

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	61,955	1,329	32	53	87	205	319	633
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	2.4	4.0	6.5	15.4	24.0	47.6
Land in farms.....acres...	15,497,901	421,728	34,696	60,396	56,376	90,572	105,179	74,569
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	8.2	14.3	13.4	21.5	24.9	17.7
Average size of farm.....acres...	250.1	317.3	1,084.3	1,138.4	648.0	441.8	329.7	117.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	21,130	23,518	91,633	60,488	47,499	27,818	28,706	9,830
Average per acre.....dollars...	95.29	86.66	107.84	82.04	79.61	68.14	89.01	115.34
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	56,311	1,329	32	53	87	205	319	633
.....acres...	4,414,908	148,124	18,205	24,289	25,221	30,021	33,188	17,200
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	5,767	170	...	...	...	...	...	170
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	6,460	170	...	...	...	...	...	165
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,721	76	...	...	...	...	...	66
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,353	167	...	...	...	...	...	31
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14,681	253	...	...	...	...	...	86
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	8,158	291	...	...	...	...	...	15
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	3,450	159	16	36	58	30	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	602	39	14	15	8	2	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	119	4	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	24,183	467	21	19	46	106	108	167
.....acres...	1,037,213	18,542	1,267	1,471	3,680	5,280	4,278	2,566
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	21,953	589	13	27	33	96	143	277
.....acres...	772,141	28,892	1,702	2,610	2,319	7,391	7,485	7,385
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,459	185	7	2	9	48	38	81
.....acres...	190,862	5,554	550	255	689	1,360	1,355	1,345
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	18,745	475	12	26	25	60	121	231
.....acres...	581,279	23,338	1,152	2,355	1,630	6,031	6,130	6,040
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	26,540	430	12	29	27	94	111	157
.....acres...	2,366,075	36,747	2,525	3,288	2,293	6,939	9,590	12,112
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	36,033	940	31	37	61	143	242	426
.....acres...	5,425,947	166,142	10,353	27,393	21,044	36,530	40,647	30,175
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	21,238	420	10	14	23	71	101	201
.....acres...	1,070,998	12,218	285	580	1,055	2,743	4,725	2,830
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	12,566	219	10	12	22	40	54	81
.....acres...	575,844	6,884	285	140	886	1,803	2,990	780
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	2,114	27	...	1	6	...	15	5
.....acres...	36,304	924	...	100	514	...	275	35
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	5,644	144	13	23	19	41	37	11
.....acres...	175,685	7,071	1,483	1,640	1,160	1,755	958	75
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	9,375	215	14	7	18	54	56	66
.....acres...	637,425	21,926	3,900	2,575	4,346	4,610	4,605	1,890
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	697	20	1	1	...	16	2	...
.....acres...	27,206	1,400	75	60	...	1,130	135	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	20,960	360	14	18	31	90	97	110
.....acres...	1,630,120	37,716	2,865	1,957	6,553	12,871	8,995	4,475
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	61,220	1,287	32	53	87	205	303	607
Under 25 years.....number...	1,056	30	...	...	...	...	10	20
25 to 34 years.....number...	5,980	131	2	22	5	36	40	26
35 to 44 years.....number...	14,101	218	17	10	17	50	53	71
45 to 54 years.....number...	19,781	450	7	13	41	65	64	260
55 to 64 years.....number...	15,537	357	5	6	23	16	77	230
65 or more years.....number...	4,765	101	1	2	1	38	59	290
Average age.....years...	49.0	49.7	45.3	41.2	49.5	48.4	50.6	50.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	21,458	421	12	21	33	79	141	135
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,430	270	6	11	...	40	58	135
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,895	34	1	...	1	21	11	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	8,133	117	5	10	12	18	72	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	6,370	163	5	2	21	38	72	25
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	7,139	179	12	3	22	23	89	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	8,214	115	5	2	12	13	83	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	40,497	908	20	32	54	126	178	498
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	8,166	158	6	2	17	53	25	55
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,536	172	9	2	14	48	49	50
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,193	44	...	...	1	11	32	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,675	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
10 to 49 acres.....number...	12,449	270	...	...	...	5	15	250
50 to 99 acres.....number...	5,792	71	...	...	...	5	10	61
100 to 199 acres.....number...	6,711	140	...	...	...	5	25	110
200 to 499 acres.....number...	7,743	141	...	...	...	5	55	81
500 to 999 acres.....number...	5,129	85	...	...	...	10	25	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	4,080	95	...	...	...	25	45	25
2,000 or more acres.....number...	2,801	100	...	...	...	10	30	15
.....number...	7,828	196	...	10	25	65	56	40
.....number...	4,408	156	25	30	30	20	46	5
.....number...	1,613	43	5	10	9	11	8	...
.....number...	726	17	2	3	3	4	4	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	28,931	579	1	17	14	70	120	357
Part owners.....number...	14,047	402	29	26	62	86	124	75
All tenants.....number...	18,327	336	2	8	10	45	70	201
Cash tenants.....number...	2,723	62	...	7	...	5	15	35
Share-cash tenants.....number...	511	25	...	...	...	10	5	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,088	44	2	1	...	5	15	21
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	8,323	135	...	...	5	25	20	85
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,222	70	...	...	5	...	15	50
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	26,715	518	1	12	14	65	109	317
Part owners.....number...	12,632	382	29	26	57	86	119	65
All tenants.....number...	10,372	231	2	8	5	35	50	131
Croppers.....number...	3,413	75	...	...	5	15	10	45
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,216	61	...	5	...	5	11	40
Part owners.....number...	1,415	20	...	...	5	...	5	10
All tenants.....number...	7,955	105	...	...	5	10	20	70
Croppers.....number...	4,910	60	...	...	...	10	10	40
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	7,939	384	31	49	55	107	86	56
.....number...	8,935	436	38	67	55	128	92	56
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	8,815	278	15	36	54	75	63	35
.....number...	9,073	286	18	40	55	75	63	35
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,077	127	8	13	28	30	17	31
.....number...	5,204	127	8	13	28	30	17	31
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,391	23	1	5	...	1	6	10
.....number...	1,534	23	1	5	...	1	6	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	41,101	921	32	53	87	183	239	327
.....number...	51,660	1,275	84	109	149	253	326	354
Tractors.....farms reporting...	42,714	963	32	53	77	195	269	337
.....number...	70,210	1,769	140	213	197	374	445	400
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	41,825	948	32	53	77	195	269	322
.....number...	68,191	1,709	138	211	182	364	439	375
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	26,284	505	...	10	...	66	149	280
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	9,881	268	...	12	47	99	79	31
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,353	99	7	12	13	23	13	11
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,208	48	20	12	3	6	7	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,099	28	5	17	4	1	1	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	41,693	938	32	53	77	195	269	312
.....number...	67,042	1,659	137	202	176	358	422	364
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	995	40	1	8	2	6	12	11
.....number...	1,149	50	1	9	6	6	17	11
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,881	60	2	15	10	6	6	25
.....number...	2,019	60	2	2	15	10	6	25
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	43,983	928	31	51	82	194	232	338
.....number...	51,480	1,054	37	74	97	231	257	358
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	56,235	1,189	32	53	87	200	299	518
Telephone.....farms reporting...	26,656	582	25	47	64	138	162	146
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	35,097	697	29	47	29	124	189	233
Milking machines.....farms reporting...	2,549	8	...	1	5	...	2	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,597	3	...	1	...	...	2	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	806	32	12	11	7	2	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,496	238	24	37	43	79	50	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	20,724	477	20	20	25	98	139	175
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,518	127	...	...	11	7	37	72
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	36,501	714	12	33	51	100	137	381
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	13,655	293	6	11	30	43	48	155
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	22,846	421	6	22	21	57	89	226
1 mile.....farms reporting...	8,957	144	5	13	10	15	26	75
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	11,668	218	1	7	5	37	58	110
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,281	28	...	2	5	5	5	15
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	940	31	...	...	5	...	...	26
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	15,589	307	27	50	47	79	84	20
.....persons...	54,153	1,021	141	198	124	318	190	50
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,014	189	27	43	29	27	63	...
.....persons...	22,721	414	101	117	59	46	91	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,749	94	1	12	13	20	48	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,849	46	6	22	8	2	8	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,406	30	11	1	8	3	7	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	728	17	8	7	...	2	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	282	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,314	1,074	21	48	74	162	262	507
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,519	132	11	4	8	23	31	55
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,122	123	...	1	5	20	26	71

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Table with columns: Item (For definitions and explanations, see text), Total all commercial farms, and Economic class (Total, Class I, Class II, Class III, Class IV, Class V, Class VI). Rows include: USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME, Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year, Crops on which used—Hay and cropland pastures, Dry materials, Liquid materials, Other pasture (not cropland), Dry materials, Liquid materials, Corn, Dry materials, Liquid materials, Soybeans, Dry materials, Liquid materials, Cotton, Dry materials, Liquid materials, All other crops, Dry materials, Liquid materials, Lime or lining materials used during the year, SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES, Any of the following specified expenditures, Feed for livestock and poultry, Purchase of livestock and poultry, Machine hire, Hired labor, Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees, Gas-oil and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	572,151,761	7,202,098	1,474,498	1,536,664	1,103,112	1,409,460	1,232,108	446,256
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,235	5,419	46,078	28,994	12,679	6,875	3,862	705
All crops sold.....dollars...	266,646,189	6,375,383	1,370,684	1,379,215	951,365	1,218,300	1,054,968	400,851
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	215,843,136	6,103,060	1,326,328	1,335,793	909,997	1,170,448	994,328	366,166
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	6,251,102	108,769	15,100	2,424	26,725	7,175	42,595	14,750
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	14,996,619	87,364	25,756	13,103	12,043	21,872	9,380	5,210
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	29,555,232	76,190	3,500	27,896	2,600	18,805	8,665	14,725
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	305,505,572	826,715	103,814	157,449	151,747	191,160	177,140	45,405
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	161,616,488	16,480	...	12,867	287	1,522	459	1,345
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	39,428,718	12,930	...	10,300	700	1,900	30	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	104,460,366	797,305	103,814	134,282	150,760	187,738	176,651	44,060
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	42,587	760	19	35	49	140	170	347
..... number...	1,168,401	12,920	1,050	1,292	1,814	3,459	3,949	1,356
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	40,693	702	19	24	43	140	159	317
..... number...	591,672	6,041	449	654	826	1,516	1,843	753
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	25,874	440	7	11	21	57	77	267
..... number...	165,205	756	20	70	41	103	159	363
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	33,266	521	19	19	43	133	151	156
..... number...	318,907	3,659	263	232	536	1,030	1,191	387
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	29,686	467	19	34	42	132	144	96
..... number...	257,822	3,220	318	406	452	913	915	216
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,032	167	...	...	...	1	6	160
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	9,910	155	...	5	6	11	26	107
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,220	146	...	6	7	41	32	60
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,457	63	1	...	11	16	30	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	7,575	139	10	5	3	56	50	15
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,018	83	7	19	22	9	26	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,274	7	1	...	...	6	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,490	248	...	...	5	6	26	211
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,490	235	2	1	15	79	47	91
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,191	100	...	5	...	30	55	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,593	68	15	5	11	17	15	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,923	48	1	13	12	7	15	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,574	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	600	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	832	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	11,789	284	...	5	11	31	26	211
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,581	155	7	5	10	26	51	56
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	940	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	533	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	23,046	449	3	22	34	54	79	257
..... number...	47,626	958	5	62	103	182	233	373
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	45,162	768	18	40	63	114	182	351
..... number...	1,544,337	18,577	1,320	3,019	2,972	3,435	5,433	2,398
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	32,363	480	18	39	48	79	145	151
..... number...	860,092	10,032	677	1,950	1,532	1,510	3,466	897
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	41,800	694	18	39	52	113	161	311
..... number...	684,245	8,545	643	1,069	1,440	1,925	1,967	1,501
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	611	3	1	1	...	1	...	...
..... number...	29,632	92	5	75	...	12	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	419	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
..... number...	7,081	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
Shoop 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	566	3	1	1	...	1	...	...
..... number...	22,551	90	5	75	...	10	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	503	3	1	1	...	1	...	...
..... number...	19,941	84	5	73	...	6	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	491	2	...	1	...	1	...	...
..... number...	2,610	6	...	2	...	4	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	38,905	742	8	17	41	114	151	411
..... number...	10,915,804	18,352	110	670	1,237	3,130	3,845	9,360
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	29,451	427	20	24	43	123	142	75
..... number...	519,857	3,785	423	432	631	1,078	996	225
..... dollars...	60,980,654	390,775	55,366	45,365	64,049	120,860	89,500	15,635
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	32,956	437	24	40	51	95	132	95
..... number...	1,474,675	13,801	1,670	3,045	2,989	2,246	2,951	900
..... dollars...	42,765,575	400,229	48,430	88,305	86,681	65,134	85,579	26,100
Shoop and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	430	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	18,038	40	...	40	...	...	...	...
..... dollars...	216,456	480	...	480	...	...	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	3,782	9	...	1	1	6	1	...
..... pounds...	721,437,957	314,330	...	232,200	24,000	56,880	1,250	...
..... dollars...	39,428,718	12,930	...	10,300	700	1,900	30	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	12,606	37	...	6	5	6	5	15
..... dollars...	115,681,098	2,761	...	2,156	123	168	70	244
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	8,339	62	...	11	5	11	10	25
..... dozens...	108,271,809	32,703	...	26,125	400	3,300	375	2,503
..... dollars...	44,391,451	13,409	...	10,711	164	1,354	154	1,026

See footnotes at end of table.

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State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	32,086	426	17	33	39	83	144	110
number of litters...	271,378	2,892	128	343	558	551	937	375
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	8,570	146	...	5	5	11	35	90
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	13,912	157	12	11	7	49	68	10
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	6,651	94	5	12	20	21	36	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	2,391	28	...	5	6	2	5	10
40 to 89 litters.....farms reporting...	428	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	27,266	363	17	33	32	72	129	80
number of litters...	125,238	1,549	91	167	278	269	544	200
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,549	320	12	28	38	80	102	60
number of litters...	146,140	1,343	37	176	280	282	393	175
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	49,108	1,226	27	52	82	175	303	587
acres...	2,124,721	75,511	8,141	9,553	10,963	15,062	20,032	11,760
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	12,181	290	...	5	5	10	30	240
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	9,903	186	...	...	...	15	21	150
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	12,225	254	...	...	11	21	65	157
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	6,809	130	...	6	5	31	58	30
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,922	109	1	6	15	31	51	5
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	5,068	257	26	35	46	67	78	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	46,849	1,216	27	52	82	170	298	587
acres...	1,699,078	72,054	7,991	8,843	10,936	14,327	18,842	11,115
bushels...	44,874,641	2,435,139	376,370	315,430	379,650	498,884	582,360	282,445
Sales.....farms reporting...	21,722	1,110	22	42	77	154	258	557
bushels...	19,440,424	2,045,631	349,370	281,850	335,400	407,126	463,575	208,310
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5,357	335	21	33	44	84	71	82
acres...	84,744	11,334	2,330	1,695	2,666	2,642	1,278	723
bushels...	1,889,204	314,468	75,500	47,524	75,347	60,295	41,647	14,155
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,451	314	21	33	44	79	66	71
bushels...	1,531,475	302,571	74,300	46,975	72,121	57,528	40,357	11,290
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	7,729	367	21	44	56	105	79	62
acres...	229,304	24,137	3,075	6,295	5,410	4,602	3,692	1,063
bushels...	7,946,047	1,020,480	163,550	294,875	198,925	195,800	133,580	33,750
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,904	297	21	39	48	78	74	37
bushels...	3,847,682	864,017	157,050	265,082	160,825	158,550	100,560	21,950
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	570	41	...	1	5	20	10	5
acres...	12,764	835	...	30	65	565	150	25
bushels...	395,655	21,850	...	1,400	950	14,875	4,125	500
Sales.....farms reporting...	155	26	...	1	...	15	10	...
bushels...	171,895	18,275	...	1,400	...	13,750	3,125	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,003	61	8	2	18	12	10	11
acres...	21,578	2,065	515	185	593	343	290	139
bushels...	324,537	34,212	8,050	3,202	11,865	7,150	2,400	1,545
Sales.....farms reporting...	625	48	8	2	7	16	5	10
bushels...	248,860	31,129	8,000	2,800	11,490	5,684	1,750	1,445
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	19,847	371	28	37	41	81	99	85
acres grown alone...	449,364	7,847	1,435	2,508	1,000	1,347	1,207	350
acres grown with other crops...	736	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	486,912,323	8,973,310	2,289,000	3,260,536	989,146	1,212,353	1,022,265	200,010
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	313,075	5,861	160	548	1,616	1,359	1,320	858
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,563	15	...	...	...	5	...	10
acres...	17,162	130	...	...	...	65	...	65
tons...	37,372	275	...	...	...	150	...	125
Sales.....farms reporting...	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,746	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,222	51	6	8	1	19	7	10
acres...	89,744	1,300	160	341	32	602	135	30
tons...	178,832	2,583	480	567	30	920	551	35
Sales.....farms reporting...	620	8	...	2	...	6	...	...
tons...	28,763	225	...	180	...	45	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,676	83	...	...	1	22	15	45
acres...	56,609	1,077	...	...	30	437	340	270
tons...	68,220	987	...	...	30	417	320	220
Sales.....farms reporting...	330	15	...	...	...	5	5	5
tons...	8,401	220	...	...	...	80	125	15
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,410	63	...	1	1	11	20	30
acres...	54,895	735	...	35	120	120	185	275
tons...	62,964	640	...	25	100	120	175	220
Sales.....farms reporting...	144	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	1,643	15	...	...	...	...	15	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,289	120	...	1	32	15	21	51
acres...	94,095	2,619	...	172	1,434	135	660	218
tons...	104,807	3,105	...	132	1,848	115	705	305
Sales.....farms reporting...	330	21	...	1	20	...	...	...
tons...	13,011	1,247	...	132	1,115	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	4,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	33,087	331	25	28	39	84	90	65
acres...	565,885	4,769	1,226	754	665	904	715	505
bales...	472,215	4,307	1,570	917	422	728	495	175
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,555	105	...	10	...	...	10	85
acres ² ..	636	8	...	2	...	...	(2)	6
bushels...	91,534	2,070	...	880	...	...	40	1,150
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,780	140	5	5	...	5	20	105
acres ² ..	12,623	123	75	1	...	3	10	34
bushels...	1,640,876	17,140	12,500	150	...	250	1,275	2,965
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	17,082	93	6	1	1	25	40	20
acres...	64,737	302	47	9	5	104	79	58
pounds...	93,950,371	357,760	82,050	19,000	9,500	122,600	99,750	24,860
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,075	161	11	12	16	20	57	45
Sales.....dollars...	6,251,102	108,769	15,100	2,424	26,725	7,175	42,595	14,750
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,580	262	14	25	26	74	57	66
acres...	164,839	1,728	218	345	281	530	201	153

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	61,955	7,961	23	153	828	2,486	3,165	1,306
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	0.3	1.9	10.4	31.2	39.8	16.4
Land in farms.....acres...	15,497,901	1,129,387	39,725	79,432	255,861	380,864	282,760	90,745
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	3.5	7.0	22.7	33.7	25.0	8.0
Average size of farm.....acres...	250.1	141.9	1,727.2	519.2	309.0	153.2	89.3	69.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	21,130	15,367	185,714	59,374	32,862	17,076	10,439	7,237
Average per acre.....dollars...	95.29	113.09	158.54	115.66	106.45	113.15	116.77	107.68
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	56,311	7,961	23	153	828	2,486	3,165	1,306
.....acres...	4,414,908	424,400	7,991	26,639	90,315	150,665	118,683	30,107
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	5,767	546	...	...	...	65	210	271
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	6,460	882	...	...	17	130	395	340
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,721	1,268	...	1	10	246	676	335
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,353	2,001	...	5	40	560	1,126	270
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14,681	2,358	...	17	332	1,211	713	85
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	8,158	787	...	77	397	258	45	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	3,450	114	...	52	32	16	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	602	4	...	3	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	119	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	24,183	3,225	14	72	432	1,137	1,130	440
.....acres...	1,037,213	44,734	2,644	3,522	10,290	14,585	10,493	3,200
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	21,953	2,497	13	54	52	744	942	446
.....acres...	772,141	40,406	1,623	2,839	8,004	13,000	9,920	5,020
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	5,459	295	2	12	98	86	35	35
.....acres...	190,862	4,897	1,325	277	920	1,055	1,045	275
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	18,745	2,314	11	53	256	681	897	416
.....acres...	581,279	35,509	298	2,562	7,084	11,945	8,875	4,745
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	26,540	2,610	15	83	384	779	954	395
.....acres...	2,366,075	144,300	2,595	5,556	44,368	46,061	35,360	10,366
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	36,033	4,333	18	122	512	1,390	1,525	766
.....acres...	5,425,947	415,379	20,730	37,003	88,975	138,462	93,114	37,095
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	21,238	1,546	4	59	299	522	492	170
.....acres...	1,070,998	26,013	3,334	1,470	6,700	7,243	5,581	1,685
Improved pasture.....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	12,566	1,029	4	52	231	326	301	115
.....acres...	575,844	17,422	3,255	1,210	5,489	3,958	2,790	720
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	2,114	794	9	69	155	336	215	10
.....acres...	36,304	5,450	631	1,369	1,048	1,502	705	195
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	5,644	590	12	36	108	218	175	41
.....acres...	175,685	8,217	899	920	1,845	2,263	2,035	255
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	9,375	609	6	26	126	176	180	95
.....acres...	637,425	30,485	1,770	2,750	8,025	8,660	6,705	2,575
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	697	57	1	6	...	10	40	...
.....acres...	27,206	1,273	135	128	...	120	890	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting... acres...								
.....farms reporting...	20,960	1,380	15	77	207	466	450	165
.....acres...	1,630,120	67,681	3,631	9,350	13,800	21,565	14,905	4,430
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	61,220	7,845	23	152	823	2,461	3,115	1,271
Under 25 years.....number...	1,056	205	...	...	15	45	100	45
25 to 34 years.....number...	5,980	964	1	26	122	335	390	90
35 to 44 years.....number...	14,101	2,055	14	54	300	756	726	205
45 to 54 years.....number...	19,781	2,569	1	34	283	845	990	416
55 to 64 years.....number...	15,537	1,585	6	21	82	339	622	515
65 or more years.....number...	4,765	467	1	17	21	141	287	...
Average age.....years...	49.0	47.0	46.1	45.3	44.2	45.8	47.8	49.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...								
.....operators reporting...	21,458	2,931	...	39	225	906	1,351	410
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,430	1,887	...	22	160	565	730	410
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,895	536	...	5	31	175	325	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	8,133	508	...	12	34	166	296	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	6,370	801	...	11	45	250	410	85
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...								
.....operators reporting...	7,139	714	...	23	49	231	336	75
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...								
.....operators reporting...	8,214	597	...	5	11	191	390	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...								
.....operators reporting...	40,497	5,030	23	114	603	1,580	1,814	896
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	8,166	933	...	20	111	307	355	140
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,536	751	7	8	73	236	332	95
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,193	195	...	1	21	57	116	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,675	285	...	...	...	45	140	100
10 to 49 acres.....number...	12,449	1,855	...	5	30	320	975	525
50 to 99 acres.....number...	5,792	1,000	...	...	25	290	485	200
100 to 199 acres.....number...	6,711	1,215	...	...	75	435	520	185
200 to 499 acres.....number...	7,743	1,237	...	10	126	425	506	170
500 to 999 acres.....number...	5,129	625	...	...	60	285	235	45
180 to 219 acres.....number...	4,080	500	...	15	105	215	135	30
220 to 259 acres.....number...	2,801	306	...	5	65	150	61	15
260 to 299 acres.....number...	7,828	618	...	41	217	235	90	35
300 to 399 acres.....number...	4,408	271	...	11	60	110	75	...
400 to 499 acres.....number...	1,613	35	...	1	10	10	3	1
500 to 999 acres.....number...	726	14	...	6	2	5	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	28,931	2,646	5	27	167	613	1,119	715
Part owners.....number...	14,047	1,918	16	76	379	797	495	155
All tenants.....number...	18,327	3,375	...	40	277	1,071	1,551	436
Cash tenants.....number...	2,723	210	...	10	...	50	85	65
Share-cash tenants.....number...	511	92	...	5	30	25	26	6
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,088	880	...	...	80	330	365	105
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,460	536	...	20	121	175	195	25
Croppers.....number...	8,323	1,410	...	5	35	440	750	180
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,222	247	...	...	11	51	130	55
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	26,715	2,376	5	27	167	598	1,064	515
Part owners.....number...	12,632	1,808	16	76	369	767	450	130
All tenants.....number...	10,372	2,545	...	35	257	901	1,081	271
Croppers.....number...	3,413	865	...	...	30	315	445	75
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,216	270	...	...	...	15	55	200
Part owners.....number...	1,415	110	...	...	10	30	45	25
All tenants.....number...	7,955	830	...	5	20	170	470	165
Croppers.....number...	4,910	545	...	5	5	125	305	105
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	7,939 8,935	176 179	7 7	31 33	81 82	32 32	25 25	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	8,815 9,073	1,260 1,281	21 22	84 84	331 341	492 492	291 296	41 46
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	5,077 5,204	117 123	4 4	11 11	50 51	46 46	1 1	5 10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	1,391 1,534	108 114	2 3	10 10	11 11	50 50	25 25	10 15
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	41,101 51,660	5,136 5,595	23 72	152 240	728 886	1,838 1,947	1,804 1,839	591 611
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	42,714 70,210	6,053 7,997	23 91	153 364	793 1,430	2,110 2,765	2,278 2,616	696 731
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	41,825 68,191	5,973 7,872	23 91	153 364	793 1,430	2,080 2,720	2,253 2,566	671 701
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	26,284	4,499	1	20	324	1,532	1,971	651
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	9,881	1,176	7	79	342	477	261	10
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,353	206	...	37	88	55	16	10
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,208	71	12	10	38	11	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,099	21	3	7	1	5	5	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	41,693 67,042	5,958 7,825	23 88	153 364	793 1,427	2,080 2,719	2,238 2,536	671 691
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	995 1,149	42 47	3 3	...	3 3	1 1	30 30	5 10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,881 2,019	115 125	...	...	...	45 45	40 50	30 30
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	43,983 51,480	5,273 5,828	21 43	126 198	637 721	1,759 1,961	2,064 2,224	666 681
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	56,235	7,341	23	153	813	2,391	2,905	1,056
Telephone.....farms reporting...	26,656	2,144	21	87	368	773	729	166
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	35,097	5,250	20	126	687	1,839	2,018	560
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,549	21	1	5	...	10	5	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,597	16	1	...	...	10	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	806	123	...	16	37	25	40	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,496	528	13	43	170	197	100	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	20,724	1,495	15	48	219	484	573	156
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,518	238	...	10	26	36	126	40
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	36,501	6,076	7	95	583	1,920	2,391	1,080
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	19,655	2,066	1	47	192	646	810	370
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	22,846	4,010	6	48	391	1,274	1,581	710
1 mile.....farms reporting...	8,957	1,559	6	23	132	483	620	295
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	11,668	2,052	...	15	205	686	811	335
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,281	230	...	5	40	55	80	50
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	940	169	...	5	14	50	70	30
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	15,589 54,153	1,035 3,311	23 755	86 455	291 785	350 746	235 460	50 110
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	9,014 22,721	389 1,388	18 567	81 305	153 319	87 132	50 65	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,749	261	5	32	112	72	40	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,849	54	1	15	23	10	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,406	28	3	14	6	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	728	21	...	15	1	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	282	25	9	5	11	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,314	7,023	21	127	724	2,247	2,774	1,130
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,519	434	2	21	56	118	161	76
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,122	504	...	5	48	121	230	100

