

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	23,322	2,366	92	150	381	551	847	345
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	3.9	6.3	16.1	23.3	35.8	14.6
Land in farms.....acres.....	13,769,006	666,044	101,350	86,003	153,860	143,734	149,627	31,470
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	15.2	12.9	23.1	21.6	22.5	4.7
Average size of farm.....acres.....	590.4	281.5	1,101.6	573.4	403.8	260.9	176.7	91.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	106,477	25,194	106,900	63,382	36,358	22,464	13,480	7,333
Average per acre.....dollars.....	213.81	93.18	132.07	113.67	88.56	80.45	80.67	79.04
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	20,097	2,366	92	150	381	551	847	345
.....acres.....	1,680,732	193,487	25,069	24,487	48,712	45,299	41,775	8,145
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,771	172	...	...	...	16	56	100
10 to 18 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,049	193	...	...	28	25	85	55
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,328	249	...	5	11	42	136	55
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,056	442	...	21	15	81	215	110
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,871	681	11	32	97	241	275	25
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,411	469	31	54	173	131	80	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,217	141	33	37	56	15	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	254	18	16	1	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	140	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	5,620	1,317	58	67	212	355	505	120
.....acres.....	804,557	66,753	10,455	5,040	14,225	16,388	16,855	3,790
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,443	1,612	59	90	284	358	616	205
.....acres.....	461,329	91,123	9,005	7,878	20,094	21,827	26,634	5,685
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	1,204	272	28	15	52	62	105	10
.....acres.....	87,560	9,510	2,047	773	1,550	2,175	2,895	70
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	5,752	1,534	40	87	264	347	591	205
.....acres.....	373,769	81,613	6,958	7,105	18,544	19,652	23,739	5,615
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,537	931	61	47	158	200	405	60
.....acres.....	4,811,418	73,922	6,969	9,450	15,361	16,282	24,030	1,830
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,538	1,444	70	276	329	282	442	212
.....acres.....	1,332,944	165,034	39,864	26,340	39,310	27,837	23,748	7,935
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	6,912	1,046	46	114	179	281	346	80
.....acres.....	3,814,469	50,793	8,242	9,326	9,035	11,060	10,175	2,955
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	4,794	612	40	90	141	141	190	10
.....acres.....	1,135,419	29,897	7,932	6,205	5,190	5,785	4,730	55
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	3,820	521	65	113	183	115	40	5
.....acres.....	403,168	7,926	2,838	2,058	1,860	1,010	150	10
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	2,079	393	37	58	127	121	45	5
.....acres.....	130,021	18,613	3,514	3,579	6,330	3,965	1,165	60
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	788	148	31	32	50	10	20	5
.....acres.....	60,775	9,812	2,722	1,525	4,115	750	665	35
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	130	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....acres.....	10,168	460	...	...	...	460	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	1,335	177	40	44	62	6	25	...
.....acres.....	122,537	13,650	4,140	2,795	5,330	325	1,060	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	22,717	2,362	88	150	381	551	847	345
Under 25 years.....number.....	258	50	...	5	10	20	10	5
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,672	210	3	26	46	50	70	15
35 to 44 years.....number.....	4,367	604	38	49	116	166	185	50
45 to 54 years.....number.....	6,690	737	11	50	119	177	255	125
55 to 64 years.....number.....	6,236	545	34	17	72	117	155	150
65 or more years.....number.....	3,494	216	2	3	18	21	172	...
Average age.....years.....	52.0	48.8	49.0	43.1	46.2	46.2	51.4	51.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	8,439	978	10	47	124	241	441	115
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	2,446	473	3	22	92	105	136	115
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	970	152	...	6	11	50	85	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	5,023	353	7	19	21	86	220	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	2,124	295	7	18	15	75	140	40
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	4,360	297	7	13	22	60	175	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	4,371	311	5	12	22	66	206	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	14,883	1,388	82	103	257	310	406	230
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,986	264	7	8	56	47	96	50
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	5,792	321	22	23	29	46	156	45
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,923	96	2	1	1	22	70	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,404	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	6,587	165	...	...	5	10	30	120
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	1,456	65	...	...	5	5	20	35
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	1,763	260	...	5	10	40	130	75
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	1,854	316	...	10	6	75	190	35
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,546	316	...	5	35	80	176	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,201	240	5	15	35	70	95	20
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	873	225	...	...	50	95	75	5
280 to 499 acres.....number.....	2,404	471	25	60	130	121	120	15
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,534	225	35	35	90	50	10	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	737	48	18	13	12	5	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	963	20	9	7	3	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	16,467	1,267	37	39	151	249	556	235
Part owners.....number...	4,453	875	22	84	212	252	245	60
All tenants.....number...	1,369	193	10	21	16	50	46	50
Cash tenants.....number...	620	60	5	5	...	15	25	10
Share-cash tenants.....number...	62	20	5	...	5	5	5	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	110	30	...	5	5	10	5	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	164	51	...	6	...	20	10	15
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	346	32	...	5	6	...	1	20
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	15,824	1,037	37	39	151	234	461	115
Part owners.....number...	4,085	750	22	79	207	227	195	20
All tenants.....number...	1,208	143	10	21	16	40	36	20
Croppers.....number...	134	36	...	6	...	15	5	10
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	643	230	...	...	...	15	95	120
Part owners.....number...	368	125	...	5	5	25	50	40
All tenants.....number...	161	50	...	...	...	10	10	30
Croppers.....number...	30	15	...	...	5	5	5	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	824 970	122 138	21 26	24 25	57 67	10 5	5 5	5 5
Com pickers.....farms reporting... number...	1,660 1,717	432 444	46 53	63 63	143 148	110 110	55 55	15 15
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	881 915	69 69	22 22	13 13	4 4	15 15	15 15	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	519 665	22 31	9 13	7 12	6 6	...	...	...
Mototrucks.....farms reporting... number...	15,293 27,219	1,818 2,174	91 228	149 221	342 448	474 500	572 587	190 190
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	14,859 30,633	1,934 2,742	92 276	145 281	360 611	516 633	681 786	140 155
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	14,083 28,354	1,909 2,701	92 276	145 280	360 606	501 618	671 766	140 155
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	8,530 2,939	1,347 416	27 10	48 63	177 136	389 107	581 85	125 15
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,213 514	108 29	34 14	31 2	33 13	5 ...	5...	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,213 514	108 29	34 14	31 2	33 13	5 ...	5...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	887 9	9 9	7 7	1 1	1 1	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... number...	13,957 26,231	1,909 2,670	92 272	145 280	360 611	501 608	671 761	140 155
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,184 2,123	30 31	3 4	...	12 12	10 10	5 5	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	2,123 1,816 2,279	31 36 41	4 ...	...	12 5 5	10 15 15	5 15 20	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	17,414 23,399	1,625 1,888	87 125	139 212	304 375	420 451	535 580	140 145
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting... number...	20,902	2,226	92	150	371	541	807	265
Telephone.....farms reporting... Home freezer.....farms reporting... Milking machine.....farms reporting... Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	15,411 12,578 805 787	1,123 1,581 6 6	74 75 6 6	127 129 ...	252 316 ...	309 424 ...	316 522 ...	45 115 ...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	410 1,441	162 231	13 33	7 25	22 108	35 40	75 20	10 5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	12,359 1,665 8,797 4,463	795 36 1,507 629	47 9 34 18	78 ...	171 2 207 82	178 5 363 190	271 10 561 200	50 10 275 100
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... 1 mile.....farms reporting... 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... 4 miles.....farms reporting... 5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	4,294 1,839 1,976 219 260	878 363 406 71 38	16 5 11 ...	28 5 21 1 1	125 51 63 5 6	173 77 91 ...	361 150 140 60 11	175 75 80 5 15
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	8,585 53,747	541 2,675	76 1,487	90 414	151 346	103 225	96 163	25 40
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	5,858 31,435	276 1,805	62 1,244	71 312	89 188	18 19	36 42	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... 2 hired workers.....farms reporting... 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,404 1,084 1,029 717 624	118 57 41 31 29	6 5 19 14 18	18 24 11 7 11	47 21 11 10 ...	17 1 ...	30 6...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... Operators not reporting residence.....number...	16,682 5,495 1,145	2,169 127 70	83 6 3	130 15 5	354 15 12	490 41 20	792 40 15	320 10 15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	691,613,250	22,792,153	5,498,073	4,219,102	5,547,018	3,959,282	3,025,878	542,800
..... average per farm, dollars...	29,655	9,633	59,762	28,127	14,559	7,186	3,572	1,573
All crops sold.....dollars...	513,325,110	18,761,496	4,429,182	3,494,496	4,590,856	3,250,959	2,510,326	485,677
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	56,468,358	18,020,093	4,303,586	3,372,161	4,333,685	3,124,022	2,413,290	473,349
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	83,666,328	429,320	98,650	79,390	147,035	62,840	37,855	3,550
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	312,135,024	119,757	3,430	14,932	29,884	45,707	25,381	423
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	61,055,400	192,326	23,516	28,013	80,252	18,390	33,800	8,355
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	178,288,140	4,030,657	1,068,891	724,606	956,162	708,323	515,552	57,123
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	32,914,707	215,621	79,127	79,022	32,627	8,345	12,057	4,443
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	69,872,516	44,765	44,600	...	...	165	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	75,500,917	3,770,271	945,164	645,584	923,535	699,813	503,495	52,680
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	10,736	1,807	79	132	305	471	655	165
..... number...	1,395,417	42,245	11,080	7,014	9,009	7,912	6,430	800
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	10,136	1,715	77	132	300	441	625	140
..... number...	793,138	19,581	4,362	3,091	4,520	3,858	3,400	370
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	4,589	843	38	76	154	195	325	55
..... number...	179,142	1,907	346	154	297	385	645	80
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	9,025	1,457	64	115	284	394	495	105
..... number...	308,003	10,909	2,704	1,249	2,655	2,231	1,835	235
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	8,899	1,380	73	132	275	350	455	95
..... number...	294,276	11,755	4,014	2,674	1,834	1,843	1,195	195
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	412	75	...	...	...	20	20	35
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	1,467	390	5	5	25	90	200	65
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,429	422	...	11	105	240	50	50
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,492	368	11	20	91	121	115	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,035	328	6	36	114	102	65	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,350	155	16	39	57	28	15	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,006	67	39	21	2	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	545	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,106	236	6	20	20	40	105	45
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,296	906	8	36	76	261	435	90
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,410	297	17	26	109	90	50	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	822	139	7	15	76	21	20	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	805	71	9	13	11	23	15	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	657	40	14	14	6	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	336	4	1	2	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,704	22	15	7	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,794	357	8	33	71	80	135	30
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,010	480	24	43	83	115	190	25
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	68	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	119	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	6,055	1,025	73	98	149	174	356	175
..... number...	19,115	2,096	557	407	305	209	413	205
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	6,939	1,994	60	116	321	491	756	250
..... number...	311,017	78,130	6,158	6,186	22,713	21,967	18,041	3,065
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	5,464	1,561	51	85	295	415	575	140
..... number...	163,863	40,160	3,788	3,520	12,476	9,701	9,470	1,205
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	6,500	1,937	54	116	316	480	736	235
..... number...	147,154	37,970	2,370	2,666	10,237	12,266	8,571	1,860
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	107	7	...	1	1	5	...	...
..... number...	5,497	204	...	19	20	165	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	69	7	...	1	1	5	...	...
..... number...	1,220	68	...	1	7	60	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	106	7	...	1	1	5	...	...
..... number...	4,277	136	...	18	13	105	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	104	7	...	1	1	5	...	...
..... number...	3,712	129	...	17	12	100	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	84	7	...	1	1	5	...	...
..... number...	565	7	...	1	1	5	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	7,933	1,717	39	73	276	364	690	275
..... number...	5,216,842	79,783	13,624	17,659	11,909	13,591	17,110	5,890
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	8,887	1,307	69	126	286	331	425	70
..... number...	622,603	15,317	4,771	3,163	3,282	2,206	1,745	150
..... dollars...	65,401,308	1,812,489	738,780	426,829	305,370	195,125	137,495	8,890
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,040	1,799	58	106	336	474	670	155
..... number...	329,381	67,310	7,096	7,531	21,231	17,342	12,600	1,510
..... dollars...	9,552,049	1,951,990	205,784	218,399	615,699	502,918	365,400	43,790
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	70	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
..... number...	1,633	100	...	...	100	...	...	...
..... dollars...	19,596	1,200	...	...	1,200	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	953	16	11	...	...	5	...	...
..... pounds...	1,080,493,002	828,810	815,050	...	...	13,760	...	...
..... dollars...	69,872,516	44,765	44,600	...	...	165	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	2,217	118	7	6	35	35	25	10
..... number...	5,892,936	9,511	3,432	3,025	1,265	974	512	303
..... dollars...	2,867	325	17	28	85	65	105	25
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	66,333,702	521,027	193,975	194,697	76,120	18,260	28,130	9,845
..... dozens...	25,870,143	203,200	75,650	75,932	29,687	7,121	10,970	3,840

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued									
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	farms reporting...	5,617	1,725	52	100	299	428	661	185
	number of litters...	51,038	13,610	1,106	1,272	3,997	3,588	3,237	410
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting...	1,290	396	7	17	17	35	200	120
	number of litters...	2,485	810	17	23	87	243	375	65
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting...	1,206	364	4	26	128	120	86	...
	number of litters...	531	143	12	34	67	30	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting...	91	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting...	4,789	1,422	46	90	258	373	535	120
	number of litters...	23,185	5,798	365	537	1,699	1,492	1,510	195
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting...	4,519	1,397	45	77	267	377	506	125
	number of litters...	27,853	7,812	741	735	2,298	2,096	1,727	215
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED									
Com for all purposes.....	farms reporting...	6,809	2,183	92	143	356	515	787	290
	acres...	399,554	132,266	15,068	15,654	34,097	31,201	30,311	5,935
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting...	964	216	...	10	10	10	101	85
	acres...	1,156	383	5	5	11	81	176	105
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting...	1,745	561	12	21	46	132	270	80
	acres...	1,176	385	11	22	56	136	140	20
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting...	641	221	11	13	61	71	65	...
	acres...	1,127	417	53	72	172	85	35	...
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting...	5,527	1,761	92	136	314	428	591	200
	acres...	243,722	77,282	12,503	12,718	21,206	14,575	13,295	2,985
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting...	6,474,617	1,882,028	438,139	392,308	515,100	292,576	210,030	33,875
	acres...	2,032	668	42	82	178	195	141	30
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting...	2,470,447	791,853	206,043	234,715	201,735	103,940	38,270	7,150
	acres...	243,722	77,282	12,503	12,718	21,206	14,575	13,295	2,985
Harvested for grain.....	bushels...	6,474,617	1,882,028	438,139	392,308	515,100	292,576	210,030	33,875
	acres...	2,032	668	42	82	178	195	141	30
Sales.....	farms reporting...	2,470,447	791,853	206,043	234,715	201,735	103,940	38,270	7,150
	bushels...	243,722	77,282	12,503	12,718	21,206	14,575	13,295	2,985
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....	farms reporting...	2,504	338	8	26	59	110	115	20
	acres grown alone...	43,652	2,515	299	349	512	520	730	105
	acres grown with other crops...	970	75	...	...	60	15	...	...
	pounds...	43,630,316	2,210,145	171,900	454,125	508,425	441,510	566,560	67,625
Hay crops:									
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres...	71,056	2,783	1,885	353	50	330	165	...
Hay crops cut for hay.....	farms reporting...	1,308	109	39	22	3	20	25	...
	acres...	67,869	2,783	1,885	353	50	330	165	...
	tons...	117,457	4,674	3,676	343	65	345	245	...
Sales.....	farms reporting...	225	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
	tons...	18,362	350	300	...	...	...	50	...
Crass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres...	3,187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons, green weight...	25,242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....	farms reporting...	1,986	449	20	11	58	110	165	85
	acres...	19,252	2,223	407	99	452	500	530	235
	bales...	11,437	1,134	236	45	288	240	240	85
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....	farms reporting...	804	127	5	12	25	35	35	15
	acres ² ...	29,446	3	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1
	bushels...	6,497,627	1,035	150	85	180	220	275	125
Tobacco harvested.....	farms reporting...	3,176	2,366	92	150	381	551	847	345
	acres...	16,636	13,322	3,177	2,131	2,928	2,367	2,129	590
	pounds...	22,210,700	18,174,007	4,366,083	3,321,872	4,366,526	3,167,676	2,472,125	479,725
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	farms reporting...	3,606	452	28	39	115	105	125	40
	dollars...	83,666,328	429,320	98,650	79,390	147,035	62,840	37,855	3,550
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³	farms reporting...	11,605	440	27	54	83	136	125	15
	acres...	648,746	1,655	119	534	342	410	195	55

