

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	33,648	25,571	1,660	3,550	7,038
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	76.0	4.9	10.6	20.9
Land in farms.....acres.....	15,248,389	13,786,482	4,443,842	3,039,151	3,140,775
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	90.4	29.1	19.9	20.6
Average size of farm.....acres.....	453.2	539.1	2,677.0	856.1	446.3
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	48,076	58,571	185,362	98,843	61,878
Average per acre.....dollars.....	125.98	123.42	80.67	128.07	149.43
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	29,339	24,191	1,557	3,449	6,889
.....acres.....	3,850,118	3,728,177	770,843	928,552	1,076,272
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	2,323	583	6	16	34
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	2,138	880	6	15	84
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	2,089	1,289	7	7	93
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	3,549	2,777	7	66	296
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	7,818	7,328	143	537	2,212
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	6,501	6,435	309	1,230	2,611
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	3,684	3,663	553	1,092	1,366
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	988	988	332	434	181
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	249	248	184	52	12
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	17,216	13,686	825	1,795	3,832
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	665,557	611,378	141,603	113,306	164,116
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	8,999	7,817	573	1,263	2,277
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	1,278,179	1,216,341	251,969	336,615	322,852
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	5,987	5,402	392	940	1,641
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	922,895	904,863	198,864	267,379	227,392
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	1,736	1,379	110	231	345
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	185,686	153,832	25,560	30,068	30,867
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	3,132	2,662	204	396	741
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	169,598	157,646	27,545	39,168	34,593
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	3,982	2,652	148	231	640
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	1,228,560	1,006,836	294,099	130,171	238,208
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	2,247	1,482	85	173	374
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	307,157	232,218	23,682	37,878	61,180
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....					
.....acres.....	14,280	11,342	790	1,507	3,291
Farm operators by age:					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	33,299	25,269	1,630	3,508	6,978
Under 25 years.....number.....	544	464	22	52	89
25 to 34 years.....number.....	4,160	3,309	224	582	1,157
35 to 44 years.....number.....	8,723	6,745	520	1,125	2,272
45 to 54 years.....number.....	9,111	7,194	513	984	1,975
55 to 64 years.....number.....	6,637	5,346	236	524	1,113
65 or more years.....number.....	4,124	2,211	115	241	372
Average age.....years.....	48.6	47.7	46.3	45.4	45.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	16,677	10,442	304	942	2,595
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	6,719	6,071	204	712	1,841
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	2,698	1,862	33	116	444
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	7,260	2,509	67	114	310
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	5,470	3,224	50	260	710
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	6,884	3,811	161	366	878
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	8,349	2,658	39	67	299
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	16,971	15,129	1,356	2,608	4,443
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	2,858	2,534	152	315	729
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	5,562	4,106	394	668	966
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....					
.....operators reporting.....	1,603	523	15	36	63
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	2,627	532	26	50	35
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	5,997	2,850	44	35	205
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	1,552	1,132	17	55	155
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	4,304	3,614	48	181	880
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	3,409	2,993	66	350	1,171
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	3,321	2,876	94	416	1,115
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	1,504	1,384	78	310	475
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	1,398	1,243	103	255	315
.....number.....	3,981	3,629	308	580	1,061
.....number.....	2,767	2,637	229	536	866
.....number.....	1,588	1,532	214	436	524
.....number.....	1,200	1,149	433	346	236

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms	7,164	4,895	1,264	6,067	1,906	104
Percent distribution	21.3	14.5	3.8	18.0	5.7	0.3
Land in farms	2,010,030	893,627	259,057	500,562	162,779	798,566
Percent distribution	13.2	5.9	1.7	3.3	1.1	5.2
Average size of farm	280.6	182.6	205.0	82.5	85.4	7,678.5
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm	39,124	25,440	18,196	14,725	14,544	51,704
Average per acre	148.36	148.50	89.06	187.34	167.78	45.94
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested	6,872	4,414	1,010	3,894	1,197	57
1 to 9 acres	665,170	247,678	39,662	87,129	26,254	8,558
10 to 19 acres	97	255	175	1,344	391	5
20 to 29 acres	227	391	157	938	310	10
30 to 39 acres	338	682	162	594	201	5
40 to 49 acres	1,100	1,100	245	601	165	6
50 to 59 acres	2,836	1,380	220	356	119	15
60 to 69 acres	1,705	538	42	44	10	12
70 to 79 acres	580	65	7	17	1	3
80 to 89 acres	36	3	2	...	...	1
1,000 or more acres .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture	4,093	2,647	494	2,654	842	34
116,268 acres	116,268	62,581	13,504	39,127	11,525	3,527
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	2,084	1,352	268	890	282	10
195,346 acres	195,346	77,219	32,340	44,465	16,249	1,124
Cultivated summer fallow	1,439	888	102	416	159	10
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes	129,829	44,288	7,111	12,117	4,948	967
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)	396	206	91	264	93	6
34,772 acres	34,772	18,717	13,848	22,957	8,897	...
723 acres	723	471	127	367	102	1
30,745 acres	30,745	14,214	11,381	9,391	2,404	157
713 acres	713	571	349	1,058	266	6
Woodland pastured	168,351	120,693	55,314	114,847	32,877	74,000
Woodland not pastured	405	330	115	590	175	...
