

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For descriptions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	45,006	23,322	16,467	4,453	1,033	1,369
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	70.6	19.1	4.4	5.9
Land in farms.....acres...	15,197,010	13,769,006	5,188,965	4,102,092	3,976,541	501,408
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	37.7	29.8	28.9	3.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	337.7	590.4	315.1	921.2	3,849.5	366.3
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	62,977	106,477	79,108	112,473	683,296	63,143
Average per acre.....dollars...	223.90	213.81	278.39	132.07	199.23	218.19
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	35,751	20,097	13,988	4,075	879	1,155
.....acres...	1,869,004	1,680,732	750,462	483,861	354,896	91,513
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	13,571	3,771	3,225	272	45	229
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	5,900	3,049	2,539	319	76	115
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3,728	2,328	1,802	352	63	111
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4,087	3,056	2,280	537	74	165
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	4,332	3,871	2,322	1,139	146	264
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	2,509	2,411	1,188	884	152	187
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,226	1,217	515	458	182	62
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	257	254	82	83	71	18
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	141	140	35	31	70	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	10,352	5,620	3,530	1,653	170	267
.....acres...	933,916	804,557	441,229	206,442	125,985	30,901
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	11,636	6,443	4,128	1,804	196	315
.....acres...	590,860	461,329	254,214	132,332	59,782	15,001
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,843	1,204	751	357	57	39
.....acres...	102,365	87,560	49,129	24,161	11,060	3,210
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	10,493	5,752	3,678	1,612	153	309
.....acres...	488,495	373,769	205,085	108,171	48,722	11,791
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	10,056	5,537	3,441	1,608	208	280
.....acres...	5,091,409	4,811,418	1,299,165	1,838,310	1,455,204	218,739
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	11,881	6,538	4,386	1,665	216	271
.....acres...	1,630,533	1,332,944	645,503	277,909	382,819	26,713
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	11,621	6,912	4,346	2,070	251	245
.....acres...	4,094,836	3,814,469	1,415,975	951,521	1,348,091	98,882
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	7,727	4,794	2,951	1,492	189	162
.....acres...	1,218,131	1,135,419	500,267	250,139	357,310	27,703
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	4,594	3,820	2,349	861	299	311
.....acres...	410,875	403,168	169,686	90,554	115,347	27,581
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	2,574	2,079	1,156	768	68	87
.....acres...	136,381	130,021	60,876	52,102	11,672	5,371
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	1,155	788	424	251	37	76
.....acres...	68,686	60,775	32,347	20,100	3,940	4,388
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	165	130	74	52	4	...
.....acres...	10,688	10,168	5,238	3,270	1,660	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	2,269	1,335	777	423	44	91
.....acres...	154,717	122,537	69,467	39,321	7,827	5,922
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	44,155	22,717	16,056	4,420	877	1,364
Under 25 years.....number...	499	258	111	61	23	63
25 to 34 years.....number...	3,336	1,672	922	433	104	213
35 to 44 years.....number...	8,388	4,367	2,626	1,145	235	361
45 to 54 years.....number...	11,924	6,690	4,489	1,539	224	438
55 to 64 years.....number...	10,538	6,236	4,833	978	194	231
65 or more years.....number...	9,470	3,494	3,075	264	97	58
Average age.....years...	53.0	52.0	54.0	47.9	48.0	45.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	22,939	8,439	6,011	1,626	300	502
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	3,723	2,446	1,398	795	18	235
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,476	970	688	211	23	48
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	16,740	5,023	3,925	620	259	219
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	6,513	2,124	1,415	516	55	138
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	11,733	4,360	3,363	609	191	197
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	17,548	4,371	3,381	598	184	208
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...						
