

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms.....number.....	128,143	83,931	1,892	7,659	20,314
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	65.5	1.5	6.0	15.9
Land in farms.....acres.....	18,625,794	16,261,780	1,011,950	2,777,254	5,168,944
Percent distribution.....percent.....	100.0	87.3	5.4	14.9	27.8
Average size of farm.....acres.....	145.4	193.8	534.9	362.6	254.5
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm.....dollars.....	39,897	52,760	176,572	108,144	70,724
Average per acre.....dollars.....	265.92	268.91	318.03	303.47	280.97
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	112,250	80,199	1,788	7,484	20,008
.....acres.....	11,202,600	10,432,831	710,639	1,985,908	3,550,361
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,243	1,847	52	85	130
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	10,253	2,308	11	60	70
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,674	3,074	18	35	205
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	15,311	8,401	40	135	320
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,277	23,211	90	301	2,193
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	26,449	26,334	237	1,758	10,080
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	14,166	14,158	891	4,727	6,981
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	808	800	383	383	29
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	69	66	66	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	70,307	53,388	1,289	5,487	14,333
.....acres.....	1,722,991	1,462,586	87,966	224,057	431,830
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	34,302	22,453	533	2,004	5,235
.....acres.....	819,052	577,449	23,594	66,987	148,692
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	16,284	10,977	286	1,148	2,600
.....acres.....	412,121	293,278	11,607	40,303	75,287
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	21,917	14,115	313	1,098	3,188
.....acres.....	406,931	284,171	11,987	26,684	73,405
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	48,698	35,946	846	3,490	9,419
.....acres.....	1,185,442	948,481	41,928	133,377	259,459
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	48,294	34,046	822	3,200	8,439
.....acres.....	1,349,979	1,009,654	43,681	115,042	269,839
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	42,013	28,406	703	2,532	6,915
.....acres.....	1,106,235	847,866	50,914	107,551	220,484
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	9,057	7,300	227	898	1,978
.....acres.....	189,697	165,002	12,909	27,821	45,682
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	597	514	75	133	141
.....acres.....	18,618	17,872	8,287	5,080	2,885
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	19,957	16,466	580	2,039	4,950
.....acres.....	557,127	517,133	43,901	104,355	176,216
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	5,189	4,045	128	450	1,092
.....acres.....	181,958	163,790	13,733	25,927	58,005
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	1,335	1,074	10	143	341
.....acres.....	34,939	30,827	716	6,715	11,736
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	3,902	3,208	87	466	939
.....acres.....	126,286	113,040	4,531	23,658	38,361
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age.....number.....	126,778	82,851	1,860	7,592	20,139
Under 25 years.....number.....	2,323	1,658	18	140	445
25 to 34 years.....number.....	14,261	10,110	375	1,490	3,294
35 to 44 years.....number.....	27,592	19,545	667	2,541	6,073
45 to 54 years.....number.....	32,040	22,217	428	1,949	5,742
55 to 64 years.....number.....	27,710	20,536	253	1,117	3,412
65 or more years.....number.....	22,852	8,785	119	355	1,173
Average age.....years.....	50.8	49.0	44.5	44.1	45.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	63,732	33,365	504	2,117	6,687
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	18,252	15,942	327	1,515	4,513
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	8,404	5,009	39	212	964
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	37,076	12,414	138	390	1,210
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	19,463	10,027	145	569	1,909
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	26,900	13,690	289	981	2,747
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	38,633	12,187	83	288	963
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	64,411	50,566	1,388	5,542	13,627
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	11,339	9,027	147	915	2,457
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	24,466	13,315	364	1,245	2,909
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	10,350	2,710	20	66	250
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres.....number.....	6,648	1,563	48	155	235
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	26,914	5,849	88	115	216
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	9,245	3,750	9	70	155
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	17,679	10,943	52	131	530
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	16,659	13,299	54	200	1,255
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	13,740	12,340	49	316	2,625
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	9,800	9,240	74	500	3,400
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	7,748	7,498	78	760	3,480
.....number.....	16,508	16,273	619	4,030	7,697
.....number.....	2,906	2,896	644	1,321	696
.....number.....	256	248	155	55	22
.....number.....	40	32	22	6	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number.....	24,811	22,640	6,615	30,076	14,066	70
Percent distribution.....percent.....	19.4	17.7	5.2	23.5	11.0	0.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	4,237,866	2,552,036	513,730	1,594,384	731,781	37,849
Percent distribution.....percent.....	22.8	13.7	2.8	8.6	3.9	0.2
Average size of farm.....acres.....	170.8	112.7	77.7	53.0	52.0	540.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	42,416	25,008	16,223	13,589	13,174	68,664
Average per acre.....dollars.....	252.03	221.79	200.64	253.12	222.00	264.65
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	24,171	21,183	5,565	23,066	8,916	69
.....acres.....	2,632,871	1,356,987	196,065	534,150	219,577	16,042
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	260	555	765	6,240	2,146	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	331	886	950	5,825	2,115	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	466	1,455	895	3,975	1,605	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,795	4,476	1,635	4,790	2,115	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	8,394	11,018	1,215	2,141	920	5
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	11,447	2,712	100	90	15	10
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,473	81	5	5	...	3
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	5	...	...	...	...	8
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	16,360	12,864	3,055	11,675	5,225	19
.....acres.....	400,262	259,101	59,370	170,525	86,675	3,205
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,656	6,110	1,915	8,486	3,341	22
.....acres.....	162,678	135,588	39,910	166,295	74,705	603
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	3,226	2,907	810	3,775	1,515	17
.....acres.....	80,510	67,831	17,740	76,905	41,595	343
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	4,186	4,025	1,305	5,675	2,121	5
.....acres.....	82,168	67,757	22,170	89,390	33,110	260
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	10,765	9,126	2,300	8,445	4,295	12
.....acres.....	258,187	207,400	48,130	159,650	75,545	1,766
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	10,482	8,438	2,665	9,671	4,551	26
.....acres.....	286,824	223,048	71,220	234,154	102,865	3,306
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	8,448	7,548	2,260	9,206	4,385	16
.....acres.....	228,395	188,787	51,735	169,253	85,835	3,281
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	2,096	1,771	330	1,310	435	12
.....acres.....	44,315	28,775	5,500	17,370	5,405	1,920
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	70	80	15	55	15	13
.....acres.....	860	745	15	345	45	356
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	4,946	3,436	515	2,545	930	16
.....acres.....	125,533	59,168	7,960	28,325	10,775	894
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	1,265	845	265	880	260	4
.....acres.....	39,040	21,705	5,380	13,760	4,025	383
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	310	220	50	205	50	6
.....acres.....	7,125	3,935	600	3,465	335	312
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	930	676	110	510	180	4
.....acres.....	30,100	14,610	1,780	10,355	2,745	146
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	24,581	22,364	6,315	29,816	14,066	45
Under 25 years.....number.....	530	420	105	665	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	2,735	1,916	300	4,145	...	6
35 to 44 years.....number.....	5,518	4,006	740	8,041	...	6
45 to 54 years.....number.....	6,905	5,543	1,650	9,800	...	23
55 to 64 years.....number.....	6,301	5,933	3,520	7,165	...	9
65 or more years.....number.....	2,592	4,546	...	...	14,066	1
Average age.....years.....	49.3	52.6	53.3	46.0	71.6	46.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	10,406	12,011	1,640	28,016	2,335	16
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	4,776	3,171	1,640	1,145	1,160	5
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	1,901	1,893	...	3,020	375	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	3,729	6,947	...	23,851	800	11
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	3,062	4,022	320	8,961	465	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	4,209	4,944	520	11,355	1,840	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	3,483	7,370	...	24,696	1,740	10
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	14,405	10,629	4,975	2,060	11,731	54
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	2,806	2,012	690	955	1,355	2
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	3,585	4,212	1,000	1,425	9,725	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	627	1,747	...	2,060	5,580	...
