

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>						
Farms..... number...	154,652	123,328	58,753	5	32	513
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	47.6	(2)	(2)	0.4
Land in farms..... acres...	30,323,114	28,625,797	14,876,906	200	6,637	96,469
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	52.0	(2)	(2)	0.3
Average size of farm..... acres...	196.1	232.1	253.2	40.0	207.4	188.0
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>						
Average per farm..... dollars...	63,969	75,457	86,923	...	84,386	114,996
Average per acre..... dollars...	319.76	324.26	344.97	...	389.86	583.52
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>						
<b>Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	141,713	119,955	58,753	5	32	513
..... farms reporting...	21,073,272	20,495,208	11,644,925	75	5,325	79,912
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	6,780	1,435	135	...	...	55
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	6,603	1,603	250	5	...	55
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	5,425	1,750	285	...	...	45
30 to 39 acres..... farms reporting...	9,876	5,141	1,330	...	...	65
40 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	27,027	24,282	9,275	...	10	156
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	49,174	48,943	23,833	...	20	75
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	34,400	34,380	21,963	...	1	35
200 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	2,283	2,280	1,599	...	...	18
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	145	141	83	...	...	9
<b>Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	76,249	66,157	26,069	...	11	61
..... farms reporting...	2,098,875	1,904,640	610,861	...	192	1,292
<b>Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	31,386	24,737	13,330	5	10	110
..... farms reporting...	937,304	752,041	408,839	30	270	2,795
<b>Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	16,882	14,165	8,213	...	5	38
..... farms reporting...	523,236	426,462	245,167	...	90	1,088
<b>Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	17,639	13,085	6,454	5	10	79
..... farms reporting...	414,068	325,579	163,672	30	180	1,707
<b>Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	37,257	30,307	10,312	5	72	72
..... farms reporting...	1,538,645	1,374,324	424,091	...	35	1,894
<b>Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	32,932	25,393	12,337	5	2	60
..... farms reporting...	1,180,041	990,439	525,682	75	215	1,335
<b>Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	56,037	46,195	18,985	...	10	70
..... farms reporting...	1,807,637	1,632,783	511,297	...	190	3,671
<b>Improved pasture..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	12,835	11,422	4,446	...	5	10
..... farms reporting...	317,510	295,890	93,537	...	35	100
<b>Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	373	342	120	...	...	45
..... farms reporting...	12,547	12,262	6,581	...	...	890
<b>Land use practices:</b>						
<b>Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	21,171	19,654	10,839	...	5	66
..... farms reporting...	697,901	678,046	398,055	...	110	8,021
<b>Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	13,032	12,303	3,973	...	1	29
..... farms reporting...	617,004	604,229	213,924	...	120	1,264
<b>Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	2,739	2,595	768	...	...	10
..... farms reporting...	132,770	128,830	42,715	...	...	110
<b>System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...</b>						
..... acres...	7,016	6,552	2,242	...	...	17
..... farms reporting...	299,573	289,808	102,912	...	...	1,204
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>						
Operators reporting age..... number...	153,034	121,911	58,173	5	32	493
Under 25 years..... number...	3,017	2,571	1,467	...	...	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	19,641	17,151	8,376	...	1	45
35 to 44 years..... number...	35,929	30,630	14,674	...	5	116
45 to 54 years..... number...	39,341	32,989	15,680	...	11	172
55 to 64 years..... number...	32,856	27,547	13,015	5	10	115
65 or more years..... number...	22,250	11,023	4,961	5	5	45
Average age..... years...	49.4	47.8	47.5	57.0	53.7	49.6
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>						
<b>Farm operators—</b>						
<b>Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...</b>						
..... operators reporting...	59,653	39,382	21,040	...	11	156
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	26,050	23,960	12,851	...	11	110
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	7,537	5,052	3,049	...	...	5
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	26,066	10,370	5,140	...	...	41
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	15,846	10,111	5,358	...	10	45
With income from sources other than farm operator and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	26,411	16,565	8,684	...	...	66
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	27,612	9,961	4,941	...	...	31
<b>Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...</b>						
..... operators reporting...	94,999	83,946	37,713	5	21	357
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	13,036	11,555	5,402	...	...	50
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	29,075	20,043	9,042	...	10	100
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	8,607	2,550	997	...	5	10
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
Under 10 acres..... number...	6,275	1,610	35	...	...	20
10 to 19 acres..... number...	18,639	4,409	865	5	...	165
20 to 29 acres..... number...	5,974	2,599	990	...	...	70
30 to 39 acres..... number...	14,127	9,672	4,070	...	...	60
40 to 49 acres..... number...	16,388	13,898	5,805	...	15	55
50 to 99 acres..... number...	22,649	21,484	9,530	...	...	41
100 to 199 acres..... number...	15,874	15,453	7,515	...	15	20
200 to 299 acres..... number...	15,278	15,053	7,770	...	...	25
300 to 499 acres..... number...	32,685	32,429	18,346	...	1	25
500 to 999 acres..... number...	6,189	6,157	3,566	...	...	21
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	505	500	245	...	1	4
2,000 or more acres..... number...	69	64	16	...	...	7

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>						
Farms..... number...	450	1,122	11,222	42,481	7,677	1,073
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.4	0.9	9.1	34.4	6.2	0.9
Land in farms..... acres...	64,848	88,330	2,119,109	9,715,936	1,614,925	42,437
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.2	0.3	7.4	33.9	5.6	0.1
Average size of farm..... acres...	144.1	78.7	188.8	228.7	210.4	39.5
<b>Value of land and buildings:</b>						
Average per farm..... dollars...	28,514	35,571	58,756	68,736	56,757	52,841
Average per acre..... dollars...	196.69	367.77	312.37	297.93	274.18	1,375.23
<b>Land in farms according to use:</b>						
<b>Cropland harvested..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting.....	450	669	10,962	40,151	7,642	778
..... acres...	32,683	52,527	1,380,754	6,181,453	1,096,457	21,097
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting.....	40	101	40	560	30	474
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting.....	55	90	100	852	105	91
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting.....	70	70	220	923	115	22
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting.....	60	105	585	2,559	385	52
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting.....	125	116	3,520	9,050	1,941	89
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting.....	65	116	5,200	16,054	3,551	29
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting.....	28	64	1,256	9,550	1,463	20
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting.....	7	7	3	565	45	1
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting.....	...	...	38	38	7	...