.....operators reporting...	22,067	14,883	10,456	2,827	733	867
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,428	1,986	1,308	522	42	114
With income from sources other than farm operated .. operators reporting...	12,028	5,792	4,608	738	246	200
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	7,681	1,923	1,561	214	91	57

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number...	620	62	110	67	164	346
Percent distribution.....percent...	2.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5
Land in farms.....acres...	279,478	15,130	11,450	13,685	28,115	153,550
Percent distribution.....percent...	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1
Average size of farm.....acres...	450.8	244.0	104.1	204.3	171.4	443.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars...	90,145	37,049	16,029	23,509	21,177	56,240
Average per acre.....dollars...	257.17	142.92	154.64	104.04	113.32	189.40
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	492	57	110	57	164	275
.....acres...	41,526	8,514	6,035	6,765	10,170	18,503
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	117	5	10	5	15	77
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	62	...	10	1	5	37
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	26	...	15	...	40	30
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	87	10	15	5	20	28
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	82	20	50	20	45	47
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	81	10	10	20	30	36
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	26	6	...	6	9	15
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	7	6	...	...	...	5
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	105	25	25	21	41	50
.....acres...	15,272	640	385	872	2,770	10,962
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	137	16	50	15	37	60
.....acres...	4,750	1,605	880	910	2,953	3,903
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	11	1	...	...	15	12
.....acres...	415	700	...	...	395	1,700
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	137	15	50	15	37	55
.....acres...	4,335	905	880	910	2,558	2,203
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	130	11	15	31	26	67
.....acres...	127,940	1,105	575	1,770	1,265	86,084
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	69	30	35	15	46	76
.....acres...	8,566	1,050	2,985	695	3,810	9,607
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	135	6	20	22	33	29
.....acres...	70,745	855	245	1,781	6,267	18,989
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	92	1	15	16	15	23
.....acres...	19,305	850	210	778	1,390	5,170
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	162	21	30	5	21	72
.....acres...	15,221	1,739	475	125	825	9,196
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	39	6	10	10	11	11
.....acres...	2,626	950	175	155	995	470
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	16	...	10	10	25	15
.....acres...	573	...	355	1,260	1,570	630
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....acres...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	16	5	15	15	25	15
.....acres...	687	250	650	1,555	1,795	985
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number...	616	62	110	67	164	345
Under 25 years.....number...	38	10	...	...	10	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	123	5	30	6	10	39
35 to 44 years.....number...	146	11	25	25	52	102
45 to 54 years.....number...	188	31	45	26	56	92
55 to 64 years.....number...	100	5	10	5	31	80
65 or more years.....number...	21	...	...	5	5	27
Average age.....years...	43.8	42.2	43.5	46.7	45.5	47.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	221	26	40	10	66	139
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	98	15	35	5	40	42
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	22	5	...	...	10	11
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	101	6	5	5	16	86
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	45	10	5	5	15	58
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	98	6	20	5	5	63
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	89	10	5	10	20	74
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	399	36	70	57	98	207
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	61	5	10	6	15	17
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	109	6	15	15	21	34
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	24	5	...	...	16	12

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	908	824	377	357	47	43
.....number...	1,055	970	429	421	72	48
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,846	1,660	700	789	43	128
.....number...	1,903	1,717	710	822	52	133
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	985	881	479	273	100	29
.....number...	1,032	915	491	281	114	29
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	558	519	257	188	49	25
.....number...	705	665	305	238	87	35
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	23,502	15,293	9,722	3,848	782	941
.....number...	36,422	27,219	14,739	7,178	3,699	1,603
Tractors.....farms reporting...	22,829	14,859	9,356	3,880	751	872
.....number...	39,876	30,633	16,447	8,631	3,626	1,929
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	20,816	14,083	8,718	3,780	726	859
.....number...	35,820	28,354	14,833	8,247	3,467	1,807
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	14,764	8,530	5,787	2,014	217	512
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,334	2,939	1,648	995	127	169
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,276	1,213	622	399	118	74
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	532	514	289	121	63	41
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	910	887	372	251	201	63
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	20,600	13,957	8,632	3,752	720	853
.....number...	33,468	26,231	13,934	7,648	2,958	1,691
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,365	1,184	659	304	156	65
.....number...	2,352	2,123	899	599	509	116
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,505	1,816	1,373	260	98	85
.....number...	4,056	2,279	1,614	384	159	122
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	32,859	17,414	12,429	3,375	736	874
.....number...	41,893	23,399	16,310	4,470	1,444	1,175
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	39,074	20,902	14,476	4,326	882	1,218
Telephone.....farms reporting...	27,555	15,411	11,261	2,756	778	616
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	22,777	12,578	8,450	3,108	417	603
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	841	805	448	253	38	66
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	813	787	451	235	35	66
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	474	410	196	171	23	20
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,550	1,441	703	540	96	102
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	23,238	12,359	9,033	2,104	621	601
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,898	1,665	1,225	229	84	127
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	18,019	8,757	5,821	2,063	263	610
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	9,618	4,463	3,128	946	136	253
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	8,401	4,294	2,693	1,117	127	357
1 mile.....farms reporting...	3,573	1,839	1,217	436	62	124
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	3,936	1,976	1,200	561	46	169
4 miles.....farms reporting...	450	219	129	63	5	22
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	442	260	147	57	14	42
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	10,179	8,585	5,416	1,999	685	485
.....persons...	56,822	53,747	22,624	14,179	12,846	4,098
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	6,243	5,858	3,632	1,308	613	305
.....persons...	32,147	31,435	13,812	6,624	9,480	1,519
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,677	2,404	1,654	501	137	112
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,142	1,084	689	268	79	48
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,073	1,029	589	255	123	62
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	722	717	419	140	106	52
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	629	624	281	144	168	31
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	34,646	16,682	11,780	3,697	379	826
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,155	5,495	3,925	567	524	479
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	2,205	1,145	762	189	130	64
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....operators reporting...	34,041	19,914	13,709	4,133	904	1,168
.....acres on which used...	2,466,439	2,266,812	1,023,088	585,333	552,275	106,116
.....tons...	1,081,516	1,017,418	480,288	223,197	265,430	48,503
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33,778	19,767	13,601	4,118	891	1,157
.....tons...	1,070,446	1,007,125	475,322	220,528	263,509	47,766
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,456	1,142	679	301	89	73
.....tons...	11,070	10,293	4,966	2,669	1,921	737
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	3,841	2,570	1,621	740	116	93
.....acres...	320,869	296,947	165,110	74,168	49,772	7,897
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,759	2,520	1,598	719	112	91
.....tons...	65,118	60,113	36,223	14,322	8,081	1,487
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	208	169	99	48	13	9
.....tons...	1,255	1,152	362	467	258	65
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	4,382	2,881	1,783	847	153	98
.....acres...	605,461	571,691	241,839	127,555	187,891	14,406
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	4,273	2,818	1,749	824	147	98
.....tons...	100,546	93,293	42,869	22,036	25,872	2,516
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	250	203	103	79	14	7
.....tons...	2,861	2,785	1,133	676	823	153
Corn.....farms reporting...	9,315	5,500	2,924	2,025	75	476
.....acres...	395,068	331,308	141,971	146,870	16,377	26,090
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	9,216	5,421	2,883	1,997	75	466
.....tons...	67,399	55,946	24,407	25,033	2,433	4,073
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	479	436	219	182	8	27
.....tons...	2,892	2,711	1,203	1,245	119	144

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	17	10	...	11	5	...
