

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	128,143	83,931	25,825	821	108	517
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	30.8	1.0	0.1	0.6
Land in farms..... acres...	18,625,794	16,261,780	5,909,800	105,383	40,055	53,647
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	36.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
Average size of farm..... acres...	145.4	193.8	228.8	128.4	370.9	103.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	39,897	52,760	64,047	11,893	164,487	35,414
Average per acre..... dollars...	265.92	268.91	280.42	93.74	279.42	302.83
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	112,250	80,199	25,825	821	108	517
..... acres...	11,202,600	10,432,831	4,349,724	22,880	32,015	36,558
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	10,243	1,847	130	170	5	55
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	10,253	2,308	200	161	10	95
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	8,674	3,074	225	180	...	25
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	15,311	8,401	1,495	210	5	85
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	26,277	23,211	6,786	85	20	150
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	26,449	26,334	9,128	15	35	75
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	14,166	14,158	7,324	...	15	31
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	808	800	501	...	12	1
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	69	66	36	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	70,307	53,388	12,730	350	17	136
..... acres...	1,722,991	1,462,586	294,276	8,485	730	1,625
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	34,302	22,453	7,542	216	37	132
..... acres...	819,052	577,449	204,412	5,350	1,290	2,492
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	16,284	10,977	4,143	75	21	41
..... acres...	412,121	293,278	106,673	1,800	465	790
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	21,917	14,115	4,310	166	31	107
..... acres...	406,931	284,171	97,739	3,550	825	1,702
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	48,698	35,946	8,289	440	18	86
..... acres...	1,185,442	948,481	217,070	19,435	355	2,097
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	48,294	34,046	11,006	241	52	212
..... acres...	1,349,979	1,009,654	330,077	11,410	2,025	4,870
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	42,013	28,406	6,774	495	16	95
..... acres...	1,106,235	847,866	160,890	29,795	255	1,570
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	9,057	7,300	1,454	95	5	30
..... acres...	189,697	165,002	29,578	1,835	40	335
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	597	514	142	15	8	47
..... acres...	18,618	17,872	6,375	15	2,575	2,325
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	19,957	16,466	6,131	285	39	205
..... acres...	557,127	517,133	237,190	1,630	3,505	9,710
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	5,189	4,045	908	65	10	10
..... acres...	181,958	163,790	44,979	970	650	360
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	1,335	1,074	342	15	5	5
..... acres...	34,939	30,827	13,049	85	175	400
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	3,902	3,208	766	20	...	5
..... acres...	126,286	113,040	30,462	200	...	25
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	126,778	82,851	25,408	791	108	507
Under 25 years..... number...	2,323	1,658	705	25	...	20
25 to 34 years..... number...	14,261	10,110	3,453	55	10	60
35 to 44 years..... number...	27,592	19,545	6,213	165	31	125
45 to 54 years..... number...	32,040	22,217	6,962	226	43	177
55 to 64 years..... number...	27,710	20,536	5,580	255	23	105
65 or more years..... number...	22,852	8,785	2,495	65	2	20
Average age..... years...	50.8	49.0	48.0	50.6	47.2	46.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	63,732	33,365	11,299	316	35	285
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	18,252	15,942	5,497	150	30	100
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	8,404	5,009	1,752	56	...	70
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	37,076	12,414	4,050	110	5	115
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	19,463	10,027	3,509	85	5	95
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	26,900	13,690	4,482	125	5	115
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	38,633	12,187	4,030	120	5	110
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	64,411	50,566	14,526	505	73	232
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	11,339	9,027	2,696	110	5	46
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	24,466	13,315	3,690	90	22	72
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	10,350	2,710	698	25	...	5
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	6,648	1,563	20	55	...	20
10 to 49 acres..... number...	26,914	5,849	710	95	20	170
50 to 99 acres..... number...	9,245	3,750	915	80	...	75
100 to 199 acres..... number...	17,679	10,943	2,930	155	5	60
200 to 499 acres..... number...	16,659	13,299	3,840	160	5	80
500 to 999 acres..... number...	13,740	12,340	3,665	100	30	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	9,800	9,240	3,001	55	10	35
2,000 or more acres..... number...	7,748	7,498	2,675	40	5	20
..... number...	16,508	16,273	6,581	70	15	36
..... number...	2,906	2,896	1,357	10	11	1
..... number...	256	248	120	1	4	...
..... number...	40	32	11	...	3	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: (CENSUS OF 1959—Continued)

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms..... number...	235	3,162	10,871	32,477	9,095	820
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.3	3.8	13.0	38.7	10.8	1.0
Land in farms..... acres...	28,402	305,679	1,884,881	6,226,486	1,678,391	29,056
Percent distribution..... percent...	0.2	1.9	11.6	38.3	10.3	0.2
Average size of farm..... acres...	120.9	96.7	173.4	191.7	184.5	35.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm..... dollars...	25,112	30,580	42,471	52,552	46,787	44,425
Average per acre..... dollars...	256.79	308.30	243.84	265.88	254.50	1,298.28
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...						
Cropland harvested..... acres...	13,864	2,218	10,481	30,284	9,065	645
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	20	241	165	575	35	451
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	40	278	285	1,017	155	67
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	25	267	510	1,520	290	32
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	50	432	1,500	3,617	965	42
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	75	548	3,581	8,641	3,286	39
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	20	349	3,667	9,942	3,091	12
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	2	101	753	4,723	1,207	2
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	3	...	18	232	33	...
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	...	2	2	17	3	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...						
Cropland used only for pasture..... acres...	91	1,543	8,589	23,436	6,415	81
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	2,222	31,059	251,259	724,616	146,321	1,993
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	86	972	2,739	7,982	2,580	167
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	1,661	26,834	53,934	227,875	50,500	3,101
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	45	499	988	3,981	1,132	52
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	650	13,980	18,564	126,853	22,135	1,368
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	61	604	2,027	4,938	1,749	122
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	1,011	12,854	35,370	101,022	28,365	1,733
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	76	834	5,481	16,224	4,441	57
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	1,495	15,368	128,026	468,340	95,065	1,230
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...						
Woodland pastured..... acres...	104	1,310	4,648	12,282	4,081	110
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	2,275	42,058	123,075	370,308	116,465	7,091
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	50	776	4,448	12,254	3,425	73
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	1,640	18,481	149,745	393,823	89,046	2,621
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	15	228	1,392	3,305	765	11
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	250	3,883	31,909	85,132	11,765	275
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	16	12	21	79	58	121
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	550	96	305	2,714	1,625	1,292
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...						