47,771 acres	47,771	41,926	19,781	59,760	15,179	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	3,157	2,087	510	2,176	712	50
674,639 acres	674,639	279,539	80,871	117,332	46,198	703,492
Improved pasture	1,288	896	208	1,070	261	7
45,396 acres	45,396	25,070	4,971	11,762	3,755	6,261
Irrigated land in farms	5,913	3,856	735	3,912	1,177	56
490,038 acres	490,038	198,744	26,746	72,140	20,981	10,166
Irrigated cropland harvested	5,634	3,493	586	2,453	700	56
385,637 acres	385,637	145,707	16,239	41,675	11,484	8,088
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops	515	288	45	116	51	1
10,122 acres	10,122	4,658	525	1,002	1,060	49
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	213	85	10	76	25	...
14,598 acres	14,598	6,065	85	2,854	280	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control	109	25	...	5	...	...
11,051 acres	11,051	930	...	2,700	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land	41	40	5	20	5	...
1,988 acres	1,988	1,445	10	1,030	200	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age	7,102	4,840	1,211	6,057	1,906	67
Under 25 years	173	106	22	80	...	...
25 to 34 years	872	400	74	851	...	...
35 to 44 years	1,733	946	149	1,942	...	36
45 to 54 years	2,039	1,333	350	1,899	...	18
55 to 64 years	1,613	1,244	616	1,285	...	6
65 or more years	672	811	...	...	1,906	7
Average age	48.2	51.3	52.5	45.4	71.1	46.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total	3,354	2,833	414	5,712	507	16
1 to 99 days	1,876	1,024	414	357	286	5
100 to 199 days	691	578	...	755	81	...
200 or more days	787	1,231	...	4,600	140	11
With other members of family working off farm	1,126	996	82	2,105	135	6
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work	1,126	1,146	134	2,615	442	16
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	812	1,441	...	5,304	376	11
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms	3,810	2,062	850	355	1,399	88
With other members of family working off farm	765	449	124	117	200	7
With income from sources other than farm operated	1,019	788	271	274	1,182	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold	135	274	...	355	720	5
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres	80	205	136	1,600	490	5
10 to 49 acres	740	1,466	360	2,376	750	21
50 to 69 acres	400	435	70	330	90	...
70 to 89 acres	1,620	780	105	525	150	15
100 to 139 acres	926	385	95	301	110	5
140 to 179 acres	720	375	156	315	130	...
180 to 219 acres	280	180	61	85	30	5
220 to 259 acres	320	185	320	100	55	...
260 to 499 acres	1,050	530	100	296	50	6
500 to 999 acres	685	246	75	95	30	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres	257	76	25	32	16	8
2,000 or more acres	86	32	16	12	5	34

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners number	19,861	13,193	473	1,268	2,950
Part owners number	8,577	7,864	851	1,501	2,564
All tenants number	4,883	4,313	266	705	1,510
Cash tenants number	678	451	37	26	80
Share-cash tenants number	829	809	42	173	319
Crop-share tenants number	2,332	2,255	122	372	930
Livestock-share tenants number	548	528	42	110	128
Other and unspecified tenants number	496	270	23	24	53
White farm operators:					
Full owners number	19,778	13,115	466	1,242	2,935
Part owners number	8,441	7,733	808	1,455	2,534
All tenants number	4,807	4,242	251	695	1,494
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners number	83	78	7	26	15
Part owners number	136	131	43	46	30
All tenants number	76	71	15	10	16
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms number	5,198	5,198	262	940	1,584
Tobacco farms number . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms number . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms number	3,001	3,001	420	703	1,090
Vegetable farms number	121	121	1	10	30
Fruit-and-nut farms number	265	265	45	45	45
Poultry farms number	245	245	23	66	25
Dairy farms number	5,520	5,520	58	287	1,140
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches number	5,111	5,111	483	731	1,064
Livestock ranches number	850	850	174	142	202
General farms number	4,974	4,974	186	606	1,809
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms number	8,363	286	8	20	49
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines farms reporting	11,016	10,431	870	2,044	3,344
number	12,703	12,077	1,339	2,523	3,770
number	467	437	64	94	136
number	475	465	72	94	136
number	11,084	10,526	778	1,845	3,523
number	11,323	10,752	891	1,875	3,573
number	2,793	2,677	415	564	844
number	2,963	2,829	440	590	905
number	27,090	22,303	1,596	3,430	6,548
number	43,978	38,329	5,892	7,761	10,924
Tractors farms reporting	28,836	23,776	1,572	3,465	6,784
number	61,946	54,830	6,700	10,390	16,430
number	27,918	23,493	1,556	3,452	6,718
number	56,961	51,406	6,412	9,794	15,476
number	10,622	7,039	100	334	1,051
number	10,235	9,574	235	1,167	3,373
number	4,567	4,439	396	1,132	1,723
number	1,443	1,415	322	504	427
number	1,051	1,026	503	315	144
number	26,559	22,487	1,507	3,304	6,478
number	48,919	44,213	5,160	8,144	13,489
number	6,330	5,615	734	1,190	1,627
number	8,042	7,193	1,252	1,650	1,987
number	4,736	3,243	237	527	934
number	4,985	3,424	288	596	954
Automobiles farms reporting	30,226	23,368	1,588	3,418	6,654
number	38,283	29,854	2,816	4,810	8,315
number	32,783	25,176	1,641	3,536	6,961
number	27,456	21,402	1,522	3,219	6,237
number	22,441	17,693	1,370	2,851	5,278
number	13,484	11,857	365	1,243	3,639
number	4,418	4,147	199	597	1,656
number	113	107	31	20	39
number	9,870	9,361	996	1,859	3,071
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface farms reporting	15,007	11,054	801	1,498	3,104
Gravel, shell, or shale farms reporting	14,672	11,583	687	1,722	3,235
Dirt or unimproved farms reporting	3,444	2,525	134	290	619
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road farms reporting	1,446	985	38	105	216
1 or more miles to a hard surface road farms reporting	1,998	1,540	96	185	403
1 mile farms reporting	572	441	17	36	150
2 or 3 miles farms reporting	658	497	32	35	115
4 miles farms reporting	137	111	4	15	18
5 or more miles farms reporting	631	491	43	99	120
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers farms reporting	4,943	4,768	1,197	1,556	1,200
persons	12,276	11,983	4,616	3,181	2,603
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) farms reporting	3,065	2,992	1,033	1,107	562
persons	5,619	5,478	2,905	1,535	703
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker farms reporting	2,013	1,955	417	814	466
2 hired workers farms reporting	582	577	278	209	69
3 or 4 hired workers farms reporting	308	307	202	72	22
5 to 9 hired workers farms reporting	115	108	91	12	5
10 or more hired workers farms reporting	47	45	45	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated operators reporting	29,804	22,552	1,297	3,135	6,354
Not residing on farm operated operators reporting	2,473	1,964	285	294	441
Operators not reporting residence number	1,371	1,055	78	121	243

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number.....	4,025	3,523	954	4,925	1,743	...
