

Table 3.—BERRIES AND SMALL FRUITS¹—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1899 TO 1959

[Totals for the mid-decennial censuses do not include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States in table 7]

Fruit and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Quantity harvested			Value ² (dollars)		
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ³	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Average yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit
Berries and small fruits, total.....	1959... NA	NA	191,670	100.0	0.1	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	112,130,644	100.0	xxx
	1954... NA	NA	190,017	99.1	0.1	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	100,119,751	89.3	xxx
	1949... NA	NA	218,416	114.0	0.1	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	79,398,194	70.8	xxx
	1944... NA	NA	185,975	97.0	0.1	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	47,013,343	41.9	xxx
	1939... 351,667	5.8	322,314	168.2	0.1	0.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	47,456,895	42.3	xxx
	1929... NA	NA	386,726	201.8	0.1	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	63,810,720	56.9	xxx
	1919... 545,860	8.5	249,117	130.0	0.1	0.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	61,741,539	55.1	xxx
	1909... NA	NA	272,480	142.2	0.1	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	29,978,197	26.7	xxx
	1899... NA	NA	309,780	161.6	0.1	NA	xxx	xxx	xxx	25,030,877	22.3	xxx
							Quarts					
Strawberries.....	1959... 60,341	1.6	85,228	100.0	(Z)	1.4	279,225,837	100.0	3,276	74,610,140	100.0	0.27
	1954... 52,137	1.1	80,365	94.3	(Z)	1.5	206,464,481	73.9	2,569	59,474,074	79.7	0.29
	1949... 90,772	1.7	102,413	120.2	(Z)	1.1	168,721,186	60.4	1,647	50,088,534	67.1	0.30
	1944... 139,688	2.4	72,503	85.1	(Z)	0.5	86,305,683	30.9	1,190	27,713,340	37.1	0.32
	1939... 233,973	3.8	175,249	205.6	0.1	0.7	271,035,254	97.1	1,547	29,192,823	39.1	0.11
	1934... 198,977	2.9	226,996	266.3	0.1	1.1	253,719,183	90.9	1,118	22,717,391	30.4	0.09
	1929... 358,192	5.7	242,857	284.9	0.1	0.7	330,889,059	118.5	1,362	43,167,174	57.9	0.13
	1924... 136,675	2.1	193,175	226.7	0.1	1.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1919... 323,219	5.0	119,425	140.1	(Z)	0.4	176,970,122	63.4	1,482	36,013,089	48.3	0.20
	1909... 216,577	3.4	143,065	167.9	(Z)	0.7	255,733,997	91.6	1,788	17,917,251	24.0	0.07
	1899... 280,195	4.9	151,373	177.6	0.1	0.5	257,437,523	92.2	1,701	NA	NA	NA
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....	1959... 7,387	0.2	9,411	100.0	(Z)	1.3	22,162,335	100.0	2,353	2,921,219	100.0	0.13
	1954... 5,872	0.1	10,621	112.9	(Z)	1.8	18,559,132	83.7	1,747	3,366,188	115.2	0.18
	1949... 11,455	0.2	13,417	142.6	(Z)	1.2	18,836,632	85.0	1,404	3,133,503	107.3	0.17
	1944... 32,917	0.6	21,791	231.5	(Z)	0.7	20,089,227	90.6	922	4,038,240	138.2	0.20
	1939... 55,005	0.9	26,606	282.7	(Z)	0.5	28,125,370	126.9	1,057	2,333,512	79.9	0.08
	1929... 113,308	1.8	43,895	466.4	(Z)	0.4	38,583,351	174.1	879	4,360,419	149.3	0.11
	1919... 146,079	2.3	46,165	490.5	(Z)	0.3	39,945,078	180.2	865	7,117,972	243.7	0.18
	1909... 141,157	2.2	49,004	520.7	(Z)	0.3	55,343,570	249.7	1,129	3,909,831	133.8	0.07
	1899... NA	NA	50,211	533.5	(Z)	NA	62,189,885	280.6	1,239	NA	NA	NA
Raspberries (tame).....	1959... 20,487	0.6	24,215	100.0	(Z)	1.2	33,342,717	100.0	1,377	9,384,112	100.0	0.28
	1954... 22,399	0.5	23,868	98.6	(Z)	1.1	30,043,139	90.1	1,259	11,004,016	117.3	0.37
	1949... 32,649	0.6	34,050	140.6	(Z)	1.0	39,746,375	119.2	1,167	11,309,762	120.5	0.28
	1944... 75,413	1.3	43,634	180.2	(Z)	0.6	33,820,616	101.4	775	10,918,029	116.3	0.32
	1939... 123,978	2.0	59,060	243.9	(Z)	0.5	58,128,134	174.3	984	7,416,280	79.0	0.13
	1929... 138,342	2.2	56,742	234.3	(Z)	0.4	53,737,771	161.2	947	9,896,686	105.5	0.18