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	55,461	7,941	23	153	823	2,486	3,155	1,301
acres on which used...	4,650,613	429,137	7,789	29,563	92,004	151,569	117,872	30,340
tons...farms reporting...	1,070,490	109,618	2,482	7,532	24,342	39,266	29,168	6,828
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	55,328	7,936	23	153	823	2,486	3,150	1,301
tons...farms reporting...	1,031,733	107,030	2,261	7,286	23,415	38,540	28,720	6,808
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,907	688	6	32	164	251	225	10
tons...farms reporting...	38,757	2,588	221	246	927	726	448	20
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	14,293	1,514	15	73	262	588	421	155
acres...farms reporting...	637,114	24,046	1,857	4,233	5,478	8,300	3,088	1,090
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,972	1,484	15	73	252	578	411	155
tons...farms reporting...	128,171	5,041	300	1,017	1,156	1,674	670	224
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,298	94	...	11	38	25	20	...
tons...farms reporting...	7,701	200	...	45	89	40	26	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,593	815	...	37	205	271	227	75
acres...farms reporting...	324,744	10,792	...	1,145	3,414	3,013	2,620	600
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,396	794	...	37	194	266	222	75
tons...farms reporting...	60,432	2,316	...	220	653	724	585	134
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	668	56	...	...	21	25	10	...
tons...farms reporting...	4,457	102	...	...	61	30	11	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	46,744	7,222	23	153	808	2,320	2,833	1,085
acres...farms reporting...	2,061,828	296,612	4,239	17,276	61,043	108,739	84,490	20,825
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	46,576	7,197	23	153	808	2,310	2,818	1,085
tons...farms reporting...	390,414	54,609	780	3,148	12,019	20,710	14,650	3,302
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,382	550	5	22	122	206	190	5
tons...farms reporting...	18,137	1,990	188	180	685	573	349	15
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,480	142	1	...	26	50	55	10
acres...farms reporting...	40,036	1,753	10	...	278	500	865	100
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,465	142	1	...	26	50	55	10
tons...farms reporting...	6,377	362	1	...	85	80	181	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...farms reporting...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	32,933	4,393	15	104	576	1,438	1,635	625
acres...farms reporting...	563,270	35,473	308	1,981	7,780	11,864	10,070	3,470
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	32,877	4,388	15	104	576	1,438	1,630	625
tons...farms reporting...	184,618	11,059	81	581	2,400	3,834	3,122	1,041
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,076	87	...	6	26	30	25	...
tons...farms reporting...	3,564	167	...	21	60	57	29	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	36,400	7,777	23	151	807	2,461	3,129	1,206
acres...farms reporting...	1,023,986	60,826	1,375	4,928	14,011	19,153	17,104	4,255
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	36,268	7,772	23	151	807	2,461	3,124	1,206
tons...farms reporting...	261,721	33,643	1,099	2,320	7,102	11,518	9,512	2,092
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	704	67	1	...	16	20	25	5
tons...farms reporting...	4,788	129	33	...	32	26	33	5
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	10,818	690	2	61	166	266	145	50
acres limed...farms reporting...	352,317	10,917	184	1,780	3,690	3,723	1,290	250
tons...farms reporting...	346,065	8,747	150	1,170	2,980	2,982	1,200	265
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	61,945	7,951	23	153	828	2,486	3,160	1,301
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	45,929	5,572	23	137	701	1,935	2,095	681
dollars...farms reporting...	148,563,131	1,739,777	144,130	106,665	448,407	594,890	367,900	77,785
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,102	1,835	...	16	76	451	906	386
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,823	3,416	10	80	495	1,382	1,154	295
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,480	196	2	24	68	82	20	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,118	112	...	17	60	20	15	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,406	13	11	...	2	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	27,651	2,787	19	62	432	981	977	316
dollars...farms reporting...	55,339,726	768,528	41,060	97,775	188,653	286,925	134,500	19,615
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	16,741	2,652	10	43	385	931	967	316
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,343	98	2	8	38	40	10	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,138	25	5	1	9	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,675	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	754	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	41,298	5,286	15	125	674	1,790	2,061	621
dollars...farms reporting...	15,418,262	1,240,977	13,890	90,160	298,580	432,280	352,265	53,802
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	20,342	3,316	6	18	239	962	1,546	545
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,942	1,834	3	74	378	798	505	76
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,014	136	6	33	57	30	10	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	40,942	6,493	23	153	788	2,175	2,533	821
dollars...farms reporting...	54,017,416	4,893,891	900,273	659,770	1,157,474	1,268,725	774,260	133,389
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	11,046	1,664	...	10	6	282	816	550
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,224	2,511	...	7	126	826	1,297	255
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,603	1,304	...	15	232	727	320	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,950	778	5	27	326	314	100	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,960	153	7	44	81	21	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,397	35	1	28	1	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	500	39	1	22	16	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	47	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	33,629	5,280	21	141	583	1,642	2,102	791
dollars...farms reporting...	10,831,082	770,633	14,692	65,483	156,385	264,579	219,915	49,579
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	13,348	2,754	1	8	112	641	1,321	671
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,662	2,272	6	77	387	741	751	110
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,388	222	6	45	81	60	20	10
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,231	32	8	11	3	...	10	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	59,242	7,841	23	153	828	2,476	3,130	1,231
dollars...farms reporting...	28,222,110	3,281,787	80,297	269,295	748,696	1,127,484	851,830	204,185
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,591	1,347	...	...	15	216	571	545
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	24,979	4,143	...	11	166	1,203	2,128	635
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,264	1,696	...	33	325	917	376	45
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	7,053	651	19	109	322	140	55	6
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	355	4	4	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	572,151,761	48,233,177	1,357,200	4,153,036	11,006,602	17,719,690	11,776,518	2,220,131
average per farm, dollars...	9,235	6,059	59,009	27,144	13,293	7,128	3,721	1,700
All crops sold.....dollars...	266,646,189	41,784,404	1,032,621	3,644,258	9,470,849	15,348,503	10,309,079	1,979,094
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	215,843,136	40,780,542	962,148	3,543,757	9,242,435	15,049,260	10,063,676	1,919,266
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	6,251,102	365,015	43,050	55,050	47,115	132,370	68,800	18,630
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	14,996,619	182,227	11,668	15,101	32,324	55,168	59,833	8,133
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	29,555,332	456,620	15,755	30,350	148,975	111,705	116,770	33,065
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	305,505,572	6,448,773	324,579	508,778	1,535,753	2,371,187	1,467,439	241,037
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	161,616,488	246,277	139,359	9,279	15,477	61,757	14,773	5,632
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	39,428,718	41,335	35,000	...	5,000	550	...	785
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	104,460,366	6,161,161	150,220	499,499	1,515,276	2,308,880	1,452,666	234,620
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	42,587	4,913	22	131	635	1,671	1,774	680
number...	1,168,401	54,980	1,973	5,941	12,587	18,313	12,961	3,205
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	40,693	4,662	21	126	615	1,576	1,699	625
number...	591,672	26,641	1,043	2,906	6,225	8,667	6,245	1,555
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	25,874	2,610	7	57	320	905	961	360
number...	165,205	4,699	164	105	546	1,533	1,741	610
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	33,266	3,955	21	116	579	1,380	1,384	475
number...	318,907	16,007	478	1,309	3,824	5,707	3,764	925
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	29,686	3,490	22	126	493	1,250	1,229	370
number...	257,822	12,332	452	1,726	2,538	3,939	2,952	725
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,032	320	...	...	15	105	115	85
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	9,910	1,461	...	5	106	420	590	340
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,220	1,388	...	10	96	466	621	195
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,457	1,072	5	30	171	445	366	55
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	7,575	541	1	43	206	205	81	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,018	95	7	26	38	24	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,274	35	8	17	3	6	1	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	101	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,490	1,080	...	5	65	345	440	225
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,490	2,883	5	46	318	997	1,127	390
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,191	462	...	25	143	168	116	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,593	129	1	13	56	44	15	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,923	67	5	25	21	16	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,574	30	9	5	11	5	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	600	4	...	2	...	1	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	832	7	1	5	1	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	11,789	1,288	...	21	160	486	446	175
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,581	1,321	6	36	160	419	515	185
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	533	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	182	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...								
number...	23,046	2,427	13	78	295	709	846	486
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...								
number...	47,626	3,455	119	278	460	876	1,131	591
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	45,162	6,354	21	129	432	2,108	2,430	940
number...	1,544,337	202,284	2,176	9,290	43,534	77,655	56,594	13,035
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	32,363	5,077	21	129	672	1,803	1,848	610
number...	860,092	110,528	1,304	5,758	24,865	42,781	29,150	6,670
number...	41,800	6,040	21	129	697	2,028	885	...
number...	684,245	91,756	872	3,532	18,669	34,874	27,444	6,365
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...								
number...	611	55	...	...	...	25	5	5
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	29,632	1,255	...	...	450	715	45	45
number...	419	35	...	...	15	10	5	5
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	7,081	310	...	...	205	55	5	45
number...	566	40	...	...	10	5	5	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	22,551	945	...	...	245	660	40	...
number...	503	35	...	...	10	20	5	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	19,941	665	...	...	230	405	30	...
number...	491	40	...	...	10	25	5	...
number...	2,610	280	...	...	15	255	10	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...								
number...	38,905	5,703	18	75	575	1,846	2,218	971
number...	10,915,804	173,991	15,510	3,205	16,994	55,785	59,777	22,720
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
number...	29,451	2,806	22	131	520	1,010	883	240
dollars...	519,857	17,092	882	2,011	4,406	5,368	3,855	570
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...								
number...	60,980,654	1,603,955	104,925	231,405	414,154	471,844	337,812	43,815
dollars...	32,956	5,713	22	132	690	2,039	2,170	660
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...								
number...	1,474,675	156,347	1,545	9,236	37,780	63,005	38,236	6,545
dollars...	42,765,575	4,534,063	44,805	267,844	1,095,620	1,827,145	1,108,844	189,805
Milk and cream sold¹.....farms reporting...								
pounds...	3,782	26	1	...	10	10	...	5
dollars...	721,437,957	804,050	602,000	...	158,600	24,700	...	18,750
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...								
dollars...	39,428,718	41,335	35,000	...	5,000	550	...	785
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...								
dozens...	12,606	101,730	11	7	22	101	100	15
dollars...	115,681,098	101,730	77,828	398	904	20,057	2,347	196
See footnotes at end of table.								

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	32,086	5,595	21	128	668	1,913	2,120	745
number of litters...	271,378	34,596	332	1,733	7,378	13,414	9,664	2,075
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	8,570	1,422	...	6	58	245	678	435
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	13,912	3,047	7	51	283	1,155	1,256	295
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	6,651	953	7	41	218	497	175	15
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	2,391	164	6	25	107	16	10	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	428	8	1	5	1	...	1	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	134	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	27,266	4,608	21	117	640	1,648	1,652	530
number of litters...	125,238	15,936	157	863	3,490	6,129	4,357	940
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,549	4,837	16	117	612	1,728	1,789	575
number of litters...	146,140	18,660	175	870	3,888	7,285	5,307	1,135
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	49,108	7,381	23	153	821	2,355	2,889	1,140
acres...	2,124,721	303,806	4,734	17,480	63,781	110,343	85,963	21,505
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	12,181	905	...	...	20	135	385	365
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	9,903	1,663	...	6	40	331	796	490
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	12,225	2,590	1	15	152	920	1,267	235
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	6,809	1,305	...	31	235	619	375	45
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	5,922	404	...	27	123	213	41	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	5,068	514	22	74	251	137	25	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	46,849	7,073	23	153	811	2,273	2,773	1,040
acres...	1,699,078	216,094	4,241	14,293	47,783	74,981	60,871	13,925
bushels...	44,874,641	5,420,787	149,018	446,450	1,314,450	1,949,860	1,317,239	243,770
Sales.....farms reporting...	21,722	3,669	14	117	535	1,282	1,431	290
bushels...	19,440,424	2,052,791	35,250	240,800	524,220	693,696	511,975	46,850
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5,357	31	...	1	5	15	10	...
acres...	84,744	320	...	15	20	145	140	...
bushels...	1,889,204	4,425	...	300	500	1,875	1,750	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,451	26	...	1	...	15	10	...
bushels...	1,531,475	3,575	...	300	...	1,525	1,750	...
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	7,729	149	5	11	52	40	16	25
acres...	229,304	1,616	100	225	660	410	111	110
bushels...	7,946,047	33,435	2,500	6,150	12,065	8,275	2,880	1,565
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,904	41	5	6	10	15	5	...
bushels...	3,847,682	13,075	2,250	3,400	2,800	3,025	1,600	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,003	15	6	2	1	5	1	...
acres...	21,578	189	100	35	5	15	34	...
bushels...	324,537	2,640	1,300	460	50	150	680	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	625	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
bushels...	248,860	1,260	900	360	...	...	...	...
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	19,847	1,985	8	80	372	665	685	175
acres grown alone...	449,364	16,425	127	1,362	5,171	5,095	3,955	715
acres grown with other crops...	736	50	...	...	...	20	30	...
pounds...	486,912,323	16,095,228	100,228	1,597,200	5,372,990	4,997,575	3,537,220	490,015
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	313,075	4,093	582	520	1,186	1,250	375	180
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,563	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	17,162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	37,372	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	2,746	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,222	281	15	24	101	81	45	15
acres...	89,744	2,603	432	280	1,076	520	205	90
tons...	178,832	4,612	757	644	1,831	1,010	280	90
Sales.....farms reporting...	620	46	...	...	16	20	10	...
tons...	28,763	290	...	...	105	155	30	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	56,609	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	68,220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	8,401	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,410	27	...	1	...	10	11	5
acres...	54,895	175	...	25	...	95	50	5
tons...	62,964	295	...	30	...	215	45	5
Sales.....farms reporting...	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	1,643	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,289	91	6	5	15	10	40	15
acres...	94,095	1,315	150	215	110	635	120	85
tons...	104,807	1,310	120	225	60	765	50	90
Sales.....farms reporting...	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	13,011	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	4,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Tobacco farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	33,087	4,393	15	104	576	1,438	1,635	625
acres...	565,885	35,582	308	1,981	7,780	11,928	10,080	3,505
bales...	472,215	26,458	204	2,424	6,011	9,349	6,530	1,940
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,555	420	1	17	51	131	150	70
acres ² ..	636	16	(Z)	2	1	6	3	4
bushels...	91,534	4,019	10	303	506	1,520	1,215	465
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,780	1,060	6	19	128	377	335	195
acres ² ..	12,623	997	2	15	179	438	207	156
bushels...	1,640,876	91,881	151	920	23,980	35,530	18,125	13,175
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	17,082	7,961	23	153	828	2,486	3,165	1,306
acres...	64,737	34,934	959	2,312	6,715	12,451	10,157	2,340
pounds...	93,950,371	53,812,505	1,435,940	4,505,578	11,811,814	20,248,910	13,349,043	2,461,220
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,075	784	7	27	115	270	270	95
Sales.....dollars...	6,251,102	365,015	43,050	55,050	47,115	132,370	68,800	18,630
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,580	1,123	21	56	187	363	366	130
acres...	164,839	5,189	268	894	684	1,176	1,791	376

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 9.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	61,955	12,476	59	165	714	1,765	4,183	5,590
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	0.5	1.3	5.7	14.1	33.5	44.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	15,497,901	1,834,255	150,202	151,158	337,390	376,715	461,121	357,669
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	8.2	8.2	18.4	20.5	25.1	19.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	250.1	147.0	2,545.8	916.1	472.5	213.4	110.2	64.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	21,130	10,104	196,707	56,254	34,501	15,960	7,978	4,624
Average per acre.....dollars.....	95.29	74.94	80.42	69.62	75.73	74.72	77.43	71.36
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	56,311	12,476	59	165	714	1,765	4,183	5,590
.....acres.....	4,414,908	754,132	59,043	59,597	130,790	159,673	199,442	145,627
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,767	535	...	...	...	...	...	535
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,460	1,985	...	...	...	...	...	1,725
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,721	2,498	...	...	...	...	...	1,652
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,353	3,086	...	...	...	...	...	1,182
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	14,681	2,729	...	1	138	829	1,280	481
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,158	1,108	...	6	316	536	235	15
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,450	448	...	12	129	249	58	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	602	65	...	26	28	11	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	119	22	...	21	1	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	24,183	2,901	28	92	329	530	909	1,013
.....acres.....	1,037,213	82,164	6,187	8,987	18,533	16,235	18,294	13,928
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	21,953	4,217	29	87	332	579	1,338	1,852
.....acres.....	772,141	133,918	8,470	8,733	23,142	24,266	38,408	30,899
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	5,459	1,052	13	45	123	226	344	301
.....acres.....	190,862	31,626	3,184	3,793	4,541	6,970	8,648	4,490
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	18,745	3,605	22	54	256	426	1,155	1,692
.....acres.....	581,279	102,292	5,286	4,940	18,601	17,296	29,760	26,409
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	26,540	3,969	29	86	332	594	1,185	1,743
.....acres.....	2,366,075	180,581	7,480	10,052	35,940	36,376	48,242	42,491
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	36,033	5,546	54	143	505	902	1,628	2,314
.....acres.....	5,425,947	564,387	59,563	55,573	108,654	116,413	127,330	96,854
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	21,238	3,019	26	54	274	438	810	1,417
.....acres.....	1,070,998	77,873	7,121	5,496	14,300	15,674	17,580	17,702
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	12,566	984	19	40	145	225	272	272
.....acres.....	575,844	25,875	4,819	3,127	6,677	4,930	4,465	1,857
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	2,114	73	6	5	16	21	25	...
.....acres.....	36,304	1,981	150	500	90	111	1,130	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	5,644	687	18	29	122	157	200	161
.....acres.....	175,685	17,288	2,800	2,561	4,130	3,510	2,590	1,697
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	9,375	2,168	12	46	198	311	641	960
.....acres.....	637,425	116,430	5,563	12,099	24,797	23,506	27,255	23,210
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	697	122	2	3	27	5	45	40
.....acres.....	27,206	3,692	70	580	1,057	25	1,310	650
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	20,960	4,865	23	84	327	666	1,659	2,106
.....acres.....	1,630,120	275,948	6,593	24,234	52,577	50,663	82,186	59,695
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	61,220	12,286	59	158	703	1,733	4,123	5,510
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,056	283	2	1	10	30	100	140
25 to 34 years.....number.....	5,980	966	11	3	46	170	296	440
35 to 44 years.....number.....	14,101	2,649	10	46	186	418	1,012	977
45 to 54 years.....number.....	19,781	4,437	18	66	261	635	1,502	1,955
55 to 64 years.....number.....	15,537	3,286	12	23	134	295	824	1,998
65 or more years.....number.....	4,765	665	6	19	66	185	389	...
Average age.....years.....	49.0	49.0	48.1	49.7	48.9	48.4	48.6	49.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	21,458	4,018	15	43	197	603	1,518	1,642
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	10,430	2,912	2	12	64	342	850	1,642
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,895	384	3	13	27	90	251	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	8,133	722	10	18	106	171	417	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,370	1,164	3	16	57	212	511	365
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	7,139	936	13	20	91	190	422	200
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	8,214	724	5	7	61	164	487	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	40,497	8,458	44	122	517	1,162	2,665	3,948
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,166	1,642	6	25	89	311	521	690
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	8,536	1,143	15	34	104	189	434	367
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,193	394	1	2	26	100	265	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,675	235	...	...	...	...	...	235
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	12,449	4,670	...	...	...	195	1,700	2,775
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	5,792	1,525	...	...	5	235	450	835
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	6,711	1,320	...	...	45	200	510	565
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	7,743	1,401	...	...	40	215	545	601
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	5,129	870	...	...	60	245	270	295
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	4,080	575	...	...	35	170	255	115
260 to 299 acres.....number.....	2,801	320	...	5	55	80	110	70
300 to 499 acres.....number.....	7,828	957	5	50	261	291	255	95
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	4,408	403	1	56	161	110	75	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,613	149	28	44	41	21	11	4
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	726	51	25	10	11	3	2	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	28,931	2,950	6	31	163	337	818	1,595
Part owners.....number...	14,047	2,355	41	121	370	512	685	626
All tenants.....number...	18,327	7,137	10	10	163	905	2,680	3,369
Cash tenants.....number...	2,723	1,010	8	9	46	141	273	533
Share-cash tenants.....number...	511	116	1	...	25	35	25	30
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,088	1,113	...	1	25	161	390	536
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,460	90	...	...	15	20	15	40
Croppers.....number...	8,323	4,118	...	...	40	481	1,732	1,865
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,222	690	1	...	12	67	245	365
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	26,715	2,160	6	31	153	307	628	1,035
Part owners.....number...	12,632	1,699	41	121	314	437	520	266
All tenants.....number...	10,372	2,381	10	10	133	404	848	976
Croppers.....number...	3,413	1,061	...	...	25	135	426	475
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,216	790	...	...	10	30	190	560
Part owners.....number...	1,415	656	...	...	56	75	165	360
All tenants.....number...	7,955	4,756	...	...	30	501	1,832	2,393
Croppers.....number...	4,910	3,057	...	...	15	346	1,306	1,390
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	7,939 8,935	1,083 1,175	38 74	106 123	238 257	287 297	264 274	150 150
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	8,815 9,073	615 643	33 42	65 69	163 168	164 169	145 150	45 45
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	5,077 5,204	419 430	26 31	44 45	129 129	81 81	89 94	50 50
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	1,391 1,534	77 84	7 9	13 13	7 7	15 20	15 15	20 20
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	41,101 51,660	5,525 6,580	58 223	162 332	616 920	1,121 1,367	1,817 1,952	1,751 1,786
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	42,714 70,210	5,977 9,053	59 468	162 597	659 1,515	1,308 1,982	2,191 2,758	1,598 1,733
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	41,825 68,191	5,896 8,890	59 465	162 597	648 1,481	1,283 1,946	2,171 2,708	1,573 1,693
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	26,284 9,881	4,097 1,191	...	2	141 285	741 434	1,740 365	1,473 80
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,191 3,353	384 384	1	26	70	96	41	20
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,208 1,099	99 125	5	22	51	11	10	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,099 41,693	125 5,876	51	42	16	1	15	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	67,042 8,815	8,815 1,468	456	589	1,468	1,283	2,196	1,573
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	995 1,149	72 75	8	8	11	20	15	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,881 2,019	141 163	3	...	17	36	45	40
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	43,983 51,480	8,154 8,937	58 104	155 218	622 749	1,381 1,528	2,855 3,129	3,083 3,209
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	56,235 26,656	10,129 2,724	59	164	691	1,665	3,507	4,043
Telephone.....farms reporting... number...	35,097 2,549	3,884 23	49	144	456	887	1,318	1,030
Home freezer.....farms reporting... number...	2,597 806	30 52	2	...	7	5	11	5
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	5,496 289	289 52	26	69	77	62	40	15
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... number...	5,496 289	289 52	26	69	77	62	40	15
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	5,496 289	289 52	26	69	77	62	40	15
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... number...	20,724 3,518	3,489 703	33 4	85	278	602	1,190	1,301
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... number...	3,518 36,501	703 7,934	4	2	61	145	246	245
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... number...	36,501 13,655	7,934 2,982	22	70	364	963	2,626	3,889
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	13,655 22,846	2,982 4,952	8	13	129	335	1,105	1,392
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	22,846 8,957	4,952 1,930	14	57	235	628	1,521	2,497
1 mile.....farms reporting... number...	8,957 11,668	1,930 2,569	4	27	79	278	582	960
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... number...	11,668 1,281	2,569 252	9	29	132	305	853	1,241
4 miles.....farms reporting... number...	1,281 940	252 201	1	...	20	20	41	170
5 or more miles.....farms reporting... number...	940 15,589	201 2,037	...	1	4	25	45	126
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	15,589 54,153	2,037 10,140	52 1,335	139	435	526	644	241
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	9,014 22,721	799 2,322	46 577	128	239	189	177	20
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... number...	4,749 1,849	411 162	8	43	101	116	126	15
2 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	1,849 1,406	162 125	2	33	53	43	31	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	1,406 728	125 56	6	27	55	22	10	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	728 282	56 45	11	17	17	1	10	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	282 54,314	45 10,983	19	8	13	5	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	54,314 3,519	10,983 486	45	121	619	1,524	3,725	4,949
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	3,519 4,122	486 1,007	14	35	59	84	146	151
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,122 1,007	1,007 ...	...	9	39	157	312	490