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number.....	255	495	375	3,390	1,690	5
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	855	2,535	2,040	14,410	6,625	30
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	651	2,080	785	3,645	1,845	5
70 to 99 acres.....number.....	2,730	6,000	1,500	4,710	2,026	...
100 to 139 acres.....number.....	5,185	5,525	1,080	2,270	1,090	...
140 to 179 acres.....number.....	5,710	3,170	470	920	475	...
180 to 219 acres.....number.....	3,741	1,290	235	375	180	5
220 to 259 acres.....number.....	2,390	725	65	170	80	...
260 to 499 acres.....number.....	3,115	747	65	175	55	5
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	170	65	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	8	8	...	1	...	7
2,000 or more acres.....number.....	1	...	...	...	...	8

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	75,796	38,391	552	1,572	5,420
Part owners.....number...	30,251	26,350	823	3,357	8,224
All tenants.....number...	21,717	18,891	440	2,682	6,562
Cash tenants.....number...	1,280	805	15	60	145
Share-cash tenants.....number...	2,463	2,293	42	310	1,021
Crop-share tenants.....number...	5,565	4,549	57	426	1,240
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	9,639	9,374	277	1,715	3,776
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	2,770	1,870	49	171	380
White farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	75,676	38,346	552	1,572	5,415
Part owners.....number...	30,196	26,305	823	3,357	8,224
All tenants.....number...	21,687	18,866	440	2,682	6,557
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners.....number...	120	45	...	...	5
Part owners.....number...	55	45	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	30	25	...	...	5
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms.....number...	25,825	25,825	269	2,075	6,428
Tobacco farms.....number...	821	821	...	...	20
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	108	108	18	25	10
Vegetable farms.....number...	517	517	17	45	105
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	235	235	15	40	50
Poultry farms.....number...	3,162	3,162	336	556	660
Dairy farms.....number...	10,871	10,871	37	682	3,141
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	32,477	32,477	1,062	3,694	7,628
General farms.....number...	9,095	9,095	76	456	2,117
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	45,032	820	62	86	155
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines.....farms reporting... number...	52,716 54,238	47,827 49,295	1,354 1,560	6,170 6,599	15,628 16,060
Corn pickers.....farms reporting... number...	65,201 67,272	56,526 58,517	1,543 1,906	6,540 6,971	16,830 17,462
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting... number...	25,655 25,835	23,881 24,037	870 894	3,485 3,501	8,331 8,387
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting... number...	7,959 8,240	7,676 7,929	703 769	1,852 1,923	2,784 2,835
Motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	76,218 88,172	58,992 69,832	1,735 3,473	7,101 9,544	16,882 20,244
Tractors.....farms reporting... number...	109,806 225,063	77,495 177,890	1,805 7,423	7,438 23,606	19,616 52,038
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting... number...	105,675 186,853	76,244 151,411	1,784 6,640	7,348 20,518	19,476 44,584
1 tractor.....farms reporting... number...	49,242	24,989	126	510	2,588
2 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	38,644	34,049	353	2,583	10,318
3 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	13,266	12,801	517	2,760	5,259
4 tractors.....farms reporting... number...	3,239	3,158	384	1,108	1,040
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting... number...	1,284	1,247	404	387	271
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting... number...	105,198 182,655	75,967 148,167	1,782 6,325	7,338 20,136	19,421 43,812
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting... number...	3,703 4,198	2,861 3,244	229 315	366 382	701 772
Garden tractors.....farms reporting... number...	36,666 38,210	25,217 26,479	698 783	2,877 3,088	7,009 7,454
Automobiles.....farms reporting... number...	113,946 140,417	77,181 96,275	1,798 3,182	7,517 10,630	19,575 25,025
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting... number...	120,905 106,517	81,244 72,681	1,860 1,819	7,618 7,415	20,061 19,021
Telephone.....farms reporting... number...	89,105 89,105	62,697 62,697	1,651	6,843	17,065
Milking machine.....farms reporting... number...	24,340	22,226	239	1,922	7,344
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting... number...	18,242	17,188	203	1,696	6,133
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting... number...	2,629	2,528	381	773	789
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting... number...	51,419	47,952	1,499	6,469	16,044
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface.....farms reporting... number...	62,353 60,552	40,730 40,283	1,105 732	4,110 3,320	9,739 9,994
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting... number...	3,891	2,201	21	143	485
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting... number...	2,115	1,180	17	71	290
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	1,776	1,021	4	72	195
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting... number...	959	584	3	51	120
1 mile.....farms reporting... number...	696	351	...	21	60
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting... number...	70	45	...	...	5
4 miles.....farms reporting... number...	51	41	1	...	10
5 or more miles.....farms reporting... number...					