	1919... 153,953	2.4	50,278	207.6	(Z)	0.3	49,210,447	147.6	979	11,596,110	123.6	0.24
	1909... 116,929	1.8	48,668	201.0	(Z)	0.4	60,918,196	182.7	1,252	5,132,277	54.7	0.08
	1899... NA	NA	60,916	251.6	(Z)	NA	76,628,107	229.8	1,258	NA	NA	NA
Blueberries ⁶	1959... 4,102	0.1	43,094	100.0	(Z)	10.5	32,681,901	100.0	758	11,391,371	100.0	0.35
	1954... 4,065	0.1	42,812	99.3	(Z)	10.5	30,643,102	93.7	716	9,521,720	83.6	0.31
	1949... 3,365	0.1	30,881	71.7	(Z)	9.2	16,049,969	49.1	520	4,537,883	39.8	0.28
	1944... 3,746	0.1	43,238	100.3	(Z)	11.5	7,148,148	21.9	165	2,739,134	24.0	0.38
	1939... 5,016	0.1	31,276	72.6	(Z)	6.2	8,867,391	27.1	284	1,005,769	8.8	0.11
	1929... 3,016	(Z)	20,055	46.5	(Z)	6.6	4,944,871	15.1	247	987,544	8.7	0.20
Blueberries, tame.....	1949... 1,463	(Z)	6,151	14.3	(Z)	4.2	6,956,478	21.3	1,131	2,931,349	25.7	0.42
	1939... 1,276	(Z)	3,449	8.0	(Z)	2.7	2,121,885	6.5	615	310,116	2.7	0.15
Blueberries, wild.....	1949... 1,907	(Z)	24,730	57.4	(Z)	13.0	9,093,491	27.8	368	1,606,534	14.1	0.18
	1939... 3,757	0.1	27,827	64.6	(Z)	7.4	6,745,506	20.6	242	695,653	6.1	0.10
Cranberries.....	1959... 1,269	(Z)	21,317	100.0	(Z)	16.8	1,188,500	100.0	56	11,039,135	100.0	9.29
	1954... 1,546	(Z)	23,973	112.5	(Z)	15.5	1,019,264	85.8	43	12,132,366	109.9	11.90
	1949... 1,120	(Z)	22,185	104.1	(Z)	19.8	714,012	60.1	32	6,478,008	58.7	9.07
	1939... 1,617	(Z)	18,489	86.7	(Z)	11.4	573,401	48.2	31	5,660,901	51.3	9.87
	1929... 872	(Z)	11,754	55.1	(Z)	13.5	303,931	25.6	26	3,783,259	34.3	12.45
	1919... 2,597	(Z)	16,804	78.8	(Z)	6.5	352,603	29.7	21	3,197,979	29.0	9.07
	1909... 3,910	0.1	18,431	86.5	(Z)	4.7	382,431	32.2	21	1,755,613	15.9	4.99
	1899... NA	NA	20,364	95.5	(Z)	NA	316,005	26.6	16	NA	NA	NA
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....	1959... NA	NA	5,897	100.0	(Z)	NA	16,342,718	100.0	2,771	2,154,980	100.0	0.13
	1954... NA	NA	6,725	114.0	(Z)	NA	18,889,405	115.6	2,809	3,895,517	180.8	0.21
	1949... 5,911	0.1	12,407	210.4	(Z)	2.1	25,585,532	156.6	2,062	3,201,624	148.6	0.13
	1944... 4,572	0.1	4,809	81.5	(Z)	1.1	8,115,038	49.7	1,687	1,604,600	74.5	0.20
	1939... NA	NA	8,389	142.3	(Z)	NA	15,155,041	92.7	1,807	1,427,512	66.2	0.09
Boysenberries.....	1959... 1,771	(Z)	4,586	100.0	(Z)	2.6	14,657,790	100.0	3,196	1,833,144	100.0	0.13
	1954... 2,554	0.1	5,412	118.0	(Z)	2.1	15,487,870	105.7	2,862	3,294,661	179.7	0.21
	1939... 2,664	(Z)	1,932	42.1	(Z)	0.7	3,579,788	24.4	1,853	434,663	23.7	0.12
Loganberries.....	1959... 380	(Z)	1,171	100.0	(Z)	3.1	1,520,245	100.0	1,298	295,073	100.0	0.19
	1954... 577	(Z)	1,022	87.3	(Z)	1.8	2,840,034	186.8	2,779	475,069	161.0	0.17
	1939... 3,434	0.1	2,815	240.4	(Z)	0.8	5,574,719	366.7	1,980	343,822	116.5	0.06
	1929... 4,188	0.1	4,165	355.7	(Z)	1.0	8,292,173	545.4	1,991	681,184	230.9	0.08
	1919... 7,033	0.1	3,978	339.7	(Z)	0.6	12,123,062	797.4	3,048	1,790,015	686.6	0.15
Youngberries.....	1959... 137	(Z)	190	100.0	(Z)	1.0	164,683	100.0	1,176	26,763	100.0	0.16
	1954... 334	(Z)	291	207.9	(Z)	0.9	561,501	341.0	1,930	125,787	470.0	0.22
	1939... 5,271	0.1	3,642	...	(Z)	0.7	6,000,534	...	1,648	649,027	...	0.11
Currants.....	1959... 572	(Z)	893	100.0	(Z)	1.6	1,405,341	100.0	1,574	34,686	100.0	0.24
	1954... 851	(Z)	1,130	126.5	(Z)	1.3	2,333,437	166.0	2,065	518,024	150.7	0.22
	1949... 1,601	0.1	2,440	273.2	(Z)	1.5	3,458,722	246.1	1,418	561,040	163.2	0.16
	1939... 4,691	0.1	2,301	257.7	(Z)	0.5	3,248,474	231.2	1,412	334,724	97.4	0.10
	1929... 12,819	0.2	3,577	400.6	(Z)	0.3	4,691,366	333.8	1,312	644,034	187.4	0.14
	1919... 39,200	0.6	7,379	826.3	(Z)	0.2	7,614,817	541.8	1,032	1,421,908	413.7	0.19
	1909... 62,093	1.0	7,862	880.4	(Z)	0.1	10,448,532	743.5	1,329	790,431	230.0	0.08
	1899... NA	NA	12,865	...	(Z)	NA	18,592,695	...	1,445	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL REPORT