.....number...	17	15	...	11	5	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	32	20	20	20	36	...
.....number...	37	20	20	20	36	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	7	6	7
.....number...	9	...	...	7	6	7
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	7	...	8
.....number...	10	...	...	7	...	18
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	484	47	60	52	89	209
.....number...	845	70	80	59	96	453
Tractors.....farms reporting...	420	52	60	47	82	211
.....number...	1,028	108	80	83	108	522
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	415	52	60	47	82	203
.....number...	970	103	80	78	108	468
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	232	30	45	30	66	109
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	90	15	10	10	11	33
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	40	...	5	...	...	29
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	11	5	...	7	5	13
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	42	2	...	...	...	19
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	409	52	60	47	82	203
.....number...	879	103	80	76	108	445
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	47	...	...	2	...	16
.....number...	91	...	...	2	...	23
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	46	5	...	5	...	29
.....number...	58	5	...	5	...	54
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	419	51	60	42	84	218
.....number...	530	57	85	47	93	363
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	585	57	95	62	134	285
Telephone.....farms reporting...	360	17	25	21	29	164
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	303	40	50	32	83	95
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	1	...	24
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	41	...	...	1	...	24
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	15	5	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	30	10	...	16	30	16
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	317	25	45	31	45	138
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	63	2	...	...	15	47
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	237	35	65	36	104	133
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	100	15	15	5	41	77
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	137	20	50	31	63	56
1 mile.....farms reporting...	51	...	20	15	16	22
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	68	15	20	10	40	16
4 miles.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	6	1	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	18	5	5	...	6	8
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	241	27	20	7	23	167
.....persons...	1,740	101	935	13	33	1,276
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	144	22	5	7	8	119
.....persons...	701	84	5	11	10	708
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	49	10	5	5	7	36
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30	...	...	1	...	17
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	27	10	...	1	1	23
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	23	1	...	...	...	28
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	15	1	...	...	...	15
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	347	35	80	57	148	159
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	254	27	30	10	16	142
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	19	...	...	...	...	45
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	520	52	110	57	142	287
.....acres on which used...	48,940	6,644	5,935	7,120	10,725	26,752
.....tons...	25,363	2,566	1,855	1,544	2,593	14,582
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	520	47	110	57	142	281
.....tons...	24,982	2,306	1,854	1,513	2,587	14,524
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	39	20	5	1	1	7
.....tons...	381	260	1	31	6	58
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	33	6	5	2	16	31
.....acres...	2,189	350	100	602	330	4,326
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	33	6	5	2	15	30
.....tons...	374	48	20	50	70	925
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	1	1	1
.....tons...	26	...	...	25	2	12
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	61	1	5	11	11	9
.....acres...	9,232	750	115	678	240	3,391
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	61	1	5	11	11	9
.....tons...	1,590	375	40	88	46	377
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	1	...
.....tons...	151	...	...	...	2	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	137	30	85	51	116	57
.....acres...	8,200	2,575	3,320	3,585	6,380	2,030
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	132	25	85	51	116	57
.....tons...	1,260	341	568	638	958	308
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	20	5	...	1	1	...
.....tons...	129	10	...	3	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	432	305	107	164	4	30
.....acres...	21,810	19,367	5,110	12,261	741	1,255
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	422	295	102	164	4	25
.....tons...	4,816	4,333	1,078	2,860	151	244
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	15	15	5	5	...	5
.....tons...	26	26	5	6	...	15
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	398	342	140	167	16	19
.....acres...	27,566	27,297	8,417	14,757	2,915	1,208
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	398	342	140	167	16	19
.....tons...	28,617	28,456	9,069	15,666	2,445	1,276
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	7	7	6	1	...	...