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	23,322	591	103	55	71	82	125	155
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	17.4	9.3	12.0	13.9	21.2	26.2
Land in farms.....acres...	13,769,006	355,019	265,872	14,823	17,572	22,667	19,705	14,380
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	74.9	4.2	4.9	6.4	5.6	4.1
Average size of farm.....acres...	590.4	600.7	2,581.3	269.5	247.5	276.4	157.6	92.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	106,477	50,286	221,041	54,812	42,220	34,556	26,187	6,821
Average per acre.....dollars...	213.81	166.35	184.10	185.98	141.45	159.46	186.35	70.95
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	20,097	591	103	55	71	82	125	155
.....acres...	1,680,732	104,725	70,684	5,164	5,808	8,079	8,110	6,880
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	3,771	30	...	...	...	...	10	20
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	3,049	25	...	...	...	...	10	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2,328	57	...	...	...	...	15	30
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	3,056	70	...	10	10	...	15	35
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3,871	189	7	32	35	20	45	50
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,411	170	52	11	17	50	30	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,217	33	28	1	4	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	254	12	11	1	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	140	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	5,620	185	3	2	9	46	35	90
.....acres...	804,557	13,395	3,487	2,554	1,729	2,215	2,395	1,015
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	6,443	174	30	6	28	40	25	45
.....acres...	461,329	26,069	20,912	40	2,167	800	1,035	1,115
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,204	24	3	...	6	5	10	...
.....acres...	87,560	1,557	257	...	1,015	50	235	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	5,752	167	28	6	28	40	20	45
.....acres...	373,769	24,512	20,655	40	1,152	750	800	1,115
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	5,537	173	17	6	9	31	40	70
.....acres...	4,811,418	49,747	36,789	1,969	3,835	2,859	2,500	1,795
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	6,538	298	31	17	44	46	50	70
.....acres...	1,332,944	71,131	51,971	3,905	3,163	5,477	3,885	2,730
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	6,912	160	7	19	8	50	50	20
.....acres...	3,814,469	52,029	47,074	775	320	2,475	930	455
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	4,794	127	7	7	7	36	45	15
.....acres...	1,135,419	34,151	30,396	330	195	2,090	885	255
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	3,820	137	82	28	15	2	10	...
.....acres...	403,168	41,291	37,972	1,726	845	568	180	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	2,079	152	47	17	33	30	25	...
.....acres...	130,021	15,693	11,550	1,148	2,000	520	475	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	788	46	...	...	6	15	20	5
.....acres...	60,775	4,030	...	...	630	1,195	2,080	125
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	130	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
.....acres...	10,168	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	1,335	67	...	...	7	10	20	30
.....acres...	122,537	2,465	...	...	135	325	680	1,325
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	22,717	581	93	55	71	82	125	155
Under 25 years.....number...	258	21	6	5	...	...	10	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	1,672	45	2	12	5	6	5	15
35 to 44 years.....number...	4,367	138	26	11	21	30	20	30
45 to 54 years.....number...	6,690	165	30	7	23	25	45	35
55 to 64 years.....number...	6,236	159	17	15	16	11	25	75
65 or more years.....number...	3,494	53	12	5	6	10	20	...
Average age.....years...	52.0	48.8	47.8	45.3	48.6	48.8	50.0	49.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	8,439	155	7	11	12	15	60	50
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	2,446	76	...	5	6	10	5	50
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	970	10	...	...	...	...	10	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	5,023	69	7	6	6	5	45	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	2,124	37	...	...	7	5	15	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	4,360	57	6	5	6	5	25	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,371	68	7	...	1	10	50	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	14,883	436	96	44	59	67	65	105
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,986	76	16	...	15	10	25	10
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,792	98	27	15	11	25	10	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,923	36	1	10	5	10	10	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,404	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
10 to 49 acres.....number...	6,587	80	...	10	...	5	20	45
50 to 99 acres.....number...	1,456	50	...	...	15	...	10	25
70 to 99 acres.....number...	1,763	85	...	20	15	5	20	25
100 to 139 acres.....number...	1,854	66	11	5	15	10	15	10
140 to 179 acres.....number...	1,546	80	15	5	10	10	25	15
180 to 219 acres.....number...	1,201	74	9	5	5	20	15	20
220 to 259 acres.....number...	873	30	5	...	...	15	...	10
260 to 499 acres.....number...	2,404	55	19	6	5	10	15	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,534	36	26	...	...	5	5	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	737	15	8	1	5	1
2,000 or more acres.....number...	963	15	10	3	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	16,467	270	29	27	34	35	65	80
Part owners.....number...	4,453	243	47	22	32	42	50	50
All tenants.....number...	1,369	58	13	5	5	5	5	25
Cash tenants.....number...	620	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	110	20	...	...	...	...	5	15
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	67	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
Croppers.....number...	164	15	5	...	5	...	...	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	346	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	15,824	200	29	27	34	35	45	30
Part owners.....number...	4,085	198	47	22	27	32	40	30
All tenants.....number...	1,208	33	13	5	...	...	...	15
Croppers.....number...	134	10	5	...	...	...	...	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	643	70	...	...	...	...	20	50
Part owners.....number...	368	45	...	...	5	10	10	20
All tenants.....number...	161	25	...	...	5	5	5	10
Croppers.....number...	30	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	824	15	1	1	3	5	5	...
.....number...	970	19	1	2	6	5	5	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,660	54	6	1	2	15	15	15
.....number...	1,717	57	8	1	3	15	15	15
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	881	14	5	1	3	...	...	5
.....number...	915	15	6	1	3	...	...	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	519	22	5	6	1	...	5	5
.....number...	665	25	8	6	1	...	5	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	15,293	439	102	45	66	76	90	60
.....number...	27,219	892	493	64	88	77	110	60
Tractors.....farms reporting...	14,859	456	103	55	66	82	85	65
.....number...	30,633	1,494	935	148	149	92	105	65
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	14,083	446	103	55	66	77	85	60
.....number...	28,354	1,472	923	148	149	87	105	60
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	8,530	233	...	15	26	67	65	60
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,939	64	1	16	17	10	20	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,213	35	16	6	13	...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	514	45	29	11	5	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	887	69	57	7	5	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	13,957	440	97	55	66	77	85	60
.....number...	26,231	1,219	682	142	148	87	100	60
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,184	52	40	6	1	...	5	...
.....number...	2,123	253	241	6	1	...	5	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,816	15	5	...	5	...	...	5
.....number...	2,279	22	12	...	...	5	...	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	17,414	395	89	48	51	47	85	75
.....number...	23,399	581	244	59	56	47	100	75
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	20,902	531	103	55	66	82	115	110
Telephone.....farms reporting...	15,411	260	91	52	40	27	35	15
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	12,578	362	71	32	48	76	80	55
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	805	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	787	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	410	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,441	49	15	1	7	21	...	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	12,359	235	75	28	31	11	50	40
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,665	23	7	5	...	1	...	10
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	8,757	324	17	22	35	70	75	105
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,463	125	12	6	22	30	20	35
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,294	199	5	16	13	40	55	70
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,839	64	3	5	6	...	25	25
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	1,976	103	1	11	6	30	25	30
4 miles.....farms reporting...	219	15	...	...	5	...	...	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	260	17	1	...	1	5	5	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	8,585	212	102	23	35	22	30	...
.....persons...	53,747	3,278	3,058	36	57	47	80	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,858	142	87	16	14	5	20	...
.....persons...	31,435	2,519	2,443	23	23	10	20	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,404	60	23	10	7	...	20	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,084	35	19	5	6	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,029	18	16	1	1	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	717	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	624	17	17	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	16,682	472	61	28	62	71	105	145
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,495	84	29	22	7	1	15	10
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	1,145	35	13	5	2	10	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	19,914	575	103	55	71	76	120	150
.....acres on which used...	2,266,812	116,696	85,691	4,804	5,571	7,035	6,910	6,685
.....tons...	1,017,418	46,073	34,813	3,885	3,104	1,543	1,604	1,124
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	19,767	575	103	55	71	76	120	150
.....tons...	1,007,125	45,947	34,692	3,885	3,099	1,543	1,604	1,124
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,142	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	10,293	126	121	...	5	...	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,570	20	2	...	7	6	...	5
.....acres...	296,947	2,155	1,300	...	780	15	...	60
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,520	20	2	...	7	6	...	5
.....tons...	60,113	574	390	...	158	8	...	18
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	1,152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,881	29	15	2	5	5	...	5
.....acres...	571,691	20,145	19,430	320	70	300	...	25
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,818	29	15	2	2	5	...	5
.....tons...	93,293	1,855	1,756	48	11	25	...	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,785	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	5,500	312	7	6	19	60	75	145
.....acres...	331,308	13,213	468	460	1,000	3,745	3,225	4,315
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,421	312	7	6	19	60	75	145
.....tons...	55,946	2,301	100	118	207	633	607	636
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	2,711	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	305	6	...	...	1	...	5	...
.....acres...	19,367	139	...	...	14	...	125	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	295	6	...	...	1	...	5	...
.....tons...	4,333	27	...	...	2	...	25	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	342	208	83	53	46	6	20	...
.....acres...	27,297	21,026	15,657	3,234	1,830	100	205	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	342	208	83	53	46	6	20	...
.....tons...	28,456	22,161	16,680	3,144	1,971	145	221	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	7	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
.....tons...	10	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	16,874	458	76	26	45	61	100	150
.....acres...	1,020,663	60,018	48,836	790	1,877	2,875	3,355	2,285
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,758	458	76	26	45	61	100	150
.....tons...	764,984	19,029	15,766	575	750	732	751	455
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	512	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	3,609	116	116	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	5,884	108	26	7	15	35	10	15
.....acres limed...	461,044	7,548	4,823	380	750	1,150	270	175
.....tons...	446,821	8,520	5,515	650	575	1,355	275	150
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	23,306	586	103	55	71	82	125	150
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	12,351	320	22	18	19	76	95	90
.....dollars...	67,037,513	336,500	255,920	15,800	2,735	29,900	17,290	14,855
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,801	76	1	...	5	10	35	25
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,820	218	3	16	14	60	60	65
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,191	7	...	1	...	6	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,299	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,240	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	6,391	132	8	12	12	20	40	40
.....dollars...	34,414,056	187,015	149,220	1,815	23,100	3,655	5,920	3,305
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,843	118	1	12	5	20	40	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	881	7	1	...	6	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	538	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	493	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,929	311	39	19	48	60	55	90
.....dollars...	21,688,940	343,529	184,792	63,202	41,520	24,695	15,800	13,520
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	3,423	130	5	5	10	20	20	70
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,687	139	10	8	26	40	35	20
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,819	42	24	6	12	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	17,219	426	103	55	56	57	85	70
.....dollars...	110,390,625	6,790,671	6,379,346	200,220	122,915	24,575	53,315	10,300
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,746	80	...	...	...	5	30	45
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,067	101	...	5	11	35	25	25
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,404	37	...	6	6	15	10	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,225	30	1	...	13	1	15	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,206	84	26	31	21	1	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,463	41	24	12	5	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	1,000	16	15	1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	740	25	25	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	368	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	10,185	432	78	32	65	57	105	95
.....dollars...	12,354,049	1,193,175	894,985	88,250	143,205	17,680	34,675	14,380
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,880	90	...	...	...	20	20	50
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,184	156	2	1	18	30	65	40
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,264	27	1	...	6	15	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,857	159	75	31	47	1	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	21,372	531	103	50	66	82	125	105
.....dollars...	17,321,342	870,016	675,611	43,800	59,525	30,310	37,920	22,850
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,157	60	...	...	...	5	30	25
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	8,782	247	5	10	26	56	75	75
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,362	101	12	26	22	21	15	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,566	105	68	14	18	...	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	505	18	18	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	691,613,250	26,046,153	22,781,533	1,227,652	904,581	521,844	437,440	173,103
..... average per farm, dollars...	29,655	44,071	221,180	22,321	12,741	6,364	3,500	1,117
All crops sold.....dollars...	513,325,110	24,594,554	21,638,159	1,173,005	862,878	413,548	365,550	141,414
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	56,468,358	22,728,310	20,161,420	1,024,805	654,590	408,748	337,723	141,024
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	83,666,328	1,594,014	1,294,239	148,200	134,685	2,500	14,000	390
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	312,135,024	165,586	111,356	...	52,303	...	1,927	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	61,055,400	106,644	71,144	...	21,300	2,300	11,900	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	178,288,140	1,451,599	1,143,374	54,647	41,703	108,296	71,890	31,689
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	32,914,707	7,587	20	4,697	...	2,341	...	529
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	69,872,516	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	75,500,917	1,444,012	1,143,354	49,950	41,703	105,955	71,890	31,160
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	10,736	302	23	8	20	66	80	105
..... number...	1,395,417	27,488	23,116	1,450	397	1,235	740	550
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	10,136	291	22	8	20	66	70	105
..... number...	793,138	14,320	12,018	779	233	660	380	250
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	4,589	173	1	1	10	51	40	70
..... number...	179,142	316	2	1	25	93	75	120
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	9,025	220	21	8	10	61	50	70
..... number...	308,003	5,328	4,253	263	67	345	230	170
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	8,899	232	23	8	20	56	55	70
..... number...	294,276	7,840	6,845	408	97	230	130	130
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	412	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	1,467	81	1	...	10	10	20	40
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,429	100	...	...	5	20	35	40
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,492	35	...	...	...	15	5	15
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,035	40	2	5	3	15	15	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,350	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,006	18	13	2	2	1	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	545	7	6	1	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,106	65	...	...	5	5	20	35
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,296	165	...	...	10	40	45	70
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,410	17	2	...	...	15	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	822	8	...	...	3	...	5	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	805	13	2	6	...	5	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	657	3	2	...	1	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	336	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,704	19	16	2	...	19	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,794	76	...	1	...	20	20	35
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,010	97	1	...	10	31	20	35
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	6,055	188	25	13	14	21	40	75
..... number...	19,115	426	180	22	37	27	50	110
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	6,939	318	2	2	14	65	95	140
..... number...	311,017	10,513	108	259	691	3,890	3,030	2,535
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	5,464	236	1	2	63	65	90	90
..... number...	163,863	5,489	50	88	246	2,180	1,515	1,410
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	6,500	312	2	2	13	65	95	135
..... number...	147,154	5,024	58	171	445	1,710	1,515	1,125
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	107	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
..... number...	5,497	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	1,220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	106	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
..... number...	4,277	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	104	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
..... number...	3,712	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	565	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	7,933	300	5	10	20	70	75	120
..... number...	5,216,842	8,350	...	780	605	2,205	1,915	2,725
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	8,887	165	21	8	10	51	45	30
..... number...	622,603	10,196	9,091	406	114	310	225	50
..... dollars...	65,401,308	1,249,474	1,139,904	46,200	10,270	30,555	18,355	4,190
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,040	252	1	2	14	70	85	80
..... number...	329,381	6,597	50	100	1,077	2,600	1,840	930
..... dollars...	9,552,049	191,313	1,450	2,900	31,233	75,400	53,360	26,970
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	1,633	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... dollars...	19,596	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	953	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... pounds...	1,080,493,002	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... dollars...	69,872,516	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	2,217	15	...	10	...	...	...	5
..... dollars...	5,892,936	701	...	426	...	...	...	275
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	2,867	26	1	5	...	...	...	10
..... dozens...	66,333,702	17,650	50	10,950	...	6,000	...	650
..... dollars...	25,870,143	6,886	20	4,271	...	2,341	...	254

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	5,617	270	1	1	13	60	75	120
number of litters...	51,038	1,610	10	26	54	670	415	435
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	1,290	70	...	...	5	...	10	55
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	2,485	151	...	...	6	35	55	55
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,206	38	1	...	2	15	10	10
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	531	11	...	1	...	10	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	4,789	225	1	1	8	60	60	95
number of litters...	23,185	757	5	12	25	310	195	210
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	4,519	229	1	1	7	60	65	95
number of litters...	27,853	853	5	14	29	360	220	225
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	6,809	376	18	17	26	65	100	150
acres...	399,554	15,846	1,186	920	1,345	4,120	3,935	4,340
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	964	57	1	5	6	...	10	35
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,156	71	5	...	1	...	30	35
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,745	102	2	5	10	20	20	45
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,176	89	4	5	...	25	30	25
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	641	34	2	...	7	10	5	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,127	23	4	2	2	10	7	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	5,527	323	18	16	19	60	105	135
acres...	243,722	11,531	1,186	740	720	3,130	2,390	3,365
bushels...	6,474,617	282,269	30,379	20,650	26,980	77,825	57,190	69,245
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,032	139	11	15	13	30	45	25
bushels...	2,470,447	80,551	15,021	6,950	18,025	16,300	18,825	5,430
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	2,504	332	...	2	20	70	105	135
acres grown alone...	43,652	8,379	...	420	989	2,385	2,910	1,675
acres grown with other crops...	970	590	...	...	400	...	165	25
pounds...	43,630,316	9,965,400	...	505,000	1,544,200	3,467,485	3,074,795	1,373,920
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	71,056	355	115	...	172	8	...	60
Hay crops cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,308	13	4	...	3	1	...	5
acres...	67,869	355	115	...	172	8	...	60
tons...	117,457	466	155	...	243	8	...	60
Sales.....farms reporting...	225	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
tons...	18,362	40	...	...	40	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	3,187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	25,242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	1,986	148	...	...	13	40	20	75
acres...	19,252	1,098	...	...	248	360	195	295
bales...	11,437	520	...	...	160	210	40	110
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	804	219	84	53	46	21	15	...
acres ² ...	29,446	21,058	15,686	3,234	1,830	103	205	...
bushels...	6,497,627	4,658,913	3,678,876	626,526	298,390	19,776	35,345	...
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	3,176	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
acres...	16,636	6	...	...	...	...	6	...
pounds...	22,210,700	7,500	...	...	...	...	7,500	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,606	156	58	30	32	6	25	5
Sales.....dollars...	83,666,328	1,594,014	1,294,239	148,200	134,685	2,500	14,000	390
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,605	69	24	5	15	...	25	...
acres...	648,746	1,019	490	5	315	...	209	...