Cropland in cover crops..... acres...	21	402	1,942	5,582	1,802	57
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	1,130	9,121	40,195	169,479	44,740	433
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	17	198	616	1,760	451	10
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	405	6,186	20,195	70,450	19,445	150
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...						
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... acres...	11	30	210	341	115	...
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	50	555	3,765	10,298	2,450	...
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	18	123	526	1,359	381	10
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	525	2,262	17,435	53,111	8,790	230
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age..... number...	235	3,129	10,816	32,093	8,994	770
Under 25 years..... number...	10	26	210	502	160	...
25 to 34 years..... number...	5	413	1,392	3,678	983	61
35 to 44 years..... number...	46	728	2,930	7,237	1,955	115
45 to 54 years..... number...	52	851	2,978	8,193	2,472	263
55 to 64 years..... number...	80	826	2,529	8,424	2,476	238
65 or more years..... number...	42	285	777	4,059	948	93
Average age..... years...	52.9	49.0	47.7	49.9	49.9	52.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...						
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	75	1,585	3,661	12,408	3,500	201
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	30	493	2,045	5,380	2,171	46
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	...	233	515	1,887	461	35
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	45	859	1,101	5,141	868	120
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	20	371	1,150	3,667	1,067	58
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	25	667	1,366	5,477	1,333	95
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	40	772	941	5,183	866	120
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...						
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	160	1,577	7,210	20,069	5,595	619
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	15	244	1,460	3,364	1,027	60
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	86	483	1,501	5,779	1,426	166
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	10	147	330	1,164	290	41
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres..... number...	...	529	45	440	...	454
10 to 49 acres..... number...	80	844	570	2,801	355	204
50 to 99 acres..... number...	30	221	510	1,536	335	48
100 to 199 acres..... number...	40	438	1,635	4,312	1,325	43
200 to 499 acres..... number...	25	431	1,970	4,917	1,850	21
500 to 999 acres..... number...	20	220	1,910	4,760	1,610	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	15	168	1,540	3,316	1,085	15
2,000 or more acres..... number...	10	70	1,016	2,902	750	10
...	6	214	1,490	6,279	1,565	17
...	8	25	175	1,101	206	2
...	1	...	8	100	13	1
...	...	2	2	13	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners	75,796	38,391	8,607	456	47	235
Part owners	30,251	26,350	10,105	230	30	151
All tenants	21,717	18,891	7,059	135	25	131
Cash tenants	1,280	805	256	...	...	5
Share-cash tenants	2,463	2,293	1,325	5	...	26
Crop-share tenants	5,565	4,549	3,008	85	20	45
Livestock-share tenants	9,639	9,374	1,957	45	5	25
Other and unspecified tenants	2,770	1,870	513	...	...	30
White farm operators:						
Full owners	75,676	38,346	8,582	456	47	235
Part owners	30,196	26,305	10,090	225	30	151
All tenants	21,687	18,866	7,054	135	25	131
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners	120	45	25	...	...	...
Part owners	55	45	15	5	...	...
All tenants	30	25	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms	xxx	83,931	25,825	821	108	517
Class I	xxx	1,892	269	...	18	17
Class II	xxx	7,659	2,075	...	25	45
Class III	xxx	20,314	6,428	20	10	105
Class IV	xxx	24,811	7,670	161	30	115
Class V	xxx	22,640	7,538	360	10	140
Class VI	xxx	6,615	1,845	280	15	95
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines	52,716	47,827	18,117	40	52	111
number	54,238	49,295	18,951	45	60	111
Corn pickers	65,201	56,526	19,639	145	68	161
number	67,272	58,517	20,632	145	103	161
Pick-up balers	25,655	23,881	5,379	140	12	55
number	25,835	24,037	5,402	145	12	55
Field forage harvesters	7,959	7,676	1,472	15	20	5
number	8,240	7,929	1,529	20	28	5
Motortrucks	76,218	58,992	18,694	375	78	402
number	88,172	69,832	23,179	400	209	591
Tractors	109,806	77,495	24,443	706	98	472
number	225,063	177,890	57,911	1,001	486	1,199
Tractors other than garden	105,675	76,244	24,247	696	98	442
number	186,853	151,411	50,756	916	461	974
1 tractor	49,242	24,989	6,797	546	15	135
2 tractors	38,644	34,049	11,084	110	35	170
3 tractors	13,266	12,801	4,534	20	20	95
4 tractors	3,239	3,158	1,300	15	10	21
5 or more tractors	1,284	1,247	532	5	18	21
Wheel tractors	105,198	75,967	24,166	696	98	437
number	182,655	148,167	49,596	841	386	943
Crawler tractors	3,703	2,861	1,022	45	23	26
number	4,198	3,244	1,160	75	75	31
Garden tractors	36,666	25,217	6,773	85	25	180
number	38,210	26,479	7,155	85	25	225
Automobiles	113,946	77,181	24,444	616	103	427
number	140,417	96,275	30,564	696	164	542
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	120,905	81,244	25,298	756	103	492
Telephone	106,517	72,681	22,547	446	82	462
Home freezer	89,105	62,697	18,963	405	54	347
Milking machine	24,340	22,226	3,740	100	6	40
Electric milk cooler	18,242	17,188	2,219	185	6	30
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)	2,629	2,528	1,200	10	11	10
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	51,419	47,952	16,133	70	82	101
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface	62,353	40,730	11,990	400	77	295
Gravel, shell, or shale	60,552	40,283	12,923	390	30	192
Dirt or unimproved	3,891	2,201	684	31	1	30
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	2,115	1,180	382	16	...	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	1,776	1,021	302	15	1	25
1 mile	959	584	151	10	1	10
2 or 3 miles	696	351	116	...	...	15
4 miles	70	45	20	...	...	...
5 or more miles	51	41	15	5	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers	13,094	12,320	3,502	95	32	67
persons	20,821	19,566	5,039	140	551	270
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	7,058	6,844	1,590	20	27	37
persons	10,729	10,324	2,047	20	362	105
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker	5,584	5,398	1,343	20	5	20
2 hired workers	965	949	179	...	10	5
3 or 4 hired workers	331	330	47	...	1	10
5 to 9 hired workers	119	116	19	...	5	1
10 or more hired workers	59	51	2	...	6	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated	115,728	76,522	22,915	756	90	386
Not residing on farm operated	6,025	3,894	1,651	40	18	80
Operators not reporting residence	6,390	3,515	1,259	25	...	51

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	142	2,407	5,179	16,932	3,719	667
Part owners..... number...	76	515	3,163	8,401	3,612	67
All tenants..... number...	10	216	2,481	7,033	1,741	60
Cash tenants..... number...	...	42	110	271	55	45
Share-cash tenants..... number...	5	15	140	498	295	5
Crop-share tenants..... number...	5	10	305	721	350	...
