

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	174,707	192,933	203,159	208,934	213,318	221,986	214,928	213,490	213,439
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	162,116	180,454	190,553	196,604	204,949	213,109	208,101	NA	NA
.....acres...	22,873,407	22,444,290	22,547,337	21,562,039	20,076,641	18,925,893	22,275,868	21,466,350	20,422,591
Total value of crops harvested, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	1,177,969,109	1,249,743,450	1,021,817,455	849,775,664	383,088,142	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total value of crops sold, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	496,936,319	451,981,893	320,748,951	225,696,349	166,722,021	NA	127,403,456	NA	NA
Corn:									
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	155,791	174,748	183,039	189,663	196,190	200,491	197,095	198,313	NA
.....acres...	12,398,090	10,264,917	11,309,126	10,992,786	9,330,820	9,857,848	11,047,539	10,906,656	NA
.....value, dollars...	793,491,716	806,495,903	668,359,560	556,496,038	261,553,211	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	155,167	173,403	181,847	188,818	194,823	149,240	192,916	188,388	198,445
.....acres...	11,997,052	9,781,087	10,847,806	10,630,682	8,899,701	5,981,258	9,683,592	8,761,141	9,006,733
.....bushels...	779,212,768	529,842,244	503,589,858	551,491,950	469,786,611	168,405,545	389,000,414	248,544,341	371,362,393
Sales.....farms reporting...	94,487	86,697	84,734	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	82,700
.....bushels...	324,361,785	178,956,753	152,909,239	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	106,547,801
.....dollars...	317,874,549	259,487,291	187,435,196	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	143,839,531
Out for silage.....farms reporting...	25,923	27,558	23,473	NA	22,540	NA	21,121	21,124	NA
.....acres...	296,184	286,350	215,847	NA	188,591	NA	248,075	312,045	NA
.....tons, green weight...	3,442,319	2,731,314	2,185,870	NA	1,876,309	NA	2,108,063	2,214,758	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting...	12,946	24,798	31,494	NA	32,369	NA	NA	NA	472,180
.....acres...	104,854	197,480	245,473	NA	242,528	NA	1,115,872	1,833,510	4653,872
Sorghums:									
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	5,743	NA	1516	NA	52,858	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....acres...	90,569	14,995	8,410	NA	17,223	115,642	5,715	6,505	30,538
.....value, dollars...	5,893,704	1,709,047	484,901	NA	560,589	2,454,323	394,324	NA	1,691,569
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	3,051	232	89	179	1,004	317	53	NA	NA
.....acres...	60,829	4,062	916	1,194	6,277	2,155	332	338	518
.....bushels...	3,276,056	157,968	20,695	23,595	160,600	31,875	4,136	6,641	6,900
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,055	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....bushels...	1,505,012	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	1,249,162	69,115	10,209	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Out for silage.....farms reporting...	2,704	1,060	328	NA	5,177	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....acres...	24,848	9,203	2,134	NA	32,977	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....tons, green weight...	314,233	106,146	21,713	NA	355,808	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting...	302	...	1,000	NA	8,512	NA	NA	NA	4,250
.....acres...	2,983	...	4,110	NA	38,904	NA	NA	NA	20,052
.....tons cut...	7,326	...	9,625	NA	129,008	NA	NA	NA	57,207
Sales.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	(6)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....tons...	925	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	8,325	NA	(6)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for sirup.....farms reporting...	130	114	117	NA	1,169	NA	1,338	NA	12,544
.....acres...	1,909	1,730	1,250	NA	1,934	NA	2,589	1,288	9,968
.....gallons...	438,134	276,008	116,958	NA	194,797	NA	287,702	NA	587,712
Sales.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....gallons...	435,534	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	1,045,281	655,796	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Small grains harvested:									
Wheat.....farms reporting...	7,854	4,958	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....acres...	164,097	107,204	382,549	112,507	367,830	293,386	421,189	446,128	1,437,743
.....bushels...	3,257,682	2,080,920	7,077,705	1,818,316	6,567,597	3,568,677	7,990,286	9,972,944	21,591,928
.....value, dollars...	5,700,944	4,494,787	13,045,310	2,617,468	4,355,782	3,140,436	8,584,948	13,175,430	44,479,372