.....tons...	10	10	8	2	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	27,329	16,874	11,697	3,451	719	1,007
.....acres...	1,096,126	1,020,663	460,641	209,722	294,579	55,721
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27,163	16,758	11,606	3,444	711	997
.....tons...	803,950	764,984	361,676	140,611	224,527	38,170
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	718	512	346	71	56	39
.....tons...	4,026	3,609	2,255	273	721	360
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	7,801	5,884	4,114	1,281	313	176
.....acres limed...	488,738	461,044	221,493	73,071	148,197	18,283
.....tons...	471,435	446,821	208,155	68,978	151,418	18,270
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	44,274	23,306	16,457	4,448	1,032	1,369
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	23,771	12,351	7,934	3,264	406	747
.....dollars...	70,389,061	67,037,513	42,473,138	11,032,613	8,908,122	4,623,640
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	5,880	1,801	1,138	479	15	169
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	12,660	5,820	3,621	1,720	107	372
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	1,545	1,191	742	341	67	41
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	1,425	1,299	808	372	69	50
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,261	2,240	1,625	352	148	115
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	10,392	6,391	4,086	1,756	197	352
.....dollars...	35,509,619	34,414,056	17,673,925	7,741,008	7,055,489	1,943,634
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	7,586	3,843	2,459	1,120	45	219
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	1,084	881	611	211	18	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	575	538	368	137	19	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	503	493	294	147	27	25
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	644	636	354	141	88	53
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	19,710	11,929	8,502	2,322	513	592
.....dollars...	23,308,399	21,688,940	13,249,363	2,296,082	5,626,514	516,981
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	8,993	3,423	2,301	793	36	293
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,580	4,687	3,250	1,097	139	201
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	4,137	3,819	2,951	432	338	98
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	23,780	17,219	11,519	3,764	933	1,003
.....dollars...	112,917,705	110,390,625	46,594,373	24,999,571	31,950,151	6,846,530
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	6,696	2,746	2,075	451	26	194
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	4,605	3,067	2,118	710	44	195
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,967	2,404	1,658	587	76	83
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	3,653	3,225	2,184	723	132	186
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,269	2,206	1,465	488	135	118
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,474	1,463	967	313	122	61
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	1,000	1,000	552	269	100	79
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	746	740	388	121	169	62
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	370	368	112	102	129	25
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	16,358	10,185	6,088	2,937	397	763
.....dollars...	13,136,265	12,354,049	6,050,080	3,069,517	2,213,403	1,021,049
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	7,311	2,880	1,927	645	36	272
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	5,619	4,184	2,479	1,345	89	271
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	1,429	1,264	655	430	79	80
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,999	1,857	1,027	497	193	140
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	39,883	21,372	14,792	4,388	929	1,263
.....dollars...	18,913,241	17,321,342	7,918,074	4,777,620	3,557,917	1,067,731
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	18,955	5,157	4,428	379	108	242
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	13,173	8,782	6,239	1,763	218	562
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,608	3,362	2,065	999	142	156
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,638	3,566	1,877	1,120	305	264
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	509	505	183	127	156	39
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	709,517,617	691,613,250	350,639,333	120,902,579	182,440,712	37,630,626
.....average per farm, dollars...	15,765	29,655	21,293	27,151	176,612	27,488
All crops sold.....dollars...	523,653,885	513,325,110	250,302,482	83,714,477	153,497,869	25,810,282
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	58,642,768	56,468,358	15,446,802	21,161,920	16,249,370	3,610,266
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	84,631,572	83,666,328	15,599,184	36,801,059	16,023,464	15,282,621
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	318,128,446	312,135,024	183,651,149	16,182,075	110,317,772	1,984,028
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	62,251,099	61,055,400	35,645,347	9,569,423	10,907,263	4,933,367
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	185,863,732	178,288,140	100,336,851	37,188,102	28,942,843	11,820,344
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	33,805,472	32,914,707	28,008,897	2,223,191	1,492,132	1,190,487
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	70,345,924	69,872,516	37,189,197	14,347,553	10,866,023	7,469,743
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	81,712,336	75,500,917	35,138,757	20,617,358	16,584,688	3,160,114

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME—Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year—Continued						
Crops on which used—Continued						
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	15	5	...	5	5	...
.....acres...	580	250	...	325	100	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	5	5	...