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	16,467	650	94	44	102	138	122	150
Part owners.....number...	4,453	693	152	119	102	153	116	51
All tenants.....number...	1,369	302	72	55	30	35	40	70
Cash tenants.....number...	620	190	40	35	20	20	30	45
Share-cash tenants.....number...	62	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	110	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	164	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	346	95	30	15	5	15	10	20
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	15,824	614	88	44	97	128	122	135
Part owners.....number...	4,085	648	147	119	102	138	106	36
All tenants.....number...	1,208	287	72	50	30	30	40	65
Croppers.....number...	134	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	643	36	6	...	5	10	...	15
Part owners.....number...	368	45	5	...	...	15	10	15
All tenants.....number...	161	15	...	5	...	5	...	5
Croppers.....number...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	824	32	6	11	5	...	5	5
number.....	970	46	10	21	5	...	5	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,660	59	9	15	20	10	...	5
number.....	1,717	61	11	15	20	10	...	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	881	34	18	6	10	...	...	...
number.....	915	35	19	6	10	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	519	26	5	15	...	1	5	...
number.....	665	48	5	25	...	2	5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	15,293	1,538	335	218	226	291	247	221
number.....	27,219	4,090	2,203	528	373	446	284	256
Tractors.....farms reporting...	14,859	1,507	335	223	236	290	232	191
number.....	30,633	5,455	3,105	782	533	500	293	242
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	14,083	1,455	328	223	236	275	207	186
number.....	28,354	5,212	2,967	777	513	465	258	232
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	8,530	560	5	26	77	136	156	160
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,939	328	22	44	77	113	51	21
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,213	222	59	86	56	21	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	514	86	39	31	16	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	887	259	203	36	10	5	...	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	13,957	1,449	327	218	236	275	207	186
number.....	26,231	4,593	2,458	685	496	464	258	232
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,184	246	156	72	17	1	...	...
number.....	2,123	619	509	92	17	1	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,816	153	58	5	30	30	30	10
number.....	2,279	243	138	5	20	35	35	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	17,414	1,336	294	187	211	276	217	151
number.....	23,399	1,764	557	244	267	312	228	156
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	20,902	1,659	340	228	236	321	278	256
Telephone.....farms reporting...	15,411	1,199	295	190	183	218	186	127
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	12,578	888	166	106	157	210	131	120
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	805	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	787	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	410	23	13	5	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,441	69	34	...	30	5	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	12,359	1,062	242	148	148	228	166	130
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,665	137	51	25	5	21	15	20
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	8,757	469	46	45	83	77	102	116
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,463	249	10	17	57	35	70	60
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,294	220	36	28	26	42	32	56
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,839	108	10	11	15	26	20	26
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	1,976	82	13	12	6	10	11	30
4 miles.....farms reporting...	219	12	1	5	...	5	1	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	260	18	12	...	5	1	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	8,585	900	322	181	138	143	76	40
persons.....	53,747	14,250	9,439	3,214	670	601	246	80
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,858	619	300	120	97	72	15	15
persons.....	31,435	5,458	4,372	677	222	127	25	35
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,404	142	41	17	32	42	5	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,084	118	37	6	45	15	10	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,029	111	60	26	10	10	...	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	717	118	63	40	10	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	624	130	99	31	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	16,682	1,111	126	111	180	261	227	206
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,495	481	186	107	41	40	46	61
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	1,145	94	29	10	15	25	10	5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Table with columns for Item, Total all commercial farms, and Economic class (Total, Class I, Class II, Class III, Class IV, Class V, Class VI). Rows include USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME, SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, and various farm-related activities.

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... farms reporting...	5,617	144	6	7	18	42	46	25
number of litters...	51,038	1,079	366	45	155	216	237	60
1 or 2 litters... farms reporting...	1,290	67	1	...	6	20	20	20
3 to 9 litters... farms reporting...	2,485	56	...	7	2	21	21	5
10 to 19 litters... farms reporting...	1,206	15	...	...	10	...	5	...
20 to 39 litters... farms reporting...	531	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
40 to 89 litters... farms reporting...	91	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters... farms reporting...	14	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30... farms reporting...	4,789	120	4	7	11	37	36	25
number of litters...	23,185	545	126	40	93	139	102	45
December 1 to June 1... farms reporting...	4,519	98	6	2	18	36	31	5
number of litters...	27,853	534	240	5	62	77	135	15
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes... farms reporting...	6,809	261	11	40	47	47	75	41
acres...	399,554	8,703	1,360	2,555	2,220	1,515	815	238
Under 11 acres... farms reporting...	964	107	2	10	5	10	50	30
11 to 24 acres... farms reporting...	1,156	43	...	5	12	...	15	11
25 to 49 acres... farms reporting...	1,745	46	1	5	5	30	5	...
50 to 74 acres... farms reporting...	1,176	22	1	...	15	1	5	...
75 to 99 acres... farms reporting...	641	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
100 or more acres... farms reporting...	1,127	28	7	15	5	1	...	...
Harvested for grain... farms reporting...	5,527	174	8	35	35	21	40	35
acres...	243,722	4,975	830	2,405	990	370	215	165
bushels...	6,474,617	1,666,705	33,875	77,355	33,225	12,100	4,800	5,350
Sales... farms reporting...	2,032	58	3	20	20	5	10	...
bushels...	2,470,447	80,780	8,800	54,355	13,875	2,000	1,750	...
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing... farms reporting...	2,504	106	4	30	25	27	15	5
acres grown alone...	43,652	2,426	259	1,635	285	187	60	(2)
acres grown with other crops...	970	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
pounds...	43,630,316	2,240,360	90,660	1,473,500	405,500	196,000	72,200	2,500
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut... acres...	71,056	4,091	2,193	848	430	110	385	125
Hay crops cut for hay... farms reporting...	1,308	91	26	23	11	11	15	5
acres...	67,869	4,091	2,193	848	430	110	385	125
tons...	117,457	5,202	2,983	1,452	377	80	235	75
Sales... farms reporting...	225	18	7	1	5	...	5	...
tons...	18,362	1,276	996	30	100	...	150	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains... farms reporting...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	3,187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	25,242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested... farms reporting...	1,986	15	...	...	10	5	...	...
acres...	19,252	135	...	...	110	25	...	...
bales...	11,437	65	...	...	40	25	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale... farms reporting...	804	90	24	5	...	21	20	20
acres ² ...	29,446	6,164	5,837	75	...	21.3	36	3
bushels...	6,497,627	1,483,225	1,419,690	19,150	...	41,255	2,845	285
Tobacco harvested... farms reporting...	3,176	25	3	6	11	5	...	...
acres...	16,636	99	49	18	17	15	...	...
pounds...	22,210,700	102,600	48,600	20,000	19,000	15,000	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale... farms reporting...	3,606	1,686	341	228	236	326	283	272
Sales... dollars...	83,666,328	77,700,731	66,493,615	5,358,800	2,670,416	2,012,990	806,515	358,395
Beans, green lima... farms reporting...	xxx	150	14	15	10	35	41	35
acres...	xxx	771	120	95	35	339	141	41
Beans, snap (bush and pole types)... farms reporting...	xxx	462	102	65	80	80	65	70
acres...	xxx	35,891	29,797	3,580	1,359	946	82	127
Beets (table)... farms reporting...	xxx	42	2	...	10	10	10	10
acres...	xxx	44	15	...	6	15	7	1
Blackeyes and other green cowpeas... farms reporting...	xxx	460	41	45	57	101	106	110
acres...	xxx	3,839	738	890	221	989	636	365
Cabbage... farms reporting...	xxx	328	63	25	55	60	65	60
acres...	xxx	9,216	6,698	488	971	652	214	193
Cantaloups and muskmelons... farms reporting...	xxx	106	8	11	17	25	20	25
acres...	xxx	673	343	87	116	80	21	26
Celery... farms reporting...	xxx	21	21	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	xxx	11,960	11,960	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese cabbage... farms reporting...	xxx	15	10	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	xxx	600	475	125	...	...	...	...
Collards... farms reporting...	xxx	294	14	35	40	65	65	75
acres...	xxx	1,268	295	303	249	132	180	109
Corn, sweet... farms reporting...	xxx	145	44	5	20	6	30	40
acres...	xxx	32,376	31,891	3	180	26	113	163
Cucumbers and pickles... farms reporting...	xxx	349	53	36	37	86	61	76
acres...	xxx	9,143	6,544	819	520	893	97	270
Dandelion greens... farms reporting...	xxx	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	xxx	64	64	...	...	...	...	...
Eggplant... farms reporting...	xxx	273	43	55	30	60	45	40
acres...	xxx	1,985	808	750	90	162	62	113

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued								
Escarole, endive, and chicory.....farms reporting...	xxx	90	40	5	10	5	20	10
.....acres...	xxx	10,397	9,977	375	11	3	27	4
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting...	xxx	157	47	10	30	15	20	35
.....acres...	xxx	2,845	2,600	58	63	47	31	46
Mustard greens.....farms reporting...	xxx	120	5	5	5	25	35	45
.....acres...	xxx	263	100	3	3	38	94	25
Okra.....farms reporting...	xxx	276	11	15	45	60	60	85
.....acres...	xxx	960	287	130	121	172	116	134
Onions, green.....farms reporting...	xxx	87	16	11	15	25	15	5
.....acres...	xxx	717	365	306	11	25	9	1
Peppers, sweet except pimientos.....farms reporting...	xxx	607	94	71	91	135	100	116
.....acres...	xxx	9,227	5,621	1,415	606	800	377	408
Radishes.....farms reporting...	xxx	44	24	5	5	5	...	5
.....acres...	xxx	21,985	21,730	250	2	2	...	1
Spinach.....farms reporting...	xxx	18	8	...	...	...	5	5
.....acres...	xxx	711	705	...	...	...	1	5
Squash.....farms reporting...	xxx	529	59	85	85	120	110	70
.....acres...	xxx	7,696	4,011	1,545	584	1,027	337	192
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	xxx	461	127	71	56	71	76	60
.....acres...	xxx	34,105	28,314	3,270	1,582	386	335	218
Turnips.....farms reporting...	xxx	213	13	45	30	30	40	55
.....acres...	xxx	1,254	300	595	59	83	161	56
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	xxx	457	44	52	100	114	86	61
.....acres...	xxx	22,416	7,823	4,275	3,775	3,698	2,205	640
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,605	405	79	22	71	97	71	65
.....acres...	648,746	9,810	5,501	1,262	550	1,297	714	486

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	16,467	7,236	908	1,001	1,482	1,746	1,584	515
Part owners.....number...	4,453	266	61	46	63	54	27	15
All tenants.....number...	1,369	109	21	17	5	15	40	11
Cash tenants.....number...	620	39	12	6	...	15	5	1
Share-cash tenants.....number...	62	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	164	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	346	64	8	6	5	...	35	10
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	15,824	7,181	903	996	1,482	1,746	1,559	495
Part owners.....number...	4,085	261	61	46	63	54	27	10
All tenants.....number...	1,208	104	21	17	5	15	35	11
Croppers.....number...	134	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	643	55	5	5	...	...	25	20
Part owners.....number...	368	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
All tenants.....number...	161	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Croppers.....number...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	824 970	9 9	3 3	5 5	...	1 1	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	1,660 1,717	4 4	4 4	...	...	...	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	881 915	66 68	39 41	1 1	10 10	6 6	10 10	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	519 665	46 56	24 29	5 5	11 11	1 1	...	5 10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	15,293 27,219	3,692 7,560	971 3,877	613 919	680 955	743 918	529 653	156 238
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	14,859 30,633	3,799 8,179	1,002 3,781	623 1,160	741 1,245	717 982	555 783	161 228
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	14,083 28,354	3,573 7,416	982 3,618	612 1,052	706 1,119	637 827	490 608	146 192
1 tractor.....farms reporting... 2 tractors.....farms reporting... 3 tractors.....farms reporting... 4 tractors.....farms reporting... 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	8,530 2,939 1,213 514 887	2,137 698 317 127 294	277 186 191 85 243	334 190 49 25 14	494 131 43 17 21	499 109 23 ...	403 76 6 ...	130 6 5 ...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	13,957 26,231	3,549 7,016	974 3,382	606 1,003	706 1,058	632 795	485 586	146 192
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,184 2,123	283 400	149 236	44 49	48 61	26 32	16 22	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,816 2,279	643 763	143 163	83 108	116 126	145 155	130 175	26 36
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	17,414 23,399	6,191 8,525	1,018 1,840	889 1,250	1,286 1,744	1,382 1,759	1,211 1,447	405 485
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	20,902	6,677	1,136	943	1,373	1,498	1,276	451
Telephones.....farms reporting...	15,411	6,121	1,014	905	1,289	1,344	1,254	315
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	12,578	3,349	539	585	747	734	553	191
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	805	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	787	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	410	14	9	...	...	5	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,441	97	60	5	16	16	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	12,359	5,105	745	712	1,092	1,162	1,093	301
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,665	592	135	71	116	125	130	15
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	8,757	2,214	263	322	425	555	429	220
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,463	1,462	141	197	285	378	291	170
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,294	752	122	125	140	177	138	50
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,839	405	54	77	63	79	112	20
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	1,976	280	42	41	64	88	20	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	219	22	3	2	6	5	1	5
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	260	45	23	5	7	5	5	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	8,585 53,747	2,798 14,262	979 9,311	497 1,011	564 1,843	418 1,182	238 503	102 412
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	5,858 31,435	1,766 8,118	889 6,588	328 540	241 507	175 251	76 118	57 114
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,404	779	213	218	127	136	55	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,084	287	135	54	56	27	15	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,029	331	217	44	40	2	1	27
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	717	202	159	11	17	10	5	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	624	167	165	1	1	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	16,682	4,499	500	597	868	1,047	1,076	411
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,495	3,185	622	462	746	739	481	135
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	1,145	507	130	70	75	97	120	15