Sales.....farms reporting...	6,887	3,604	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....bushels...	2,964,188	1,729,239	5,391,909	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	5,187,346	3,735,152	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats.....farms reporting...	127,849	159,178	164,902	155,000	157,144	115,766	160,601	160,642	162,880
.....acres...	4,207,628	5,912,507	6,107,439	4,644,581	4,934,719	4,434,753	5,836,126	5,702,250	5,484,113
.....bushels...	184,086,771	221,524,409	233,533,684	133,380,111	155,348,088	58,126,863	208,070,091	224,578,096	187,045,705
.....value, dollars...	114,133,798	150,636,598	147,484,871	91,273,856	44,809,135	26,157,088	79,715,681	99,088,809	140,284,289
Sales.....farms reporting...	46,461	57,676	53,934	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	78,057
.....bushels...	45,950,279	47,085,770	44,240,553	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	67,776,982
.....dollars...	28,489,178	32,018,322	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	50,832,737
Barley.....farms reporting...	1,325	1,563	1,695	379	24,409	18,915	36,565	9,574	19,016
.....acres...	27,775	23,097	29,609	5,670	525,755	359,823	601,441	135,876	236,314
.....bushels...	1,017,955	664,165	765,805	93,883	12,449,209	4,534,360	17,417,137	4,031,320	5,352,802
.....value, dollars...	804,184	697,373	803,989	94,037	4,631,617	3,355,426	8,907,513	2,962,150	6,423,366
Sales.....farms reporting...	352	284	737	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,964
.....bushels...	300,273	134,375	402,614	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,010,569
.....dollars...	237,219	141,089	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,412,683
Rye.....farms reporting...	841	886	1,800	940	5,836	3,628	3,474	3,397	7,720
.....acres...	8,899	8,608	18,225	9,576	62,862	45,169	45,097	39,430	89,458
.....bushels...	159,781	131,944	249,958	111,580	943,125	357,774	715,235	658,989	1,110,739
.....value, dollars...	156,585	138,541	305,884	113,915	372,333	261,175	606,885	653,562	1,666,128
Sales.....farms reporting...	441	423	819	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....bushels...	108,856	75,119	120,879	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
.....dollars...	106,680	78,878	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

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Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Small grains harvested—Continued									
Flaxseed.....farms reporting...	387	NA	4,119	4,926	5,972	1,105	861	583	747
acres...	11,725	NA	109,810	90,794	100,806	16,352	12,808	7,889	9,646
bushels...	204,379	NA	1,505,329	538,811	1,029,586	90,573	115,739	78,114	61,007
value, dollars...	613,137	NA	5,384,169	1,558,905	1,392,042	155,786	316,468	165,909	262,334
Sales.....farms reporting...	381	NA	3,971	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	195,743	NA	1,430,398	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	587,229	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Proso millet.....farms reporting...	10	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	241	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	10,135	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	8,615	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....farms reporting...	4	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	2,400	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	2,040	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Buckwheat.....farms reporting...	12	NA	NA	NA	205	NA	721	452	1,173
acres...	99	NA	NA	NA	1,978	NA	8,640	3,867	6,956
bushels...	1,601	NA	NA	NA	29,202	NA	108,235	43,710	99,587
value, dollars...	1,281	NA	NA	NA	17,675	NA	102,062	45,899	169,302
Sales.....farms reporting...	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	1,216	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	973	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other grains.....farms reporting...	171	1,351	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	2,947	31,191	63,998	8,347	53,700	69,318	217,045	...	46,412
bushels...	118,884	425,001	2,179,714	202,573	1,547,218	942,084	7,671,720	...	1,374,325
value, dollars...	101,051	510,001	1,943,323	208,423	675,426	659,459	3,447,397	NA	1,654,635
Sales.....farms reporting...	33	1,011	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	26,323	300,310	299,103	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	22,376	360,371	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Annual legumes:									
Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁷farms reporting...									
acres...	64,483	71,476	59,241	89,745	95,195	75,284	10,957	NA	NA
value, dollars...	2,337,063	2,122,255	1,344,331	1,996,904	1,254,425	862,247	152,406	NA	NA
Harvested for beans....farms reporting...	64,374	70,701	56,112	83,594	41,147	16,819	NA	NA	206
acres...	2,332,161	2,109,821	1,312,467	1,906,919	549,788	NA	NA	NA	471
bushels...	62,106,812	55,615,114	29,596,245	38,593,034	11,359,475	2,030,471	573,711	NA	3,098
value, dollars...	121,108,283	136,257,029	63,873,256	79,501,652	9,157,066	2,314,737	921,964	NA	17,056
Sales.....farms reporting...	117,381,875	130,806,747	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Out for hay ⁸farms reporting...	135	1,270	4,867	9,903	73,561	69,195	6,274	NA	838
acres...	997	7,452	27,664	70,050	657,083	711,709	43,177	13,055	7,419
tons...	1,710	11,481	47,348	101,925	1,140,414	801,893	65,494	NA	10,619
value, dollars...	22,230	195,177	780,472	1,421,853	6,425,757	12,138,774	735,420	NA	212,380
Sales.....dollars...	1,331	11,705	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting...	122	217	191	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,408	1,619	1,346	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	47,872	76,093	46,427	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	153	278	260	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	2,497	3,363	2,854	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hay crops (see text):									
Land from which hay was cut ⁹acres...	3,564,857	3,913,114	103,080,599	103,463,083	102,961,083	103,093,410	103,614,599	103,944,354	3,574,726
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating...farms reporting...	101,965	92,823	82,256	81,766	80,022	74,601	56,164	31,932	18,749
acres...	2,317,370	1,711,714	1,055,922	886,249	790,568	720,782	455,709	289,190	172,043
tons...	5,908,335	3,770,389	2,226,503	1,923,130	1,617,589	1,072,596	1,158,437	NA	438,338
value, dollars...	85,670,258	75,407,780	46,960,848	31,978,004	13,262,513	19,950,286	16,704,356	NA	9,643,436
Sales.....farms reporting...	10,820	8,178	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	404,221	219,789	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	5,861,228	4,395,780	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	46,424	88,442	89,802	115,345	83,942	59,203	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,068,066	1,944,700	1,710,184	2,340,684	1,536,938	1,149,075	2,702,990	3,136,075	2,787,299
tons...	1,926,433	2,754,413	2,286,665	3,484,985	1,682,390	576,776	3,732,287	NA	4,094,987
value, dollars...	25,043,629	46,825,021	38,171,935	49,020,906	10,153,599	9,343,771	33,656,931	NA	84,454,396
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,910	6,900	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	113,770	137,649	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	1,479,010	2,340,033	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,216	5,806	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,823
acres...	29,668	62,029	10121,796	1064,679	10292,179	10657,997	10104,880	1088,480	46,839
tons...	46,705	69,246	68,186	13,752	206,532	197,506	31,884	NA	66,004
value, dollars...	583,813	1,177,182	102,114,176	101,060,071	101,314,322	2,192,317	266,364	NA	1,188,072
Sales.....farms reporting...	65	188	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	1,298	1,662	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	16,233	28,254	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	3,990	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	48,105	95,188	192,190	171,471	338,464	565,556	351,020	430,609	568,545
tons...	73,610	119,815	230,941	218,511	404,446	510,872	396,320	NA	738,154
value, dollars...	772,905	1,804,679	3,686,207	2,504,382	2,032,699	6,725,763	3,500,721	NA	12,492,660
Sales.....farms reporting...	313	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	6,485	7,618	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	68,109	114,502	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	4,804	5,225	844	NA	11314	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	101,648	99,483	13,568	NA	112,934	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons, green weight...	616,558	532,088	61,822	NA	1114,556	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	3,699,348	3,788,467	609,832	NA	1150,946	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

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	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Field seed crops harvested:									
Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting...	291	273	776	395	2,483	NA	139	NA	NA
acres.....	2,704	2,502	6,622	3,225	19,552	NA	1,262	NA	NA