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	55,461	12,411	59	165	704	1,755	4,153	5,575
acres on which used...	4,650,613	721,729	54,328	62,677	126,299	153,934	187,745	136,746
tons.....	1,070,490	167,736	15,213	15,347	30,182	35,665	42,317	29,012
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	55,328	12,396	59	165	704	1,750	4,148	5,570
tons.....	1,031,733	163,608	13,929	14,801	29,230	34,788	42,042	28,818
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,907	499	28	42	86	138	130	75
tons.....	38,757	4,128	1,284	546	952	877	275	194
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	14,293	1,262	21	77	162	253	433	316
acres.....	637,114	33,385	2,783	5,834	8,679	6,491	6,843	2,755
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,972	1,252	21	72	162	248	433	316
tons.....	128,171	6,180	480	958	1,526	1,373	1,237	606
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,298	47	6	14	6	11	10	...
tons.....	7,701	264	55	96	25	47	41	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,593	575	15	26	128	127	163	116
acres.....	324,744	16,199	3,344	2,173	4,500	2,402	2,825	955
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,396	560	10	26	128	122	158	116
tons.....	60,432	2,921	706	498	608	335	597	177
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	668	44	7	1	16	15	5	...
tons.....	4,457	166	40	8	45	70	3	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	46,744	10,516	57	156	640	1,564	3,441	4,658
acres.....	2,061,828	292,281	15,197	20,718	46,021	64,991	80,119	65,235
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	46,576	10,506	57	156	635	1,559	3,441	4,658
tons.....	390,414	49,460	3,186	3,909	8,234	11,517	12,864	9,750
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,382	341	24	31	60	96	80	50
tons.....	18,137	1,490	366	251	478	237	98	60
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,480	222	9	18	44	81	40	30
acres.....	40,036	7,168	2,110	960	1,338	2,250	265	245
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,465	222	9	18	44	81	40	30
tons.....	6,377	971	298	116	199	274	40	44
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
tons.....	110	22	...	22	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	32,933	12,401	59	165	704	1,750	4,153	5,570
acres.....	563,270	268,981	17,740	19,584	43,580	56,594	77,749	53,734
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	32,877	12,391	59	165	704	1,750	4,148	5,565
tons.....	184,618	84,487	6,804	6,716	14,281	17,494	23,494	15,698
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,076	300	13	19	45	83	75	65
tons.....	3,564	1,574	532	139	365	303	124	111
All other crops.....farms reporting...	36,400	5,394	43	131	453	972	1,718	2,077
acres.....	1,023,986	103,715	13,154	13,408	22,181	21,206	19,944	13,822
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	36,268	5,361	40	131	453	952	1,713	2,072
tons.....	261,721	19,589	2,455	2,604	4,382	3,795	3,810	2,543
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	704	80	12	2	35	35	10	5
tons.....	4,788	612	291	30	39	220	9	23
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	10,818	1,027	24	79	162	294	352	116
acres limed...	352,317	29,054	3,910	7,545	4,895	6,253	5,641	810
tons.....	346,065	28,542	3,507	6,820	5,317	6,702	5,486	710
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	61,945	12,476	59	165	714	1,765	4,183	5,590
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	45,929	5,680	47	141	499	980	1,793	2,220
dollars.....	148,563,131	1,664,503	135,159	159,564	483,611	283,756	362,638	239,775
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,102	2,855	1	12	73	292	901	1,576
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,823	2,506	22	85	307	845	614	614
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	2,480	193	9	18	67	53	31	15
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,118	83	6	20	24	2	16	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,406	43	9	6	28	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	27,651	2,808	33	82	293	426	943	1,031
dollars.....	55,339,726	793,371	157,395	113,611	213,043	103,925	147,347	58,050
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	16,741	2,649	7	32	240	416	923	1,031
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,343	96	6	43	27	5	15	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,138	40	11	6	18	...	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,675	15	3	...	7	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	754	8	6	...	1	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	41,298	12,476	59	165	714	1,765	4,183	5,590
dollars.....	15,418,262	4,368,669	316,226	511,161	761,230	925,621	1,165,476	688,955
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	20,342	6,349	...	...	37	115	1,312	4,885
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,942	5,366	...	...	16	420	1,449	690
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,014	761	59	149	257	201	80	15
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	40,942	7,350	59	164	659	1,416	2,646	2,406
dollars.....	54,017,416	6,633,751	894,349	961,461	1,685,152	1,473,607	1,246,807	372,375
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	11,046	2,418	...	...	5	175	653	1,585
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,224	2,110	...	...	1	51	1,052	730
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,603	1,133	...	...	5	71	323	86
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,950	1,075	2	25	244	526	273	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,960	364	6	30	202	106	20	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,397	184	19	77	78	10	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	500	50	18	24	8	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	12	10	2	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	47	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	33,629	5,737	45	115	473	959	1,881	2,284
dollars.....	10,831,082	991,035	89,321	113,517	242,044	203,223	218,355	124,575
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	13,348	3,285	...	...	270	...	1,087	1,853
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	14,662	2,097	9	40	231	627	764	426
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,388	219	4	31	107	47	25	5
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,231	156	32	44	60	15	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	59,242	11,280	59	165	709	1,735	3,883	4,729
dollars.....	28,222,110	3,166,754	297,266	335,265	673,306	705,195	719,192	436,530
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,591	5,221	...	...	31	271	1,487	3,442
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	24,979	4,358	...	...	8	914	2,170	1,202
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,264	1,021	...	...	23	253	279	65
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	7,053	637	31	131	299	149	7	20
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	355	33	28	3	2	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	572,151,761	54,456,613	4,704,929	4,792,727	10,024,308	12,351,119	14,702,614	7,880,916
.....average per farm, dollars...	9,235	4,365	79,745	29,047	14,040	6,998	3,515	1,410
All crops sold.....dollars...	266,646,189	49,400,060	4,202,319	4,263,032	8,710,100	11,193,627	13,609,469	7,421,513
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	215,843,136	47,988,018	3,948,990	4,090,684	8,531,776	10,883,840	13,328,879	7,203,849
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	6,251,102	723,310	51,024	50,081	87,130	198,940	170,085	166,050
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	14,996,619	330,211	106,258	88,836	26,921	33,292	40,505	24,399
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	29,555,332	358,521	96,047	33,431	54,273	77,555	70,000	27,215
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	305,505,572	5,056,553	502,610	529,695	1,314,208	1,157,492	1,093,145	459,403
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	161,616,488	435,671	9,101	38,072	292,569	33,070	48,160	14,699
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	39,428,718	143,714	70,400	200	10,190	17,850	28,519	16,555
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	104,460,366	4,477,168	423,109	491,423	1,011,449	1,106,572	1,016,466	428,149
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	42,587	6,745	45	118	526	1,111	2,020	2,925
.....number...	1,168,401	62,692	6,341	6,232	13,180	12,341	14,583	10,015
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	40,693	6,430	41	110	500	1,060	1,930	2,789
.....number...	591,672	32,000	2,976	3,301	7,088	5,997	7,203	5,435
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	25,874	4,739	9	27	274	727	1,434	2,268
.....number...	165,205	8,597	216	62	554	1,371	2,780	3,614
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	33,266	4,206	40	101	411	791	1,300	1,563
.....number...	318,907	17,855	1,690	1,452	3,494	3,706	4,565	2,948
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	29,686	3,217	44	94	356	642	1,037	1,044
.....number...	257,822	12,837	1,675	1,479	2,598	2,638	2,815	1,632
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,032	1,381	...	...	40	161	360	820
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	9,910	2,759	1	6	112	366	771	1,503
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,220	1,115	2	11	61	195	391	455
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,457	731	3	11	53	195	339	130
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	7,575	535	12	44	179	152	131	17
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,018	175	6	30	70	42	27	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,274	47	19	16	11	...	1	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	101	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,490	2,844	2	10	106	382	761	1,583
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,490	2,815	3	14	150	485	988	1,175
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,191	396	3	25	100	104	138	26
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,593	192	9	20	60	68	30	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,923	119	5	19	65	18	12	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,574	33	4	13	13	3	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	13	3	4	5	...	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	832	18	12	5	1	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	11,789	2,693	2	9	141	393	741	1,407
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,581	2,029	4	18	131	329	687	860
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	300	13	1	...	...	5	6	1
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	940	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	533	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	182	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	23,046	5,183	36	111	287	568	1,322	2,859
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	47,626	9,764	389	373	698	1,233	4,539	2,532
.....number...	45,162	9,367	34	123	563	1,341	3,112	4,194
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,544,337	132,978	3,401	9,384	21,504	32,087	38,758	27,844
.....number...	32,363	5,269	31	104	388	892	1,806	2,048
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	860,092	69,973	1,761	5,875	12,071	17,259	19,774	13,233
.....number...	41,800	8,510	33	122	542	1,259	2,830	3,724
.....number...	684,245	63,005	1,640	3,509	9,433	14,828	18,984	14,611
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	611	40	2	7	16	...	10	5
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	29,632	826	15	185	401	...	200	25
.....number...	419	22	1	6	10	...	5	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	7,081	212	5	62	95	...	50	...
.....number...	566	40	2	7	16	...	10	5
Ewes.....farms reporting...	22,551	614	10	123	306	...	150	25
.....number...	503	25	2	7	11	...	5	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	19,941	455	7	87	246	...	115	...
.....number...	491	38	2	6	15	...	10	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,610	159	3	36	60	...	35	25
.....number...	38,905	8,632	16	70	413	1,171	2,948	4,014
.....number...	10,915,804	230,518	3,538	10,153	23,544	37,392	69,511	86,380
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	29,451	2,855	44	116	389	604	948	754
.....dollars...	519,897	19,173	2,592	2,466	4,644	3,446	4,322	1,703
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	60,980,654	1,970,477	296,171	284,274	518,741	346,956	397,765	126,570
.....number...	32,956	4,043	34	119	406	887	1,410	1,187
.....dollars...	1,474,675	85,410	4,079	6,986	16,846	26,129	21,066	10,304
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	42,765,575	2,476,890	118,291	202,594	488,534	757,741	610,914	298,816
.....number...	430	29	2	7	10	...	5	5
.....dollars...	18,038	936	606	115	170	...	40	5
Milk and cream sold ².....farms reporting...	216,456	11,232	7,272	1,380	2,040	...	480	60
.....pounds...	3,782	245	3	1	13	41	91	96
.....dollars...	721,437,957	3,352,269	1,287,520	4,300	242,300	553,930	760,959	503,260
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	39,428,718	143,714	70,400	200	10,190	17,850	28,519	16,555
.....dollars...	12,606	343	1	20	65	121	71	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	115,681,098	298,157	224	913	267,573	3,587	23,741	2,119
.....dozens...	8,339	882	2	20	81	142	236	401
.....dollars...	108,271,809	317,903	21,650	90,510	60,019	68,970	52,705	24,049
.....dollars...	44,391,451	130,341	8,877	37,109	24,608	28,278	21,609	9,860

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959... farms reporting...	32,086	4,758	26	104	397	924	1,650	1,657
number of litters...	271,378	21,513	645	1,569	3,633	5,710	6,021	3,935
1 or 2 litters... farms reporting...	8,570	2,455	4	7	91	280	877	1,196
3 to 9 litters... farms reporting...	13,912	1,753	6	43	164	426	688	426
10 to 19 litters... farms reporting...	6,651	388	7	25	84	187	55	30
20 to 39 litters... farms reporting...	2,391	144	4	22	52	31	30	5
40 to 69 litters... farms reporting...	428	14	3	6	6	...	...	...
70 or more litters... farms reporting...	134	4	1	4	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30... farms reporting...	27,266	3,695	25	103	348	743	1,230	1,246
number of litters...	125,238	10,620	328	787	1,790	2,615	2,989	2,111
December 1 to June 1... farms reporting...	26,549	3,379	20	93	324	769	1,187	986
number of litters...	146,140	10,893	317	782	1,843	3,095	3,032	1,824
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes... farms reporting...	49,108	11,130	57	158	673	1,635	3,652	4,955
acres...	2,124,721	303,681	15,496	21,038	47,925	66,502	84,497	68,223
Under 11 acres... farms reporting...	12,181	4,350	...	10	53	253	1,262	2,772
11 to 24 acres... farms reporting...	9,903	3,191	...	6	112	408	1,133	1,532
25 to 49 acres... farms reporting...	12,225	1,989	...	29	116	464	834	546
50 to 74 acres... farms reporting...	6,809	790	...	5	127	273	298	75
75 to 99 acres... farms reporting...	2,922	326	...	4	15	86	106	25
100 or more acres... farms reporting...	5,068	484	...	48	86	179	131	35
Harvested for grain... farms reporting...	46,849	10,813	...	56	156	671	1,568	4,850
acres...	1,699,078	263,590	...	14,967	19,356	41,377	55,326	72,242
bushels...	44,874,641	5,043,349	...	377,965	445,705	870,809	1,167,885	1,293,390
Sales... farms reporting...	21,722	4,423	...	45	101	399	924	1,643
bushels...	19,440,424	2,237,418	...	262,235	239,600	422,509	573,635	533,764
bushels...	19,440,424	2,237,418	...	262,235	239,600	422,509	573,635	533,764
Wheat harvested... farms reporting...	5,357	1,872	19	38	221	310	559	725
acres...	84,744	22,308	2,144	1,387	4,963	4,909	4,700	4,205
bushels...	1,889,204	423,688	46,330	29,372	100,711	100,435	86,725	60,115
Sales... farms reporting...	3,451	963	19	27	180	240	307	190
bushels...	1,531,475	287,438	43,030	23,005	82,053	80,225	44,130	14,995
Oats harvested for grain... farms reporting...	7,729	1,603	42	76	231	282	487	485
acres...	229,304	34,427	8,076	4,606	7,657	6,353	4,740	2,995
bushels...	7,946,047	1,017,819	287,258	109,199	237,097	189,450	127,825	66,990
Sales... farms reporting...	2,904	590	29	36	122	173	155	75
bushels...	3,847,682	551,693	189,513	57,520	142,525	108,995	36,885	16,255
Barley harvested... farms reporting...	570	99	2	17	15	20	35	10
acres...	12,764	1,395	60	275	590	195	240	35
bushels...	395,655	29,925	1,700	6,000	11,900	3,500	6,325	500
Sales... farms reporting...	155	31	...	6	10	5	10	...
bushels...	171,895	12,225	...	2,100	7,750	750	1,625	...
Rye harvested... farms reporting...	1,003	98	15	18	19	16	20	10
acres...	21,578	2,930	1,625	475	475	260	80	15
bushels...	324,537	38,300	23,270	6,775	3,430	3,475	1,050	300
Sales... farms reporting...	625	42	11	11	9	11	...	...
bushels...	248,860	29,090	20,250	4,755	1,490	2,595	...	...
Peanuts harvested for nuts... farms reporting...	19,847	2,986	25	82	296	627	1,056	900
acres grown alone...	449,364	38,640	2,278	4,306	8,140	8,747	10,089	5,080
acres grown with other crops...	736	75	...	...	20	...	25	30
pounds...	486,912,323	32,190,020	2,377,720	4,655,738	6,596,387	7,706,870	7,581,985	3,271,320
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut... acres...	313,075	25,019	2,674	2,080	5,338	4,154	6,761	4,012
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating... farms reporting...	1,563	165	1	8	44	36	31	45
acres...	17,162	1,258	60	80	498	175	115	330
tons...	37,372	2,082	180	126	921	385	175	295
Sales... farms reporting...	147	20	...	...	10	5	...	5
tons...	2,746	265	...	...	205	10	...	50
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay... farms reporting...	3,222	165	18	26	23	30	37	31
acres...	89,744	3,404	1,479	605	522	355	253	190
tons...	178,832	5,733	2,584	1,388	511	425	550	275
Sales... farms reporting...	620	25	4	1	5	5	5	5
tons...	28,763	992	740	17	50	50	120	15
Lespedeza cut for hay... farms reporting...	3,676	939	3	26	88	117	344	361
acres...	56,609	8,792	245	624	1,124	1,999	2,963	1,837
tons...	68,220	7,821	275	564	1,052	1,925	2,668	1,337
Sales... farms reporting...	330	72	...	5	2	20	35	10
tons...	8,401	775	...	100	80	270	300	25
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay... farms reporting...	3,410	753	8	26	104	89	226	300
acres...	54,895	7,160	510	466	2,169	1,030	1,975	1,010
tons...	62,964	5,572	520	345	1,325	867	1,735	780
Sales... farms reporting...	144	42	1	1	5	5	20	10
tons...	1,643	228	15	3	25	50	120	15
Other hay cut... farms reporting...	4,289	423	7	7	54	38	146	171
acres...	94,095	4,405	380	305	1,025	595	1,455	645
tons...	104,807	3,648	254	207	901	565	1,205	516
Sales... farms reporting...	330	37	...	...	11	6	15	5
tons...	13,011	405	...	...	210	55	120	20
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains... farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	4,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 3 of 9.—Cotton farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	33,087	12,476	59	165	714	1,765	4,183	5,590
acres...	565,885	270,130	17,740	19,617	43,666	56,789	78,469	53,849
bales...	472,215	235,465	17,590	18,905	40,255	52,231	68,268	38,216
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,555	1,261	2	9	59	133	462	596
acres ² ..	636	94	(2)	(2)	8	13	34	39
bushels...	91,534	14,627	20	122	989	1,846	5,717	5,933
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,780	2,276	7	22	111	293	785	1,058
acres ² ..	12,623	902	66	19	51	180	268	318
bushels...	1,640,876	80,527	6,515	1,310	5,272	14,980	25,015	27,435
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	17,082	624	6	9	88	181	200	140
acres...	64,737	1,666	33	57	383	534	459	200
pounds...	93,950,371	1,614,225	44,560	62,100	425,750	559,650	380,145	142,020
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,075	1,807	18	52	118	313	556	750
Sales.....dollars...	6,251,102	723,310	51,024	50,081	87,130	198,940	170,085	166,050
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,580	1,012	23	45	148	157	302	337
acres...	164,839	6,516	751	811	2,680	956	757	561

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	61,955	3,401	87	195	458	707	893	1,061
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	2.6	5.7	13.5	20.8	26.3	31.2
Land in farms.....acres.....	15,497,901	812,494	102,682	159,390	196,603	155,939	115,385	82,495
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	12.6	19.6	24.2	19.2	14.2	10.2
Average size of farm.....acres.....	250.1	238.9	1,180.3	817.4	429.3	220.6	129.2	77.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	21,130	16,484	93,318	56,734	30,205	17,104	9,952	5,341
Average per acre.....dollars.....	95.29	78.68	84.86	76.94	71.15	81.41	84.65	76.45
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	56,311	3,401	87	195	458	707	893	1,061
.....acres.....	4,414,908	367,646	43,734	66,004	88,066	75,121	58,027	36,694
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,767	120	...	...	...	...	...	120
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,460	205	...	...	...	...	...	165
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,721	255	...	...	...	...	...	190
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,353	575	...	...	...	...	...	365
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	14,681	1,113	...	5	45	321	527	215
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,158	670	17	21	197	333	96	6
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,450	392	30	140	204	18	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	602	69	39	29	1	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	119	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	24,183	1,115	43	89	221	270	287	205
.....acres.....	1,037,213	40,696	3,043	10,311	9,503	8,139	6,140	3,560
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	21,953	1,027	29	97	208	241	227	225
.....acres.....	772,141	44,144	5,159	6,348	11,930	8,806	7,491	4,420
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	5,459	173	8	32	55	21	30	30
.....acres.....	190,862	6,672	1,427	1,358	964	2,140	528	255
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	18,745	909	25	78	188	196	212	210
.....acres.....	581,279	37,472	3,732	4,990	10,966	6,666	6,963	4,155
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	26,540	1,098	33	88	222	292	237	226
.....acres.....	2,366,075	91,978	6,503	19,860	22,249	20,879	11,066	11,421
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	36,033	1,513	70	110	299	311	353	370
.....acres.....	5,425,947	218,586	38,455	46,334	52,367	32,996	25,944	22,490
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	21,238	841	23	72	193	201	211	141
.....acres.....	1,070,998	31,472	3,697	7,825	9,197	6,090	3,698	965
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	12,566	491	21	61	119	124	110	56
.....acres.....	575,844	19,296	2,576	5,293	5,857	4,150	1,110	310
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	2,114	48	14	6	13	10	5	...
.....acres.....	36,304	1,552	765	160	432	145	50	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	5,644	311	28	50	63	83	61	26
.....acres.....	175,685	11,555	1,620	4,501	2,417	1,551	1,181	285
Cropland used for grain or row crops furrowed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	9,375	394	29	27	65	67	126	80
.....acres.....	637,425	33,590	6,989	6,563	6,894	5,274	5,555	2,315
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	697	22	1	5	5	6	...	5
.....acres.....	27,206	1,303	44	90	485	284	...	400
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	20,960	1,083	50	69	185	223	316	240
.....acres.....	1,630,120	85,600	10,167	12,326	20,868	18,035	15,019	9,185
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	61,220	3,332	87	192	438	701	868	1,046
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,056	126	...	6	5	40	20	55
25 to 34 years.....number.....	5,980	437	17	39	59	76	106	140
35 to 44 years.....number.....	14,101	975	36	61	171	242	280	185
45 to 54 years.....number.....	19,781	1,031	22	45	119	223	266	356
55 to 64 years.....number.....	15,537	662	11	35	61	94	151	310
65 or more years.....number.....	4,765	101	1	6	23	26	45	...
Average age.....years.....	49.0	45.5	43.1	43.6	45.1	44.3	45.9	46.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	21,458	816	15	29	40	151	351	230
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	10,430	552	6	14	21	76	205	230
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,895	97	...	5	6	30	56	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	8,133	167	9	10	13	45	90	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,370	276	2	7	11	70	146	40
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	7,139	189	13	16	9	56	65	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	8,214	145	6	6	7	35	91	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	40,497	2,585	72	166	418	556	542	831
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,166	448	32	25	78	113	90	110
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	8,536	346	14	35	58	69	70	100
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,193	49	...	4	5	20	20	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,675	35	...	...	...	...	...	35
10 to 19 acres.....number.....	12,449	690	...	...	10	20	155	505
20 to 29 acres.....number.....	5,792	360	...	...	...	45	145	170
30 to 49 acres.....number.....	6,711	365	...	5	10	95	135	120
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	7,743	365	...	...	10	110	185	60
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	5,129	280	...	5	30	110	85	50
200 to 299 acres.....number.....	4,080	291	...	...	51	105	85	50
300 to 399 acres.....number.....	2,801	155	5	10	40	45	30	25
400 to 499 acres.....number.....	7,828	535	20	80	200	135	60	40
500 to 599 acres.....number.....	4,408	195	35	35	80	30	10	5
600 to 699 acres.....number.....	4,408	100	17	46	22	11	3	1
700 to 799 acres.....number.....	1,613	30	10	14	5	1	...	...
800 to 899 acres.....number.....	726	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	28,931	812	6	31	63	162	235	315
Part owners.....number...	14,047	969	59	105	261	233	201	110
All tenants.....number...	18,327	1,612	20	56	133	311	456	636
Cash tenants.....number...	2,723	218	...	8	27	56	56	71
Share-cash tenants.....number...	511	47	...	17	10	10	...	10
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,088	286	5	5	11	65	90	110
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,460	75	5	5	30	25	5	5
Croppers.....number...	8,323	870	10	20	45	135	280	380
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,222	116	...	1	10	20	25	60
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	26,715	682	6	31	58	142	215	230
Part owners.....number...	12,632	854	54	105	251	208	166	70
All tenants.....number...	10,372	696	20	51	118	205	186	116
Croppers.....number...	3,413	275	10	20	30	60	95	60
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,216	130	...	...	5	20	20	85
Part owners.....number...	1,415	115	5	...	10	25	35	40
All tenants.....number...	7,955	916	...	5	15	106	270	520
Croppers.....number...	4,910	595	...	...	15	75	185	320
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	7,939	481	48	103	150	89	66	25
number.....	8,935	565	75	125	179	89	72	25
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	8,815	819	47	129	256	217	125	45
number.....	9,073	828	49	136	256	217	125	45
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,077	114	14	42	16	22	10	10
number.....	5,204	116	16	42	16	22	10	10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,391	20	2	12	6	...	...	...
number.....	1,534	20	2	12	6	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	41,101	2,114	86	190	423	522	487	406
number.....	51,660	2,740	199	347	641	595	527	431
Tractors.....farms reporting...	42,714	2,211	87	185	428	562	568	381
number.....	70,210	4,177	412	693	999	815	797	461
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	41,825	2,186	82	185	423	562	558	376
number.....	68,191	4,106	394	691	994	810	761	456
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	26,284	1,180	6	5	90	348	415	316
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	9,881	543	12	26	163	189	103	50
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,353	252	12	70	118	22	25	5
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,208	100	13	38	39	...	10	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,099	111	39	46	13	3	5	5
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	41,693	2,186	82	185	423	562	558	376
number.....	67,042	4,068	389	680	983	809	751	456
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	995	24	3	9	6	1	5	...
number.....	1,149	38	5	11	11	1	10	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,881	55	12	5	5	5	26	5
number.....	2,019	71	18	2	5	5	36	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	43,983	2,339	84	185	356	546	598	570
number.....	51,480	2,582	106	239	420	579	633	605
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	56,235	2,980	86	195	443	667	783	806
Telephone.....farms reporting...	26,656	1,028	58	135	251	253	245	86
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	35,097	1,695	56	173	370	464	376	256
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,549	6	...	5	...	1	...	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,597	7	1	5	...	1	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	806	53	9	12	6	21	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,496	388	50	75	132	95	25	11
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	20,724	971	49	63	154	164	230	311
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,518	240	7	4	46	38	85	60
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	36,501	2,105	31	114	258	494	553	655
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	13,655	784	13	39	79	177	211	265
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	22,846	1,321	18	75	179	317	342	390
1 mile.....farms reporting...	8,957	504	10	36	81	146	126	105
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	11,668	679	8	32	87	141	181	230
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,281	88	...	2	6	15	30	35
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	940	50	...	5	5	15	5	20
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	15,589	754	70	147	247	128	102	60
persons.....	54,153	2,451	442	668	717	293	226	105
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,014	446	65	131	163	61	21	5
persons.....	22,721	1,094	293	404	295	66	31	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,749	197	13	27	78	58	16	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,849	112	14	46	50	2	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,406	75	8	26	35	1	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	728	56	27	29	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	282	6	3	3	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,314	2,876	58	159	381	605	752	921
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,519	213	22	19	30	36	41	65
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,122	312	7	17	47	66	100	75

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	55,461	3,316	87	195	443	692	868	1,031
acres on which used.....	4,650,613	358,558	43,054	68,230	81,359	74,890	55,561	35,464
tons.....	1,070,490	79,721	10,827	16,039	17,919	16,637	11,688	6,611
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	55,328	3,316	87	195	443	692	868	1,031
tons.....	1,031,733	76,895	10,274	14,759	17,509	16,312	11,459	6,581
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,907	330	31	67	60	92	65	15
tons.....	38,757	2,826	553	1,280	410	324	229	30
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	14,293	457	28	75	83	135	71	65
acres.....	637,114	16,511	3,100	4,344	3,020	4,275	1,322	450
tons.....	13,972	444	26	74	78	130	71	65
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	128,171	3,153	598	944	483	694	327	107
tons.....	1,298	63	8	29	11	15	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	7,701	250	33	142	22	53	...	...
tons.....	7,593	247	16	47	66	53	55	10
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	324,744	9,835	1,446	3,874	2,400	1,240	695	180
acres.....	7,396	236	16	47	61	52	50	10
tons.....	60,432	1,834	322	672	444	250	123	23
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	668	32	5	1	15	5	5	...
tons.....	4,457	78	15	3	32	25	3	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	46,744	3,055	81	184	405	651	798	936
acres.....	2,061,828	158,527	14,734	27,678	34,896	34,177	28,047	18,995
tons.....	46,576	3,037	75	182	395	651	798	936
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	390,414	30,296	2,805	5,519	6,816	6,912	5,157	3,087
tons.....	3,382	271	25	55	55	71	55	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	18,137	1,973	472	700	322	231	218	30
tons.....	1,480	36	1	10	5	5	5	10
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	40,036	685	20	205	50	40	60	310
acres.....	1,465	36	1	10	5	5	5	10
tons.....	6,377	67	4	25	5	10	5	18
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	32,933	1,656	76	124	269	346	416	425
acres.....	563,270	24,386	4,161	3,493	5,594	4,576	3,777	2,785
tons.....	32,877	1,656	76	124	269	346	416	425
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	184,618	7,988	1,524	1,108	1,684	1,548	1,288	836
tons.....	1,076	32	5	7	10	5	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,564	58	8	24	14	7	5	...
tons.....	36,400	3,046	76	181	400	655	808	926
All other crops.....farms reporting...	1,023,986	148,614	19,593	28,636	35,399	30,582	21,660	12,744
acres.....	36,268	3,046	76	181	400	655	808	926
tons.....	261,721	33,557	5,021	6,491	8,077	6,899	4,559	2,510
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	704	31	6	9	6	5	5	...
tons.....	4,788	467	25	411	20	8	3	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	10,818	591	46	97	116	152	110	70
acres limed.....	352,317	24,495	4,272	6,733	6,270	4,315	2,035	870
tons.....	346,065	24,551	4,078	6,535	6,835	4,558	1,795	750
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	61,945	3,401	87	195	458	707	893	1,061
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	45,929	1,814	74	162	331	454	467	326
dollars.....	148,563,131	740,241	55,523	128,516	228,927	193,060	96,685	37,530
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,102	570	6	34	50	170	220	220
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,823	1,025	44	88	188	317	287	101
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,480	136	20	17	58	31	5	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,118	82	4	23	35	15	5	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,406	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	27,651	775	41	85	128	171	215	135
dollars.....	55,339,726	390,204	57,330	154,245	79,100	49,609	38,400	11,520
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	16,741	698	27	59	102	165	210	135
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,343	53	10	8	24	6	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,138	12	1	10	1	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,675	7	1	6	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	754	5	2	1	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	41,298	2,453	83	150	379	528	687	626
dollars.....	15,418,262	1,018,030	132,207	146,123	176,448	246,765	224,672	91,815
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	20,342	937	...	18	109	125	250	435
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,942	1,302	37	90	219	353	412	191
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,014	214	46	42	51	50	25	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	40,942	2,069	87	195	427	461	503	396
dollars.....	54,017,416	2,230,938	625,345	563,962	609,965	242,265	135,911	53,490
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	11,046	698	...	1	21	140	230	306
\$200 to \$199.....farms reporting...	11,224	561	5	34	63	171	213	75
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,603	263	...	6	107	90	45	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,950	297	2	68	167	45	15	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,960	158	38	53	57	10	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,397	67	21	29	12	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	500	16	12	4	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	33,629	2,184	73	157	299	466	548	641
dollars.....	10,831,082	1,201,630	165,849	232,732	287,265	241,811	174,033	99,940
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	13,348	400	...	5	10	30	100	255
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,662	1,018	8	29	56	214	341	370
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,388	448	12	43	110	165	102	16
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,231	318	53	80	123	57	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	59,242	3,195	87	195	457	687	858	911
dollars.....	28,222,110	2,010,747	273,648	443,841	527,678	386,025	266,260	113,295
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,591	886	...	...	20	70	221	575
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	24,979	1,082	6	51	51	233	481	305
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,264	628	7	32	164	278	126	21
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	7,053	576	62	147	221	106	30	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	355	23	12	10	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	572,151,761	24,245,657	3,626,037	5,148,373	6,196,447	4,688,557	3,162,551	1,423,692
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,235	7,129	41,679	26,402	13,529	6,632	3,541	1,342
All crops sold..... dollars...	266,646,189	21,194,685	3,285,320	4,347,058	5,346,664	4,132,455	2,790,788	1,292,400
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	215,843,136	20,620,316	3,207,215	4,264,107	5,165,133	3,990,567	2,730,407	1,262,887
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	6,251,102	309,150	45,640	43,520	89,400	81,950	31,015	17,625
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	14,996,619	161,740	9,965	29,211	77,561	24,134	15,361	5,508
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	29,555,332	103,479	22,500	10,220	14,570	35,804	14,005	6,380
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	305,505,572	3,050,972	340,717	801,315	849,783	556,102	371,763	131,292
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	161,616,488	45,696	657	618	14,940	3,963	19,346	6,172
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	39,428,718	945	...	...	...	...	400	545
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	104,460,366	3,004,331	340,060	800,697	834,843	552,139	352,017	124,575
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	42,587	1,869	53	151	313	434	447	471
..... number...	1,168,401	33,427	4,496	8,126	9,257	6,109	3,371	2,068
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	40,693	1,837	53	150	313	423	437	461
..... number...	591,672	17,921	2,424	4,357	5,103	3,065	1,916	1,056
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	25,874	1,163	22	74	155	230	332	350
..... number...	165,205	2,102	52	138	304	445	583	580
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	33,266	1,311	48	139	257	344	267	256
..... number...	318,907	8,727	1,066	1,948	2,451	1,773	836	653
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	29,686	1,175	48	134	243	312	252	186
..... number...	257,822	6,779	1,006	1,821	1,703	1,271	619	359
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	4,032	235	5	5	15	35	55	120
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	9,910	557	...	9	52	106	185	205
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,220	323	...	10	46	76	85	106
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	7,457	280	5	15	37	121	82	20
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	7,575	318	11	57	108	82	40	20
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	4,018	88	12	27	41	8	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	2,274	68	20	28	14	6	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	9,490	508	5	15	46	81	120	241
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	17,490	828	5	28	93	241	261	200
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	5,191	272	6	32	86	77	51	20
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,593	85	9	28	28	15	5	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,923	71	8	20	42	1	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,574	38	13	8	9	8	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	600	20	2	13	5	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	832	15	5	6	4	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	11,789	553	6	34	67	96	150	200
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	11,581	610	16	40	88	134	182	150
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	533	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	23,046	983	32	79	100	125	207	440
..... number...	47,626	1,937	154	234	261	190	358	740
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	45,162	2,624	64	152	371	559	697	781
..... number...	1,544,337	79,255	5,469	12,015	19,423	19,217	15,304	7,827
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	32,363	1,945	51	128	332	448	525	461
..... number...	860,092	44,218	2,885	6,370	11,423	11,168	8,755	3,617
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	41,800	2,485	63	151	361	522	657	731
..... number...	684,245	35,037	2,584	5,645	8,000	8,049	6,549	4,210
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	611	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
..... number...	29,632	51	...	...	...	...	51	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	419	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
..... number...	7,081	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	566	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
..... number...	22,551	46	...	...	...	...	46	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	503	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
..... number...	19,941	44	...	...	...	...	44	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	491	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
..... number...	2,610	2	...	...	...	...	2	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	38,905	2,115	35	70	234	408	582	786
..... number...	10,915,804	51,551	769	1,792	5,292	9,970	16,853	16,875
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	29,451	1,165	53	145	247	303	237	180
..... number...	519,857	11,597	1,792	3,470	3,221	1,836	818	460
..... dollars...	60,980,654	1,269,339	203,013	470,191	325,604	160,501	79,320	30,710
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	32,956	1,991	65	157	348	493	557	371
..... number...	1,474,675	59,526	4,583	11,389	17,516	13,487	9,371	3,180
..... dollars...	42,765,575	1,726,254	132,907	330,281	507,964	391,123	271,759	92,220
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	430	11	...	...	...	...	1	10
..... number...	18,038	97	...	...	...	...	37	60
..... dollars...	216,456	1,164	...	...	...	...	444	720
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	3,782	20	...	...	...	...	5	15
..... pounds...	721,437,957	37,914	...	...	...	...	23,800	14,114
..... dollars...	39,428,718	945	...	...	...	...	400	545
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	12,606	78	1	6	15	16	20	20
..... dollars...	115,681,098	14,507	28	53	12,522	322	980	602
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	8,339	239	3	8	17	46	90	75
..... dozens...	108,271,809	70,067	927	280	4,005	7,185	44,635	13,035
..... dollars...	44,391,451	28,730	380	115	1,643	2,946	18,301	5,345

