

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>							
Farms..... number...	45,006	23,322	265	2,366	260	591	1,686
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	1.1	10.1	1.1	2.5	7.2
Land in farms..... acres...	15,197,010	13,769,006	74,861	666,044	31,920	355,019	523,892
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	0.5	4.8	0.2	2.6	3.8
Average size of farm..... acres...	337.7	590.4	282.5	281.5	122.8	600.7	310.7
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>							
Average per farm..... dollars...	62,977	106,477	28,989	25,194	10,786	50,286	104,802
Average per acre..... dollars...	223.90	213.81	128.31	93.18	82.06	166.35	367.75
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>							
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	35,751 1,869,004	20,097 1,680,732	265 37,547	2,366 193,487	260 13,840	591 104,725	1,686 214,697
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	13,571 5,900	3,771 3,049	10 25	172 193	15 30	30 25	210 276
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	3,728 4,087	2,328 3,056	10 25	249 442	60 50	57 70	167 250
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	4,332 2,509	3,871 2,411	71 68	681 469	60 45	189 170	340 215
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	2,509 1,226	2,411 1,217	68 45	469 141	45 ...	170 33	215 151
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	257 141	254 140	10 1	18 1	...	12 5	45 32
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	10,352 933,916	5,620 804,557	72 2,260	1,317 66,753	60 1,435	185 13,395	279 36,086
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	11,636 590,860	6,443 461,329	104 5,353	66,753 91,123	80 2,545	174 26,069	495 38,955
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	1,843 102,365	1,204 87,560	13 375	272 9,510	5 15	24 1,557	48 5,561
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	10,493 488,495	5,752 373,769	98 4,978	1,534 81,613	80 2,530	167 24,512	474 33,394
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	10,056 5,091,409	5,537 4,811,418	63 2,966	931 73,922	70 2,740	173 49,747	215 54,349
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	11,881 1,630,533	6,538 1,332,944	108 16,975	1,444 165,034	115 8,485	258 71,131	292 30,404
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	11,621 4,094,836	6,912 3,814,469	103 4,049	1,046 50,793	70 1,400	160 52,029	320 112,760
Improved pasture..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	7,727 1,218,131	4,794 1,135,419	63 2,359	612 29,897	40 805	127 34,151	211 49,007
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	4,594 410,875	3,820 403,168	3 32	521 7,926	...	137 41,291	824 111,355
<b>Land use practices:</b>							
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	2,574 136,381	2,079 130,021	45 5,385	393 18,613	20 255	152 15,693	323 22,263
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	1,155 68,686	788 60,775	32 2,294	148 9,812	20 605	46 4,030	20 1,370
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	165 10,688	130 10,168	5 30	5 460	...	5 15	5 375
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting... ..... acres...	2,269 154,717	1,335 122,537	44 2,535	177 13,650	90 4,005	67 2,465	5 910
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>							
Operators reporting age..... number...	44,155	22,717	259	2,362	260	581	1,674
Under 25 years..... number...	499	258	20	50	...	21	5
25 to 34 years..... number...	3,336	1,672	21	210	10	45	174
35 to 44 years..... number...	8,388	4,367	74	604	50	138	453
45 to 54 years..... number...	11,924	6,690	59	737	85	165	600
55 to 64 years..... number...	10,538	6,236	81	545	115	159	365
65 or more years..... number...	9,470	3,494	4	216	...	53	77
Average age..... years...	53.0	52.0	46.8	48.8	51.2	48.8	47.7
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>							
<b>Farm operators—</b>							
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	22,939	8,439	115	978	95	155	495
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	3,723	2,446	85	473	80	76	186
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	2,476	970	15	152	10	10	63
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	16,740	5,023	15	353	5	69	246
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	6,513	2,124	16	295	30	37	137
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	11,733	4,360	42	297	5	57	183
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	17,548	4,371	18	311	15	68	184
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	22,067	14,883	150	1,388	165	436	1,191
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	3,428	1,986	30	264	10	76	144
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	12,028	5,792	26	321	5	98	282
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	7,681	1,923	25	96	...	36	85
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
Under 10 acres..... number...	8,650	2,404	...	15	...	5	85
10 to 19 acres..... number...	15,666	6,587	45	165	85	80	565
20 to 49 acres..... number...	2,746	1,456	15	65	30	50	142
50 to 99 acres..... number...	3,608	1,763	30	260	40	85	176
100 to 199 acres..... number...	2,998	1,854	55	316	30	66	137
200 to 499 acres..... number...	2,273	1,546	25	316	35	80	102
500 to 999 acres..... number...	1,552	1,201	10	240	10	74	54
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	1,128	873	10	225	...	30	30
2,000 to 4,999 acres..... number...	2,906	2,404	51	471	25	55	210
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number...	1,715	1,534	10	225	5	36	101
10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number...	782	737	9	48	...	15	50
20,000 or more acres..... number...	982	963	5	20	...	15	34

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>							
Farms..... number...	8,191	1,636	763	2,825	1,505	1,343	1,891
Percent distribution..... percent...	35.1	7.0	3.3	12.1	6.5	5.8	8.1
Land in farms..... acres...	2,343,006	104,329	481,094	925,487	6,856,871	676,260	730,223
Percent distribution..... percent...	17.0	0.8	3.5	6.7	49.8	4.9	5.3
Average size of farm..... acres...	286.0	63.8	630.5	327.6	4,556.1	503.5	386.2
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>							
Average per farm..... dollars...	139,503	34,934	182,342	42,307	400,864	42,977	75,050
Average per acre..... dollars...	533.13	547.84	296.40	139.13	98.80	108.65	246.47
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>							
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	8,191	618	381	2,189	627	1,342	1,581
..... acres...	612,498	13,252	48,667	190,001	38,953	168,837	44,228
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	1,398	355	32	275	198	27	1,049
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	1,845	99	44	179	97	48	188
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	1,265	42	26	191	85	92	84
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	1,374	53	46	352	87	199	108
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	1,243	39	95	596	72	418	67
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	544	17	66	396	43	345	33
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	339	13	55	184	38	179	39
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	106	...	14	10	4	24	11
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	77	...	3	6	3	10	2
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	545	214	358	1,150	496	656	188
..... acres...	100,368	7,528	111,103	93,330	309,083	42,909	20,307
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	1,331	407	94	897	274	580	395
..... acres...	64,071	7,974	13,919	58,307	66,534	39,939	46,540
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	215	68	39	257	66	137	60
..... acres...	11,471	1,662	5,750	15,649	23,022	5,760	7,228
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	1,162	370	66	740	204	502	355
..... acres...	52,600	6,512	8,169	42,658	43,512	34,179	39,312