pounds.....	134,787	146,591	331,860	127,920	1,108,260	NA	118,620	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	32,349	52,773	148,086	45,792	197,202	NA	28,793	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	21,993	34,301	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Birdsfoot trefoil seed.....farms reporting...	69	48	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	599	399	22	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds.....	31,494	33,877	1,800	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	25,195	28,795	3,060	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	17,051	21,597	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bluegrass (Junegrass) seed.....farms reporting...	289	75	1,203	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	13,112	2,755	46,009	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds, green weight.....	1,198,632	209,384	4,800,026	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	71,918	33,501	431,998	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	71,918	30,151	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bromegrass seed.....farms reporting...	550	627	921	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	6,521	7,231	11,139	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds.....	996,607	1,256,620	1,467,063	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	159,457	138,228	381,437	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	139,528	124,408	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clover seed:									
Alsike clover seed.....farms reporting...	6	9	116	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	119	90	1,255	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds.....	15,145	9,590	79,560	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	2,423	2,398	23,949	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	2,375	1,798	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ladino clover seed.....farms reporting...	4	8	40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	31	76	406	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds.....	950	4,905	13,788	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	475	2,551	17,924	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	435	1,785	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Red clover seed.....farms reporting...	6,377	6,350	19,293	21,451	1217,546	NA	1324,422	NA	11,865
acres.....	106,323	92,360	249,883	328,690	1242,110	NA	1336,810	NA	NA
bushels.....	91,992	65,864	185,242	234,177	1246,677	NA	1331,245	NA	122,268
value, dollars.....	1,379,880	1,817,846	4,632,323	4,303,361	121,872,762	NA	13,142,160	NA	3,668,040
Sales.....dollars.....	758,946	945,278	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sweetclover seed.....farms reporting...	138	129	1,192	NA	4,616	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	1,515	1,139	12,855	NA	63,780	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels.....	4,186	2,624	30,383	NA	104,232	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	20,093	17,321	285,598	NA	232,678	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	10,046	11,600	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fescue seed.....farms reporting...	4	2	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	13	25	24	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds.....	2,500	5,120	2,680	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	375	819	670	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	303	696	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lespedeza seed.....farms reporting...	6	27	195	NA	136	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	36	329	1,903	NA	1,670	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds.....	2,500	43,306	207,398	NA	178,653	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	200	7,795	26,861	NA	10,717	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	136	5,456	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Millet seed.....farms reporting...	2	8	...	NA	NA	NA	1473	NA	14210
acres.....	110	102	...	NA	NA	NA	141,205	NA	NA
pounds.....	185,750	48,440	...	NA	NA	NA	141,302,050	NA	141,773,000
value, dollars.....	18,575	1,938	...	NA	NA	NA	1422,643	NA	1470,920
Sales.....dollars.....	18,495	1,647	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Orchardgrass seed.....farms reporting...	32	1	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	407	5	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds.....	30,876	300	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	6,793	93	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	6,110	84	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rapeseed.....farms reporting...	2	1	...	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	11	4	...	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds.....	9,000	1,000	...	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	450	100	...	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	450	95	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Redtop seed.....farms reporting...	31	8	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	675	130	25	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds.....	42,044	8,549	2,450	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	10,931	4,958	980	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	10,286	4,215	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Timothy seed.....farms reporting...	3,117	4,108	7,610	NA	NA	NA	11,784	NA	22,328