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers.....farms reporting... persons...	13,094 20,821	12,320 19,566	1,299 4,372	3,350 4,960	3,884 5,174
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting... persons...	7,058 10,729	6,844 10,324	1,122 3,255	2,200 2,964	2,108 2,486
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker.....farms reporting... number...	5,584	5,398	583	1,692	1,849
2 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	965	949	276	372	201
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	331	330	134	118	48
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	119	116	78	18	10
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting... number...	59	51	51	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	115,728	76,522	1,653	6,990	18,743
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting... number...	6,025	3,894	163	364	818
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	6,390	3,515	76	305	753

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	11,057	14,695	5,095	24,300	13,105	...
Part owners.....number...	8,293	4,838	815	3,291	610	...
All tenants.....number...	5,420	3,102	685	2,475	351	...
Cash tenants.....number...	240	285	60	455	20	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	625	260	35	160	10	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	1,470	1,066	290	920	96	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	2,470	1,011	125	200	65	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	615	480	175	740	160	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	11,047	14,685	5,075	24,240	13,090	...
Part owners.....number...	8,278	4,818	805	3,281	610	...
All tenants.....number...	5,420	3,087	680	2,470	351	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	10	10	20	60	15	...
Part owners.....number...	15	20	10	10	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	15	5	5	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	7,670	7,538	1,845	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	161	360	280	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	30	10	15	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	115	140	95	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	60	60	10	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	710	560	340	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	3,616	2,480	915	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	9,167	8,581	2,345	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	3,121	2,715	610	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	161	196	160	30,076	14,066	70
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	14,978	8,522	1,175	3,655	1,205	29
.....number...	15,279	8,617	1,180	3,685	1,220	38
Com pickers.....farms reporting...	17,799	11,829	1,985	6,716	1,930	29
.....number...	18,224	11,949	2,005	6,781	1,940	34
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	7,082	3,663	450	1,395	355	24
.....number...	7,112	3,688	455	1,410	355	33
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	1,600	667	70	205	60	18
.....number...	1,650	672	80	220	60	31
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	17,275	13,169	2,830	13,696	3,500	30
.....number...	19,213	14,298	3,060	14,536	3,660	144
Tractors.....farms reporting...	23,387	20,339	4,910	23,851	8,430	30
.....number...	50,762	36,771	7,290	35,891	11,085	197
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	23,092	19,914	4,630	21,796	7,605	30
.....number...	43,261	30,498	5,910	26,656	8,600	186
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	7,237	11,033	3,495	17,521	6,730	2
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	12,237	7,543	1,015	3,805	785	5
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	3,087	1,073	105	385	70	10
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	426	190	10	65	15	1
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	105	75	5	20	5	12
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	23,002	19,804	4,620	21,666	7,535	30
.....number...	42,450	29,669	5,775	25,896	8,420	172
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	731	714	120	670	165	7
.....number...	811	829	135	760	180	14
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	7,271	6,077	1,285	9,010	2,430	9
.....number...	7,501	6,273	1,380	9,235	2,485	11
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	23,136	20,125	5,030	26,511	10,235	19
.....number...	27,846	24,047	5,545	33,201	10,875	66
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	24,155	21,690	5,860	28,351	11,280	30
Telephone.....farms reporting...	21,693	18,513	4,220	23,311	10,490	35
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	18,891	15,027	3,220	19,181	7,200	27
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	7,891	4,310	520	1,460	630	24
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	5,976	2,825	355	705	325	24
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	405	160	20	55	45	2
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	15,076	8,019	845	2,340	1,105	22
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	12,068	10,908	2,800	14,565	7,005	53
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	11,995	10,887	3,355	13,911	6,341	17
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	572	625	355	1,180	510	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	292	345	165	660	275	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	280	280	190	520	235	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	160	160	90	265	110	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	110	100	60	240	105	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	5	15	20	5	20	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	5	5	20	10	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,448	1,219	120	500	251	23
.....persons...	3,248	1,657	155	665	391	199
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	996	373	45	125	66	23
.....persons...	1,171	398	50	140	66	199
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	886	348	40	110	66	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	70	25	5	15	...	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30	...	...	...	...	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	3
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	8
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	22,868	20,423	5,845	26,431	12,751	24
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,008	1,216	325	1,720	395	16
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	935	1,001	445	1,925	920	30

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	102,338	76,857	1,740	7,340	19,618
..... acres on which used...	8,016,650	7,511,291	575,660	1,510,108	2,582,953
..... tons...	1,004,912	939,882	87,673	201,052	317,218
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	101,341	76,045	1,708	7,250	19,373
..... tons...	934,018	870,518	74,221	181,890	293,687
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	11,683	10,827	649	2,044	3,853
..... tons...	70,894	69,364	13,452	19,162	23,531
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	13,249	10,571	328	1,222	3,294
..... acres...	302,482	265,202	17,281	45,649	86,600
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	12,897	10,269	321	1,177	3,169
..... tons...	40,379	34,728	2,700	6,227	11,036
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	471	406	15	56	140
..... tons...	1,282	1,139	93	199	416
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	3,382	2,676	63	300	766
..... acres...	60,128	51,743	3,608	8,950	14,920
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,304	2,598	61	289	736
..... tons...	7,561	6,435	379	1,039	1,747
