

GENERAL REPORT

Table 63.—COWPEAS CUT FOR HAY, HOGGED, OR GRAZED, OR CUT FOR SILAGE, AND PLOWED UNDER PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY DIVISIONS

[Separate data for grown alone and grown

Division and States	Cowpeas cut for hay												Sales, 1959 (dollars)						
	Farms reporting				Acreage				Production (tons)				Value (dollars)				Total	Percent of value of production	
	1959	1954	Percent of all farms reporting cowpeas		1959	1954	Percent of acres for all purposes		1959	1954	Average per acre		1959	1954	Average per ton				
			1959	1954			1959	1954			1959	1954			1959	1954			
1 U. S.	16,460	43,379	25.5	NA	100,578	237,444	18.3	25.8	81,393	146,681	0.81	0.62	2,226,669	4,909,787	27.36	33.47	200,338	9.0	
Geo. Div.:																			
2 S. A.	12,404	28,406	40.0	NA	72,025	168,085	25.6	34.8	54,388	96,806	0.76	0.58	1,608,378	3,448,640	29.57	35.62	109,084	6.8	
3 F. S. C.	2,070	8,921	12.8	25.0	9,271	34,887	15.9	26.9	9,964	26,280	1.07	0.75	240,090	816,468	24.10	31.07	17,960	7.5	
4 W. S. C.	1,898	5,516	11.1	15.8	18,087	30,583	8.8	10.3	15,605	19,554	0.86	0.64	355,094	544,414	22.76	27.84	72,359	20.4	
5 Other div.	88	536	33.1	NA	1,195	3,889	28.4	35.2	1,436	4,041	1.20	1.04	23,107	100,265	16.09	24.81	935	4.0	
S. A.:																			
6 Del.
7 Md. ....	...	18	...	NA	...	86	...	91.5	...	68	...	0.79	...	2,040	...	30.00	...	...
8 Va.	165	331	28.2	34.7	502	1,016	24.8	27.3	555	938	1.11	0.82	14,153	30,954	25.50	33.00	996	7.0	
9 W. Va. ....	...	3	...	100.0	...	5	...	100.0	...	4	...	0.80	...	120	...	30.00	...	...
10 N. C.	2,510	6,746	35.8	43.3	10,199	25,914	30.7	33.5	8,596	19,595	0.84	0.76	240,688	627,040	28.00	32.00	19,255	8.0	
11 S. C.	8,481	18,640	59.6	65.7	50,881	117,403	40.1	50.4	37,039	64,093	0.73	0.55	1,111,170	2,371,441	30.00	37.00	66,669	6.0	
12 Ga.	1,150	2,490	13.9	17.3	9,294	21,531	9.2	14.6	7,146	10,761	0.77	0.50	210,807	378,635	29.50	35.00	19,008	9.0	
13 Fla.	98	178	10.4	9.8	1,149	2,130	6.4	10.5	1,052	1,347	0.92	0.63	31,960	40,410	30.00	30.00	3,156	10.0	
E. S. C.:																			
14 Ky.	130	548	55.6	69.9	567	2,052	58.5	71.0	663	2,205	1.17	1.07	14,586	65,048	22.00	29.50	1,022	7.0	
15 Tenn.	849	3,847	28.8	50.5	3,850	15,720	28.9	51.3	4,437	10,944	1.15	0.70	106,488	361,152	24.00	33.00	7,451	7.0	
16 Ala.	509	1,812	9.0	15.5	2,358	6,601	12.6	19.3	2,109	4,487	0.89	0.68	61,161	132,558	29.00	34.00	4,280	7.0	
17 Miss.	582	2,714	8.0	17.4	2,496	10,514	9.9	17.0	2,755	8,644	1.10	0.82	57,855	237,710	21.00	27.50	5,207	9.0	
W. S. C.:																			
18 Ark.	573	3,039	17.0	32.0	2,260	13,526	17.2	32.1	2,110	9,254	0.93	0.68	44,310	268,366	21.00	29.00	4,430	10.0	
19 La.	229	913	6.5	12.3	710	2,808	4.6	8.4	748	2,871	1.05	1.02	17,578	74,646	23.50	26.00	1,585	9.0	
20 Okla.	684	646	24.6	20.5	10,858	6,854	17.1	16.7	9,548	3,305	0.88	0.48	214,830	85,930	22.50	26.00	45,164	21.0	
21 Tex.	412	918	5.6	6.2	4,259	7,395	3.8	4.1	3,199	4,124	0.75	0.56	78,376	115,472	24.50	28.00	21,180	27.0	
ML:																			
22 N. Mex. ....	...	11	...	7.0	...	51	...	6.9	...	100	...	1.96	...	2,600	...	26.00	...	...
23 All other States....	88	525	33.1	NA	1,195	3,838	28.4	37.2	1,436	3,941	1.20	1.03	23,107	97,665	16.09	24.78	935	4.0	

NA Not available. ¹For 1954, totals for States for which data are available. Separate inquiries not on the questionnaire for all States.