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	586	206	286	1,217	898	701	191
..... acres...	375,017	22,293	102,932	203,271	3,445,168	169,151	309,862
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	1,308	420	216	997	263	687	430
..... acres...	196,595	25,342	49,934	160,099	253,127	137,125	218,693
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	919	329	500	1,567	1,002	653	243
..... acres...	785,268	15,618	123,047	167,935	2,381,708	79,866	39,796
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	590	153	437	1,114	752	536	179
..... acres...	150,242	9,113	78,246	110,349	604,777	43,685	22,788
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	1,211	27	59	131	137	101	669
..... acres...	112,245	97	16,820	6,466	85,336	5,461	16,139
<b>Land use practices:</b>							
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	288	48	69	349	36	302	54
..... acres...	16,525	1,345	5,025	18,868	6,843	14,978	4,228
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	18	21	31	281	11	138	22
..... acres...	594	865	5,846	17,604	249	15,957	1,549
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	12	...	8	39	2	45	4
..... acres...	205	...	735	2,753	240	3,235	2,120
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	10	42	76	477	36	264	47
..... acres...	928	1,933	13,464	38,626	15,505	23,899	4,617
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>							
Operators reporting age..... number...	7,757	1,625	751	2,778	1,478	1,342	1,850
Under 25 years..... number...	42	20	10	42	19	12	17
25 to 34 years..... number...	361	121	122	193	125	117	173
35 to 44 years..... number...	1,003	383	183	564	282	266	367
45 to 54 years..... number...	1,894	489	262	796	425	580	598
55 to 64 years..... number...	2,321	424	143	939	398	290	456
65 or more years..... number...	2,136	188	31	244	229	77	239
Average age..... years...	56.6	50.2	45.9	51.0	51.7	48.8	50.7
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>							
<b>Farm operators—</b>							
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	3,231	502	122	1,060	641	528	517
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	409	122	44	451	142	296	82
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	302	86	8	96	79	44	105
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	2,520	294	70	513	420	188	330
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	644	171	13	373	132	138	138
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	2,220	239	65	427	359	190	276
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	1,950	262	54	595	432	175	307
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	4,960	1,134	641	1,765	864	815	1,374
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	506	147	62	309	100	193	145
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	2,932	430	112	552	364	161	509
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	950	127	23	225	132	71	153
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
Under 10 acres..... number...	715	599	...	120	...	...	865
10 to 49 acres..... number...	3,841	683	25	513	...	66	519
50 to 99 acres..... number...	758	57	6	185	...	80	68
100 to 149 acres..... number...	589	82	41	315	...	86	59
150 to 199 acres..... number...	587	64	75	275	40	165	44
200 to 249 acres..... number...	302	21	95	260	120	150	40
250 to 299 acres..... number...	257	42	69	165	60	180	40
300 to 399 acres..... number...	176	22	61	125	41	140	13
400 to 499 acres..... number...	400	23	155	435	203	275	101
500 to 999 acres..... number...	282	33	154	259	263	115	51
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	146	8	48	99	238	48	28
2,000 or more acres..... number...	138	2	34	74	540	38	63

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>							
<b>All farm operators:</b>							
Full owners .....	35,469	16,467	99	1,267	105	270	650
Part owners .....	5,813	4,453	118	875	85	243	693
All tenants .....	2,479	1,369	46	193	70	58	302
Cash tenants .....	1,069	620	26	60	15	10	190
Share-cash tenants .....	77	62	5	20	5	7	7
Crop-share tenants .....	165	110	5	30	5	20	5
Livestock-share tenants .....	82	67	...	...	...	10	...
Croppers .....	249	164	5	51	25	15	5
Other and unspecified tenants .....	837	346	5	32	15	3	95
<b>White farm operators:</b>							
Full owners .....	33,166	15,824	79	1,037	65	200	614
Part owners .....	5,130	4,085	112	750	75	198	648
All tenants .....	1,978	1,208	21	143	55	33	287
Croppers .....	199	134	...	36	20	10	5
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>							
Full owners .....	2,303	643	20	230	40	70	36
Part owners .....	683	368	6	125	10	45	45
All tenants .....	501	161	25	50	15	25	15
Croppers .....	50	30	5	15	5	5	...
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>							
Commercial farms .....	xxx	23,322	265	2,366	260	591	1,686
Class I .....	xxx	2,979	5	92	...	103	341
Class II .....	xxx	2,621	7	150	10	55	228
Class III .....	xxx	3,854	44	381	...	71	236
Class IV .....	xxx	4,953	58	551	30	82	326
Class V .....	xxx	5,656	61	847	35	125	283
Class VI .....	xxx	3,259	90	345	185	155	272
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>							
Grain combines .....	908	824	90	122	5	15	32
Com pickers .....	1,055	970	103	138	5	19	46
Pick-up balers .....	1,846	1,660	73	432	20	54	59
Field forage harvesters .....	1,903	1,717	82	444	20	57	61
Motortrucks .....	985	881	8	69	...	14	34
Tractors .....	1,032	915	8	69	...	15	35
Wheel tractors .....	558	519	10	22	...	22	26
Crawler tractors .....	705	665	10	31	...	25	48
Automobiles .....	23,502	15,293	188	1,818	150	439	1,538
Tractors other than garden .....	36,422	27,219	269	2,174	165	892	4,090
Tractors .....	22,829	14,859	209	1,934	130	456	1,507
1 tractor .....	39,876	30,633	327	2,742	160	1,494	5,455
2 tractors .....	20,816	14,083	208	1,909	130	446	1,455
3 tractors .....	35,820	28,354	326	2,701	160	1,472	5,212
4 tractors .....	14,764	8,530	132	1,347	105	233	560
5 or more tractors .....	3,334	2,939	52	416	20	64	328
Wheel tractors .....	1,276	1,213	15	108	5	35	222
Crawler tractors .....	532	514	4	29	...	45	86
Garden tractors .....	910	887	5	9	...	69	259
Automobiles and/or motortrucks .....	20,600	13,957	208	1,909	130	440	1,449
Telephone .....	33,468	26,231	319	2,670	160	1,219	4,593
Home freezer .....	1,365	1,184	7	30	...	52	246
Milking machine .....	2,352	2,123	7	31	...	253	619
Electric milk cooler .....	3,505	1,816	1	36	...	15	153
Cron drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) .....	4,056	2,279	1	41	...	22	243
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower .....	32,859	17,414	178	1,625	115	395	1,336
Farms by kind of road on which located:	41,893	23,399	194	1,888	120	581	1,764
Hard surface .....	39,074	20,902	240	2,226	210	531	1,659
Gravel, shell, or shale .....	27,555	15,411	135	1,123	40	260	1,199
Dirt or unimproved .....	22,777	12,578	178	1,581	135	362	888
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road .....	841	805	5	6	...	1	2
1 or more miles to a hard surface road .....	813	787	...	6	...	...	2
1 mile .....	474	410	29	162	5	3	23
2 or 3 miles .....	1,550	1,441	49	231	20	49	69
4 miles .....	23,238	12,359	122	795	55	235	1,062
5 or more miles .....	2,898	1,665	26	36	15	23	137
1 or more miles to a hard surface road .....	18,019	8,757	112	1,507	190	324	469
1 mile .....	9,618	4,463	32	629	75	125	249
2 or 3 miles .....	8,401	4,294	80	878	115	199	220
4 miles .....	3,573	1,839	26	363	30	64	108
5 or more miles .....	3,936	1,976	52	406	75	103	82
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration	450	219	2	71	...	15	12
Hired workers .....	442	260	...	38	10	17	18
10 or more hired workers .....	10,179	8,585	50	541	20	212	900
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) .....	56,822	53,747	141	2,675	25	3,278	14,250
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:	6,243	5,858	20	276	...	142	619
1 hired worker .....	32,147	31,435	95	1,805	...	2,519	5,458
2 hired workers .....	2,677	2,404	13	118	...	60	142
