> 49	745,884	100.0	0.96	47.32
1954...	138	(Z)	3,293	20.9	(Z)	23.9	137,880	17.7	42	103,312	13.9	0.75	31.37
1949...	142	(Z)	4,887	31.0	(Z)	34.4	383,997	49.4	79	118,229	15.9	0.31	24.19
Bromegrass seed.....1959...	2,710	0.1	42,622	100.0	(Z)	15.7	6,244,994	100.0	147	931,298	100.0	0.15	21.85
1954...	5,782	0.1	73,650	172.8	(Z)	12.7	13,568,902	217.3	184	1,503,478	161.4	0.11	20.41
1949...	5,325	0.1	63,546	149.1	(Z)	11.9	7,807,818	125.0	123	2,096,477	225.1	0.27	32.99
Buffalograss seed.....1959...	47	(Z)	3,960	100.0	(Z)	84.3	160,500	100.0	41	160,500	100.0	1.00	40.53
1954...	62	(Z)	2,822	71.3	(Z)	45.5	115,121	71.7	41	56,244	35.0	0.49	19.93
Canarygrass seed.....1959...	214	(Z)	12,562	100.0	(Z)	58.7	2,300,629	100.0	183	1,150,316	100.0	0.50	91.57
1954...	214	(Z)	3,481	27.7	(Z)	16.3	518,973	22.6	149	99,827	8.7	0.19	28.68
1949...	131	(Z)	2,529	20.1	(Z)	19.3	199,540	8.7	79	117,359	10.2	0.59	46.41
Carpetgrass seed.....1959...	44	(Z)	4,225	100.0	(Z)	96.0	214,785	100.0	51	64,436	100.0	0.30	15.25
1954...	36	(Z)	2,147	50.8	(Z)	59.6	175,734	81.8	82	52,720	81.8	0.30	24.56
1949...	85	(Z)	4,473	105.9	(Z)	52.6	280,655	130.7	63	64,319	99.8	0.23	14.38
Dallisgrass seed.....1959...	12	(Z)	707	100.0	(Z)	58.9	25,801	100.0	36	9,485	100.0	0.37	13.42
1954...	47	(Z)	1,550	219.2	(Z)	33.0	168,236	652.1	109	67,295	709.5	0.40	22.66
1949...	97	(Z)	4,297	607.8	(Z)	44.3	335,097	...	78	90,237	951.4	0.27	21.00
Fescue seed.....1959...	9,177	0.2	193,406	100.0	0.1	21.1	45,729,160	100.0	236	9,251,557	100.0	0.20	47.83
1954...	8,601	0.2	159,109	82.3	(Z)	18.5	39,873,994	87.2	251	7,388,743	79.9	0.19	46.44
1949...	3,564	0.1	60,120	31.1	(Z)	16.9	10,246,641	22.4	170	4,162,935	45.0	0.41	69.24
Gramagrass seed.....1959...	185	(Z)	33,902	100.0	(Z)	183.3	1,627,406	100.0	48	655,114	100.0	0.40	19.32
1954...	23	(Z)	670	2.0	(Z)	29.1	34,553	2.1	52	15,181	2.3	0.44	22.66
1949...	35	(Z)	2,831	8.4	(Z)	80.9	103,433	6.4	37	29,476	4.5	0.28	10.41
Johnsongrass seed.....1954...	29	(Z)	670	NA	(Z)	23.1	80,985	NA	121	14,577	NA	0.18	21.76
1949...	28	(Z)	1,076	NA	(Z)	38.4	162,270	NA	151	9,301	NA	0.06	8.64
Meadow foxtail seed.....1959...	42	(Z)	1,256	100.0	(Z)	29.9	204,537	100.0	163	102,270	100.0	0.50	81.43
1954...	34	(Z)	615	49.0	(Z)	18.1	75,377	36.9	123	37,688	36.9	0.50	61.28
Millet (foxtail) seed ⁵1959...	723	(Z)	18,433	100.0	(Z)	25.5	14,373,519	100.0	780	1,408,778	100.0	0.10	76.43
1954...	595	(Z)	11,311	61.4	(Z)	19.0	5,211,621	36.3	461	312,450	22.2	0.06	27.62
1949...	500	(Z)	5,763	31.3	(Z)	11.5	2,398,236	16.7	416	118,432	8.4	0.05	20.55
Orchardgrass seed.....1959...	3,087	0.1	58,066	100.0	(Z)	18.8	10,733,425	100.0	185	2,479,209	100.0	0.23	42.70
1954...	3,025	0.1	37,042	63.8	(Z)	12.2	6,952,618	64.8	188	1,840,494	74.2	0.26	49.69
1949...	3,316	0.1	62,224	107.2	(Z)	18.8	10,164,017	94.7	163	1,724,285	69.5	0.17	27.71
Redtop seed.....1959...	3,150	0.1	66,033	100.0	(Z)	21.0	5,828,235	100.0	88	1,670,868	100.0	0.29	25.30
1954...	3,194	0.1	55,996	84.8	(Z)	17.5	3,225,995	55.4	58	1,832,451	109.7	0.57	32.72
1949...	6,920	0.1	129,217	195.7	(Z)	18.7	7,957,120	136.5	62	3,267,326	195.5	0.41	25.29
Rescuegrass seed.....1959...	51	(Z)	925	100.0	(Z)	18.1	280,325	100.0	303	50,459	100.0	0.18	54.55
1954...	205	(Z)	2,273	245.7	(Z)	11.1	557,463	198.9	245	61,321	121.5	0.11	26.98
Ryegrass seed.....1959...	2,147	0.1	175,267	100.0	0.1	81.6	171,460,788	100.0	978	11,945,983	100.0	0.07	68.16
1954...	2,762	0.1	156,137	89.1	(Z)	56.5	113,624,149	66.3	728	9,237,239	77.3	0.08	59.16
1949...	1,923	(Z)	99,298	56.7	(Z)	51.6	41,572,819	24.2	419	6,230,762	52.2	0.15	62.75
Sudangrass seed.....1959...	1,031	(Z)	43,383	100.0	(Z)	42.1	28,458,815	100.0	656	1,472,615	100.0	0.05	33.94
1954...	1,648	(Z)	85,635	197.4	(Z)	52.0	35,118,207	123.4	410	3,119,956	211.9	0.09	36.43
1949...	2,382	(Z)	83,037	191.4	(Z)	34.9	38,658,493	135.8	466	2,025,761	137.6	0.05	24.40
Wheatgrass seed.....1959...	1,272	(Z)	58,416	100.0	(Z)	45.9	5,139,328	100.0	88	1,216,237	100.0	0.24	20.82
1954...	925	(Z)	19,358	33.1	(Z)	20.9	1,929,184	37.5	100	334,423	27.5	0.17	17.28
1949...	1,443	(Z)	46,301	79.3	(Z)	32.1	4,146,968	80.7	90	1,160,492	95.4	0.28	25.06
Rapeseed.....1959...	59	(Z)	3,048	100.0	(Z)	51.7	3,705,952	100.0	1,216	177,717	100.0	0.05	58.31
1954...	49	(Z)	2,606	85.5	(Z)	53.2	1,533,060	41.4	588	90,321	50.8	0.06	34.66
1949...	135	(Z)	6,907	226.6	(Z)	51.2	2,908,807	78.5	421	220,996	124.4	0.08	40.00
1939...	7	(Z)	124	4.1	(Z)	17.7	26,760	0.7	216	1,418	0.8	0.05	11.44
All other field seeds, including unspecified.....1959...	2,277	0.1	86,193	100.0	(Z)	37.9	14,053,895	100.0	163	2,649,178	100.0	0.19	30.74
1954...	1,852	(Z)	49,154	57.0	(Z)	26.5	5,675,587	40.4	115	1,016,776	38.4	0.18	20.69
1949...	999	(Z)	28,089	32.6	(Z)	28.1	2,837,602	20.2	101	1,067,781	40.3	0.38	38.01
Other field crops:													
Cotton harvested.....1959 ³ ...	509,540	13.7	14,649,264	100.0	4.7	28.7	13,913,505	100.0	0.95	2,342,648,511	100.0	168.37	159.92
1954...	864,138	18.1	18,858,145	128.7	5.7	21.8	12,921,376	92.9	0.69	2,186,979,459	93.4	169.25	115.97
1949...	1,110,876	20.6	26,599,263	181.6	7.7	23.9	15,419,458	110.8	0.58	2,212,902,164	94.5	143.51	83.19
1944 ³ ...	1,217,547	20.8	18,961,891	129.4	5.4	15.6	11,838,351	85.1	0.62	1,266,372,788	54.1	106.97	66.79
1939...	1,589,743	26.1	22,811,194	155.7	7.1	14.3	11,481,357	82.5	0.50	538,149,915	23.0	46.87	23.59
1934...	1,920,123	28.2	26,753,697	182.6	9.0	13.9	9,472,022	68.1	0.35	601,799,399	25.7	63.53	22.49
1929...	1,986,772	31.6	43,227,660	295.1	12.0	21.8	14,574,502	104.7	0.34	1,248,662,756	53.3	85.67	28.89
1924...	1,931,307	30.3	39,204,319	267.6	11.4	20.3	13,682,699	98.3	0.35	1,568,501,040	67.0	114.63	40.01
1919...	1,905,868	29.5	33,740,120	230.3	9.7	17.7	11,376,138	81.8	0.34	2,007,433,831	85.7	176.46	59.50
1909...	1,714,154	26.9	32,043,875	218.7	10.3	18.7	10,649,272	76.5	0.33	703,620,594	30.0	66.07	21.96
1899...	1,418,584	24.7	24,275,101	165.7	8.6	17.1	9,534,707	68.5	0.39	323,758,171	13.8	33.96	13.34
1889...	NA	NA	20,175,270	137.7	9.2	NA	7,472,511	53.7	0.37	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879...	NA	NA	14,480,019	98.8	8.7	NA	5,755,359	41.4	0.40	NA	NA	NA	NA
1869...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,011,996	21.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1859...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,387,052	38.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1849...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,469,093	17.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1839...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,976,198	14.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE

UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre
Other field crops—Continued													
Cottonseed (see text) ⁵	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	<i>Tons</i> 5,745,399	100.0	0.39	222,418,322	100.0	38.71	NA
1954.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,412,808	94.2	0.29	327,743,165	147.4	60.55	NA
1949.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,410,306	111.6	0.24	278,394,520	125.2	43.43	NA
1944.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,896,363	85.2	0.26	260,465,185	117.1	53.20	NA
1939.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,258,500	91.5	0.23	110,938,308	49.9	21.10	NA
1929.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,914,866	120.4	0.16	209,772,704	94.3	30.34	NA
1919.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,327,721	92.7	0.16	347,739,123	156.3	65.27	NA
1909.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,324,622	92.7	0.17	121,076,984	54.4	22.74	NA
1899.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,767,353	83.0	0.20	46,950,575	21.1	9.85	NA
Tobacco harvested ⁵	416,634	11.2	1,108,274	100.0	0.4	2.7	<i>Pounds</i> 1,646,512,924	100.0	1,486	947,626,032	100.0	0.58	855.05
1954.....	511,503	10.7	1,557,239	140.5	0.5	3.0	1,921,525,672	116.7	1,234	973,965,420	102.8	0.51	625.44
1949.....	531,922	9.9	1,532,298	138.3	0.4	2.9	1,769,769,030	107.5	1,155	820,045,459	86.5	0.46	537.17
1944.....	490,585	8.4	1,630,221	147.1	0.5	3.3	1,778,769,446	108.0	1,091	740,747,174	78.2	0.42	454.38
1939.....	498,348	8.2	1,853,230	167.2	0.6	3.7	1,699,727,914	103.2	917	258,990,303	27.3	0.15	139.75
1934.....	422,166	6.2	1,237,117	111.6	0.4	2.9	1,021,448,870	62.0	826	216,671,975	22.9	0.21	175.14
1929.....	432,981	6.9	1,888,367	170.4	0.5	4.4	1,456,510,203	88.5	771	265,886,604	28.1	0.18	140.80
1924.....	396,352	6.2	1,537,843	138.8	0.4	3.9	1,106,339,883	67.2	719	211,732,874	22.3	0.19	137.68
1919.....	448,573	7.0	1,861,480	168.0	0.5	4.1	1,371,504,311	83.3	737	443,705,050	46.8	0.32	238.36
1909.....	326,939	5.1	1,294,960	116.8	0.4	4.0	1,055,845,281	64.1	815	104,321,182	11.0	0.10	80.56
1899.....	308,317	5.4	1,101,483	99.4	0.4	3.6	868,163,275	52.7	788	56,993,003	6.0	0.07	51.74
1889.....	NA	NA	695,301	62.7	0.3	NA	488,256,646	29.7	702	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879.....	NA	NA	638,841	57.6	0.4	NA	472,661,157	28.7	740	NA	NA	NA	NA
1869.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	262,735,341	16.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1859.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	434,209,461	26.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1849.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	199,752,655	12.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1839.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	219,163,319	13.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Burley tobacco ^{3,6}	166,362	4.5	246,042	100.0	0.1	1.5	397,235,909	100.0	1,615	239,496,689	100.0	0.60	973.40
1954.....	185,437	3.9	315,699	128.3	0.1	1.7	468,985,312	118.1	1,486	233,511,395	97.5	0.50	739.66
1949.....	193,027	3.6	354,556	144.1	0.1	1.8	445,172,401	112.1	1,256	202,387,434	84.5	0.45	570.82
Dark fire-cured tobacco ^{3,6}	10,387	0.3	26,902	100.0	(Z)	2.6	39,907,761	100.0	1,483	15,298,694	100.0	0.38	568.68
1954.....	13,805	0.3	39,494	146.8	(Z)	2.9	47,412,821	118.8	1,201	18,430,062	120.5	0.39	466.65
1949.....	17,416	0.3	47,826	177.8	(Z)	2.7	57,624,452	144.4	1,205	17,036,334	111.4	0.30	356.21
Dark air-cured tobacco ^{3,6}	13,815	0.4	12,964	100.0	(Z)	0.9	18,608,154	100.0	1,435	6,361,258	100.0	0.34	490.69
1954.....	16,612	0.3	19,199	148.1	(Z)	1.2	24,866,937	133.6	1,295	8,454,759	132.9	0.34	440.37
1949.....	19,168	0.4	25,186	194.3	(Z)	1.3	29,408,558	158.0	1,168	8,118,765	127.6	0.28	322.37
Popecorn.....	16,845	0.5	131,169	100.0	(Z)	7.8	<i>1,000 lb. (see com)</i> 244,965	100.0	1,868	5,305,538	100.0	2.17	40.45