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	5,617	64	6	12	5	11	15	15
.....number of litters...	51,038	196	97	33	5	16	25	20
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	1,290	53	...	7	5	11	15	15
.....number of litters...	2,485	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	1,206	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	531	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	4,789	41	5	6	5	...	15	10
.....number of litters...	23,185	90	39	11	5	...	20	15
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	4,519	37	5	11	...	11	5	5
.....number of litters...	27,853	106	58	22	...	16	5	5
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number of litters...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	6,809	64	12	6	5	1	35	5
.....acres...	399,554	1,343	1,006	130	5	12	140	50
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	964	47	2	...	5	...	35	5
.....acres...	1,156	7	1	5	...	1	...	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,745	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	1,176	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	641	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	1,127	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	5,527	39	8	6	...	...	25	...
.....acres...	243,722	921	726	130	...	...	65	130
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	6,474,617	41,648	35,508	5,040	...	...	1,100	...
.....acres...	2,032	8	3	...	...	...	5	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2,470,447	8,700	8,500	...	...	...	200	...
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bushels...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	2,504	11	1	5	...	...	5	...
.....acres grown alone...	43,652	220	120	40	...	...	60	...
.....acres grown with other crops...	970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....pounds...	43,630,316	164,749	92,249	10,000	...	...	62,500	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	71,056	5,382	3,795	382	870	200	135	...
Hay crops cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,308	140	48	24	31	17	20	...
.....acres...	67,869	5,292	3,705	382	870	200	135	...
.....tons...	117,457	8,148	4,802	665	1,991	220	470	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	225	23	7	5	11	...	...	...
.....tons...	18,362	1,530	395	50	1,085	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	44	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	3,187	90	90	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	25,242	500	500	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	1,986	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	19,252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....bales...	11,437	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	804	48	2	5	15	11	10	5
.....acres ² ...	29,446	19	10	2	(2)	4	(2)	3
.....bushels...	6,497,627	2,015	1,010	35	330	225	80	335
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	3,176	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....acres...	16,636	7	...	...	...	7	...	...
.....pounds...	22,210,700	6,300	...	...	...	6,300	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,606	141	28	6	11	46	30	20
.....dollars...	83,666,328	981,496	853,596	8,000	19,300	57,160	35,340	8,100
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	xxx	100	15	...	...	35	25	25
.....acres...	xxx	366	31	...	...	200	80	55
.....24-pint crates...	xxx	71,745	5,900	...	...	46,115	12,805	6,925
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,605	8,086	1,252	1,129	1,689	1,853	1,652	511
.....acres...	648,746	593,033	376,117	70,618	71,439	43,307	25,902	5,650
Grapefruit ³.....farms reporting...	7,189	6,000	1,026	905	1,272	1,284	1,168	345
Trees of all ages.....number...	5,853,610	5,671,232	3,718,462	647,734	665,695	387,087	218,979	33,275
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	427,206	401,609	248,267	32,595	58,045	37,707	10,125	14,870
Trees of bearing age.....number...	5,426,404	5,269,623	3,470,195	615,139	607,650	349,380	208,854	18,405
Quantity harvested ⁴.....field boxes...	29,661,867	29,157,733	21,057,515	3,382,380	2,622,980	1,383,118	679,445	32,295
Lemons ³.....farms reporting...	895	606	69	78	94	130	165	70
Trees of all ages.....number...	350,039	265,511	164,245	32,961	25,650	7,515	32,880	2,260
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	95,723	91,782	58,561	4,501	5,055	2,080	20,005	1,580
Trees of bearing age.....number...	254,316	173,729	105,684	28,460	20,595	5,435	12,875	680
Quantity harvested ⁴.....field boxes...	212,411	161,978	101,991	40,916	4,986	3,520	7,455	3,110
Oranges, temple ³.....farms reporting...	2,921	2,504	547	434	500	538	390	95
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,479,759	1,434,494	871,186	202,839	207,137	113,307	38,135	1,890
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	255,295	237,938	113,583	41,670	44,420	36,155	1,740	370
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,224,464	1,196,556	757,603	161,169	162,717	77,152	36,395	1,520
Quantity harvested ⁴.....field boxes...	3,207,499	3,172,177	2,293,974	432,211	241,665	133,677	68,700	1,950

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Oranges, Valencia ³.....farms reporting...	7,804	6,685	1,161	1,016	1,429	1,477	1,291	311
Trees of all ages.....number...	14,392,807	13,480,875	9,060,741	1,623,846	1,256,686	944,412	461,780	133,410
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	3,975,142	3,435,265	2,224,032	378,134	365,415	293,364	84,975	89,345
Trees of bearing age.....number...	10,417,665	10,045,610	6,836,709	1,245,712	891,271	651,048	376,805	44,065
Quantity harvested ⁴.....field boxes...	34,434,932	33,788,395	25,311,639	3,620,428	2,513,941	1,531,412	773,375	37,600
Oranges, other ³.....farms reporting...	8,811	7,027	1,157	997	1,553	1,575	1,339	406
Trees of all ages.....number...	15,147,098	13,791,067	7,985,256	1,742,811	2,134,636	1,117,529	622,790	188,045
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	4,063,066	3,211,410	1,529,240	404,400	732,880	305,695	128,975	110,220
Trees of bearing age.....number...	11,084,032	10,579,657	6,456,016	1,338,411	1,401,756	811,834	493,815	77,825
Quantity harvested ⁴.....field boxes...	39,089,158	38,022,954	26,219,138	4,531,462	3,791,942	2,347,452	1,070,920	62,040
Tangerines and mandarins ³.....farms reporting...	3,874	3,147	615	487	626	642	592	185
Trees of all ages.....number...	994,487	952,697	641,200	108,083	90,045	65,588	38,246	9,535
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	111,591	99,060	68,870	2,607	6,710	17,638	3,045	190
Trees of bearing age.....number...	882,896	853,637	572,330	105,476	83,335	47,950	35,201	9,345
Quantity harvested ⁴.....field boxes...	3,462,873	3,402,459	2,516,993	376,708	295,671	123,637	78,585	10,865
Avocados ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	580	72	77	124	125	127	55
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	240,901	147,520	25,557	9,575	14,750	40,324	3,175
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	18,776	14,109	260	194	2,215	1,958	40
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	222,125	133,411	25,297	9,381	12,535	38,366	3,135
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	245	38	26	66	50	50	15
pounds...	xxx	13,160,720	8,163,575	1,671,750	651,195	654,550	1,869,350	150,300
Bananas ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	232	24	26	52	45	65	20
Plants of all ages.....number...	xxx	7,263	1,191	567	2,055	1,465	1,630	355
Plants not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	1,755	985	160	425	20	60	105
Plants of bearing age.....number...	xxx	5,508	206	407	1,630	1,445	1,570	250
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	164	17	15	37	40	50	5
pounds...	xxx	91,960	2,330	10,000	26,400	21,450	21,780	10,000
Kumquats ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	681	83	96	92	165	200	45
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	11,179	4,422	660	2,362	1,430	2,160	145
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	1,640	1,145	5	105	320	...	65
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	9,539	3,277	655	2,257	1,110	2,160	80
Quantity harvested ⁴.....farms reporting...	xxx	384	48	36	65	115	95	25
pounds...	xxx	859,113	243,298	47,150	234,015	268,760	65,290	600
Limes ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	573	87	57	89	140	145	55
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	192,253	103,225	26,103	10,450	22,905	29,435	135
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	27,933	8,317	6,126	10	2,415	11,045	20
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	164,320	94,908	19,977	10,440	20,490	18,390	115
Quantity harvested ⁴.....farms reporting...	xxx	303	57	35	51	75	55	30
pounds...	xxx	12,323,729	6,736,304	3,326,325	519,950	1,336,900	401,000	3,250
Mangoes ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	315	38	40	42	60	105	30
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	44,152	19,916	2,055	5,186	1,915	10,500	4,580
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	6,632	686	...	1,811	250	3,020	865
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	37,520	19,230	2,055	3,375	1,665	7,480	3,715
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	166	20	35	21	35	45	10
pounds...	xxx	886,615	316,375	69,700	97,500	72,815	205,225	125,000
Papayas ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	68	7	10	16	10	10	15
Plants of all ages.....number...	xxx	50,468	18	50,045	260	40	35	70
Plants not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	242	17	30	125	...	...	70
Plants of bearing age.....number...	xxx	50,226	1	50,015	135	40	35	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	41	...	10	16	10	5	...
pounds...	xxx	1,044,475	...	1,040,125	2,925	1,300	125	...
Peaches ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	258	17	41	48	60	56	36
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	20,578	8,189	4,108	6,906	160	710	505
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	8,078	708	3,710	3,065	65	120	410
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	12,500	7,481	398	3,841	95	590	95
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	120	13	26	21	20	25	15
bushels...	xxx	14,645	5,560	175	8,715	25	100	70
Pineapples ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	35	5	5	5	10	10	...
Plants of all ages.....number...	xxx	11,205	125	10	10,000	520	550	...
Plants not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	5,085	65	...	5,000	20	...	...
Plants of bearing age.....number...	xxx	6,120	60	10	5,000	500	550	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	15	5	...	5	5	...	...
pounds...	xxx	11,090	90	...	10,000	1,000	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Tangeloes ².....farms reporting...	xxx	1,004	186	138	190	230	210	50
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	318,016	156,919	43,172	47,530	49,550	20,195	650
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	111,653	60,493	20,045	15,605	12,725	2,540	245
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	206,363	96,426	23,127	31,925	36,825	17,655	405
Quantity harvested ⁴.....farms reporting...	xxx	739	147	102	155	155	140	40
field boxes...	xxx	312,081	177,905	39,731	35,780	39,540	18,740	385
Pecans, improved ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	306	39	34	66	61	86	20
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	6,592	296	379	312	520	4,715	370
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	486	26	275	65	50	65	5
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	6,106	270	104	247	470	4,650	365
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	152	24	6	41	21	50	10
pounds...	xxx	162,978	2,770	508	3,470	3,375	146,935	5,920
Pecans, wild and seedling ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	83	6	...	6	10	31	30
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	1,073	28	...	8	120	77	840
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	223	...	...	3	80	30	110
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	850	28	...	5	40	47	730
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	36	6	...	...	...	15	15
pounds...	xxx	26,050	1,100	...	...	...	450	24,500
Tung nuts ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	42	10	3	16	11	2	...
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	1,861,553	1,183,503	234,290	301,800	51,610	90,350	...
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	2,748	...	1,088	...	1,610	50	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	1,858,805	1,183,503	233,202	301,800	50,000	90,300	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	32	10	3	16	1	2	...
pounds...	xxx	56,860,340	46,128,000	3,302,600	7,000,250	200,000	229,490	...

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.³ Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.⁴ Harvested in 1958-59 from the bloom of 1958.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms	23,322	1,636	190	281	425	350	290	100
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	11.6	17.2	26.0	21.4	17.7	6.1
Land in farms	13,769,006	104,329	29,875	29,374	17,140	17,940	7,620	2,380
Percent distribution	xxx	100.0	28.6	28.2	16.4	17.2	7.3	2.3
Average size of farm	590.4	63.8	157.2	104.5	40.3	51.3	26.3	23.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm	106,477	34,934	124,970	40,728	26,248	21,091	12,488	9,453
Average per acre	213.81	547.84	799.27	382.86	634.12	423.12	464.40	379.91
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested	20,097	618	64	124	180	105	110	35
1 to 9 acres	1,680,732	13,252	2,136	2,766	4,545	2,415	1,155	235
10 to 19 acres	3,771	355	29	61	85	70	85	25
20 to 29 acres	3,049	99	14	25	45	10	...	5
30 to 39 acres	2,328	42	7	5	20	...	5	5
40 to 49 acres	3,056	53	2	21	5	10	15	...
50 to 99 acres	3,871	39	8	1	15	10	5	...
100 to 199 acres	2,411	17	1	11	5	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres	1,217	13	3	...	5	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres	254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	5,620	314	28	76	80	60	50	20
804,557 acres	7,528	1,753	3,185	1,190	760	455	185	25
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	6,443	407	46	86	90	85	75	25
461,329 acres	7,974	1,349	1,430	1,465	2,475	670	585	585
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	1,204	68	7	20	11	20	10	...
87,560 acres	1,662	97	520	505	530	10	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	5,752	370	40	80	85	65	75	25
373,769 acres	6,312	1,252	910	960	1,945	660	585	585
Woodland pastured	5,537	206	13	53	55	40	25	20
4,811,418 acres	22,293	8,515	7,868	1,395	3,650	595	270	270
Woodland not pastured	6,538	420	52	88	90	95	70	25
1,332,944 acres	25,342	5,502	8,865	4,115	4,335	2,345	180	180
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	6,912	329	46	53	85	55	65	25
3,814,469 acres	15,818	6,431	2,882	2,720	2,290	1,120	375	375
Improved pasture	4,794	153	20	33	30	35	25	10
1,135,419 acres	9,113	4,698	1,200	645	2,235	250	85	85
Irrigated land in farms	3,820	27	2	10	5	...	10	...
403,168 acres	97	12	45	10	...	30	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops	2,079	48	7	11	15	10	5	...
130,021 acres	1,345	260	610	240	110	125	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	788	21	...	1	10	5	...	5
60,775 acres	865	...	180	575	100	...	10	10
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,168 acres .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	1,335	42	1	11	20	5	...	5
122,537 acres	1,933	100	293	1,000	500	...	40	40
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age	22,717	1,625	179	281	425	350	290	100
Under 25 years	258	20	...	10	5	5	...	...
25 to 34 years	1,672	121	36	15	35	20	15	...
35 to 44 years	4,367	383	61	82	85	95	60	...
45 to 54 years	6,690	489	33	116	155	85	60	40
55 to 64 years	6,236	424	33	56	105	110	60	60
65 or more years	3,494	188	16	2	40	35	95	...
Average age	52.0	50.2	45.4	47.0	49.7	50.5	54.9	55.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total	8,439	502	25	87	140	130	110	10
1 to 99 days	2,446	122	1	16	45	30	20	10
100 to 199 days	970	86	6	15	15	25	25	...
200 or more days	5,023	294	18	56	80	75	65	...
With other members of family working off farm	2,124	171	10	41	35	35	50	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	4,360	239	18	41	40	75	65	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	4,371	262	7	35	65	75	80	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	14,883	1,134	165	194	285	220	180	90
1,986 operators reporting	147	7	25	55	30	20	20	10
With income from sources other than farm operated	5,792	430	29	61	100	105	100	35
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	1,923	127	2	5	30	50	40	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres	2,404	599	19	75	200	145	130	30
10 to 49 acres	6,987	683	97	116	170	120	115	65
50 to 69 acres	1,456	57	21	11	10	...	...	...
70 to 99 acres	1,763	82	12	20	10	5	10	...
100 to 139 acres	1,854	64	14	...	...	30	20	5
140 to 179 acres	1,546	21	1	...	...	15	...	...
180 to 219 acres	1,201	42	7	25	10	...	...	...
220 to 259 acres	873	22	7	...	15	...	...	...
260 to 499 acres	2,404	23	3	20	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres	1,534	33	3	10	10	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres	737	8	5	3	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres	963	2	1	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	16,467	1,494	152	257	410	305	275	95
Part owners.....number...	4,453	75	17	13	15	15	15	...
All tenants.....number...	1,369	43	8	5	...	25	...	5
Cash tenants.....number...	620	15	5	5	...	5	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	346	28	3	...	...	20	...	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	15,824	1,484	152	252	410	305	275	90
Part owners.....number...	4,085	75	17	13	15	15	15	...
All tenants.....number...	1,208	43	8	5	...	25	...	5
Croppers.....number...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	643	10	...	5	...	...	...	5
Part owners.....number...	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	824	29	3	16	5	5	...	...
number.....	970	31	5	16	5	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,660	37	1	6	15	...	15	...
number.....	1,717	37	1	6	15	...	15	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	881	28	3	5	10	5	5	...
number.....	915	29	4	5	10	5	5	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	519	7	2	...	...	5	...	...
number.....	665	7	2	...	...	5	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	15,293	938	143	200	255	165	145	30
number.....	27,219	1,144	236	243	305	170	155	35
Tractors.....farms reporting...	14,859	714	109	145	170	130	120	40
number.....	30,633	900	143	197	208	140	180	40
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	14,083	559	104	130	110	80	100	35
number.....	28,354	664	127	167	135	85	115	35
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	8,530	490	92	103	95	75	90	35
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,939	44	7	17	5	5	...	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,213	16	1	10	...	...	5	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	514	8	3	...	5	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	887	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	13,957	559	104	130	110	80	100	35
number.....	26,231	649	122	167	125	85	115	35
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,184	8	3	...	5	...	...	...
number.....	2,123	15	5	...	10	...	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,816	229	14	30	65	55	60	5
number.....	2,279	236	16	30	65	55	65	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	17,414	1,356	170	256	335	290	240	65
number.....	23,399	1,659	235	334	430	310	275	75
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	20,902	1,565	184	281	400	335	280	85
Telephone.....farms reporting...	15,411	1,266	170	226	345	260	200	65
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	12,578	907	137	195	185	175	160	55
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	805	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	787	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	410	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,441	69	18	21	15	...	15	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	12,359	900	112	133	235	205	160	55
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,665	139	28	6	30	35	35	5
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	8,757	583	46	142	155	105	95	40
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,463	378	28	105	100	75	55	15
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,294	205	18	37	55	30	40	25
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,839	119	8	11	35	25	20	20
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	1,976	66	10	11	20	...	20	5
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	219	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	260	20	...	15	...	5	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	8,585	553	159	179	125	65	25	...
persons.....	53,747	1,267	600	402	145	85	35	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,858	415	143	132	65	50	25	...
persons.....	31,435	811	474	192	70	50	25	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,404	271	44	92	60	50	25	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,084	59	34	20	5	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,029	54	34	20	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	717	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	624	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	16,682	1,496	145	241	410	315	290	95
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,495	73	28	25	10	10	...	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	1,145	67	17	15	5	25	...	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting... acres on which used.....	19,914 2,266,812 1,017,418	386 14,311 3,362	19 4,066 446	97 3,600 1,022	120 3,390 1,293	55 2,080 394	65 965 144	30 210 63
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	19,767 1,007,125	381 3,238	19 433	97 971	120 1,243	55 394	60 134	30 63
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	1,142 10,293	21 124	1 13	10 51	5 50	... ... ... 10	5 10	............
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting... acres.....	2,570 296,947	75 4,177	4 220	11 1,192	20 1,040	15 1,535	10 80	15 110
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	2,520 60,113	74 707	3 73	11 165	20 213	15 201	10 20	15 35
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	169 1,152	6 24	1 3	5 21	...............	.....................	.....................	.....................
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting... acres.....	2,881 571,691	29 3,950	3 3,180	11 680	10 75	... ... ... ... ... ...	5 15	..................
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	2,818 93,293	29 282	3 173	11 91	10 8	... ... ... ... ... ... ...	5 10	.....................
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	203 2,785	......	......	......	......	.....................	.....................	.....................
Corn.....farms reporting... acres.....	5,500 331,308	127 3,093	2 238	20 860	35 1,165	25 225	25 515	20 90
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	5,421 55,946	122 593	2 57	20 136	35 238	25 86	20 53	20 23
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	436 2,711	16 45	1 10	10 30	... ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ...	5 5	.....................
Soybeans.....farms reporting... acres.....	305 19,367	10 180	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ...	10 180	.....................
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	295 4,333	5 3	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ...	5 3	.....................
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	15 26	5 5	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ...	5 5	.....................
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting... acres.....	342 27,297	5 5	......	......	......	.....................	......	......
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	342 28,456	5 3	......	......	......	.....................	......	......
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	7 10	......	......	......	......	.....................	......	......
All other crops.....farms reporting... acres.....	16,874 1,020,663	254 2,906	17 428	72 868	90 1,105	30 320	40 175	5 10
Dry materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	16,758 764,984	254 1,650	17 130	72 579	90 781	30 107	40 48	5 5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting... tons.....	512 3,609	5 50	......	......	......	.....................	......	......
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting... acres limed.....	5,884 461,044	106 2,335	9 425	32 620	35 795	5 50	15 295	10 150
tons.....	446,821	2,590	450	615	770	50	405	300
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting... Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... dollars.....	23,306 12,351 67,037,513	1,636 1,636 20,334,635	190 190 8,795,630	281 281 4,736,660	425 425 3,743,490	350 350 2,078,640	290 290 856,840	100 100 123,375
Under \$100.....farms reporting... \$100 to \$999.....farms reporting... \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting... \$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... \$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,801 5,820 1,191 1,299 2,240	10 65 80 380 1,101	... ... ... ... 190	... ... ... ... 281	... ... ... 30 395	... ... 10 120 220	... 25 50 200 15	10 40 20 30 ...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting... dollars.....	6,391 34,414,056	1,539 3,645,253	189 1,648,158	275 807,385	415 636,360	330 312,120	255 212,440	75 28,790
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting... \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... \$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,843 881 538 493 636	785 344 206 155 49	5 31 51 53 49	65 73 75 62 ...	205 135 45 30 ...	240 65 25 10 ...	200 35 10 10 ...	70 5
Machine hire.....farms reporting... dollars.....	11,929 21,688,940	350 83,871	53 28,531	87 22,555	90 23,600	50 4,075	55 3,730	15 1,380
Under \$200.....farms reporting... \$200 to \$999.....farms reporting... \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,423 4,687 3,819	246 84 20	55 19 8	55 30 2	60 20 19	45 5 ...	50 5 ...	10 5 ...
Hired labor.....farms reporting... dollars.....	17,219 110,390,625	836 2,279,971	185 1,403,513	266 575,248	185 150,670	110 102,490	80 47,850	10 200
Under \$200.....farms reporting... \$200 to \$100.....farms reporting... \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting... \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting... \$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting... \$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting... \$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting... \$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,746 3,067 2,404 3,225 2,206 1,463 1,000 740 368	160 96 115 197 145 74 36 11 2	... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ...	25 21 30 92 43 48 5	55 35 50 35 20 15 5	30 20 25 20 5 10	40 20 5 5 10	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting... dollars.....	10,185 12,354,049	215 34,242	7 5,007	48 8,490	55 11,180	40 2,215	40 6,425	25 925
Under \$100.....farms reporting... \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... \$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,880 4,184 1,264 1,857	123 74 17 1	2 2 2 1	16 32	35 10	25 15	20 15	25
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting... dollars.....	21,372 17,321,342	1,566 473,418	190 139,802	281 121,461	400 93,600	335 67,225	280 40,055	80 11,275
Under \$100.....farms reporting... \$100 to \$499.....farms reporting... \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting... \$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting... \$2,000 or more.....farms reporting...	5,157 8,782 3,362 3,566 505	531 756 176 99 4	16 75 58 37 4	35 166 48 20 ...	150 185 45 20 ...	130 185 15 5 ...	165 105 5 5 ...	35 40 5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	5,617	172	16	51	35	35	30	5
number of litters...	51,038	1,007	162	310	250	185	70	30
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	1,290	46	1	10	...	10	25	...
3 to 6 litters.....farms reporting...	2,485	92	11	26	25	20	5	5
10 to 10 litters.....farms reporting...	1,206	31	1	15	10	5	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	531	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	91	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	4,789	136	10	36	30	35	20	5
number of litters...	23,185	483	68	115	115	110	50	25
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	4,519	139	14	45	35	25	15	5
number of litters...	27,853	524	94	195	135	75	20	5
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	6,809	162	10	32	40	35	25	20
acres...	399,554	4,425	760	1,120	1,310	630	515	90
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	964	87	1	16	15	25	10	20
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,156	26	1	5	10	...	10	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,745	26	6	5	5	5	5	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,176	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	641	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,127	8	2	6	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	5,527	124	3	26	30	25	20	20
acres...	243,722	2,915	320	975	725	400	415	80
bushels...	6,474,617	89,725	9,350	25,950	33,515	7,075	10,750	3,085
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,032	21	1	5	5	5	5	...
bushels...	2,470,447	20,475	5,100	10,000	375	2,500	2,500	...
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	2,504	21	1	...	5	5	10	...
acres grown alone...	43,652	245	45	...	60	75	65	...
acres grown with other crops...	970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	43,630,316	203,800	20,000	...	102,800	20,000	61,000	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	71,056	2,092	225	597	1,185	25	60	...
Hay crops cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,308	53	7	16	15	5	10	...
acres...	67,869	2,092	225	597	1,185	25	60	...
tons...	117,457	2,179	685	669	710	35	80	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	225	18	3	5	10	...	...	...
tons...	18,362	825	285	40	500	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	3,187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	25,242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	1,986	20	...	...	10	...	10	...
acres...	19,252	65	...	...	40	...	25	...
bales...	11,437	45	...	...	25	...	20	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	804	30	5	...	10	5	10	...
acres ² ...	29,446	5	(2)	...	5	(2)	(2)	...
bushels...	6,497,627	780	25	...	610	75	70	...
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	3,176	34	4	20	5	5	...	...
acres...	16,636	136	15	93	17	11	...	...
pounds...	22,210,700	206,698	20,698	152,500	21,500	12,000	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,606	46	...	1	5	10	15	15
Sales.....dollars...	83,666,328	17,850	...	600	5,000	1,000	10,500	750
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,605	447	51	91	145	75	80	5
acres...	648,746	3,185	538	849	1,073	381	244	100