<b>Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting.....	91	333	8,149	26,493	4,805	145
..... acres...	3,030	5,361	236,400	919,732	120,427	7,345
<b>Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting.....	173	192	1,428	7,605	1,766	118
..... acres...	6,095	4,445	32,104	253,539	41,631	2,293
<b>Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting.....	83	66	551	4,343	813	53
..... acres...	2,890	1,638	15,610	143,748	15,216	1,015
<b>Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting.....	111	137	972	4,107	1,138	72
..... acres...	3,205	2,807	16,494	109,791	26,415	1,278
<b>Woodland pastured..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting.....	116	167	3,647	13,750	2,178	60
..... acres...	6,360	4,622	127,302	723,036	84,499	2,485
<b>Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting.....	205	213	2,150	8,148	2,165	108
..... acres...	7,885	7,977	59,325	302,488	81,587	3,870
<b>Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting.....	151	190	5,174	18,289	3,266	60
..... acres...	4,010	3,805	169,269	842,780	96,911	850
<b>Improved pasture..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Improved pasture..... farms reporting.....	45	37	1,243	4,847	769	20
..... acres...	710	575	28,945	155,103	16,615	270
<b>Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting.....	26	...	16	34	16	85
..... acres...	795	...	665	2,351	306	674
<b>Land use practices:</b>						
<b>Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting.....	81	71	1,258	5,902	1,366	66
..... acres...	1,120	1,385	32,690	195,230	40,125	1,310
<b>Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting.....	16	35	1,476	5,931	832	10
..... acres...	550	1,135	64,620	284,733	37,383	500
<b>Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting.....	...	10	471	1,145	186	5
..... acres...	...	205	26,955	50,410	8,385	50
<b>System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting..... acres...</b>						
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting.....	30	45	810	2,969	429	10
..... acres...	1,240	1,055	35,600	131,592	15,830	375
<b>FARM OPERATORS BY AGE</b>						
Operators reporting age..... number...	449	1,086	11,136	41,965	7,612	960
Under 25 years..... number...	...	15	195	738	145	11
25 to 34 years..... number...	15	78	1,677	6,012	886	61
35 to 44 years..... number...	57	242	3,168	10,435	1,763	170
45 to 54 years..... number...	116	295	3,357	11,050	2,189	319
55 to 64 years..... number...	160	330	2,271	9,463	1,920	258
65 or more years..... number...	101	126	668	4,267	709	141
Average age..... years...	55.6	51.6	46.3	48.2	48.8	51.7
<b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>						
<b>Farm operators—</b>						
<b>Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....</b>						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting.....	191	403	2,391	12,865	2,095	230
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting.....	106	140	1,655	7,514	1,512	61
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting.....	25	45	230	1,438	245	15
200 or more days..... operators reporting.....	60	218	506	3,913	338	154
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	56	90	650	3,250	576	76
<b>With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....</b>						
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting.....	101	213	885	5,643	840	133
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	66	208	390	3,836	351	138
<b>Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....</b>						
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting.....	259	719	8,831	29,616	5,582	843
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting.....	20	86	1,310	3,747	858	82
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting.....	126	227	1,581	7,466	1,265	226
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting.....	35	76	135	1,096	166	30
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
Under 10 acres..... number...	15	337	65	533	5	600
10 to 49 acres..... number...	125	338	230	2,190	240	251
50 to 99 acres..... number...	35	62	220	1,051	145	26
70 to 99 acres..... number...	60	93	1,085	3,567	685	52
100 to 199 acres..... number...	65	110	1,955	4,673	1,170	50
140 to 179 acres..... number...	35	38	2,825	7,508	1,465	42
180 to 219 acres..... number...	35	15	1,705	5,038	1,105	5
220 to 299 acres..... number...	10	57	1,215	5,016	955	5
300 to 499 acres..... number...	46	53	1,725	10,497	1,696	40
500 to 999 acres..... number...	22	16	186	2,152	192	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	2	3	9	221	15	...
2,000 or more acres..... number...	...	...	2	35	4	...

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
<b>All farm operators:</b>						
Full owners..... number...	63,646	39,130	13,253	...	10	196
Part owners..... number...	38,815	35,205	19,154	...	6	211
All tenants..... number...	51,740	48,630	26,273	5	10	86
Cash tenants..... number...	3,941	3,071	877	...	...	61
Share-cash tenants..... number...	21,167	20,747	13,426	...	5	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	11,152	10,257	8,424	5	5	10
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	12,229	12,054	2,418	...	...	5
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	3,251	2,501	1,128	...	...	10
<b>White farm operators:</b>						
Full owners..... number...	63,351	39,055	13,228	...	10	186
Part owners..... number...	38,718	35,158	19,109	...	6	211
All tenants..... number...	51,670	48,585	26,238	...	10	86
<b>Nonwhite farm operators:</b>						
Full owners..... number...	295	75	25	...	...	10
Part owners..... number...	97	47	45	...	...	...