1954.....	21,909	0.5	148,281	113.0	(Z)	6.8	213,892	87.3	1,442	6,556,135	123.6	3.07	44.21
1949.....	25,063	0.5	113,117	86.2	(Z)	4.5	176,286	72.0	1,558	6,330,763	119.3	2.51	55.97
1939.....	44,503	0.7	71,951	54.9	(Z)	1.6	123,125	50.3	1,711	2,740,193	51.6	1.56	38.08
1929.....	8,956	0.1	38,487	29.3	(Z)	4.3	56,466	23.1	1,467	1,577,480	29.7	1.96	40.99
1919.....	5,914	0.1	50,778	38.7	(Z)	8.6	NA	NA	NA	3,158,504	59.5	NA	62.20
1909.....	2,535	(Z)	12,773	9.7	(Z)	5.0	NA	NA	NA	326,141	6.1	NA	25.53
Broomcorn.....	1,944	0.1	162,028	100.0	0.1	83.3	<i>Pounds of brush</i> 58,292,000	100.0	360	7,267,730	100.0	0.12	44.85
1954.....	4,745	0.1	251,153	155.0	0.1	52.9	54,459,937	93.4	217	9,898,316	136.2	0.18	39.41
1949.....	4,928	0.1	283,101	174.7	0.1	57.4	88,318,782	131.5	312	9,428,349	129.7	0.11	33.30
1939.....	7,761	0.1	228,557	141.1	0.1	29.4	60,560,263	103.9	265	3,238,348	44.6	0.05	14.17
1929.....	8,687	0.1	311,646	192.3	0.1	35.9	95,195,976	163.3	305	5,675,956	78.1	0.06	18.21
1919.....	44,265	0.7	337,806	208.5	0.1	7.6	113,031,132	193.9	335	7,945,163	109.3	0.07	23.52
1909.....	23,238	0.4	326,102	201.3	0.1	14.0	78,959,958	135.5	242	5,134,434	70.6	0.07	15.74
1899.....	17,477	0.3	178,584	110.2	0.1	10.2	90,947,370	156.0	509	3,588,414	49.4	0.04	20.09
1889.....	NA	NA	93,423	57.7	(Z)	NA	38,556,329	66.1	413	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	29,470,825	50.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sugarcane for all purposes.....	NA	NA	512,919	NA	0.2	NA	<i>Tons</i> xxx	NA	xxx	58,397,343	NA	...	113.85
1934.....	248,441	3.6	413,937	NA	0.1	1.7	4,839,008	NA	11.7	19,190,475	NA	3.97	46.36
1929.....	NA	NA	448,886	NA	0.1	NA	xxx	NA	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sugarcane for sugar and/or sirup ^{3,8}	140,086	2.4	357,275	NA	0.1	2.6	xxx	NA	xxx	39,475,787	NA	...	110.49
1939.....	222,905	3.7	510,908	NA	0.2	2.3	xxx	NA	xxx	58,288,985	NA	NA	114.09
1929.....	204,683	3.3	437,510	NA	0.1	2.1	xxx	NA	xxx	NA	NA	NA	NA
1924 ^{3,9}	97,243	1.5	326,388	NA	0.1	3.4	(⁴⁰)	NA	(⁴⁰)	NA	NA	(⁴⁰)	(⁴²)
1919.....	272,588	4.2	496,103	NA	0.1	1.8	8,407,386	NA	16.9	97,057,732	NA	11.54	195.64
1909.....	279,261	4.4	663,079	NA	0.2	2.4	10,480,498	NA	15.8	52,721,699	NA	5.03	79.51
1899.....	181,566	3.2	452,673	NA	0.2	2.5	6,441,578	NA	14.2	39,304,632	NA	6.10	86.83
1889.....	NA	NA	274,975	NA	0.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879.....	NA	NA	227,776	NA	0.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sugarcane for sirup.....	15,064	0.4	14,505	100.0	(Z)	1.0	<i>Gallons</i> 3,069,578	100.0	212	3,847,444	100.0	1.25	265.25
1954.....	32,872	0.7	32,302	222.7	(Z)	1.0	2,807,661	91.5	87	4,189,868	108.9	1.49	129.71
1949.....	81,032	1.5	55,380	381.8	(Z)	0.7	6,505,957	211.9	117	6,543,867	170.1	1.01	118.16
1944.....	131,702	2.2	88,217	608.2	(Z)	0.7	13,047,870	425.1	148	13,928,066	362.0	1.07	157.88
1939.....	211,366	3.5	127,034	875.8	(Z)	0.6	16,204,563	527.9	128	7,713,506	200.5	0.48	60.72
1929.....	196,423	3.1	96,224	663.4	(Z)	0.5	15,168,623	494.2	158	12,071,351	313.7	0.80	125.45
Sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills.....	3,079	0.1	408,403	100.0	0.1	132.6	<i>Tons</i> 16,567,808	100.0	40.6	121,342,340	100.0	7.32	297.11
1954.....	3,396	0.1	278,587	68.2	0.1	82.0	6,531,912	39.4	23.4	43,763,370	36.1	6.70	157.09
1949.....	6,183	0.1	427,756	104.7	0.1	69.2	14,189,722	85.6	33.2	NA	NA	NA	NA
1944.....	8,384	0.1	269,058	65.9	0.1	32.1	5,060,527	30.5	18.8	25,547,721	21.1	5.05	94.95
1939.....	12,232	0.2	383,874	94.0	0.1	31.4	13,901,248	83.9	36.2	50,575,479	41.7	3.64	131.75
1929.....	8,260	0.1	341,286	83.6	0.1	41.3	10,463,579	63.2	30.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sugarcane cut for seed.....	1,584	(Z)	21,105	100.0	(Z)	13.3	NA	NA	NA	3,296,100	100.0	NA	156.16
1954.....	1,814	(Z)	16,107	76.3	(Z)	8.9	NA	NA	NA	2,254,980	68.4	NA	140.00
1949.....	2,165	(Z)	19,141	90.7	(Z)	8.8	NA	NA	NA	2,114,970	64.2	NA	110.49
1939.....	3,192	0.1	1,998	9.5	(Z)	0.6	37,019	NA	18.5	107,742	3.3	2.91	53.92