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	23,322	763	441	193	86	30	13	...
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	57.8	25.3	11.3	3.9	1.7	...
Land in farms.....acres.....	13,769,006	481,094	394,496	60,173	18,645	4,225	3,555	...
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	82.0	12.5	3.9	0.9	0.7	...
Average size of farm.....acres.....	590.4	630.5	894.5	311.8	216.8	140.8	273.5	...
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	106,477	182,342	296,740	65,556	54,457	32,420	32,500	...
Average per acre.....dollars.....	213.81	296.40	312.40	215.84	258.79	335.61	309.52	...
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	20,097	381	183	107	60	20	11	...
.....acres.....	1,680,732	48,667	32,084	11,908	4,080	310	285	...
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,771	32	6	21	5	5	...	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,049	44	14	10	5	5	...	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,328	26	11	5	5	5	...	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,056	46	16	20	5	5	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,871	95	44	16	35	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,411	66	45	10	10	...	1	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,217	55	30	25	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	254	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	140	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	5,620	358	182	88	50	30	8	...
.....acres.....	804,557	111,103	93,968	10,300	3,375	1,910	1,550	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,443	94	49	35	5	5	...	...
.....acres.....	461,329	13,919	11,819	1,910	40	150	...	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	1,204	39	24	15	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	87,560	5,750	5,150	600	...	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	5,752	66	26	30	5	5	...	...
.....acres.....	373,769	8,169	6,669	1,310	40	150	...	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	5,537	286	149	75	46	15	1	...
.....acres.....	4,811,418	102,932	89,012	10,220	1,930	970	800	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,538	216	105	71	30	5	5	...
.....acres.....	1,332,944	49,934	43,134	5,115	1,385	100	200	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	6,912	500	291	128	66	5	10	...
.....acres.....	3,814,469	123,047	98,878	17,479	5,490	600	600	...
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	4,794	417	240	106	56	5	10	...
.....acres.....	1,135,419	78,246	65,421	8,715	2,910	600	600	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	3,820	59	44	15	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	403,168	16,820	16,500	320	...	...	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	2,079	69	24	20	20	5	...	...
.....acres.....	130,021	5,025	2,305	2,220	350	150	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	788	31	11	15	5	...	...	...
.....acres.....	60,775	5,846	3,376	2,100	370	...	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	130	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres.....	10,168	735	735	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	1,335	76	20	26	25	5	...	...
.....acres.....	122,537	13,464	5,299	5,235	2,825	105	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	22,717	751	434	193	81	30	13	...
Under 25 years.....number.....	258	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	1,672	122	61	35	15	5	6	...
35 to 44 years.....number.....	4,367	183	116	41	25	...	1	...
45 to 54 years.....number.....	6,690	262	146	71	30	10	5	...
55 to 64 years.....number.....	6,236	143	86	35	11	10	1	...
65 or more years.....number.....	3,494	31	15	...	...	5	...	...
Average age.....years.....	52.0	45.9	45.7	46.5	43.8	52.3	40.7	...
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	8,439	122	52	30	25	10	5	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	2,446	44	4	30	10	...	...	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	970	8	3	...	5	...	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	5,023	70	45	...	10	10	5	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	2,124	13	3	5	5	...	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	4,360	65	30	20	5	5	5	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	4,371	54	14	20	5	10	5	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	14,883	641	389	163	61	20	8	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	1,986	62	26	21	5	10	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	5,792	112	64	31	6	10	1	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	1,923	23	8	10	...	5	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	6,587	25	5	5	...	10	5	...
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	1,456	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	1,763	41	16	15	5	5	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	1,854	75	20	40	15	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,546	95	40	15	30	10	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,201	69	24	30	10	...	5	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	873	61	36	15	10	...	...	...
250 to 499 acres.....number.....	2,404	155	114	20	15	5	1	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,534	154	108	45	...	...	1	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	737	48	45	2	...	...	1	...
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	963	34	32	1	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	16,467	432	245	111	45	25	6	...
Part owners.....number...	4,453	230	116	62	41	5	6	...
All tenants.....number...	1,369	66	45	20	...	...	1	...
Cash tenants.....number...	620	42	26	15	...	...	1	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	67	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	346	23	18	5	...	...	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	15,824	432	245	111	45	25	6	...
Part owners.....number...	4,085	230	116	62	41	5	6	...
All tenants.....number...	1,208	66	45	20	...	...	1	...
Croppers.....number...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	643	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	824	73	13	30	25	5	...	...
.....number...	970	92	17	45	25	5	...	...
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	1,660	74	14	40	15	...	5	...
.....number...	1,717	79	14	40	15	...	5	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	881	157	96	40	15	5	1	...
.....number...	915	166	105	40	15	5	1	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	519	190	132	36	20	...	2	...
.....number...	665	236	178	36	20	...	2	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	15,293	681	394	183	71	25	8	...
.....number...	27,219	1,457	1,040	280	98	25	14	...
Tractors.....farms reporting...	14,859	689	409	166	81	20	13	...
.....number...	30,633	1,489	1,020	286	136	25	22	...
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	14,083	687	407	166	81	20	13	...
.....number...	28,354	1,455	996	276	136	25	22	...
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	8,530	302	140	106	36	15	5	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,939	218	141	30	35	5	7	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,213	105	69	25	10	...	1	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	514	27	27	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	887	35	30	5	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	13,957	681	406	161	81	20	13	...
.....number...	26,231	1,362	928	266	102	20	22	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,184	73	48	10	10	5	...	...
.....number...	2,123	93	68	10	10	5	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,816	31	21	10	...	...	...	...
.....number...	2,279	34	24	10	...	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	17,414	686	406	172	76	20	12	...
.....number...	23,399	1,379	1,007	223	112	20	17	...
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	20,902	753	431	193	86	30	13	...
Telephone.....farms reporting...	15,411	654	398	158	66	30	2	...
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	12,578	547	292	148	81	20	6	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	805	757	441	193	86	30	7	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	787	751	441	193	81	30	6	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	410	20	20	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,441	228	142	65	15	...	6	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	12,359	447	274	118	35	20	...	...
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,665	95	48	30	10	5	2	...
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	8,757	175	74	45	41	5	10	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,463	92	42	25	20	...	5	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,294	83	32	20	21	5	5	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,839	43	13	15	15	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	1,976	35	14	5	6	5	5	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	219	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	260	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	8,585	640	441	153	31	15	...	...
.....persons...	53,747	3,617	3,268	287	37	25	...	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,858	577	438	118	16	5	...	...
.....persons...	31,435	3,177	2,955	190	22	10	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,404	91	25	56	10	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,084	153	86	56	6	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,029	124	119	5	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	717	132	131	1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	624	77	77	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	16,682	616	326	173	76	30	11	...
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,495	125	99	15	10	...	1	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	1,145	22	16	5	...	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	5,617	71	20	41	10	...	...	...
number of litters.....	51,038	829	168	546	115	...	...	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	1,290	23	7	16	...	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	2,485	20	10	5	5	...	...	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,206	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	531	22	2	15	5	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	91	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	4,789	64	19	35	10	...	...	...
number of litters.....	23,185	389	89	240	60	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	4,519	45	14	26	5	...	...	...
number of litters.....	27,853	440	79	306	55	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	6,809	161	35	61	50	5	10	...
acres.....	399,554	13,514	6,179	5,540	1,625	75	95	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	964	25	...	10	5	...	10	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,156	27	2	10	10	5	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,745	27	2	10	25	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,176	28	12	6	10	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	641	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,127	48	18	30	40	...	5	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	5,527	123	22	56	40	...	50	...
acres.....	243,722	8,458	3,038	4,250	1,120	...	1,000	...
bushels.....	6,474,617	307,420	151,995	123,575	30,850	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,032	12	2	5	5	...	...	...
bushels.....	2,470,447	22,000	8,500	12,500	1,000	...	...	...
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	2,504	47	6	31	10	...	...	...
acres grown alone.....	43,652	1,790	177	1,523	90	...	...	...
acres grown with other crops.....	970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds.....	43,630,316	1,923,500	123,500	1,751,500	48,500	...	...	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	71,056	16,115	14,817	923	175	75	125	...
Hay crops cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,308	182	120	36	15	5	6	...
acres.....	67,869	13,193	11,895	923	175	75	125	...
tons.....	117,457	29,838	27,615	1,533	510	75	105	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	225	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	18,362	825	790	35	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	44	37	37	...	...	...	...	...
acres.....	3,187	2,922	2,922	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight.....	25,242	23,830	23,830	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	1,986	31	6	20	5	...	...	...
acres.....	19,252	507	252	235	20	...	...	...
bales.....	11,437	298	123	165	10	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	804	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres ²	29,446	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels.....	6,497,627	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	3,176	18	3	15	...	...	...	...
acres.....	16,636	118	38	80	...	...	...	...
pounds.....	22,210,700	149,540	63,100	86,440	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	3,606	23	7	11	5	...	...	...
Sales.....dollars.....	83,666,328	14,000	9,000	3,750	1,250	...	...	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,605	123	72	31	5	15	...	...
acres.....	648,746	2,083	1,633	377	10	63	...	...