.....tons...	114	...	...	115	15	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	15	...	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	7	...	...	...	10	2
.....acres...	400	...	...	...	430	378
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7	...	...	...	10	2
.....tons...	500	...	...	...	426	350
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	420	52	105	56	122	252
.....acres...	28,339	2,719	2,400	1,930	3,245	17,088
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	420	47	105	56	122	247
.....tons...	21,144	1,542	1,226	622	1,072	12,564
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	12	15	5	1	...	6
.....tons...	75	235	1	3	...	46
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	89	16	15	7	10	39
.....acres limed...	11,534	1,290	115	190	645	4,509
.....tons...	11,929	1,770	100	190	370	3,911
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	620	62	110	67	164	346
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	315	26	60	62	109	175
.....dollars...	2,433,808	13,314	31,900	67,738	49,516	2,027,364
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	61	5	30	5	32	36
\$100 to \$899.....farms reporting...	153	20	25	50	61	63
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	1	10	17
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	28	...	5	5	6	6
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	60	1	...	1	...	53
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	154	16	20	11	47	104
.....dollars...	1,299,492	5,210	47,325	14,505	40,114	536,988
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	78	15	15	5	41	65
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....farms reporting...	19	...	...	5	5	12
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	6	1	...	...	...	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	16	...	5	1	...	3
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	35	...	...	...	1	17
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	208	36	50	47	80	171
.....dollars...	167,678	37,645	12,505	12,861	20,420	265,872
Under \$900.....farms reporting...	102	20	30	15	50	76
\$900 to \$999.....farms reporting...	70	10	20	32	25	44
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	36	6	...	...	5	51
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	453	57	80	47	103	263
.....dollars...	3,625,617	294,685	159,885	48,012	79,320	2,639,011
Under \$300.....farms reporting...	73	5	25	15	25	51
\$300 to \$499.....farms reporting...	77	5	25	10	45	33
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	32	10	10	10	10	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	98	20	...	5	15	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	56	5	10	6	7	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	33	5	5	...	...	18
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	42	5	5	1	1	25
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	30	1	...	...	...	31
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	12	1	...	...	...	12
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	359	27	55	47	91	184
.....dollars...	506,727	11,180	25,325	16,865	44,890	436,062
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	106	10	25	6	30	75
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	133	10	15	30	50	53
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	40	5	10	11	1	13
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	80	2	5	...	10	43
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	600	57	105	57	144	300
.....dollars...	559,973	64,677	59,375	27,801	43,340	312,565
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	102	5	15	10	35	75
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	251	25	70	25	87	104
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	88	10	10	15	10	23
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	139	16	5	7	12	85
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	20	1	5	...	...	13
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	20,347,847	1,691,563	737,833	562,278	1,223,097	13,068,008
.....average per farm, dollars...	32,819	27,283	6,708	8,392	7,458	37,769
All crops sold.....dollars...	13,618,410	1,603,481	622,074	277,181	926,272	8,762,864
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	1,279,199	395,335	437,434	268,128	750,834	479,336
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	9,651,253	607,250	156,700	7,075	63,750	4,796,593
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	685,462	177,496	940	1,278	111,688	1,007,164
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	2,002,496	423,400	27,000	700	...	2,479,771
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	6,729,437	88,082	115,759	285,097	296,825	4,305,144
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	658,587	2,741	1,494	933	7,010	519,722
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,036,491	...	...	99,555	...	3,333,697
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	2,034,359	85,341	114,265	184,609	289,815	451,725

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator					
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves	farms reporting... number...	20,472 1,518,039	10,736 1,395,417	6,653 640,841	3,110 367,337	370 331,693	603 55,546
Cows, including heifers that have calved	farms reporting... number...	18,909 852,583	10,136 793,130	6,311 379,920	2,935 211,610	343 164,044	547 37,564
Milk cows	farms reporting... number...	8,817 187,504	4,589 179,142	2,777 98,535	1,409 38,399	99 25,487	304 16,721
Heifers and heifer calves	farms reporting... number...	16,588 345,859	9,025 308,003	5,537 138,057	2,701 84,602	315 75,004	472 10,340
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves	farms reporting... number...	15,762 319,597	8,899 294,276	5,527 122,864	2,574 71,125	351 92,645	447 7,642
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head	farms reporting...	1,073	412	252	103	11	46
2 to 4 head	farms reporting...	4,025	1,467	878	427	11	151
5 to 9 head	farms reporting...	4,093	1,429	859	463	7	100
10 to 19 head	farms reporting...	3,707	1,492	981	421	18	72
20 to 49 head	farms reporting...	3,506	2,035	1,432	538	16	49
50 to 99 head	farms reporting...	1,487	1,350	791	447	55	57
100 to 499 head	farms reporting...	2,030	2,006	1,213	559	136	98
500 or more head	farms reporting...	551	545	247	152	116	30
Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
1 head	farms reporting...	3,100	1,106	677	307	26	96
2 to 9 head	farms reporting...	8,375	3,296	2,095	957	17	227
10 to 19 head	farms reporting...	2,598	1,410	933	435	13	29
20 to 39 head	farms reporting...	1,134	822	549	240	10	23
40 to 49 head	farms reporting...	980	805	520	224	28	33
50 to 74 head	farms reporting...	662	657	387	206	33	31
75 to 99 head	farms reporting...	349	336	208	104	12	12
100 or more head	farms reporting...	1,711	1,704	942	462	204	96
Milk cows—							
1 head	farms reporting...	4,012	1,794	1,128	513	33	120
2 to 9 head	farms reporting...	4,004	2,010	1,200	664	29	117
10 to 19 head	farms reporting...	23	18	11	6	...	1
20 to 39 head	farms reporting...	20	20	20	...	...	...
40 to 49 head	farms reporting...	73	68	21	45	2	...