Part owners.....number.....	1,935	843	170	607	106	...
All tenants.....number.....	1,180	519	133	514	96	...
Cash tenants.....number.....	159	113	36	192	35	...
Share-cash tenants.....number.....	190	80	5	20	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number.....	555	235	41	71	6	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number.....	192	41	15	20	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number.....	84	50	36	211	15	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number.....	4,010	3,513	949	4,920	1,743	...
Part owners.....number.....	1,923	843	170	602	106	...
All tenants.....number.....	1,175	504	123	514	51	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number.....	15	10	5	5	...	...
Part owners.....number.....	12	...	...	5	...	...
All tenants.....number.....	5	15	10	...	5	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number.....	1,453	788	171	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number.....	552	226	10	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number.....	10	45	25	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number.....	70	55	5	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number.....	45	50	36	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number.....	2,026	1,754	255	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number.....	1,362	1,016	455	...	...	...
Livestock ranches.....number.....	157	133	42	...	...	...
General farms.....number.....	1,428	755	190	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number.....	61	73	75	6,067	1,906	104
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting.....	2,653	1,323	197	455	121	9
.....number.....	2,846	1,391	208	490	122	14
Com pickers.....farms reporting.....	122	41	...	10	...	...
.....number.....	122	41	...	10	...	...
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting.....	2,898	1,321	161	454	95	9
.....number.....	2,925	1,327	161	464	95	12
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.....	575	235	44	92	16	8
.....number.....	602	245	47	107	19	8
Mototrucks.....farms reporting.....	6,190	3,676	863	3,875	884	28
.....number.....	8,241	4,501	1,010	4,567	994	88
Tractors.....farms reporting.....	6,801	4,266	888	3,910	1,113	37
.....number.....	13,197	6,851	1,262	5,561	1,417	138
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.....	6,740	4,194	833	3,425	963	37
.....number.....	12,383	6,247	1,094	4,310	1,132	113
1 tractor.....farms reporting.....	2,456	2,506	592	2,726	840	17
.....number.....	3,166	1,403	230	560	90	11
2 tractors.....farms reporting.....	959	226	3	107	21	...
.....number.....	107	107	7	17	11	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting.....	52	11	1	15	1	9
.....number.....	6,457	3,987	754	3,149	888	35
4 tractors.....farms reporting.....	11,000	5,527	893	3,632	979	95
.....number.....	1,221	655	188	560	145	10
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting.....	1,383	720	201	678	153	18
.....number.....	789	593	163	1,196	285	12
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting.....	814	604	168	1,251	285	25
.....number.....						
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.....						
.....number.....						
Garden tractors.....farms reporting.....						
.....number.....						
Automobiles.....farms reporting.....	6,473	4,306	929	5,375	1,453	30
.....number.....	7,637	5,256	1,020	6,709	1,648	72
Automobiles and/or mototrucks.....farms reporting.....	7,094	4,766	1,178	5,838	1,731	38
.....number.....	5,971	3,791	662	4,640	1,369	45
Telephone.....farms reporting.....	4,637	2,935	622	3,700	1,019	29
.....number.....	3,909	2,417	284	1,240	362	25
Home freezer.....farms reporting.....	1,174	471	50	210	36	25
.....number.....	16	...	1	5	...	1
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting.....	2,268	1,051	116	404	95	10
.....number.....						
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting.....						
.....number.....						
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting.....	3,194	2,074	383	2,965	948	40
.....number.....	3,211	2,139	589	2,345	719	25
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting.....	682	582	218	696	218	5
.....number.....	311	235	80	353	105	3
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting.....	371	347	138	343	113	2
.....number.....	119	93	26	100	31	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	129	137	49	133	28	...
.....number.....	31	31	12	15	10	1
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting.....	92	86	51	95	44	1
.....number.....						
1 mile.....farms reporting.....						
.....number.....						
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting.....						
.....number.....						
4 miles.....farms reporting.....						
.....number.....						
5 or more miles.....farms reporting.....						
.....number.....						
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting.....	528	272	15	133	21	21
.....persons.....	1,167	399	17	169	26	98
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting.....	188	89	13	47	6	20
.....persons.....	226	94	15	47	6	88
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting.....	163	84	11	47	6	5
.....number.....	14	5	2	...	...	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	11	...	...	...	...	1
.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	7
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	2
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
.....number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	6,391	4,323	1,052	5,466	1,753	33
.....number.....	354	354	123	399	73	37
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.....	306	218	89	202	80	34
.....number.....						