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	99	94	3	21	35
..... tons...	182	176	11	43	68
Corn..... farms reporting...	94,299	73,243	1,654	7,177	19,177
..... acres...	4,836,451	4,543,686	380,753	946,778	1,541,197
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	93,020	72,144	1,617	7,021	18,822
..... tons...	581,508	544,541	49,089	119,426	183,996
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10,341	9,626	627	1,880	3,498
..... tons...	58,191	57,225	11,401	16,927	19,117
Soybeans..... farms reporting...	25,656	21,339	535	2,610	6,657
..... acres...	823,209	768,412	45,567	154,772	281,393
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	25,275	20,993	509	2,555	6,512
..... tons...	63,357	58,188	3,302	11,462	20,514
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	495	455	34	81	185
..... tons...	1,354	1,273	258	194	546
Wheat..... farms reporting...	54,052	48,216	1,209	5,618	14,829
..... acres...	1,163,528	1,102,508	62,442	209,089	386,152
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	52,597	46,861	1,155	5,412	14,369
..... tons...	141,025	133,384	8,114	26,207	46,151
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	2,373	2,243	107	391	805
..... tons...	6,226	6,037	772	1,232	2,244
All other crops..... farms reporting...	42,687	36,825	1,079	4,277	11,290
..... acres...	830,852	779,740	66,009	144,870	272,691
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	41,927	36,116	1,020	4,172	11,030
..... tons...	100,188	93,242	10,637	17,529	30,203
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1,146	1,085	114	156	385
..... tons...	3,659	3,514	917	567	1,140
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	29,610	24,461	812	3,276	7,083
..... acres limed...	747,936	669,927	44,854	137,049	218,620
..... tons...	1,645,702	1,479,522	102,804	305,056	482,960
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	126,968	83,921	1,892	7,659	20,314
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	104,735	73,555	1,745	7,117	18,795
..... dollars...	174,556,589	163,476,133	28,988,195	36,446,932	47,865,204
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	10,864	3,439	5	76	336
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	52,538	30,887	98	875	4,671
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	17,256	15,521	100	974	4,655
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	16,232	15,874	287	2,339	6,302
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	7,845	7,834	1,255	2,893	2,831
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	65,347	48,675	1,530	5,512	13,131
..... dollars...	97,413,278	93,156,825	29,917,488	25,238,800	19,932,253
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	48,849	32,953	185	1,792	7,875
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	7,997	7,343	116	850	2,557
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	3,949	3,844	105	874	1,614
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	2,712	2,697	222	1,207	968
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,840	1,838	902	789	117
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	64,605	47,279	1,011	4,323	11,114
..... dollars...	14,319,991	12,401,229	619,796	1,754,586	3,455,111
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	38,898	24,183	291	1,469	4,803
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	24,458	21,872	544	2,519	5,854
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,249	1,224	176	335	457
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	54,133	46,023	1,767	6,649	13,419
..... dollars...	39,034,926	37,418,263	12,704,779	9,969,481	8,420,528
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	29,480	22,659	83	1,180	5,399
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	10,784	9,844	155	1,297	3,528
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	5,138	4,928	154	1,033	1,853
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	5,397	5,227	380	1,747	1,936
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,362	2,347	462	1,051	599
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	666	664	279	263	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	218	217	132	68	17
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	118	109	94	10	5
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	30	28	28	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	82,293	61,825	1,524	5,981	16,002
..... dollars...	16,800,188	15,477,243	2,129,318	2,918,246	4,759,405
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	34,912	17,921	69	297	1,530
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	41,053	37,687	482	3,446	12,372
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	4,952	4,895	541	1,792	1,841
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,376	1,322	432	446	259
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	122,614	82,603	1,884	7,644	20,194
..... dollars...	53,151,601	48,842,804	3,866,383	9,123,879	16,019,377
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	32,645	7,884	26	150	390
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	30,808	36,177	165	761	4,388
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	24,512	24,021	281	2,314	9,521
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	14,492	14,369	1,306	4,383	5,885
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	157	152	106	36	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	23,462	19,977	4,720	18,316	7,101	64
..... acres on which used...	1,826,832	891,968	123,770	354,020	139,976	11,363
..... tons...	212,340	105,914	15,685	45,745	17,433	1,852
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	23,257	19,807	4,650	18,196	7,036	64
..... tons...	203,243	102,335	15,142	44,723	16,960	1,817
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	2,756	1,350	175	650	205	1
..... tons...	9,097	3,579	543	1,022	473	35
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	3,016	2,231	480	2,040	615	23
..... acres...	66,720	41,752	7,200	25,665	9,670	1,945
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,931	2,201	470	2,005	600	23
..... tons...	8,203	5,689	873	3,891	1,387	373
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	120	65	10	45	20	...
..... tons...	282	124	25	85	58	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	802	650	95	550	155	1
..... acres...	13,545	8,955	1,765	6,215	2,000	170
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	787	630	95	550	155	1
..... tons...	1,745	1,293	232	858	248	20
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15	20	...	5	...	...
..... tons...	33	21	...	6	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	22,685	18,480	4,070	15,196	5,796	64
..... acres...	1,075,116	521,342	78,500	210,855	75,961	5,949
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	22,404	18,265	4,015	15,096	5,716	64
..... tons...	122,229	60,338	9,463	26,844	9,174	949
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	2,346	1,135	140	535	180	...
..... tons...	6,779	2,597	404	702	264	...
Soybeans..... farms reporting...	6,387	4,495	655	3,115	1,190	12
..... acres...	186,865	89,330	10,485	39,930	14,685	182
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	6,302	4,470	645	3,100	1,170	12
..... tons...	14,514	7,303	1,093	3,808	1,349	12
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	105	40	10	15	25	...
..... tons...	193	71	11	24	57	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	15,290	10,010	1,260	3,945	1,870	21
..... acres...	289,685	141,175	15,965	41,150	18,940	930
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	14,895	9,790	1,240	3,875	1,840	21
..... tons...	34,282	16,849	1,741	5,083	2,452	106
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	580	335	25	100	30	...