acres.....	43,351	54,169	102,579	NA	NA	NA	179,492	NA	NA
bushels.....	162,255	210,541	307,894	NA	NA	NA	617,114	NA	1,156,521
value, dollars.....	811,275	1,705,382	2,650,542	NA	NA	NA	1,175,637	NA	5,898,314
Sales.....dollars.....	689,597	1,466,629	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wheatgrass seed:									
Crested wheatgrass seed.....farms reporting...	1	...	154	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres.....	25	...	1529	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds.....	8,000	...	152,314	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	2,400	...	15,463	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	2,370	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other field seed crops.....acres.....	99	189	218	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars.....	2,407	2,692	5,828	...	881,816	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars.....	2,138	2,256	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—									
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	
Other field crops harvested:										
Broomcorn.....farms reporting...	2	...	NA	NA	28	NA	12	NA	NA	139
acres...	17	...	NA	NA	80	NA	19	NA	NA	168
tons of brush...	5	...	NA	NA	16	NA	7	NA	NA	52
value, dollars...	1,455	...	NA	NA	1,709	NA	1,039	NA	NA	11,358
Sales.....dollars...	1,455	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Irish potatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	18,170	35,688	51,539	47,950	114,552	143,111	151,088	127,033	131,292	131,292
acres ¹⁶ ...	2,648	3,191	8,024	16,580	50,906	92,303	76,885	78,245	97,336	97,336
bushels...	768,984	775,342	1,319,039	1,227,400	4,702,098	5,746,584	7,613,682	8,978,097	4,438,515	4,438,515
value, dollars...	945,850	1,232,794	2,398,663	2,298,025	3,424,429	4,712,199	9,053,128	5,471,853	10,874,361	10,874,361
Sales.....dollars...	438,323	704,842	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Popcorn.....farms reporting...	2,241	4,238	4,170	NA	5,240	NA	1,218	NA	1,871	1,871
acres...	15,271	29,229	22,480	NA	19,870	NA	16,678	NA	32,642	32,642
pounds (ear corn)...	32,141,414	40,219,383	33,102,000	NA	35,716,400	NA	31,456,500	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	642,828	1,206,586	1,187,456	NA	644,037	NA	816,418	NA	2,101,286	2,101,286
Sales.....dollars...	642,828	1,206,586	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting...	56	24	480	NA	344	NA	37	NA	NA	NA
acres...	836	310	3,067	NA	3,830	NA	420	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	15,048	6,200	NA	NA	26,074	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting...	20	16	23	43	225	498	468	476	309	309
acres...	1,118	983	673	778	5,593	8,465	11,594	12,169	7,009	7,009
tons...	15,514	9,471	6,335	5,667	55,393	57,904	94,468	106,415	52,338	52,338
value, dollars...	184,562	85,239	72,853	58,937	221,372	272,149	661,276	744,905	601,889	601,889
Sales.....dollars...	184,562	85,239	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sweetpotatoes.....farms reporting...	1,001	3,298	3,041	1,377	2,586	2,008	2,119	730	6,397	6,397
acres ¹⁶ ...	386	418	721	1,149	1,650	2,100	1,589	1,325	3,236	3,236
bushels...	49,539	56,654	78,253	117,900	133,329	77,004	132,710	91,555	216,578	216,578
value, dollars...	138,709	157,498	164,799	267,011	122,274	100,105	209,845	164,802	563,102	563,102
Sales.....dollars...	127,381	118,874	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other field crops.....acres...	9	2,412	35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	7,610	127,800	171,033,476	16,175	1836,902	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	7,560	74,856	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	1,162,335,211	1,236,846,985	1,007,582,126	825,399,400	370,130,446	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	482,772,430	439,085,428	1,7308,391,064	216,457,507	161,001,006	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes.)										
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁹farms reporting...	115,870	132,584	144,269	182,164	178,997	119,286	170,258	NA	184,293	184,293
value, dollars...	NA	NA	NA	13,760,041	6,225,295	1,624,830	3,496,132	NA	11,967,063	11,967,063
Vegetables harvested for sale ²⁰farms reporting...	1,535	2,563	3,062	6,371	4,580	53,099	9,440	NA	12,025	12,025
acres...	19,359	36,261	31,623	52,535	28,238	NA	52,915	NA	40,705	40,705
Sales.....dollars...	2,399,583	2,690,679	2,594,824	3,306,463	1,281,862	NA	3,236,242	NA	2,799,933	2,799,933
Asparagus.....farms reporting...	142	82	240	396	746	NA	147	NA	147	147
acres...	416	364	391	NA	588	NA	649	NA	147	147
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	314	235	331	379	517	1,167	1,422	NA	21783	21783
acres...	196	252	271	498	478	1,077	756	NA	21167	21167
Beets (table).....farms reporting...	38	38	42	NA	260	NA	36	NA	77	77
acres...	27	232	25	NA	88	NA	21	NA	34	34
