

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS									
All farm operators.....number...	154,652	175,705	195,268	204,239	213,439	231,312	214,497	225,601	237,181
Full owners.....number...	63,646	75,640	87,234	87,527	87,004	86,862	85,069	96,200	100,903
Part owners.....number...	38,815	38,270	39,771	35,266	32,826	39,698	34,823	32,874	31,671
Managers.....number...	451	525	793	1,680	1,627	1,896	2,123	1,877	3,411
All tenants.....number...	51,740	61,270	67,470	79,766	91,982	102,856	92,482	94,650	101,196
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	33.5	34.9	34.6	39.1	43.1	44.5	43.1	42.0	42.7
Cash tenants.....number...	3,941	5,152	7,568	12,122	18,821	NA	19,158	18,930	126,300
Share-cash tenants.....number...	21,167	27,004	31,369	20,651	37,167	NA	NA	NA	27,379
Crop-share tenants.....number...	11,152	11,964	11,324	39,596	29,921	NA	NA	NA	45,281
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	12,229	13,686	12,602	7,397	6,073	NA	NA	NA	2,236
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	3,251	3,464	4,607	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All land in farms.....acres...	30,323,134	30,462,749	30,978,495	31,602,186	31,032,572	31,661,205	30,695,339	30,731,947	31,974,775
Full owners.....acres...	7,571,634	8,385,496	8,747,968	8,928,706	9,136,105	8,961,846	9,186,892	10,478,248	11,368,258
Part owners.....acres...	10,477,937	9,039,764	8,881,664	7,856,361	6,564,667	6,670,637	6,039,652	5,319,258	4,896,818
Managers.....acres...	299,016	322,513	363,977	524,277	456,784	470,468	511,892	449,793	712,850
All tenants.....acres...	11,974,527	12,714,976	12,984,886	14,292,842	14,875,016	15,558,254	14,956,903	14,484,648	14,996,849
Cash tenants.....acres...	561,916	621,346	883,978	1,232,460	1,827,198	NA	2,218,427	2,210,049	13,259,774
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	5,325,481	6,039,689	6,651,879	4,232,430	6,984,496	NA	NA	NA	4,725,582
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	2,416,845	2,438,992	2,078,043	7,718,667	5,299,033	NA	NA	NA	6,726,958
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	3,138,889	3,215,352	2,796,323	1,109,285	764,289	NA	NA	NA	284,535
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	531,396	399,597	574,663	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All cropland harvested.....acres...	21,073,272	20,609,672	20,364,489	20,301,602	18,270,025	17,566,770	18,958,337	19,755,447	20,372,347
Full owners.....acres...	4,295,356	4,753,952	4,727,468	4,840,293	4,657,873	4,266,397	4,854,225	5,838,654	NA
Part owners.....acres...	7,401,845	6,140,659	5,949,844	5,111,218	3,946,894	3,847,681	3,786,102	3,496,842	NA
Managers.....acres...	164,431	195,403	228,073	328,858	254,230	254,192	283,145	254,904	NA
All tenants.....acres...	9,211,640	9,519,658	9,459,104	10,021,233	9,411,028	9,198,500	10,034,865	10,165,047	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	403,897	416,149	572,637	766,594	1,025,768	NA	1,409,937	1,472,098	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	4,251,080	4,751,047	5,141,075	3,172,556	4,753,554	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	1,937,389	1,841,535	1,480,554	5,364,239	3,206,366	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	2,248,628	2,261,598	1,905,588	717,844	425,340	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	370,646	249,329	359,250	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS									
White farm operators.....number...	154,190	175,028	194,438	203,325	212,654	230,176	213,603	NA	236,288
Full owners.....number...	63,351	75,234	86,766	87,075	86,642	86,532	84,760	NA	100,521
Part owners.....number...	38,718	38,094	39,583	35,106	32,733	39,538	34,672	NA	31,519
Managers.....number...	451	525	792	1,676	1,626	1,894	2,117	NA	3,402
All tenants.....number...	51,670	61,175	67,297	79,468	91,653	102,212	92,054	NA	100,846
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	33.5	35.0	34.6	39.1	43.1	44.4	43.1	NA	42.7
Cash tenants.....number...	3,936	5,132	7,541	12,084	18,744	NA	19,093	NA	126,230
Share-cash tenants.....number...	21,157	26,994	31,348	20,648	37,148	NA	NA	NA	27,352
Crop-share tenants.....number...	11,117	11,929	11,229	39,421	29,721	NA	NA	NA	45,037
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	12,229	13,671	12,597	7,315	6,040	NA	NA	NA	2,227
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	3,231	3,449	4,582	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land in farms.....acres...	30,288,639	30,415,458	30,926,050	31,548,959	30,988,471	31,607,550	30,637,528	NA	31,917,073
Full owners.....acres...	7,558,684	8,365,913	8,730,730	8,909,135	9,122,087	8,948,684	9,171,021	NA	11,346,023