..... tons...	1,169	566	54	131	58	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	11,232	7,567	1,380	3,930	1,910	22
..... acres...	194,901	89,414	11,855	30,205	18,720	2,187
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	11,037	7,497	1,360	3,905	1,885	21
..... tons...	22,270	10,863	1,740	4,239	2,350	357
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	280	125	25	30	30	1
..... tons...	641	200	49	74	36	35
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	7,015	5,335	940	3,710	1,430	9
..... acres limed...	159,641	94,173	15,590	56,480	20,275	1,254
..... tons...	345,497	210,625	32,580	119,250	43,450	3,480
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	24,811	22,635	6,610	29,401	13,596	50
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	22,171	18,902	4,825	20,915	10,240	25
..... dollars...	32,665,815	15,497,457	2,012,530	6,963,340	3,428,090	689,026
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	760	1,412	850	4,945	2,480	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	9,753	12,030	3,460	14,555	7,095	1
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	5,882	3,500	410	1,140	585	10
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	4,976	1,865	105	275	80	3
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	800	95	...	...	...	11
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	14,509	11,423	2,570	11,295	5,355	22
..... dollars...	11,744,345	5,759,639	564,300	3,028,700	1,150,965	76,788
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	11,014	9,642	2,445	10,740	5,140	16
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	2,305	1,390	125	470	180	4
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	925	326	...	75	30	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	235	65	...	10	5	...
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	30	...	...	...	...	2
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	14,535	13,396	2,900	12,020	5,290	16
..... dollars...	3,588,106	2,596,055	387,575	1,317,200	598,925	2,637
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	7,282	8,048	2,290	10,245	4,455	15
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	7,082	5,268	605	1,750	835	1
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	171	80	5	25	...	...
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	13,576	9,147	1,465	5,250	2,836	24
..... dollars...	4,301,055	1,768,040	254,380	650,345	332,020	634,298
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	8,245	6,557	1,195	4,360	2,461	...
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	2,923	1,756	185	675	265	...
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,337	511	40	155	55	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	851	283	30	55	50	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	180	40	15	5	5	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	40	...	...	...	...	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	9
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	18,932	15,781	3,605	14,485	5,936	47
..... dollars...	3,509,684	1,900,475	260,115	913,355	373,932	35,658
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	5,262	8,098	2,665	11,930	5,041	20
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	12,969	7,498	920	2,485	865	16
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	566	135	20	15	2	2
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	135	50	...	30	15	9
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	24,581	22,140	6,160	28,081	11,885	45
..... dollars...	12,324,380	6,484,840	1,023,945	3,111,455	1,123,525	73,817
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,232	3,471	2,615	16,935	7,815	11
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	12,484	15,169	3,210	10,666	3,950	15
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	8,611	2,984	310	380	105	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,254	316	25	100	15	8
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Total	Commercial farms		
			Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	942,256,333	896,623,665	133,991,822	203,147,874	284,875,968
average per farm, dollars...	7357	10,589	31,111	70,820	14,024
All crops sold.....dollars...	359,954,564	341,161,131	40,610,463	75,119,568	113,698,936
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	328,595,483	311,453,856	28,191,503	69,984,954	107,759,934
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	10,022,774	9,493,080	2,409,355	1,983,865	2,599,920
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	5,593,342	5,075,745	2,156,714	1,112,637	771,237
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	15,742,965	15,138,450	7,852,891	2,038,112	2,567,845
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	582,301,769	555,462,534	93,381,359	128,028,306	171,177,032
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	78,568,269	75,039,004	25,047,543	16,304,089	15,914,518
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	92,543,532	89,324,067	2,532,271	15,011,704	37,832,402
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	411,189,968	391,099,463	65,801,545	96,712,513	117,430,112
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	89,268	63,703	1,459	5,984	16,180
number...	2,018,161	1,824,525	184,750	328,781	568,678
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	74,305	54,075	911	4,440	13,759
number...	762,554	682,752	23,847	100,781	230,997
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	49,482	37,013	525	2,831	9,502
number...	413,838	378,847	8,233	50,379	137,083
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	71,346	53,321	997	4,894	14,081
number...	658,486	592,875	49,123	110,116	191,246
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	65,758	50,393	1,301	5,106	13,688
number...	597,121	548,898	111,780	117,884	146,435
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,808	1,458	31	116	241
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	13,176	4,846	65	276	615
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	15,773	7,702	45	211	995
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	21,653	16,348	77	553	2,356
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	25,549	24,069	184	1,966	8,228
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	7,332	7,316	326	2,034	3,410
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1,944	1,933	700	828	335
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	33	31	31	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,115	4,025	146	383	746
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	36,101	22,330	251	876	3,110
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	18,257	16,992	101	967	4,934
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,770	6,690	108	950	3,198
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	3,193	3,183	164	860	1,527
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	657	652	68	311	208
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	130	128	32	64	27
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	82	75	37	29	9
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	10,455	5,805	164	638	1,317
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	24,075	16,455	200	719	2,358
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	9,273	9,098	47	346	2,755
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	3,570	3,560	17	386	2,062
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,785	1,784	47	556	940
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	240	235	19	146	65
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	59	56	21	30	5
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	25	20	10	10	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	18,152	11,662	385	1,143	2,635
number...	52,022	36,387	1,503	3,157	8,496
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	75,020	55,888	1,328	5,892	14,839
number...	5,622,858	5,269,165	433,754	1,178,018	1,816,395
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	62,949	48,683	1,164	5,325	13,611
number...	3,757,134	3,525,016	286,095	811,780	1,224,675
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	65,234	50,022	1,089	5,180	13,604
number...	1,865,724	1,744,149	147,659	366,238	591,720
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	20,219	13,788	324	1,446	3,426
number...	557,990	438,555	29,612	62,652	111,301
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	13,698	9,512	263	1,080	2,267
number...	183,077	151,282	14,048	26,884	36,672
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	19,371	13,210	301	1,366	3,301
number...	374,913	287,273	15,564	35,768	74,629
Ewes.....farms reporting...	19,054	12,983	299	1,341	3,256
number...	348,869	267,339	12,953	33,439	70,319
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	14,177	9,916	245	1,046	2,543
number...	26,044	19,934	2,611	2,329	4,310
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	64,559	43,921	640	3,437	10,794
number...	14,435,241	12,811,093	1,461,726	2,255,352	3,682,191
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	77,873	59,920	1,417	5,967	15,871
number...	1,092,002	1,018,323	183,552	218,806	280,927
dollars...	179,797,429	171,041,141	43,463,593	41,796,541	42,905,529
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	71,240	55,668	1,361	6,067	15,065
number...	7,420,624	7,097,065	723,540	1,790,547	2,424,095
dollars...	222,618,720	212,911,950	21,706,200	53,716,410	72,722,850
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,628	12,177	318	1,311	3,030
number...	426,867	350,077	37,516	66,085	86,060
dollars...	6,403,005	5,251,155	562,740	991,275	1,290,900
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	35,510	29,646	304	1,998	7,968
pounds...	2,614,845,620	2,513,314,045	67,819,229	399,091,165	1,031,577,384
dollars...	92,543,532	89,324,067	2,532,271	15,011,704	37,832,402
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	38,974	30,750	692	2,829	7,978
dollars...	29,735,760	29,182,403	8,936,267	6,309,706	3,932,709
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	45,763	34,425	546	2,783	8,770
dozens...	144,078,704	133,700,929	18,758,804	26,780,855	40,156,870
dollars...	40,342,037	37,436,260	5,252,467	7,498,638	11,243,924

See footnotes at end of table.