3 or 4 hired workers .....	1,142	1,084	2	57	...	35	118
5 to 9 hired workers .....	1,073	1,029	1	41	...	18	111
10 or more hired workers .....	722	717	3	31	...	12	118
Residence of farm operator	629	624	1	29	...	17	130
Residing on farm operated .....	34,646	16,682	231	2,169	245	472	1,111
Not residing on farm operated .....	8,155	5,495	28	127	5	84	481
Operators not reporting residence .....	2,205	1,145	6	70	10	35	94

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>							
All farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	7,236	1,494	432	1,912	881	638	1,483
Part owners..... number...	266	75	230	664	393	587	224
All tenants..... number...	109	43	66	185	90	106	101
Cash tenants..... number...	39	15	42	62	66	46	49
Share-cash tenants..... number...	5	...	...	...	...	10	10
Crop-share tenants..... number...	...	...	...	15	...	15	15
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	...	1	26	5	20	...
Croppers..... number...	1	...	...	50	7	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	64	28	23	32	12	10	27
White farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	7,181	1,484	432	1,812	880	572	1,468
Part owners..... number...	261	75	230	614	391	507	224
All tenants..... number...	104	43	66	175	89	91	101
Croppers..... number...	1	...	...	50	7	5	...
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners..... number...	55	10	...	100	1	66	15
Part owners..... number...	5	...	...	50	2	80	...
All tenants..... number...	5	...	...	10	1	15	...
Croppers..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>							
Commercial farms..... number...	8,191	1,636	763	2,825	1,505	1,343	1,891
Class I..... number...	1,252	190	441	73	157	43	282
Class II..... number...	1,129	281	193	87	174	79	228
Class III..... number...	1,689	425	86	283	200	187	252
Class IV..... number...	1,883	350	30	516	348	358	421
Class V..... number...	1,677	290	13	968	540	425	392
Class VI..... number...	561	100	...	898	86	251	316
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>							
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	9	29	73	208	43	172	26
number.....	9	31	92	218	49	224	36
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	4	37	74	465	28	378	36
number.....	4	37	79	479	28	388	38
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	66	28	157	230	141	107	27
number.....	68	29	166	233	152	113	27
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	46	7	190	85	58	42	11
number.....	56	7	236	108	83	44	17
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	3,692	938	681	2,103	1,240	1,133	1,373
number.....	7,560	1,144	1,457	2,722	2,357	1,520	2,869
Tractors..... farms reporting...	3,799	714	689	2,055	1,150	1,167	1,049
number.....	8,179	900	1,489	3,286	2,428	1,883	2,290
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	3,573	599	687	2,019	1,134	1,157	806
number.....	7,416	664	1,455	3,169	2,348	1,849	1,582
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	2,137	490	302	1,356	598	762	508
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	698	44	218	428	290	236	145
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	317	16	105	140	104	107	39
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	127	8	27	51	54	29	54
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	294	1	35	44	88	23	60
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	3,549	559	681	1,986	1,118	1,157	771
number.....	7,016	649	1,362	2,999	1,985	1,807	1,452
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	283	8	73	121	234	26	104
number.....	400	15	93	170	363	42	130
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	643	229	31	113	70	34	491
number.....	763	236	34	117	80	34	708
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	6,191	1,356	686	1,913	1,187	850	1,582
number.....	8,525	1,659	1,379	2,323	1,696	1,014	2,256
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	6,677	1,565	753	2,577	1,417	1,266	1,781
Telephone..... farms reporting...	6,121	1,266	654	1,371	932	670	1,640
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	3,349	907	547	1,995	958	958	720
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	2	1	757	7	5	16	3
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	2	6	751	6	5	8	1
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	14	4	20	63	17	63	7
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	97	69	228	315	53	223	38
<b>Farms by kind of road on which located:</b>							
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	5,105	900	447	1,172	738	419	1,309
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	592	139	95	198	163	56	185
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	2,214	583	175	1,438	543	862	340
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	1,462	378	92	627	220	346	228
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	752	205	83	811	323	516	112
1 mile..... farms reporting...	405	119	43	349	99	188	45
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	280	66	35	378	146	295	58
4 miles..... farms reporting...	22	...	2	46	26	16	7
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	45	20	3	38	52	17	2
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>							
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	2,798	553	640	683	653	421	1,114
persons.....	14,262	1,267	3,617	1,880	2,367	1,625	8,360
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	1,766	415	577	390	477	239	937
persons.....	8,118	811	3,177	954	1,566	585	6,347
<b>Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:</b>							
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	779	271	91	239	221	143	327
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	287	59	153	74	86	50	163
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	331	54	124	46	92	30	181
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	202	27	132	10	59	8	115
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	167	4	77	21	19	8	151
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>							
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	4,499	1,496	616	2,372	971	1,204	1,296
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	3,185	73	125	348	466	89	484
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	507	67	22	105	68	50	111

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 34,041	19,914	234	2,340	250	575	1,634
acres on which used.....	2,466,439	2,266,812	34,554	157,912	13,005	116,696	243,314
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 1,081,516	1,017,418	8,602	39,091	3,609	46,073	169,191
tons.....	33,778	19,767	224	2,335	280	575	1,628
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 1,070,446	1,007,125	7,910	37,723	3,607	45,947	167,876
tons.....	1,456	1,142	40	207	5	10	59
	11,070	10,293	692	1,368	2	126	1,315
<b>Crops on which used—</b>							
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 3,841	2,570	32	303	...	20	122
acres.....	320,869	296,947	960	8,273	...	2,155	11,977
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 3,759	2,520	32	287	...	20	122
tons.....	65,118	60,113	234	1,741	...	574	3,202
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 208	169	1	29	...	...	7
tons.....	1,255	1,152	1	50	...	...	26
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 4,382	2,881	33	332	15	29	95
acres.....	605,461	571,691	1,590	14,883	450	20,145	37,198
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 4,273	2,818	33	321	15	29	95
tons.....	100,546	93,293	351	2,332	53	1,855	6,437
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 250	203	7	28	...	...	1
tons.....	2,861	2,785	63	59	...	...	593
Corn.....	farms reporting... 9,315	5,500	207	1,648	...	...	139
acres.....	395,068	331,308	17,390	98,977	5,885	13,213	5,345
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 9,216	5,421	202	1,612	220	312	139
tons.....	67,399	55,946	3,470	14,177	1,186	2,301	935
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 479	436	35	190	5	...	...