50 to 74 head	farms reporting...	120	119	77	31	...	11
75 to 99 head	farms reporting...	103	102	46	46	...	10
100 or more head	farms reporting...	462	458	274	104	35	45
Horses and/or mules	farms reporting... number...	10,652 27,820	6,055 19,115	3,750 10,921	1,627 4,339	293 3,092	385 763
Hogs and pigs	farms reporting... number...	13,703 411,034	6,939 311,017	3,955 159,248	2,358 121,302	79 5,431	547 25,036
Born since June 1	farms reporting... number...	10,082 216,626	5,464 163,863	3,008 84,320	1,941 63,995	63 3,022	452 12,526
Born before June 1	farms reporting... number...	12,688 194,408	6,500 147,154	3,690 74,928	2,232 57,307	71 2,409	507 12,510
Sheep and lambs	farms reporting... number...	178 7,216	107 5,497	61 3,614	36 1,409	5 444	5 30
Lambs under 1 year old	farms reporting... number...	104 1,495	69 1,220	39 669	27 415	3 136	...
Sheep 1 year old and over	farms reporting... number...	162 5,721	106 4,277	61 2,945	35 994	5 308	5 30
Ewes	farms reporting... number...	150 4,611	104 3,712	59 2,523	35 877	5 287	5 25
Rams and wethers	farms reporting... number...	120 1,110	84 565	50 422	26 117	3 21	5 5
Chickens 4 months old and over	farms reporting... number...	16,589 5,594,021	7,933 5,216,842	5,150 4,304,660	2,063 445,650	107 246,035	613 220,497
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive	farms reporting... number... dollars...	15,961 663,781 69,303,795	8,887 622,603 65,401,308	5,471 294,537 29,526,131	2,621 159,852 17,094,764	354 138,996 16,397,315	441 29,218 2,383,098
Hogs and pigs sold alive	farms reporting... number... dollars...	10,829 405,012 11,745,348	6,040 329,381 9,552,049	3,304 178,303 5,170,787	2,209 119,775 3,473,475	51 4,777 138,533	476 26,526 769,254
Sheep and lambs sold alive	farms reporting... number... dollars...	91 2,289 27,468	70 1,633 19,596	41 935 11,220	25 447 5,364	3 245 2,940	1 6 72
Milk and cream sold ¹	farms reporting... pounds... dollars...	1,151 1,087,829,513 70,345,924	953 1,080,493,002 69,872,516	546 576,054,169 37,189,197	287 225,578,071 14,347,553	42 162,858,067 10,866,023	78 116,002,695 7,469,743
Chickens including broilers sold	farms reporting... dollars...	3,192 6,105,275	2,217 5,892,936	1,839 5,190,346	256 308,194	34 211,272	88 183,124
Chicken eggs sold	farms reporting... dozens... dollars...	4,546 67,974,968 26,510,238	2,867 66,333,702 25,870,143	2,215 55,594,708 21,681,936	485 4,880,421 1,903,363	34 3,282,834 1,280,305	133 2,575,739 1,004,539
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959							
1 or 2 litters	farms reporting... number of litters...	10,393 67,216	5,617 51,038	3,119 25,798	2,010 20,636	51 716	437 3,888
3 to 9 litters	farms reporting... number of litters...	3,992 4,319	1,290 2,485	791 1,424	354 874	14 9	131 178
10 to 19 litters	farms reporting... number of litters...	1,422 547	1,206 531	630 225	482 264	14 10	80 32
20 to 39 litters	farms reporting... number of litters...	95 18	91 14	42 7	30 6	3 1	16 ...
40 to 69 litters	farms reporting... number of litters...	8,576 31,560	4,789 23,185	2,630 11,505	1,744 9,571	45 358	370 1,751
70 or more litters	farms reporting... number of litters...	7,561 35,656	4,519 27,853	2,443 14,293	1,719 11,065	36 358	321 2,137

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	268	26	65	57	73	114
.....number...	36,195	1,627	915	2,042	1,739	13,028
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	247	26	50	57	73	94
.....number...	24,387	895	165	1,049	852	10,216
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	127	10	40	41	25	61
.....number...	8,818	10	85	259	30	7,519
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	215	26	55	42	58	76
.....number...	6,593	275	240	594	542	2,096
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	215	11	25	52	58	86
.....number...	5,215	457	510	399	345	716
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	26	...	10	...	...	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	31	15	30	20	25	30
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	50	5	10	10	15	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	32	...	10	10	15	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	18	...	...	5	10	16
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	10	10	10
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	64	5	5	1	3	20
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	20	1	...	1	...	8
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	26	15	10	10	15	20
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	92	5	35	35	35	25
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18	...	5	...	5	1
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	...	5	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	10	11	3
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	23	5	...	...	1	2
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	7	...	...	...	...	5
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	64	1	...	2	1	28
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	28	10	10	25	20	27
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	57	...	30	15	5	10
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	1
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	5
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	26	...	...	1	...	18
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	178	16	55	27	42	67
.....number...	374	28	90	68	50	153
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	190	30	90	60	96	81
.....number...	8,108	1,975	2,100	5,410	4,415	3,028
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	152	25	80	55	71	69
.....number...	3,810	1,460	1,090	2,485	2,505	1,176
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	175	30	85	50	91	76
.....number...	4,298	515	1,010	2,925	1,910	1,852
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	30	...	...	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	30	...	...	...	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	25	...	...	...	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	192	40	80	45	127	129
.....number...	101,560	1,470	2,075	1,480	3,720	110,192
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	196	16	25	42	68	94
.....number...	19,624	448	440	991	892	6,823
.....dollars...	1,675,538	53,621	80,625	91,664	105,085	376,565
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	151	25	75	55	96	74
.....number...	12,171	1,080	1,160	3,205	6,370	2,540
.....dollars...	352,959	31,320	33,640	92,945	184,730	73,660
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	...