24,285,760

23,752,401

11,802,267

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	180,977,840	84,017,404	9,612,757	29,475,567	14,375,635	1,781,466
average per farm, dollars...	7,294	3,711	1,453	980	1,022	25,450
All crops sold.....dollars...	72,498,201	35,248,771	3,985,192	13,086,500	5,105,114	601,819
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	68,794,224	33,087,225	3,636,016	12,148,165	4,731,941	261,521
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,630,340	761,165	108,435	235,485	93,795	200,414
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	561,366	432,447	41,344	288,595	96,144	132,858
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	1,512,271	967,934	199,397	414,255	183,234	7,026
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	108,479,639	48,768,633	5,627,565	16,389,067	9,270,521	1,179,647
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	11,396,082	5,535,617	841,155	1,399,123	1,948,599	181,543
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	24,119,530	8,654,740	1,173,420	1,611,165	1,112,740	495,560
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	72,964,027	34,578,276	3,612,990	13,378,779	6,209,182	502,544
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	19,297	16,403	4,380	17,511	8,030	24
number...	442,830	258,801	40,685	129,367	59,545	4,724
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	16,887	14,133	3,945	13,236	6,970	24
number...	193,302	113,485	20,340	50,702	27,025	2,075
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	11,833	9,437	2,885	7,955	4,490	24
number...	114,213	56,999	11,940	20,915	12,610	1,466
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	16,672	13,447	3,230	12,621	5,380	24
number...	147,883	82,592	11,915	44,723	19,235	1,653
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	15,332	12,406	2,560	10,946	4,395	24
number...	101,645	62,724	8,430	33,942	13,285	996
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	375	450	245	1,685	665	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	1,185	1,760	945	5,690	2,640	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,991	3,080	1,380	5,531	2,540	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	5,520	6,407	1,435	3,500	1,805	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	8,951	4,370	370	1,100	375	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1,220	321	5	5	5	6
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	55	15	...	...	...	11
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,025	1,175	550	3,675	1,415	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,632	8,536	2,925	8,621	5,150	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	6,786	3,764	440	890	375	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,823	511	30	40	30	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	501	127	...	10	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	50	15	...	...	...	5
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	2
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,496	1,620	570	3,285	1,365	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	5,006	6,012	2,160	4,550	3,070	...
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,090	1,705	155	120	55	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,005	90	...	...	...	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	231	10	...	...	...	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	5
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	3,311	3,223	965	4,636	1,846	8
number...	12,125	8,916	2,190	10,808	4,767	60
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	16,989	13,445	3,395	14,035	5,075	22
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,207,671	559,702	73,625	250,870	94,240	8,583
number...	14,874	11,114	2,595	10,590	3,660	16
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	792,486	364,770	45,210	167,475	60,515	4,128
number...	15,334	11,945	2,870	11,180	4,060	22
number...	415,185	194,932	28,415	83,395	33,725	4,455
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	4,201	3,631	760	4,255	2,175	1
number...	125,942	90,453	18,595	25,830	42,865	740
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	2,806	2,551	545	2,820	1,365	1
number...	40,397	27,166	6,115	20,590	10,945	260
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	4,021	3,491	730	4,030	2,130	1
number...	85,545	63,287	12,480	55,240	31,920	480
Ewes.....farms reporting...	3,956	3,421	710	3,960	2,110	1
number...	80,098	59,100	11,430	51,080	30,020	430
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	3,016	2,571	495	2,855	1,405	1
number...	5,447	4,187	1,050	4,160	1,900	50
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	13,462	11,808	3,780	11,835	8,785	18
number...	3,180,855	1,848,489	382,480	768,730	808,355	47,063
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	18,217	14,928	3,520	11,770	6,160	23
number...	199,753	119,065	16,220	47,605	24,720	1,354
dollars...	26,594,415	14,675,923	1,605,140	5,631,040	2,939,115	186,133
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	17,114	13,176	2,885	11,175	4,375	22
number...	1,479,056	620,472	59,355	223,830	89,485	10,244
dollars...	44,371,680	18,614,160	1,780,650	6,724,900	2,684,550	307,320
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	3,721	3,182	615	3,495	1,955	1
number...	91,706	58,485	10,225	47,720	28,570	500
dollars...	1,375,590	877,275	153,375	715,800	428,550	7,500
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	10,026	7,420	1,930	3,175	2,665	24
pounds...	704,150,773	270,806,592	39,868,902	51,380,544	38,087,759	12,063,272
dollars...	24,119,530	8,654,740	1,173,420	1,611,165	1,112,740	495,560
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	9,845	7,636	1,770	3,540	4,665	19
dollars...	2,823,805	1,060,936	124,978	239,001	292,345	22,013
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	11,015	8,911	2,400	4,950	6,370	18
dozens...	29,900,720	15,726,070	2,377,620	3,955,235	5,893,360	529,180
dollars...	8,372,202	4,403,297	665,732	1,107,467	1,650,139	148,171

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....					