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL REPORT

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE

UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)				
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre	
Other field crops—Continued														
Sugar beets for sugar.....	1959...	23,743	0.6	911,796	100.0	0.3	38.4	Tons 16,821,689	100.0	Tons 18.4	187,339,907	100.0	11.14	205.46
	1954...	24,916	0.5	864,318	94.8	0.3	34.7	13,637,731	81.0	15.8	152,323,346	81.3	11.17	176.24
	1949...	27,867	0.5	661,517	72.5	0.2	23.7	9,944,016	59.1	15.0	107,593,072	57.4	10.82	162.65
	1944...	30,867	0.5	546,171	59.9	0.2	17.7	6,841,053	40.7	12.5	73,312,041	39.1	10.72	134.23
	1939...	51,428	0.8	867,424	95.1	0.3	16.9	10,299,939	61.2	11.9	48,914,699	26.1	4.75	56.39
	1934...	46,823	0.7	747,135	81.9	0.3	16.0	7,318,589	43.5	9.8	37,105,214	19.8	5.07	49.66
	1929...	35,155	0.6	643,797	70.6	0.2	18.3	7,134,987	42.4	11.1	51,036,671	27.2	7.15	79.27
	1924...	47,543	0.7	742,984	81.5	0.2	15.6	6,989,249	41.5	9.4	55,754,461	29.8	7.98	75.04
	1919...	47,211	0.7	636,434	69.8	0.2	13.5	5,993,409	35.6	9.4	66,051,989	35.3	11.02	103.78
	1909...	33,307	0.5	360,433	39.5	0.2	10.8	3,902,071	23.2	10.8	19,695,384	10.5	5.05	54.64
	1899...	14,035	0.2	110,170	12.1	(Z)	7.8	793,353	4.7	7.2	3,323,240	1.8	4.19	30.16
Irish potatoes (see text) ⁴¹														
	1959...	684,853	18.5	1,200,431	100.0	0.4	1.8	Bushels 373,567,119	100.0	Bushels 311.2	479,510,115	100.0	1.28	399.45
	1954...	1,432,466	30.0	1,210,872	100.9	0.4	0.8	340,187,662	91.1	280.9	440,934,166	92.0	1.30	364.15
	1949...	1,650,272	30.6	1,515,233	126.2	0.4	0.9	366,528,909	98.1	241.9	468,074,154	97.6	1.28	308.91
	1944...	2,065,227	35.2	2,536,715	211.3	0.7	1.2	356,547,428	95.4	140.6	519,678,171	108.4	1.46	204.86
	1939...	2,631,803	43.1	2,644,973	220.3	0.8	1.0	318,331,568	85.2	120.4	217,392,440	45.3	0.68	82.19
	1934...	3,102,231	45.5	3,582,344	298.4	1.2	1.2	403,419,580	108.0	112.6	192,468,946	40.1	0.48	53.73
	1929...	2,983,075	47.4	3,944,567	328.6	1.1	1.3	322,466,897	86.3	81.7	414,917,897	86.5	1.29	105.19
	1924...	2,323,810	36.5	2,910,786	242.5	0.8	1.3	352,462,200	94.3	121.1	223,925,487	46.7	0.64	76.93
	1919...	2,888,436	44.8	3,252,539	270.9	0.9	1.1	290,487,742	77.8	89.3	639,571,765	133.4	2.20	196.64
	1909...	3,180,410	50.0	3,669,208	305.7	1.2	1.2	389,211,185	104.2	106.1	166,536,011	34.7	0.43	45.39
	1899...	2,836,196	49.4	2,938,952	244.8	1.0	1.0	273,328,207	73.2	93.0	98,387,614	20.5	0.36	33.48
	1889...	NA	NA	2,600,750	216.7	1.2	NA	217,546,362	58.2	83.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1879...	NA	NA	(42)	NA	NA	NA	169,458,539	45.4	(42)	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1869...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	143,337,473	38.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1859...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	111,099,867	29.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1849...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	65,797,896	17.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sweetpotatoes (see text).....														
	1959...	310,542	8.4	218,461	100.0	0.1	0.7	29,385,800	100.0	134.5	53,707,032	100.0	1.83	245.84
	1954...	629,564	13.2	261,051	119.5	0.1	0.4	27,396,896	93.2	104.9	68,248,545	127.1	2.49	261.44
	1949...	786,261	14.6	392,570	179.7	0.1	0.5	39,445,875	134.2	100.5	83,060,106	154.6	2.12	211.58
	1944...	1,032,628	17.6	673,121	308.1	0.2	0.7	63,288,203	215.4	94.0	118,422,797	220.5	1.87	175.93
	1939...	1,163,881	19.1	696,654	318.9	0.2	0.6	58,674,501	199.7	84.2	43,384,356	80.8	0.74	62.28
	1934...	1,750,266	25.7	966,681	442.5	0.3	0.6	77,982,661	265.4	80.7	63,066,959	117.4	0.81	65.24
	1929...	1,126,776	17.9	650,183	297.6	0.2	0.6	65,227,231	222.0	100.3	67,724,969	126.1	1.04	104.16
	1924...	685,054	10.8	466,832	213.7	0.1	0.7	37,443,870	127.4	80.2	53,811,800	100.2	1.44	115.27
	1919...	1,407,080	21.8	803,662	367.9	0.2	0.6	78,115,564	265.8	97.2	124,868,203	232.5	1.60	155.37
	1909...	1,122,273	17.6	641,525	293.7	0.2	0.6	59,254,077	201.6	92.4	35,441,967	66.0	0.60	55.25
	1899...	1,001,877	17.5	537,447	246.0	0.2	0.5	42,526,696	144.7	79.1	19,876,200	37.0	0.47	36.98
	1889...	NA	NA	524,588	240.1	0.2	NA	43,950,261	149.6	83.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1879...	NA	NA	(42)	NA	NA	NA	33,378,693	113.6	(42)	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1869...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	21,709,824	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1859...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	42,095,026	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1849...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	38,268,148	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghum, and annual legumes.....														
	1959...	11,675	0.3	240,361	100.0	0.1	20.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	4,326,498	100.0	xxx	18.00
	1954...	10,608	0.2	221,168	92.0	0.1	20.8	xxx	xxx	xxx	4,299,033	99.4	xxx	19.44
	1949...	15,731	0.3	202,895	84.4	0.1	12.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	NA	NA	xxx	NA
	1939 ⁴³	44,780	0.7	936,959	389.8	0.3	20.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	3,651,687	84.4	xxx	3.90
Miscellaneous field crops:														
Anise for seed.....	1957...	2	(Z)	28	NA	(Z)	14.0	Pounds 14,000	NA	Pounds 500	5,600	NA	0.40	200.00
Artichokes for feed.....	1949...	1	(Z)	43	NA	(Z)	43.0	Tons 70	NA	Tons 1.63	700	NA	10.00	16.28
Basil.....	1954...	1	(Z)	50	NA	(Z)	50.0	Pounds 60,000	NA	Pounds 1,200	9,000	NA	0.15	180.00
Belladonna.....	1949...	9	(Z)	14	NA	(Z)	1.6	Pounds 20,664	NA	Pounds 1,476	11,494	NA	0.56	821.00
Bi-color lespedeza.....	1949...	2	(Z)	11	NA	(Z)	5.5	Thousands of plants 875	NA	Thousands of plants 79.5	2,325	NA	2.66	211.36
Broomcorn seed.....	1949...	8	(Z)	263	NA	(Z)	32.9	Pounds 246,125	NA	Pounds 936	22,255	NA	0.09	84.62
Caraway seed.....	1949...	1	(Z)	40	NA	(Z)	40.0	Pounds 12,000	NA	Pounds 300	700	NA	0.06	17.50
Cascara seed.....	1949...	1	(Z)	17	NA	(Z)	17.0	Pounds 750	NA	Pounds 44	250	NA	0.33	14.71
Cassava.....	1954...	4	(Z)	15	NA	(Z)	3.8	Pounds 102,500	NA	Pounds 6,833	8,200	NA	0.08	546.67
	1949...	2	(Z)	4	NA	(Z)	2.0	Pounds 2,100	NA	Pounds 525	168	NA	0.08	42.00
	1939...	27	(Z)	49	NA	(Z)	1.8	Pounds 122,050	NA	Pounds 2,491	1,810	NA	0.01	36.94
	1929...	5	(Z)	5	NA	(Z)	1.0	Pounds 9,225	NA	Pounds 1,845	442	NA	0.05	88.40
	1919...	34	(Z)	146	NA	(Z)	4.3	Pounds 966,202	NA	Pounds 6,618	5,800	NA	0.01	39.73
	1899...	345	(Z)	755	NA	(Z)	2.2	Pounds 9,784,310	NA	Pounds 12,959	22,558	NA	(Z)	29.88
Castor beans.....	1959...	159	(Z)	17,604	100.0	(Z)	110.7	Pounds 27,857,696	100.0	Pounds 1,582	1,521,917	100.0	0.05	86.45
	1954...	1,106	(Z)	23,401	132.9	(Z)	21.2	Pounds 11,209,429	40.2	Pounds 4.79	780,123	51.3	0.07	33.34
	1949...	56	(Z)	661	3.8	(Z)	11.8	Pounds 169,377	0.6	Pounds 256	13,369	0.9	0.08	20.23
	1939...	19	(Z)	114	0.6	(Z)	6.0	Pounds 506	NA	Pounds 4.4	304	(Z)	0.60	2.67
	1919...	12	(Z)	133	0.8	(Z)	11.1	Pounds 428	NA	Pounds 3.2	963	0.1	2.25	7.24
	1909...	46	(Z)	565	3.2	(Z)	12.3	Pounds 2,077	NA	Pounds 3.7	3,432	0.2	1.65	6.07
	1899...	2,329	(Z)	25,738	146.2	(Z)	11.1	Pounds 143,388	NA	Pounds 5.6	134,084	8.8	0.94	5.21
Chicory.....	1959...	1	(Z)	3	100.0	(Z)	3.0	Pounds 20,000	100.0	Pounds 6,667	500	100.0	0.03	166.67
	1954...	81	(Z)	649	...	(Z)	8.0	Pounds 6,474,400	...	Pounds 9,976	64,744	...	0.01	99.76
	1949...	67	(Z)	433	...	(Z)	6.5	Pounds 4,263,240	...	Pounds 9,846	42,632	...	0.01	98.46
	1939...	785	(Z)	3,331	...	(Z)	4.2	Pounds 44,122,925	...	Pounds 13,246	198,755	...	(Z)	59.67
	1929...	792	(Z)	3,979	...	(Z)	5.0	Pounds 34,175,089	...	Pounds 8,589	194,385	...	0.01	48.85
	1919...	480	(Z)	1,784	...	(Z)	3.7	Pounds 18,196,063						