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting... acres on which used... tons...	17,794 1,292,278 152,147	16,099 1,262,608 149,184	1,289 327,498 44,564	2,776 335,260 38,554	5,158 350,824 40,479
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	16,873 133,830	15,243 131,005	1,192 38,847	2,553 32,042	4,920 36,536
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	2,881 18,317	2,796 18,179	363 5,717	747 6,512	956 3,943
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting... acres...	9,429 292,572	8,479 279,619	664 48,267	1,337 59,595	2,843 91,425
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	9,286 29,524	8,346 28,375	652 5,539	1,312 6,228	2,814 9,300
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	202 507	187 498	19 165	42 67	29 65
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting... acres...	1,296 20,305	1,161 19,135	89 3,999	175 3,785	419 5,735
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	1,279 1,901	1,144 1,767	88 296	174 346	414 673
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	22 40	22 40	1 1	6 6	5 10
Wheat..... farms reporting... acres...	9,134 371,732	8,570 364,983	685 98,897	1,648 106,836	2,972 197,134
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	7,921 23,150	7,402 22,538	529 5,534	1,310 5,623	2,593 6,737
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	1,400 6,558	1,355 6,509	181 1,885	399 2,627	454 1,338
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting... acres...	4,361 173,988	4,274 173,194	597 70,719	1,056 44,322	1,609 41,832
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	4,126 27,805	4,049 27,684	554 13,634	986 6,565	1,532 5,033
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	473 3,149	463 3,141	103 1,593	152 904	133 513
Sugar beets..... farms reporting... acres...	3,926 84,175	3,876 83,770	439 22,218	843 23,503	1,569 27,609
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	3,627 19,610	3,582 19,531	395 5,194	783 5,411	1,434 6,426
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	786 2,572	781 2,566	118 809	208 829	310 684
All other crops..... farms reporting... acres...	8,341 349,506	7,801 341,907	705 83,398	1,556 97,219	2,563 87,089
Dry materials..... farms reporting... tons...	7,343 31,840	6,833 31,110	603 8,650	1,280 7,869	2,248 8,367
Liquid materials..... farms reporting... tons...	1,346 5,491	1,306 5,425	142 1,264	402 2,079	425 1,333
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting... acres limed... tons...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	33,403	25,559	1,660	3,550	7,038
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... dollars...	25,732 40,878,825	19,663 37,975,410	1,261 15,869,505	2,622 7,016,429	5,434 7,106,474
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	3,445	2,219	44	177	660
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	14,776	10,297	270	1,029	2,665
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	3,511	3,197	147	486	935
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,654	2,613	249	530	854
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,346	1,337	551	400	320
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting... dollars...	16,288 48,911,453	12,729 46,643,682	985 27,171,193	1,921 7,975,528	3,671 6,307,729
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	11,021	7,789	195	762	2,169
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	2,258	1,999	100	306	687
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,302	1,251	66	292	444
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	802	792	94	290	301
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	905	898	530	271	70
Machine hire..... farms reporting... dollars...	20,063 11,409,593	16,846 10,886,212	1,126 2,410,368	2,425 2,105,435	4,895 3,248,985
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	6,983	4,636	94	361	1,121
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	10,143	9,310	458	1,338	2,696
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,937	2,900	574	726	1,078
Hired labor..... farms reporting... dollars...	19,023 33,714,429	17,490 33,097,429	1,608 15,778,711	3,302 8,655,731	5,545 5,796,778
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	5,540	4,378	15	212	939
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	4,014	3,789	50	345	1,303
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,004	2,943	82	396	1,378
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	3,075	3,024	199	1,037	1,300
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,864	1,835	337	837	521
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	938	933	441	394	91
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	379	377	294	70	13
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	157	149	138	11	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	52	52	52	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting... dollars...	17,168 7,407,289	14,701 7,226,477	1,010 2,050,882	2,207 1,998,315	4,390 1,842,374
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	5,748	3,756	74	196	655
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	7,572	7,138	189	847	2,364
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,227	2,203	225	542	985
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,621	1,604	522	622	386
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting... dollars...	32,276 23,342,029	25,212 22,357,838	1,648 4,667,511	3,543 5,190,080	6,996 6,361,081
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	5,605	1,425	15	30	86
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	10,319	7,824	58	206	1,096
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	8,356	8,043	164	773	3,077
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	7,703	7,628	1,184	2,482	2,725
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	293	292	227	52	12

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	4,285	2,234	357	1,254	398	43
..... acres on which used...	180,491	61,488	7,047	19,217	6,013	4,440
..... tons...	18,839	6,124	624	1,979	547	437
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	4,084	2,149	345	1,204	383	43
..... tons...	17,110	5,875	595	1,857	531	437
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	532	186	12	70	15	...
..... tons...	1,729	249	29	122	16	...
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	2,300	1,157	178	656	272	22
..... acres...	55,595	21,965	2,772	7,778	3,654	1,521
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,243	1,147	178	651	267	22
..... tons...	5,085	1,975	248	719	317	113
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	72	25	...	10	5	...
..... tons...	168	33	...	8	1	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	302	141	35	115	15	5
..... acres...	3,751	1,575	290	1,025	45	100
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	297	136	35	115	15	5
..... tons...	332	97	23	125	4	5
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	3	20	...	...	...	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	2,168	1,005	92	437	116	11
..... acres...	45,856	14,720	1,540	4,513	1,253	983
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,946	934	90	397	111	11
..... tons...	3,389	1,170	85	404	107	101
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	243	76	2	40	5	...
..... tons...	557	86	16	48	1	...
Irish potatoes..... farms reporting...	756	251	5	55	15	17
..... acres...	13,705	2,611	5	275	90	429
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	721	251	5	50	10	17
..... tons...	1,897	554	1	44	2	75
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	60	15	...	5	5	...