Part owners.....acres...	10,465,527	9,020,041	8,862,671	7,842,345	6,556,904	6,660,950	6,027,882	NA	4,885,596
Managers.....acres...	299,016	322,513	359,877	523,834	456,084	469,622	511,136	NA	711,773
All tenants.....acres...	11,965,412	12,706,991	12,972,772	14,273,645	14,853,396	15,528,294	14,927,489	NA	14,973,681
Cash tenants.....acres...	561,841	621,001	882,633	1,230,998	1,822,782	NA	2,215,523	NA	13,255,636
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	5,322,006	6,036,489	6,648,791	4,231,942	6,980,808	NA	NA	NA	4,721,709
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	2,414,230	2,436,357	2,071,607	7,705,777	5,287,065	NA	NA	NA	6,712,194
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	3,138,889	3,213,702	2,796,043	1,104,928	762,741	NA	NA	NA	284,142
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	528,446	399,442	573,698	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cropland harvested.....acres...	21,053,158	20,582,337	20,339,839	20,274,888	18,252,440	17,538,550	18,933,105	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres...	4,289,836	4,745,877	4,720,880	4,832,285	4,652,594	4,260,761	4,848,415	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres...	7,393,736	6,126,879	5,939,407	5,103,429	3,943,354	3,842,306	3,779,887	NA	NA
Managers.....acres...	164,431	195,403	227,321	328,671	253,830	253,757	282,747	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres...	9,205,155	9,514,178	9,452,231	10,010,503	9,402,662	9,181,726	10,022,056	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	403,857	415,979	572,062	765,940	1,024,376	NA	1,408,651	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	4,248,065	4,748,357	5,138,995	3,172,228	4,752,174	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	1,935,714	1,839,585	1,476,847	5,357,230	3,201,282	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	2,248,628	2,261,003	1,905,482	715,105	424,830	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	368,891	249,254	358,845	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS									
Nonwhite farm operators.....number...	462	677	830	914	785	1,136	894	NA	893
Full owners.....number...	295	406	468	452	362	330	309	NA	382
Part owners.....number...	97	176	188	160	93	160	151	NA	152
Managers.....number...	...	...	1	4	1	2	6	NA	9
All tenants.....number...	70	95	173	298	329	644	428	NA	350
Proportion of tenancy.....percent...	15.2	14.0	20.8	32.6	41.9	56.7	47.9	NA	39.2
Cash tenants.....number...	5	20	27	38	77	NA	65	NA	170
Share-cash tenants.....number...	10	10	21	3	19	NA	NA	NA	27
Crop-share tenants.....number...	35	35	95	175	200	NA	NA	NA	244
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	...	15	5	...	33	NA	NA	NA	9
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	20	15	25	82	33	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land in farms.....acres...	34,475	47,291	52,445	53,227	44,101	53,655	57,811	NA	57,702
Full owners.....acres...	12,950	19,583	17,238	19,571	14,018	13,162	15,871	NA	22,235
Part owners.....acres...	12,410	19,723	18,993	14,016	7,763	7,763	11,770	NA	11,222
Managers.....acres...	...	...	4,100	443	700	846	756	NA	1,077
All tenants.....acres...	9,115	7,985	12,114	19,197	21,620	29,960	29,414	NA	23,168
Cash tenants.....acres...	75	345	1,345	1,462	4,416	NA	2,904	NA	14,138
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	3,475	3,200	3,088	488	3,688	NA	NA	NA	3,873
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	2,615	2,635	6,436	12,890	11,968	NA	NA	NA	14,764
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	...	1,650	280	...	...	NA	NA	NA	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	2,950	155	965	4,357	1,548	NA	NA	NA	393
Cropland harvested.....acres...	20,114	27,335	24,650	26,714	17,585	28,220	25,232	NA	NA
Full owners.....acres...	5,520	6,075	6,588	8,008	5,279	5,636	5,810	NA	NA
Part owners.....acres...	8,109	13,780	10,437	7,789	3,540	5,375	6,215	NA	NA
Managers.....acres...	...	...	752	187	400	435	398	NA	NA
All tenants.....acres...	6,485	5,480	6,873	10,730	8,366	16,774	12,809	NA	NA
Cash tenants.....acres...	40	170	575	654	1,392	NA	1,286	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants.....acres...	3,015	2,690	2,080	328	1,380	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants.....acres...	1,675	1,950	3,707	7,009	5,084	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants.....acres...	...	595	106	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres...	1,755	75	405	2,739	510	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. ¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. ²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.