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

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Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre
Miscellaneous field crops—Continued													
Digitalis (foxglove).....1954...	26	(Z)	73	NA	(Z)	2.8	<i>Pounds</i> 117,358	NA	<i>Pounds</i> 1,608	38,679	NA	0.33	529.85
1949...	6	(Z)	56	NA	(Z)	9.3	122,995	NA	2,196	38,345	NA	0.31	684.73
Dill for oil.....1959...	29	(Z)	690	100.0	(Z)	23.8	<i>Pounds of oil</i> 38,666	100.0	56	80,570	100.0	2.08	116.77
1954...	69	(Z)	2,130	308.7	(Z)	30.9	67,888	175.6	32	232,961	289.1	3.43	109.37
1949...	85	(Z)	1,627	235.8	(Z)	19.1	62,687	162.1	39	289,853	359.8	4.62	178.15
1939...	14	(Z)	299	37.5	(Z)	18.5	13,429	34.7	52	15,621	19.4	1.16	60.31
Dill seed.....1949...	2	(Z)	4	NA	(Z)	2.0	140	NA	35	400	NA	2.86	100.00
Flax for fiber.....1954...	49	(Z)	814	NA	(Z)	16.6	<i>Tons</i> 2,061	NA	<i>Tons</i> 2.53	111,294	NA	54.00	136.72
1949...	185	(Z)	2,178	NA	(Z)	11.8	3,519	NA	1.62	140,740	NA	39.99	64.62
1939...	256	(Z)	3,031	NA	(Z)	11.8	4,808	NA	1.59	122,730	NA	25.53	40.49
1929...	297	(Z)	3,903	NA	(Z)	13.1	6,688	NA	1.71	205,514	NA	3,073	52.66
1889...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	<i>Pounds</i> 241,389	NA	<i>Pounds</i> NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,565,546	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1869...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	27,133,034	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fennel seed.....1954...	9	(Z)	21	NA	(Z)	2.3	6,072	NA	289	7,287	NA	1.20	347.00
1949...	1	(Z)	4	NA	(Z)	4.0	1,000	NA	250	1,200	NA	1.20	300.00
Fenugreek.....1949...	1	(Z)	50	NA	(Z)	50.0	13,192	NA	264	416	NA	0.03	8.32
Ginseng.....1954...	5	(Z)	21	NA	(Z)	4.2	88,600	NA	4,219	142,785	NA	1.61	6,799.29
1949...	19	(Z)	12	NA	(Z)	0.6	10,600	NA	833	34,734	NA	3.28	2,894.50
1929...	303	(Z)	434	NA	(Z)	1.4	59,299	NA	137	584,274	NA	9.85	1,346.25
1919...	NA	NA	54	NA	(Z)	NA	18,561	NA	344	129,927	NA	7.00	2,406.06
1909...	NA	NA	23	NA	(Z)	NA	NA	NA	NA	151,888	NA	NA	6,603.04
Golden seal.....1954...	2	(Z)	1	NA	(Z)	0.5	1,030	NA	1,030	1,520	NA	1.48	1,520.00
1949...	23	(Z)	32	NA	(Z)	1.4	15,661	NA	489	32,159	NA	2.05	1,004.97
1939...	51	(Z)	50	NA	(Z)	1.0	15,144	NA	303	40,464	NA	2.67	809.28
1929...	124	(Z)	87	NA	(Z)	0.7	42,638	NA	490	76,265	NA	1.79	876.61
Gourds.....1949...	1	(Z)	2	NA	(Z)	2.0	<i>Number</i> 6,500	NA	<i>Number</i> 3,250	1,600	NA	0.25	800.00
1939...	7	(Z)	81	NA	(Z)	11.6	501,000	NA	6,185	6,892	NA	0.01	85.09
Guar.....1959...	626	(Z)	28,776	100.0	(Z)	46.0	<i>Pounds</i> 11,360,214	100.0	<i>Pounds</i> 395	448,702	100.0	0.04	15.59
1954...	606	(Z)	18,586	64.6	(Z)	30.7	4,118,287	36.3	222	164,959	36.8	0.04	8.88
Hemp for fiber.....1954...	86	(Z)	NA	NA	(Z)	10.3	758,400	NA	860	113,760	NA	0.15	128.98
1949...	299	(Z)	3,541	NA	(Z)	11.8	3,735,832	NA	1,055	373,583	NA	0.10	105.50
1939...	91	(Z)	971	NA	(Z)	10.7	645,517	NA	871	57,359	NA	0.07	59.07
1929...	122	(Z)	1,644	NA	(Z)	13.5	1,195,640	NA	727	90,204	NA	0.08	54.92
1919...	573	(Z)	7,252	NA	(Z)	12.7	7,148,215	NA	986	1,175,037	NA	0.16	162.03
1909...	536	(Z)	7,647	NA	(Z)	14.3	7,483,295	NA	979	412,699	NA	0.06	53.97
1899...	964	(Z)	16,042	NA	(Z)	16.6	11,750,630	NA	732	546,338	NA	0.05	34.06
1889...	NA	NA	24,881	NA	(Z)	NA	25,636,880	NA	1,030	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	10,870,720	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hemp for seed.....1954...	10	(Z)	393	NA	(Z)	39.3	235,828	NA	600	22,806	NA	0.10	58.03
1949...	8	(Z)	500	NA	(Z)	62.5	151,976	NA	304	17,241	NA	0.11	34.48
1939...	12	(Z)	366	NA	(Z)	30.5	131,436	NA	359	6,125	NA	0.05	16.73
1929...	40	(Z)	537	NA	(Z)	7.0	<i>Bushels</i> 4,602	NA	<i>Bushels</i> 8.6	13,588	NA	2.95	25.30
1919...	37	(Z)	257	NA	(Z)	6.9	2,724	NA	10.6	10,796	NA	4.03	42.71
1909...	82	(Z)	563	NA	(Z)	6.9	5,416	NA	9.6	20,007	NA	3.69	35.54
1899...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ginger roots.....1959...	63	(Z)	35	100.0	(Z)	0.6	NA	NA	NA	65,489	100.0	NA	1,871.11
Lotus roots.....1959...	28	(Z)	64	100.0	(Z)	2.3	<i>cwt.</i> 2,870	100.0	<i>cwt.</i> 44.8	37,109	100.0	12.93	579.83
1939...	19	(Z)	32	50.0	(Z)	1.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hops.....1959...	426	(Z)	33,129	100.0	(Z)	77.8	<i>Pounds</i> 54,601,916	100.0	<i>Pounds</i> 1,648	27,112,320	100.0	0.50	818.39
1954...	421	(Z)	25,187	76.0	(Z)	59.8	38,371,837	70.3	1,523	15,510,492	57.2	0.40	615.81
1949...	845	(Z)	36,738	110.9	(Z)	43.5	44,490,670	81.5	1,211	25,327,848	93.4	0.57	689.42
1944...	828	(Z)	27,691	83.6	(Z)	33.4	32,493,021	59.5	1,173	21,614,669	79.7	0.67	780.57
1939...	898	(Z)	29,949	90.4	(Z)	33.4	32,485,614	59.5	1,085	7,943,613	29.3	0.24	265.24
1929...	741	(Z)	23,302	70.3	(Z)	31.4	31,237,483	57.2	1,341	3,749,372	13.8	0.12	160.90
1919...	683	(Z)	15,954	48.2	(Z)	23.4	19,760,793	36.2	1,239	10,364,464	38.2	0.52	649.65
1909...	3,957	0.1	44,693	134.9	(Z)	11.3	40,718,748	74.6	911	7,844,745	28.9	0.19	175.53
1899...	7,633	0.1	55,613	167.9	(Z)	7.3	49,209,704	90.1	885	4,081,929	15.1	0.08	73.40
1889...	NA	NA	50,190	151.5	(Z)	NA	39,152,220	71.7	780	NA	NA	NA	NA
1879...	NA	NA	46,800	141.3	(Z)	NA	26,546,378	48.6	567	NA	NA	NA	NA
Horsebeans.....1954...	9	(Z)	202	NA	(Z)	22.4	<i>Bushels</i> 2,626	NA	<i>Bushels</i> 13.0	7,878	NA	3.00	39.00
Koa Hoale.....1950...	6	(Z)	43	NA	(Z)	7.2	<i>Tons</i> 305	NA	<i>Tons</i> 7.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
Kudzu crowns.....1954...	44	(Z)	319	NA	(Z)	7.2	<i>Thousands</i> 653	NA	<i>Thousands</i> 2	6,388	NA	9.78	20.03
1949...	35	(Z)	519	NA	(Z)	14.8	1,767	NA	3	21,308	NA	12.06	41.06
Lavender for oil.....1949...	5	(Z)	17	NA	(Z)	3.4	NA	NA	NA	1,046	NA	NA	61.53
Lentils.....1959...	489	(Z)	39,998	100.0	(Z)	81.8	<i>Pounds</i> 27,178,910	100.0	<i>Pounds</i> 680	2,341,096	100.0	0.09	58.53
1954...	160	(Z)	12,619	31.5	(Z)	78.9	9,862,976	36.3	782	656,912	28.1	0.07	52.06
1949...	51	(Z)	3,474	8.7	(Z)	68.1	1,540,136	5.7	443	124,252	5.3	0.08	35.77
Mangels.....1949...	3	(Z)	6	NA	(Z)	2.0	<i>Tons</i> 115	NA	<i>Tons</i> 19.1	995	NA	8.65	165.83
Mangel-beet seed.....1949...	5	(Z)	47	NA	(Z)	9.4	<i>Pounds</i> 62,480	NA	<i>Pounds</i> 1,329	10,556	NA	0.17	224.60
Melons for feed.....1959...	38	(Z)	113	100.0	(Z)	3.0	<i>Tons</i> 191	100.0	<i>Tons</i> 1.69	1,910	100.0	10.00	16.90
1954...	191	(Z)	1,359	...	(Z)	7.1	2,547	...	1.87	17,973	941.0	7.06	13.23
1949...	368	(Z)	1,193	...	(Z)	3.2	3,377	...	2.83	27,796	...	8.23	23.30
1939...	161	(Z)	328	290.3	(Z)	2.0	1,027	537.7	3.13	5,006	262.1	4.87	15.26