..... tons...	126	5	...	4	4	...
Sugar beets..... farms reporting...	785	235	5	35	10	5
..... acres...	8,775	1,640	25	230	55	120
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	745	220	5	30	10	5
..... tons...	2,141	356	3	56	8	15
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	120	25	...	5	...	...
..... tons...	234	10	...	6	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	1,861	973	143	422	101	17
..... acres...	52,809	18,977	2,415	5,396	916	1,287
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,667	903	132	397	96	17
..... tons...	4,266	1,723	235	509	93	128
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	240	86	11	35	5	...
..... tons...	641	95	13	56	10	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... acres limed...	...	...	...	...	...	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	7,164	4,895	1,252	5,948	1,846	50
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	5,614	3,854	878	4,709	1,324	36
..... dollars...	5,109,326	2,512,669	361,007	1,575,945	480,286	847,184
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	609	580	149	287	...	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	3,291	2,408	634	3,528	925	26
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	926	618	85	217	97	...
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	722	248	10	25	15	...
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	66	...	...	...	...	9
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	3,429	2,278	445	2,805	734	20
..... dollars...	3,467,720	1,568,924	152,588	954,611	180,110	1,133,050
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	2,452	1,793	418	2,537	688	7
\$1,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	546	338	22	222	36	1
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	321	128	...	41	10	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	89	13	5	5	...	5
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	21	6	...	...	...	7
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	4,833	3,079	488	2,406	794	17
..... dollars...	2,153,276	873,712	94,436	374,656	129,655	19,070
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	1,421	1,306	333	1,775	572	...
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,957	1,709	152	606	216	11
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	455	64	3	25	6	6
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	4,469	2,283	283	1,042	453	38
..... dollars...	2,117,187	673,028	75,994	228,349	60,187	328,464
Under \$900..... farms reporting...	1,670	1,355	187	780	381	1
\$900 to \$499..... farms reporting...	1,454	585	62	166	49	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	843	222	40	40	16	6
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	396	83	9	39	6	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	101	37	2	12	1	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	5	1	1	5	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	8
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	3,993	2,592	509	1,906	536	25
..... dollars...	934,113	351,690	49,103	124,981	41,200	14,631
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,097	1,351	383	1,540	452	...
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,487	1,144	107	338	73	23
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	346	89	16	23	1	...
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	63	8	3	5	10	2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	7,098	4,748	1,179	5,350	1,671	43
..... dollars...	4,160,580	1,710,672	267,914	737,158	196,788	50,245
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	285	616	393	3,106	1,054	20
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,849	2,942	673	1,945	549	1
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	2,957	986	86	260	47	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	1,006	204	27	39	21	15
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	438,595,850	429,419,043	144,515,783	102,148,926	105,891,669
.....average per farm, dollars...	13,035	16,793	87,058	28,774	15,046
All crops sold.....dollars...	241,818,586	238,832,731	74,745,472	64,814,816	64,219,376
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	228,689,556	226,099,644	70,016,357	61,816,882	61,387,985
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	3,516,891	3,450,996	943,283	902,290	1,051,288
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	6,025,396	5,879,995	2,971,179	1,132,912	992,551
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	3,586,743	3,402,196	814,653	962,732	787,552
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	196,777,264	190,586,312	69,770,311	37,334,110	41,672,293
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	7,092,638	6,797,762	2,672,466	1,910,958	908,761
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	47,085,733	45,171,818	4,064,753	8,182,999	15,280,875
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	142,598,893	138,616,732	63,033,092	27,240,153	25,482,657
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	27,669	21,472	1,258	2,818	5,948
.....number...	1,395,873	1,329,385	339,082	271,064	344,502
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	25,289	19,938	1,063	2,560	5,528
.....number...	565,191	539,891	102,236	117,018	152,073
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	21,423	16,963	758	2,052	4,789
.....number...	205,718	191,200	11,038	27,811	63,460
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	24,255	19,377	1,060	2,500	5,449
.....number...	423,187	401,207	97,462	79,917	104,169
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	23,356	18,808	1,097	2,545	5,368
.....number...	407,495	388,288	139,384	74,129	88,260
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	735	394	27	55	115
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,846	1,214	90	165	291
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	3,665	1,629	56	158	390
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,946	3,444	73	271	592
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,410	7,772	135	681	2,114
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	4,126	4,091	178	676	1,467
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,692	2,681	520	754	972
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	249	247	179	58	7
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,848	1,504	141	215	399
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	9,341	5,883	203	626	1,215
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,696	5,266	81	401	1,384
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	2,771	2,678	60	240	937
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,200	2,186	126	383	757
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,030	1,023	111	246	379
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	436	436	61	94	180
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	967	964	280	355	277
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,161	2,698	261	471	772
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	9,700	6,862	280	831	1,511
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,627	4,486	58	251	1,299
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,689	1,684	28	119	653
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	949	943	54	252	469
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	226	220	40	105	75
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	40	40	12	18	10
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	31	30	25	5	..