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	farms reporting... 32,086	2,162	55	145	352	492	567	551
	number of litters... 271,378	15,237	973	2,675	4,144	3,657	2,776	1,012
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 8,570	771	5	3	22	100	196	445
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 13,912	850	9	34	156	254	291	106
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 6,651	399	19	57	130	113	80	...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 2,391	124	21	40	38	25	...	...
40 to 89 litters.....	farms reporting... 428	16	...	10	6	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 134	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 27,266	1,743	54	135	326	437	450	341
	number of litters... 125,238	7,045	486	1,160	1,897	1,718	1,270	514
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 26,549	1,717	55	135	308	401	477	341
	number of litters... 146,140	8,192	487	1,515	2,247	1,939	1,506	498
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 49,108	3,178	81	194	437	677	823	966
	acres... 2,124,721	167,149	14,738	28,481	39,413	35,922	29,065	19,530
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 12,181	430	...	...	5	55	85	285
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 9,903	627	...	5	35	61	166	360
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 12,225	958	2	26	72	198	385	275
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 6,809	469	1	18	83	210	117	40
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 2,922	253	14	19	74	86	55	5
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 5,068	441	64	126	168	67	15	1
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 46,849	3,122	81	194	436	672	788	951
	acres... 1,699,078	151,099	14,258	26,477	35,626	32,872	24,821	17,045
	bushels... 44,874,641	4,093,094	456,802	1,006,640	1,021,450	801,282	537,390	269,530
Sales.....	farms reporting... 21,722	2,136	69	167	312	535	593	460
	bushels... 19,440,424	2,112,199	287,576	597,310	483,482	407,020	252,801	84,010
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 5,357	130	15	29	36	34	16	...
	acres... 84,744	2,380	390	813	481	478	218	...
	bushels... 1,889,204	56,457	10,820	20,235	9,085	10,457	5,860	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 3,451	116	15	27	25	34	15	...
	bushels... 1,531,475	48,141	10,680	15,786	7,695	10,080	3,900	...
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 7,729	241	33	58	61	74	10	5
	acres... 229,304	6,120	1,902	2,023	1,090	955	25	125
	bushels... 7,946,047	212,235	82,095	49,690	42,125	33,700	875	3,750
Sales.....	farms reporting... 2,904	89	24	20	17	28	...	...
	bushels... 3,847,682	102,515	64,490	15,100	6,425	16,500	...	...
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 570	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
	acres... 12,764	260	...	120	140	...	...	...
	bushels... 395,655	9,000	...	2,600	6,400	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 171,895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... 1,003	32	7	16	5	4	...	...
	acres... 21,578	439	221	182	15	21	...	...
	bushels... 324,537	7,313	3,320	3,145	300	548	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 625	17	6	9	...	2	...	...
	bushels... 248,860	4,866	2,116	2,280	...	470	...	...
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....	farms reporting... 19,847	3,134	87	194	447	682	818	906
	acres grown alone... 449,364	137,582	16,151	25,420	34,091	27,945	21,649	12,326
	acres grown with other crops... 736	165	...	35	85	...	30	15
	pounds... 486,912,323	159,435,574	22,419,567	31,116,844	41,672,315	32,328,473	21,846,815	10,051,560
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 313,075	3,236	781	908	485	617	260	185
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 1,563	6	...	...	1	...	5	...
	acres... 17,162	55	...	...	25	...	30	...
	tons... 37,372	275	...	...	75	...	200	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 2,746	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 3,222	86	14	31	8	23	10	...
	acres... 89,744	1,718	591	663	110	259	95	...
	tons... 178,832	3,618	1,336	1,385	197	520	180	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 620	14	4	5	...	5	...	...
	tons... 28,763	497	262	205	...	30	...	...
Lepedeze cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 3,676	23	1	...	2	...	5	15
	acres... 56,609	235	15	...	35	...	50	135
	tons... 68,220	376	16	...	95	...	175	90
Sales.....	farms reporting... 330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 8,401	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 3,410	34	1	6	5	17	...	5
	acres... 54,895	608	50	195	125	233	...	5
	tons... 62,964	495	40	190	15	245	...	5
Sales.....	farms reporting... 144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 1,643	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 4,289	69	2	2	20	10	10	25
	acres... 94,095	620	125	50	190	125	85	45
	tons... 104,807	675	120	45	310	80	60	60
Sales.....	farms reporting... 330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 13,011	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons, green weight... 4,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	33,087	1,661	76	124	274	346	416	425
acres...	565,885	24,451	4,161	3,493	5,659	4,576	3,777	2,785
bales...	472,215	15,766	3,218	2,593	3,849	2,943	2,088	1,075
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,555	255	...	14	30	31	50	130
acres ² ..	636	146	...	(2)	5	1	13	127
bushels...	91,534	16,308	...	138	745	165	3,350	11,910
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,780	542	23	21	52	85	151	210
acres ² ..	12,623	2,926	938	542	498	335	384	229
bushels...	1,640,876	462,613	171,950	80,083	106,615	38,500	48,245	17,220
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	17,082	195	23	25	42	40	45	20
acres...	64,737	600	94	134	168	95	83	26
pounds...	93,950,371	757,633	166,294	208,654	165,140	121,820	77,225	18,500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,075	527	27	36	87	132	130	115
Sales.....dollars...	6,251,102	309,150	45,640	43,520	89,400	81,950	31,015	17,625
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,580	506	30	51	149	91	120	65
acres...	164,839	6,696	1,286	762	2,735	1,070	677	166

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	61,955	504	98	61	96	55	77	117
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	19.4	12.1	19.0	10.9	15.3	23.2
Land in farms.....acres.....	15,497,901	278,253	140,483	52,406	44,907	21,263	8,684	10,510
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	50.5	18.8	16.1	7.6	3.1	3.8
Average size of farm.....acres.....	250.1	552.1	1,433.5	859.1	467.8	386.6	112.8	89.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	21,130	56,509	133,118	67,624	41,478	42,156	24,615	13,387
Average per acre.....dollars.....	95.29	99.05	94.15	85.40	104.44	85.64	243.16	129.79
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	56,311	504	98	61	96	55	77	117
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	4,414,908	82,523	50,672	11,767	12,390	3,307	1,907	2,480
.....acres.....	5,767	82	...	...	...	5	25	52
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,460	50	...	...	...	15	15	20
.....acres.....	6,721	37	...	...	...	6	16	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,353	46	...	1	10	5	10	20
.....acres.....	14,681	61	...	1	33	11	11	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,353	46	...	1	10	5	10	20
.....acres.....	10,681	61	...	1	33	11	11	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,158	118	22	47	32	12	...	5
.....acres.....	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,450	62	29	11	1	...	...
.....acres.....	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	602	39	38	1	...	...	...
.....acres.....	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	119	9	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	24,183	149	41	38	23	6	31	10
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	1,037,213	17,535	10,671	2,759	2,815	400	795	95
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	21,953	234	42	38	38	34	31	51
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	772,141	15,876	5,486	3,164	3,670	1,014	675	1,867
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	5,459	98	20	20	7	7	16	16
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	190,862	6,281	2,296	1,475	585	368	380	1,177
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	18,745	170	28	26	37	29	15	35
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	581,279	9,595	3,190	1,689	3,085	646	295	690
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	26,540	201	50	27	47	21	21	35
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	2,366,075	24,299	13,998	3,010	4,754	717	1,200	620
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	36,033	342	74	41	69	45	57	56
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	5,425,947	114,220	46,369	27,702	16,809	14,705	3,800	4,955
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	21,228	179	53	22	47	12	15	30
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	1,070,998	17,945	10,740	2,665	3,475	685	165	215
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	12,566	134	50	16	32	6	15	15
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	575,844	11,835	7,290	2,335	1,920	105	125	60
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	2,114	16	5	10	...	...	1	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	36,304	1,945	1,705	230	...	...	10	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	5,644	39	14	...	15	5	...	5
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	175,685	2,960	1,670	...	1,080	100	...	110
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	9,375	91	36	24	25	6	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	637,425	12,537	8,326	1,835	2,355	21	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	697	19	13	6	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	27,206	735	700	35	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	20,960	163	46	27	53	11	10	16
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	1,630,120	33,604	18,809	2,320	10,655	475	450	895
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	61,220	502	97	61	96	55	77	116
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,056	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	5,980	50	10	20	5	10	10	10
35 to 44 years.....number.....	14,101	58	18	...	...	10	10	10
45 to 54 years.....number.....	19,781	140	39	20	13	21	16	31
55 to 64 years.....number.....	15,537	169	20	9	41	13	11	75
65 or more years.....number.....	4,765	85	10	12	27	6	30	...
Average age.....years.....	49.0	53.4	49.5	49.6	57.9	50.4	54.2	55.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....								
.....number.....	21,458	170	39	20	36	28	46	1
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	10,430	39	10	6	11	11	6	1
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	2,895	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	8,133	126	29	14	31	12	40	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,370	59	17	7	5	5	25	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	7,139	129	28	15	21	18	46	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	8,214	100	19	8	16	12	45	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	40,497	334	59	41	60	27	31	116
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,166	62	6	16	25	5	5	5
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	8,536	147	25	22	24	11	25	40
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,193	38	1	1	11	5	20	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,675	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	12,449	75	...	...	...	5	20	50
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	5,792	36	...	...	6	5	10	15
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	6,711	30	...	...	...	...	20	10
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	7,743	66	...	...	5	21	15	25
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	5,129	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	4,080	15	...	5	10	...	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	2,801	10	5	...	...	...	...	5
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	7,828	97	17	35	35	5	5	...
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	4,408	76	26	10	30	10	...	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	1,613	45	29	7	3	3	2	2
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	726	29	21	4	3	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	28,931	339	42	28	58	43	76	92
Part owners.....number...	14,047	108	42	32	26	2	1	5
All tenants.....number...	18,327	41	5	...	11	5	...	20
Cash tenants.....number...								
.....number...	2,723	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...								
.....number...	511	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...								
.....number...	3,088	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...								
.....number...	1,460	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...								
.....number...	8,323	10	5	...	11	5	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...								
.....number...	2,222	21	...	...	6	...	...	15
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	26,715	339	42	28	58	43	76	92
Part owners.....number...	12,632	108	42	32	26	2	1	5
All tenants.....number...	10,372	41	5	...	11	5	...	20
Croppers.....number...	3,413	10	5	...	...	5	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners.....number...	1,415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	7,955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	4,910	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	7,939	140	48	37	42	2	1	10
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	8,935	177	68	41	52	4	2	10
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	8,815	49	24	3	11	6	...	5
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	9,073	51	26	3	11	6	...	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	5,077	119	48	21	28	1	6	15
Tractors.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	5,204	121	49	22	28	1	6	15
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	1,391	16	9	5	1	1	...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	1,534	16	9	5	1	1	...	...
Wheeled tractors.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	41,101	379	92	60	96	33	42	56
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	51,660	709	294	121	138	46	48	62
Automobiles.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	42,714	412	98	61	95	40	47	71
Home freezers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	70,210	1,265	584	169	193	58	70	91
Milk machines.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	41,825	407	98	61	95	40	47	66
Electric milk coolers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	68,191	1,148	583	164	193	57	65	86
Crop driers (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...								
.....number...	26,284	176	5	10	37	27	41	56
Power-operated elevators, conveyors, or blowers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	9,881	67	7	12	33	10	...	5
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	3,353	62	16	29	15	2	...	...
Telephones.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	1,208	36	11	8	5	...	6	5
Home freezers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	1,099	66	59	2	5	...	...	...
Milk machines.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	41,693	407	98	61	95	40	47	66
Electric milk coolers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	67,042	1,097	549	153	193	56	60	86
Crop driers (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...								
.....number...	995	41	24	11	1	1	5	...
Power-operated elevators, conveyors, or blowers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	1,149	51	34	11	...	1	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	1,881	17	1	5	...	1	5	5
Home freezers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	2,019	17	1	5	...	1	5	5
Milk machines.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	43,983	401	93	61	95	39	52	61
Electric milk coolers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	51,480	573	200	86	118	51	57	61
Crop driers (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...								
.....number...	56,235	452	98	61	96	49	62	86
Power-operated elevators, conveyors, or blowers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	26,656	398	91	59	76	50	61	61
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	35,097	327	79	42	80	24	36	66
Telephones.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	2,549	12	2	5	5	...	...	...
Home freezers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	2,597	8	2	5	...	1	...	...
Milk machines.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	806	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Electric milk coolers.....farms reporting...								
.....number...	5,496	75	34	8	15	7	1	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	20,724	268	62	53	48	27	41	37
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,518	36	5	6	...	...	15	10
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	36,501	199	30	2	48	28	21	70
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	13,655	90	16	1	26	12	5	30
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	22,846	109	14	1	22	16	16	40
1 mile.....farms reporting...	8,957	29	3	...	11	...	5	10
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	11,668	68	6	1	10	15	6	30
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,281	6	5	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	940	6	...	...	...	1	5	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	15,589	280	97	54	74	24	11	20
.....persons...	54,153	2,823	1,570	742	367	71	23	50
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,014	206	89	54	39	14	10	...
.....persons...	22,721	1,159	828	213	87	21	10	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,749	39	6	6	6	11	10	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,849	33	2	7	23	1	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,406	54	20	23	10	1	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	728	52	38	13	...	1	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	282	28	23	5	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,314	371	68	49	74	33	51	96
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,519	107	27	12	11	16	26	15
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,122	26	3	...	11	6	...	6

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	55,461	403	98	55	95	43	52	60
acres on which used.....	4,650,613	86,893	57,176	10,291	14,250	2,394	1,467	1,315
tons.....	1,070,490	20,861	14,209	2,502	3,155	388	387	220
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	55,328	403	98	55	95	43	52	60
tons.....	1,031,733	20,677	14,090	2,468	3,127	388	387	217
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	4,907	23	6	6	6	...	...	5
tons.....	38,757	184	119	34	28	...	...	3
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	14,293	107	42	21	19	...	10	15
acres.....	637,114	15,387	11,190	1,687	1,955	...	395	160
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	13,972	104	40	21	18	...	10	15
tons.....	128,171	3,808	2,812	321	489	...	145	41
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1,298	5	4	...	1	...	...	...
tons.....	7,701	38	29	...	9	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	7,593	75	25	14	16	...	15	5
acres.....	324,744	6,249	3,859	730	1,525	...	125	10
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	7,396	75	25	14	16	...	15	5
tons.....	60,432	1,143	676	140	285	...	37	5
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	668	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	4,457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	46,744	209	43	31	67	12	21	35
acres.....	2,061,828	7,803	3,271	1,405	2,411	226	195	295
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	46,576	209	43	31	67	12	21	35
tons.....	390,414	1,860	797	317	579	71	39	57
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	3,382	14	3	1	5	...	...	5
tons.....	18,137	48	23	18	4	...	...	3
Soybeans..... farms reporting...	1,480	6	5	...	...	1	...	...
acres.....	40,036	1,508	1,500	...	...	8	...	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,465	6	5	...	...	1	...	...
tons.....	6,377	201	200	...	...	1	...	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons.....	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton..... farms reporting...	32,933	107	43	23	35	1	...	5
acres.....	563,270	3,974	2,749	535	675	5	...	10
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	32,877	107	43	23	35	1	...	5
tons.....	184,618	1,551	1,191	142	214	1	...	3
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1,076	5	4	1	...	...	...	...
tons.....	3,564	48	47	1	...	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	36,400	339	84	53	79	36	47	40
acres.....	1,023,986	51,972	34,607	5,934	7,684	2,155	752	840
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	36,268	339	84	53	79	36	47	40
tons.....	261,721	12,114	8,414	1,548	1,560	315	166	111
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	704	11	1	5	...	...	...	...
tons.....	4,788	50	20	15	15	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	10,818	126	34	21	33	12	16	10
acres limed.....	352,317	7,837	2,691	467	3,806	228	365	280
tons.....	346,065	8,358	3,155	602	3,826	240	405	130
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	61,945	504	98	61	96	55	77	117
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	45,929	295	78	35	65	27	40	50
dollars.....	148,563,131	468,576	232,214	123,793	40,354	53,730	9,960	8,525
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	9,102	39	...	13	10	1	5	10
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	19,823	170	28	8	4	16	35	40
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	3,480	31	20	4	7	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	5,118	29	19	...	5	5	...	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	8,406	26	11	10	...	5	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	27,651	134	43	20	20	20	21	10
dollars.....	55,339,726	215,445	137,940	17,725	8,675	31,660	17,725	1,720
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	16,741	83	10	12	15	15	16	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	5,343	22	16	6	...	...	...	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	3,138	24	12	2	...	5	5	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,675	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	754	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	41,298	206	52	38	44	17	35	20
dollars.....	15,418,262	177,592	76,604	54,360	22,991	4,662	14,650	4,325
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	20,342	69	7	10	11	11	15	15
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	17,942	90	23	19	27	6	10	5
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	3,014	47	22	9	6	...	10	...
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	40,942	418	98	61	91	45	52	71
dollars.....	54,017,416	2,753,815	1,994,370	453,020	208,295	64,745	22,110	11,275
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	11,046	61	...	...	...	10	11	40
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	11,224	73	...	1	3	5	35	31
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	6,603	45	...	5	25	15	...	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	6,950	33	2	...	18	7	6	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,960	62	13	9	37	3	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,397	93	38	40	10	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	500	14	13	1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	215	28	23	5	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	47	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	33,629	65	65	50	44	17	21	21
dollars.....	10,831,082	166,633	112,980	21,344	19,942	7,512	3,260	1,595
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	13,348	34	1	7	...	...	11	15
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	14,662	93	14	24	28	11	10	6
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,388	43	15	12	11	5	...	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,231	48	35	7	5	1	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	59,242	473	98	61	96	50	62	106
dollars.....	28,222,110	527,658	345,461	90,983	59,266	8,508	7,260	16,180
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	16,591	117	...	...	10	16	25	66
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	24,979	121	...	1	29	30	36	25
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	10,264	74	1	17	36	4	1	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	7,053	132	69	42	21	...	...	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	355	29	28	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	572,151,761	12,620,919	8,681,903	1,920,054	1,310,289	365,376	236,554	106,743
average per farm, dollars...	9,235	25,042	88,591	31,476	13,649	6,643	3,072	912
All crops sold.....dollars...	266,646,189	11,334,284	7,964,512	1,641,585	1,131,896	315,954	189,795	90,536
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	215,843,136	1,289,126	915,478	143,628	211,038	9,728	3,860	5,394
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	6,251,102	64,805	21,285	35,120	7,750	150	...	500
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	14,996,619	9,816,022	6,946,121	1,427,427	880,708	292,589	184,535	84,642
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	29,555,332	164,331	81,634	35,410	32,400	13,487	1,400	...
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	305,505,572	1,286,635	717,385	278,469	178,393	49,422	46,759	16,207
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	161,616,488	345,746	214,105	73,147	21,551	26,312	7,629	3,002
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	39,428,718	109,460	16,240	93,100	120	...	...	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	104,460,366	831,429	487,040	112,222	156,722	23,110	39,130	13,205
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	42,587	291	76	35	65	24	46	45
number...	1,168,401	17,273	9,952	3,084	2,800	227	795	415
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	40,693	267	73	34	60	19	36	45
number...	591,672	9,467	5,590	1,607	1,583	105	337	245
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	25,874	90	10	12	15	8	20	25
number...	165,205	508	100	295	30	8	25	50
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	33,266	245	72	34	65	18	26	30
number...	318,907	4,762	2,844	780	790	76	162	110
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	29,686	228	70	30	60	17	26	25
number...	257,822	3,044	1,518	697	427	46	296	60
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,032	22	1	...	...	6	10	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	9,910	25	4	...	...	1	5	15
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,220	24	2	1	...	10	1	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,457	46	1	...	...	5	20	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	7,575	62	14	7	15	5	1	10
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,018	55	21	10	25	1	5	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,274	55	31	17	7	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	101	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,490	34	2	...	...	12	15	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,490	51	5	...	15	5	6	30
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,191	59	13	6	20	...	10	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,593	10	3	5	...	2	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,923	33	9	2	17	...	5	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,574	32	12	18	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	600	18	11	1	6	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	832	20	18	2	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	11,789	32	4	...	...	8	15	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,581	51	4	7	15	...	5	20
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	300	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	533	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	23,046	164	48	14	43	4	15	40
number...	47,626	402	198	34	96	4	15	55
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	45,162	182	52	9	52	8	21	40
number...	1,544,337	5,286	2,419	246	889	797	315	620
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	32,363	106	31	4	25	5	16	25
number...	860,092	3,720	1,699	114	525	780	162	440
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	41,800	151	41	9	47	3	16	35
number...	684,245	1,566	720	132	364	17	153	180
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	611	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
number...	29,632	40	40	...	...	...	...	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	419	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
number...	7,081	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	566	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
number...	22,551	35	35	...	...	...	...	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	503	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
number...	19,941	25	25	...	...	...	...	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	491	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
number...	2,610	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	38,905	168	23	22	35	23	15	50
number...	10,915,804	46,470	13,178	15,865	1,570	12,647	1,075	2,135
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...								
number...	29,451	229	69	31	66	8	35	20
dollars...	519,857	6,346	3,878	964	1,170	34	240	60
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...								
number...	60,980,654	690,647	405,910	108,511	136,451	3,970	31,300	4,505
dollars...	32,956	124	38	3	26	6	21	30
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...								
number...	1,474,675	4,785	2,757	99	699	660	270	300
dollars...	42,765,575	138,765	79,953	2,871	20,271	19,140	7,830	8,700
Milk and cream sold¹.....farms reporting...								
pounds...	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
dollars...	18,038	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chicken products sold.....farms reporting...								
pounds...	216,456	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
dollars...	3,782	17	2	10	5	...	...	...
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...								
pounds...	721,437,957	2,170,165	306,000	1,860,000	4,165	...	...	...
dollars...	39,428,718	109,460	16,240	93,100	120	...	...	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...								
dozens...	12,606	72	20	11	10	10	11	10
dollars...	115,681,098	168,357	132,966	4,287	20,280	5,320	5,168	336
dozens...	8,339	71	14	11	10	11	10	15
dollars...	108,271,809	432,650	197,900	167,950	3,100	51,200	6,000	6,500
dollars...	44,391,451	177,389	81,139	68,860	1,271	20,992	2,461	2,666