All tenants..... number...	70	45	35	5	...	...
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Commercial farms..... number...	xxx	123,328	58,753	5	32	513
Class I..... number...	xxx	5,699	834	...	2	53
Class II..... number...	xxx	17,345	6,570	...	...	45
Class III..... number...	xxx	38,848	20,105	...	...	160
Class IV..... number...	xxx	34,303	18,529	...	20	90
Class V..... number...	xxx	21,062	10,475	...	10	100
Class VI..... number...	xxx	6,071	2,240	5	...	65
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>						
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	89,856	85,766	44,815	...	11	118
Com pickers..... farms reporting... number...	100,183	94,213	47,134	...	30	183
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting... number...	105,542	99,493	50,157	...	30	259
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting... number...	38,466	37,310	11,598	...	5	26
Motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	38,792	37,615	11,718	...	5	27
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	14,864	14,695	3,110	...	...	5
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	15,508	15,331	3,229	...	...	10
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	99,549	87,705	42,380	5	12	431
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	113,675	100,968	48,679	5	24	734
Automobiles..... farms reporting... number...	138,392	117,118	56,588	...	32	482
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting... number...	320,769	290,319	139,794	...	83	1,758
1 tractor..... farms reporting... number...	135,941	116,122	56,276	...	32	457
2 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	290,002	264,849	127,503	...	77	1,527
3 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	39,118	23,677	11,184	...	5	95
4 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	56,879	53,222	26,666	...	20	141
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting... number...	28,911	28,311	13,317	...	...	116
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	7,596	7,511	3,536	...	5	45
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	3,437	3,401	1,573	...	2	60
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	135,519	115,835	56,149	...	32	452
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	285,156	260,523	125,339	...	66	1,484
Telephone..... farms reporting... number...	4,364	3,877	1,917	...	6	38
Home freezer..... farms reporting... number...	4,846	4,326	2,164	...	11	43
Milking machine..... farms reporting... number...	29,253	24,181	11,701	...	6	186
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting... number...	30,767	25,470	12,291	...	6	231
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting... number...	141,898	116,101	55,598	...	27	459
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting... number...	172,546	142,296	67,480	...	44	654
Farms by kind of road on which located:	149,618	121,349	57,752	5	32	491
Hard surface..... farms reporting... number...	128,248	106,225	49,547	...	26	443
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting... number...	108,144	91,560	42,471	...	11	280
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting... number...	26,357	25,648	6,772	...	5	10
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	18,959	18,511	4,618	...	5	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	3,297	3,256	1,762	...	6	10
1 mile..... farms reporting... number...	80,876	78,096	36,745	...	22	143
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting... number...	54,068	43,048	20,852	...	11	322
4 miles..... farms reporting... number...	88,289	71,161	32,646	5	15	177
5 or more miles..... farms reporting... number...	10,625	7,860	4,648	...	6	5
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:	3,720	2,630	1,462	...	1	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	6,905	5,230	3,186	...	5	...
1 mile..... farms reporting... number...	2,360	1,715	977	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting... number...	3,352	2,632	1,679	...	5	...
4 miles..... farms reporting... number...	563	433	246	...	...	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting... number...	630	450	284	...	...	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>						
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	23,904	23,181	9,607	...	12	117
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... persons...	36,600	35,457	13,259	...	115	622
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:	14,994	14,751	5,192	...	12	82
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	21,266	20,818	6,279	...	22	407
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	12,196	12,005	4,442	...	10	15
3 or 1 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	1,968	1,931	568	...	1	31
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	524	523	136	...	...	16
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	210	206	44	...	...	12
Residence of farm operator:	96	86	2	...	1	8
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	136,950	110,004	51,375	...	22	411
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	9,922	7,720	4,804	5	10	29
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	7,780	5,604	2,574	...	...	73

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	316	814	4,232	17,074	2,407	828
Part owners..... number...	101	127	2,474	10,337	2,660	135
All tenants..... number...	25	179	4,467	14,919	2,587	79
Cash tenants..... number...	5	60	775	1,057	200	36
Share-cash tenants..... number...	5	35	1,035	4,890	1,346	5
Crop-share tenants..... number...	5	21	235	1,217	325	10
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	10	2,167	6,883	571	...
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	10	53	255	872	145	28
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	316	809	4,222	17,059	2,397	828
Part owners..... number...	101	127	2,474	10,335	2,660	135
All tenants..... number...	25	179	4,467	14,914	2,587	79
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	5	10	15	10	...
Part owners..... number...	...	...	...	2	...	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	...	5	...	...