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	13,782	11,151	925	1,669	3,227
.....number...	49,136	41,729	7,872	7,047	11,012
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	9,436	7,326	316	892	2,099
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	172,289	156,440	20,128	22,734	47,824
.....number...	6,352	4,996	212	618	1,434
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	103,611	93,410	9,492	14,029	29,183
.....number...	6,502	5,153	223	637	1,467
.....number...	68,678	63,030	10,636	8,705	18,641
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	5,144	4,033	327	544	1,230
.....number...	1,218,119	1,181,990	652,101	205,465	191,421
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	3,595	2,835	239	374	818
.....number...	347,580	338,656	196,589	51,805	52,367
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	4,572	3,580	282	475	1,082
.....number...	870,539	843,334	455,512	153,660	139,054
Ewes.....farms reporting...	4,458	3,492	277	462	1,054
.....number...	842,144	816,180	439,795	150,328	134,825
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	3,227	2,626	236	357	847
.....number...	28,395	27,154	15,717	3,337	4,229
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	15,693	12,017	456	1,436	3,345
.....number...	1,420,796	1,273,422	130,294	404,020	253,180
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	24,772	19,921	1,152	2,586	5,579
.....number...	721,756	697,690	263,096	141,950	146,952
.....dollars...	115,583,183	112,516,465	50,800,129	22,671,206	20,619,492
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	5,455	4,526	193	558	1,297
.....number...	199,791	187,355	26,451	26,827	61,195
.....dollars...	6,193,521	5,808,005	819,981	831,637	1,897,045
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,297	3,534	299	476	1,083
.....number...	1,233,968	1,208,535	689,124	228,207	171,798
.....dollars...	16,041,584	15,710,955	8,958,612	2,966,691	2,233,374
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	16,399	13,495	332	1,323	3,860
.....pounds...	1,399,338,105	1,338,856,757	89,158,477	220,625,106	466,682,918
.....dollars...	47,085,733	45,171,818	4,064,753	8,182,999	15,280,875
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	4,314	3,498	137	432	906
.....dollars...	1,576,068	1,548,744	788,154	302,837	241,781
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	6,775	5,286	203	598	1,434
.....dozens...	12,874,750	12,074,239	1,987,912	4,866,250	2,008,345
.....dollars...	4,248,666	3,984,504	656,012	1,605,862	662,755

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	55,618,320	19,343,809	1,900,536	5,883,508	2,035,688	1,257,611
average per farm, dollars...	7,764	3,952	1,504	970	1,068	12,092
All crops sold.....dollars...	26,528,120	7,848,911	676,036	2,011,488	650,228	324,139
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	25,255,515	7,164,508	458,397	1,730,188	572,853	286,871
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	330,310	194,685	29,140	36,395	10,650	18,850
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	476,708	226,281	80,264	102,152	35,642	7,707
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	465,587	263,437	108,235	142,753	31,083	10,711
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	29,090,200	11,494,898	1,224,500	3,872,020	1,385,460	933,472
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	801,070	432,649	71,858	141,471	112,261	41,144
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	12,206,114	5,053,305	383,772	1,166,085	438,446	309,384
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	16,083,016	6,008,944	768,870	2,564,464	834,753	582,944
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	6,215	4,205	1,028	4,759	1,395	3
number...	251,389	107,096	16,253	43,474	13,818	9,195
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	5,903	3,937	947	4,132	1,184	35
number...	113,239	48,133	7,192	17,317	5,773	2,210
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	5,115	3,481	768	3,507	929	24
number...	58,280	27,316	3,295	10,416	3,217	885
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	5,747	3,771	850	3,719	1,123	36
number...	80,437	34,077	5,145	14,152	4,621	3,207
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	5,492	3,493	813	3,573	959	36
number...	57,713	24,886	3,916	12,005	3,424	3,778
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	79	81	37	266	75	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	317	225	126	1,284	348	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	328	453	244	1,576	445	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,032	1,145	331	1,159	343	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,709	1,887	246	452	176	10
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,360	367	43	22	8	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	389	45	1	...	...	11
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	2	...	...	...	2
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	343	263	143	1,092	247	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,506	1,742	591	2,650	798	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,983	1,278	139	315	115	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,033	356	50	73	7	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,663	234	23	2	...	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	243	44	...	...	7	7
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	85	16	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	47	4	1	...	...	3
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	604	429	161	1,211	252	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,806	1,872	562	2,186	647	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,778	1,060	40	110	30	1
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	759	120	5	...	...	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	168	...	...	...	...	6
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	3,114	1,793	423	2,242	386	3
number...	8,911	5,385	1,502	6,592	805	10
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	2,249	1,472	298	1,810	288	12
number...	42,187	20,642	2,925	12,933	2,229	687
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,556	1,009	167	1,162	187	7
number...	25,978	12,924	1,804	8,013	1,611	577
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,587	1,013	226	1,179	158	12
number...	16,209	7,718	1,121	4,920	618	110
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,119	641	172	862	241	8
number...	85,990	38,029	8,984	23,058	8,553	4,518
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	796	473	135	592	161	7
number...	21,601	11,162	5,132	5,423	2,176	1,325
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,045	565	131	746	238	8
number...	64,389	26,867	3,852	17,635	6,377	3,193
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,013	560	126	730	228	8
number...	62,014	25,911	3,312	16,876	6,062	3,026
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	718	365	103	441	152	8
number...	2,375	956	540	759	315	167
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	3,488	2,603	689	2,687	976	13
number...	274,650	175,287	35,991	92,445	46,492	8,437