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 7 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	23,322	2,825	73	87	283	516	968	898
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	2.6	3.1	10.0	18.3	34.3	31.8
Land in farms.....acres...	13,769,006	925,487	127,427	101,566	186,437	191,663	239,159	79,235
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	13.8	11.0	20.1	20.7	25.8	8.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	590.4	327.6	1,745.6	1,167.4	658.8	371.4	247.1	88.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	106,477	42,307	255,814	185,807	69,231	49,490	33,737	8,604
Average per acre.....dollars...	213.81	139.13	176.46	156.50	108.86	144.59	145.49	99.57
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... acres...	20,097 1,680,732	2,189 190,001	68 25,838	80 15,762	246 39,584	416 43,832	732 45,640	647 19,345
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	3,771	275	...	6	...	15	78	176
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	3,049	179	5	2	1	17	59	95
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	2,328	191	...	...	...	36	50	105
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	3,056	352	...	...	16	29	172	135
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	3,871	596	1	12	52	148	252	131
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	2,411	396	28	29	103	122	109	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	1,217	184	21	29	74	49	11	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting... acres...	254	10	8	2	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting... acres...	140	6	5	...	...	...	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... acres...	5,620	1,150	33	40	138	256	397	286
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	804,557	93,330	16,211	11,276	18,674	18,705	21,009	7,455
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... acres...	6,443	897	28	22	120	144	288	295
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... acres...	461,329	58,307	3,770	4,970	13,961	11,651	17,655	6,300
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	1,204	227	3	45	7	46	106	20
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... acres...	87,560	15,649	970	860	4,321	2,726	6,272	500
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... acres...	5,752	740	26	16	94	120	209	275
Improved pasture.....farms reporting... acres...	373,769	42,658	2,800	4,110	9,640	8,925	11,383	5,800
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... acres...	5,537	1,217	32	42	120	227	411	385
Land use practices:	4,811,418	203,271	20,695	19,616	42,315	42,924	60,126	17,595
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... acres...	6,538	997	29	33	121	225	312	277
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... acres...	1,332,944	160,099	25,897	20,753	32,397	31,385	34,905	14,762
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... acres...	6,912	1,567	51	72	178	315	569	382
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... acres...	3,814,469	167,935	31,501	23,289	33,417	25,012	44,886	9,830
Farm operators by age:	4,794	1,114	47	59	135	240	432	201
Operators reporting age.....number...	22,717	2,778	70	80	282	510	953	883
Under 25 years.....number...	258	42	1	1	5	5	10	20
25 to 34 years.....number...	1,672	193	11	17	11	56	71	27
35 to 44 years.....number...	4,367	564	6	14	99	137	202	106
45 to 54 years.....number...	6,690	796	34	31	60	126	275	270
55 to 64 years.....number...	6,236	939	16	14	91	129	229	460
65 or more years.....number...	3,494	244	2	3	16	57	166	...
Average age.....years...	52.0	51.0	47.5	45.6	49.0	49.3	51.5	52.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting... 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting... 100 to 199 days.....operators reporting... 200 or more days.....operators reporting...	8,439 2,446 970 5,023	1,060 451 96 513	17 1 7 9	31 5 1 25	138 43 2 122	194 46 26 122	463 139 60 264	217 217 ...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting... With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting... With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting... Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting... With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting... With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting... With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	2,124 4,360 4,371 14,883 1,986 5,792 1,923	373 427 595 1,765 309 552 225	3 8 11 56 6 7 4	5 15 8 56 10 16 2	44 51 84 145 28 50 11	72 101 152 322 87 134 64	194 217 340 505 88 235 144	55 35 ... 681 90 110 ...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,404	120	...	...	5	20	35	60
10 to 49 acres.....number...	6,587	513	6	...	10	45	147	305
50 to 99 acres.....number...	1,456	185	...	...	5	40	40	100
100 to 199 acres.....number...	1,763	315	...	5	5	15	100	190
200 to 499 acres.....number...	1,854	275	...	...	5	35	140	95
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,546	260	...	...	10	45	140	65
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,201	165	...	10	25	25	65	40
2,000 or more acres.....number...	873	125	15	...	20	30	45	15
...	2,404	435	...	20	60	155	190	10
...	1,534	259	18	15	95	81	35	15
...	737	99	15	21	27	18	15	3
...	963	74	19	16	16	7	16	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	16,467	1,912	37	34	186	324	660	671
Part owners.....number...	4,453	664	24	39	70	150	225	156
All tenants.....number...	1,369	185	2	7	10	35	61	70
Cash tenants.....number...	620	62	2	...	...	10	20	30
Share-cash tenants.....number...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	110	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	67	26	...	1	...	10	10	5
Croppers.....number...	164	50	...	...	10	15	15	10
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	346	32	...	6	...	...	11	15
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	15,824	1,812	37	34	186	324	655	576
Part owners.....number...	4,085	614	24	39	70	150	215	116
All tenants.....number...	1,208	175	2	7	10	35	61	60
Croppers.....number...	134	50	...	...	10	15	15	10
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	643	100	...	...	...	...	5	95
Part owners.....number...	368	50	...	...	...	...	10	40
All tenants.....number...	161	10	...	...	...	...	...	10
Croppers.....number...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	824	208	15	28	65	68	27	5
number.....	970	218	18	34	66	68	27	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,660	465	25	29	105	119	152	35
number.....	1,717	479	27	30	111	124	152	35
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	881	230	26	23	68	59	54	...
number.....	915	233	29	23	68	59	54	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	519	85	12	16	26	21	10	...
number.....	665	108	19	27	31	21	10	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	15,293	2,103	73	80	267	475	730	478
number.....	27,219	2,722	210	163	430	581	844	494
Tractors.....farms reporting...	14,859	2,055	71	80	270	444	762	428
number.....	30,633	3,286	264	211	665	722	972	452
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	14,083	2,019	70	80	270	444	737	418
number.....	28,354	3,169	256	204	659	697	923	430
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	8,530	1,356	13	15	82	249	590	407
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,939	428	10	28	103	167	110	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,213	140	14	22	53	15	35	1
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	514	51	18	11	19	1	2	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	887	44	15	4	13	12	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	13,957	1,986	70	80	270	442	716	408
number.....	26,231	2,999	236	197	589	681	877	419
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,184	121	11	6	34	15	44	11
number.....	2,123	170	20	7	70	16	46	11
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,816	113	4	7	6	25	49	22
number.....	2,279	117	8	7	6	25	49	22
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	17,414	1,913	58	74	227	390	713	451
number.....	23,399	2,323	123	105	306	460	858	471
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	20,902	2,577	73	86	277	506	927	708
Telephone.....farms reporting...	15,411	1,371	64	71	193	293	518	232
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	12,578	1,995	52	74	217	387	739	526
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	805	7	...	...	1	...	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	787	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	410	63	6	7	9	16	20	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,441	315	16	26	94	118	61	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	12,359	1,172	43	41	140	257	411	280
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,665	198	4	5	26	31	66	66
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	8,757	1,438	26	35	109	226	490	552
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,463	627	16	11	53	102	220	225
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,294	811	10	24	56	124	270	327
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,839	349	6	12	31	52	116	132
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	1,976	378	3	10	20	57	118	170
4 miles.....farms reporting...	219	46	...	1	...	10	25	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	260	38	1	1	5	5	11	15
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	8,585	683	56	76	147	171	197	36
persons.....	53,747	1,880	544	181	376	307	330	142
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,858	390	55	66	102	99	62	6
persons.....	31,435	954	443	135	150	133	87	6
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,404	239	13	30	70	72	48	6
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,084	74	7	19	20	20	8	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,029	46	8	14	11	7	6	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	717	10	6	3	1	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	624	21	21	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	16,682	2,372	55	62	216	405	803	831
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,495	348	16	13	63	91	123	42
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	1,145	105	2	12	4	20	42	25

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	farms reporting... 5,617	1,582	26	32	130	322	542	530
	number of litters... 51,038	18,198	391	1,004	3,884	4,370	6,104	2,445
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 1,290	290	10	4	7	27	37	205
	number of litters... 2,485	614	1	2	10	109	237	255
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 1,206	425	1	5	38	115	201	65
	number of litters... 531	187	8	8	43	61	57	5
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 91	58	1	11	26	10	10	...
	number of litters... 14	8	...	2	6	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 4,789	1,390	16	31	125	297	476	445
	number of litters... 23,185	8,351	168	480	1,684	2,136	2,608	1,275
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 4,519	1,275	25	28	122	269	471	360
	number of litters... 27,853	9,847	223	524	2,200	2,234	3,496	1,170
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... June 2 to November 30... 4,789	1,390	16	31	125	297	476	445
	number of litters... December 1 to June 1... 4,519	1,275	25	28	122	269	471	360
	number of litters... 27,853	9,847	223	524	2,200	2,234	3,496	1,170
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 6,809	1,700	43	44	171	344	538	560
	acres... 399,554	96,529	8,938	3,982	16,023	24,639	28,032	14,915
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 964	211	1	...	...	10	35	165
	acres... 1,156	225	...	5	10	39	56	115
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 1,745	507	...	7	27	92	181	200
	acres... 1,176	331	1	8	34	77	146	65
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 641	162	2	7	33	45	65	10
	acres... 1,127	264	39	17	67	81	55	5
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 5,527	1,294	39	42	149	268	381	415
	acres... 243,722	52,142	6,138	3,392	10,393	11,899	12,745	7,575
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 6,474,617	1,427,466	268,950	132,795	293,071	305,660	284,790	142,200
	acres... 2,032	295	16	8	51	80	80	75
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 2,470,447	251,375	92,500	11,750	76,525	29,515	21,870	19,215
	acres... 648,746	12,693	2,203	1,920	2,482	2,184	3,279	625
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 5,527	1,294	39	42	149	268	381	415
	acres... 243,722	52,142	6,138	3,392	10,393	11,899	12,745	7,575
Sales.....	farms reporting... 6,474,617	1,427,466	268,950	132,795	293,071	305,660	284,790	142,200
	bushels... 2,032	295	16	8	51	80	80	75
	bushels... 2,470,447	251,375	92,500	11,750	76,525	29,515	21,870	19,215
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....	farms reporting... 2,504	641	23	21	92	155	215	135
	acres grown alone... 43,652	8,873	380	637	2,133	2,743	2,040	940
	acres grown with other crops... 970	70	40	...	...	10	...	20
	pounds... 43,630,316	8,262,149	509,790	655,205	2,003,890	2,775,404	1,739,405	578,455
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 71,056	20,588	6,230	2,484	5,293	3,145	3,336	100
Hay crops cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 1,308	334	26	37	72	94	90	15
	acres... 67,869	20,588	6,230	2,484	5,293	3,145	3,336	100
	tons... 117,457	33,030	11,241	3,670	9,222	4,786	3,996	115
Sales.....	farms reporting... 225	70	7	9	8	25	21	...
	tons... 18,362	4,008	1,150	565	1,223	600	470	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 3,187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons, green weight... 25,242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....	farms reporting... 1,986	330	2	1	40	62	105	120
	acres... 19,252	2,570	17	17	733	598	690	515
	bales... 11,437	1,406	7	8	483	323	330	255
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....	farms reporting... 804	89	2	10	11	16	30	20
	acres ² ... 29,446	553	523	20	(2)	(2)	(2)	10
	bushels... 6,497,627	62,490	59,815	1,015	65	135	155	1,305
Tobacco harvested.....	farms reporting... 3,176	220	28	7	34	80	61	10
	acres... 16,636	896	438	71	106	168	105	8
	pounds... 22,210,700	1,013,937	553,967	56,300	125,140	179,220	95,310	4,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	farms reporting... 3,606	370	36	18	65	81	120	50
	dollars... 83,666,328	936,426	392,345	120,506	185,900	76,825	70,850	90,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³	farms reporting... 11,605	672	24	43	102	129	232	142
	acres... 648,746	12,693	2,203	1,920	2,482	2,184	3,279	625