tons.....	2,892	2,711	413	1,160	2	...	...
Soybeans.....	farms reporting... 432	305	114	...	10	6	...
acres.....	21,810	19,367	8,230	...	175	139	...
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 422	295	109	...	10	6	...
tons.....	4,816	4,333	1,808	...	30	27	...
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 15	15	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	26	26	15	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....	farms reporting... 398	342	1	11	5	208	47
acres.....	27,566	27,297	60	5	5	21,026	4,080
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 398	342	1	11	5	208	47
tons.....	28,617	28,456	90	10	1	22,161	3,854
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 7	7	...	...	...	7	...
tons.....	10	10	...	...	...	10	...
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 27,329	16,874	122	2,268	235	458	1,558
acres.....	1,096,126	1,020,663	6,324	35,774	6,490	60,018	185,175
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 27,163	16,758	117	2,258	235	458	1,552
tons.....	803,950	764,984	1,957	19,463	2,337	19,029	153,448
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 718	512	5	22	...	3	51
tons.....	4,026	3,609	200	99	...	116	696
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 7,801	5,884	63	426	25	108	563
acres limed.....	488,738	461,044	3,027	14,018	605	7,548	36,792
tons.....	471,435	446,821	3,177	12,012	605	8,520	39,186
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 44,274	23,306	265	2,366	260	586	1,685
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 23,771	12,351	163	1,940	145	320	577
dollars.....	70,389,061	67,037,513	156,585	953,227	67,605	336,500	543,517
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 5,880	1,801	50	537	55	76	166
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 12,660	5,820	85	1,180	75	218	339
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 1,545	1,191	8	129	5	7	22
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 1,425	1,299	15	73	5	15	41
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 2,261	2,240	5	21	5	4	9
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 10,392	6,391	81	955	45	132	207
dollars.....	35,509,619	34,414,056	72,995	801,180	34,140	187,015	849,976
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 7,586	3,843	60	845	35	118	143
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 1,084	881	15	49	5	7	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 575	538	15	16	...	...	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 503	493	6	24	5	2	12
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 644	636	...	21	...	5	17
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 19,710	11,929	127	917	260	311	701
dollars.....	23,308,399	21,688,940	71,960	283,568	45,080	343,529	1,403,853
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 8,993	3,423	31	512	200	130	185
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 6,580	4,687	76	358	50	139	279
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 4,137	3,819	20	47	10	42	237
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 23,780	17,219	146	2,015	135	426	1,458
dollars.....	112,917,705	110,390,625	216,087	4,763,419	90,580	6,790,671	23,905,311
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 6,696	2,746	55	414	70	80	102
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 4,605	3,067	30	659	5	101	168
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 2,967	2,404	21	398	20	37	135
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 3,653	3,225	31	278	25	30	255
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 2,269	2,206	2	109	15	84	220
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 1,474	1,463	3	68	...	41	180
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 1,000	1,000	2	45	...	16	174
\$20,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 746	740	1	35	...	25	121
\$20,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 370	368	1	9	...	12	103
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 16,358	10,185	171	1,722	165	432	1,311
dollars.....	13,136,265	12,354,049	82,547	394,079	69,385	1,193,175	2,125,316
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 7,311	2,880	25	727	85	90	274
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 5,619	4,184	78	864	55	156	504
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 1,429	1,264	52	110	10	27	142
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,999	1,857	16	21	15	159	391
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 39,883	21,372	245	2,306	225	531	1,665
dollars.....	18,913,241	17,321,342	136,896	1,399,043	59,400	870,016	3,014,384
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 18,955	5,157	42	319	75	60	151
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting... 13,173	8,782	118	1,069	115	247	520
\$200 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 3,608	3,362	48	515	25	101	321
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 3,638	3,566	34	398	10	105	546
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 509	505	3	5	...	18	127

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 7,786	386	572	2,165	1,016	1,304	1,652
..... acres on which used...	683,691	14,311	138,181	235,311	412,906	163,446	53,485
..... tons...	528,700	3,362	30,950	50,148	73,087	36,302	28,303
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 7,730	381	564	2,144	1,006	1,304	1,626
..... tons...	526,756	3,238	30,064	48,921	71,688	35,550	28,045
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 210	21	69	154	60	137	170
..... tons...	1,944	124	886	1,227	1,399	952	258
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 352	75	299	620	409	212	126
..... acres...	29,547	4,177	61,106	59,049	94,849	17,807	7,047
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 347	74	296	608	404	205	125
..... tons...	8,009	707	13,162	10,866	17,447	2,952	1,219
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 7	6	30	48	22	17	2
..... tons...	28	24	417	268	224	100	14
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 403	29	297	666	603	256	123
..... acres...	74,662	3,950	49,281	47,586	293,366	19,025	9,555
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 396	29	290	651	593	244	122
..... tons...	12,432	282	10,197	8,370	45,915	3,210	1,859
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 9	...	37	47	36	37	1
..... tons...	112	...	401	333	1,027	195	2
Corn.....	farms reporting... 27	127	147	1,428	79	1,064	102
..... acres...	974	3,093	12,644	84,433	5,452	77,554	6,348
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 27	122	147	1,412	79	1,047	102
..... tons...	202	593	2,838	15,497	534	13,127	1,086
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	16	12	90	1	81	6
..... tons...	..	45	54	563	2	456	16
Soybeans.....	farms reporting... 1	10	43	48	...	71	2
..... acres...	350	180	3,328	3,660	...	2,970	335
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 1	5	43	48	...	71	2
..... tons...	60	3	729	1,023	...	570	83
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	5	...	...	...	5	...