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	5,854	3,951	799	3,668	1,148	35
number...	101,464	38,754	5,474	15,899	5,507	2,660
dollars...	13,153,900	4,695,315	576,423	1,915,794	652,640	498,284
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,393	900	122	796	122	11
number...	46,762	23,467	2,653	10,473	1,610	353
dollars...	1,449,622	727,477	82,243	324,663	49,910	10,943
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,000	554	122	537	214	12
number...	83,086	31,512	4,808	13,524	7,192	4,717
dollars...	1,080,118	409,656	62,504	175,812	93,496	61,321
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	4,440	3,002	538	2,201	679	24
pounds...	387,264,419	161,550,843	13,574,994	37,781,508	14,346,025	8,353,815
dollars...	12,206,114	5,053,305	383,772	1,166,085	438,446	309,384
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,104	752	167	457	351	8
dollars...	154,409	55,318	6,225	16,442	7,952	2,930
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,597	1,146	308	920	561	8
dozens...	1,934,802	1,115,655	161,275	369,466	315,245	115,800
dollars...	638,486	368,166	53,223	121,914	104,034	38,214

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 4,998	4,193	178	545	1,230
number of litters...	31,159	28,753	3,720	4,008	8,995
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 2,301	1,759	77	214	486
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 1,817	1,587	50	213	436
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 622	591	23	75	198
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 209	209	15	26	98
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 32	31	5	14	7
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 17	16	8	3	5
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 3,638	2,974	131	385	887
number of litters...	14,583	13,241	1,768	1,841	4,296
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 3,691	3,257	136	446	951
number of litters...	16,576	15,512	1,952	2,167	4,699
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 4,730	4,469	473	666	1,246
acres...	81,174	78,679	17,362	14,289	20,107
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 2,138	1,948	80	173	553
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 1,657	1,612	148	278	477
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 711	685	139	166	179
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 155	155	60	42	27
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 39	39	22	6	5
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 30	30	24	1	5
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 1,934	1,804	144	225	454
acres...	26,517	25,512	5,136	3,850	6,312
bushels...	2,025,963	1,975,943	460,703	294,460	521,310
Sales.....	farms reporting... 781	731	63	105	237
bushels...	1,076,295	1,052,125	289,850	175,925	302,825
Winter wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 5,419	4,969	352	878	1,494
acres...	671,427	663,289	149,864	209,249	181,146
bushels...	19,834,144	19,620,644	4,814,204	6,461,119	5,115,715
Sales.....	farms reporting... 5,330	4,906	352	871	1,484
bushels...	18,818,973	18,638,458	4,688,845	6,191,149	4,807,981
Spring wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 15,400	14,131	923	2,226	4,619
acres...	408,285	394,728	72,298	91,106	122,672
bushels...	18,375,461	17,931,632	3,482,483	4,311,161	5,709,238
Sales.....	farms reporting... 14,703	13,627	918	2,206	4,521
bushels...	17,541,192	17,137,975	3,407,810	4,197,371	5,414,009
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 6,716	6,043	320	769	1,764
acres...	132,835	125,271	17,576	27,005	33,505
bushels...	6,054,007	5,808,714	985,859	1,454,072	1,518,897
Sales.....	farms reporting... 2,383	2,142	94	369	598
bushels...	3,256,448	3,165,571	599,551	999,089	725,652
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 9,209	8,390	555	1,371	2,440
acres...	483,726	473,471	86,992	128,371	138,240
bushels...	14,877,304	14,562,500	2,948,622	3,890,400	4,189,300
Sales.....	farms reporting... 5,344	4,978	376	968	1,474
bushels...	10,266,923	10,124,203	2,226,274	3,002,797	2,756,421
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 3,905	3,798	234	749	1,458
acres...	140,118	138,743	21,205	41,967	50,052
100-lb. bags...	2,692,056	2,673,786	448,780	837,500	960,362
Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....	farms reporting... 1,643	1,638	246	514	590
acres...	125,786	125,761	40,053	43,926	31,744
pounds...	179,942,790	179,927,790	61,778,795	65,072,796	41,843,429
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 1,177,796	1,105,886	179,687	215,676	327,428
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 23,146	19,700	1,169	2,682	5,793
acres...	910,969	859,091	127,691	168,631	262,590
tons...	2,557,803	2,450,126	383,915	499,641	778,266
Sales.....	farms reporting... 7,647	6,550	399	1,097	2,182
tons...	627,611	599,727	91,157	140,937	211,237
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 3,892	3,165	184	512	827
acres...	121,275	108,826	18,426	22,191	27,461
tons...	164,646	149,313	24,432	33,512	37,234
Sales.....	farms reporting... 816	591	41	111	134
tons...	23,389	18,843	1,730	5,197	5,205
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 1,739	1,443	70	182	379
acres...	27,577	25,412	3,255	4,388	6,598
tons...	36,499	34,384	4,647	5,538	10,654
Sales.....	farms reporting... 216	181	6	25	62
tons...	4,664	4,484	428	430	1,798
Wild hay cut.....	farms reporting... 1,348	1,098	85	157	293
acres...	97,997	93,580	26,582	16,897	24,500
tons...	114,430	110,405	31,027	20,797	30,831
Sales.....	farms reporting... 184	136	8	15	44
tons...	8,462	7,427	760	1,099	2,456
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 563	480	40	98	123
acres...	16,096	15,170	2,676	2,689	4,729
tons...	22,806	21,794	2,795	4,491	6,606
Sales.....	farms reporting... 78	62	2	16	22
tons...	4,668	4,170	135	763	1,547
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 119	114	19	24	53
acres...	3,882	3,807	1,057	880	1,550
tons, green weight...	28,286	27,761	5,176	5,775	14,250

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	1,292	805	143	691	102	12
.....number of litters...	7,536	4,011	483	1,921	321	164
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	511	395	76	466	66	10
.....farms reporting...	517	309	62	205	25	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	220	70	5	20	11	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	44	26	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	910	568	93	565	87	12
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	3,233	1,889	214	1,055	189	98
.....number of litters...	1,040	576	108	386	46	2
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	4,303	2,122	269	866	132	66
.....number of litters...						
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,336	682	66	190	55	16
.....acres...	18,072	8,044	805	1,760	335	400
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	702	400	40	145	45	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	472	217	20	30	10	5
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	136	60	5	15	...	11
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	20	5	1	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	615	326	40	100	30	...