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	40	1,616	4,780	901	5
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	...	109	310	763	140	5
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	142	2,402	5,169	16,927	3,719	667
Part owners..... number...	76	510	3,158	8,396	3,602	67
All tenants..... number...	10	216	2,476	7,018	1,741	60
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	...	5	10	5	...	...
Part owners..... number...	...	5	5	5	10	...
All tenants..... number...	...	...	5	15	...	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	235	3,162	10,871	32,477	9,095	820
Class I..... number...	15	336	37	1,062	76	62
Class II..... number...	40	556	682	3,694	456	86
Class III..... number...	50	660	3,141	7,628	2,117	155
Class IV..... number...	60	710	3,616	9,167	3,121	161
Class V..... number...	60	560	2,480	8,581	2,715	196
Class VI..... number...	10	340	915	2,345	610	160
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	17	733	5,508	17,841	5,402	6
number.....	17	780	5,620	18,208	5,497	6
farms reporting... number...	26	1,119	7,113	21,985	6,253	17
number.....	27	1,154	7,236	22,669	6,373	17
farms reporting... number...	26	352	4,714	10,113	3,069	21
number.....	36	353	4,739	10,174	3,099	22
farms reporting... number...	...	108	2,255	3,139	661	1
number.....	...	108	2,334	3,231	672	2
farms reporting... number...	195	1,782	6,930	23,990	5,949	597
number.....	303	2,210	7,832	27,522	6,659	927
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	230	2,428	10,090	30,044	8,425	559
number.....	509	4,694	23,092	68,954	18,859	1,185
farms reporting... number...	225	2,266	9,985	29,594	8,340	351
number.....	427	3,501	19,726	58,295	15,794	561
1 tractor..... farms reporting... number...	111	1,342	3,165	9,853	2,805	220
2 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	70	686	4,545	13,187	4,072	90
3 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	30	191	1,821	4,910	1,152	28
4 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	2	33	236	1,197	238	6
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting... number...	12	14	118	447	73	7
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	225	2,255	9,945	29,499	8,310	336
number.....	384	3,441	19,350	57,152	15,554	520
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	43	55	329	1,058	223	37
number.....	43	60	376	1,143	240	41
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	72	1,152	3,281	10,280	2,935	434
number.....	82	1,193	3,366	10,659	3,065	624
Automobiles..... farms reporting... number...	220	2,727	9,854	29,929	8,193	668
number.....	271	3,350	12,267	37,517	10,021	883
Automobiles end/or motortrucks..... farms reporting... number...	230	2,887	10,316	31,849	8,554	759
number.....	219	2,700	9,305	28,542	7,628	750
Telephone..... farms reporting... number...	174	2,305	8,441	24,854	6,780	374
Home freezer..... farms reporting... number...	...	304	9,016	4,973	4,037	10
number.....	10	198	8,561	2,852	3,122	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting... number...	1	72	226	821	177	...
number.....	68	1,028	6,330	18,713	5,388	39
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting... number...	178	1,678	5,481	15,714	4,277	640
number.....	55	1,352	5,005	15,693	4,532	111
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting... number...	...	71	325	802	225	32
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	...	40	180	420	105	32
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	...	31	145	382	120	...
1 mile..... farms reporting... number...	...	21	85	236	70	...
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting... number...	...	10	45	125	40	...
4 miles..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	10	10	5	...
5 or more miles..... farms reporting... number...	...	...	5	11	5	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	125	549	1,674	4,920	1,064	292
persons.....	361	1,267	2,279	6,875	1,467	1,317
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... persons...	90	350	1,054	2,903	517	256
persons.....	196	691	1,359	3,887	612	1,045
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	61	230	838	2,306	450	125
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	11	73	175	432	49	16
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	10	25	32	121	17	66
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	6	13	8	35	...	29
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	2	9	1	9	1	20
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	208	2,870	10,339	29,686	8,661	611
number.....	12	129	177	1,489	167	131
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	15	163	355	1,302	267	78

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 102,338	76,857	24,563	721	93	467
..... acres on which used...	8,016,650	7,511,291	2,989,158	12,652	28,803	30,794
..... tons...	1,004,912	939,882	361,824	2,847	6,353	6,615
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 101,341	76,045	24,217	711	93	467
..... tons...	934,018	870,518	330,008	2,767	5,923	6,076
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 11,683	10,827	4,588	10	12	76
..... tons...	70,894	69,364	31,816	80	430	539
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture.....	farms reporting... 13,249	10,571	1,896	120	7	35
..... acres...	302,482	265,202	45,944	1,540	755	595
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 12,897	10,269	1,881	115	7	35
..... tons...	40,379	34,728	6,051	239	132	150
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 471	406	51	5	...	...
..... tons...	1,282	1,139	95	5	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....	farms reporting... 3,382	2,676	496	25	...	15
..... acres...	60,128	51,743	8,455	300	...	140
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 3,304	2,598	490	30	...	15
..... tons...	7,561	6,435	1,123	48	...	9
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 99	94	6	...	...	...
..... tons...	182	176	22	...	...	...
Corn.....	farms reporting... 94,299	73,243	23,861	445	68	275
..... acres...	4,836,451	4,543,686	1,834,495	6,950	13,558	7,860
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 93,020	72,144	23,388	435	68	270
..... tons...	581,508	544,541	214,007	1,200	2,153	1,106
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 10,341	9,626	4,184	10	7	60
..... tons...	58,191	57,225	27,562	40	342	157
Soybeans.....	farms reporting... 25,656	21,339	8,812	35	27	65
..... acres...	823,209	768,412	424,551	570	1,180	1,930
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 25,275	20,993	8,692	35	27	65
..... tons...	63,357	58,188	31,057	94	159	157
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 495	455	157	...	...	...
..... tons...	1,354	1,273	465	...	...	...