Table 3.—BERRIES AND SMALL FRUITS¹—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND VALUE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1899 TO 1959—Continued

[Totals for the mid-decennial censuses do not include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Percent not shown when 1,000 or more. Figures for divisions and States in table 7]

Fruit and year	Farms reporting		Acreage				Quantity harvested			Value ² (dollars)		
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Percent of 1959	Percent of cropland harvested ³	Average per farm reporting	Total	Percent of 1959	Average yield per acre	Total	Percent of 1959	Average per unit
Berries and small fruits—Continued												
Gooseberries.....1959...	298	(Z)	912	100.0	(Z)	3.1	1,171,253	100.0	Quarts 1,284	186,971	100.0	0.16
1954...	301	(Z)	442	48.5	(Z)	1.5	916,711	78.3	2,074	176,116	94.2	0.19
1949...	381	(Z)	513	56.2	(Z)	1.3	559,430	47.8	1,091	77,287	41.3	0.14
1939...	4,234	0.1	926	101.5	(Z)	0.2	1,113,860	95.1	1,203	83,163	44.5	0.07
1929...	5,176	0.1	1,302	142.8	(Z)	0.3	1,643,049	140.3	1,262	151,992	81.3	0.09
1909...	58,567	0.9	4,765	522.4	(Z)	0.1	5,282,843	451.0	1,109	417,034	223.0	0.08
1899...	NA	NA	6,752	740.3	(Z)	NA	9,320,530	795.8	1,380	NA	NA	NA
All other berries.....1959...	NA	NA	703	100.0	(Z)	NA	318,576	100.0	453	99,030	100.0	0.31
1954...	NA	NA	81	11.5	(Z)	NA	186,738	58.6	2,305	31,730	32.0	0.17
1949...	190	(Z)	110	15.6	(Z)	0.6	36,024	11.3	327	10,553	10.7	0.29
1939...	32	(Z)	18	2.5	(Z)	0.6	25,810	8.1	1,434	2,211	2.2	0.09
1929...	6,061	0.1	2,379	338.4	(Z)	0.4	1,925,170	604.3	809	138,428	139.8	0.07
1919 ⁴ ...	32,537	0.5	5,088	723.7	(Z)	0.2	3,905,667	...	768	604,466	610.4	0.15
1909...	631	(Z)	685	97.4	(Z)	1.1	627,627	197.0	916	55,760	56.3	0.09
1899...	NA	NA	7,299	...	(Z)	NA	7,459,780	...	1,022	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.
 Z Less than 0.05 percent.
¹Data for the conterminous United States for 1959, 1954, and 1949, and for Alaska for 1959, are for acreage harvested for sale only; for other years, data are for all acreage harvested, comparable data for farms reporting and value only for Alaska in 1909.
²Values available for Alaska and Hawaii for 1959, 1919, 1909, and 1899, and Hawaii only for 1949.
³Where acres of cropland harvested are not available, percentages are based on the total acres of crops for which figures are available.
⁴Totals for States for which data are available. Data not fully comparable with other years.
⁵Loganberries included with raspberries in 1909 and 1899.
⁶Total of tame blueberries and wild blueberries for specified States. For 1959 and 1954, figures include wild blueberries for New England States only. For 1929, data for some States appear to include wild blueberries though enumerators were instructed to omit such acreages.
⁷Sum of farms reporting wild blueberries and tame blueberries. Data for 1940 indicate little duplication, by making this summation.
⁸Includes minor acreage in 18 States enumerated as "blueberries." Instructions provided for exclusion of wild berries in these States.
⁹Mainly gooseberries.