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...	farms reporting... 32,086	114	29	3	31	...	21	30
	number of litters... 271,378	720	231	15	192	...	162	120
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 8,570	44	12	1	10	...	11	10
	number of litters... 13,912	44	8	1	15	...	5	15
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 6,651	17	5	1	6	...	...	5
	number of litters... 2,391	8	3	...	...	...	5	...
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 428	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters... 134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 27,266	71	18	1	21	...	11	20
	number of litters... 125,238	321	118	1	76	...	66	60
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 26,549	106	21	3	31	...	21	30
	number of litters... 146,140	399	113	14	116	...	96	60
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	number of litters... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms reporting... 49,108	211	44	31	67	13	21	35
	acres... 2,124,721	8,011	3,468	1,405	2,411	232	195	300
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 12,181	59	7	6	5	6	15	20
	acres... 9,903	62	2	6	31	...	6	15
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 12,225	37	12	15	5	5	...	...
	acres... 6,809	25	4	...	21	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 2,922	8	3	...	5	...	...	...
	acres... 5,068	20	16	4	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 46,849	194	42	31	57	13	21	30
	acres... 1,699,078	6,966	2,908	1,245	2,156	232	185	240
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 44,874,641	201,025	80,680	36,450	65,870	8,525	5,100	4,400
	acres... 21,722	89	20	22	35	6	6	...
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 19,440,424	122,325	38,825	24,500	49,750	7,650	1,600	...
	acres... 46,849	194	42	31	57	13	21	30
Harvested for grain.....	acres... 1,699,078	6,966	2,908	1,245	2,156	232	185	240
	bushels... 44,874,641	201,025	80,680	36,450	65,870	8,525	5,100	4,400
Sales.....	farms reporting... 21,722	89	20	22	35	6	6	...
	bushels... 19,440,424	122,325	38,825	24,500	49,750	7,650	1,600	...
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 5,357	44	12	17	15	...	...	...
	acres... 84,744	1,077	447	340	290	...	...	...
	bushels... 1,889,204	27,910	13,260	8,900	5,750	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 3,451	38	11	17	10	...	...	...
	bushels... 1,531,475	26,490	12,910	8,330	5,250	...	...	...
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 7,729	113	44	22	41	1	...	5
	acres... 229,304	8,260	5,944	530	1,411	25	...	350
	bushels... 7,946,047	382,995	298,815	17,700	53,230	750	...	12,500
Sales.....	farms reporting... 2,904	81	30	16	30	...	...	5
	bushels... 3,847,682	311,100	260,400	11,900	38,250	...	...	550
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 570	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 12,764	20	20	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 395,655	1,000	1,000	...	...	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 171,895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... 1,003	9	3	5	1	...	...	...
	acres... 21,578	278	90	175	13	...	...	...
	bushels... 324,537	3,780	2,130	1,500	150	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 625	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
	bushels... 248,860	2,420	1,920	500	...	...	...	...
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....	farms reporting... 19,847	18	15	1	1	...	1	...
	acres grown alone... 449,364	579	492	50	27	...	10	...
	acres grown with other crops... 736	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
	pounds... 486,912,323	585,650	504,650	65,000	6,000	...	10,000	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 313,075	5,005	3,010	810	757	18	310	100
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 1,563	9	1	2	1	...	5	...
	acres... 17,162	65	5	33	7	...	20	...
	tons... 37,372	74	10	35	4	...	25	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 2,746	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 3,222	46	16	8	7	...	10	5
	acres... 89,744	1,827	1,275	162	125	...	250	15
	tons... 178,832	3,117	2,290	150	167	...	475	35
Sales.....	farms reporting... 620	7	1	1	...	...	5	...
	tons... 28,763	135	100	10	...	...	25	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 3,676	26	15	1	10	...	...	...
	acres... 56,609	880	490	15	375	...	...	...
	tons... 68,220	1,219	754	15	450	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 330	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 8,401	200	200	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 3,410	36	13	17	6	...	...	...
	acres... 54,895	1,120	760	300	60	...	...	...
	tons... 62,964	1,859	1,550	239	70	...	...	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons... 1,643	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 4,289	48	9	6	11	2	10	10
	acres... 94,095	1,113	480	300	190	18	40	85
	tons... 104,807	1,033	415	275	225	18	60	40
Sales.....	farms reporting... 330	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
	tons... 13,011	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	acres... 570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	tons, green weight... 4,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	33,087	107	43	23	35	1	...	5
acres...	565,885	3,977	2,752	535	675	5	...	10
bales...	472,215	3,902	2,858	399	635	5	...	5
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,555	22	1	...	5	1	5	10
acres ² ..	636	4	1	...	(2)	1	(2)	2
bushels...	91,534	335	25	...	50	50	75	135
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,780	28	6	12	5	...	5	...
acres ² ..	12,623	250	21	226	1	...	2	...
bushels...	1,640,876	18,720	2,395	16,050	100	...	175	...
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	17,082	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
acres...	64,737	7	...	...	...	...	...	7
pounds...	93,950,371	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	5,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,075	45	7	22	10	1	...	5
Sales.....dollars...	6,251,102	64,805	21,285	35,120	7,750	150	...	500
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,580	499	98	61	96	55	72	117
acres...	164,839	53,452	33,612	7,238	6,528	2,969	1,315	1,790
Peaches ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	252	83	42	69	21	31	6
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	2,670,457	1,879,100	302,320	367,590	86,725	34,600	122
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	319,910	215,800	30,400	71,060	2,650	...	...
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	2,350,547	1,663,300	271,920	296,530	84,075	34,600	122
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	251	83	42	68	21	31	6
bushels...	xxx	2,917,043	2,208,513	351,215	272,380	53,000	31,830	105
Pecans, improved ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	330	53	37	58	44	36	102
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	166,808	59,428	36,955	24,890	21,600	6,085	17,850
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	4,135	2,298	150	300	1,252	125	10
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	162,673	57,130	36,805	24,590	20,348	5,960	17,840
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	314	43	37	58	38	36	102
pounds...	xxx	4,018,790	1,106,550	1,329,000	681,475	499,760	196,655	205,350
Pecans, wild and seedling ³.....farms reporting...	xxx	74	10	10	22	7	5	20
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	2,698	363	425	935	35	25	915
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	347	2	...	310	20	...	15
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	2,351	361	425	625	15	25	900
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	43	7	5	16	5	...	10
pounds...	xxx	23,000	3,000	2,500	8,375	250	...	8,875

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	61,955	9,923	646	1,670	2,772	2,801	1,768	266
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	6.5	16.8	27.9	28.2	17.8	2.7
Land in farms.....acres...	15,497,901	1,045,640	203,176	231,707	271,907	211,580	108,712	18,558
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	19.4	22.2	26.0	20.2	10.4	1.8
Average size of farm.....acres...	250.1	105.4	314.5	138.7	98.1	75.5	61.5	69.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	21,130	14,720	46,002	22,384	12,882	10,300	8,606	7,407
Average per acre.....dollars...	95.29	149.65	162.02	168.96	134.45	140.02	153.54	116.43
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	56,311	6,449	413	1,132	1,891	1,815	1,033	165
.....acres...	4,414,908	160,994	35,153	43,251	42,292	26,279	12,564	1,455
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,723	5,767	84	330	716	901	582	110
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	6,460	1,531	45	200	480	486	280	40
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	6,721	708	20	146	241	201	90	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,353	670	67	155	215	167	61	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14,681	578	97	207	209	50	15	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	8,158	167	53	75	24	10	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	3,450	64	39	19	6	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	602	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	119	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	24,183	2,846	258	481	898	732	407	70
.....acres...	1,037,213	80,896	19,312	16,827	23,165	14,425	6,197	970
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	21,953	4,252	249	638	1,266	1,173	801	125
.....acres...	772,141	93,821	15,003	19,902	22,910	22,446	11,600	1,960
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	5,459	1,094	85	248	330	281	125	25
.....acres...	190,862	22,984	5,230	6,247	4,805	5,072	1,545	85
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	18,745	3,750	202	522	1,088	1,092	736	110
.....acres...	581,279	70,837	9,773	13,655	18,105	17,374	10,055	1,875
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	26,540	3,987	231	707	1,288	1,040	616	105
.....acres...	2,366,075	134,991	22,789	34,265	37,337	27,560	11,280	1,760
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	36,033	6,195	418	998	1,746	1,759	1,083	191
.....acres...	5,425,947	405,877	81,854	75,033	102,781	85,808	50,291	10,110
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	21,238	5,020	282	897	1,477	1,382	866	116
.....acres...	1,070,998	125,317	19,592	34,917	32,820	24,704	11,270	1,564
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	12,566	3,158	182	634	899	867	515	61
.....acres...	575,844	68,229	13,493	21,743	14,850	12,194	5,270	679
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	2,114	48	18	10	15	5	...	...
.....acres...	36,304	373	233	60	70	10	...	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	5,644	263	22	60	101	50	25	5
.....acres...	175,685	4,902	1,132	1,070	1,850	560	275	15
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	9,375	1,329	86	317	400	330	166	30
.....acres...	637,425	37,258	5,870	13,913	10,045	5,640	1,555	235
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	697	107	2	15	50	30	5	5
.....acres...	27,206	1,234	24	120	755	320	5	10
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	20,960	3,048	207	587	922	841	436	55
.....acres...	1,630,120	125,844	19,761	36,847	32,821	25,075	9,290	2,050
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	61,220	9,857	630	1,650	2,772	2,776	1,763	266
Under 25 years.....number...	1,056	116	11	20	25	30	25	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	5,980	1,146	81	255	255	320	220	15
35 to 44 years.....number...	14,101	2,344	227	450	774	567	296	30
45 to 54 years.....number...	3,094	19,761	226	556	897	818	536	61
55 to 64 years.....number...	15,537	2,297	78	294	604	710	456	155
65 or more years.....number...	4,765	860	7	75	217	331	230	...
Average age.....years...	49.0	48.7	44.0	45.8	48.4	49.9	50.7	53.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	21,458	4,849	283	649	1,327	1,498	1,047	45
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	10,430	947	55	136	286	260	165	45
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	2,895	734	48	106	230	215	135	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	8,133	3,168	180	407	811	1,023	747	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	6,370	1,467	88	191	412	440	326	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	7,139	1,800	138	234	535	512	361	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	8,214	3,366	150	386	865	1,178	787	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	40,497	5,074	363	1,021	1,445	1,303	721	221
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	8,166	1,356	75	260	385	451	165	20
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting...	8,536	1,670	108	225	440	532	335	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,193	1,066	18	72	285	386	305	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	2,675	1,657	61	220	355	586	385	50
10 to 49 acres.....number...	12,449	2,858	123	360	795	830	635	115
50 to 99 acres.....number...	5,792	1,139	28	145	366	325	250	25
100 to 199 acres.....number...	6,711	1,229	59	230	385	350	200	5
200 to 499 acres.....number...	7,743	1,006	55	185	286	295	150	35
500 to 999 acres.....number...	5,129	585	35	120	195	160	60	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	4,080	389	29	110	115	90	35	10
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number...	2,801	268	58	55	95	45	10	5
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number...	7,828	530	91	180	137	86	31	5
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number...	4,408	190	65	50	35	30	10	...
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number...	1,613	59	31	14	7	4	2	1
20,000 or more acres.....number...	726	13	11	1	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	28,931	7,471	408	1,183	2,086	2,206	1,402	186
Part owners.....number...	14,047	1,187	116	250	405	280	116	20
All tenants.....number...	18,327	1,107	57	185	255	300	250	60
Cash tenants.....number...	2,723	185	5	20	35	65	55	5
Share-cash tenants.....number...	511	30	...	5	...	5	15	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,088	125	5	15	25	40	30	10
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,460	73	3	25	25	10	10	...
Croppers.....number...	8,323	280	25	50	95	65	45	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,222	414	19	70	75	115	95	40
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	26,715	7,456	408	1,183	2,081	2,201	1,397	186
Part owners.....number...	12,632	1,172	111	250	400	275	116	20
All tenants.....number...	10,372	1,092	52	185	255	295	250	55
Croppers.....number...	3,413	275	20	50	95	65	45	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,216	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
Part owners.....number...	1,415	15	5	...	5	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	7,955	15	5	...	...	5	...	5
Croppers.....number...	4,910	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	7,939	665	125	208	172	120	35	5
.....number...	8,935	701	159	209	173	120	35	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	8,815	314	60	93	41	20	5	5
.....number...	9,073	325	70	94	95	41	20	5
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,077	473	98	179	128	52	16	...
.....number...	5,204	474	99	179	128	52	16	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,391	67	16	20	16	10	5	...
.....number...	1,534	85	23	20	22	10	10	...
Mototrucks.....farms reporting...	41,101	6,230	510	1,239	1,904	1,588	868	121
.....number...	51,660	7,240	901	1,497	2,066	1,722	928	126
Tractors.....farms reporting...	42,714	5,413	475	1,140	1,651	1,349	697	101
.....number...	70,210	6,724	839	1,479	1,982	1,544	774	106
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	41,825	5,065	468	1,085	1,560	1,234	627	91
.....number...	68,191	6,158	811	1,388	1,800	1,389	674	96
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	6,284	4,205	273	839	1,332	1,090	585	86
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	9,881	720	132	197	216	133	37	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,353	101	26	47	12	5	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,208	16	16	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,099	23	21	2	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	41,693	5,034	467	1,085	1,545	1,229	617	91
.....number...	67,042	6,040	791	1,372	1,770	1,348	663	96
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	995	116	18	16	30	41	11	...
.....number...	1,149	118	20	16	30	41	11	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,881	563	25	91	182	155	100	10
.....number...	2,019	566	28	91	182	155	100	10
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	43,983	7,547	562	1,403	2,105	2,138	1,193	146
.....number...	51,480	8,769	746	1,647	2,362	2,475	1,377	162
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting...	56,235	9,255	616	1,625	2,686	2,564	1,558	206
Telephone.....farms reporting...	26,656	5,698	497	1,047	1,586	1,624	873	71
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	35,097	5,434	448	1,061	1,602	1,414	828	81
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,549	114	24	45	15	20	...	10
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,597	129	23	45	25	21	5	10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	806	16	10	1	5	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,496	378	122	123	77	36	15	5
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	20,724	4,770	283	827	1,316	1,293	926	125
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,518	732	99	116	185	201	111	20
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	36,501	4,277	246	702	1,246	1,246	716	121
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	13,655	2,010	133	327	584	605	296	65
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	22,846	2,267	113	375	662	641	420	56
1 mile.....farms reporting...	8,957	1,017	42	152	321	286	195	21
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	11,668	1,108	64	198	296	325	190	35
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,281	87	2	25	20	20	20	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	940	55	5	...	25	10	15	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	15,589	1,867	432	606	387	274	157	11
.....persons...	54,153	4,764	1,903	1,425	776	430	217	13
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,014	1,152	364	398	200	133	56	1
.....persons...	22,721	2,380	1,168	728	238	174	71	1
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,749	690	130	244	172	102	41	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,849	224	82	88	18	21	15	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,406	156	90	46	10	10	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	728	48	38	10	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	282	34	24	10	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,314	9,139	549	1,533	2,590	2,574	1,632	261
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,519	239	70	46	72	31	20	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,122	545	27	91	110	196	116	5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	55,461	5,792	352	1,009	1,676	1,613	1,001	141
.....acres on which used...	4,650,613	159,312	34,931	46,880	38,930	25,209	11,683	1,679
.....tons...	1,070,490	35,336	8,106	10,519	8,636	5,237	2,493	345
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	55,328	5,787	352	1,004	1,676	1,613	1,001	141
.....tons...	1,031,733	34,579	7,621	10,306	8,608	5,216	2,493	335
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,907	95	34	31	15	10	...	5
.....tons...	38,757	757	485	213	28	21	...	10
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	14,293	1,476	131	341	446	348	165	45
.....acres...	637,114	27,594	7,458	6,975	6,973	4,378	1,515	295
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,972	1,470	130	336	446	348	165	45
.....tons...	128,171	5,947	1,471	1,595	1,596	940	280	65
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,298	32	12	15	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	7,701	102	67	25	10	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,593	913	96	234	262	200	...	16
.....acres...	324,744	19,466	4,272	6,495	4,465	2,655	1,190	389
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,396	898	96	229	257	195	105	16
.....tons...	60,432	4,120	793	1,631	809	542	273	72
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	668	30	...	10	15	5	...	...
.....tons...	4,457	46	...	20	18	8	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	46,744	4,398	212	711	1,328	1,236	791	120
.....acres...	2,061,828	63,740	11,353	16,716	16,793	11,300	6,763	815
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	46,576	4,393	212	706	1,328	1,236	791	120
.....tons...	390,414	12,456	2,497	2,987	3,214	2,193	1,420	145
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,382	43	18	20	...	5	...	...
.....tons...	18,137	372	193	166	...	13	...	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,480	105	13	16	46	10	20	...
.....acres...	40,036	1,093	263	410	345	35	40	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,465	105	13	16	46	10	20	...
.....tons...	6,377	156	37	49	60	4	6	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	32,933	1,135	94	269	391	251	120	10
.....acres...	563,270	12,240	2,428	3,690	3,668	1,779	645	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	32,877	1,135	94	269	391	251	120	10
.....tons...	184,618	4,347	955	1,192	1,355	612	226	7
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,076	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
.....tons...	3,564	102	100	2	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	36,400	2,147	176	450	615	561	300	45
.....acres...	1,023,986	35,179	9,157	12,594	6,686	5,062	1,530	150
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	36,268	2,147	176	450	615	561	300	45
.....tons...	261,721	7,553	1,868	2,852	1,574	925	288	46
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	704	12	7	...	...	...	...	5
.....tons...	4,788	135	125	...	...	...	...	10
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	10,818	1,253	122	311	358	291	150	21
.....acres lined...	352,317	21,801	5,011	6,770	4,655	3,815	1,415	135
.....tons...	346,065	24,585	4,725	7,465	5,710	5,015	1,515	155
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	61,945	9,923	646	1,670	2,772	2,801	1,768	266
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	45,929	9,918	646	1,670	2,772	2,801	1,768	261
.....dollars...	148,563,131	108,924,857	30,590,192	30,633,386	26,809,384	15,500,750	4,971,315	419,830
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,102	96	...	...	...	25	46	25
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,823	301	...	...	...	45	171	85
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,480	446	...	...	...	65	270	90
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,118	2,504	...	1	112	1,109	1,231	51
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,406	6,571	646	1,669	2,639	1,557	50	10
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	27,651	9,519	646	1,665	2,717	2,709	1,577	205
.....dollars...	55,339,726	29,028,801	7,404,977	8,292,295	7,615,259	4,142,495	1,454,960	118,815
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	16,741	2,281	16	145	311	547	1,082	180
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,343	3,557	61	179	890	1,962	450	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,138	2,162	80	531	1,341	175	25	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,675	1,129	209	725	155	20	20	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	754	390	280	85	20	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	41,298	3,055	217	616	935	821	426	40
.....dollars...	15,418,262	616,064	94,890	179,740	203,149	108,335	28,030	1,920
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	20,342	2,313	80	386	707	700	400	40
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,942	644	109	190	208	111	26	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,014	98	28	40	20	10	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	40,942	4,261	569	1,195	1,135	894	427	41
.....dollars...	54,017,416	5,689,452	2,986,697	1,637,261	620,769	310,765	127,085	6,875
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	11,046	1,579	21	211	466	551	295	35
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,224	858	56	286	306	150	55	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,603	591	61	224	161	100	45	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,950	677	137	285	160	73	22	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,960	324	117	134	42	20	10	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,397	134	89	45	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	500	63	63	...	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	31	21	...	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	47	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	33,629	2,756	213	550	867	711	355	60
.....dollars...	10,831,082	309,323	79,000	97,550	70,793	36,645	23,580	1,755
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	13,348	2,022	61	304	661	626	315	55
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,662	592	109	178	185	80	35	5
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,388	117	29	62	21	5	...	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,231	25	14	6	...	...	5	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	59,242	9,489	644	1,655	2,717	2,639	1,628	206
.....dollars...	28,222,110	2,338,748	589,939	616,971	597,763	366,015	153,575	14,485
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,591	4,241	75	430	430	1,090	1,065	155
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	24,979	3,887	203	721	1,293	1,098	522	50
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,264	889	134	348	281	91	35	...
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	7,053	460	225	156	48	25	5	1
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	355	12	7	...	5	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	572,151,761	166,825,349	50,558,111	46,490,871	40,364,328	21,763,029	7,186,206	462,804
average per farm, dollars...	9,235	16,812	78,263	27,839	14,561	7,770	4,065	1,740
All crops sold..... dollars...	266,646,189	5,605,790	1,563,486	1,600,824	1,502,097	643,856	270,017	25,510
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	215,843,136	4,141,103	1,105,967	1,308,829	1,095,029	449,111	166,648	15,519
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	6,251,102	176,935	28,690	38,140	43,150	39,375	22,680	4,900
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	14,996,619	216,202	35,304	92,241	52,217	24,080	12,094	266
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	29,555,332	1,071,550	393,525	161,614	311,701	131,290	68,595	4,825
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	305,505,572	161,219,559	48,994,625	44,890,047	38,862,231	21,119,173	6,916,189	437,294
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	161,616,488	154,787,674	47,132,166	42,966,789	37,298,434	20,372,613	6,604,148	413,524
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	39,428,718	804,025	470,500	252,270	38,090	21,740	15,155	6,270
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	104,460,366	5,627,860	1,391,959	1,670,988	1,525,707	724,820	296,886	17,500
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	42,587	6,743	430	1,168	2,072	1,840	1,088	145
number.....	1,168,401	91,641	20,542	24,402	25,280	14,731	6,096	590
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	40,693	6,243	390	1,088	1,897	1,700	1,023	145
number.....	591,672	41,051	8,977	11,121	11,267	6,455	2,901	330
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	25,874	4,813	187	702	1,536	1,352	896	140
number.....	165,205	10,517	1,522	2,105	2,811	2,383	1,451	245
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	33,266	4,728	350	902	1,465	1,229	707	75
number.....	318,907	29,642	5,964	7,802	8,695	5,211	1,805	165
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	29,686	3,941	311	828	1,302	959	501	40
number.....	257,822	20,948	5,601	5,479	5,318	3,065	1,390	95
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,032	1,096	51	110	305	355	235	40
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	9,910	1,957	33	225	525	607	487	80
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,220	1,181	51	166	404	375	170	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,457	1,249	68	230	466	335	145	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	7,575	938	117	318	292	155	51	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,018	229	64	85	67	13	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,274	90	43	34	13	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	101	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,490	2,322	75	226	665	716	545	95
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,490	2,749	116	470	875	836	407	45
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,191	644	53	212	232	86	61	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,593	235	36	89	55	45	5	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,923	196	61	66	52	12	5	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,574	61	16	22	18	5	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	600	18	17	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	832	18	16	2	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	11,789	2,752	74	348	883	756	601	90
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,581	1,972	84	319	643	591	285	50
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	300	40	5	15	10	...	10	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	367	16	6	5	...	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	940	31	16	15	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	533	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	182	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	23,046	3,148	213	490	962	872	496	115
number.....	47,626	5,412	1,242	798	1,303	1,173	736	160
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	45,162	5,766	330	955	1,736	1,637	988	120
number.....	1,544,337	80,149	12,523	21,970	24,096	12,795	8,350	415
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	32,363	3,072	182	563	970	841	461	55
number.....	860,092	45,803	7,203	12,402	14,051	7,577	4,355	215
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	41,800	4,906	314	822	1,516	1,321	848	85
number.....	684,245	34,346	5,320	9,568	10,045	5,218	3,995	200
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	611	137	9	51	42	30	...	5
number.....	29,632	5,132	1,461	2,426	705	505	...	35
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	419	92	9	36	27	15	...	5
number.....	7,081	1,119	418	476	110	100	...	15
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	566	127	9	41	42	30	...	5
number.....	22,551	4,013	1,043	1,950	595	405	...	20
Ewes.....farms reporting...	503	126	8	42	42	30	...	5
number.....	19,941	3,769	968	1,887	519	380	...	15
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	491	112	9	31	42	25	...	5
number.....	2,610	244	75	63	76	25	...	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	38,905	5,151	384	782	1,349	1,434	1,022	180
number.....	10,915,804	9,087,467	3,697,671	2,465,961	1,338,785	904,590	587,740	92,720
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	29,451	3,958	326	863	1,259	954	501	55
number.....	519,857	34,441	8,640	10,448	8,578	4,905	1,685	185
dollars.....	60,980,654	3,613,034	1,000,411	1,111,555	892,563	436,665	159,270	12,570
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	32,956	2,518	176	471	848	631	362	30
number.....	1,474,675	66,742	13,056	18,095	21,231	9,561	4,629	170
dollars.....	42,765,575	1,935,518	378,624	524,755	615,699	277,269	134,241	4,930
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	430	95	7	36	25	25	...	...
number.....	18,038	3,247	645	1,890	472	240	...	...
dollars.....	216,456	38,964	7,740	22,680	5,664	2,880	...	...
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	3,782	480	40	60	135	125	100	20
pounds.....	721,437,957	16,290,982	8,543,288	5,439,902	1,220,939	535,783	386,326	164,744
dollars.....	39,428,718	804,025	470,500	252,270	38,090	21,740	15,155	6,270
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	12,606	9,833	629	1,670	2,751	2,785	1,758	240
dozens.....	115,681,098	112,562,777	25,867,578	33,082,431	31,459,970	16,954,552	4,938,594	259,652
dollars.....	8,339	2,774	303	454	622	663	582	150
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	108,271,809	99,412,337	49,339,306	23,644,657	13,780,384	8,230,025	4,062,180	355,785
dozens.....	44,391,451	40,759,052	20,229,108	9,694,308	5,649,959	3,374,311	1,665,494	145,872

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	32,086	2,224	172	441	754	590	292	15
number of litters...	271,378	12,943	2,210	3,499	4,294	1,905	1,000	35
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	8,570	867	35	121	271	270	165	5
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	13,912	982	72	186	353	260	101	10
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	6,651	276	32	88	110	20	26	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	2,391	81	20	46	15	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters...farms reporting...	428	15	10	...	5	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	134	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	27,266	1,951	160	395	689	460	242	5
number of litters...	125,238	6,553	1,062	1,711	2,213	1,050	502	15
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	26,549	1,551	137	341	527	345	191	10
number of litters...	146,140	6,390	1,148	1,788	2,081	855	498	20
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	49,108	5,007	237	801	1,510	1,452	867	140
acres...	2,124,721	68,752	12,073	17,371	17,868	12,977	7,593	870
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	12,181	3,440	80	431	1,017	1,101	691	120
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	9,903	914	44	146	293	271	140	20
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	12,225	376	35	113	147	147	21	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	6,809	160	28	76	46	5	5	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	2,922	39	13	5	6	10	5	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	5,068	78	37	30	1	5	5	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	46,849	4,824	217	756	1,465	1,411	845	130
acres...	1,699,078	60,119	9,790	14,027	15,950	12,332	7,185	835
bushels...	44,874,641	1,729,907	360,705	410,290	435,812	319,325	187,510	16,265
Sales...farms reporting...	21,722	955	73	207	300	230	135	10
bushels...	19,440,424	403,294	151,424	105,850	67,940	48,520	28,435	1,125
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	5,357	982	56	184	277	315	125	25
acres...	84,744	9,961	1,773	3,203	2,080	2,010	750	145
bushels...	1,889,204	206,537	43,685	68,487	38,055	38,645	15,215	2,450
Sales...farms reporting...	3,451	501	51	119	156	115	55	5
bushels...	1,531,475	141,813	39,838	52,770	21,890	18,140	7,925	1,250
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	7,729	1,017	104	222	336	230	120	5
acres...	229,304	14,749	4,139	4,636	3,579	1,775	605	15
bushels...	7,946,047	506,715	155,970	170,250	107,155	56,525	16,590	225
Sales...farms reporting...	2,904	232	32	94	71	30	5	...
bushels...	3,847,682	178,981	74,501	69,400	28,560	5,770	750	...
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	570	102	11	41	25	20	5	...
acres...	12,764	1,141	516	230	225	140	30	...
bushels...	395,655	34,960	14,800	8,800	7,035	3,825	500	...
Sales...farms reporting...	155	21	6	...	15	...	...	...
bushels...	171,895	14,175	9,240	...	4,935	...	...	...
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	1,003	62	6	15	21	15	5	...
acres...	21,578	627	308	115	99	70	35	...
bushels...	324,537	7,243	3,325	1,300	1,318	1,140	160	...
Sales...farms reporting...	625	41	6	10	15	5	5	...
bushels...	248,860	5,135	3,100	650	920	340	125	...
Peanuts harvested for nuts...farms reporting...	19,847	295	31	83	86	55	20	20
acres grown alone...	449,364	3,426	1,015	1,447	629	190	90	55
acres grown with other crops...	736	16	16	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	486,912,323	3,332,280	1,109,510	1,232,875	695,955	162,420	92,640	38,880
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	313,075	32,944	8,584	8,450	9,367	4,733	1,615	195
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	1,563	514	35	142	157	130	50	...
acres...	17,162	3,146	546	1,123	752	570	155	...
tons...	37,372	6,608	1,426	2,301	1,556	920	405	...
Sales...farms reporting...	147	59	8	26	20	5	...	...
tons...	2,746	490	125	220	120	25	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,222	217	51	70	60	16	20	...
acres...	89,744	3,781	1,528	1,055	1,020	113	65	...
tons...	178,832	6,234	3,219	1,875	900	105	135	...
Sales...farms reporting...	620	34	4	15	10	5	...	...
tons...	28,763	1,000	725	205	60	10	...	...
Leopedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,676	819	50	166	278	210	100	15
acres...	56,609	7,565	1,165	1,905	2,655	1,175	615	50
tons...	68,220	8,675	1,845	2,230	2,915	1,110	535	40
Sales...farms reporting...	330	62	6	11	20	20	5	...
tons...	8,401	670	75	450	65	70	10	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,410	531	46	118	167	135	60	5
acres...	54,895	3,639	617	897	1,020	750	305	50
tons...	62,964	3,848	906	1,102	975	615	225	25
Sales...farms reporting...	144	35	5	10	10	10	...	...
tons...	1,643	140	50	45	35	10	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	4,289	1,144	109	272	356	262	115	30
acres...	94,095	14,813	4,728	3,470	3,920	2,125	475	95
tons...	104,807	17,607	5,992	5,665	3,630	1,730	460	130
Sales...farms reporting...	330	110	19	41	30	15	5	...
tons...	13,011	5,710	2,775	2,250	500	175	10	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	4,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	33,087	1,152	94	270	401	256	121	10
acres...	565,885	12,318	2,436	3,713	3,698	1,789	652	30
bales...	472,215	10,690	2,157	3,115	3,310	1,528	560	20
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,555	1,577	52	205	465	525	270	60
acres ² ..	636	106	10	10	33	27	21	5
bushels...	91,534	18,137	792	2,540	5,445	5,470	3,300	590
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,780	1,058	27	105	376	310	195	45
acres ² ..	12,623	346	8	209	49	60	11	9
bushels...	1,640,876	40,849	1,304	21,125	8,475	6,475	2,690	780
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	17,082	250	42	70	102	36	...	...
acres...	64,737	874	223	290	293	68	...	...
pounds...	93,950,371	1,209,545	282,500	428,200	414,515	84,330	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,075	546	32	67	172	170	90	1.5
Sales.....dollars...	6,251,102	176,935	28,690	38,140	43,150	39,375	22,680	4,900
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,580	1,315	134	290	362	337	162	30
acres...	164,839	4,092	840	1,297	807	753	374	21