..... tons...	..	5	...	...	...	6	...
Irish potatoes.....	farms reporting... 6	5	...	13	1	42	3
..... acres...	10	5	...	531	240	475	860
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 6	5	...	13	1	42	3
..... tons...	11	3	...	367	276	738	945
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 7,589	254	145	1,348	237	1,189	1,471
..... acres...	578,148	2,906	11,822	40,052	18,999	45,615	29,340
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 7,538	254	145	1,332	237	1,187	1,445
..... tons...	506,042	1,650	3,138	12,798	7,516	14,753	22,853
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 194	5	1	28	3	39	161
..... tons...	1,804	50	14	63	146	195	226
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 2,608	106	252	672	398	360	303
..... acres limed...	201,067	2,335	24,835	31,099	111,930	16,236	11,552
..... tons...	190,304	2,590	24,875	27,440	109,902	16,880	11,330
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>							
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 8,181	1,636	763	2,825	1,505	1,343	1,891
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 1,251	1,636	763	2,564	1,409	1,195	388
..... dollars...	1,293,792	20,334,635	30,898,910	3,019,875	5,206,691	1,041,900	3,184,276
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 244	10	...	326	52	223	62
\$100 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 771	65	8	1,506	626	698	249
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 107	80	26	392	264	136	15
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 77	380	56	231	273	100	33
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 52	1,101	673	109	194	38	29
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 338	1,539	492	1,238	596	615	153
..... dollars...	854,157	3,645,253	8,516,696	5,418,797	13,038,042	619,985	375,820
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 263	785	37	777	175	493	112
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 27	344	60	159	81	85	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 26	206	63	104	89	19	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 8	155	128	84	64	4	1
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 14	49	204	114	187	14	11
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 6,149	350	280	1,009	507	779	539
..... dollars...	16,842,886	83,871	271,845	590,350	951,363	404,283	396,352
Under \$900.....	farms reporting... 865	246	61	501	140	282	270
\$900 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 2,384	84	142	393	190	409	183
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 2,900	20	77	115	177	88	86
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 6,411	836	725	1,527	1,051	1,038	1,451
..... dollars...	34,598,884	2,279,971	11,118,830	2,648,503	5,321,259	1,713,774	16,943,336
Under \$900.....	farms reporting... 848	160	30	462	166	225	134
\$900 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 1,109	96	35	337	166	235	126
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 973	115	30	206	125	215	129
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 1,373	197	60	305	186	202	283
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 898	145	136	109	153	97	238
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 519	74	154	67	116	32	209
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 330	36	129	13	81	21	153
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 257	11	106	24	46	9	105
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 104	2	45	4	12	2	74
..... dollars...	1,930	215	246	1,444	432	978	1,139
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 1,868,123	34,242	230,443	432,948	432,048	391,539	5,100,204
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 554	123	13	586	81	203	119
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 685	74	114	600	205	559	290
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 289	17	54	196	65	133	169
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 402	1	65	62	81	83	561
..... dollars...	6,860	1,566	763	2,629	1,465	1,292	1,825
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 4,807,618	473,418	1,061,476	1,231,704	1,574,959	846,622	1,845,806
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 2,573	531	51	616	206	112	421
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 2,493	756	191	1,301	613	671	688
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 768	176	183	418	218	275	314
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 843	99	303	275	380	220	353
..... tons...	183	4	35	19	48	14	49

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>							
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	709,517,617	691,613,250	1,852,573	22,792,153	851,121	26,046,153	85,453,248
.....average per farm, dollars...	15,765	29,655	6,991	9,633	3,274	44,071	50,684
All crops sold.....dollars...	523,653,885	513,325,110	1,538,183	18,761,496	696,817	24,594,554	82,814,104
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	58,642,768	56,468,358	1,512,670	18,020,093	685,156	22,728,310	3,126,727
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	84,631,572	83,666,328	9,350	429,320	4,500	1,594,014	77,700,731
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	318,128,446	312,135,024	6,246	119,757	4,161	165,586	1,716,126
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	62,251,099	61,055,400	9,917	192,326	3,000	106,644	270,520
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	185,863,732	178,288,140	314,390	4,030,657	154,304	1,451,599	2,639,144
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	33,805,472	32,914,707	41,895	215,621	394	7,587	17,033
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	70,345,924	69,872,516	15	44,765	...	...	2,125
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	81,712,336	75,500,917	272,480	3,770,271	153,910	1,444,012	2,619,986
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	20,472	10,736	163	1,807	165	302	551
.....number...	1,518,039	1,395,417	2,879	42,245	1,465	27,488	57,063
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	18,909	10,136	158	1,715	160	291	475
.....number...	852,583	793,138	1,402	19,581	525	14,320	29,836
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	8,817	4,589	86	843	130	173	165
.....number...	187,504	179,142	176	1,907	220	316	289
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	16,588	9,025	127	1,457	125	220	434
.....number...	345,859	308,003	929	10,909	550	5,328	14,261
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	15,762	8,899	103	1,380	95	232	416
.....number...	319,597	294,276	548	11,755	390	7,840	12,966
<b>Farms reporting by number on hand:</b>							
<b>Cattle and calves—</b>							
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,073	412	10	75	15	15	65
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	4,025	1,467	50	390	70	81	91
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,093	1,429	25	422	45	100	96
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,707	1,492	27	368	25	35	45
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,506	2,035	36	328	5	40	108
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,487	1,350	14	155	...	6	41
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,030	2,006	1	67	5	18	87
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	551	545	...	2	...	7	18
<b>Cows, including heifers that have calved—</b>							
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,100	1,106	35	236	60	65	111
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	8,375	3,296	72	906	90	165	141
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,598	1,410	31	297	5	17	51
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,134	822	10	139	5	8	45
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	980	805	8	71	...	13	30
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	662	657	2	40	...	3	19
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	349	336	...	4	...	1	7
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,711	1,704	...	22	...	19	71
<b>Milk cows—</b>							