.....acres...	7,010	2,799	405	835	170	...
.....bushels...	486,910	192,460	20,100	38,410	11,610	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	186	120	20	35	15	...
.....bushels...	193,730	84,220	5,575	14,660	9,510	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	1,354	756	135	334	110	6
.....acres...	89,806	28,859	4,335	5,908	2,060	200
.....bushels...	2,412,313	745,238	72,055	160,605	47,325	5,570
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,328	741	130	323	95	6
.....bushels...	2,208,829	681,824	59,830	134,185	41,080	5,250
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	4,025	2,135	203	976	266	27
.....acres...	76,674	29,698	2,280	9,682	2,480	1,395
.....bushels...	3,198,595	1,156,500	73,655	314,093	75,064	54,672
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,881	1,925	176	850	199	27
.....bushels...	3,001,587	1,052,905	64,293	284,773	65,949	52,495
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,845	1,162	183	517	149	7
.....acres...	28,267	15,272	3,646	5,915	1,276	373
.....bushels...	1,193,156	567,225	89,505	166,975	55,816	22,502
Sales.....farms reporting...	624	378	79	180	61	...
.....bushels...	549,259	237,925	54,095	67,085	23,792	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	2,423	1,409	192	638	159	22
.....acres...	86,317	29,372	4,179	7,278	2,292	685
.....bushels...	2,554,161	889,987	90,010	201,634	74,762	38,408
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,270	800	90	280	81	5
.....bushels...	1,556,657	534,133	47,921	89,099	47,621	6,000
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	1,007	320	30	65	41	1
.....acres...	20,419	4,915	185	880	480	15
.....100-lb. bags...	353,279	72,045	1,820	10,845	7,315	110
Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....farms reporting...	213	75	...	5	...	...
.....acres...	8,648	1,390	...	25	...	...
.....pounds...	9,780,420	1,452,350	...	15,000	...	...
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	255,450	105,969	21,676	51,526	16,346	4,038
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	5,932	3,501	623	2,608	797	41
.....acres...	206,160	80,606	13,413	36,730	11,138	4,010
.....tons...	555,549	207,262	25,493	71,035	24,643	11,999
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,802	916	154	811	279	7
.....tons...	114,879	38,152	3,365	20,294	7,220	370
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	914	530	198	527	200	...
.....acres...	24,530	11,687	4,551	9,206	3,243	...
.....tons...	34,065	14,362	5,708	11,511	3,822	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	197	61	47	149	76	...
.....tons...	5,046	875	790	3,256	1,290	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	360	333	119	250	46	...
.....acres...	5,157	4,606	1,408	1,820	345	...
.....tons...	6,187	5,770	1,588	1,820	295	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	37	35	16	30	5	...
.....tons...	848	575	405	150	30	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	290	211	62	175	74	1
.....acres...	17,035	6,826	1,740	3,125	1,270	22
.....tons...	18,092	7,848	1,810	2,695	1,325	5
Sales.....farms reporting...	36	23	10	26	21	5
.....tons...	2,305	702	105	635	395	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	93	95	31	77	5	1
.....acres...	2,308	2,204	564	570	350	6
.....tons...	3,307	3,935	660	600	400	12
Sales.....farms reporting...	11	11	...	11	5	...
.....tons...	225	1,500	...	98	400	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	13	5	...	5	...	...
.....acres...	280	40	...	75	...	...
.....tons, green weight...	2,240	320	...	525	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Alfalfa seed ¹ harvested.....farms reporting...	901	873	65	177	277
acres...	23,570	23,346	3,872	6,638	7,513
pounds...	5,789,071	5,734,146	912,550	2,363,795	1,589,979
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	6,432	5,857	647	1,262	1,984
acres ² ...	205,326	204,113	77,477	51,077	51,846
hundredweight...	39,985,210	39,811,774	17,241,145	9,947,412	9,222,448
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	4,092	4,041	457	870	1,644
acres...	91,901	91,315	25,211	24,488	30,696
tons...	1,966,122	1,957,808	577,021	555,625	611,807
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,474	1,278	94	262	426
Sales.....dollars...	3,516,891	3,450,996	943,283	902,290	1,051,288
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	1,450	1,050	97	115	203
acres...	13,915	13,288	6,139	2,414	1,788
Apples ³.....farms reporting...	1,195	862	75	85	167
Trees of all ages.....number...	378,811	365,698	196,232	57,443	40,848
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	204,373	201,318	118,681	26,503	17,484
Trees of bearing age.....number...	174,438	164,380	77,551	30,940	23,364
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	1,318,804	1,300,104	633,698	323,931	202,057

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	251	81	22	1	27	...
acres...	4,101	1,112	110	10	214	...
pounds...	691,749	166,523	9,550	450	54,475	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting, ..	1,268	579	117	390	161	24
acres...	19,410	4,156	147	582	141	490
hundredweight...	2,779,825	608,091	12,853	84,150	18,056	71,230
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	820	245	5	35	10	6
acres...	9,165	1,730	25	291	55	240
tons...	180,040	32,815	500	4,589	245	3,480
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	261	195	40	135	45	16
Sales.....dollars...	330,310	194,685	29,140	36,395	10,650	18,850
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	339	208	88	319	78	3
acres...	1,750	946	251	483	115	29
Apples ³.....farms reporting...	264	190	81	254	72	7
Trees of all ages.....number...	31,887	34,038	5,250	9,845	2,788	480
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	15,662	22,293	695	2,805	160	90
Trees of bearing age.....number...	16,225	11,745	4,555	7,040	2,628	390
Quantity harvested.....bushels...	99,847	36,561	4,010	14,415	2,585	1,700