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Commercial farms..... number...	450	1,122	11,222	42,481	7,677	1,073
Class I..... number...	25	82	121	4,337	95	150
Class II..... number...	85	70	1,356	8,332	730	157
Class III..... number...	140	140	4,805	11,077	2,235	186
Class IV..... number...	90	210	3,285	9,268	2,551	260
Class V..... number...	85	255	1,220	7,087	1,605	225
Class VI..... number...	25	365	435	2,380	461	95
<b>SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD</b>						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	30	242	7,696	27,339	5,475	40
number.....	35	253	7,814	28,263	5,747	45
Corn pickers..... farms reporting...	46	318	8,567	31,886	5,974	75
number.....	56	324	8,877	33,459	6,256	75
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	56	68	6,630	16,080	2,807	40
number.....	56	68	6,660	16,227	2,814	40
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	26	26	3,741	6,940	832	15
number.....	26	26	3,986	7,184	855	15
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	334	546	7,577	30,447	5,172	801
number.....	484	649	8,173	35,126	5,717	1,377
Tractors..... farms reporting...	410	758	10,886	39,825	7,432	705
number.....	1,149	1,393	27,257	99,952	17,324	1,609
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	400	688	10,846	39,554	7,392	477
number.....	1,008	1,110	25,220	91,739	15,736	929
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	116	390	1,640	8,150	1,816	281
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	135	209	5,415	17,055	3,491	90
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	85	64	2,845	10,201	1,637	46
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	36	22	676	2,845	321	25
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	28	3	270	1,303	127	35
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	394	678	10,821	39,456	7,377	476
number.....	885	1,074	24,955	90,257	15,556	907
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	89	31	264	1,336	179	17
number.....	123	36	265	1,482	180	22
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	111	278	1,992	7,908	1,523	476
number.....	141	283	2,037	8,213	1,588	680
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	403	938	10,730	39,953	7,065	928
number.....	493	1,163	13,447	49,348	8,515	1,152
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	434	1,052	11,152	41,916	7,497	1,018
Telephone..... farms reporting...	350	991	10,166	37,338	6,386	978
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	263	765	9,138	32,414	5,792	426
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	10	45	10,232	5,291	3,283	...
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	10	45	8,482	2,618	2,723	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	5	38	345	963	122	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting...	76	357	8,107	27,814	4,760	72
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	179	417	4,631	13,204	2,588	844
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	256	605	6,041	26,620	4,601	195
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	10	76	450	2,222	423	20
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	...	16	190	820	126	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	10	60	260	1,402	297	10
1 mile..... farms reporting...	5	30	140	463	95	5
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	...	20	100	666	157	5
4 miles..... farms reporting...	5	5	15	152	10	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	...	5	5	121	35	...
<b>FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION</b>						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	199	159	2,392	9,191	1,013	491
persons.....	647	394	3,329	12,676	1,448	2,967
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting...	143	89	1,786	6,425	637	385
persons.....	327	214	2,366	8,216	788	2,199
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	65	64	1,391	5,345	533	140
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	45	11	290	821	78	86
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	15	9	86	188	23	50
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	16	2	17	59	2	54
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	2	3	2	12	1	55
<b>RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	343	954	10,455	38,559	7,153	732
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	86	47	237	2,140	169	193
Operators not reporting residence..... number...	21	121	530	1,782	355	148

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Table with columns: Item, Total all farms, Total (Commercial farms by type of farm), Cash-grain farms, Cotton farms, Other field-crop farms, Vegetable farms. Rows include 'USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME' and 'SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES'.

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME</b>						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	328	423	9,041	31,082	6,173	376
acres on which used . . . . .	13,810	20,782	624,540	2,671,560	473,123	12,373
tons . . . . .	1,928	2,535	76,393	378,010	59,901	3,090
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	322	398	8,766	28,969	5,942	361
tons . . . . .	1,822	2,217	71,809	333,351	55,984	3,049
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	26	60	878	6,221	784	46
tons . . . . .	106	318	4,593	44,659	3,917	41
<b>Crops on which used—</b>						
Hay and cropland pasture . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	40	37	1,772	3,990	693	30
acres . . . . .	1,005	913	43,400	127,777	16,095	995
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	40	37	1,697	3,908	688	30
tons . . . . .	206	118	9,233	31,066	3,945	176
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	95	143	10	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	344	679	46	...
Other pasture (not cropland) . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	15	...	420	999	97	5
acres . . . . .	225	...	8,165	23,286	1,765	200
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	15	...	395	958	97	5
tons . . . . .	22	...	1,441	4,737	231	20
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	...	...	25	47	...	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	53	180	...	...
Corn . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	106	352	8,510	28,440	5,512	86
acres . . . . .	2,160	15,519	465,319	2,069,374	318,317	4,130
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	90	322	8,200	25,672	5,196	81
tons . . . . .	264	1,561	47,103	231,603	33,782	723
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	21	55	748	5,805	704	15
tons . . . . .	76	274	3,632	40,082	3,383	21
Soybeans . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	10	47	603	2,380	790	53
acres . . . . .	220	734	16,739	75,370	28,607	2,032
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	10	42	588	2,315	780	53
tons . . . . .	40	170	1,984	10,033	2,976	184
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	...	5	20	85	15	...
tons . . . . .	...	10	94	228	62	...
Wheat . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	60	117	2,239	9,589	3,203	22
acres . . . . .	1,100	2,901	50,972	240,476	77,022	321
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	60	112	2,154	8,949	3,117	22
tons . . . . .	106	299	5,892	29,751	8,648	43
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	...	5	105	820	126	...
tons . . . . .	...	34	234	2,776	331	...