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	16,467	881	65	97	98	202	356	63
Part owners.....number...	4,453	393	40	53	69	93	123	15
All tenants.....number...	1,369	90	7	5	13	24	35	6
Cash tenants.....number...	620	66	7	3	13	17	21	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	67	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Croppers.....number...	164	7	...	1	...	1	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	346	12	...	1	...	6	4	1
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	15,824	880	64	97	98	202	356	63
Part owners.....number...	4,085	391	40	53	69	92	122	15
All tenants.....number...	1,208	89	7	5	13	23	35	6
Croppers.....number...	134	7	...	1	...	1	5	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	643	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	368	2	...	...	...	1	1	...
All tenants.....number...	161	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Croppers.....number...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	824	43	10	8	3	9	13	...
.....number...	970	49	14	9	3	10	13	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,660	28	4	3	2	8	11	...
.....number...	1,717	28	4	3	2	8	11	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	881	141	32	28	31	27	23	...
.....number...	915	152	40	30	32	27	23	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	519	58	22	21	7	7	1	...
.....number...	665	83	38	27	8	8	2	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	15,293	1,240	144	166	174	278	420	58
.....number...	27,219	2,357	623	418	288	459	507	62
Tractors.....farms reporting...	14,859	1,150	144	151	171	259	379	46
.....number...	30,633	2,428	651	434	344	447	499	53
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	14,083	1,134	144	149	168	258	374	41
.....number...	28,354	2,348	638	421	327	437	477	48
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	8,530	598	22	41	67	150	284	34
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,939	290	26	41	67	70	79	7
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,213	104	24	22	25	24	9	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	514	54	24	18	3	7	2	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	887	88	48	27	6	7	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	13,957	1,118	142	146	166	257	366	41
.....number...	26,231	1,985	466	353	287	387	445	47
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,184	234	80	49	34	41	29	1
.....number...	2,123	363	172	68	40	50	32	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,816	70	11	11	14	8	21	5
.....number...	2,279	80	13	13	17	10	22	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	17,414	1,187	122	162	163	277	413	50
.....number...	23,399	1,696	254	251	244	375	514	58
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	20,902	1,417	154	172	185	316	519	71
Telephone.....farms reporting...	15,411	932	124	124	137	181	330	36
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	12,578	958	97	120	125	210	359	47
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	805	5	...	...	...	2	3	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	787	5	...	...	...	2	3	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	410	17	7	6	...	2	2	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,441	53	17	9	8	11	8	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	12,359	738	99	108	91	150	243	47
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	1,665	163	14	21	34	37	53	4
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	8,757	543	38	41	66	136	229	33
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,463	220	18	18	20	55	94	15
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	4,294	323	20	23	46	81	135	18
1 mile.....farms reporting...	1,839	99	4	7	9	21	48	10
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	1,976	146	8	10	23	38	60	7
4 miles.....farms reporting...	219	26	4	...	6	5	11	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	260	52	4	6	8	17	16	1
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	8,585	653	134	140	121	140	107	11
.....persons...	53,747	2,367	1,082	394	270	344	263	14
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	5,858	477	120	131	94	79	53	...
.....persons...	31,435	1,566	881	304	149	172	60	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,404	221	8	60	65	40	48	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,084	86	21	24	15	23	3	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,029	92	36	32	12	10	2	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	717	59	38	14	2	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	624	19	17	1	...	1	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	16,682	971	74	101	111	219	394	72
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,495	466	67	62	81	117	126	13
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	1,145	68	16	11	8	12	20	1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	19,914	1,016	138	130	162	221	334	31
acres on which used... acres...	2,266,812	412,906	233,903	66,439	44,714	38,533	28,558	759
tons... tons...	1,017,418	73,087	38,888	10,665	9,061	8,846	5,371	256
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	19,767	1,006	136	127	161	218	333	31
tons... tons...	1,007,125	71,688	38,364	10,164	8,880	8,684	5,340	256
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,142	60	14	14	14	7	11	...
tons... tons...	10,293	1,399	524	501	181	162	31	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,570	409	55	54	68	72	150	10
acres... acres...	296,947	94,849	44,810	14,622	13,362	8,332	13,588	135
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,520	404	54	52	67	71	150	10
tons... tons...	60,113	17,447	8,472	2,142	2,734	1,560	2,516	23
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	169	22	7	4	4	2	5	...
tons... tons...	1,152	224	99	22	76	2	25	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,881	603	92	78	99	133	186	15
acres... acres...	571,691	293,366	175,989	45,938	29,396	27,910	13,658	475
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,818	593	90	75	98	130	185	15
tons... tons...	93,293	45,915	25,408	6,402	5,355	6,121	2,423	206
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	203	36	6	9	6	6	6	...
tons... tons...	2,785	1,027	288	471	102	160	6	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	5,500	79	4	4	8	12	40	11
acres... acres...	331,308	5,452	3,775	325	226	354	628	144
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,421	79	4	4	8	12	40	11
tons... tons...	55,946	534	213	55	43	65	134	24
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	436	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons... tons...	2,711	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	305	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres... acres...	19,367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	295	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons... tons...	4,333	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons... tons...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	342	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres... acres...	27,297	240	240	...	...	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	342	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons... tons...	28,456	276	276	...	...	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons... tons...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	16,874	237	36	49	37	47	63	5
acres... acres...	1,020,663	18,999	9,089	5,554	1,730	1,937	684	5
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,758	237	36	49	37	47	63	5
tons... tons...	764,984	7,516	3,995	1,565	748	938	267	3
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	512	3	1	1	3	...	...	...
tons... tons...	3,609	146	135	8	3	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	5,884	398	70	68	75	71	94	20
acres limed... acres...	461,044	111,930	76,061	15,468	8,313	5,966	5,562	560
tons... tons...	446,821	109,902	74,356	15,723	8,877	6,074	4,322	550
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	23,306	1,505	157	174	200	348	540	86
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	12,351	1,409	157	171	193	316	504	68
dollars... dollars...	67,037,513	5,206,691	3,152,022	672,215	459,195	526,090	372,734	24,435
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,801	52	...	1	2	8	24	17
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,820	626	9	34	62	146	341	34
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,191	264	10	30	51	65	92	16
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,299	273	35	64	49	77	47	1
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,240	194	103	42	29	20	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	6,391	596	112	88	98	105	169	24
dollars... dollars...	34,414,056	13,038,042	10,153,635	1,191,563	724,295	576,483	375,011	17,055
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	3,843	175	1	10	32	16	97	19
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	881	81	6	14	17	9	35	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	538	89	3	14	14	26	27	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	493	64	10	9	28	15	2	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	636	187	92	41	23	23	8	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,929	507	67	85	68	118	158	11
dollars... dollars...	21,688,940	951,363	471,999	181,000	114,180	111,768	71,846	570
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	3,423	140	4	7	11	31	76	11
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,687	190	19	31	28	48	64	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,819	177	44	47	29	39	18	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	17,219	1,051	153	170	163	227	305	33
dollars... dollars...	110,390,625	5,321,259	2,939,693	1,011,312	491,685	596,933	273,583	8,053
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,746	166	7	2	8	39	88	22
\$200 to \$199.....farms reporting...	3,067	166	8	6	26	22	99	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,404	125	1	12	11	51	44	6
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,225	186	10	30	45	62	39	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,206	153	9	51	45	21	27	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,463	116	30	34	16	28	8	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	1,000	81	40	27	11	3	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	740	46	37	8	1	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	368	12	11	...	...	1	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	10,185	432	59	65	71	87	133	17
dollars... dollars...	12,354,049	432,048	232,411	65,513	37,839	69,813	24,822	1,650
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,880	81	...	9	2	17	46	7
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,184	205	19	13	41	47	75	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,264	65	13	13	18	11	10	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,857	81	27	30	10	12	2	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	21,372	1,465	155	173	200	332	529	76
dollars... dollars...	17,321,342	1,574,959	686,145	280,961	176,487	237,344	176,182	17,840
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,157	206	...	4	8	29	129	36
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	8,782	613	17	25	76	157	310	28
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,362	218	14	28	46	51	51	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,566	380	87	111	68	69	38	7
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	505	48	37	5	2	3	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock ranches
[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	691,613,250	37,508,921	25,346,922	4,947,732	2,798,924	2,471,049	1,866,155	78,139
..... average per farm, dollars...	29,655	24,923	161,445	28,435	13,995	7,101	3,456	909
All crops sold..... dollars...	513,325,110	3,296,118	2,265,341	515,518	226,565	171,362	108,200	9,132
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	56,468,358	248,106	138,448	32,625	28,957	17,808	28,345	1,923
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	83,666,328	315,465	143,687	110,250	29,968	17,060	14,000	500
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	312,135,024	1,920,806	1,387,658	269,066	99,287	108,390	50,296	6,109
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	61,055,400	811,741	595,548	103,577	68,353	28,104	15,559	600
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	178,288,140	34,212,803	23,081,581	4,432,214	2,572,359	2,299,687	1,757,955	69,007
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	32,914,707	43,627	467	644	36,505	3,027	2,892	92
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	69,872,516	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	75,500,917	34,169,176	23,081,114	4,431,370	2,535,854	2,296,660	1,755,063	68,915
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	10,736	1,474	155	170	193	336	537	83
..... number...	1,395,417	648,709	332,688	111,514	73,459	74,686	52,724	3,638
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	10,136	1,414	133	169	187	323	530	72
..... number...	793,138	352,105	159,958	68,748	45,794	43,644	32,417	1,544
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	4,589	226	11	27	30	61	80	17
..... number...	179,142	432	48	56	51	90	145	42
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	9,025	1,340	127	160	176	320	501	56
..... number...	308,003	134,215	65,357	20,722	16,076	18,786	12,129	1,145
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	8,899	1,429	153	166	184	324	519	83
..... number...	294,276	162,389	107,373	22,044	11,589	12,256	8,178	949
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	412	6	5	1	...	...	...	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	1,467	11	...	...	...	...	1	10
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	1,429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,492	46	...	1	...	1	12	32
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,035	141	...	1	3	9	88	40
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	1,350	306	...	1	15	56	234	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	2,006	653	28	71	123	234	197	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	545	311	122	95	52	36	5	1
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,106	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	3,296	38	...	...	...	1	12	25
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,410	79	1	1	...	12	41	24
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	822	97	...	...	...	10	73	10
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	805	191	1	...	8	34	135	13
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	657	205	2	1	7	40	155	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	336	96	...	6	10	41	39	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1,704	703	129	161	158	180	75	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	1,794	130	6	13	19	37	48	7
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	2,010	95	4	14	11	24	32	10
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	68	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	6,055	1,088	130	155	161	240	360	42
..... number...	19,115	6,174	1,572	1,379	768	1,352	1,037	66
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	6,939	307	15	23	33	77	126	33
..... number...	311,017	14,923	1,514	4,781	2,386	3,024	2,557	661
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	5,464	236	14	19	27	55	100	21
..... number...	163,863	7,139	766	1,388	1,279	1,638	1,552	516
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	6,500	267	14	21	26	70	108	28
..... number...	147,154	7,784	748	3,393	1,107	1,386	1,005	145
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	107	29	6	4	9	3	7	...
..... number...	5,497	1,586	599	442	127	188	230	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	69	18	6	2	1	2	7	...
..... number...	1,220	400	223	100	6	13	58	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	106	28	5	4	9	3	7	...
..... number...	4,277	1,186	376	342	121	175	172	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	104	27	5	3	9	3	7	...
..... number...	3,712	1,002	344	241	105	166	146	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	84	24	4	3	7	3	7	...
..... number...	565	184	32	101	16	9	26	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	7,933	345	14	21	34	70	162	44
..... number...	5,216,842	13,770	357	767	2,697	4,749	4,232	968
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	8,887	1,499	157	174	200	348	536	84
..... number...	622,603	285,192	166,461	46,137	28,658	24,066	19,214	656
..... dollars...	65,401,308	33,637,722	23,022,493	4,278,545	2,458,177	2,159,677	1,657,020	61,810
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	6,040	227	13	21	29	55	88	21
..... number...	329,381	15,714	1,066	4,931	2,455	3,803	3,214	245
..... dollars...	9,552,049	4,55,706	30,914	142,999	71,195	110,287	93,206	7,105
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	70	24	6	3	3	3	9	...
..... number...	1,633	675	286	155	43	60	131	...
..... dollars...	19,596	8,100	3,432	1,860	516	720	1,572	...
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	953	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... pounds...	1,080,493,002	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... dollars...	69,872,516	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	2,217	26	1	3	8	2	12	...
..... dollars...	5,892,936	8,107	8	116	7,021	836	126	...
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	2,867	63	...	2	10	9	31	...
..... dozens...	66,333,702	87,062	...	610	74,907	5,052	6,258	11
..... dollars...	25,870,143	33,955	...	238	29,214	1,970	2,441	235

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...								
number of litters...	5,617	209	11	19	24	50	83	22
farms reporting...	51,038	2,106	158	610	424	404	407	103
1 or 2 litters...	1,290	61	...	2	2	18	33	6
3 to 9 litters...	2,485	85	4	6	8	13	38	16
10 to 19 litters...	1,206	37	3	1	6	16	11	...
20 to 39 litters...	531	18	4	5	5	3	1	...
40 to 69 litters...	91	6	...	3	3	...	...	...
70 or more litters...	14	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
farms reporting...	4,789	185	11	18	22	44	73	17
number of litters...	23,185	1,115	98	280	211	203	238	85
December 1 to June 1...	4,519	136	8	16	22	36	48	6
number of litters...	27,853	991	60	330	213	201	169	18
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...	6,809	119	7	8	13	20	55	16
acres...	399,554	7,334	4,285	597	473	884	941	154
Under 11 acres...	964	51	1	...	2	5	38	5
11 to 24 acres...	1,156	26	...	1	4	...	4	11
25 to 49 acres...	1,745	16	...	3	3	3	7	...
50 to 74 acres...	1,176	10	2	1	1	1	5	...
75 to 99 acres...	641	4	...	...	2	...	...	...
100 or more acres...	1,127	12	4	3	1	3	1	...
farms reporting...	5,527	69	3	5	11	11	28	11
acres...	243,722	1,670	360	369	238	214	375	114
bushels...	6,474,617	44,862	16,100	7,800	5,715	5,030	9,207	1,010
Sales...	2,032	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
bushels...	2,470,447	900	...	400	500	...	...	...
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing...	2,504	21	2	1	4	4	10	...
acres grown alone...	43,652	417	118	13	55	106	125	...
acres grown with other crops...	970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	43,630,316	368,373	91,000	26,000	63,666	116,657	71,050	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...	71,056	9,092	2,955	2,294	1,273	838	1,597	135
Hay crops cut for hay...	1,308	203	33	51	40	38	31	10
acres...	67,869	8,987	2,855	2,294	1,268	838	1,597	135
tons...	117,457	15,569	5,288	4,324	1,875	1,409	2,423	250
Sales...	225	16	1	7	1	2	...	5
tons...	18,362	669	400	219	12	28	...	10
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...	44	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
acres...	3,187	105	100	...	5	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	25,242	372	350	...	22	...	...	...
Cotton harvested...	1,986	2	...	1	...	1	...	...
acres...	19,252	16	...	11	...	5	...	...
bales...	11,437	9	...	6	...	3	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...	804	3	1	...	1	1	...	...
acres ² ...	29,446	240	240	...	(2)	(2)	...	...
bushels...	6,497,627	60,674	60,646	...	18	10	...	...
Tobacco harvested...	3,176	19	...	3	5	1	10	...
acres...	16,636	58	...	14	17	4	23	...
pounds...	22,210,700	61,457	...	18,500	16,207	3,500	23,250	...
Vegetables harvested for sale...	3,606	81	11	22	15	10	18	5
Sales...	83,666,328	315,465	143,687	110,250	29,968	17,060	14,000	500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³ ...	11,605	397	50	56	38	92	131	30
acres...	648,746	12,032	6,817	1,522	739	1,843	964	147

² Reported in small fractions.
¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definition and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	23,322	1,343	43	79	187	358	425	251
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	3.2	5.9	13.9	26.7	31.6	18.7
Land in farms.....acres...	13,769,006	676,260	257,173	80,120	110,443	96,024	102,580	29,920
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	38.0	11.8	16.3	14.2	15.2	4.4
Average size of farm.....acres...	590.4	503.5	5,980.8	1,014.2	590.6	268.2	241.4	119.2
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	106,477	42,977	370,313	103,849	55,590	37,805	25,951	9,005
Average per acre.....dollars...	213.81	108.65	91.66	107.99	90.90	140.73	136.95	72.91
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	20,097	1,342	43	79	187	358	425	250
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,680,732	168,837	24,722	27,356	33,150	40,262	32,042	11,305
.....acres...	3,771	27	...	...	1	1	20	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	3,049	48	1	...	1	5	26	15
.....acres...	2,328	92	...	...	1	20	11	60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3,056	199	...	1	1	25	77	95
.....acres...	3,871	418	...	1	40	126	176	75
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,411	345	7	13	78	147	100	...
.....acres...	1,217	179	16	52	63	33	15	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,254	24	11	10	2	1	...	...
.....acres...	1,40	10	8	2	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	5,620	656	27	49	97	165	213	105
.....acres...	804,557	42,909	8,384	6,894	10,371	7,849	7,591	1,820
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	6,443	580	28	34	78	189	141	110
.....acres...	461,329	39,939	7,887	4,715	9,737	7,615	7,520	2,465
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,204	137	13	5	27	52	20	20
.....acres...	87,560	5,760	1,372	757	838	2,133	465	195
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	5,752	502	24	31	68	153	131	95
.....acres...	373,769	34,179	6,515	3,958	8,899	5,482	7,055	2,270
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	5,537	701	17	34	103	181	246	120
.....acres...	4,811,418	169,151	98,029	13,743	13,728	18,131	18,125	7,395
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	6,538	687	30	49	81	189	198	140
.....acres...	1,332,944	137,125	65,756	10,570	20,401	13,945	21,958	4,495
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	6,912	653	31	59	116	169	208	70
.....acres...	3,814,469	79,866	30,310	14,840	15,918	5,870	11,758	1,170
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	4,794	536	26	46	104	143	162	55
.....acres...	1,135,419	43,685	15,268	5,362	10,590	4,580	6,845	1,040
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	5,537	701	17	34	103	181	246	120
.....acres...	4,811,418	169,151	98,029	13,743	13,728	18,131	18,125	7,395
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	6,538	687	30	49	81	189	198	140
.....acres...	1,332,944	137,125	65,756	10,570	20,401	13,945	21,958	4,495
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	6,912	653	31	59	116	169	208	70
.....acres...	3,814,469	79,866	30,310	14,840	15,918	5,870	11,758	1,170
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	4,794	536	26	46	104	143	162	55
.....acres...	1,135,419	43,685	15,268	5,362	10,590	4,580	6,845	1,040
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	3,820	101	18	19	22	36	6	...
.....acres...	403,168	5,461	1,882	559	463	2,431	126	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	2,079	302	17	35	42	93	80	35
.....acres...	130,021	14,978	1,560	3,295	3,121	4,727	1,700	575
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	788	138	14	7	22	40	40	15
.....acres...	60,775	15,957	3,190	2,581	2,956	4,300	2,285	645
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	130	45	12	8	5	20	...	...
.....acres...	10,168	3,235	345	520	395	1,975	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...								
.....acres...	1,335	264	6	11	27	55	100	65
.....acres...	122,537	23,899	1,253	2,021	2,175	6,825	8,285	3,340
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	22,717	1,342	43	79	187	358	425	250
Under 25 years.....number...	258	12	...	...	1	1	10	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	1,672	117	6	7	22	41	26	15
35 to 44 years.....number...	4,367	266	14	26	57	74	60	35
45 to 54 years.....number...	6,690	580	11	30	85	167	162	125
55 to 64 years.....number...	6,236	290	6	13	14	65	117	75
65 or more years.....number...	3,494	77	6	3	8	10	50	...
Average age.....years...	52.0	48.8	48.3	47.4	45.8	47.5	50.8	49.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...								
.....operators reporting...	8,439	528	8	28	51	149	157	135
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	2,446	296	2	15	12	61	71	135
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	44	44	2	...	7	10	25	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	5,023	188	4	13	32	78	61	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	2,124	138	1	...	25	66	31	15
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	4,360	190	7	17	16	53	67	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	4,371	175	2	1	18	63	91	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...								
.....operators reporting...	14,883	815	35	51	136	209	268	116
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	1,986	193	4	20	23	56	65	25
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,792	161	12	8	34	20	67	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	1,923	71	4	...	6	26	35	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	6,587	66	...	...	...	15	10	41
50 to 99 acres.....number...	1,456	80	...	...	...	5	30	45
100 to 199 acres.....number...	1,763	86	...	...	...	10	46	30
200 to 499 acres.....number...	1,854	165	...	...	...	25	80	60
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,546	150	...	...	...	45	80	25
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,201	180	...	5	25	55	70	25
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	873	140	...	...	30	65	30	15
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	2,404	275	...	25	85	115	40	10
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	1,534	115	10	25	30	15	35	...
10,000 to 1,000,000 acres.....number...	737	48	15	16	8	7	2	...
2,000,000 or more acres.....number...	963	38	18	8	9	1	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	16,467	638	16	29	79	149	204	161
Part owners.....number...	4,453	587	23	43	102	184	170	65
All tenants.....number...	1,369	106	...	5	1	25	50	25
Cash tenants.....number...	620	46	...	...	1	10	20	15
Share-cash tenants.....number...	62	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	110	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	67	20	...	5	...	10	5	...
Croppers.....number...	164	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	346	10	...	...	...	10	10	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	15,824	572	16	29	79	148	204	96
Part owners.....number...	4,085	507	23	43	102	179	135	25
All tenants.....number...	1,208	91	...	5	1	25	45	15
Croppers.....number...	134	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	643	66	...	...	...	1	...	65
Part owners.....number...	368	80	...	...	...	5	35	40
All tenants.....number...	161	15	...	...	...	...	5	10
Croppers.....number...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	824 970	172 224	23 35	51 70	42 53	41 46	15 20	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	1,660 1,717	378 388	24 27	63 65	89 94	122 122	60 60	20 20
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	881 915	107 113	21 26	25 25	24 25	12 12	15 15	10 10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	519 665	42 44	10 12	12 12	5 5	10 10	5 5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	15,293 27,219	1,133 1,520	43 156	78 152	176 253	328 396	348 403	160 160
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	14,859 30,633	1,167 1,883	43 223	78 232	186 321	342 489	378 478	140 140
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	14,083 28,354	1,157 1,849	43 220	78 227	186 321	337 468	378 478	135 135
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	8,530 2,939	762 236	2 4	6 14	79 84	237 27	303 55	135 ...
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	2,939 1,213	236 107	4 14	14 44	14 18	79 16	55 15	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,213 4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	107 514	14 8	44 11	18 5	16 ...	15 5	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	514 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... number...	29 887	8 15	11 3	5 ...	...	5...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... number...	887 13,957	23 1,157	15 43	3 78	...	5 337	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	13,957 26,231	1,157 1,807	43 199	78 222	186 316	337 467	378 468	135 135
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,184 2,123	26 42	11 21	4 5	5 5	1 1	5 10	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	2,123 1,816	42 34	21 3	5 5	5 ...	1 21	10...	...
1,816 2,279	34 34	3 3	5 5	...	21 21	...	5 5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	17,414 23,399	850 1,014	40 79	78 118	145 153	242 288	244 260	101 116
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	20,902 15,411	1,266 670	43 39	79 55	186 129	358 162	404 229	196 56
Telephone.....farms reporting... number...	15,411 12,578	670 958	39 38	55 68	129 163	162 282	229 292	56 115
Home freezer.....farms reporting... number...	805 Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	16 787	7 6	6 1	6 ...	1 ...	2 1	...
787	8	6	1	...	...	1	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... number...	410 Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	63 223	12 23	16 45	20 57	...	15 25	...
1,441	223	23	45	57	63	...	10	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... number...	12,359 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... number...	419 56	23 2	32 2	62 10	139 5	112 27	51 10
1,665	8,757	862	17	45	115	209	286	190
8,757	4,463	346	4	24	56	86	111	65
4,463	4,294	516	13	21	59	123	175	125
4,294	1,839	188	9	13	11	45	55	55
1,839	1,976	295	3	7	48	72	100	65
1,976	219	16	1	...	...	...	15	...
219	260	17	...	1	...	6	5	5
260	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers:								
8,585 53,747	421 1,625	43 413	50 401	87 198	85 137	136 401	20 75	...
5,858 31,435	239 585	41 288	36 79	63 82	49 51	40 75	10 10	...
31,435	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
2,404 1,084	143 50	4 14	22 2	49 9	48 ...	10 25	10...	...
1,084	1,029	30	10	9	5	5	...	...
1,029	717	8	6	2	...	...	...	...
717	624	8	7	1	...	...	...	...
624	RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
16,682 5,495	1,204 89	32 11	71 8	164 15	320 33	372 22	245...	...
5,495	1,145	50	...	...	8	5	31	6
1,145	See footnotes at end of table.							