Wheat.....	farms reporting... 54,052	48,216	17,489	85	40	155
..... acres...	1,163,528	1,102,508	468,724	635	964	2,715
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 52,597	46,861	16,400	85	40	150
..... tons...	141,025	133,384	55,253	114	121	368
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 2,373	2,243	870	...	5	10
..... tons...	6,226	6,037	2,674	...	10	14
All other crops.....	farms reporting... 42,687	36,825	8,858	586	78	427
..... acres...	830,852	779,740	206,989	2,657	12,346	17,554
Dry materials.....	farms reporting... 41,927	36,116	8,658	576	78	427
..... tons...	100,188	93,242	22,517	1,072	3,358	4,286
Liquid materials.....	farms reporting... 1,146	1,085	304	10	2	46
..... tons...	3,659	3,514	998	35	78	368
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....	farms reporting... 29,610	24,461	7,116	150	13	75
..... acres limed...	747,936	669,927	219,123	2,025	765	985
..... tons...	1,645,702	1,479,522	475,440	5,295	2,135	1,670
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures.....	farms reporting... 126,968	83,921	25,820	821	108	517
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 104,735	73,555	18,496	610	28	235
..... dollars...	174,556,589	163,476,133	19,319,508	257,165	36,110	200,075
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 10,864	3,439	1,732	5	25	5
\$100 to \$399.....	farms reporting... 52,538	30,887	10,529	450	16	165
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	farms reporting... 17,256	15,521	3,353	50	15	20
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 16,232	15,874	2,336	15	1	5
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 7,845	7,834	546	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting... 65,347	48,675	11,105	300	17	140
..... dollars...	97,413,278	93,156,825	8,641,671	103,630	18,683	134,410
Under \$1,000.....	farms reporting... 48,849	32,953	8,918	290	15	105
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 7,997	7,343	1,309	5	...	15
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 3,949	3,844	607	...	...	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 2,712	2,697	198	5	2	10
\$10,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,840	1,838	73	...	...	...
Machine hire.....	farms reporting... 64,605	47,279	13,886	380	49	236
..... dollars...	14,319,991	12,401,229	4,130,560	49,575	56,957	61,830
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 38,898	24,183	6,223	285	10	135
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 24,458	21,872	7,170	95	18	96
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,249	1,224	493	...	21	5
Hired labor.....	farms reporting... 54,133	46,023	12,600	450	83	352
..... dollars...	39,034,926	37,418,263	7,727,166	82,930	1,566,640	1,255,110
Under \$200.....	farms reporting... 29,480	22,659	6,062	330	10	45
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 10,784	9,844	2,887	85	10	45
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 5,138	4,928	1,554	20	15	85
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting... 5,337	5,227	1,387	15	10	85
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 2,362	2,347	551	...	10	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	farms reporting... 666	664	101	...	15	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	farms reporting... 218	217	42	...	6	30
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	farms reporting... 118	109	15	...	1	17
\$50,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 30	28	1	...	6	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms reporting... 82,293	61,825	19,267	505	83	387
..... dollars...	16,800,188	15,477,243	4,953,427	31,220	164,525	204,625
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 34,912	17,921	4,614	405	15	120
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 41,053	37,687	12,343	100	35	155
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 4,952	4,895	1,841	...	25	55
\$1,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 1,376	1,322	469	...	8	57
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	farms reporting... 122,614	82,603	25,560	796	108	512
..... dollars...	53,151,601	48,842,804	17,707,657	155,250	249,777	284,085
Under \$100.....	farms reporting... 32,645	7,884	1,146	280	15	65
\$100 to \$499.....	farms reporting... 50,808	36,177	10,312	446	25	280
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting... 24,512	24,021	8,111	70	30	80
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	farms reporting... 14,492	14,369	5,951	...	31	81
\$5,000 or more.....	farms reporting... 157	152	40	...	7	6

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year	farms reporting... 164	2,034	10,070	29,460	8,915	370
acres on which used	9,365	108,020	746,338	2,822,977	758,748	4,436
tons	1,445	13,948	93,126	360,030	92,674	1,020
Dry materials	farms reporting... 158	2,009	10,005	29,170	8,855	360
tons	1,393	13,054	89,486	333,091	87,721	999
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 11	185	826	1,192	912	15
tons	52	894	3,640	26,939	4,953	21
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting... 27	233	2,939	4,058	1,226	30
acres	370	4,933	78,273	104,082	28,185	525
Dry materials	farms reporting... 26	233	2,824	3,922	1,196	30
tons	74	743	9,659	13,860	3,748	72
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 1	...	135	174	40	...
tons	3	...	395	556	85	...
Other pasture (not cropland)	farms reporting... 5	77	635	1,173	245	5
acres	5	1,837	12,460	24,831	3,640	75
Dry materials	farms reporting... 5	77	605	1,146	230	5
tons	1	304	1,326	3,147	467	10
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ..	...	35	38	15	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	75	63	16	...
Corn	farms reporting... 101	1,802	9,660	28,285	8,652	94
acres	2,250	67,007	413,451	1,769,064	427,625	1,426
Dry materials	farms reporting... 96	1,772	9,545	27,924	8,552	94
tons	397	8,138	50,506	216,254	50,533	247
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 10	165	681	3,737	772	...
tons	14	682	2,508	22,267	3,653	...
Soybeans	farms reporting... 15	272	1,912	7,480	2,706	15
acres	400	5,470	41,324	215,701	77,206	80
Dry materials	farms reporting... 15	272	1,887	7,320	2,665	15
tons	21	453	3,431	16,724	6,087	5
Liquid materials	farms reporting... ..	...	40	192	66	...
tons . . . . .	...	...	78	529	201	...
Wheat	farms reporting... 26	772	5,500	17,878	6,261	10
acres	500	13,545	96,180	393,189	125,951	105
Dry materials	farms reporting... 21	732	5,410	17,340	6,091	10
tons	78	1,605	12,317	48,228	15,287	13
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 5	55	130	906	262	...
tons	5	143	255	2,335	601	...