.....number...	6	...	...	...	...	...
.....dollars...	72	...	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹farms reporting...	43	...	...	1	...	34
.....pounds...	60,287,474	...	...	1,545,546	...	54,169,675
.....dollars...	4,036,491	...	...	99,555	...	3,333,697
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	30	5	5	5	10	33
.....dollars...	38,610	206	55	55	454	143,744
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	46	5	20	10	15	37
.....dozens...	1,589,624	6,500	3,690	2,250	10,400	963,275
.....dollars...	619,953	2,535	1,439	878	4,056	375,678
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958,						
to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	146	25	75	60	61	70
.....number of litters...	1,467	480	290	720	547	384
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	36	...	45	15	5	30
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	68	15	20	10	35	30
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	26	5	10	20	16	3
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	15	5	7
40 to 99 litters.....farms reporting...	11	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	115	20	65	60	56	54
.....number of litters...	568	180	145	410	271	177
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	125	20	50	35	46	45
.....number of litters...	899	300	145	310	276	207

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	11,912	6,809	3,673	2,478	100	558
acres...	481,289	399,554	174,303	177,574	18,176	29,501
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	3,669	964	700	215	3	46
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	2,537	1,156	743	300	7	106
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,481	1,745	950	616	18	161
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	1,368	1,176	496	512	26	142
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	687	641	347	242	6	46
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,170	1,127	437	593	40	57
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	9,106	5,527	2,872	2,099	75	481
acres...	289,480	243,722	99,283	112,765	11,154	20,520
bushels...	7,404,697	6,474,617	2,635,984	2,889,650	454,933	494,050
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,897	2,032	844	915	28	245
bushels...	2,660,510	2,470,447	719,730	1,361,619	136,093	253,005
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	3,494	2,504	1,137	1,115	11	241
acres grown alone...	49,125	43,652	16,067	21,882	1,725	3,978
acres grown with other crops...	1,250	970	325	645	...	...
pounds...	48,093,407	43,630,316	15,710,115	22,072,590	1,769,846	4,077,765
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	77,112	71,056	32,464	20,111	16,302	2,179
Hay crops cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,723	1,308	728	411	124	45
acres...	73,925	67,869	30,647	19,091	16,302	1,829
tons...	126,095	117,457	51,574	34,439	26,927	4,517
Sales.....farms reporting...	305	225	122	81	14	8
tons...	20,777	18,362	7,187	7,896	2,614	665
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	44	44	27	10	...	7
acres...	3,187	3,187	1,817	1,020	...	350
tons, green weight...	25,242	25,242	14,305	7,037	...	3,900
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	2,818	1,986	945	759	6	276
acres...	22,774	19,252	6,279	9,806	207	2,960
bales...	13,080	11,437	3,749	5,899	77	1,712
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,366	804	368	352	22	62
acres ² ...	29,743	29,446	8,430	16,347	2,916	1,753
bushels...	6,528,477	6,497,627	1,580,419	4,015,901	485,499	415,808
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	4,028	3,176	1,739	1,155	44	238
acres...	17,832	16,636	6,975	6,809	1,704	1,148
pounds...	23,227,059	22,210,700	9,053,003	9,350,123	2,189,804	1,617,770
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	5,031	3,606	1,556	1,516	78	456
Sales.....dollars...	84,631,572	83,666,328	15,559,184	36,801,059	16,023,464	15,282,621
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	21,867	11,605	9,564	1,204	657	180
acres...	709,987	648,746	377,790	41,261	224,554	5,141
Grapefruit ³farms reporting...	13,073	7,189	6,172	466	476	75
Trees of all ages.....number...	6,168,968	5,853,610	3,497,309	240,444	2,067,284	48,573
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	494,073	427,206	235,842	13,624	176,615	1,125
Trees of bearing age.....number...	5,674,895	5,426,404	3,261,467	226,820	1,890,669	47,448
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	30,146,597	29,661,867	16,476,654	1,255,588	11,791,511	138,144
Lemons ³farms reporting...	2,268	895	775	65	36	19
Trees of all ages.....number...	357,369	350,039	266,482	5,725	64,253	13,579
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	99,808	95,723	47,656	2,454	42,138	3,475
Trees of bearing age.....number...	257,561	254,316	218,826	3,271	22,115	10,104
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	215,239	212,411	141,821	7,216	32,860	30,514
Oranges, temple ³farms reporting...	4,885	2,921	2,483	155	249	34
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,562,219	1,479,759	964,777	46,905	448,913	19,164
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	286,050	255,295	169,482	3,178	82,587	48
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,276,169	1,224,464	795,295	43,727	366,326	19,116
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	3,255,639	3,207,499	1,931,701	111,395	1,140,684	23,719
Oranges, Valencia ³farms reporting...	12,861	7,804	6,766	433	508	97
Trees of all ages.....number...	15,340,665	14,392,807	8,360,755	639,408	5,283,218	109,426
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	4,511,813	3,975,142	2,158,681	175,712	1,600,304	40,445
Trees of bearing age.....number...	10,828,852	10,417,665	6,202,074	463,696	3,682,914	68,981