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE

UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)			
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland har- vested ²	Average per farm report- ing	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre
Miscellaneous field crops—Continued							<i>Pounds of oil</i>		<i>Pounds of oil</i>				
Mint for oil.....1959...	1,232	(Z)	54,801	100.0	(Z)	44.5	3,221,298	100.0	59	11,498,105	100.0	3.57	209.82
1954...	1,657	(Z)	51,762	94.3	(Z)	31.2	2,106,947	65.4	41	10,105,316	87.9	4.80	195.23
1949...	2,527	(Z)	64,423	117.6	(Z)	25.5	2,110,023	65.5	33	9,176,817	79.8	4.35	142.42
1939...	1,970	(Z)	32,537	59.4	(Z)	16.5	888,228	27.9	28	1,760,250	15.3	1.96	54.10
1929...	3,006	(Z)	51,092	93.2	(Z)	17.0	882,856	27.4	17	2,631,030	22.9	2.98	51.50
1919...	767	(Z)	11,210	20.5	(Z)	14.6	286,254	8.9	26	1,440,525	12.5	5.00	128.50
1909...	NA	NA	8,195	15.0	(Z)	NA	156,091	4.9	19	253,000	2.2	1.60	30.87
1899...	NA	NA	8,591	15.7	(Z)	NA	187,427	5.8	22	143,618	1.2	0.77	16.72
Mungbeans.....1959...	444	(Z)	15,712	100.0	(Z)	35.4	4,237,726	100.0	270	180,817	100.0	0.04	11.51
1954...	354	(Z)	7,815	49.7	(Z)	22.1	1,186,980	28.0	152	135,869	75.1	0.11	17.39
1949...	923	(Z)	21,113	134.4	(Z)	22.9	8,774,880	207.1	416	365,623	202.2	0.04	17.32
Pineapples ⁴⁴1959...	116	(Z)	44,352	100.0	(Z)	382.3	1,009,804	100.0	22.8	38,372,552	100.0	38.00	865.18
1950...	55	(Z)	37,567	84.7	(Z)	683.0	654,915	64.9	17.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
1940...	233	(Z)	48,598	109.6	(Z)	208.6	614,484	60.9	12.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
1930...	653	(Z)	NA	NA	NA	NA	354,940	35.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1920...	280	(Z)	NA	NA	NA	NA	149,991	14.9	NA	3,545,385	9.2	23.64	NA
1910...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	12,361,695	NA	NA	331,162	0.9	0.03	NA
1900...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	116,560	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pangolagrass cuttings.....1949...	2	(Z)	3	NA	(Z)	1.5	195	NA	65	390	NA	2.00	13.00
Plantago.....1949...	2	(Z)	208	NA	(Z)	104.0	83,276	NA	400	7,331	NA	0.09	35.25
Pumpkins for feed.....1954...	133	(Z)	354	NA	(Z)	2.7	794	NA	2.24	4,987	NA	6.28	14.09
1949...	453	(Z)	1,904	NA	(Z)	4.2	3,771	NA	1.98	24,983	NA	6.63	13.12
1939...	1,835	(Z)	12,627	NA	(Z)	6.9	17,645	NA	1.40	100,379	NA	5.69	7.95
Ramie (for fiber).....1954...	4	(Z)	2,843	xxx	(Z)	710.8	2,012,500	xxx	708	583,625	xxx	0.29	205.28
1949...	1	(Z)	1,020	xxx	(Z)	1,020.0	790,498	xxx	775	173,910	xxx	0.22	170.50
1939...	1	(Z)	10	xxx	(Z)	10.0	1,500	xxx	150	120	xxx	0.08	12.00
Root crops for feed.....1959...	155	(Z)	2,074	100.0	(Z)	13.4	38,184	100.0	18.41	305,171	100.0	7.99	147.14
1954...	110	(Z)	334	16.1	(Z)	3.0	2,909	7.6	8.71	16,156	5.3	5.55	48.37
1949...	117	(Z)	331	16.0	(Z)	2.8	2,487	6.5	7.51	21,831	7.2	8.78	65.95
1939...	NA	NA	9,967	480.6	(Z)	NA	154,919	405.7	15.54	741,913	243.1	4.79	74.44
1929...	8,493	0.1	14,781	712.7	(Z)	1.7	172,748	452.4	11.69	885,220	290.1	5.12	59.89
Sesame for seed.....1959...	222	(Z)	15,087	100.0	(Z)	68.0	7,601,245	100.0	504	977,032	100.0	0.13	64.76
1954...	244	(Z)	5,823	38.6	(Z)	23.9	1,277,908	16.8	219	135,405	13.9	0.11	23.25
1949...	1	(Z)	5	(Z)	(Z)	5.0	2,300	(Z)	460	150	(Z)	0.07	30.00
Small grains for silage.....1949...	1	(Z)	5	NA	(Z)	5.0	7	NA	1.40	70	NA	10.00	14.00
Sugarcane for chewing.....1949...	1	(Z)	80	NA	(Z)	80.0	200	NA	2.50	2,000	NA	10.00	25.00
Sugarcane for feed.....1949...	1	(Z)	3	NA	(Z)	1.5	50	NA	16.67	200	NA	4.00	66.67
1939...	8	(Z)	13	NA	(Z)	1.6	91	NA	7.00	616	NA	6.77	47.38
Sugarcane for silage.....1949...	5	(Z)	103	NA	(Z)	20.6	1,610	NA	15.63	6,440	NA	4.00	62.52
Sugar-beet seed.....1959...	185	(Z)	3,776	100.0	(Z)	20.4	8,817,346	100.0	2,335	1,328,263	100.0	0.15	351.76
1954...	163	(Z)	3,293	87.2	(Z)	20.2	10,564,452	119.8	3,208	1,216,791	91.6	0.12	369.51
1949...	219	(Z)	4,996	132.3	(Z)	22.8	14,637,024	166.0	2,930	2,059,878	155.1	0.14	412.31
1939...	285	(Z)	7,087	187.7	(Z)	24.9	11,022,625	125.0	1,555	918,005	69.1	0.08	129.53
1929...	8	(Z)	93	2.5	(Z)	11.6	90,360	1.0	972	13,555	1.0	0.15	145.75
1919...	69	(Z)	7,022	186.0	(Z)	101.8	3,606,947	40.9	514	2,012,142	151.5	0.56	286.55
Sunflower seed.....1959...	627	(Z)	25,732	100.0	(Z)	41.0	622,885	100.0	24.2	957,286	100.0	1.54	37.20
1954...	320	(Z)	13,950	54.2	(Z)	43.6	428,450	68.8	30.7	725,699	75.8	1.69	52.02
1949...	474	(Z)	24,946	96.9	(Z)	52.6	329,312	52.9	13.2	503,717	52.6	1.53	20.19
1939...	437	(Z)	4,235	16.5	(Z)	9.7	104,432	16.8	24.7	83,989	8.8	0.80	19.83