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	19,914	1,304	41	78	182	341	412	250
.....acres on which used...	2,266,812	163,446	32,662	22,859	31,998	34,467	30,830	10,630
.....tons...	1,017,418	36,302	7,523	5,273	6,795	7,686	6,966	2,059
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	19,767	1,304	41	78	182	341	412	250
.....tons...	1,007,125	35,350	7,061	4,989	6,685	7,605	6,951	2,059
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,142	137	16	35	31	45	10	...
.....tons...	10,293	952	462	284	110	81	15	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	2,570	212	25	18	27	47	70	25
.....acres...	296,947	17,807	6,696	1,263	4,945	1,118	3,230	555
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,520	205	20	16	27	47	70	25
.....tons...	60,113	2,952	952	199	879	177	690	55
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	169	17	9	2	1	...	5	...
.....tons...	1,152	100	82	2	4	...	12	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	2,881	256	25	23	50	78	55	25
.....acres...	571,691	19,025	8,976	1,679	3,380	3,330	1,250	410
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	2,818	244	23	23	40	78	55	25
.....tons...	93,293	3,210	1,553	407	488	443	261	58
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	203	37	12	5	15	5	...	...
.....tons...	2,785	195	119	5	68	3	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	5,500	1,064	30	66	154	264	320	230
.....acres...	331,308	77,554	8,993	12,693	14,153	19,255	16,015	6,445
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,421	1,047	28	61	149	264	315	230
.....tons...	55,946	13,127	1,365	1,947	2,467	3,387	2,818	1,143
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	436	81	7	24	20	25	5	...
.....tons...	2,711	456	158	208	30	57	3	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	305	71	6	...	25	...	15	...
.....acres...	19,367	2,970	360	...	1,395	765	450	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	295	71	6	...	25	25	15	...
.....tons...	4,333	570	63	...	252	195	60	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
.....tons...	26	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	342	42	7	...	...	10	25	...
.....acres...	27,297	475	395	...	...	5	75	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	342	42	7	...	...	10	25	...
.....tons...	28,456	738	660	...	...	2	76	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	16,874	1,189	35	76	155	311	392	220
.....acres...	1,020,663	45,615	7,242	7,224	8,125	9,994	9,810	3,220
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	16,758	1,187	34	75	155	311	392	220
.....tons...	764,984	14,753	2,468	2,436	2,599	3,401	3,046	803
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	512	39	7	17	5	10	...	...
.....tons...	3,609	195	103	69	8	15	...	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	5,884	360	26	45	75	78	96	40
.....acres limed...	461,044	16,236	3,915	3,700	3,104	2,240	2,842	435
.....tons...	446,821	16,880	3,985	3,710	2,974	2,585	3,226	400
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	23,306	1,343	43	79	187	358	425	251
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	12,351	1,195	41	77	181	315	371	210
.....dollars...	67,037,513	1,041,900	243,755	139,440	244,400	196,440	183,665	34,200
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	1,801	223	...	5	22	16	80	100
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	5,820	698	8	32	86	242	230	100
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,191	136	4	15	24	37	46	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,299	100	9	18	38	20	15	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,240	38	20	7	11	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	6,391	615	25	36	135	168	171	80
.....dollars...	34,414,056	619,985	313,160	37,028	101,450	80,937	74,985	12,425
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	3,843	493	2	15	103	142	151	80
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	881	85	4	20	25	21	15	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	538	19	2	1	6	5	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	493	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	636	14	13	...	1	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,929	779	28	54	118	218	216	145
.....dollars...	21,688,940	404,283	69,507	50,351	99,915	91,930	75,605	16,975
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	3,423	282	...	5	10	71	81	115
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	4,687	409	8	34	75	137	125	30
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,819	88	20	15	33	10	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	17,219	1,038	43	79	177	307	342	90
.....dollars...	110,390,625	1,713,774	715,582	258,352	276,520	215,100	210,285	37,935
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	2,746	225	...	5	...	50	115	55
\$200 to \$400.....farms reporting...	3,067	235	...	1	17	80	117	20
\$400 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,404	215	...	1	52	102	50	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,225	202	...	24	71	72	35	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,206	97	4	52	28	3	25	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,463	32	10	13	9	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	1,000	21	19	2	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	740	9	8	1	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	368	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	10,185	978	35	69	158	265	286	165
.....dollars...	12,354,049	391,539	71,986	58,437	86,304	92,095	60,232	22,485
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	2,880	203	1	5	5	46	86	60
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,184	559	6	26	71	171	180	105
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,264	133	6	21	53	38	15	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,857	83	22	17	29	10	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	21,372	1,292	43	79	181	358	425	206
.....dollars...	17,321,342	846,622	178,913	126,533	166,685	193,526	135,535	45,430
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,157	112	...	...	...	...	51	56
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	8,782	671	2	2	42	192	288	145
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,362	275	...	18	70	122	65	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,566	220	29	57	69	39	21	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	505	14	12	2	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars..	691,613,250	12,323,476	3,096,718	2,268,669	2,575,761	2,519,168	1,456,834	406,326
..... average per farm, dollars..	29,655	9,176	72,017	28,717	13,774	7,037	3,428	1,619
All crops sold..... dollars..	513,325,110	8,369,296	2,143,008	1,417,546	1,812,810	1,737,815	980,749	277,368
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars..	56,468,358	5,884,513	1,283,528	1,080,649	1,334,979	1,211,347	743,217	230,793
Vegetables sold..... dollars..	83,666,328	1,360,376	363,369	231,992	291,920	336,265	116,905	19,925
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	312,135,024	481,489	220,353	64,627	50,063	79,708	56,803	9,735
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars..	61,055,400	642,918	275,798	40,078	135,848	110,495	63,824	16,915
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars..	178,288,140	3,954,180	953,710	851,123	762,951	781,353	476,085	128,958
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	32,914,707	348,458	61,745	81,742	85,809	78,529	36,080	4,553
Dairy products sold..... dollars..	69,872,516	135,145	83,000	42,000	...	2,800	5,660	1,685
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars..	75,500,917	3,470,577	808,965	727,381	677,142	700,024	434,345	122,720
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	10,736	1,087	41	77	154	287	353	175
..... number..	1,395,417	51,815	21,795	6,624	7,597	7,631	6,598	1,570
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	10,136	1,061	41	77	154	267	347	175
..... number..	793,138	28,134	12,357	3,434	4,452	3,640	3,476	775
Milk cows..... farms reporting..	4,589	592	15	46	58	163	190	120
..... number..	179,142	1,722	426	163	115	378	385	255
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting..	9,025	944	38	67	144	262	298	135
..... number..	308,003	12,594	4,452	1,654	1,807	2,370	1,896	415
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting..	8,899	917	40	72	135	247	303	120
..... number..	294,276	11,087	4,986	1,536	1,338	1,621	1,226	380
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting..	412	36	1	...	...	5	10	20
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting..	1,467	181	...	10	11	35	60	65
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting..	1,429	162	...	1	21	40	80	20
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting..	1,492	193	...	6	26	50	71	40
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting..	2,035	319	1	25	36	122	105	30
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting..	1,350	115	2	13	48	27	25	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting..	2,006	70	26	22	12	8	2	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting..	545	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting..	1,106	123	1	6	16	35	15	50
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting..	3,296	465	1	11	38	95	210	110
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting..	1,410	208	1	10	31	81	70	15
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting..	822	109	...	17	31	31	30	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting..	805	58	1	6	21	10	20	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting..	657	37	8	6	9	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting..	336	13	1	3	1	6	2	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting..	1,704	48	28	10	10	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting..	1,794	248	4	19	27	68	75	55
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting..	2,010	332	5	26	31	90	115	65
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting..	18	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting..	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting..	119	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting..	102	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting..	458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting..	6,055	580	41	45	69	123	162	140
..... number..	19,115	1,231	298	115	166	224	228	200
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	6,939	1,113	21	67	159	321	340	205
..... number..	311,017	60,594	3,511	11,228	12,625	17,005	11,655	4,570
Born since June 1..... farms reporting..	5,464	964	21	62	127	304	290	160
..... number..	163,863	30,966	1,396	5,951	6,465	8,919	6,120	2,115
Born before June 1..... farms reporting..	6,500	1,087	21	67	158	306	340	195
..... number..	147,154	29,628	2,115	5,277	6,160	8,086	5,535	2,455
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting..	107	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
..... number..	5,497	70	...	...	...	70	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting..	69	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
..... number..	1,220	20	...	...	...	20	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting..	106	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
..... number..	4,277	50	...	...	...	50	...	...
Ewes..... farms reporting..	104	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
..... number..	3,712	45	...	...	...	45	...	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting..	84	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
..... number..	565	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	7,933	925	12	35	110	248	295	225
..... number..	5,216,842	76,866	8,977	6,490	13,294	20,950	21,505	5,650
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	8,887	931	40	76	135	262	288	130
..... number..	622,603	18,425	6,343	3,646	3,646	2,751	2,156	385
..... dollars..	65,401,308	1,885,780	711,260	393,631	307,837	270,377	169,710	32,965
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	6,040	1,106	21	66	163	316	345	195
..... number..	329,381	54,380	3,180	11,500	12,720	14,770	9,115	3,095
..... dollars..	9,552,049	1,577,220	92,420	333,500	368,880	428,330	264,335	89,755
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	70	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
..... number..	1,633	45	...	...	...	45	...	...
..... dollars..	19,596	540	...	...	...	540	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting..	953	47	6	6	...	15	10	10
..... pounds..	1,080,493,002	2,450,101	1,530,000	720,000	...	53,750	116,945	29,406
..... dollars..	69,872,516	135,145	83,000	42,000	...	2,800	5,660	1,685
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting..	2,217	146	5	11	25	50	40	15
..... dollars..	5,892,936	19,647	1,273	2,478	5,239	6,551	3,781	325
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	2,867	260	5	13	76	51	70	45
..... dozens..	66,333,702	804,050	154,800	203,240	202,100	168,405	68,165	7,340
..... dollars..	25,870,143	313,581	60,372	79,264	78,820	65,678	26,584	2,863

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class							
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued									
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	farms reporting... number of litters...	5,617 10,654	22 489	66 1,848	146 2,378	296 2,989	315 2,125	190 825	
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	1,290 2,485	2 8	...	6 31	21 126	60 190	55 130	
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	2,485 1,206	8 3	5 12	31 62	126 123	190 55	130 5	
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	1,206 531	3 6	12 39	62 47	123 26	55 10	5	
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	531 91	6 2	39 10	47 ...	26 ...	10 ...	...
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	91 14	2 1	10 ...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	14 4,789	1 21	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	4,789 23,185	21 213	61 891	131 1,106	275 1,242	275 975	150 390	
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... number of litters...	4,519 27,853	21 276	60 957	140 1,272	251 1,747	255 1,150	170 435	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... acres...	6,809 399,554	32 9,423	69 12,928	171 16,010	305 23,985	355 17,720	245 6,675	
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	964 1,156	2 ...	...	1 5	1 15	20 50	30 105
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	1,156 1,745	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	1,745 1,176	2 2	2 5	30 41	66 70	125 70	80 25	
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	1,176 641	2 ...	5 ...	41 21	70 65	25 65	5	
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	641 1,127	...	...	21 73	65 88	65 25	...
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... acres...	1,127 5,527	26 31	60 69	73 150	88 285	25 315	...	
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... bushels...	5,527 243,722	31 7,613	69 9,881	150 9,947	285 14,823	315 10,495	215 4,025	
Sales.....	farms reporting... bushels...	6,474,617 2,032	215,015 530	251,651 6	259,050 86	411,679 182	242,620 120	90,565 85	
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....	farms reporting... acres grown alone... acres grown with other crops... pounds...	2,504 43,652 970 43,630,316	707 14,132 200 14,423,840	13 2,103 ... 2,294,189	35 1,598 ... 1,931,151	65 2,546 200 3,024,200	179 3,180 ... 3,412,295	240 3,280 ... 2,714,220	175 1,425 ... 1,047,785
Hay crops:									
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres...	71,056	8,499	1,634	1,530	3,422	428	1,455	30
Hay crops cut for hay.....	farms reporting... acres... tons...	1,308 67,869 117,457	128 8,429 14,905	19 1,619 3,363	27 1,500 3,620	27 3,397 5,759	18 428 693	32 1,455 1,460	5 30 10
Sales.....	farms reporting... tons...	225 18,362	44 7,921	3 1,820	4 1,181	9 3,375	16 475	12 1,070	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... acres... tons, green weight...	44 3,187 25,242	3 70 540	1 15 90	1 30 200	1 25 250
Cotton harvested.....	farms reporting... acres... bales...	1,986 19,252 11,437	670 7,991 4,722	6 289 123	24 481 434	58 1,799 1,091	157 2,062 1,399	230 2,230 1,130	195 1,130 545
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....	farms reporting... acres ² ... bushels...	804 29,446 6,497,627	150 483 109,924	7 395 97,333	1 (2) 16	1 (2) 20	61 23 7,540	65 65 4,950	15 (2) 65
Tobacco harvested.....	farms reporting... acres... pounds...	3,176 16,636 22,210,700	435 1,831 2,277,678	18 447 614,145	47 404 507,503	107 420 571,620	138 339 395,560	105 197 176,290	20 24 12,560
Vegetables harvested for sale.....	farms reporting... Sales.....dollars...	3,606 83,666,328	564 1,360,376	24 363,369	45 231,992	101 291,920	189 336,265	145 116,905	60 19,925
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³	farms reporting... acres...	11,605 648,746	354 5,114	24 1,658	33 794	59 867	110 559	88 874	40 362

² Reported in small fractions.
¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.
³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.