All other crops	farms reporting... 129	798	5,635	14,999	5,043	272
acres	5,840	15,228	104,650	316,110	96,141	2,225
Dry materials	farms reporting... 123	778	5,540	14,681	4,993	262
tons	822	1,811	12,247	34,878	11,599	652
Liquid materials	farms reporting... 6	25	120	450	107	15
tons	30	69	329	1,189	397	21
Lime or liming materials used during the year	farms reporting... 51	528	3,520	10,298	2,649	61
acres limed	811	11,520	77,097	299,110	57,888	603
tons	2,355	23,946	182,368	656,692	128,506	1,115
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures	farms reporting... 235	3,162	10,871	32,472	9,095	820
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 132	3,152	10,791	31,218	8,722	171
dollars	82,815	30,355,598	20,051,765	78,133,254	14,916,478	123,365
Under \$100	farms reporting... 25	75	225	982	240	35
\$100 to \$999	farms reporting... 85	545	4,390	11,031	3,587	100
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 16	400	2,572	6,826	2,243	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 5	675	2,744	7,985	2,088	5
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 1	1,457	860	4,394	564	6
Purchase of livestock and poultry	farms reporting... 72	2,622	6,009	21,809	6,505	96
dollars	81,583	8,715,646	4,884,785	65,926,081	4,549,990	100,346
Under \$1,000	farms reporting... 46	1,140	4,625	12,513	5,236	65
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 20	632	931	3,510	896	25
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... ..	351	260	2,351	265	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 5	278	175	1,926	93	5
\$10,000 or more	farms reporting... 1	221	18	1,509	15	1
Machine hire	farms reporting... 158	1,318	6,914	18,400	5,801	137
dollars	48,350	301,291	1,757,375	4,726,602	1,247,413	21,276
Under \$200	farms reporting... 105	826	3,431	9,720	3,342	106
\$200 to \$999	farms reporting... 43	460	3,347	8,204	2,409	30
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 10	32	136	476	50	1
Hired labor	farms reporting... 205	1,504	6,540	18,569	5,170	550
dollars	912,225	2,452,762	3,737,135	13,050,676	2,443,307	4,190,312
Under \$200	farms reporting... 10	562	3,435	9,149	3,006	50
\$200 to \$499	farms reporting... 35	272	1,435	3,959	1,026	90
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 30	187	665	1,832	470	70
\$1,000 to \$2,499	farms reporting... 60	230	612	2,245	456	127
\$2,500 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 25	148	300	1,020	173	90
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms reporting... 30	70	78	271	34	50
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms reporting... 10	17	13	71	2	26
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms reporting... 2	15	2	21	1	35
\$50,000 or more	farms reporting... 3	3	...	1	2	12
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms reporting... 150	1,729	8,158	23,707	7,237	602
dollars	47,896	252,708	1,590,466	5,515,260	1,452,061	1,265,055
Under \$100	farms reporting... 60	917	2,580	6,745	2,390	75
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 70	730	5,078	14,669	4,291	216
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 5	49	443	1,911	476	90
\$1,000 or more	farms reporting... 15	33	57	382	80	221
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms reporting... 235	2,989	10,716	31,947	8,980	760
dollars	138,730	1,071,696	5,635,380	18,234,689	4,944,772	420,768
Under \$100	farms reporting... 35	951	1,026	3,386	670	310
\$100 to \$499	farms reporting... 130	1,398	4,885	13,907	4,466	328
\$500 to \$999	farms reporting... 35	420	3,325	9,439	2,483	28
\$1,000 to \$4,999	farms reporting... 33	210	1,468	5,167	1,347	81
\$5,000 or more	farms reporting... 2	10	12	48	14	13

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold..... total, dollars.....	942,256,333	896,623,665	248,328,608	2,798,212	4,894,604	5,265,254
..... average per farm, dollars.....	7,393	10,683	9,616	3,408	45,320	10,184
All crops sold..... dollars.....	359,934,564	341,161,131	191,493,173	1,941,759	4,731,834	4,758,280
Vegetables sold..... dollars.....	328,595,483	311,453,856	189,830,240	1,921,264	4,363,064	648,775
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars.....	10,022,774	9,493,080	1,204,305	2,975	365,160	4,012,615
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars.....	5,593,342	5,075,745	135,689	11,755	735	41,865
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars.....	15,742,965	15,138,450	322,939	5,765	2,875	55,025
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars.....	582,301,769	555,462,534	56,835,435	856,453	162,770	506,974
Dairy products sold..... dollars.....	78,568,269	75,039,004	4,384,630	56,983	1,650	44,264
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars.....	92,543,532	89,324,067	7,144,593	355,425	2,570	86,480
	411,189,968	391,099,463	45,306,212	444,045	1,58,550	376,230
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting.....	89,268	63,703	14,894	655	28	191
..... number.....	2,018,161	1,824,525	278,074	8,875	926	2,697
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting.....	74,305	54,075	12,372	635	28	150
..... number.....	762,554	682,752	113,866	4,685	380	925
Milk cows..... farms reporting.....	49,482	37,013	6,981	500	15	115
..... number.....	413,838	378,847	40,985	3,025	30	620
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting.....	71,346	53,321	11,844	560	17	155
..... number.....	658,486	592,875	86,971	2,835	311	905
Stoers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting.....	65,758	50,393	11,140	435	18	121
..... number.....	597,121	548,898	77,237	1,355	235	867
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head..... farms reporting.....	3,808	1,458	712	10	5	10
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting.....	13,176	4,846	2,252	70	5	55
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	15,773	7,702	2,605	180	5	40
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	21,653	16,348	4,206	255	...	36
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	25,549	24,069	4,098	140	10	45
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	7,332	7,316	884	...	2	5
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting.....	1,944	1,933	137	...	1	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting.....	33	31	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head..... farms reporting.....	9,115	4,025	1,629	50	5	25
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	36,101	22,330	6,201	395	11	95
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	18,257	16,992	3,239	160	5	15
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting.....	6,770	6,690	844	25	5	15
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	3,193	3,183	363	5	1	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting.....	657	652	73	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	130	128	20	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting.....	82	75	3	...	1	...