farms reporting...	62,237	49,030	1,009	5,039	13,653
number of litters...	1,090,592	1,028,048	74,421	226,263	365,269
1 or 2 litters.....	8,936	3,741	6	126	441
3 to 9 litters.....	19,751	13,161	64	325	1,905
10 to 19 litters.....	14,803	13,568	108	699	3,135
20 to 39 litters.....	11,884	11,707	197	1,432	5,236
40 to 69 litters.....	4,825	4,823	196	1,434	2,427
70 or more litters.....	2,038	2,030	438	1,023	509
June 2 to November 30.....	54,539	43,782	932	4,669	12,547
number of litters.....	525,096	493,234	34,863	108,211	174,845
December 1 to June 1.....	52,436	43,189	952	4,671	12,466
number of litters.....	565,496	534,814	39,558	118,052	190,424
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....					
farms reporting...	100,328	76,326	1,682	7,317	19,615
acres...	5,103,704	4,785,466	394,286	988,295	1,615,054
Under 11 acres.....	17,456	4,760	9	85	160
11 to 24 acres.....	21,892	13,401	30	100	665
25 to 49 acres.....	24,628	22,148	119	386	3,288
50 to 74 acres.....	13,887	13,621	58	646	5,052
75 to 99 acres.....	8,741	8,700	91	1,119	4,688
100 or more acres.....	13,724	13,696	1,375	4,981	5,762
Harvested for grain.....	99,744	76,007	1,669	7,297	19,555
acres...	4,953,551	4,641,492	370,378	957,957	1,565,979
bushels...	309,607,359	294,397,429	27,711,055	56,638,424	100,382,410
Sales.....	57,133	45,350	1,028	4,814	12,936
bushels...	135,018,052	129,002,027	13,627,237	32,380,235	44,718,345
Wheat harvested.....					
farms reporting...	59,191	52,094	1,303	5,854	15,589
acres...	1,222,070	1,151,321	65,875	214,397	398,717
bushels...	31,834,724	30,241,255	2,042,440	6,269,488	10,680,742
Sales.....	56,074	49,837	1,297	5,794	15,313
bushels...	29,709,390	28,270,728	1,954,856	5,976,909	10,052,078
Oats harvested for grain.....					
farms reporting...	49,722	44,294	1,045	5,133	13,523
acres...	882,327	833,928	148,101	293,971	12,177,670
bushels...	34,580,574	33,187,954	2,029,489	6,916,772	12,177,670
Sales.....	13,322	11,839	340	1,744	3,884
bushels...	8,596,346	8,224,130	561,510	2,133,937	2,892,880
Barley harvested.....					
farms reporting...	5,302	4,901	121	576	1,563
acres...	57,177	54,317	3,181	9,906	18,440
bushels...	1,561,974	1,496,040	118,215	284,720	529,915
Sales.....	826	746	33	147	256
bushels...	304,020	287,415	43,355	74,935	93,585
Rye harvested.....					
farms reporting...	6,148	5,405	240	748	1,765
acres...	62,749	57,459	5,453	8,210	19,229
bushels...	1,195,227	1,111,202	123,908	178,948	377,915
Sales.....	3,481	3,116	172	454	1,043
bushels...	771,676	723,660	90,067	120,158	242,555
Soybeans harvested for beans.....					
farms reporting...	61,103	50,358	1,073	5,455	14,431
acres...	2,230,437	2,081,343	111,361	405,679	734,633
bushels...	58,010,117	54,916,082	3,309,482	11,675,665	19,925,720
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....	1,422,979	1,269,424	58,956	180,658	408,917
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....					
farms reporting...	33,608	27,580	691	2,902	8,038
acres...	569,170	517,268	27,999	84,203	175,630
tons...	1,207,376	1,121,146	69,366	199,111	392,179
Sales.....	4,170	3,279	98	363	916
tons...	106,567	94,427	12,527	16,155	23,625
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....					
farms reporting...	42,133	34,537	659	2,996	9,184
acres...	714,875	640,437	24,343	79,524	203,530
tons...	1,162,851	1,064,805	46,600	148,672	352,222
Sales.....	5,278	4,357	53	464	1,215
tons...	95,331	84,916	2,623	11,383	28,275
Lespedeza cut for hay.....					
farms reporting...	5,001	3,110	28	94	443
acres...	56,262	40,602	834	2,210	6,823
tons...	71,551	55,284	1,354	3,287	10,467
Sales.....	291	176	...	11	40
tons...	3,980	2,805	...	375	425
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....					
farms reporting...	3,058	2,123	50	154	423
acres...	26,441	20,421	1,102	2,425	4,444
tons...	35,237	28,957	1,858	4,230	6,849
Sales.....	95	75	...	5	10
tons...	1,085	925	...	400	40
Other hay cut.....					
farms reporting...	1,806	1,210	24	82	262
acres...	20,081	15,674	787	1,400	3,790
tons...	28,531	22,776	1,373	2,215	6,945
Sales.....	150	95	5	10	20
tons...	3,100	2,600	250	200	1,250
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....					
farms reporting...	1,879	1,818	107	454	811
acres...	36,150	35,022	3,891	10,896	14,700
tons, green weight...	227,738	222,586	23,551	69,995	98,390

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 15,274	11,535	2,520	9,500	3,690	17
	number of litters... 240,437	108,118	13,540	43,690	17,240	1,614
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 861	1,502	805	3,820	1,375	...
	number of litters... 4,125	5,377	1,365	4,635	1,955	...