All other crops . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	282	56	1,588	4,728	1,278	311
acres . . . . .	9,100	715	39,945	135,277	31,317	4,695
Dry materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	282	56	1,523	4,552	1,253	301
tons . . . . .	1,184	69	6,147	26,161	6,402	1,903
Liquid materials . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	5	...	75	211	90	31
tons . . . . .	30	...	236	714	95	20
Lime or liming materials used during the year . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	80	88	2,944	11,832	2,505	56
acres limed . . . . .	1,095	2,420	65,825	337,086	64,050	953
tons . . . . .	3,665	7,030	162,531	860,261	165,390	1,790
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>						
Any of the following specified expenditures . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	450	1,122	11,217	42,471	7,672	1,073
Feed for livestock and poultry . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	197	1,087	11,157	40,939	7,282	186
dollars . . . . .	89,230	8,255,432	23,912,259	143,671,960	14,211,556	208,420
Under \$100 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	35	35	190	801	155	50
\$100 to \$999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	131	335	3,845	12,379	2,864	96
\$1,000 to \$1,999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	25	155	2,861	7,897	1,834	20
\$2,000 to \$4,999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	5	290	3,143	11,031	1,864	10
\$5,000 or more . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	1	272	1,118	8,831	565	10
Purchase of livestock and poultry . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	91	902	7,210	31,596	5,711	80
dollars . . . . .	144,900	1,924,122	8,047,601	232,110,648	5,660,168	494,470
Under \$1,000 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	65	590	5,111	13,718	4,378	40
\$1,000 to \$2,499 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	11	145	1,243	3,224	767	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	10	76	545	3,307	337	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	...	46	210	4,332	145	5
\$10,000 or more . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	5	45	101	7,015	84	10
Machine hire . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	227	380	6,860	24,306	4,780	166
dollars . . . . .	146,145	72,820	2,104,471	7,625,162	1,291,129	63,885
Under \$200 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	121	270	3,050	10,469	2,275	100
\$200 to \$999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	85	97	3,592	12,837	2,406	56
\$1,000 or more . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	21	13	218	1,000	99	10
Hired labor . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	405	392	6,762	26,012	4,276	733
dollars . . . . .	1,725,225	993,518	6,004,105	25,967,581	2,648,045	8,133,615
Under \$200 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	20	180	2,645	10,534	2,230	50
\$200 to \$499 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	50	55	1,535	5,121	863	55
\$500 to \$999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	45	25	910	2,886	456	100
\$1,000 to \$2,499 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	110	56	985	4,142	505	175
\$2,500 to \$4,999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	90	50	516	2,670	165	81
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	55	13	137	478	33	106
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	22	9	24	140	22	52
\$20,000 to \$49,999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	11	1	9	33	2	68
\$50,000 or more . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	2	3	1	8	...	46
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	319	417	8,427	31,115	5,872	802
dollars . . . . .	103,307	57,798	2,381,153	9,664,130	1,485,842	3,781,675
Under \$100 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	241	241	1,410	5,848	1,335	80
\$100 to \$499 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	151	162	6,016	19,744	3,947	195
\$500 to \$999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	22	10	846	4,460	452	115
\$1,000 or more . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	36	4	155	1,063	138	412
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	445	1,042	11,152	41,991	7,607	977
dollars . . . . .	232,880	371,638	7,936,981	32,025,396	5,110,741	886,310
Under \$100 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	85	410	310	2,880	225	275
\$100 to \$499 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	195	392	3,575	12,553	2,701	331
\$500 to \$999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	101	137	4,910	15,024	3,201	148
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	62	98	2,352	11,466	1,474	189
\$5,000 or more . . . . . farms reporting . . . . .	2	5	5	68	6	34

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	1,809,136,252	1,775,136,304	690,738,912	11,630	356,540	12,905,041
.....average per farm, dollars...	11,698	14,394	11,757	2,326	11,142	25,156
All crops sold.....dollars...	794,184,052	779,863,186	548,306,394	11,630	297,006	10,589,652
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	740,062,651	727,076,092	544,712,883	11,630	297,006	1,357,219
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	15,063,081	14,642,620	2,309,880	...	...	9,044,069
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	8,256,055	7,918,297	524,272	...	...	75,764
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	30,802,265	30,226,177	759,359	...	...	112,600
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	1,014,952,200	995,273,118	142,432,518	...	59,534	2,315,389
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	42,772,460	40,251,048	10,017,156	...	183	79,260
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	122,471,755	120,976,047	14,762,258	...	13,000	825
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	849,707,985	834,046,023	117,653,104	...	46,351	2,235,304
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	112,026	94,584	38,022	...	10	97
.....number...	3,779,973	3,639,158	808,646	...	200	9,154
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	93,811	78,775	33,228	...	10	71
.....number...	1,195,537	1,131,777	330,234	...	70	638
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	57,644	48,940	17,110	...	10	50
.....number...	542,016	519,438	92,462	...	60	70
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	88,102	75,956	30,999	...	10	46
.....number...	1,041,909	997,177	231,311	...	75	497
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	87,845	77,574	30,262	...	10	97
.....number...	1,542,527	1,510,204	247,101	...	55	8,019
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,546	1,870	1,249	...	...	15
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	12,346	6,771	4,491	...	...	40
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	14,166	9,006	5,728	...	...	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	23,141	19,351	10,547	...	5	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	37,267	36,087	12,946	...	5	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	15,241	15,201	2,685	...	...	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	6,140	6,122	375	...	...	8
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	179	176	1	...	...	4
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,888	6,347	3,468	...	...	30
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	38,374	28,224	15,628	...	5	30
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	25,239	24,009	10,192	...	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	11,520	11,435	2,714	...	...	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6,932	6,917	1,037	...	...	5
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,430	1,426	151	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	214	208	22	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	214	209	16	...	...	1
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	14,520	10,900	5,214	...	...	35