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 7 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms number	61,955	2,319	193	567	924	388	157	90
Percent distribution percent	xxx	100.0	8.3	24.5	39.8	16.7	6.8	3.9
Land in farms acres	15,497,901	892,301	208,255	281,789	288,220	78,403	26,559	9,075
Percent distribution percent	xxx	100.0	23.3	31.6	32.3	8.8	3.0	1.0
Average size of farm acres	250.1	384.8	1,079.0	497.0	311.9	202.1	169.2	100.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm dollars	21,130	39,657	136,454	52,478	28,425	22,339	16,131	8,667
Average per acre dollars	95.29	110.47	132.10	109.90	98.01	110.30	99.10	116.59
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested farms reporting								
56,311	1,986	178	500	813	298	122	75	
acres								
4,414,908	196,215	47,684	69,084	59,225	13,335	5,367	1,520	
1 to 9 acres farms reporting								
5,767	146	1	10	65	50	20	20	
acres								
6,460	143	3	10	55	30	20	25	
20 to 29 acres farms reporting								
6,721	176	5	25	61	50	20	15	
acres								
10,353	301	10	40	140	61	40	10	
30 to 49 acres farms reporting								
14,681	567	25	109	312	80	36	5	
acres								
8,158	410	39	186	152	27	6	...	
50 to 99 acres farms reporting								
3,450	221	75	118	28	...	...	...
acres								
602	19	17	2	...	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres farms reporting								
119	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
acres								
24,183	1,525	147	442	590	226	80	40	
Cropland used only for pasture farms reporting								
1,037,213	130,414	25,817	46,967	41,645	10,535	4,815	635	
acres								
21,953	703	51	174	262	116	50	50	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured farms reporting								
772,141	34,123	5,503	11,662	10,300	4,498	1,175	985	
acres								
5,459	321	29	86	125	51	15	15	
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes farms reporting								
190,862	10,677	971	4,543	3,683	1,000	350	130	
acres								
18,745	506	34	123	188	81	45	35	
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) farms reporting								
581,279	23,446	4,532	7,119	6,617	3,498	825	855	
acres								
26,540	1,454	103	344	573	277	112	45	
Woodland pastured farms reporting								
2,366,075	147,611	30,755	41,621	51,076	15,887	7,022	1,250	
acres								
36,033	1,348	131	338	564	183	62	70	
Woodland not pastured farms reporting								
5,425,947	222,998	65,040	66,350	69,004	16,427	3,562	2,615	
acres								
21,238	1,331	125	325	507	242	87	45	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) farms reporting								
1,070,998	135,877	27,054	38,476	48,797	15,915	4,035	1,600	
acres								
12,566	895	100	227	339	167	47	15	
Improved pasture farms reporting								
575,844	68,122	16,906	18,515	22,616	8,580	1,370	135	
acres								
2,114	62	12	20	30	...	...	...
Irrigated land in farms farms reporting								
36,304	2,079	738	801	540	...	...	...
acres								
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops farms reporting								
5,644	300	47	108	105	20	10	10	
acres								
175,685	11,291	4,093	3,678	2,970	275	90	185	
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour farms reporting								
9,375	417	53	158	136	40	15	15	
acres								
637,425	36,327	10,529	14,698	8,340	2,260	360	140	
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control farms reporting								
697	57	9	21	12	5	5	5	
acres								
27,206	2,462	935	630	372	450	25	50	
System of terraces on crop and pasture land farms reporting								
20,960	980	78	268	379	130	80	45	
acres								
1,630,120	107,572	20,747	40,340	31,785	8,725	4,100	1,875	
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age number	61,220	2,303	187	562	919	388	157	90
Under 25 years number	1,056	16	...	6	5	5	...	...
25 to 34 years number	5,980	251	20	71	115	30	10	5
35 to 44 years number	14,101	594	33	142	278	96	45	...
45 to 54 years number	19,781	845	76	211	347	136	55	20
55 to 64 years number	15,537	470	28	88	152	100	37	65
65 or more years number	4,765	127	30	44	22	21	10	...
Average age years	49.0	47.6	49.7	47.4	45.7	48.7	49.9	56.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total operators reporting								
21,458	600	35	148	221	131	60	5	
1 to 99 days operators reporting								
10,430	203	15	63	85	25	10	5	
100 to 199 days operators reporting								
2,895	91	6	15	55	15	...	...
200 or more days operators reporting								
8,133	306	14	70	81	91	50	...	
With other members of family working off farm operators reporting								
6,370	185	13	47	75	25	25	...	
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work operators reporting								
7,139	237	20	61	76	55	25	...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold operators reporting								
8,214	157	7	36	43	31	40	...	
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms operators reporting								
40,497	1,719	158	419	703	257	97	85	
With other members of family working off farm operators reporting								
8,166	357	27	74	165	71	20	...	
With income from sources other than farm operated operators reporting								
8,536	380	56	97	150	42	20	15	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold operators reporting								
3,193	76	2	1	37	21	15	...	
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres number	2,675	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres number	12,449	55	...	...	10	15	20	
50 to 69 acres number	5,792	55	...	5	20	10	15	
70 to 99 acres number	6,711	155	...	5	55	30	15	
100 to 139 acres number	7,743	236	1	15	80	25	25	
140 to 179 acres number	5,129	220	5	25	95	60	35	
180 to 219 acres number	4,080	226	1	40	135	30	5	
220 to 259 acres number	2,801	221	10	70	100	21	10	
260 to 299 acres number	7,828	605	20	195	300	75	15	
300 to 499 acres number	4,408	405	75	170	135	20	5	
500 to 999 acres number	1,613	109	61	35	10	1	2	
1,000 or more acres number	726	32	20	7	4	1	...	

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	28,931	1,278	84	234	498	267	120	75
Part owners.....number...	14,047	894	91	297	364	101	26	15
All tenants.....number...	18,327	103	...	27	51	15	10	...
Cash tenants.....number...	2,723	56	...	11	35	10	...	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	511	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,088	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,460	20	...	5	5	5	5	...
Croppers.....number...	8,323	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,222	12	...	1	6	...	5	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	26,715	1,258	84	234	493	267	115	65
Part owners.....number...	12,632	894	91	297	364	101	26	15
All tenants.....number...	10,372	103	...	27	51	15	10	...
Croppers.....number...	3,413	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,216	20	...	...	5	...	5	10
Part owners.....number...	1,415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	7,955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croppers.....number...	4,910	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	7,939 8,935	654 681	103 123	218 225	248 248	25 25	45 45	15 15
Com pickers.....farms reporting... number...	8,815 9,073	289 290	60 60	95 96	109 109	20 20	5 5	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	5,077 5,204	1,152 1,167	155 163	360 367	442 442	135 135	50 50	10 10
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	1,391 1,534	587 619	199 139	245 251	199 204	20 20	5 5	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	41,101 51,660	2,069 3,083	190 490	552 940	822 1,062	323 386	127 145	55 60
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	42,714 70,210	2,175 4,413	187 765	560 1,368	878 1,510	368 531	142 194	40 45
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	41,825 68,191	2,160 4,270	187 737	560 1,328	863 1,460	368 511	142 189	40 45
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	26,284 9,881	873 782	8 26	96 247	397 341	242 110	95 47	35 5
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	3,353 4 tractors.....farms reporting...	346 82	56 43	168 26	107 12	15 1	...	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,208 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	82 77	43 54	26 23	12 ...	1...	...	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,099 41,693	77 2,155	54 187	23 560	...	...	...	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,099 67,042	77 4,186	54 706	23 1,305	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	41,693 995	2,155 68	187 21	560 22	863 20	368 ...	142 ...	40 5
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	995 1,149	68 84	21 31	22 25	20 25	...	...	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,881 2,019	133 143	23 28	35 40	50 50	20 20	5 5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	43,983 51,480	1,987 2,608	168 387	546 773	809 942	313 335	106 126	45 45
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	56,235 26,656	2,282 1,928	191 191	567 547	914 766	378 307	152 87	80 30
Telephone.....farms reporting... number...	26,656 35,097	1,928 1,787	191 164	547 481	766 725	307 271	87 106	30 40
Home freezer.....farms reporting... number...	35,097 2,549	1,787 2,121	164 181	481 552	725 888	271 353	106 112	40 35
Milking machine.....farms reporting... number...	2,549 2,597	2,121 2,130	181 181	552 542	888 902	353 353	112 127	35 25
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	2,597 806	2,130 78	181 28	542 45	902 ...	353 5	127 ...	25 ...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... number...	806 5,496	78 405	28 99	45 141	...	5 20	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	5,496 20,724	405 1,186	99 106	141 318	...	20 201	11 57	5 25
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... number...	20,724 3,518	1,186 126	106 11	318 20	479 45	201 35	57 5	25 10
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... number...	3,518 36,501	126 980	11 68	20 229	45 391	35 147	5 95	10 50
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... number...	36,501 13,655	980 379	68 35	229 85	391 163	147 41	95 30	50 25
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	13,655 22,846	379 601	35 33	85 144	163 228	41 106	30 65	25 25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	22,846 8,997	601 275	33 21	144 78	228 91	106 55	65 15	25 15
1 mile.....farms reporting... number...	8,997 11,668	275 255	21 11	78 46	91 107	55 41	15 45	15 5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... number...	11,668 1,281	255 41	11 1	46 5	107 20	41 5	45 5	5 5
4 miles.....farms reporting... number...	1,281 940	41 30	1 ...	5 15	20 10	5 5	5 ...	5 ...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting... number...	940 15,589	30 1,418	...	15 191	10 567	5 127	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	15,589 54,153	1,418 3,791	191 1,254	506 1,335	567 986	127 164	27 52	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	9,014 22,721	1,171 2,655	188 955	464 975	426 611	86 102	7 12	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... number...	4,749 1,849	606 252	24 24	197 134	304 88	75 6	6...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	1,849 1,406	252 210	24 64	134 113	88 28	6 5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	1,406 728	210 79	64 53	113 19	28 6	5...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	728 282	79 24	53 23	19 1	6 ...	...	1...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	282 54,314	24 2,091	23 156	1 514	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	54,314 3,519	2,091 129	156 24	514 37	842 47	342 16	147 5	90 ...
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	3,519 4,122	129 99	24 13	37 16	47 35	16 30	5 5	...
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,122	99	13	16	35	30	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	55,461	2,097	180	526	866	323	127	75
acres on which used...	4,650,613	256,729	62,283	89,254	78,763	18,737	6,112	1,580
tons...	1,070,490	61,326	16,224	21,798	17,549	4,342	1,148	265
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	55,328	2,092	180	526	866	318	127	75
tons...	1,031,733	58,101	15,079	20,489	16,818	4,302	1,148	265
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,907	282	59	98	115	10	...	...
tons...	38,757	3,225	1,145	1,309	731	40	...	...
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	14,293	1,678	158	470	676	247	82	45
acres...	637,114	117,989	22,352	45,324	37,773	9,187	2,458	895
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,972	1,668	158	465	671	247	82	45
tons...	128,171	26,789	5,495	10,159	8,338	2,211	455	131
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,298	215	48	72	90	5	...	...
tons...	7,701	1,746	460	839	437	10	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,593	748	91	159	298	140	45	15
acres...	324,744	39,276	12,150	9,295	12,511	4,065	1,140	115
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,396	722	80	154	293	135	45	15
tons...	60,432	7,878	2,332	2,161	2,112	1,024	223	26
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	668	66	21	20	20	5	...	...
tons...	4,457	378	190	123	35	30	...	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	46,744	1,152	113	284	506	117	72	60
acres...	2,061,828	52,255	13,724	15,437	18,294	3,485	875	440
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	46,576	1,147	108	284	506	117	72	60
tons...	390,414	11,441	3,173	3,398	3,983	617	194	76
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,382	98	35	18	45	...	...	...
tons...	18,137	600	353	205	149	...	...	...
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,480	70	10	29	25	5	1	...
acres...	40,036	1,732	767	525	410	25	5	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,465	70	10	29	25	5	1	...
tons...	6,377	287	118	87	70	10	2	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	110	45	...	45	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	32,933	407	46	127	139	55	25	15
acres...	563,270	8,559	2,739	3,354	1,846	370	210	40
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	32,877	407	46	127	139	55	25	15
tons...	184,618	2,939	1,075	1,100	558	114	76	16
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,076	17	6	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	3,564	79	17	62	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	36,400	694	94	234	263	41	32	30
acres...	1,029,986	36,918	10,551	15,319	7,929	1,605	1,424	90
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	36,268	684	94	229	258	41	32	30
tons...	261,721	8,767	2,886	3,584	1,757	326	198	16
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	704	57	12	25	20	...	...	...
tons...	4,788	377	125	142	110	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	10,818	942	96	271	388	131	41	15
acres limed...	352,317	33,056	7,420	11,514	10,577	2,150	1,230	165
tons...	346,065	36,517	7,914	12,488	11,574	3,240	1,111	190
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	61,945	2,319	193	567	924	388	157	90
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	45,929	2,319	193	567	924	388	157	90
dollars...	148,563,131	14,772,430	3,915,008	4,985,494	4,386,445	1,208,100	234,508	42,825
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,102	35	...	...	5	5	15	10
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,823	248	...	8	77	21	72	70
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,480	184	...	32	71	66	15	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,118	760	...	76	372	231	55	10
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,406	1,092	...	451	399	65	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	27,651	1,248	121	351	465	211	65	35
dollars...	55,339,726	3,456,832	903,647	1,154,432	1,047,183	281,060	62,390	8,120
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	16,741	495	20	49	205	131	55	35
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,343	302	18	113	116	50	5	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,138	259	25	122	92	20	...	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,675	137	31	65	31	5	5	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	754	55	27	2	21	5	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	41,298	1,193	122	342	447	191	61	30
dollars...	15,418,262	641,869	144,148	216,019	224,359	45,105	10,178	2,060
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	20,342	389	16	56	147	110	30	30
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,942	656	69	218	262	76	31	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,014	148	37	68	38	5	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	40,942	1,906	193	567	797	242	77	30
dollars...	54,017,416	5,374,439	2,015,939	1,948,500	1,178,820	203,685	25,505	1,990
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	11,046	216	...	1	90	60	35	30
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,224	252	...	26	141	55	30	...
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,603	227	...	50	125	46	5	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,950	504	...	6	134	292	66	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,960	403	...	32	233	122	15	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,397	224	...	97	105	22	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	500	60	...	37	18	5	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	16	...	16	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	47	4	...	4	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	33,629	1,377	135	354	564	197	87	40
dollars...	10,831,082	703,217	179,209	287,811	171,366	49,185	12,861	2,785
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	13,348	254	...	16	106	57	45	30
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,662	642	...	30	97	130	37	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,388	269	...	41	110	5	5	...
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,231	212	...	64	131	12	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	59,242	2,304	193	567	924	378	157	85
dollars...	28,222,110	1,975,486	501,815	715,509	567,529	136,951	41,337	12,345
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,591	146	...	15	36	25	25	45
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	24,979	867	...	16	77	392	115	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,264	664	...	24	178	329	111	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	7,053	597	...	136	284	167	10	...
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	355	30	...	17	13	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	572,151,761	45,938,152	12,874,577	15,536,080	13,606,719	3,215,962	595,904	108,910
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,235	19,809	66,708	27,400	14,726	8,289	3,796	1,210
All crops sold.....dollars...	266,646,189	3,840,804	1,339,188	1,388,745	916,775	129,239	54,676	12,181
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	215,843,136	2,701,821	1,009,720	1,003,436	576,595	60,431	44,410	7,229
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	6,251,102	113,104	10,584	82,600	15,600	...	1,620	2,700
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	14,996,619	232,327	66,797	113,714	41,930	3,988	5,146	752
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	29,555,332	793,552	252,087	188,995	282,650	64,820	3,500	1,500
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	305,505,572	42,097,348	11,535,389	14,147,335	12,689,944	3,086,723	541,228	96,729
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	161,616,488	1,219,252	551,466	617,796	27,713	20,022	1,331	924
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	39,428,718	36,611,948	9,698,307	12,060,888	11,621,113	2,723,785	439,800	68,055
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	104,460,366	4,266,148	1,285,616	1,468,651	1,041,118	342,916	100,097	27,750
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	42,587	2,314	193	567	924	388	152	90
..... number...	1,168,401	179,828	41,359	56,384	59,826	16,421	4,678	1,160
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	40,693	2,314	193	567	924	388	152	90
..... number...	591,672	116,702	26,829	36,781	38,919	10,638	2,805	730
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	25,874	2,302	192	562	923	383	152	90
..... number...	165,205	112,100	24,964	35,537	37,957	10,307	2,720	615
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	33,266	2,191	192	546	884	362	152	55
..... number...	318,907	54,510	12,459	17,271	18,237	4,908	1,315	320
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	29,686	1,925	178	504	778	308	112	45
..... number...	257,822	8,616	2,071	2,332	2,670	875	558	110
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,032	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	9,910	30	...	...	...	...	...	30
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,220	20	...	...	...	...	...	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,457	80	...	...	...	...	...	25
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	7,575	595	...	5	232	252	86	20
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,018	1,100	13	338	617	106	26	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,274	476	172	224	75	5	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	101	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,490	15	...	...	...	5	...	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,490	80	...	...	...	10	25	45
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,191	182	1	...	...	76	70	25
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,593	324	...	...	...	136	42	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,923	834	5	146	523	136	10	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,574	509	22	251	220	11	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	600	169	30	112	27	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	832	201	135	58	8	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	11,789	20	...	...	...	10	...	10
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,581	95	...	...	...	9	25	60
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	300	173	1	...	...	77	75	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	367	313	...	...	...	141	125	37
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	940	865	5	161	538	151	10	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	533	486	24	241	206	10	5	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	182	177	45	111	21	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	182	173	117	49	7	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	23,046	916	113	285	289	117	77	35
..... number...	47,626	1,794	435	551	484	152	122	50
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	45,162	989	80	194	396	162	87	70
..... number...	1,544,337	16,572	5,164	5,496	3,726	1,363	568	255
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	32,363	497	54	116	184	86	27	30
..... number...	860,092	9,302	3,268	2,725	1,971	1,041	192	105
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	41,800	850	77	179	345	112	77	60
..... number...	684,245	7,270	1,896	2,771	1,755	322	376	150
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	611	37	8	12	12	...	5	...
..... number...	29,632	1,643	181	490	797	...	175	...
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	419	34	6	12	11	...	5	...
..... number...	7,081	429	74	227	73	...	55	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	566	37	8	12	12	...	5	...
..... number...	22,551	1,214	107	263	724	...	120	...
Ewes.....farms reporting...	503	32	8	12	7	...	5	...
..... number...	19,941	1,029	92	240	587	...	110	...
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	491	36	8	12	11	...	5	...
..... number...	2,610	185	15	23	137	...	10	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	38,905	1,070	79	232	396	196	107	60
..... number...	10,915,804	204,730	87,055	83,372	17,653	11,485	3,485	1,680
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	29,451	2,293	192	567	914	388	152	80
..... number...	519,857	64,902	14,332	22,372	19,977	6,379	1,292	550
..... dollars...	60,980,654	3,777,961	1,110,600	1,275,388	956,453	320,005	89,795	25,720
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	32,956	389	54	107	164	27	27	10
..... number...	1,474,675	16,153	5,802	6,531	2,666	784	300	70
..... dollars...	42,765,575	468,437	168,258	189,399	77,314	22,736	8,700	2,030
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	430	23	6	7	7	...	5	...
..... number...	18,038	601	56	200	315	...	30	...
..... dollars...	216,456	7,212	672	2,400	3,780	...	360	...
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	3,782	2,319	193	567	924	388	157	90
..... pounds...	721,437,957	663,409,322	165,196,622	219,329,272	214,282,343	52,932,820	9,771,975	1,896,290
..... dollars...	39,428,718	36,611,948	9,698,307	12,060,888	11,621,113	2,723,785	439,800	68,055
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	12,606	218	30	87	41	...	10	5
..... dollars...	115,681,098	485,969	93,194	386,520	4,141	1,834	224	56
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	8,339	261	25	59	57	60	30	30
..... dozens...	108,271,809	1,785,844	1,117,737	563,477	55,600	44,360	2,700	1,970
..... dollars...	44,391,451	732,198	458,272	231,026	22,797	18,188	1,107	808

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	32,086	377	46	109	143	42	27	10
number of litters...	271,378	2,506	886	924	486	86	94	30
1 or 2 litters...farms reporting...	8,570	172	8	29	83	36	11	5
3 to 9 litters...farms reporting...	13,912	143	10	52	55	6	15	5
10 to 19 litters...farms reporting...	6,651	35	8	21	5	...	1	...
20 to 39 litters...farms reporting...	2,391	16	14	2	...	...	...	...
40 to 89 litters...farms reporting...	428	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters...farms reporting...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30...farms reporting...	27,266	319	42	101	122	27	17	10
number of litters...	125,238	1,211	434	424	273	37	28	15
December 1 to June 1...farms reporting...	26,549	257	36	71	32	32	16	10
number of litters...	146,140	1,295	452	500	213	49	66	15
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes...farms reporting...	49,108	1,297	117	333	568	142	77	60
acres...	2,124,721	58,338	14,282	18,161	20,465	3,775	1,175	480
Under 11 acres...farms reporting...	12,181	271	3	22	126	25	40	45
11 to 24 acres...farms reporting...	9,903	247	1	31	115	60	25	15
25 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	12,225	360	37	120	166	30	7	...
50 to 74 acres...farms reporting...	6,809	223	15	92	106	5	5	...
75 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	2,922	69	9	29	5	...	...	...
100 or more acres...farms reporting...	5,068	127	52	39	29	7	...	...
Harvested for grain...farms reporting...	46,849	1,001	93	251	413	127	67	50
acres...	1,699,078	36,435	8,274	11,809	12,032	2,985	920	415
bushels...	44,874,641	1,130,492	285,100	394,255	362,570	51,150	26,567	10,850
Sales...farms reporting...	21,722	166	20	49	71	5	16	5
bushels...	19,440,424	177,259	38,955	81,850	50,950	1,000	4,004	500
Wheat harvested...farms reporting...	5,357	235	12	71	76	25	36	15
acres...	84,744	3,286	171	1,334	1,219	200	272	90
bushels...	1,889,204	69,225	4,290	28,140	27,060	2,825	5,410	1,500
Sales...farms reporting...	3,451	160	10	59	60	5	26	...
bushels...	1,531,475	56,491	3,953	25,507	22,460	1,175	3,396	...
Oats harvested for grain...farms reporting...	7,729	588	81	195	211	40	41	20
acres...	229,304	18,567	5,097	7,005	4,710	1,135	510	110
bushels...	7,946,047	630,388	194,275	253,828	144,735	18,875	15,175	3,500
Sales...farms reporting...	2,904	63	11	26	16	10	...	...
bushels...	3,847,682	63,640	24,300	30,715	5,500	3,125	...	...
Barley harvested...farms reporting...	570	93	19	23	35	...	11	5
acres...	12,764	1,879	885	558	390	...	21	25
bushels...	395,655	62,325	26,295	21,915	12,500	...	865	750
Sales...farms reporting...	155	16	11	...	5	...	...	...
bushels...	171,895	17,350	17,100	...	250	...	...	...
Rye harvested...farms reporting...	1,003	96	39	40	12	...	5	...
acres...	21,578	1,789	1,038	659	77	...	15	...
bushels...	324,537	28,274	18,324	8,280	1,420	...	250	...
Sales...farms reporting...	625	66	30	24	7	...	5	...
bushels...	248,860	20,815	15,912	4,308	395	...	200	...
Peanuts harvested for nuts...farms reporting...	19,847	208	40	81	76	6	...	5
acres grown alone...	449,364	4,623	1,658	1,920	...	120	...	5
acres grown with other crops...	736	60	60	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	486,912,323	4,703,108	2,095,416	1,753,692	786,500	66,000	...	1,500
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut...acres...	313,075	70,476	15,844	23,757	21,417	7,000	1,838	620
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	1,563	415	35	129	156	60	25	10
acres...	17,162	6,619	1,437	2,552	1,845	625	125	35
tons...	37,372	15,560	3,320	6,290	4,365	1,400	130	55
Sales...farms reporting...	147	6	...	1	5	...	...	...
tons...	2,746	87	...	12	75	...	...	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,222	425	97	152	156	20	...	...
acres...	89,744	11,656	4,387	3,909	2,810	550	...	...
tons...	178,832	26,762	12,688	6,680	6,894	500	...	...
Sales...farms reporting...	620	42	12	25	5	...	...	...
tons...	28,763	1,525	395	930	200	...	...	...
Lespedeza cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,676	455	30	103	175	81	41	25
acres...	56,609	9,975	1,140	2,526	3,514	2,250	305	240
tons...	68,220	12,343	1,213	3,266	5,231	2,138	275	220
Sales...farms reporting...	330	7	1	6	...	...	...	...
tons...	8,401	194	5	189	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay...farms reporting...	3,410	662	47	191	257	100	47	20
acres...	54,895	16,884	2,798	6,305	5,338	1,485	853	105
tons...	62,964	24,648	3,594	10,937	7,465	1,635	952	65
Sales...farms reporting...	144	11	1	...	10	...	...	...
tons...	1,643	500	100	...	400	...	...	...
Other hay cut...farms reporting...	4,289	756	93	190	296	121	36	20
acres...	94,095	24,932	5,762	8,465	7,820	2,090	555	240
tons...	104,807	29,145	7,048	10,398	9,057	1,925	557	160
Sales...farms reporting...	330	28	13	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	13,011	1,385	185	1,200	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains...farms reporting...	9	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	570	410	320	...	90	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	4,690	3,740	2,840	...	900	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	33,087	407	46	127	139	55	25	15
acres...	565,885	8,566	2,746	3,354	1,846	370	210	40
bales...	472,215	7,386	2,686	2,790	1,420	280	175	35
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,555	177	5	39	77	10	31	15
acres ² ...	636	28	7	5	5	5	5	1
bushels...	91,534	3,517	756	762	784	270	725	220
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,780	182	12	40	80	10	25	15
acres ² ...	12,623	124	14	72	31	3	(2)	4
bushels...	1,640,876	8,617	1,207	3,120	3,410	160	255	465
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	17,082	108	20	28	60	...	...	...
acres...	64,737	431	150	105	176	...	...	...
pounds...	93,950,371	615,131	266,951	157,950	190,230	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,075	90	10	29	25	...	6	20
Sales.....dollars...	6,251,102	113,104	10,584	82,600	15,600	...	1,620	2,700
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,580	520	71	174	175	50	35	15
acres...	164,839	4,173	1,311	1,958	629	141	103	31