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,012	1,794	31	357	80	76	104
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,004	2,010	55	480	50	97	61
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	23	18	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	20	20	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	73	68	...	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	120	119	...	1	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	103	102	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	462	458	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	10,652	6,055	74	1,025	115	188	413
.....number...	27,820	19,115	91	2,096	175	426	776
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	13,703	6,939	162	1,994	190	318	262
.....number...	411,034	311,017	3,505	78,130	2,735	10,513	8,575
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	10,082	5,464	106	1,561	130	236	206
.....number...	216,626	163,863	2,056	40,160	1,505	5,489	4,594
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	12,688	6,500	147	1,937	175	312	200
.....number...	194,408	147,154	1,449	37,970	1,230	5,024	3,981
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	178	107	...	7	...	5	20
.....number...	7,216	5,497	...	204	...	5	415
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	104	69	...	7	...	...	15
.....number...	1,495	1,220	...	68	...	...	130
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	162	106	...	7	...	5	20
.....number...	5,721	4,277	...	136	...	5	285
Ewes.....farms reporting...	150	104	...	7	...	5	20
.....number...	4,611	3,712	...	129	...	5	200
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	120	84	...	7	...	...	20
.....number...	1,110	565	...	7	...	...	85
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	16,589	7,933	177	1,717	205	300	309
.....number...	5,594,021	5,216,842	12,080	79,783	4,265	8,350	17,535
<b>Livestock and livestock products sold:</b>							
<b>Cattle and calves sold alive</b>							
.....farms reporting...	15,961	8,887	103	1,307	45	165	382
.....number...	663,781	662,603	1,169	15,317	810	10,196	20,929
.....dollars...	69,303,795	65,401,308	136,789	1,812,489	111,750	1,249,474	2,394,939
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	10,829	6,040	136	1,799	115	252	143
.....number...	405,012	329,381	4,679	67,310	1,440	6,597	7,509
.....dollars...	11,745,348	9,552,049	135,691	1,951,990	41,760	191,313	217,761
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	91	70	...	6	...	...	10
.....number...	2,289	1,633	...	100	...	...	160
.....dollars...	27,468	19,596	...	1,200	...	...	1,920
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting...	1,151	953	5	16	...	...	6
.....pounds...	1,087,829,513	1,080,493,002	608	828,810	...	...	41,800
.....dollars...	70,345,924	69,872,516	15	44,765	...	...	2,125
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,192	2,217	20	118	5	15	21
.....dollars...	6,105,275	5,892,936	3,369	9,511	248	701	4,264
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	4,546	2,867	45	325	5	26	61
.....dozens...	67,974,968	66,333,702	98,785	521,027	375	17,650	29,610
.....dollars...	26,510,238	25,870,143	38,526	203,200	146	6,886	11,549

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	312,046,643	33,616,329	77,547,872	21,306,462	37,508,921	12,323,476	60,268,299
..... average per farm, dollars...	38,096	20,548	101,635	7,542	24,923	9,176	31,871
All crops sold..... dollars...	306,994,336	1,090,303	1,426,438	4,769,322	3,296,118	8,369,296	58,974,143
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	127,444	289,592	577,135	2,822,191	248,106	5,884,513	446,421
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	981,496	17,850	14,000	936,426	315,465	1,360,376	302,800
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	304,210,804	713,457	465,858	803,381	1,920,806	481,489	1,527,353
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	1,674,592	69,404	369,445	207,324	811,741	642,918	56,697,569
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	5,052,307	32,526,026	76,121,434	16,537,140	34,212,803	3,954,180	1,294,156
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	131,591	31,937,568	36,868	121,236	43,627	348,458	12,829
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	23,450	18,977	69,630,179	9,730	...	135,145	8,130
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	4,897,266	569,481	6,454,387	16,406,174	34,169,176	3,470,577	1,273,197
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	1,202	475	763	2,432	1,474	1,087	315
..... number...	147,012	8,594	233,667	147,202	648,709	51,815	27,278
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	1,112	399	763	2,299	1,414	1,061	289
..... number...	77,885	3,927	177,953	69,798	352,105	28,134	17,672
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	251	237	763	1,008	226	592	115
..... number...	493	478	170,889	1,939	432	1,722	281
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	1,019	356	688	2,060	1,340	944	255
..... number...	37,095	2,653	48,024	36,009	134,215	12,594	5,436
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	1,016	354	668	2,049	1,429	917	240
..... number...	32,032	2,014	7,690	41,395	162,389	11,087	4,170
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	43	46	...	80	6	36	21
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	169	91	...	296	11	181	37
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	185	102	...	245	...	162	47
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	148	115	12	423	46	193	55
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	265	103	21	616	141	319	53
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	157	11	130	373	306	115	42
100 to 199 head..... farms reporting...	191	6	491	367	653	70	50
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	44	1	109	32	311	11	10
Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	133	86	...	221	5	123	31
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	311	195	5	808	38	465	100
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	179	72	8	423	79	208	40
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	90	25	20	243	97	109	31
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	148	15	50	209	191	58	12
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	70	...	115	141	205	37	25
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	35	...	101	68	96	13	11
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	146	6	464	186	703	48	39
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	150	119	...	456	130	248	43
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	99	118	5	547	95	332	71
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	8	5	...	5	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1	...	60	...	1	...	1
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1	...	111	...	...	6	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	...	...	101	...	...	1	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	...	...	458	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	643	156	367	1,160	1,088	580	246
..... number...	1,917	296	1,064	2,460	6,174	1,231	2,409
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	194	243	118	1,880	307	1,113	158
..... number...	2,443	5,371	4,554	115,772	14,923	60,594	3,902
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	101	176	82	1,536	236	964	130
..... number...	1,039	3,036	2,794	62,931	7,139	30,966	2,154
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	157	207	94	1,781	267	1,087	136
..... number...	1,404	2,335	1,760	52,841	7,784	29,628	1,748
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	17	5	11	6	29	5	2
..... number...	1,840	10	949	400	1,586	70	18
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	10	...	9	3	18	5	2
..... number...	281	...	262	53	400	20	6
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	17	5	11	6	28	5	2
..... number...	1,559	10	687	347	1,186	50	12
Ewes..... farms reporting...	16	5	11	6	27	5	2
..... number...	1,503	10	484	322	1,002	45	12
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	12	...	11	5	24	5	...