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	34,885,101	34,434,932	19,528,319	1,580,954	13,158,285	167,374
Oranges, other ³farms reporting...	16,203	8,811	7,488	666	567	90
Trees of all ages.....number...	16,892,149	15,147,098	9,589,673	983,439	4,446,767	127,219
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	5,056,731	4,063,066	2,402,902	394,655	1,225,487	40,022
Trees of bearing age.....number...	11,835,418	11,084,032	7,186,771	588,784	3,221,280	87,197
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	39,989,263	39,089,158	24,760,898	2,022,343	12,069,105	236,812
Tangerines and mandarins ³farms reporting...	7,059	3,874	3,319	267	252	36
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,085,042	994,487	612,451	37,424	335,690	8,922
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	136,371	111,591	68,950	3,526	36,866	2,249
Trees of bearing age.....number...	948,671	882,896	543,501	33,898	298,824	6,673
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	3,544,438	3,462,873	1,971,355	125,479	1,346,937	19,102

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

⁴Harvested in 1958-59, from the bloom of 1958.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued					
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Croppers	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	183	35	90	56	126	68
acres...	10,555	2,650	3,400	3,870	6,655	2,371
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	25	11
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	46	5	30	...	10	15
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	45	10	25	15	40	26
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	45	10	20	21	35	11
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	21	...	10	5	5	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	26	10	...	10	11	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	153	30	90	51	106	51
acres...	6,800	1,950	2,985	2,605	4,890	1,290
bushels...	151,760	49,650	73,935	69,400	122,330	26,975
Sales.....farms reporting...	78	25	35	35	61	11
bushels...	99,825	14,500	36,745	29,975	69,690	2,270
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting...	70	15	50	35	45	26
acres grown alone...	950	215	850	675	915	373
acres grown with other crops...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	884,905	160,000	863,685	667,500	1,358,475	143,200
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	730	150	...	258	120	921
Hay crops cut for hay.....farms reporting...	13	1	...	7	6	18
acres...	410	150	...	258	120	891
tons...	1,120	240	...	2,008	120	1,029
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	1	...	1
tons...	500	...	...	150	...	15
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	1
acres...	320	...	...	...	...	30
tons, green weight...	3,700	...	...	...	...	200
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	76	25	40	35	65	35
acres...	645	490	255	425	860	285
bales...	392	210	145	185	645	135
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	29	...	...	5	20	8
acres ² ...	630	...	...	(2)	425	698
bushels...	159,775	...	...	80	83,415	172,538
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	80	20	30	10	61	37
acres...	342	171	174	47	295	119
pounds...	454,800	274,000	256,750	104,880	345,680	181,660
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	257	17	25	15	25	117
Sales.....dollars...	9,651,253	607,250	156,700	7,075	63,750	4,796,593
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³farms reporting...	61	6	20	11	6	76
acres...	2,210	396	65	82	235	2,153
Grapefruit ³farms reporting...	15	5	10	...	5	40
Trees of all ages.....number...	23,161	5,170	20	...	260	19,962
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	110	165	...	...	200	650
Trees of bearing age.....number...	23,051	5,005	20	...	60	19,312
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	20,158	1,915	...	...	120	115,951
Lemons ³farms reporting...	3	...	10	...	...	6
Trees of all ages.....number...	168	...	10	...	...	13,401
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	75	...	...	...	...	3,400
Trees of bearing age.....number...	93	...	10	...	...	10,001
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	29	...	...	...	...	30,485
Oranges, temple ³farms reporting...	7	...	10	...	...	17
Trees of all ages.....number...	17,523	...	80	...	...	1,561
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	48	...	...	...	...	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	17,475	...	80	...	...	1,561
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	15,679	...	10	...	...	8,030
Oranges, Valencia ³farms reporting...	20	1	15	...	6	55
Trees of all ages.....number...	55,895	300	1,020	...	2,215	49,996
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	33,905	...	...	...	1,840	4,700
Trees of bearing age.....number...	21,990	300	1,020	...	375	45,296
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	47,054	200	20	...	2,000	118,100
Oranges, other ³farms reporting...	31	6	...	1	6	46
Trees of all ages.....number...	65,186	17,630	...	294	7,260	36,849
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	32,868	4,160	...	94	900	2,000
Trees of bearing age.....number...	32,318	13,470	...	200	6,360	34,849
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	64,037	50,045	...	400	34,080	88,250
Tangerines and mandarins ³farms reporting...	8	5	10	...	...	13
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,201	6,260	30	...	...	1,431
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	24	2,225	...	...	...	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	1,177	4,035	30	...	...	1,431
Quantity harvested ⁴field boxes...	4,152	9,325	10	...	...	5,615