Table 64.—COWPEA UTILIZATION—FARMS REPORTING AND ACREAGE, GROWN

[All acreage is considered as grown alone in those States for which

Division and State	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas										Cowpeas cut for hay									
	Farms reporting any, 1959	Farms reporting, 1954 ²	Grown alone				Grown with other crops ¹				Farms reporting any, 1959	Farms reporting, 1954	Grown alone				Grown with other crops ¹			
			Acreage		Percent of all acreage for dry peas		Farms reporting ²		Acreage				Acreage		Percent of all acreage for hay		Farms reporting ²		Acreage	
			1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954			1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954	1959	1954
1 U. S.	29,427	44,960	161,904	216,210	90.2	80.7	3,051	8,826	17,519	51,574	16,460	38,053	85,696	202,318	85.2	85.2	2,513	6,230	14,882	35,126
Geographic Divisions:																				
2 South Atlantic:	9,007	14,543	59,099	105,656	83.3	74.2	1,597	5,352	11,827	36,719	12,404	23,540	57,866	135,121	80.3	80.4	2,372	5,713	14,159	32,964
3 E. S. Central..	11,467	17,952	23,983	38,719	82.1	75.9	1,301	3,003	5,213	12,274	2,070	8,567	8,603	33,112	92.8	94.9	125	402	668	1,775
4 W. S. Central..	8,795	11,877	76,040	66,373	99.4	96.3	153	471	479	2,581	1,898	5,410	18,032	30,196	99.7	97.9	16	115	55	387
5 Other divisions	158	888	2,822	5,462	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	88	536	1,195	3,889	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
South Atlantic:																				
6 Delaware.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Maryland.....	...	1	...	8	...	100.0	...	NA	...	NA	...	18	...	86	...	100.0	...	NA	...	NA
8 Virginia.....	212	330	595	1,132	100.0	93.7	NA	19	NA	76	165	319	502	938	100.0	92.3	NA	19	NA	78
9 West Virginia..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	100.0	...	NA	...	...
10 North Carolina.	1,847	2,917	5,102	8,802	81.7	60.0	373	1,225	1,143	5,874	2,510	5,780	8,917	20,709	87.4	79.9	254	1,223	1,282	5,205
11 South Carolina.	3,330	5,207	24,382	42,615	81.1	64.6	722	3,141	5,667	23,396	8,481	14,927	39,070	91,368	76.8	77.8	2,004	4,277	11,811	26,035
12 Georgia.....	3,385	5,727	25,537	50,381	84.1	87.6	486	918	4,833	7,116	1,150	2,332	8,286	20,031	89.2	93.0	109	181	1,008	1,500
13 Florida.....	233	361	3,443	2,718	94.9	91.4	16	49	184	257	98	161	1,091	1,984	95.0	93.1	5	13	58	146
East South Central:																				
14 Kentucky.....	50	89	161	192	100.0	91.9	NA	5	NA	17	130	535	567	2,033	100.0	99.1	NA	9	NA	19
15 Tennessee.....	1,430	2,390	4,489	6,235	100.0	80.0	NA	379	NA	1,558	849	3,734	3,850	15,163	100.0	96.5	NA	129	NA	557
16 Alabama.....	4,403	7,598	9,136	15,188	88.7	84.9	308	734	1,159	2,696	509	1,742	2,104	6,270	89.2	95.0	36	77	254	331
17 Mississippi....	5,584	7,875	10,197	17,104	71.6	68.1	993	1,885	4,054	8,003	582	2,556	2,082	9,646	83.4	91.7	89	187	414	868
West South Central:																				
18 Arkansas.....	2,199	3,382	6,827	10,554	100.0	87.4	NA	220	NA	1,525	573	2,981	2,260	13,295	100.0	98.3	NA	70	NA	231
19 Louisiana.....	2,101	2,612	4,694	6,279	90.7	85.6	153	251	479	1,056	229	865	655	2,652	92.3	94.4	16	45	55	156
20 Oklahoma.....	942	580	20,160	5,595	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	684	646	10,858	6,854	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
21 Texas.....	3,553	5,303	44,359	43,945	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	412	918	4,259	7,395	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mountain:																				
22 New Mexico....	9	133	15	520	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	...	11	...	51	...	100.0	...	...	NA	...	NA
23 All other States..	149	455	2,807	4,942	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	88	525	1,195	3,838	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹Totals represent States for which data are available. Separate inquiry not on questionnaire for all States. See text. ²Farms with less than 1 acre grown alone or less than 1 acre grown with other crops are not included in totals for farms reporting and acreage grown alone or grown with other crops. Such farms are represented in total farms reporting the crop and in production.