..... number...	56	...	203	25	184	5	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	548	1,465	159	1,571	345	925	212
..... number...	31,210	4,892,147	11,531	63,130	13,770	76,866	6,175
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	906	297	762	2,263	1,499	931	227
..... number...	45,738	3,785	117,157	95,072	285,192	18,425	8,813
..... dollars...	4,809,470	399,986	6,294,229	11,872,403	33,637,722	1,885,780	796,277
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	48	181	55	1,862	227	1,106	116
..... number...	1,821	5,830	5,285	155,474	15,714	54,380	3,342
..... dollars...	52,809	169,070	153,265	4,508,546	455,706	1,577,220	96,918
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	5	...	6	9	24	5	5
..... number...	347	...	120	161	675	45	25
..... dollars...	4,164	...	1,440	1,932	8,100	540	300
Milk and cream sold..... farms reporting...	17	42	763	45	...	47	12
..... pounds...	393,916	314,158	1,075,978,308	254,767	...	2,450,101	230,534
..... dollars...	23,450	18,977	69,630,179	9,730	...	135,145	8,130
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	77	1,598	33	149	...	146	9
..... dollars...	14,029	5,818,420	1,838	10,409	8,107	19,647	2,393
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	133	1,464	40	380	63	260	65
..... dozens...	296,795	64,106,525	88,254	261,584	87,062	804,050	21,985
..... dollars...	115,748	25,001,538	34,420	102,018	33,955	313,581	8,576

See footnotes at end of table.



State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to							
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	10,393	5,617	102	1,725	135	270	144
.....number of litters...	67,216	51,038	731	13,610	410	1,610	1,079
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	3,992	1,290	29	396	80	70	67
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	4,319	2,485	52	810	50	151	56
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	1,422	1,206	10	364	5	38	15
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	547	531	11	143	...	11	2
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	95	91	...	12	...	...	1
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	18	14	...	...	...	...	3
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	8,576	4,789	87	1,422	100	225	120
.....number of litters...	31,560	23,185	302	5,798	210	757	545
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	7,561	4,519	84	1,397	95	229	98
.....number of litters...	35,656	27,853	429	7,812	200	853	534
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>							
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	11,912	6,809	239	2,183	245	376	261
.....acres...	481,289	399,554	18,622	132,266	6,885	15,846	8,703
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	3,669	964	20	216	65	57	107
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	2,537	1,156	76	383	55	71	43
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,481	1,745	57	561	80	102	46
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,368	1,176	31	385	35	89	22
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	687	641	16	221	5	34	15
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,170	1,127	39	417	5	23	28
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	9,106	5,527	234	1,761	235	323	174
.....acres...	289,480	243,722	16,796	77,282	4,810	11,531	4,975
.....bushels...	7,404,697	6,474,617	498,390	1,882,028	83,370	282,269	166,705
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,897	2,032	191	668	80	139	58
.....bushels...	2,660,510	2,470,447	444,580	791,853	22,790	80,551	80,780
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	3,494	2,504	84	338	180	332	106
.....acres grown alone...	49,125	43,652	2,189	2,515	2,025	8,379	2,426
.....acres grown with other crops...	1,250	970	...	75	...	590	5
.....pounds...	48,093,407	43,630,316	1,730,785	2,210,145	1,710,215	9,965,400	2,240,360
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	77,112	71,056	210	2,783	20	355	4,091
Hay crops cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,723	1,308	16	109	5	13	91
.....acres...	73,925	67,869	210	2,783	20	355	4,091
.....tons...	126,095	117,457	270	4,674	70	466	5,202
Sales.....farms reporting...	305	225	6	6	...	1	18
.....tons...	20,777	18,362	170	350	...	40	1,276
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	44	44	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	3,187	3,187	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	25,242	25,242	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	2,818	1,986	44	449	260	148	15
.....acres...	22,774	19,252	449	2,223	4,035	1,098	135
.....bales...	13,080	11,437	189	1,134	2,990	520	65
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,366	804	11	127	25	219	90
.....acres <sup>2</sup> ...	29,743	29,446	60	3	(2)	21,058	6,164
.....bushels...	6,528,477	6,497,627	11,701	1,035	115	4,658,913	1,483,225
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,028	3,176	20	2,366	5	5	25
.....acres...	17,832	16,636	106	13,322	4	6	99
.....pounds...	23,227,059	22,210,700	125,500	18,174,007	5,000	7,500	102,600
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,031	3,606	32	452	15	156	1,686
Sales.....dollars...	84,631,572	83,666,328	9,350	429,320	4,500	1,594,014	77,700,731
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	21,867	11,605	37	440	45	69	405
.....acres...	709,987	648,746	148	1,655	120	1,019	9,810
Grapefruit <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	13,073	7,189	6	10	5	39	170
Trees of all ages.....number...	6,168,968	5,853,610	261	60	10	4,054	18,746
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	494,073	427,206	200	...	...	15	5,360
Trees of bearing age.....number...	5,674,895	5,426,404	61	60	10	4,039	13,386
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	30,146,597	29,661,867	120	260	...	11,280	60,252
Lemons <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	2,268	895	...	...	...	...	24
Trees of all ages.....number...	357,369	350,039	...	...	...	...	80,089
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	99,808	95,723	...	...	...	...	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	257,561	254,316	...	...	...	...	80,089
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	215,239	212,411	...	...	...	...	50,175
Oranges, temple <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	4,885	2,921	...	...	5	2	50
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,562,219	1,479,759	...	...	350	22	2,921
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	286,050	255,295	...	...	350	...	471
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,276,169	1,224,464	...	...	...	22	2,450
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	3,255,639	3,207,499	...	...	...	10	3,951
Oranges, Valencia <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	12,861	7,804	5	6	...	16	199
Trees of all ages.....number...	15,340,665	14,392,807	300	12	...	17,591	230,437
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	4,511,813	3,975,142	300	...	...	1,250	179,479
Trees of bearing age.....number...	10,828,852	10,417,665	...	12	...	16,341	50,958
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	34,885,101	34,434,932	...	...	...	22,416	94,699
Oranges, other <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	16,203	8,811	10	26	10	49	315
Trees of all ages.....number...	16,892,149	15,147,098	365	108	1,070	52,094	334,335
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	5,056,731	4,063,066	300	35	...	33,020	276,635
Trees of bearing age.....number...	11,835,418	11,084,032	65	73	1,070	57,700	57,700
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	39,989,263	39,089,158	180	70	125	20,075	163,128
Tangerines and mandarins <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	7,059	3,874	...	28	...	33	73
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,085,042	994,487	...	65	...	815	1,284
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	136,371	111,591	...	24	...	21	648
Trees of bearing age.....number...	948,671	882,896	...	41	...	794	636
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup> .....field boxes...	3,544,438	3,462,873	...	368	...	800	1,795

<sup>2</sup> Reported in small fractions. <sup>3</sup> Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. <sup>4</sup> Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. <sup>5</sup> Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines. <sup>6</sup> Harvested in 1958-59 from the bloom of 1958.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued						
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to							
November 30, 1959	64	172	71	1,582	209	1,035	108
farms reporting...							
number of litters...	196	1,007	829	18,198	2,106	10,654	608
1 or 2 litters	53	46	23	290	61	144	31
3 to 9 litters	6	92	20	614	85	490	59
10 to 19 litters	3	31	5	425	37	260	13
20 to 29 litters	2	2	22	187	18	128	5
40 to 49 litters	...	1	1	58	6	12	...