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	24,175	19,210	8,704	...	10	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	9,418	9,318	2,496	...	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	5,309	5,304	528	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,582	3,582	155	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	521	516	12	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	63	56	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	56	54	1	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	25,697	20,232	7,457	5	7	82
.....number...	71,687	56,644	19,173	10	10	230
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	94,655	80,135	29,585	...	10	100
.....number...	8,493,256	8,203,577	1,610,218	...	570	5,265
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	76,565	66,076	23,433	...	5	60
.....number...	5,177,376	4,991,406	1,020,724	...	280	2,690
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	83,089	70,954	25,452	...	10	90
.....number...	3,315,880	3,212,171	589,494	...	290	2,575
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	26,337	22,254	10,512	...	5	35
.....number...	813,419	739,204	264,507	...	70	735
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	18,519	15,831	7,317	...	5	25
.....number...	363,662	344,009	98,237	...	20	165
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	25,244	21,351	10,205	...	5	35
.....number...	449,757	395,195	166,270	...	50	570
Ewes.....farms reporting...	24,815	21,002	10,004	...	5	35
.....number...	415,870	365,862	153,859	...	45	540
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	17,931	15,288	7,300	...	5	30
.....number...	33,887	29,333	12,411	...	5	30
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	87,365	70,264	30,533	5	10	155
.....number...	13,419,381	12,057,772	4,230,030	200	230	26,920
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	100,796	88,681	32,683	...	10	57
.....number...	2,482,890	2,429,408	369,645	...	105	7,847
.....dollars...	508,360,313	501,744,624	58,648,278	...	16,500	2,077,717
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	91,047	79,203	28,451	...	10	70
.....number...	10,589,157	10,331,116	1,789,091	...	925	4,845
.....dollars...	328,263,867	320,264,596	55,461,821	...	28,675	150,195
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	21,329	18,187	8,466	...	5	25
.....number...	645,401	598,038	183,151	...	60	355
.....dollars...	9,681,015	8,970,570	2,747,265	...	900	5,325
Milk and cream sold <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting...	37,441	34,202	9,839	...	10	5
.....pounds...	3,660,021,570	3,608,209,676	479,350,966	...	317,464	17,294
.....dollars...	122,471,755	120,976,047	14,762,258	...	13,000	825
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	52,717	45,667	18,478	...	5	90
.....dollars...	5,502,578	5,185,349	1,081,972	...	118	3,413
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	64,362	54,037	22,559	...	5	80
.....dozens...	120,000,080	111,771,079	34,117,185	...	250	245,565
.....dollars...	31,200,027	29,060,484	8,870,466	...	65	63,847

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE</b>						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	7,479,693	15,019,639	140,148,452	797,709,432	80,935,046	29,831,919
.....average per farm, dollars...	16,622	13,386	12,489	18,778	10,543	27,802
All crops sold.....dollars...	6,934,632	1,660,593	24,298,008	125,035,206	33,666,542	29,063,523
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	315,689	1,632,735	23,931,060	122,798,881	31,530,546	488,443
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	94,335	13,690	259,512	1,542,594	1,238,980	139,600
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	6,440,845	10,323	26,530	248,785	460,522	131,256
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	83,763	3,885	80,906	444,946	436,494	28,304,224
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	545,061	13,359,046	115,850,444	672,674,226	47,268,504	768,396
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	17,066	12,265,546	3,143,642	8,504,439	6,217,741	6,015
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	68,355	72,520	80,693,125	13,330,659	12,030,520	4,785
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	459,640	1,020,980	32,013,677	650,839,128	29,020,243	757,596
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	212	465	11,197	37,496	6,945	140
.....number...	4,755	4,921	505,516	2,119,698	184,468	1,800
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	201	406	11,177	27,122	6,440	120
.....number...	2,305	1,745	289,575	421,367	85,143	700
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	95	275	11,147	14,938	5,215	100
.....number...	465	890	282,064	85,122	58,070	235
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	161	314	10,527	27,761	6,058	80
.....number...	1,145	1,365	172,252	533,299	56,708	525
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	157	245	8,290	32,913	5,555	85
.....number...	1,305	1,811	43,689	1,165,032	42,617	575
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	15	25	10	481	60	15
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	30	170	55	1,670	255	60
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	20	140	240	2,058	790	20
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	55	55	1,120	5,589	1,960	15
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	80	70	5,950	13,937	3,069	20
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	6	1	3,386	8,386	722	10
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	6	4	43	5,207	89	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	3	168	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	40	105	50	2,384	230	40
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	65	245	795	9,021	2,385	50
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	55	50	3,080	8,055	2,547	25
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	30	5	3,565	4,226	885	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	10	1	3,065	2,477	322	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	506	716	53	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1	...	56	116	13	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	60	127	5	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	45	105	55	4,894	497	55
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	35	145	895	7,231	2,130	45
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	10	25	3,130	1,862	1,795	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	3,530	659	587	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	2,975	256	191	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	462	31	11	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	50	3	3	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	50	2	1	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	86	112	2,215	8,713	1,422	133
.....number...	452	518	24,572	3,855	2,943	2,943
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	97	328	6,555	37,404	5,996	60
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	2,922	22,349	475,852	5,648,601	436,380	1,420
.....number...	71	228	4,895	32,240	5,099	45
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,755	16,254	267,074	3,408,775	273,084	770
.....number...	87	267	5,713	33,865	5,420	50
.....number...	1,167	6,095	208,778	2,239,826	163,296	650
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	20	129	1,337	8,889	1,302	25
.....number...	620	4,753	30,114	401,470	36,630	305
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	20	73	952	6,438	1,006	15
.....number...	265	2,272	12,816	213,643	16,496	95
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	20	124	1,292	8,383	1,262	25
.....number...	355	2,481	17,298	187,827	20,134	210
Ewes.....farms reporting...	20	124	1,277	8,270	1,242	25
.....number...	345	2,323	16,165	173,660	18,730	195
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	10	78	782	6,152	916	15
.....number...	10	158	1,133	14,167	1,404	15
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	130	944	7,229	25,047	6,126	85
.....number...	9,110	1,337,139	1,195,520	3,475,281	1,779,117	4,225
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...						