1929...	1,267	(Z)	25,523	99.2	(Z)	20.1	624,181	100.2	24.5	436,340	45.6	0.70	17.10
1919...	637	(Z)	6,614	25.7	(Z)	10.4	135,947	21.8	13.5	331,708	34.7	2.44	50.15
1909...	665	(Z)	4,731	18.4	(Z)	7.1	63,677	10.2	13.5	58,318	6.1	0.92	12.33
1899...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28,896	3.0	NA	NA
Sunflowers for silage.....1949...	9	(Z)	41	NA	(Z)	4.6	355	NA	8.66	1,995	NA	5.62	48.66
Sweet corn for seed.....1959...	391	(Z)	6,968	100.0	(Z)	17.8	13,366,864	100.0	1,918	1,230,724	100.0	0.09	176.63
1954...	471	(Z)	7,474	107.3	(Z)	15.9	14,642,471	109.5	1,959	1,747,958	142.0	0.12	233.87
1949...	409	(Z)	5,577	80.0	(Z)	13.6	11,133,756	83.3	1,996	1,041,683	84.6	0.09	186.78
Sweet corn for silage.....1949...	2	(Z)	50	NA	(Z)	25.0	180	NA	3.60	1,140	NA	6.33	22.80
Tansy.....1949...	1	(Z)	8	NA	(Z)	8.0	135	NA	17	1,000	NA	7.41	125.00
1939...	1	(Z)	80	NA	(Z)	80.1	1,200	NA	15	3,600	NA	3.00	45.00
1929...	2	(Z)	15	NA	(Z)	7.5	410	NA	27	1,333	NA	3.25	88.87
1899...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	415	NA	NA	NA
Taro, dryland.....1959...	128	(Z)	59	100.0	(Z)	0.5	2,629	100.0	44.6	15,774	100.0	6.00	267.36
1950...	87	(Z)	66	111.9	(Z)	0.8	4,415	167.9	66.9	NA	NA	NA	NA
1940...	92	(Z)	86	145.8	(Z)	0.9	5,580	212.2	64.9	NA	NA	NA	NA
Taro, wetland.....1959...	171	(Z)	401	100.0	(Z)	2.3	94,179	100.0	234.9	565,074	100.0	6.00	1,409.16
1950...	238	(Z)	525	130.9	(Z)	2.2	100,482	106.7	191.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
1940...	229	(Z)	536	133.7	(Z)	2.3	110,220	117.0	205.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tarragon.....1954...	1	(Z)	4	NA	(Z)	4.0	4,000	NA	1,000	400	NA	0.10	100.00
1949...	5	(Z)	103	NA	(Z)	20.6	88,900	NA	863	29,000	NA	0.33	281.55
1939...	5	(Z)	70	NA	(Z)	14.0	43,900	NA	627	8,146	NA	0.19	116.37
1929...	36	(Z)	173	NA	(Z)	4.8	(45)	NA	NA	58,164	NA	NA	336.21
1919...	NA	NA	78	NA	(Z)	NA	16,140	NA	207	48,420	NA	3.00	620.77
1909...	NA	NA	162	NA	(Z)	NA	78	NA	0.48	13,760	NA	176.41	84.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.—SPECIFIED FIELD CROPS HARVESTED—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1839 TO 1959—Continued

[The first Agriculture Census in the United States was taken in 1840. Data for Alaska and Hawaii, first obtained in 1900 and since then obtained only in decennial enumerations, are included, when available. Figures in italics are not included in totals shown in table 1. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more.]

Crop and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Production			Value of production ¹ (dollars)				
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ²	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit	Average per acre	
Miscellaneous field crops—Continued							<i>Pounds</i>		<i>Pounds</i>					
Tobacco seed.....1949...	4	(2)	17	NA	(2)	4.3	5,790	NA	341	7,951	NA	1.37	467.71	
1939...	5	(2)	26	NA	(2)	5.2	224	NA	9	2,278	NA	10.17	87.62	
1929...	4	(2)	18	NA	(2)	4.5	1,544	NA	86	3,861	NA	2.50	214.50	
1919...	1	(2)	1	NA	(2)	1.0	117	NA	117	1,404	NA	12.00	1,404.00	
1909...	3	(2)	1	NA	(2)	0.3	389	NA	389	1,789	NA	4.56	1,789.00	
Wild ryegrass (plants).....1949...	1	(2)	6	NA	(2)	6.0	<i>Thousands</i>	2,000	<i>Thousands</i>	3,600	NA	1.80	600.00	
Wormseed oil.....1959...	43	(2)	205	100.0	(2)	4.8	<i>Pounds of oil</i>	12,357	100.0	60	38,905	100.0	3.15	202.68
1954...	180	(2)	981	478.5	(2)	5.4	56,808	459.7	58	198,828	511.0	3.50	161.65	
1949...	99	(2)	368	179.5	(2)	3.7	22,921	185.5	62	59,486	152.9	2.60	101.17	
1939...	240	(2)	927	452.2	(2)	3.9	38,281	309.8	41	93,787	241.1	2.45	100.96	
1929...	124	(2)	336	163.9	(2)	2.7	12,336	99.8	37	33,924	87.2	2.75	88.72	
Wormwood oil.....1959...	3	(2)	102	100.0	(2)	34.0	1,800	100.0	18	7,700	100.0	4.28	75.49	
1954...	8	(2)	363	355.8	(2)	45.4	6,640	468.9	18	32,204	418.2	4.85	88.72	
1949...	23	(2)	1,653	...	(2)	71.9	29,082	...	18	172,042	...	5.92	104.08	
1939...	19	(2)	279	273.5	(2)	14.7	3,672	204.0	13	12,300	159.7	3.35	44.09	
1929...	14	(2)	301	295.1	(2)	21.5	3,915	217.5	13	56,225	730.2	14.36	186.79	
1899...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,419	31.4	NA	NA	
All other and unspecified crops...1959...	1,193	(2)	7,170	100.0	(2)	6.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	897,474	100.0	xxx	125.17	
1954...	688	(2)	6,128	85.5	(2)	8.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	396,014	44.1	xxx	64.62	
1949...	11	(2)	156	2.2	(2)	14.2	xxx	xxx	xxx	4638,177,872	...	xxx	xxx	

NA Not available.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Values not always available for Alaska and Hawaii where other data are included for those States.