70 or more litters	...	...	...	8	2	1	...
June 2 to November 30	41	136	64	1,390	185	913	106
farms reporting...							
number of litters...	90	483	389	8,351	1,115	4,817	328
December 1 to June 1	37	139	45	1,275	136	897	87
farms reporting...							
number of litters...	106	524	440	9,847	991	5,837	280
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>							
Corn for all purposes	64	162	161	1,700	119	1,177	122
farms reporting...							
acres...	1,343	4,425	13,514	96,529	7,334	86,741	7,346
Under 11 acres	47	87	25	211	51	54	24
11 to 24 acres	7	26	27	225	26	175	42
25 to 49 acres	2	26	27	507	16	305	16
50 to 74 acres	4	5	28	331	10	213	23
75 to 99 acres	1	10	6	162	4	158	9
100 or more acres	3	8	48	264	12	272	8
Harvested for grain	39	124	123	1,294	69	1,065	86
farms reporting...							
acres...	921	2,915	8,458	52,142	1,670	56,784	5,438
bushels...	41,648	89,725	307,420	1,427,466	44,862	1,470,580	180,154
Sales	8	21	12	295	2	530	28
farms reporting...							
bushels...	8,700	20,475	22,000	251,375	900	691,143	55,300
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing	11	21	47	641	21	707	16
farms reporting...							
acres grown alone...	220	245	1,790	8,873	417	14,132	441
acres grown with other crops...	...	...	...	70	...	200	30
pounds...	164,749	203,800	1,923,500	8,262,149	368,373	14,423,840	427,000
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut	5,382	2,092	16,115	20,588	9,092	8,499	1,829
acres...							
Hay crops cut for hay	140	53	182	334	203	128	34
farms reporting...							
acres...	5,292	2,092	13,193	20,588	8,987	8,429	1,829
tons...	8,148	2,179	29,838	33,030	15,569	14,905	3,106
Sales	23	18	11	70	16	44	12
farms reporting...							
tons...	1,530	825	825	4,008	669	7,921	748
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	2	...	37	...	2	3	...
farms reporting...							
acres...	90	...	2,922	...	105	70	...
tons, green weight...	500	...	23,830	...	372	540	...
Cotton harvested	...	20	31	330	2	670	17
farms reporting...							
acres...	...	65	507	2,570	16	7,991	163
bales...	...	45	298	1,406	9	4,722	59
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale	48	30	...	89	3	150	12
farms reporting...							
acres...	19	5	...	553	240	483	861
bushels...	2,015	780	...	62,490	60,674	109,924	106,755
Tobacco harvested	5	34	18	220	19	435	24
farms reporting...							
acres...	7	136	118	896	58	1,831	53
pounds...	6,300	206,698	149,540	1,013,937	61,457	2,277,678	80,483
Vegetables harvested for sale	141	46	23	370	81	564	40
farms reporting...							
Sales...	981,496	17,850	14,000	936,426	315,465	1,360,376	302,800
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup>	8,086	447	123	672	397	354	530
farms reporting...							
acres...	593,033	3,185	2,083	12,693	12,032	5,114	7,854
Grapefruit <sup>3</sup>	6,000	266	33	147	185	71	257
farms reporting...							
Trees of all ages	5,671,232	17,288	9,382	32,364	45,911	2,213	52,089
Trees not of bearing age	401,609	1,205	402	5,379	5,308	143	7,585
Trees of bearing age	5,269,623	16,083	8,980	26,985	40,603	2,070	44,504
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup>	29,157,733	46,540	29,470	74,453	126,646	13,512	141,601
Lemons <sup>3</sup>	606	67	15	33	31	11	108
farms reporting...							
Trees of all ages	265,511	132	89	39	3,481	12	686
Trees not of bearing age	91,782	36	26	13	3,431	...	435
Trees of bearing age	173,729	96	63	26	50	12	251
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup>	161,978	20	110	1	27	25	75
Oranges, temple <sup>3</sup>	2,504	121	16	39	36	3	145
farms reporting...							
Trees of all ages	1,434,494	5,623	2,095	6,657	17,511	4	10,082
Trees not of bearing age	237,938	775	775	523	8,251	...	4,267
Trees of bearing age	1,196,556	2,903	1,320	6,134	9,260	4	5,815
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup>	3,172,177	2,805	957	5,025	11,256	5	11,313
Oranges, Valencia <sup>3</sup>	6,685	211	35	143	201	37	266
farms reporting...							
Trees of all ages	13,480,875	56,969	40,294	130,504	255,551	50,325	129,949
Trees not of bearing age	3,435,265	25,500	30,205	76,898	122,646	43,377	60,222
Trees of bearing age	10,045,610	31,469	10,089	53,606	132,905	6,948	69,727
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup>	33,788,395	71,270	33,136	62,255	176,993	27,770	157,998
Oranges, other <sup>3</sup>	7,027	334	50	251	292	106	341
farms reporting...							
Trees of all ages	13,791,067	119,689	41,091	160,625	294,462	121,490	230,702
Trees not of bearing age	3,211,410	78,980	10,539	88,787	148,966	82,634	131,760
Trees of bearing age	10,579,657	40,709	30,552	71,838	145,496	38,856	98,942
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup>	38,022,954	99,920	93,880	114,258	306,928	58,053	209,587
Tangerines and mandarins <sup>3</sup>	3,147	143	32	94	106	52	166
farms reporting...							
Trees of all ages	952,697	2,773	255	6,525	14,397	156	15,520
Trees not of bearing age	99,060	115	85	2,633	4,738	3	4,264
Trees of bearing age	853,637	2,658	170	3,892	9,659	153	11,256
Quantity harvested <sup>4</sup>	3,402,459	8,980	196	7,400	27,409	391	13,075