FIELD CROPS AND VEGETABLES

FOR GREEN MANURE (TOTAL GROWN ALONE AND WITH OTHER CROPS)—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, AND STATES: 1959 AND 1954

with other crops are shown in Table 64]

Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage ¹											Cowpeas plowed under for green manure ¹										
Farms reporting			Acreage				Value (dollars)				Farms reporting			Acreage							
1959	1954	Percent of all farms reporting cowpeas		1959	1954	Percent of acres for all purposes		1959	1954	Average per acre	1959	1954	Percent of all farms reporting cowpeas		1959	1954	Percent of acres for all purposes				
		1959	1954			1959	1954						1959	1954			1959	1954			
12,323	26,844	19.2	NA	125,374	205,298	22.8	22.3	2,641,875	3,999,000	21.07	19.28	10,659	19,237	16.5	NA	143,680	210,594	26.2	22.9	1	
6,784	11,026	21.8	18.0	71,428	93,453	25.4	19.4	1,436,067	1,659,566	20.11	17.76	5,671	8,378	18.2	13.7	67,117	78,427	23.8	16.3	2	
2,109	5,360	13.1	15.0	13,324	31,726	22.8	24.5	299,707	608,250	22.49	19.17	1,031	2,247	6.4	6.3	6,578	11,898	11.3	9.2	3	
3,410	10,361	19.9	29.6	40,427	78,972	19.7	26.5	900,472	1,669,940	22.27	21.15	3,957	8,527	23.1	24.4	69,985	119,723	34.1	40.1	4	
20	97	7.5	NA	195	1,147	4.6	10.4	5,629	21,244	28.87	18.52	NA	85	NA	NA	NA	546	NA	4.9	5	
...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	6
...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	7
62	107	10.6	11.2	168	539	8.3	14.5	5,208	14,832	31.00	27.52	171	210	29.2	22.0	762	964	37.6	25.9	8	
...	9
1,061	2,086	15.1	13.4	5,682	11,899	17.1	15.4	124,586	211,974	21.93	17.81	2,044	3,933	29.1	25.2	11,120	24,828	33.4	32.1	10	
1,907	2,965	13.4	10.4	19,509	24,886	15.4	10.7	403,130	434,616	20.66	17.46	2,072	2,325	14.6	8.2	26,548	24,756	20.9	10.6	11	
3,281	4,831	39.6	33.6	38,399	45,080	37.9	30.5	707,595	674,348	18.43	14.96	1,172	1,595	14.1	11.1	23,161	23,771	22.9	16.1	12	
473	1,037	50.2	57.0	7,670	11,049	42.7	54.5	195,548	323,796	25.50	29.31	232	315	22.5	17.3	5,526	4,108	30.7	20.3	13	
28	74	12.0	9.4	108	314	11.1	10.9	3,240	9,568	30.00	30.47	30	92	12.8	11.7	133	314	13.7	10.9	14	
350	727	11.9	9.6	2,205	4,077	16.6	13.3	61,740	69,852	28.00	17.13	428	731	14.5	9.6	2,774	3,065	20.8	10.0	15	
650	1,331	11.5	11.4	4,169	7,056	22.2	20.6	85,928	154,475	20.61	21.89	321	552	5.7	4.7	1,921	2,656	10.2	7.8	16	
1,081	3,228	14.8	20.7	6,842	20,279	27.0	32.8	148,799	374,355	21.75	18.46	252	872	3.5	5.6	1,750	5,863	6.9	9.5	17	
600	2,422	17.8	25.5	3,175	11,691	24.2	27.8	82,550	271,864	26.00	23.25	167	930	5.0	9.8	869	4,794	6.6	11.4	18	
535	2,160	15.1	29.1	3,504	9,904	22.6	29.6	68,676	222,630	19.60	22.48	792	1,868	22.3	25.1	6,123	13,434	39.5	40.1	19	
792	1,257	28.5	39.8	13,479	14,255	21.2	34.8	283,059	213,825	21.00	15.00	713	882	25.6	27.9	19,031	14,236	30.0	34.8	20	
1,483	4,522	20.0	30.4	20,269	43,122	18.0	23.7	466,187	961,621	23.00	22.30	2,285	4,847	30.9	32.6	43,962	87,259	39.0	48.0	21	
...	10	...	6.4	...	83	...	11.2	...	2,490	...	30.00	NA	9	NA	5.7	NA	86	NA	11.6	22	
20	87	7.5	NA	195	1,064	4.6	10.3	5,629	18,754	28.87	17.63	NA	76	NA	NA	NA	460	NA	4.5	23	