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	61,955	9,280	158	333	948	1,924	3,011	2,906
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	1.7	3.6	10.2	20.7	32.4	31.3
Land in farms.....acres.....	15,497,901	3,846,348	406,688	473,659	733,318	898,078	888,931	445,674
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	10.6	12.3	19.1	23.3	23.1	11.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	250.1	414.5	2,574.0	1,422.4	773.5	466.8	295.2	153.4
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	21,130	32,860	190,043	112,208	62,712	39,196	24,670	12,255
Average per acre.....dollars.....	95.29	87.10	83.03	84.23	87.90	89.56	87.66	85.75
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	56,311	7,780	150	307	876	1,773	2,526	2,148
.....acres.....	4,414,908	673,383	85,349	83,620	142,815	168,051	132,310	61,238
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	5,767	829	1	5	14	57	233	519
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,460	846	5	5	17	52	284	483
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	6,721	776	1	...	25	112	282	356
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,353	1,293	5	14	32	229	600	413
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	14,681	2,069	3	26	202	643	871	324
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,158	1,273	18	79	340	553	237	46
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	3,450	563	54	139	223	122	18	7
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	602	106	40	38	22	5	1	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	119	25	23	1	1	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	24,183	5,141	96	220	586	1,116	1,787	1,336
.....acres.....	1,037,213	364,245	35,080	42,577	71,335	83,093	96,933	35,227
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	21,953	3,212	44	120	329	721	979	1,019
.....acres.....	772,141	182,199	10,680	21,725	30,649	39,537	46,404	33,204
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	5,459	1,050	16	58	112	279	353	232
.....acres.....	190,862	53,122	2,605	5,720	8,026	15,649	14,555	6,567
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	18,745	2,545	33	84	269	555	725	879
.....acres.....	581,279	129,077	8,075	16,005	22,623	23,888	31,849	26,637
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	26,540	5,252	83	212	616	1,164	1,699	1,478
.....acres.....	2,366,075	805,269	70,556	89,684	162,137	190,477	194,392	98,023
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	36,033	5,994	114	241	630	1,313	1,875	1,821
.....acres.....	5,425,947	1,297,525	115,894	173,407	240,898	307,390	295,261	164,675
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	21,238	3,980	98	170	459	891	1,267	1,095
.....acres.....	1,070,998	405,855	61,689	51,326	68,271	89,687	95,170	39,712
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	12,566	2,632	74	144	386	612	805	611
.....acres.....	575,844	224,261	37,279	36,204	45,480	50,570	40,034	14,694
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	2,114	214	21	25	51	54	38	25
.....acres.....	36,304	4,227	803	558	1,143	1,263	310	150
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	5,644	1,187	41	78	282	313	332	141
.....acres.....	175,685	47,401	7,022	4,898	13,178	10,210	10,328	1,765
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	9,375	1,494	29	118	232	374	405	336
.....acres.....	637,425	116,998	8,147	20,168	35,296	28,175	16,830	8,382
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	697	113	7	6	19	30	40	11
.....acres.....	27,206	3,867	550	383	1,080	445	1,340	69
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	20,960	3,266	71	174	457	770	967	827
.....acres.....	1,630,120	334,080	19,073	41,140	65,169	90,636	80,052	38,010
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	61,220	9,164	155	320	945	1,896	2,988	2,860
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,056	77	...	...	1	25	21	30
25 to 34 years.....number.....	5,980	641	20	39	96	165	215	106
35 to 44 years.....number.....	14,101	1,576	42	70	162	400	564	338
45 to 54 years.....number.....	19,781	2,747	51	84	321	581	826	884
55 to 64 years.....number.....	15,537	3,126	28	73	246	458	819	1,502
65 or more years.....number.....	4,765	997	14	54	119	267	543	...
Average age.....years.....	49.0	52.1	48.3	50.8	51.0	50.7	52.8	53.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	21,458	3,313	49	106	340	773	1,472	573
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	10,430	1,287	12	27	115	248	312	573
100 to 180 days.....operators reporting.....	2,895	385	7	5	28	107	238	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	8,133	1,641	30	74	197	418	922	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	6,370	1,017	11	13	97	294	507	95
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	7,139	1,471	33	60	199	375	678	126
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	8,214	1,691	10	44	185	431	1,021	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	40,497	5,967	109	227	608	1,151	1,539	2,333
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	8,166	1,179	21	46	124	296	564	328
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	8,536	1,824	24	91	234	423	610	442
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,193	667	6	26	62	186	387	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,675	260	...	...	...	...	45	215
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	12,449	855	...	...	10	55	195	595
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	5,792	595	...	...	5	60	170	360
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	6,711	736	...	...	15	105	275	341
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	7,743	1,105	...	...	20	140	492	448
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	5,129	831	5	5	50	195	346	230
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	4,080	693	...	...	55	115	296	227
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	2,801	545	10	15	35	205	215	65
180 to 259 acres.....number.....	7,828	1,639	6	35	260	508	535	295
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	4,408	1,272	41	136	311	377	306	101
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	1,613	502	35	81	133	120	111	22
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	726	247	61	56	54	44	25	7

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	28,931	6,155	67	167	543	1,154	2,125	2,099
Part owners.....number...	14,047	1,864	48	109	284	510	579	334
All tenants.....number...	18,327	1,025	9	21	76	186	268	465
Cash tenants.....number...	2,723	266	7	4	8	66	77	104
Share-cash tenants.....number...	511	26	1	...	5	...	15	5
Crop-share tenants.....number...	3,088	35	...	...	5	...	...	25
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	1,460	125	1	6	25	32	25	36
Croppers.....number...	8,323	280	...	5	25	61	84	105
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,222	293	...	6	8	22	67	190
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	26,715	5,907	67	162	543	1,128	2,090	1,917
Part owners.....number...	12,632	1,807	47	109	284	499	564	304
All tenants.....number...	10,372	844	9	21	76	176	237	325
Croppers.....number...	3,413	234	...	5	25	56	68	80
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number...	2,216	248	...	5	...	26	35	182
Part owners.....number...	1,415	57	1	...	...	11	15	30
All tenants.....number...	7,955	181	...	...	...	10	31	140
Croppers.....number...	4,910	46	...	...	...	5	16	25
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	7,939	1,901	98	179	427	531	463	203
.....number...	8,935	2,169	171	234	474	590	497	203
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	8,815	1,620	82	183	322	486	356	191
.....number...	9,073	1,675	102	187	333	506	356	191
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	5,077	1,467	104	191	342	403	309	118
.....number...	5,204	1,522	114	200	365	411	309	123
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,391	263	35	58	38	53	54	25
.....number...	1,534	302	55	71	39	58	54	25
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	41,101	7,044	145	317	870	1,623	2,367	1,722
.....number...	51,660	9,145	438	587	1,341	2,170	2,788	1,821
Tractors.....farms reporting...	42,714	7,476	145	324	910	1,778	2,597	1,722
.....number...	70,210	12,884	729	1,060	2,136	3,185	3,731	2,043
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	41,825	7,408	145	324	904	1,771	2,577	1,687
.....number...	68,191	12,543	715	1,048	2,097	3,099	3,600	1,984
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	26,284	4,439	17	44	227	883	1,817	1,451
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	9,881	1,815	11	67	354	607	585	191
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,353	673	35	94	208	183	120	33
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,208	267	18	61	79	65	33	11
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	1,099	214	64	58	36	33	22	1
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	41,693	7,383	145	324	903	1,770	2,570	1,671
.....number...	67,042	12,218	668	1,015	2,020	3,029	3,531	1,955
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	995	281	33	33	60	61	67	27
.....number...	1,149	325	47	33	77	70	69	29
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,881	324	14	12	33	81	131	53
.....number...	2,019	341	14	12	39	86	131	59
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	43,983	6,884	145	279	827	1,566	2,355	1,712
.....number...	51,480	8,553	266	411	1,140	2,023	2,849	1,864
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	56,235	8,700	157	325	928	1,863	2,871	2,556
Telephone.....farms reporting...	26,656	5,466	142	267	713	1,285	1,975	1,084
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	35,097	6,298	130	248	764	1,469	2,162	1,525
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	2,549	121	6	5	17	32	25	36
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	2,597	136	7	4	16	38	40	31
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	806	190	22	32	36	44	56	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	5,496	1,198	99	156	313	345	227	58
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	20,724	3,741	84	155	414	891	1,323	874
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	3,518	536	11	19	41	114	109	242
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	36,501	4,817	57	146	474	879	1,511	1,750
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	13,655	1,899	27	70	160	363	644	635
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	22,846	2,918	30	76	314	516	867	1,115
1 mile.....farms reporting...	8,957	1,123	9	35	114	201	355	409
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	11,668	1,514	18	30	176	278	431	581
4 miles.....farms reporting...	1,281	158	1	9	15	25	36	72
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	940	123	2	2	9	12	45	53
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	15,589	3,163	145	289	705	909	877	238
.....persons...	54,153	8,636	1,427	1,160	2,024	1,935	1,665	425
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	9,014	1,880	132	250	549	531	368	50
.....persons...	22,721	3,916	817	691	1,088	785	452	83
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,749	1,086	16	89	282	366	301	32
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,849	404	19	67	138	116	56	8
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,406	251	35	56	97	43	10	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	728	108	40	32	30	5	1	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	282	31	22	6	2	1	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	54,314	7,890	119	239	750	1,620	2,573	2,589
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	3,519	893	35	68	160	205	281	144
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	4,122	497	4	26	38	99	157	173

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...								
	55,461	7,914	153	330	899	1,839	2,621	2,072
acres on which used...	4,650,613	856,682	109,198	113,326	184,581	212,785	167,997	68,795
tons...	1,070,490	184,058	23,054	25,728	42,326	45,701	34,025	13,224
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	55,328	7,873	152	315	899	1,834	2,611	2,062
tons...	1,031,733	175,256	20,947	24,022	40,335	43,860	33,175	12,917
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,907	951	62	99	189	268	228	105
tons...	38,757	8,802	2,107	1,706	1,991	1,841	850	307
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...								
	14,293	3,636	116	205	579	918	1,222	596
acres...	637,114	231,284	35,552	32,531	52,679	54,096	44,206	12,220
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,972	3,552	115	189	571	881	1,205	591
tons...	128,171	44,365	6,405	5,857	10,557	10,428	9,032	2,086
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	7,298	2,369	36	55	89	103	66	20
tons...	7,701	2,569	741	472	636	503	194	23
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	7,593	2,100	62	116	354	530	676	362
acres...	324,744	137,873	23,444	19,813	34,151	28,868	25,224	6,373
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,396	2,052	58	105	347	520	665	357
tons...	60,432	24,375	3,503	2,983	6,738	5,509	4,442	1,200
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	668	237	23	34	62	59	29	30
tons...	4,457	2,147	577	361	678	269	214	48
Corn.....farms reporting...	46,744	5,953	102	238	669	1,415	1,835	1,694
acres...	2,061,828	318,128	22,083	32,888	64,014	87,778	72,427	38,938
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	46,576	5,917	102	233	669	1,404	1,830	1,679
tons...	390,414	63,570	4,616	7,240	13,997	17,349	13,697	6,671
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,382	544	35	57	102	161	129	60
tons...	18,137	2,989	462	482	574	927	338	206
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,480	328	4	17	83	76	98	50
acres...	40,036	6,621	600	670	2,137	1,127	1,437	650
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,465	328	4	17	83	76	98	50
tons...	6,377	1,137	115	123	344	197	262	96
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
tons...	110	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	32,933	1,823	62	134	271	592	488	276
acres...	563,270	23,378	3,326	3,550	5,047	6,316	3,629	1,510
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	32,877	1,813	62	134	271	587	483	276
tons...	184,618	8,381	1,263	1,374	1,757	2,229	1,179	579
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,076	98	14	4	19	40	16	5
tons...	3,564	223	43	49	40	56	33	2
All other crops.....farms reporting...	36,400	3,983	97	209	510	1,172	846	846
acres...	1,023,986	139,398	24,193	23,874	26,553	34,600	21,074	9,104
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	36,268	3,948	97	199	510	1,162	1,139	841
tons...	261,721	33,428	5,045	6,445	6,942	8,148	4,563	2,855
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	704	140	15	25	12	46	32	10
tons...	4,788	872	284	340	63	86	71	28
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	10,818	2,500	73	175	462	667	770	353
acres limed...	352,317	97,117	14,137	15,932	22,912	22,152	16,074	5,910
tons...	346,065	93,830	13,281	14,760	22,122	21,277	16,153	6,237
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...								
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	61,945	9,280	158	333	948	1,924	3,011	2,906
dollars...	45,929	8,332	158	332	935	1,875	2,824	2,208
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	148,563,131	11,334,659	3,458,112	1,329,338	2,126,298	2,052,814	1,848,741	519,356
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	9,102	1,181	...	2	103	194	194	864
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,823	4,698	16	89	299	1,024	2,021	1,249
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,480	1,200	15	50	239	375	441	80
\$5,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,118	865	27	97	248	321	157	15
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,406	388	100	94	131	52	11	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	27,651	4,326	142	244	629	1,069	1,423	819
dollars...	55,339,726	16,118,463	9,391,384	1,638,878	2,221,463	1,598,511	1,071,837	196,390
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	16,741	2,847	4	53	242	679	1,077	792
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	5,343	586	10	47	167	224	224	21
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	3,138	409	10	34	122	128	109	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,675	266	22	51	96	84	13	...
\$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	754	218	96	59	52	11	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	41,298	4,200	114	201	619	1,126	1,440	700
dollars...	15,418,262	1,698,840	191,781	164,341	387,643	395,989	402,141	156,945
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	20,342	1,913	9	61	139	475	768	461
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,942	1,965	54	99	386	590	612	224
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,014	322	51	41	94	61	60	15
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	40,942	6,120	158	326	917	1,608	2,142	969
dollars...	54,017,416	7,459,347	1,704,199	1,229,059	1,804,909	1,483,577	962,588	275,015
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	11,046	1,832	...	11	75	298	830	618
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,224	1,526	5	9	101	455	716	240
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,603	813	11	17	140	328	267	50
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,950	1,141	8	118	308	380	288	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,960	512	25	82	220	122	41	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,397	200	50	61	66	23	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	500	69	36	26	5	2	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	24	20	2	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	47	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, hulls, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	33,629	5,200	119	233	686	1,248	1,690	1,224
dollars...	10,831,082	1,607,828	286,256	207,991	342,002	362,434	289,520	119,625
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	13,348	1,919	1	13	86	311	709	799
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,662	2,415	19	83	344	693	872	404
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,388	554	23	62	173	200	81	15
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,231	312	76	75	83	44	28	6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	59,242	8,971	157	333	948	1,913	2,949	2,671
dollars...	28,222,110	4,617,679	581,114	537,940	986,392	1,091,212	999,286	421,735
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,591	2,111	...	...	12	120	562	1,417
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	24,979	3,988	13	36	180	915	1,790	1,054
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,264	1,621	13	50	353	562	477	166
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	7,053	1,184	93	230	393	315	119	34
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	355	67	38	17	10	1	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
Part 8 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	572,151,761	67,372,839	18,722,917	9,114,076	13,024,013	13,199,869	10,451,994	2,859,970
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,235	7,260	118,499	27,370	13,738	6,861	3,471	984
All crops sold.....dollars...	266,646,189	14,005,608	2,415,906	2,395,119	3,282,670	3,291,893	1,964,803	655,217
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	215,843,136	10,944,996	1,991,972	1,912,522	2,423,912	2,738,310	1,444,698	433,582
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	6,251,102	351,464	32,515	36,589	92,341	84,499	72,285	33,235
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	14,996,619	1,022,061	151,221	148,832	267,551	199,887	155,148	99,422
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	29,555,332	1,687,087	240,198	297,176	498,866	269,197	292,672	88,978
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	305,505,572	53,367,231	16,307,011	6,718,957	9,741,343	9,907,976	8,487,191	2,204,753
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	161,616,488	904,959	186,518	171,452	236,142	136,097	115,626	59,124
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	39,428,718	291,407	50,150	80,730	65,180	45,947	27,740	21,660
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	104,460,366	52,170,865	16,070,343	6,466,775	9,440,021	9,725,932	8,343,825	2,123,969
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	42,587	8,185	158	312	881	1,738	2,702	2,394
..... number...	1,168,401	431,465	82,233	56,045	85,564	90,543	89,358	27,722
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	40,693	7,757	140	291	833	1,630	2,574	2,289
..... number...	591,672	197,261	21,248	26,501	42,932	46,620	46,258	13,702
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	25,874	3,818	52	107	337	751	1,156	1,415
..... number...	165,205	8,990	383	611	759	1,638	2,469	3,130
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	33,266	7,164	132	294	783	1,593	2,438	1,924
..... number...	318,907	105,757	14,813	13,978	21,762	22,473	24,212	8,519
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	29,686	6,882	155	308	836	1,539	2,393	1,651
..... number...	257,822	128,447	46,172	15,566	20,870	21,450	18,888	5,501
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,032	246	...	...	5	61	45	135
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	9,910	825	1	2	30	86	157	548
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	7,220	1,080	...	7	22	80	301	670
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,457	1,516	1	10	77	286	561	581
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	7,575	2,128	6	21	167	518	976	440
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,018	1,328	25	44	218	444	577	20
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,274	997	77	215	359	261	85	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	101	65	48	12	3	2	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,490	745	7	5	36	104	166	427
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	17,490	2,770	9	26	88	378	909	1,360
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,191	1,381	1	26	123	319	524	388
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,593	798	1	15	68	230	401	83
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,923	905	14	21	156	272	411	31
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,574	539	16	68	136	188	131	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	600	253	17	24	120	78	14	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	832	366	75	106	106	61	18	...
Milk cows—								
1 head.....farms reporting...	11,789	1,613	25	44	172	320	531	521
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,581	2,154	21	55	159	425	615	879
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	300	26	...	1	...	...	10	15
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	367	11	...	...	5	6	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	940	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	533	10	5	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	182	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	23,046	3,764	98	192	515	721	1,133	1,105
..... number...	47,626	10,602	988	964	1,758	2,459	2,676	1,757
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	45,162	7,098	87	222	726	1,497	2,234	2,332
..... number...	1,544,337	444,102	30,074	36,202	92,941	121,906	110,543	52,436
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	32,363	5,901	70	195	653	1,332	1,878	1,773
..... number...	860,092	252,538	18,918	21,211	50,470	70,954	62,698	28,287
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	41,800	6,730	78	209	687	1,455	2,120	2,181
..... number...	684,245	191,564	11,156	14,991	42,471	50,952	47,845	24,149
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	611	195	4	18	35	30	67	41
..... number...	29,632	14,661	204	1,763	3,942	2,750	5,056	946
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	419	141	4	10	27	24	50	26
..... number...	7,081	3,170	39	245	927	380	1,278	301
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	566	186	3	18	35	30	60	40
..... number...	22,551	11,491	165	1,518	3,015	2,370	3,778	645
Ewes.....farms reporting...	503	165	3	18	30	29	55	30
..... number...	19,941	10,324	157	1,464	2,933	1,959	3,256	555
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	491	157	3	12	34	29	59	20
..... number...	2,610	1,167	8	54	82	411	522	90
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	38,905	5,536	56	134	512	1,053	1,721	2,060
..... number...	10,915,804	287,766	8,713	35,998	46,602	52,144	70,828	73,481
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	29,451	7,482	158	328	890	1,679	2,572	1,855
..... number...	519,857	256,450	78,431	34,664	46,385	45,833	41,131	10,006
..... dollars...	60,980,654	36,036,010	14,594,750	4,797,834	5,910,282	5,123,495	4,675,559	934,090
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	32,956	6,746	96	230	709	1,499	2,129	2,083
..... number...	1,474,675	545,799	46,683	56,606	120,516	156,763	124,685	40,546
..... dollars...	42,765,575	15,828,171	1,353,807	1,641,574	3,494,964	4,546,127	3,615,865	1,175,834
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	430	151	4	14	22	35	61	15
..... number...	18,038	9,253	1,329	1,308	1,160	2,589	2,342	125
..... dollars...	216,456	111,036	15,948	15,696	13,920	31,068	28,104	6,300
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	3,782	222	7	15	16	56	72	56
..... pounds...	721,437,957	6,810,852	985,000	2,101,341	1,195,780	1,091,685	675,386	761,660
..... dollars...	39,428,718	291,407	50,150	80,730	65,180	45,947	27,740	21,660
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	12,606	617	16	32	50	154	220	145
..... dollars...	115,681,098	473,643	161,795	58,566	165,865	63,114	16,277	8,026
..... number...	8,339	1,247	14	42	130	251	438	372
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	108,271,809	1,016,812	59,310	275,164	165,893	170,590	232,055	113,800
..... dozens...	44,391,451	416,897	24,318	112,818	68,017	69,942	95,144	46,658

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959...farms reporting...	32,086	6,089	62	185	651	1,371	1,953	1,867
number of litters...	271,378	78,065	3,652	6,738	15,792	22,009	20,848	9,026
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	8,570	916	...	6	35	52	188	635
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	13,912	2,218	10	12	92	309	773	1,022
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	6,651	1,803	9	34	176	593	806	185
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	2,391	899	14	71	249	365	175	25
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	428	175	12	36	74	42	11	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	134	78	12	26	25	10	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	27,268	5,415	53	177	630	1,302	1,728	1,525
number of litters...	125,238	36,159	1,772	3,150	7,168	10,388	9,350	4,331
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	26,549	5,324	59	165	618	1,213	1,801	1,478
number of litters...	146,140	41,906	1,880	3,588	8,624	11,621	11,498	4,695
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	49,108	6,246	112	241	683	1,437	1,933	1,840
acres...	2,124,721	327,467	25,279	33,014	64,995	88,413	74,910	40,856
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	12,181	1,222	2	4	50	87	335	744
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	9,903	964	3	19	15	134	350	443
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	12,225	1,653	6	16	105	389	688	449
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	6,809	1,071	12	26	140	392	358	143
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,922	418	9	29	71	167	102	40
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	5,068	918	80	147	302	268	100	21
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	46,849	5,632	108	218	643	1,318	1,718	1,627
acres...	1,699,078	224,267	20,644	24,618	45,411	58,713	48,355	26,526
bushels...	44,874,641	6,069,403	601,213	800,470	1,358,992	1,584,323	1,184,370	540,035
Sales.....farms reporting...	21,722	1,149	32	55	190	312	348	212
bushels...	19,440,424	896,379	110,882	141,847	209,672	240,192	143,086	50,700
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5,357	604	34	45	114	196	135	80
acres...	84,744	9,720	1,778	1,054	1,864	2,963	1,506	555
bushels...	1,889,204	210,648	39,408	20,170	39,495	69,785	30,840	10,950
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,451	412	32	42	88	128	92	30
bushels...	1,531,475	172,829	35,236	17,406	34,582	56,730	22,710	6,165
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	7,729	1,524	84	150	332	421	392	145
acres...	229,304	48,566	10,398	8,503	10,624	11,039	6,802	1,200
bushels...	7,946,047	1,540,104	381,344	305,400	306,840	330,075	181,970	34,475
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,904	485	36	32	137	150	105	25
bushels...	3,847,682	381,331	108,878	56,075	78,238	92,775	39,865	5,500
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	570	110	4	13	34	29	25	5
acres...	12,764	3,269	125	812	1,221	701	345	65
bushels...	395,655	85,240	4,050	26,440	31,050	17,175	5,275	1,250
Sales.....farms reporting...	155	6	...	6	...	...	...	...
bushels...	171,895	9,000	...	9,000	...	...	...	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,003	250	25	39	85	31	50	20
acres...	21,578	5,116	1,279	1,098	1,258	776	625	80
bushels...	324,537	71,003	16,307	19,450	15,883	8,663	10,160	540
Sales.....farms reporting...	625	159	23	32	53	19	22	10
bushels...	248,860	51,109	13,684	14,539	10,431	6,455	5,750	250
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	19,847	1,709	92	136	291	359	359	272
acres grown alone...	449,264	34,718	7,532	6,758	8,115	7,566	3,022	1,725
acres grown with other crops...	736	23	...	...	18	...	...	5
pounds...	486,912,323	32,721,663	8,527,840	6,317,723	7,735,526	6,956,714	2,256,705	927,155
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	313,075	100,898	14,152	15,421	23,896	21,387	19,311	6,731
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,563	290	3	30	73	59	79	46
acres...	17,162	4,108	87	625	1,301	930	760	405
tons...	37,372	9,101	170	2,000	2,848	1,782	1,606	695
Sales.....farms reporting...	147	28	1	6	5	...	16	...
tons...	2,746	588	60	145	75	...	308	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,222	1,027	82	138	288	270	214	35
acres...	89,744	37,253	9,608	8,248	8,988	5,912	4,167	330
tons...	178,832	71,278	20,367	15,064	17,217	12,095	6,105	430
Sales.....farms reporting...	620	192	25	41	39	47	40	...
tons...	28,763	7,146	2,128	2,695	841	930	552	...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,676	826	11	29	101	192	266	227
acres...	56,609	15,583	627	1,373	2,297	4,009	5,019	2,258
tons...	68,220	18,491	831	1,828	2,729	4,180	6,954	1,969
Sales.....farms reporting...	330	71	...	1	20	10	35	5
tons...	8,401	925	...	150	95	210	460	10
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,410	747	28	39	123	134	248	175
acres...	54,895	14,072	1,249	1,825	4,057	2,535	2,941	1,465
tons...	62,964	13,971	1,507	1,637	3,718	3,141	2,793	1,175
Sales.....farms reporting...	144	17	...	1	6	5	5	...
tons...	1,643	193	...	25	103	40	25	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,289	1,054	35	51	180	218	312	258
acres...	94,095	29,722	2,543	3,228	7,253	8,001	6,424	2,273
tons...	104,807	32,177	2,700	3,886	9,027	8,309	6,121	2,134
Sales.....farms reporting...	330	61	1	7	11	16	26	...
tons...	13,011	585	25	86	152	185	137	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	9	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
acres...	570	160	38	122	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	4,690	950	200	750	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	33,087	1,830	63	134	272	592	488	281
acres...	565,885	23,435	3,336	3,554	5,060	6,316	3,634	1,535
bales...	472,215	17,920	3,086	3,002	3,782	4,698	2,513	839
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,555	582	6	4	30	76	140	326
acres ² ..	636	51	(2)	1	2	2	11	35
bushels...	91,534	7,265	20	45	287	766	1,274	4,873
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,780	938	8	32	86	168	297	347
acres ² ..	12,623	1,219	20	159	218	429	286	107
bushels...	1,640,876	131,787	2,204	28,403	20,955	43,274	24,967	11,984
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	17,082	1,112	25	70	126	393	383	115
acres...	64,737	3,358	244	337	548	1,146	861	222
pounds...	93,950,371	3,664,123	386,600	534,600	729,340	1,150,728	724,060	138,795
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,075	617	7	25	109	145	151	180
Sales.....dollars...	6,251,102	351,464	32,515	36,589	92,341	84,499	72,285	33,235
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,580	2,497	80	145	379	618	790	485
acres...	164,839	34,033	7,949	3,292	6,931	7,412	6,266	2,183

