

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS									
All farm operators.....number...	33,648	38,810	40,284	41,498	43,663	45,113	41,674	40,592	42,106
Full owners.....number...	19,861	24,231	25,947	26,109	26,050	26,016	24,194	24,957	30,299
Part owners.....number...	8,377	7,711	6,890	6,785	6,175	5,842	6,318	5,238	4,348
Managers.....number...	327	259	164	240	285	394	603	511	758
All tenants.....number...	4,883	6,609	7,283	8,364	11,153	12,861	10,559	9,886	6,701
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	14.5	17.0	18.1	20.2	25.5	28.5	25.3	24.4	15.9
Cash tenants.....number...	678	945	1,019	1,845	3,079	NA	3,125	2,217	12,089
Share-cash tenants.....number...	829	784	1,016	276	889	NA	NA	NA	154
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,332	3,473	3,613	4,971	6,138	NA	NA	NA	4,023
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	548	738	897	1,272	1,047	NA	NA	NA	435
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	496	749	897	1,272	1,047	NA	NA	NA	435
All land in farms.....acres...	15,248,389	14,275,607	13,224,192	12,503,332	10,297,745	9,951,661	9,346,908	8,116,147	8,375,873
Full owners.....acres...	4,452,937	4,959,607	5,216,286	4,812,315	4,127,815	4,156,388	4,016,730	3,792,526	5,077,304
Part owners.....acres...	8,015,061	6,792,200	5,819,330	5,518,815	3,973,675	3,295,737	3,033,576	2,392,458	1,721,589
Managers.....acres...	1,578,959	1,120,757	650,216	668,384	412,304	456,943	437,958	271,775	385,718
All tenants.....acres...	1,201,432	1,403,043	1,538,360	1,503,818	1,783,951	2,042,593	1,858,644	1,659,388	1,191,262
Cash tenants.....acres...	162,390	194,612	223,542	295,751	414,854	NA	499,313	433,871	303,131
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	243,629	176,158	204,696	77,597	172,799	NA	NA	NA	37,738
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	553,034	764,717	715,976	962,453	1,050,016	NA	NA	NA	761,913
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	164,377	177,736	216,625	168,017	146,282	NA	NA	NA	88,480
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	78,002	89,820	177,521	168,017	146,282	NA	NA	NA	88,480
All cropland harvested.....acres...	3,850,118	3,695,693	3,647,885	3,441,661	2,935,350	2,668,685	3,150,097	2,578,799	2,706,312
Full owners.....acres...	1,403,705	1,478,764	1,538,782	1,475,145	1,246,275	1,124,386	1,328,964	1,243,645	NA
Part owners.....acres...	1,782,887	1,453,720	1,336,732	1,211,461	891,359	725,988	906,061	599,103	NA
Managers.....acres...	80,573	76,573	55,427	63,230	54,022	64,479	83,624	61,986	NA
All tenants.....acres...	582,953	686,636	716,944	691,825	743,694	753,832	831,448	674,065	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	40,468	47,576	51,903	74,556	105,810	NA	160,098	101,205	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	126,581	96,595	107,777	33,642	76,519	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	327,467	435,567	416,253	504,231	518,024	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	62,987	77,529	80,406	79,396	43,341	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	25,450	29,369	60,605	79,396	43,341	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS									
White farm operators.....number...	33,347	38,463	39,824	40,961	43,097	44,343	40,976	NA	41,598
Full owners.....number...	19,778	24,059	25,705	25,763	25,681	25,472	23,837	NA	29,948
Part owners.....number...	8,441	7,621	6,804	6,742	6,148	5,812	6,207	NA	4,336
Managers.....number...	321	256	163	237	283	390	597	NA	758
All tenants.....number...	4,807	6,527	7,152	8,219	10,985	12,669	10,335	NA	6,556
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	14.4	16.7	18.0	20.1	25.5	28.6	25.2	NA	15.8
Cash tenants.....number...	663	914	966	1,774	2,983	NA	2,987	NA	11,972
Share-cash tenants.....number...	803	779	995	268	883	NA	NA	NA	153
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,302	3,443	3,574	4,929	6,094	NA	NA	NA	4,007
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	548	738	897	1,248	1,025	NA	NA	NA	424
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	491	733	880	1,248	1,025	NA	NA	NA	424
Land in farms.....acres...	15,085,692	14,056,436	13,046,802	12,450,549	10,251,031	9,894,894	9,289,581	NA	8,327,986
Full owners.....acres...	4,436,557	4,945,642	5,192,699	4,788,148	4,101,176	4,119,876	3,995,303	NA	5,043,050