ALONE AND WITH OTHER CROPS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1959 AND 1954

separate data were not obtained for acreage grown with other crops]

Cowpeas hogged or grazed or cut for silage											Cowpeas plowed under for green manure										
Farms reporting any, 1959	Grown alone				Grown with other crops ¹				Farms reporting any, 1959 ²	Grown alone				Grown with other crops ¹							
	Farms reporting, 1954 ²	Acreage			Farms reporting ²	Acreage				Farms reporting, 1954 ²	Acreage			Farms reporting ²	Acreage						
		1959	1954	Percent of all acreage hogged		1959	1954	Percent of all acreage plowed under			1959	1954	Percent of all acreage plowed under								
															1959	1954					
12,323	19,155	93,205	136,643	74.3	66.6	3,298	8,207	32,169	68,655	10,659	14,987	129,321	169,466	90.0	80.5	1,482	4,535	14,399	41,128	1	
6,784	6,368	44,832	49,338	62.8	52.8	2,509	4,912	26,596	44,115	5,671	5,261	55,410	48,093	82.6	61.3	1,182	3,315	11,707	30,334	2	
2,109	3,333	9,036	14,781	67.8	46.6	613	2,187	4,288	16,945	1,031	1,847	6,006	8,768	91.3	73.7	96	431	572	3,130	3	
3,410	9,357	39,142	71,377	96.8	90.4	176	1,108	1,285	7,595	3,957	7,794	67,905	112,059	97.0	93.6	204	789	2,080	7,664	4	
20	97	195	1,147	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	85	NA	546	NA	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	5	
...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	6
...	NA	100.0	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	NA	...	100.0	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	7
62	81	168	285	100.0	52.9	NA	27	NA	254	171	196	762	881	100.0	91.4	NA	15	NA	83	8	
...	NA	...	NA	9
1,061	826	3,217	3,242	56.6	27.2	398	1,317	2,465	8,657	2,044	2,154	8,574	10,411	77.1	41.9	418	1,899	2,546	14,417	10	
1,907	1,442	11,901	11,332	59.0	45.5	788	1,599	8,008	13,554	2,072	1,378	20,906	15,842	78.7	64.0	589	1,004	5,642	8,914	11	
3,281	3,198	23,131	25,904	60.2	57.5	1,235	1,737	15,268	19,176	1,172	1,277	19,981	18,337	86.3	77.1	143	334	3,180	5,434	12	
473	821	6,815	8,575	88.9	77.6	88	232	855	2,474	212	256	5,187	2,622	93.9	63.8	32	63	339	1,486	13	
28	69	108	284	100.0	90.4	NA	6	NA	30	30	88	133	282	100.0	89.8	NA	6	NA	32	14	
350	450	2,205	1,744	100.0	42.8	NA	299	NA	2,333	428	664	2,774	2,609	100.0	85.1	NA	74	NA	456	15	
650	1,135	3,303	5,302	79.2	75.1	93	209	866	1,754	321	496	1,856	2,306	96.6	86.8	24	58	65	350	16	
1,081	1,679	3,420	7,451	50.0	36.7	520	1,673	3,422	12,828	252	599	1,243	3,571	71.0	60.9	72	293	507	2,292	17	
600	2,139	3,175	9,062	100.0	77.5	NA	357	NA	2,629	167	868	869	4,128	100.0	86.1	NA	81	NA	666	18	
535	1,439	2,219	4,938	63.3	49.9	176	751	1,285	4,966	792	1,197	4,043	6,436	66.0	47.9	204	708	2,080	6,998	19	
792	1,257	13,479	14,255	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	713	882	19,031	14,236	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	20	
1,483	4,522	20,269	43,122	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,285	4,847	43,962	87,259	100.0	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	21	
...	10	...	83	...	100.0	...	NA	...	NA	...	9	NA	86	NA	100.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	22	
20	87	195	1,064	100.0	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	...	76	NA	460	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	23