² Reported in small fractions.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number.....	61,955	12,648	350	875	2,182	4,017	3,662	1,562
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	2.8	6.9	17.3	31.8	29.0	12.3
Land in farms.....acres.....	15,497,901	3,927,383	647,612	695,622	888,461	943,493	577,985	174,210
Percent distribution.....percent.....	xxx	100.0	16.5	17.7	22.6	24.0	14.7	4.4
Average size of farm.....acres.....	250.1	310.5	1,850.3	795.0	407.2	234.9	157.8	111.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars.....	21,130	26,764	159,106	69,348	38,357	22,211	13,462	7,296
Average per acre.....dollars.....	95.29	94.41	95.06	92.15	100.91	97.17	90.44	67.29
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	56,311	12,611	350	875	2,181	4,007	3,646	1,552
.....acres.....	4,414,908	1,504,640	218,452	259,916	350,644	393,577	222,971	59,080
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	5,767	86	...	...	...	11	...	75
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	6,460	283	...	...	...	7	...	200
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	6,721	731	...	...	...	85	...	400
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	10,353	2,007	5	5	37	356	1,114	490
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	14,681	4,685	1	25	426	1,959	1,908	366
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	8,158	3,168	17	193	1,209	1,441	292	16
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	3,450	1,369	133	584	497	140	10	5
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	602	237	154	64	12	7	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	119	45	40	4	...	1	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	24,183	6,055	217	460	1,205	1,973	1,643	557
.....acres.....	1,037,213	212,007	37,470	36,670	48,213	49,675	33,669	6,310
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	21,953	4,304	151	335	782	1,373	1,106	557
.....acres.....	772,141	135,325	21,656	23,366	27,427	32,052	22,830	7,994
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	5,459	946	60	106	210	260	215	95
.....acres.....	190,862	33,668	8,466	6,998	8,025	6,439	3,215	825
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	18,745	3,708	114	254	646	1,173	1,009	512
.....acres.....	581,279	101,657	13,190	16,668	19,402	25,613	19,615	7,169
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	26,540	6,596	197	480	1,243	2,214	1,756	706
.....acres.....	2,366,075	526,354	61,118	89,768	128,398	136,737	86,723	23,610
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	36,033	8,247	291	665	1,555	2,496	2,293	947
.....acres.....	5,425,947	1,290,543	268,513	230,231	274,492	273,145	179,381	64,781
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	21,238	4,111	171	431	874	1,375	900	360
.....acres.....	1,070,998	172,549	28,677	41,970	40,348	36,770	18,419	6,365
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	12,566	2,518	140	287	651	885	435	120
.....acres.....	575,844	103,333	21,399	27,757	26,176	17,924	7,882	2,195
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	2,114	700	45	127	254	227	47	...
.....acres.....	36,304	8,770	1,269	2,807	3,174	1,427	93	...
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	5,644	1,977	125	239	447	664	402	100
.....acres.....	175,685	60,400	15,282	12,030	13,254	13,694	5,535	605
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	9,375	2,332	112	211	499	730	545	235
.....acres.....	637,425	212,221	35,588	32,675	57,997	49,082	27,164	9,715
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	697	168	30	7	14	57	40	20
.....acres.....	27,206	10,843	7,096	319	431	1,362	885	750
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....								
.....acres.....	20,960	5,194	219	471	975	1,645	1,344	540
.....acres.....	1,630,120	510,321	78,357	90,900	119,991	127,435	72,973	20,665
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number.....	61,220	12,563	348	866	2,171	4,005	3,616	1,557
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,056	180	8	5	25	50	55	20
25 to 34 years.....number.....	5,980	1,278	37	113	265	451	342	70
35 to 44 years.....number.....	14,101	3,258	142	309	696	1,139	712	260
45 to 54 years.....number.....	19,781	3,950	83	269	652	1,313	1,122	511
55 to 64 years.....number.....	15,537	2,913	60	109	399	707	942	696
65 or more years.....number.....	4,765	984	18	61	117	345	443	...
Average age.....years.....	49.0	48.5	45.6	46.1	46.0	47.8	50.3	51.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....								
.....operators reporting.....	21,458	3,587	73	180	579	1,157	1,213	385
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....								
.....operators reporting.....	10,430	2,062	39	89	310	671	568	385
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....								
.....operators reporting.....	2,895	522	11	26	112	183	190	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....								
.....operators reporting.....	8,133	1,003	23	65	157	303	455	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....								
.....operators reporting.....	6,370	1,008	11	46	134	355	377	85
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....								
.....operators reporting.....	7,139	1,134	51	90	222	302	374	95
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....								
.....operators reporting.....	8,214	905	10	26	118	285	466	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....								
.....operators reporting.....	40,497	9,061	277	695	1,603	2,860	2,449	1,177
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....								
.....operators reporting.....	8,166	1,830	32	96	310	640	571	181
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....								
.....operators reporting.....	8,536	1,579	76	139	265	480	469	150
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....								
.....operators reporting.....	3,193	471	10	9	31	172	249	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,675	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	12,449	850	...	...	...	70	395	385
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	5,792	886	...	...	...	151	420	315
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	6,711	1,380	...	5	90	435	620	270
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	7,743	2,020	...	10	165	775	845	225
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	5,129	1,495	...	15	185	670	500	125
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	4,080	1,191	...	15	250	531	315	80
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	2,801	781	...	15	231	345	155	35
.....number.....	7,828	2,281	25	336	813	737	280	90
.....number.....	4,408	1,155	131	285	367	236	106	30
.....number.....	1,613	431	108	149	97	54	21	2
.....number.....	726	168	86	45	24	8	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	28,931	5,247	80	230	702	1,543	1,926	766
Part owners.....number.....	14,047	221	221	463	1,021	1,294	718	265
All tenants.....number.....	18,327	3,342	19	166	445	1,174	1,012	526
Cash tenants.....number.....	2,723	644	6	44	91	152	196	155
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	511	160	7	16	37	60	15	25
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	3,088	585	...	40	105	200	200	40
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	1,460	520	1	38	120	251	85	25
Croppers.....number.....	8,323	1,138	...	20	61	436	425	196
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	2,222	295	5	8	31	75	91	85
White farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	26,715	4,630	80	230	701	1,488	1,660	471
Part owners.....number.....	12,652	3,360	221	457	981	1,173	593	135
All tenants.....number.....	10,372	2,260	19	161	399	894	582	205
Croppers.....number.....	3,413	576	...	15	40	276	175	70
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners.....number.....	2,216	617	...	...	1	55	266	295
Part owners.....number.....	1,425	422	...	6	40	121	125	130
All tenants.....number.....	7,955	1,082	...	5	46	280	430	321
Croppers.....number.....	4,910	562	...	5	21	160	250	126
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number.....	7,939 8,935	2,194 2,555	278 410	468 584	627 697	546 578	220 231	55 55
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number.....	8,815 9,073	3,401 3,517	234 264	485 514	974 991	1,166 1,196	482 492	60 60
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number.....	5,077 5,204	914 939	180 183	227 235	244 258	150 150	88 88	25 25
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number.....	1,391 1,534	212 250	50 74	42 49	43 45	46 46	26 31	5 5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number.....	41,101 51,660	10,250 13,175	349 1,042	862 1,592	2,065 2,804	3,392 3,900	2,691 2,916	891 921
Tractors.....farms reporting... number.....	42,714 70,210	10,623 19,423	349 1,856	858 2,755	2,117 4,674	3,584 5,591	2,918 3,645	797 902
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number.....	41,825 68,191	10,465 19,091	348 1,839	857 2,749	2,112 4,643	3,533 5,453	2,843 3,535	772 872
1 tractor.....farms reporting... 2 tractors.....farms reporting... 3 tractors.....farms reporting... 4 tractors.....farms reporting... 5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	26,284 9,881 3,353 1,208 1,099	5,507 3,024 1,111 460 363	6 17 68 75 182	6 258 275 174 115	6 1,033 431 142 44	6 2,026 265 40 17	6 2,291 461 57 5	6 687 70 15 ...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number.....	41,693 67,042	10,442 18,846	343 1,783	855 2,719	2,106 4,590	3,532 5,430	2,833 3,472	772 872
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number.....	995 1,149	211 245	52 56	23 30	51 53	42 43	43...	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number.....	1,881 2,019	295 332	12 17	4 6	26 31	118 138	105 110	30 30
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number.....	43,983 51,480	8,962 10,508	335 573	824 1,133	1,776 2,157	3,025 3,408	2,296 2,496	706 741
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number.....	56,235 11,998	11,998 ...	349 ...	875 ...	2,162 ...	3,906 ...	3,435 ...	1,271 ...
Telephone.....farms reporting... Home freezer.....farms reporting... Milking machine.....farms reporting... Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	26,656 35,097 2,549 2,597	5,495 8,499 97 118	313 292 35 40	685 791 33 32	1,318 1,843 18 16	1,702 2,960 11 20	1,215 2,048	262 565 ... 10
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	806 5,496	240 1,856	78 224	86 390	22 548	43 527	11 157	... 10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface.....farms reporting... Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... 1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... 1 mile.....farms reporting... 2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... 4 miles.....farms reporting... 5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	20,724 3,518 36,501 13,655 22,846 8,957 11,668 1,281 940	3,350 668 8,424 2,796 5,628 2,141 2,903 359 225	191 30 119 48 71 31 36 1 3	337 41 483 193 290 114 145 18 13	647 114 1,390 477 913 329 503 44 37	986 201 2,764 903 1,861 717 975 122 47	873 197 2,532 855 1,677 665 814 123 75	316 85 1,136 320 816 285 430 51 50
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons.....	15,589 54,153	4,044 14,566	337 3,137	679 3,225	1,134 3,292	1,156 3,061	622 1,700	116 151
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons.....	9,014 22,721	2,350 5,901	307 1,835	571 1,537	720 1,273	506 850	220 375	26 31
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... 2 hired workers.....farms reporting... 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	4,749 1,849 1,406 728 282	1,174 488 391 237 60	8 49 107 103 40	190 168 130 70 13	454 127 106 31 2	355 96 37 13 5	146 43 11 20 ...	21 5
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... Operators not reporting residence.....operators reporting...	54,314 3,519 4,122	11,090 659 899	261 64 25	705 90 80	1,877 125 180	3,572 147 298	3,223 188 251	1,452 45 65

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	55,461	12,591	349	869	2,180	4,006	3,655	1,532
acres on which used...	4,650,613	1,523,705	224,347	270,378	359,252	396,460	216,561	56,707
tons...	1,070,490	349,820	55,746	63,836	85,427	88,984	45,354	10,473
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	55,328	12,544	344	868	2,174	4,001	3,635	1,522
tons...	1,031,733	336,451	52,716	60,135	81,748	86,814	44,646	10,592
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	4,907	1,783	126	266	526	583	252	30
tons...	38,757	13,369	3,030	3,701	3,679	2,170	708	81
Crops on which used—								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	14,293	3,433	207	400	806	1,046	739	235
acres...	637,114	141,521	33,909	32,008	31,033	26,262	14,789	3,520
tons...	13,972	3,294	194	382	784	980	719	235
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	128,171	26,982	5,645	5,858	6,722	5,213	2,974	570
tons...	1,298	408	54	77	89	138	50	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	7,701	2,173	580	688	426	384	95	...
tons...	7,593	1,688	110	214	434	610	250	70
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	324,744	64,662	15,734	16,996	16,668	10,754	3,675	835
acres...	7,396	1,634	106	211	412	585	250	70
tons...	60,432	11,679	2,972	2,637	3,101	2,062	776	131
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	668	187	19	35	82	50	1	...
tons...	4,457	1,395	133	701	475	82	4	...
Corn.....farms reporting...	46,744	11,978	322	842	2,074	3,860	3,453	1,427
acres...	2,061,828	761,056	78,178	111,739	179,992	230,826	127,336	32,985
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	46,576	11,916	316	836	2,064	3,845	3,438	1,417
tons...	390,414	145,160	17,214	22,862	36,366	42,058	21,694	4,966
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,382	1,344	94	206	435	418	166	25
tons...	18,137	7,135	1,354	1,677	2,304	1,296	460	44
Soybeans.....farms reporting...	1,480	432	35	68	91	132	81	25
acres...	40,036	12,828	4,255	3,430	1,918	1,535	1,555	135
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,465	427	35	68	91	127	81	25
tons...	6,377	2,217	744	597	342	306	205	23
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	27	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	110	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
Cotton.....farms reporting...	32,933	10,372	293	731	1,908	3,310	2,990	1,140
acres...	563,270	177,478	26,949	29,891	41,591	44,245	27,642	7,160
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	32,877	10,341	293	731	1,903	3,304	2,970	1,140
tons...	184,618	60,745	9,694	10,268	14,988	14,889	8,804	2,102
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,076	481	31	74	172	139	55	10
tons...	3,564	1,219	356	247	353	187	74	2
All other crops.....farms reporting...	36,400	11,217	290	793	1,983	3,688	3,161	1,302
acres...	1,023,986	366,160	65,322	76,314	88,050	82,838	41,564	12,072
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	36,268	11,180	289	793	1,977	3,678	3,146	1,297
tons...	261,721	89,668	16,447	17,913	20,229	22,286	10,193	2,600
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	704	216	24	43	56	40	10	35
tons...	4,788	1,441	607	388	121	215	75	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	10,818	3,037	180	380	780	981	606	110
acres limed...	352,317	99,138	19,916	22,321	25,565	20,602	9,379	1,355
tons...	346,065	91,502	20,143	19,447	23,087	18,986	8,389	1,450
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	61,945	12,648	350	875	2,182	4,017	3,662	1,562
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	45,929	9,982	317	807	1,910	3,368	2,655	925
dollars...	148,563,131	7,789,961	2,214,932	1,368,996	1,548,506	1,771,777	738,990	146,760
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	9,102	1,863	2	36	114	527	719	465
\$100 to \$999.....farms reporting...	19,823	6,318	53	396	1,323	2,312	1,799	435
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting...	3,480	960	45	158	257	364	116	20
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	5,118	597	96	197	129	129	21	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	8,406	244	121	60	27	36	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	27,651	5,000	232	424	1,139	1,737	1,127	341
dollars...	55,339,726	3,980,636	1,165,616	920,198	828,750	686,793	332,191	47,088
Under \$1,000.....farms reporting...	16,741	4,148	58	220	199	1,046	1,066	331
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	5,343	507	47	119	150	120	61	10
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	3,138	181	43	60	51	12	15	...
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms reporting...	1,679	92	41	27	18	1	5	...
\$100,000 or more.....farms reporting...	754	72	43	19	...	10	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	41,298	10,986	295	786	2,013	3,604	3,132	1,156
dollars...	15,418,262	5,056,769	649,508	732,759	1,324,239	1,460,727	759,046	130,490
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	20,342	4,297	14	74	313	1,134	1,791	971
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting...	17,942	5,517	86	437	1,317	2,227	1,265	185
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	3,014	1,172	195	275	383	243	76	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	40,942	10,297	350	872	2,078	3,550	2,701	746
dollars...	54,017,416	13,811,519	3,728,129	3,179,745	3,319,624	2,441,198	1,028,403	114,420
Under \$200.....farms reporting...	11,046	1,991	...	6	122	494	839	530
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,224	2,892	...	29	210	1,222	1,230	201
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,603	1,986	9	44	477	1,000	446	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,950	2,086	14	291	890	732	159	...
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,960	788	60	318	287	91	27	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms reporting...	1,397	369	137	144	77	11	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms reporting...	500	126	83	28	15	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms reporting...	215	53	41	12	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	47	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	33,629	9,029	299	655	1,616	2,943	2,549	967
dollars...	10,831,082	3,877,483	716,077	736,462	926,041	901,786	492,212	104,905
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	13,348	1,995	6	22	94	444	873	556
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	14,662	4,837	35	154	733	1,985	1,544	386
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	3,388	1,368	58	183	544	442	116	25
\$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,231	829	200	296	245	72	16	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	59,242	12,444	350	875	2,182	4,011	3,604	1,422
dollars...	28,222,110	8,587,299	1,353,670	1,535,904	2,150,997	2,175,079	1,148,409	223,280
Under \$100.....farms reporting...	16,591	1,345	...	...	31	232	467	615
\$100 to \$499.....farms reporting...	24,979	5,364	6	37	369	1,764	2,421	747
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	10,264	3,204	29	121	815	1,555	629	55
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	7,053	2,406	213	679	962	460	87	5
\$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	355	125	102	18	5	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	572,151,761	118,681,400	21,149,478	22,458,352	29,683,602	29,180,380	13,751,258	2,458,330
..... average per farm, dollars...	9,235	9,383	60,427	25,667	13,604	7,264	3,755	1,574
All crops sold..... dollars...	266,646,189	89,398,778	14,852,596	17,145,188	22,798,243	22,350,356	10,363,954	1,888,441
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	215,843,136	79,586,422	11,864,428	15,268,785	20,736,595	20,684,948	9,418,069	1,613,597
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	6,251,102	2,299,495	279,921	285,695	609,969	638,775	334,820	150,315
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	14,996,619	2,710,188	1,176,395	704,290	351,418	245,416	195,550	36,919
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	29,555,332	4,802,673	1,531,652	886,418	1,100,261	781,217	415,515	87,610
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	305,505,572	29,282,622	6,296,882	5,313,164	6,885,359	6,830,024	3,387,304	569,889
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	161,616,488	3,420,007	1,468,793	646,125	608,353	499,795	165,875	31,066
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	39,428,718	1,291,059	809,464	265,800	58,550	44,740	15,390	1,530
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	104,460,366	24,571,556	4,018,625	4,401,239	6,179,891	6,271,679	3,176,689	523,433
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	42,587	9,418	303	742	1,759	3,043	2,529	1,042
..... number...	1,168,401	240,561	44,754	53,665	53,755	53,111	29,661	5,615
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	40,693	9,149	296	723	1,686	2,983	2,449	1,012
..... number...	591,672	121,051	23,909	25,624	27,725	26,292	14,541	2,960
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	25,874	5,287	118	321	877	1,738	1,447	786
..... number...	165,205	15,173	2,900	1,379	2,000	4,172	3,140	1,582
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	33,266	7,870	288	667	1,579	2,628	1,978	730
..... number...	318,907	66,311	11,838	14,441	14,166	15,551	8,750	1,565
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	29,686	7,327	291	669	1,501	2,494	1,875	525
..... number...	257,822	53,199	9,007	13,600	11,864	11,268	6,370	1,090
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	4,032	484	...	17	51	91	155	170
..... number...	9,910	1,902	6	37	187	515	685	472
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	7,220	1,697	1	30	174	619	658	215
..... number...	7,457	2,162	7	95	445	835	640	140
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	7,575	2,004	33	183	600	813	330	45
..... number...	4,018	742	85	222	226	159	50	...
10 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	2,274	414	160	157	75	11	11	...
..... number...	101	13	11	1	1	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	182	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	9,490	1,478	3	29	162	414	440	430
..... number...	17,490	4,501	8	119	641	1,980	1,621	532
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	5,191	1,488	16	141	380	655	256	40
..... number...	2,993	614	20	87	212	194	91	10
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,923	561	76	151	190	114	30	...
..... number...	1,574	275	71	112	63	23	6	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	600	76	29	26	16	...	5	...
..... number...	832	156	73	58	22	3	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	182	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows—								
1 head..... farms reporting...	11,789	2,256	30	145	366	713	577	425
..... number...	11,581	2,903	49	149	500	995	854	356
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	300	42	...	1	1	25	10	5
..... number...	367	22	...	11	5	...	6	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	940	29	5	14	5	5	...	...
..... number...	533	29	28	1	...	...	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	182	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	182	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	182	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
..... number...	182	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	182	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	23,046	5,114	212	473	869	1,293	1,395	872
..... number...	47,626	10,795	1,068	1,375	2,014	2,647	2,227	1,464
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	47,162	10,904	255	711	1,941	3,546	3,104	1,347
..... number...	1,544,337	534,300	40,625	62,218	135,384	175,436	97,529	23,108
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	32,363	9,288	236	637	1,741	3,141	2,553	980
..... number...	860,092	296,248	23,264	36,172	73,854	98,364	52,904	11,690
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	41,800	10,418	246	681	1,855	3,431	1,252	1,252
..... number...	684,245	238,052	17,361	26,046	61,530	77,072	44,625	11,418
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	611	115	3	18	22	37	20	15
..... number...	29,632	5,186	289	2,426	551	1,520	175	225
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	419	73	3	12	16	22	10	10
..... number...	7,081	1,570	92	878	110	415	15	60
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	566	110	3	18	22	37	15	15
..... number...	22,551	3,616	197	1,548	441	1,105	160	165
Ewes..... farms reporting...	503	95	3	18	17	32	15	10
..... number...	19,941	3,109	188	1,457	405	804	150	105
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	491	89	3	17	22	22	10	15
..... number...	2,610	507	9	91	36	301	10	60
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	38,905	8,748	163	453	1,430	2,799	2,666	1,237
..... number...	10,915,804	760,865	154,434	109,341	156,930	190,043	109,793	40,324
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	29,451	7,194	303	715	1,541	2,387	1,703	545
..... number...	519,857	90,255	19,574	20,773	20,463	18,760	9,210	1,475
..... dollars...	60,980,654	9,892,498	2,431,669	2,300,277	2,237,422	1,888,420	919,790	114,920
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	32,956	10,247	259	724	1,886	3,407	2,885	1,086
..... number...	1,474,675	500,892	54,354	71,714	134,245	149,470	77,299	13,810
..... dollars...	42,765,575	14,525,868	1,576,266	2,079,706	3,893,105	4,334,630	2,241,671	400,490
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	430	87	3	16	16	32	10	10
..... number...	18,038	3,042	145	932	96	800	135	65
..... dollars...	216,456	36,504	1,740	11,184	11,980	9,600	1,620	780
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	3,782	369	43	27	47	91	76	85
..... pounds...	721,437,957	25,815,123	16,041,340	4,913,350	1,628,225	1,551,303	1,422,590	258,315
..... dollars...	39,428,718	1,291,059	809,464	265,800	97,115	58,550	44,740	15,390
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	12,606	1,030	112	87	233	303	195	100
..... dollars...	115,681,098	1,483,925	788,599	325,662	241,792	110,698	12,693	4,481
..... dozens...	8,339	1,719	90	96	303	524	451	275
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	108,271,809	4,610,064	1,655,230	776,927	870,679	900,950	354,928	51,350
..... dollars...	44,391,451	1,890,127	678,644	318,540	356,979	369,387	145,522	21,055

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	32,086	9,629	230	654	1,752	3,279	2,708	1,006
number of litters...	271,378	97,427	8,031	12,608	23,961	31,683	17,493	3,651
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	8,570	1,573	3	45	157	377	536	455
farms reporting...	13,912	4,376	37	151	553	1,492	1,622	521
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	6,651	2,554	42	231	660	1,109	487	25
farms reporting...	2,391	899	55	156	345	281	57	5
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	428	183	67	58	32	20	6	...
farms reporting...	134	44	26	13	5	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	27,266	8,500	221	613	1,644	2,948	2,284	790
farms reporting...	125,238	43,328	3,002	5,589	10,611	14,629	7,802	1,695
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	26,549	8,497	219	608	1,596	2,945	2,358	771
farms reporting...	146,140	54,099	5,029	7,019	13,350	17,054	9,691	1,956
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	146,140	54,099	5,029	7,019	13,350	17,054	9,691	1,956
farms reporting...	146,140	54,099	5,029	7,019	13,350	17,054	9,691	1,956
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	146,140	54,099	5,029	7,019	13,350	17,054	9,691	1,956
farms reporting...	146,140	54,099	5,029	7,019	13,350	17,054	9,691	1,956
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	146,140	54,099	5,029	7,019	13,350	17,054	9,691	1,956
farms reporting...	146,140	54,099	5,029	7,019	13,350	17,054	9,691	1,956
number of litters...	146,140	54,099	5,029	7,019	13,350	17,054	9,691	1,956
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	49,108	12,228	322	843	2,099	3,908	3,569	1,487
acres...	2,124,721	771,683	79,132	111,885	182,562	232,668	130,366	35,070
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	12,181	708	2	12	21	138	210	325
farms reporting...	9,903	1,826	1	28	63	327	847	560
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	12,225	3,789	12	60	369	1,312	1,571	465
farms reporting...	6,809	2,520	17	74	533	1,064	721	111
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,922	1,236	21	110	379	550	160	16
farms reporting...	5,068	2,149	269	559	734	517	60	10
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	46,849	11,852	315	830	2,058	3,803	3,389	1,457
farms reporting...	1,699,078	636,487	71,442	100,664	151,033	185,005	100,073	28,270
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	44,874,641	17,975,979	2,457,786	3,193,654	4,607,448	4,866,426	2,344,010	506,655
farms reporting...	21,722	7,640	217	616	1,484	2,619	2,038	666
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	19,440,424	9,197,843	1,405,132	1,911,383	2,345,040	2,305,694	1,055,679	174,915
farms reporting...	46,849	11,852	315	830	2,058	3,803	3,389	1,457
acres...	1,699,078	636,487	71,442	100,664	151,033	185,005	100,073	28,270
bushels...	44,874,641	17,975,979	2,457,786	3,193,654	4,607,448	4,866,426	2,344,010	506,655
Sales.....farms reporting...	21,722	7,640	217	616	1,484	2,619	2,038	666
bushels...	19,440,424	9,197,843	1,405,132	1,911,383	2,345,040	2,305,694	1,055,679	174,915
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5,357	1,039	87	197	249	233	183	90
acres...	84,744	23,239	4,544	6,231	6,227	3,593	2,054	590
bushels...	1,889,204	553,270	112,005	160,584	151,544	71,272	46,820	11,045
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,451	882	83	178	230	203	138	50
bushels...	1,531,475	475,036	99,614	146,632	132,183	57,387	32,090	7,130
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	7,729	1,918	252	360	443	492	265	106
acres...	229,304	67,626	20,842	18,205	13,019	10,658	4,076	825
bushels...	7,946,047	2,425,796	776,302	680,943	455,263	359,910	123,775	29,603
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,904	971	134	201	225	265	111	35
bushels...	3,847,682	1,331,179	453,925	419,486	238,453	161,115	50,400	7,800
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	570	108	9	22	32	20	15	10
acres...	12,764	3,915	787	472	2,056	260	295	45
bushels...	395,655	150,155	38,080	16,965	83,020	5,500	5,550	1,040
Sales.....farms reporting...	155	55	4	6	20	10	15	...
bushels...	171,895	100,870	27,900	2,920	63,000	2,900	4,150	...
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	1,003	348	62	108	70	55	43	10
acres...	21,578	7,402	2,246	2,885	1,051	660	520	40
bushels...	324,537	122,338	36,282	48,014	15,942	9,150	12,300	650
Sales.....farms reporting...	625	227	56	74	38	28	31	...
bushels...	248,860	98,337	29,466	41,821	10,270	6,830	9,950	...
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	19,847	8,933	241	677	1,707	2,910	2,417	981
acres grown alone...	449,364	201,480	27,763	39,074	49,605	51,172	25,221	8,645
acres grown with other crops...	736	295	...	1	25	...	...	40
pounds...	486,912,323	225,743,997	34,271,634	47,747,527	60,851,279	54,591,137	23,539,540	4,742,880
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	313,075	54,411	14,394	10,982	12,960	8,775	5,894	1,406
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	1,563	102	5	23	8	31	25	10
acres...	17,162	1,573	107	272	274	465	430	25
tons...	37,372	3,063	235	539	694	1,000	570	25
Sales.....farms reporting...	147	33	1	6	6	10	10	...
tons...	2,746	1,306	8	24	474	550	250	...
Coastal Bermuda grass cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,222	813	129	172	218	187	87	20
acres...	89,744	22,907	8,033	4,909	5,849	2,899	1,032	185
tons...	178,832	48,240	17,631	11,432	11,160	6,272	1,585	160
Sales.....farms reporting...	620	223	32	54	61	46	20	10
tons...	28,763	16,305	5,445	4,125	3,790	2,355	520	70
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,676	374	15	40	56	106	97	60
acres...	56,609	9,752	604	1,874	1,916	3,023	1,795	540
tons...	68,220	15,270	701	3,289	3,307	5,623	1,685	665
Sales.....farms reporting...	330	92	1	2	12	37	25	15
tons...	8,401	5,251	50	404	1,512	2,225	900	160
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,410	469	60	61	73	78	111	86
acres...	54,895	8,862	3,272	1,431	1,431	1,190	1,177	381
tons...	62,964	9,916	4,118	1,693	1,621	1,020	1,138	326
Sales.....farms reporting...	144	29	2	6	1	15	...	5
tons...	1,643	557	67	160	10	310	...	10
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	4,289	423	41	44	87	102	94	55
acres...	94,095	11,317	2,378	2,496	3,490	1,198	1,480	275
tons...	104,807	12,537	2,358	3,744	3,636	963	1,561	275
Sales.....farms reporting...	330	70	8	3	24	15	10	10
tons...	13,011	3,612	182	1,080	1,445	295	575	35
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons, green weight...	4,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued								
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting...	33,087	10,410	294	739	1,909	3,322	2,995	1,151
acres...	565,885	178,589	26,976	30,033	41,944	44,774	27,677	7,185
bales...	472,215	147,399	26,243	26,686	36,020	35,985	18,707	3,758
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,555	958	14	34	96	349	285	180
acres ² ..	636	140	8	4	10	81	21	16
bushels...	91,534	18,370	955	438	1,368	10,014	3,290	2,305
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	8,780	2,277	48	120	318	614	655	522
acres ² ..	12,623	5,168	1,301	857	808	1,076	740	386
bushels...	1,640,876	698,460	225,181	130,220	109,230	122,674	73,845	37,310
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	17,082	6,554	88	406	1,260	2,454	1,951	395
acres...	64,737	21,941	1,190	2,973	5,968	7,315	3,894	601
pounds...	93,950,371	31,216,384	2,106,397	4,879,648	8,975,557	10,494,034	4,311,558	449,190
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	8,075	2,947	95	227	542	795	801	487
Sales.....dollars...	6,251,102	2,299,495	279,921	285,695	609,969	638,775	334,820	150,315
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	11,580	3,375	224	393	747	983	762	266
acres...	164,839	43,386	15,042	9,409	7,849	6,006	3,990	1,090

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.