Milk cows—						
1 head..... farms reporting.....	10,455	5,805	1,923	90	5	30
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting.....	24,075	16,455	3,636	300	10	65
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting.....	9,273	9,098	1,116	95	...	10
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting.....	3,570	3,560	216	10	...	10
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting.....	1,785	1,784	70	5	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting.....	240	235	15	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting.....	59	56	5	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting.....	25	20	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting.....	18,152	11,662	2,612	285	12	50
..... number.....	52,022	36,387	6,657	530	14	90
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting.....	75,020	55,888	12,316	400	38	181
..... number.....	5,622,858	5,269,165	746,505	6,155	2,740	6,795
Born since June 1..... farms reporting.....	62,949	48,683	10,097	285	28	135
..... number.....	3,757,134	3,525,016	495,139	4,245	1,878	4,325
Born before June 1..... farms reporting.....	65,284	50,022	10,629	335	28	136
..... number.....	1,865,724	1,744,149	251,366	1,910	862	2,470
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting.....	20,219	13,788	4,392	80	11	25
..... number.....	557,990	438,555	121,954	2,735	537	1,015
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting.....	13,698	9,512	3,013	50	10	20
..... number.....	183,077	151,282	36,921	670	505	280
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting.....	19,371	13,210	4,227	80	6	25
..... number.....	374,913	287,273	85,033	2,065	32	735
Ewes..... farms reporting.....	19,054	12,983	4,152	75	6	25
..... number.....	348,869	267,339	79,364	1,915	28	715
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting.....	14,177	9,916	3,174	65	1	10
..... number.....	26,044	19,934	5,669	150	4	20
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting.....	64,559	43,921	10,805	380	10	105
..... number.....	14,435,241	12,811,093	1,572,961	28,495	940	16,610
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting.....	77,873	59,920	12,378	530	28	131
..... number.....	1,092,002	1,018,323	124,677	3,440	341	1,167
..... dollars.....	179,797,429	171,041,141	18,385,602	285,615	55,711	131,290
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	71,240	55,668	12,139	250	33	141
..... number.....	7,420,624	7,097,065	845,223	4,020	3,249	7,980
..... dollars.....	222,618,720	212,911,950	25,356,690	120,600	97,470	239,400
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting.....	17,628	12,177	3,719	65	1	10
..... number.....	426,867	350,077	79,474	1,840	351	195
..... dollars.....	6,403,005	5,251,155	1,192,110	27,600	5,265	2,925
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting.....	35,510	29,646	4,512	360	5	60
..... pounds.....	2,614,845,620	2,513,314,045	216,677,387	12,173,430	70,000	3,133,005
..... dollars.....	92,543,532	89,324,067	7,144,593	355,425	2,570	86,480
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting.....	38,974	30,750	6,127	110	10	55
..... dollars.....	23,733,760	23,182,401	780,802	5,775	345	5,445
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting.....	45,763	34,425	7,625	175	10	65
..... dozens.....	144,078,704	133,700,929	12,560,266	182,885	4,660	137,960
..... dollars.....	40,342,037	37,436,260	3,516,873	51,208	1,305	38,629

See footnotes at end of table.

24 282,760 23,700,401

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	4,122,074	58,552,151	100,995,300	379,587,225	77,930,827	14,149,410
.....average per farm, dollars...	17,541	18,527	9,290	11,688	8,569	17,255
All crops sold.....dollars...	3,831,530	3,714,360	17,316,394	70,366,026	29,334,525	13,673,250
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	143,892	3,307,963	16,808,564	67,611,620	26,739,370	79,104
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	21,225	220,695	222,270	1,253,559	1,834,856	355,420
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	3,638,113	118,752	45,553	652,279	352,089	78,915
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	28,300	66,950	240,007	848,568	408,210	13,159,811
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	290,544	54,837,791	83,678,906	309,221,199	48,596,302	476,160
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	25,660	48,905,596	3,529,103	9,720,222	8,344,609	26,287
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	1,625	735,595	57,364,734	10,062,755	13,569,615	675
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	263,259	5,196,600	22,785,069	289,438,222	26,682,078	449,198
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	112	1,546	10,851	27,072	8,238	116
.....number...	1,554	27,553	382,957	943,411	177,058	1,420
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	87	1,239	10,826	21,002	7,670	66
.....number...	515	10,073	210,071	259,585	82,119	533
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	26	888	10,771	11,183	6,498	36
.....number...	43	4,624	203,724	62,586	63,153	57
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	81	1,188	10,055	22,064	7,276	81
.....number...	400	9,405	132,958	297,230	61,286	574
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	87	1,045	8,366	22,777	6,328	76
.....number...	639	8,075	39,928	386,596	33,653	313
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	5	126	...	465	115	10
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	15	313	135	1,576	385	40
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	25	285	590	2,737	1,205	30
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	50	364	2,330	6,212	2,880	15
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	15	367	5,395	10,858	3,126	15
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1	63	2,103	3,774	479	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	1	27	297	1,421	48	1
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	1	1	29	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	15	264	15	1,767	240	15
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	55	614	2,215	8,819	3,895	30
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	15	268	4,190	6,419	2,671	10
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	48	2,586	2,520	642	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1	32	1,507	1,075	193	6
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	11	227	313	27	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	1	65	41	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	1	21	48	1	...
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	15	290	20	3,016	396	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11	456	2,320	6,161	3,480	16
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	...	115	4,185	1,552	2,025	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	10	2,521	342	451	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	17	1,467	95	130	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	193	11	16	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	51	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	14	6	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	22	426	1,998	4,691	1,464	102
.....number...	46	1,803	5,909	13,065	6,095	2,178
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	71	1,418	6,347	27,934	7,123	60
.....number...	2,680	85,002	332,033	3,611,063	475,452	740
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	61	1,193	5,372	25,258	6,219	35
.....number...	1,760	56,259	222,838	2,421,242	316,740	590
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	56	1,175	5,641	25,524	6,453	45
.....number...	920	28,743	109,195	1,189,821	158,712	150
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1	369	1,081	6,341	1,468	20