.....number...	157	309	11,107	37,444	6,839	75
.....dollars...	2,265	1,906	205,553	1,752,689	88,998	400
.....dollars...	324,318	313,265	15,653,873	412,624,718	12,048,690	35,265
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	86	262	6,370	37,848	6,076	30
.....number...	4,210	21,244	516,170	7,464,679	529,007	945
.....dollars...	130,510	658,564	16,001,270	231,405,049	16,399,217	29,295
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	20	79	943	7,512	1,127	10
.....number...	215	2,674	15,707	368,111	27,640	125
.....dollars...	3,225	40,110	235,605	5,521,665	414,600	1,875
Milk and cream sold <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	35	130	11,222	8,173	4,763	25
.....pounds...	1,819,820	2,726,104	2,302,027,144	443,133,341	378,574,869	242,674
.....dollars...	68,355	72,520	80,693,125	13,330,659	12,030,520	4,785
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	40	1,018	4,954	15,770	5,282	30
.....dollars...	1,616	2,181,876	280,896	932,528	701,910	1,020
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	55	950	5,814	18,911	5,628	35
.....dozens...	58,075	18,412,408	10,663,330	28,433,711	19,820,345	19,210
.....dollars...	15,100	4,787,227	2,772,471	7,393,017	5,153,296	4,995

See footnotes at end of table.

28,433,711



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959						
farms reporting...	80,627	70,223	25,079			75
number of litters...	1,613,059	1,561,483	306,612		180	925
1 or 2 litters	9,783	5,663	3,429			10
3 to 9 litters	23,061	18,016	9,725		5	25
10 to 19 litters	19,039	17,969	7,027			20
20 to 39 litters	17,792	17,660	4,010		5	20
40 to 49 litters	7,590	7,570	752			
50 to 69 litters	3,362	3,345	136			
70 or more litters	67,037	58,818	20,303		5	50
June 2 to November 30	730,373	704,260	140,518			375
number of litters...	69,634	62,320	20,978			70
December 1 to June 1	882,686	857,223	166,094		100	550
number of litters...						
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Corn for all purposes						
farms reporting...	132,390	116,093	57,658		16	236
acres...	10,043,553	9,794,516	5,319,618		1,545	11,299
Under 11 acres	10,573	2,848	835			42
11 to 24 acres	15,074	9,224	3,276			61
25 to 49 acres	27,478	25,173	10,886		5	85
50 to 74 acres	25,063	24,728	12,145		10	17
75 to 99 acres	18,281	18,226	9,707			
100 or more acres	35,921	35,894	20,809		1	31
Harvested for grain	131,731	115,659	57,598		16	226
acres...	9,757,862	9,514,450	5,281,217		1,545	11,094
bushels...	654,476,251	643,628,644	347,622,908		65,000	768,582
Sales	93,690	85,260	54,617		16	164
bushels...	364,116,435	359,381,354	272,494,040		61,500	613,122
Wheat harvested	64,857	59,403	37,077		6	83
acres...	1,674,474	1,612,137	1,107,455		180	1,900
bushels...	43,671,950	42,429,075	29,411,759		6,375	64,011
Sales	63,515	58,491	36,751		6	83
bushels...	41,655,975	40,508,230	28,233,784		6,375	61,246
Oats harvested for grain	73,846	71,176	31,131		20	57
acres...	2,105,419	2,079,044	881,578		600	1,158
bushels...	86,871,842	86,067,902	32,227,105		25,460	60,124
Sales	31,858	31,067	20,169		15	32
bushels...	29,978,273	29,721,608	18,969,035		20,210	33,684
Barley harvested	5,668	5,451	2,729			5
acres...	71,343	69,758	36,677			75
bushels...	1,853,559	1,814,544	882,685			5,550
Sales	1,383	1,332	959			5
bushels...	620,876	610,306	418,272			5,550
Rye harvested	4,665	4,407	2,551			20
acres...	58,636	56,220	36,568			75
bushels...	1,134,179	1,101,499	706,410			2,000
Sales	2,804	2,683	1,756			
bushels...	839,437	816,467	555,144			
Soybeans harvested for beans	89,215	80,938	52,910		10	219
acres...	4,740,087	4,610,065	3,531,716		200	7,870
bushels...	122,046,238	119,565,572	92,242,082		4,500	201,425
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut	2,079,235	1,986,133	632,349		80	1,752
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	55,564	51,453	16,968		5	53
acres...	1,130,385	1,094,246	278,899		30	1,392
tons...	2,856,838	2,779,681	636,231		90	2,839
Sales	7,295	6,427	3,145			23
tons...	209,513	195,345	93,602			1,351
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	41,563	38,246	17,293		5	20
acres...	780,066	746,046	315,100		50	150
tons...	1,333,052	1,287,417	505,450		125	235
Sales	5,294	4,788	2,964		5	
tons...	114,423	107,878	65,972		60	
Lespedeza cut for hay	3,680	2,474	1,008			5
acres...	49,480	36,515	13,440			200
tons...	59,764	45,449	16,524			250
Sales	330	185	85			
tons...	4,645	3,250	1,090			
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	2,033	1,679	515			
acres...	24,428	21,816	7,376			
tons...	27,981	25,749	7,443			
Sales	72	60	40			
tons...	1,522	1,205	515			
Other hay cut	2,780	2,192	887			5
acres...	43,917	36,806	13,384			10
tons...	50,721	44,273	14,471			20
Sales	248	161	100			
tons...	3,516	2,725	1,495			
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	2,482	2,470	226			
acres...	90,959	90,704	4,150			
tons, green weight...	311,529	310,534	29,855			

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued</b>						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 75 number of litters... 615	244 3,896	5,828 90,992	33,419 1,071,529	5,463 86,554	30 180
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 10	75	585	1,134	400	20
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 30	80	1,781	4,539	1,831	...