⁴ For years prior to 1924, percentages are based on the total acreage of crops for which figures are available. For Hawaii, cropland harvested data not available prior to 1940.

⁵ For Alaska, acres of all crops used for cropland harvested prior to 1940 but such data were not available for 1910.

⁶ Excludes sweet corn (except for silage primarily), popcorn, "Egyptian corn," kafir, and milo maize.

⁷ For 1919, data for corn for all purposes represent totals of corn harvested for grain and corn cut for silage. For that year, 14,502,932 acres of corn were reported as cut for fodder, valued at \$206,934,650. These amounts are excluded from the 1919 totals for corn, as most of the acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage harvested for grain.

⁸ See the corresponding division and State table for a note bearing on the comparability of data.

⁹ Farms reporting is the sum of farms reporting sorghums for all purposes except sirup and farms reporting sorghums for sirup.

¹⁰ Totals for sorghums for all purposes, for 1919, probably contain some duplication as they include the acreage and value of both "kafir, milo, feterita, and durra harvested for grain" and "kafir, milo, durra, sweet sorghums, and sugarcane cut for forage or fodder" as well as "sorghums for sirup."

¹¹ Farms reporting sorghums for grain only. Acreage, production, and value for sorghums for grain and seed.

¹² Data are restricted to the one schedule inquiry for kafir corn and milo maize with production in bushels. The enumerator was instructed to include all Jerusalem or Egyptian corn and kindred crops. A "coarse forage" inquiry made provisions for reporting corn, kafir corn, Jerusalem corn, milo maize, sorghums, sugarcane, vegetables, and kindred crops grown for corn, forage or ensilage, or cut green and cured, for feeding livestock.

¹³ Data are restricted to the one schedule inquiry for kafir corn, listed under the heading grains and seeds, and production required in tons. Schedule instructions mentioned the inclusion of Jerusalem corn, milo maize corn, and durra corn harvested, after ripening, for the grain. Another inquiry for "forage crops" was provided for including corn, kafir corn, cane, sorghums, and similar crops cut and fed green, cured, or silaged for livestock.

¹⁴ Excludes hogged or grazed.

¹⁵ Kafir, milo maize, durra, sweet sorghum, and sugarcane cut for forage or fodder which duplicated a part of the acreage for grain.

¹⁶ For 1879, the schedule inquiry for field crops was "Canada peas." Although no separate totals were given in the 1880 publication, the production in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Arkansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and a portion of Missouri was considered as cowpeas and the production in all other States as "Canada peas." In 1890 publication, 4,740,240 bushels of cowpeas and 1,774,737 bushels of "Canada peas" were given as the production of dry peas for 1879, the entire production of Missouri being included as cowpeas.

¹⁷ Totals for States for which information is available.

¹⁸ Questionnaire inquiry specified soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, velvetbeans, Canada peas, and vetches.

¹⁹ 283,284 farms reported soybeans for beans and/or hay; 407,441 farms reported cowpeas for peas and/or hay; and 250,847 farms reported peanuts for nuts and/or hay. The acreage shown for 1924 is a summation of the area reported as cut for hay for soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts.

²⁰ Questionnaire inquiry specified cowpeas, soybeans, peanuts, and vetches.

²¹ Figures do not include 118 farms reporting 1,459 acres and 49,694 bushels of horsebeans valued at \$124,235 and 11 farms reporting 39 acres and 206 bushels of "Other beans" valued at \$824.

²² Figures do not include 67 farms reporting 150 acres and 5,534 bushels of horsebeans valued at \$5,659 and 5 farms reporting 43 acres and 520 bushels of "Other beans" valued at \$555.

²³ Includes cowpeas.

²⁴ Production and value includes an undetermined tonnage of sorghum cut for hay.

²⁵ Includes value of forage.

²⁶ Includes coarse forage.

²⁷ In 1929 and 1924, crimson clover included with sweetclover and lespedeza.

²⁸ 1,491,287 farms reported either timothy or timothy and clover, mixed, or both; 341,546 reported 1 or more of the following clovers—red, alsike, or mammoth.

²⁹ 672,701 farms reported timothy; 1,264,283 reported clover and timothy, mixed; and 315,572 reported 1 or more of the following clovers—red, alsike, or mammoth.

³⁰ Includes lespedeza.

³¹ 840,591 farms reported timothy; 1,203,384 timothy and clover, mixed; and 328,880 clover alone.

³² 1,024,681 farms reported timothy; 1,184,829, timothy and clover, mixed; and 262,892 clover alone.

³³ Clover only; timothy was included under "Other tame grasses."

³⁴ Includes soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay.

³⁵ Clover seed except sweetclover.

³⁶ Includes sweetclover.

³⁷ Farms reporting represents the sum of farms reporting hairy vetch and farms reporting other vetch in Oregon and Washington in 1954, and Oregon in 1949 and involve some duplication.

³⁸ Value includes both lint and seed.

³⁹ Totals for Kentucky and Tennessee only.

⁴⁰ Includes data for sugarcane for feed for 1939, as follows: 13 acres (8 farms reporting) and \$616 (91 tons produced).

⁴¹ Prior to 1930, nominally sugarcane for sugar or sirup, or both. Data prior to 1879 limited to production only. However, statistics for production from 1839 to 1899 are not available in tons, but as pounds of sugar and gallons of sirup as follows: 1899—301,284,395 pounds of sugar and 25,409,228 gallons of sirup; 1879—178,872,000 pounds of sugar and 16,573,273 gallons of sirup; 1869—87,043,000 pounds of sugar and 6,589,694 gallons of sirup; 1859—230,982,000 pounds of sugar and 14,954,005 gallons of sirup; 1849—247,577,000 pounds of sugar and 12,060,230 gallons of sirup; 1839—155,100,809 pounds of sugar of all kinds (separate figures for cane sugar and for sirup not available).

⁴² In 1929, the figures shown for farms reporting is a total of 196,423 farms reporting sugarcane for sirup and 6,717 farms reporting sugarcane for sugar, or for sale to mills, of which number not more than 1,217 reported sugarcane for both uses.

⁴³ Not available for the United States. Louisiana produced 1,664,018 tons valued at \$9,504,962 from 265,157 acres.

⁴⁴ 108,298,060 bushels of potatoes in 1839, Irish or sweet potatoes not specified.

⁴⁵ Acreage not completely reported. 13 States had a total of 911,325 acres of Irish potatoes and 23 States a total of 444,817 acres of sweetpotatoes.

⁴⁶ Sorghum not included in 1939.

⁴⁷ Data for Hawaii only. Figures for pineapples for the conterminous United States published under fruits in Chapter VIII.

⁴⁸ Production as reported: New York, 3,617 thousands; Oregon, 40,000 pounds; and California 90,000 pounds.

⁴⁹ Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges, and the value of cowpeas harvested for green peas.