.....number...	158	10,506	25,327	237,477	38,346	500
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	1	279	781	4,221	1,122	15
.....number...	85	3,313	8,822	89,621	10,910	155
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1	349	996	6,063	1,443	20
.....number...	73	7,193	16,505	147,856	27,436	345
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1	344	976	5,956	1,428	20
.....number...	70	6,846	15,283	136,862	25,931	325
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1	258	731	4,604	1,052	20
.....number...	3	347	1,222	10,994	1,505	20
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	56	2,206	6,129	17,281	6,868	81
.....number...	7,940	4,441,675	1,144,152	3,325,148	2,264,007	9,165
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	92	1,219	10,721	26,856	7,879	86
.....number...	832	13,007	141,095	658,605	74,467	692
.....dollars...	132,083	2,005,305	11,573,250	129,642,876	8,746,557	82,852
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	61	1,287	5,982	28,530	7,200	45
.....number...	4,221	102,029	362,206	5,187,925	579,332	880
.....dollars...	126,630	3,060,870	10,866,180	155,637,750	17,379,960	26,400
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6	288	856	5,909	1,308	15
.....number...	277	6,633	15,821	220,740	24,341	405
.....dollars...	4,155	99,495	237,315	3,311,100	365,115	6,075
Milk and cream sold.....farms reporting...	5	527	10,871	7,154	6,147	5
.....pounds...	39,200	21,788,734	1,545,426,786	313,352,302	400,627,101	26,100
.....dollars...	1,625	735,595	57,364,734	10,062,755	13,569,615	675
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	36	2,970	3,981	11,563	5,872	26
.....dollars...	2,561	19,017,690	687,416	1,476,214	1,204,748	1,405
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	36	2,146	4,691	13,349	6,297	31
.....dozens...	82,495	56,981,008	10,005,635	28,698,155	24,959,715	88,150
.....dollars...	23,099	15,954,682	2,801,577	8,035,484	6,988,721	24,682

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959	farms reporting... 62,237	49,030	10,299	245	33	115
	number of litters... 1,090,592	1,028,048	140,300	970	584	1,225
1 or 2 litters	farms reporting... 8,936	3,741	1,304	150	5	30
	number of litters... 19,751	13,161	3,726	70	1	35
3 to 9 litters	farms reporting... 14,803	13,568	2,828	25	20	30
	number of litters... 11,884	11,707	1,938	...	2	10
10 to 19 litters	farms reporting... 4,825	4,823	422	...	5	10
	number of litters... 2,038	2,030	81	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters	farms reporting... 54,539	43,782	8,581	195	23	90
	number of litters... 525,096	493,234	66,443	520	197	585
40 to 69 litters	farms reporting... 52,436	43,189	8,568	145	33	95
	number of litters... 565,496	534,814	73,857	450	387	640
70 or more litters	farms reporting... 54,539	43,782	8,581	195	23	90
	number of litters... 525,096	493,234	66,443	520	197	585
June 2 to November 30	farms reporting... 52,436	43,189	8,568	145	33	95
	number of litters... 565,496	534,814	73,857	450	387	640
December 1 to June 1	farms reporting... 54,539	43,782	8,581	195	23	90
	number of litters... 525,096	493,234	66,443	520	197	585
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes						
	farms reporting... 100,328	76,326	25,238	590	68	286
	acres... 5,103,704	4,785,466	1,975,788	9,520	13,728	8,105
Under 11 acres	farms reporting... 17,456	4,760	861	275	...	85
	acres... 21,892	13,401	2,981	220	20	50
11 to 24 acres	farms reporting... 24,628	22,148	6,595	75	5	116
	acres... 13,887	13,621	4,677	15	25	20
25 to 49 acres	farms reporting... 8,741	8,700	3,397	5	...	5
	acres... 13,724	13,696	6,727	...	18	10
50 to 74 acres	farms reporting... 99,744	76,007	25,228	590	68	281
	acres... 4,953,551	4,641,492	1,957,682	9,335	13,633	7,970
75 to 99 acres	farms reporting... 309,607,359	294,397,429	125,176,070	452,525	1,113,235	482,590
	acres... 57,133	45,350	23,834	180	63	186
100 or more acres	farms reporting... 135,018,052	129,002,027	91,099,575	96,365	1,050,070	224,075
	acres... 4,953,551	4,641,492	1,957,682	9,335	13,633	7,970
Harvested for grain	farms reporting... 309,607,359	294,397,429	125,176,070	452,525	1,113,235	482,590
	acres... 57,133	45,350	23,834	180	63	186
Sales	farms reporting... 135,018,052	129,002,027	91,099,575	96,365	1,050,070	224,075
	acres... 4,953,551	4,641,492	1,957,682	9,335	13,633	7,970
Wheat harvested	farms reporting... 59,191	52,094	19,407	85	46	166
	acres... 1,222,070	1,151,321	500,419	635	1,048	3,031
	bushels... 31,834,724	30,241,255	13,830,431	10,470	25,800	95,380
Sales	farms reporting... 56,074	49,837	19,106	50	46	161
	bushels... 29,709,390	28,270,728	13,234,133	8,025	25,545	90,905
Oats harvested for grain	farms reporting... 49,722	44,294	12,347	135	23	50
	acres... 882,327	833,928	248,276	1,020	675	635
	bushels... 34,580,574	33,187,954	10,325,865	32,305	30,140	25,650
Sales	farms reporting... 13,322	11,839	6,614	5	5	10
	bushels... 8,596,346	8,224,130	5,350,455	2,000	1,500	6,250
Barley harvested	farms reporting... 5,302	4,901	1,354	15	10	5
	acres... 57,177	54,317	16,868	45	95	65
	bushels... 1,561,974	1,496,040	482,850	1,445	950	1,800
Sales	farms reporting... 826	746	464	...	5	...
	bushels... 304,020	287,415	213,455	...	500	...
Rye harvested	farms reporting... 6,148	5,405	2,451	5	26	66
	acres... 62,749	57,459	28,424	5	540	1,005
	bushels... 1,195,227	1,111,202	531,810	175	13,755	22,325
Sales	farms reporting... 3,481	3,116	1,573	...	15	41
	bushels... 771,676	723,660	371,772	...	8,955	17,565
Soybeans harvested for beans	farms reporting... 61,103	50,358	23,080	45	47	141
	acres... 2,230,437	2,081,343	1,264,110	650	1,725	3,375
	bushels... 58,010,117	54,916,082	33,275,132	18,275	36,360	84,650
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut						
	acres... 1,422,979	1,269,424	255,748	8,875	1,135	1,547
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating						
	farms reporting... 33,608	27,580	5,346	385	33	46
	acres... 569,170	517,268	84,499	3,630	840	632
	tons... 1,207,376	1,121,146	175,156	7,190	1,740	1,591
Sales	farms reporting... 4,170	3,279	1,254	5	6	5
	tons... 106,567	94,427	32,467	45	500	40
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay						
	farms reporting... 42,133	34,537	8,895	280	5	45
	acres... 714,875	640,437	157,055	3,390	225	615
	tons... 1,162,851	1,064,805	253,674	4,620	450	905
Sales	farms reporting... 5,278	4,357	1,937	5	...	5
	tons... 95,331	84,916	41,251	35	...	80
Lespedeza cut for hay						
	farms reporting... 5,001	3,110	545	75	...	20
	acres... 56,262	40,602	7,760	625	...	215
	tons... 71,551	55,284	10,955	575	...	425
Sales	farms reporting... 291	176	66	...	...	...
	tons... 3,980	2,805	1,425	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay						
	farms reporting... 3,058	2,123	244	120	5	5
	acres... 26,441	20,421	2,837	840	50	5
	tons... 35,237	28,957	3,669	1,100	5	5
Sales	farms reporting... 95	75	20	...	...	...
	tons... 1,085	925	280	...	...	...
Other hay cut						
	farms reporting... 1,806	1,210	188	30	...	5
	acres... 20,081	15,674	2,577	250	...	30
	tons... 28,531	22,776	4,386	220	...	75
Sales	farms reporting... 150	95	30	5	...	...
	tons... 3,100	2,600	890	10	...	...
Gross silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains						
	farms reporting... 1,879	1,818	61	10	1	5
	acres... 36,150	35,022	1,020	140	20	50
	tons, green weight... 227,738	222,586	6,545	785	125	500

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 56	1,084	5,461	25,257	6,445	35
..... number of litters...	510	16,276	66,820	707,940	93,243	180
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 5	102	735	890	505	15
..... farms reporting...	45	420	2,007	4,635	2,212	10
3 to 8 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	298	1,635	6,655	2,067	10
..... farms reporting...	5	201	952	7,264	1,335	...