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 35	45	1,721	7,454	1,662	5
20 to 39 litters.....	... 16	16	1,380	10,998	1,226	5
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 21	21	310	6,228	259	...
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 7	7	51	3,066	85	...
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 55 number of litters... 280	168 1,803	4,383 37,731	29,122 484,793	4,702 38,525	30 155
December 1 to June 1.....	farms reporting... 65 number of litters... 335	203 2,093	5,182 53,261	30,850 586,736	4,952 48,029	10 25
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Corn for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 207 acres... 4,380	582 26,986	10,837 612,740	38,958 3,337,041	7,446 475,100	153 5,807
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 70	125	250	1,241	245	40
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 81	155	1,285	3,463	856	47
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 30	117	4,005	7,744	2,270	31
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 15	66	2,810	7,779	1,881	5
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 10	42	1,225	6,257	975	10
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 1	77	1,262	12,474	1,219	20
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 202 acres... 4,235	577 26,796	10,767 533,095	38,689 3,190,198	7,431 460,493	153 5,777
Sales.....	farms reporting... 230,385 bushels... 115	1,609,800 334	36,637,375 6,159	226,940,729 18,259	29,365,140 5,488	388,725 108
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 75 acres... 1,390	194 4,644	3,139 66,735	14,450 328,526	4,336 100,676	43 631
Sales.....	farms reporting... 43,625 bushels... 70	113,589 169	1,692,276 3,059	8,632,772 14,044	2,452,614 4,266	12,054 43
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 35 acres... 400	199 4,037	8,477 230,282	26,486 846,209	4,735 114,175	36 605
Sales.....	farms reporting... 19,400 bushels... 20	159,038 86	11,016,737 1,374	38,082,544 7,662	4,442,510 1,693	34,984 16
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 25 acres... 235	480 5,205	1,505 20,536	1,505 7,010	702 7,010	5 20
Sales.....	farms reporting... 6,000 bushels... 5	148,630 70	598,979 208	172,100 85	172,100 85	600 ...
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... 5 acres... 20	16 95	191 1,885	1,303 14,789	306 2,618	15 170
Sales.....	farms reporting... 50 bushels... 6	2,185 760	40,915 26,790	295,814 201,743	50,500 29,080	3,625 2,950
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 66 acres... 1,730	309 11,712	3,703 117,431	18,127 717,135	5,496 219,146	98 3,125
Hay crops:	bushels... 36,920	275,557	2,752,230	18,822,475	5,150,157	80,226
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 2,850	4,088	337,186	860,137	146,146	1,545
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 77 acres... 1,545	172 1,718	8,906 254,791	21,189 481,925	4,011 72,831	72 1,115
Sales.....	farms reporting... 4,070 tons... 15	4,080 31	746,889 1,991	1,192,540 766	189,997 1,991	2,945 11
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 70 acres... 590	140 1,820	3,088 58,560	14,100 307,409	3,510 62,202	20 165
Sales.....	farms reporting... 800 tons... 5	2,650 45	116,775 145	556,018 1,144	105,204 480	160 ...
Lespedeza cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 20 acres... 360	30 305	250 3,530	849 14,375	302 4,090	10 215
Sales.....	farms reporting... 410 tons... 5	305 ...	4,305 ...	17,827 60	5,598 35	230 ...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 10 acres... 100	15 60	225 2,285	768 10,747	141 1,198	5 50
Sales.....	farms reporting... 120 tons... 120	75 ...	3,005 ...	13,606 20	1,380 ...	120 ...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 25 acres... 255	15 175	225 2,740	834 17,677	201 2,565	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 245 tons... 5	370 20	4,590 50	22,157 1,095	2,420 65	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 5 acres... 10	823 15,280	1,233 28,004	183 3,260	183 3,260	...
tons, green weight...	...	25	96,811	167,678	16,165	...

See footnotes at end of table.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>						
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	12,950	12,285	6,541	...	...	...
acres...	202,091	195,991	107,050	...	...	...
bushels...	210,714	203,589	112,717	...	...	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	21,831	15,386	6,798	...	6	55
acres <sup>2</sup> ...	1,455	1,246	233	...	247	29
bushels...	427,261	361,756	81,897	...	66,630	2,900
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,163	3,498	1,376	...	...	513
Sales.....dollars...	15,063,081	14,642,620	2,309,880	...	...	5,044,069
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	4,474	3,225	1,046	...	...	25
acres...	31,444	28,662	3,247	...	...	100

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.<sup>1</sup> Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.<sup>2</sup> Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.<sup>3</sup> Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>						
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	30	25	621	3,444	1,624	...
acres...	305	480	7,895	57,304	22,957	...
bushels...	415	350	7,905	56,516	25,686	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	90	155	1,591	5,013	1,628	50
acres <sup>2</sup> ..	10	8	118	315	278	8
bushels...	1,300	2,020	24,218	101,975	80,131	685
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	76	31	182	714	530	76
Sales.....dollars...	94,335	13,650	259,512	1,542,594	1,238,980	139,600
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting...	385	40	286	1,057	310	76
acres...	20,148	71	317	2,450	1,784	545