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 5,711	3,620	295	905	325	5
	number of litters... 3,837	955	50	140	35	2
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 680	81	5	...	...	2
	number of litters... 60	...	...	...	...	8
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 13,709	9,890	2,035	7,950	2,790	17
	number of litters... 115,010	53,405	6,900	22,995	8,125	742
40 to 69 litters.....	farms reporting... 13,592	9,608	1,900	6,515	2,715	17
	number of litters... 125,427	54,713	6,640	20,695	9,115	872
70 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 13,709	9,890	2,035	7,950	2,790	17
	number of litters... 115,010	53,405	6,900	22,995	8,125	742
June 2 to November 30.....	farms reporting... 13,592	9,608	1,900	6,515	2,715	17
	number of litters... 125,427	54,713	6,640	20,695	9,115	872
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....						
	farms reporting... 23,431	19,536	4,745	17,402	6,536	64
	acres... 1,135,052	563,204	89,575	229,853	82,431	5,954
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 700	2,166	1,640	9,300	3,376	20
	acres... 3,625	7,066	1,915	5,976	2,510	5
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 9,300	8,075	980	1,845	615	20
	acres... 6,067	1,623	175	236	25	5
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 2,337	440	25	35	5	1
	acres... 1,402	166	10	10	5	13
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 23,331	19,435	4,720	17,222	6,451	64
	acres... 1,105,899	553,064	88,215	225,828	81,116	5,115
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 65,131,630	30,414,650	4,119,260	10,771,140	4,132,790	306,000
	acres... 13,735	10,697	2,140	8,607	3,130	46
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 25,452,410	11,544,860	1,278,940	4,392,180	1,548,135	75,710
	acres... 23,331	19,435	4,720	17,222	6,451	64
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 1,105,899	553,064	88,215	225,828	81,116	5,115
	acres... 65,131,630	30,414,650	4,119,260	10,771,140	4,132,790	306,000
Sales.....	farms reporting... 13,735	10,697	2,140	8,607	3,130	46
	bushels... 25,452,410	11,544,860	1,278,940	4,392,180	1,548,135	75,710
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 16,316	11,392	1,640	4,826	2,245	26
	acres... 302,579	152,343	17,410	47,475	22,315	959
	bushels... 7,365,990	3,532,640	349,955	1,071,265	497,050	25,154
Sales.....	farms reporting... 15,706	10,407	1,320	4,326	1,885	26
	bushels... 6,813,315	3,182,835	290,735	984,025	432,170	22,467
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 14,192	8,916	1,485	3,630	1,770	28
	acres... 226,480	109,035	14,135	31,305	15,325	1,769
	bushels... 8,209,053	3,472,950	382,020	874,090	465,710	52,820
Sales.....	farms reporting... 3,346	2,165	360	1,035	440	8
	bushels... 1,762,513	780,470	92,820	244,120	119,350	8,746
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 1,501	980	160	270	130	1
	acres... 13,775	7,815	1,200	1,880	950	30
	bushels... 340,805	194,955	27,430	43,055	22,420	459
Sales.....	farms reporting... 190	110	10	45	35	...
	bushels... 56,935	17,405	1,200	7,355	9,250	...
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... 1,546	936	170	515	210	18
	acres... 15,518	7,659	1,390	3,550	1,555	185
	bushels... 277,666	133,175	19,590	53,090	25,965	4,970
Sales.....	farms reporting... 806	546	95	255	100	10
	bushels... 172,505	86,730	11,645	28,810	17,100	2,106
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 15,606	11,833	1,960	7,621	3,100	24
	acres... 528,346	271,074	30,250	108,612	39,980	502
	bushels... 13,131,385	6,273,895	599,935	2,226,600	856,405	11,030
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 363,821	219,117	37,955	98,890	50,125	4,540
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 8,684	6,005	1,260	4,291	1,715	22
	acres... 142,501	75,935	11,000	35,405	14,390	2,107
	tons... 296,215	145,080	19,195	57,720	23,600	4,910
Sales.....	farms reporting... 1,007	785	110	640	245	6
	tons... 23,400	17,020	1,700	8,380	3,490	270
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 11,118	8,740	1,840	4,895	2,680	21
	acres... 193,078	120,912	19,050	45,355	27,700	1,383
	tons... 310,530	181,051	25,730	60,190	35,255	2,601
Sales.....	farms reporting... 1,425	1,035	165	560	355	6
	tons... 25,505	15,790	1,340	6,420	3,285	710
Leopedeza cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 903	1,112	530	1,290	600	1
	acres... 13,667	11,963	5,105	10,705	4,930	25
	tons... 19,285	15,231	5,660	11,560	4,650	57
Sales.....	farms reporting... 65	50	10	90	25	...
	tons... 1,235	625	145	1,010	165	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 666	600	230	700	235	...
	acres... 6,110	4,905	1,435	4,390	1,630	...
	tons... 8,300	6,155	1,565	4,595	1,685	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 20	25	15	10	10	...
	tons... 115	250	120	100	60	...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 325	417	100	400	195	1
	acres... 4,315	4,222	1,160	2,680	1,470	257
	tons... 6,070	5,123	1,050	3,515	1,640	600
Sales.....	farms reporting... 25	30	5	20	35	...
	tons... 395	495	10	115	385	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 340	86	20	45	5	11
	acres... 4,150	1,180	205	355	5	768
	tons, green weight... 25,155	4,395	1,100	1,350	5	3,797

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	12,159	11,099	216	1,127	3,351
acres...	172,199	162,959	4,671	22,376	57,097
bushels...	178,156	169,646	4,843	24,816	60,922
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	13,743	7,988	110	399	1,313
acres ² ...	6,340	5,668	4,071	658	347
bushels...	2,563,391	2,401,548	1,981,854	209,263	69,867
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	5,926	3,790	32	87	417
acres...	6,434	4,955	69	152	800
pounds...	10,358,334	8,190,809	105,303	257,181	1,276,685
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,685	3,564	182	388	909
Sales.....dollars...	10,022,774	9,493,080	2,409,355	1,983,865	2,599,920
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	3,559	2,039	59	151	403
acres...	16,937	12,711	3,892	1,760	2,433

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3,760	2,360	285	645	415	...
acres...	50,910	25,225	2,680	5,710	3,530	...
bushels...	51,755	25,050	2,260	5,195	3,315	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,410	2,561	1,195	3,715	2,025	15
acres ² ...	332	183	77	248	147	277
bushels...	78,025	41,129	21,410	56,525	31,585	73,733
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	1,162	1,477	615	1,495	641	...
acres...	1,717	1,762	455	1,003	476	...
pounds...	2,977,470	2,884,140	690,030	1,525,440	642,085	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,080	730	275	750	350	21
Sales.....dollars...	1,630,340	761,165	108,435	235,485	93,795	200,414
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	596	665	165	1,055	445	20
acres...	2,106	2,204	316	2,733	1,015	478