9 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	47	116	3,923	300	...
..... farms reporting...	1	16	16	1,890	26	...
20 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	46	964	4,785	23,304	5,774
..... farms reporting...	215	7,568	32,719	340,113	44,789	85
40 to 59 litters.....	farms reporting... ..	51	947	4,595	23,070	5,655
..... farms reporting...	295	8,708	34,101	367,827	48,454	95
..... number of litters...						
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 106	1,929	10,140	28,972	8,878	119
..... acres...	2,440	71,310	436,186	1,823,963	442,900	1,526
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 45	303	2,400	1,670	480	91
..... farms reporting...	25	631	9,500	4,993	2,070	11
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 30	581	3,555	8,244	2,941	6
..... farms reporting...	...	170	1,770	5,353	1,581	10
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 5	129	796	3,553	810	...
..... farms reporting...	1	115	669	5,159	996	1
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 96	1,904	10,019	28,849	8,858	114
..... farms reporting...	2,400	69,477	391,525	1,755,959	431,990	1,521
75 to 99 acres.....	bushels... 146,050	4,221,267	23,077,500	113,715,337	25,931,110	81,745
..... farms reporting...	61	826	4,437	10,163	5,521	79
..... bushels...	66,000	1,475,917	6,281,040	20,200,980	8,470,940	37,065
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 1	115	669	5,159	996	1
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 96	1,904	10,019	28,849	8,858	114
..... acres...	2,400	69,477	391,525	1,755,959	431,990	1,521
..... bushels...	146,050	4,221,267	23,077,500	113,715,337	25,931,110	81,745
Sales.....	farms reporting... 61	826	4,437	10,163	5,521	79
..... bushels...	66,000	1,475,917	6,281,040	20,200,980	8,470,940	37,065
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 31	838	5,933	18,935	6,637	16
..... acres...	520	14,347	98,365	401,240	131,531	185
..... bushels...	11,385	356,205	2,352,090	10,229,753	3,324,997	4,744
Sales.....	farms reporting... 31	768	5,388	17,974	6,302	11
..... bushels...	10,930	328,765	2,124,224	9,410,018	3,033,839	4,344
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 5	822	6,685	18,274	5,915	38
..... acres...	30	10,965	118,042	352,527	101,292	466
..... bushels...	1,250	401,270	4,384,776	14,236,833	3,736,095	13,770
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	183	721	3,022	1,268	11
..... bushels...	...	79,909	338,485	1,808,976	633,035	3,520
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... ..	137	667	2,007	706	...
..... acres...	...	1,952	5,389	23,398	6,505	...
..... bushels...	...	57,600	137,550	653,925	159,920	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	15	40	152	70	...
..... bushels...	...	15,500	6,055	42,230	9,675	...
Rye harvested.....	farms reporting... 10	73	376	1,875	503	20
..... acres...	140	1,088	3,000	18,784	4,098	375
..... bushels...	2,750	24,760	58,225	372,732	77,330	7,340
Sales.....	farms reporting... 10	53	176	990	238	20
..... bushels...	2,575	16,209	30,825	231,619	37,010	7,130
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 31	720	4,480	15,628	6,155	31
..... acres...	735	19,503	108,030	496,294	186,561	360
..... bushels...	17,140	427,125	2,566,750	13,602,445	4,880,346	7,859
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 1,390	22,086	281,034	529,016	166,827	1,766
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 50	575	6,744	10,612	3,742	47
..... acres...	545	9,163	152,226	199,710	65,377	646
..... tons...	1,000	17,906	351,043	420,810	143,545	1,165
Sales.....	farms reporting... 10	88	301	962	643	5
..... tons...	365	3,728	8,905	24,192	24,170	15
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 41	686	5,031	14,513	4,996	45
..... acres...	745	10,274	92,173	285,950	89,075	935
..... tons...	1,305	16,542	161,551	481,281	142,887	1,590
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	80	225	1,290	810	5
..... tons...	...	1,195	3,050	23,690	15,465	150
Lespedeza cut for hay.....	farms reporting... ..	97	615	1,231	512	15
..... acres...	...	1,211	8,075	15,911	6,645	160
..... tons...	...	1,686	10,590	21,643	9,225	185
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	10	10	50	40	...
..... tons...	...	180	115	555	530	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 6	71	546	890	236	...
..... acres...	45	515	4,825	9,159	2,145	...
..... tons...	55	780	6,580	13,398	3,365	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	...	10	15	30	...
..... tons...	...	...	45	35	565	...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 10	22	320	494	136	5
..... acres...	55	272	3,515	7,475	1,475	25
..... tons...	65	410	4,855	9,595	3,130	40
Sales.....	farms reporting... ..	5	5	30	20	...
..... tons...	...	50	45	505	1,100	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... ..	43	1,021	521	156	...
..... acres...	...	651	20,220	10,811	2,110	...
..... tons, green weight...	...	3,370	135,280	64,071	11,910	...

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	12,159	11,099	3,814	...	10	...
acres...	172,199	162,999	60,322	...	155	...
bushels...	178,156	169,646	65,337	...	140	...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	13,743	7,988	1,408	340	58	70
acres ² ...	6,340	5,668	670	28	4,134	111
bushels...	2,563,391	2,401,548	220,024	5,955	1,942,320	31,145
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	5,926	3,790	313	821	...	20
acres...	6,434	4,955	313	1,679	...	9
pounds...	10,358,334	8,190,809	432,698	2,883,085	...	16,050
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	4,685	3,564	880	25	28	517
Sales.....dollars...	10,022,774	9,493,080	1,204,305	2,975	365,160	4,012,615
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	3,559	2,039	357	21	...	30
acres...	16,937	12,711	630	51	...	49

¹Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.²Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.³Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-mit farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	5	122	1,016	4,101	2,021	10
acres...	65	1,440	12,431	59,176	29,310	60
bushels...	65	1,241	12,518	58,775	31,490	80
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	35	503	1,346	2,987	1,231	10
acres...	16	49	104	234	321	1
bushels...	1,320	9,501	22,715	63,033	105,410	125
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	...	104	726	899	902	5
acres...	...	93	875	891	1,092	3
pounds...	...	147,260	1,522,380	1,429,196	1,755,140	5,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	35	161	245	813	790	70
Sales.....dollars...	21,225	220,695	222,270	1,253,559	1,834,856	355,420
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	205	105	346	574	380	21
acres...	7,957	479	594	1,890	880	181