Part owners.....acres...	7,973,579	6,758,337	5,794,385	5,508,138	3,969,014	3,292,306	3,018,136	NA	1,719,599
Managers.....acres...	1,484,194	958,924	535,216	666,134	411,874	454,914	435,728	NA	385,718
All tenants.....acres...	1,189,362	1,392,533	1,524,502	1,488,129	1,768,967	2,027,798	1,840,414	NA	1,179,619
Cash tenants.....acres...	161,685	190,167	219,073	289,671	407,608	NA	488,796	NA	37,538
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	239,444	175,708	200,779	76,204	171,890	NA	NA	NA	37,538
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	547,074	762,457	711,698	956,898	1,044,402	NA	NA	NA	760,168
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	164,377	177,736	216,589	165,356	145,067	NA	NA	NA	87,524
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	76,782	87,465	176,363	165,356	145,067	NA	NA	NA	87,524
Cropland harvested.....acres...	3,802,680	3,654,495	3,602,480	3,414,076	2,912,605	2,643,226	3,122,359	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres...	1,392,459	1,469,426	1,526,630	1,464,373	1,236,431	1,111,128	1,319,240	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres...	1,758,179	1,438,173	1,327,501	1,206,071	888,700	724,719	900,124	NA	NA
Managers.....acres...	76,898	65,573	40,574	63,201	53,756	63,532	83,229	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres...	575,144	681,323	707,775	680,431	733,718	743,847	819,766	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	39,998	44,543	48,985	69,908	100,460	NA	152,531	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	123,357	96,185	105,801	32,731	75,902	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	324,407	434,292	412,924	500,506	514,730	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	62,987	77,529	80,375	77,286	42,626	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	24,395	28,774	59,690	77,286	42,626	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS									
Nonwhite farm operators.....number...	301	347	460	537	566	770	698	NA	508
Full owners.....number...	83	172	242	346	369	544	357	NA	351
Part owners.....number...	136	90	86	43	27	30	111	NA	12
Managers.....number...	6	3	1	3	2	4	6	NA	...
All tenants.....number...	76	82	131	145	168	192	224	NA	145
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	25.2	23.6	28.5	27.0	29.7	24.9	32.1	NA	28.5
Cash tenants.....number...	15	31	53	71	96	NA	138	NA	1117
Share-cash tenants.....number...	26	5	21	8	6	NA	NA	NA	1
Crop-share tenants.....number...	30	30	39	42	44	NA	NA	NA	16
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	...	1	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	5	16	17	24	22	NA	NA	NA	11
Land in farms.....acres...	162,697	219,171	177,390	52,783	46,714	56,767	57,327	NA	47,887
Full owners.....acres...	16,380	13,965	23,587	24,167	26,639	36,512	21,427	NA	34,254
Part owners.....acres...	39,482	33,863	24,945	10,677	4,661	3,431	15,440	NA	1,990
Managers.....acres...	94,765	161,833	115,000	2,250	430	2,029	2,230	NA	...
All tenants.....acres...	12,070	9,510	13,858	15,689	14,984	14,795	18,230	NA	11,643
Cash tenants.....acres...	705	4,445	4,469	6,080	7,246	NA	10,517	NA	18,742
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	4,185	450	3,917	1,393	909	NA	NA	NA	200
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	5,960	2,260	4,278	5,555	5,614	NA	NA	NA	1,745
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	...	...	36	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	1,220	2,355	1,158	2,661	1,215	NA	NA	NA	956
Cropland harvested.....acres...	47,438	41,198	45,405	27,585	22,745	25,459	27,738	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres...	11,246	9,338	12,152	10,772	9,844	13,258	9,724	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres...	24,708	15,547	9,231	5,390	2,659	1,269	5,937	NA	NA
Managers.....acres...	3,675	11,000	14,853	29	266	947	395	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres...	7,809	5,313	9,169	11,394	9,976	9,985	11,682	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	470	3,033	2,918	4,648	5,350	NA	7,567	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	3,224	410	1,976	911	617	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	3,060	1,275	3,329	3,725	3,294	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	...	...	31	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	1,055	595	915	2,110	715	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.