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	289	244	342	440	543	1,224	1,798	1,670	2,249	2,249
acres...	418	779	1,086	1,210	1,343	2,144	2,156	1,670	1,562	1,562
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	269	385	380	NA	536	NA	857	621	739	739
acres...	661	1,036	980	NA	1,628	NA	1,839	1,375	876	876
Carrots.....farms reporting...	20	29	40	NA	298	NA	123	NA	82	82
acres...	201	228	65	NA	134	NA	50	NA	15	15
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	1,283	1,990	2,292	4,700	2,177	5,287	4,725	5,205	4,494	4,494
acres...	11,037	25,974	20,339	37,885	12,209	29,260	39,969	32,855	28,595	28,595
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	360	333	364	NA	641	NA	1,367	NA	1,026	1,026
acres...	311	236	249	NA	417	NA	799	NA	419	419
Eggplant.....farms reporting...	25	38	32	NA	94	NA	...	NA	16	16
acres...	18	25	34	NA	34	NA	...	NA	(2)	(2)
Onions, dry.....farms reporting...	262	73	217	NA	335	NA	1,540	1,165	1,682	1,682
acres...	467	584	655	NA	995	NA	2,991	2,508	1,554	1,554
Onions, green.....farms reporting...	41	47	30	NA	17	NA	27	NA	4	4
acres...	26	27	18	NA	13	NA	19	NA	5	5
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	338	171	405	374	333	NA	763	NA	604	604
acres...	2,567	2,969	3,858	3,174	751	NA	640	NA	123	123
Peppers, sweet.....farms reporting...	66	75	73	NA	201	NA	2220	NA	51	51
acres...	41	70	113	NA	90	NA	2218	NA	30	30
Pumpkins.....farms reporting...	53	71	30	NA	71	NA	61	NA	76	76
acres...	82	496	189	NA	693	NA	358	NA	258	258
Radishes.....farms reporting...	20	44	52	NA	68	NA	38	NA	68	68
acres...	21	36	64	NA	67	NA	46	NA	22	22
Rhubarb.....farms reporting...	16	23	36	NA	44	NA	25	NA	40	40
acres...	17	13	23	NA	27	NA	12	NA	14	14
Squash.....farms reporting...	105	88	74	NA	68	NA	21	NA	111	111
acres...	171	186	153	NA	146	NA	71	NA	42	42
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	814	660	842	1,122	1,723	2,384	2,852	1,722	3,147	3,147
acres...	1,655	1,471	1,423	2,966	3,643	5,838	3,980	3,243	2,620	2,620
Turnips.....farms reporting...	20	30	31	NA	35	NA	25	NA	11	11
acres...	45	21	43	NA	42	NA	17	NA	6	6
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	262	188	437	NA	840	2,029	1,057	1,051	1,356	1,356
acres...	918	918	1,403	NA	3,553	5,407	2,572	3,852	3,475	3,475
Mixed vegetables.....farms reporting...	8	33	NA	NA	123	NA	755	NA	281	281
acres...	22	181	NA	NA	771	NA	1,275	NA	479	479
Other vegetables.....acres...	42	113	241	NA	526	NA	677	NA	262	262

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of —								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:²³									
Raspberries.....farms reporting...	778	428	1,044	5,032	10,594	NA	14,800	NA	15,214
acres...	108	100	305	712	1,433	NA	1,878	NA	2,213
quarts...	66,975	44,634	195,355	293,432	926,904	NA	1,310,664	NA	1,426,757
value, dollars...	33,509	20,085	84,319	153,537	296,606	NA	296,606	NA	356,695
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	2,063	528	2,005	13,474	14,754	2,711	31,908	3,985	36,662
acres...	394	156	522	1,805	2,092	1,056	4,283	1,898	4,472
quarts...	572,331	102,827	603,493	1,093,596	2,178,851	290,459	5,404,524	NA	6,606,592
value, dollars...	194,591	45,243	211,540	326,369	280,806	31,950	790,726	NA	1,387,381
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...	6	19	18	233	150	NA	558	NA	1,200
value, dollars...	1,662	2,189	5,683	21,570	17,287	NA	53,583	NA	167,328
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:²⁴									
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...									
acres...	6,339	10,814	106,513	12,237	23,348	102,179	73,624	NA	NA
acres...	8,690	11,595	251,509	12,053	23,239	74,603	63,185	NA	NA
Apples.....farms reporting...	6,193	10,251	90,775	86,324	76,318	123,345	113,147	142,739	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	191,963	256,910	828,976	828,513	1,045,626	2,027,281	2,310,617	2,999,144	3,763,820
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	3,207	6,144	43,150	NA	30,301	NA	NA	NA	48,522
number...	51,320	87,534	320,629	NA	337,028	513,094	715,721	744,429	767,351
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	5,400	8,172	71,619	NA	62,283	NA	NA	NA	131,732
number...	140,643	169,376	508,347	NA	708,598	1,514,187	1,594,886	2,254,715	2,996,469
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	4,559	4,974	59,919	NA	45,023	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	361,498	139,660	919,267	393,623	860,051	769,830	1,539,199	2,408,310	1,810,443
value, dollars...	722,996	293,282	1,788,010	1,032,096	695,860	962,288	2,318,411	2,787,046	3,801,939
Sales.....dollars...	686,849	293,282	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Apricots.....farms reporting...	1,738	1,035	10,104	NA	2,486	NA	406	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	5,959	4,037	28,489	NA	11,352	NA	2,983	NA	155
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	832	547	4,623	NA	1,126	NA	NA	NA	16
number...	2,382	1,772	10,668	NA	4,766	NA	1,692	NA	61
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,104	645	6,081	NA	1,508	NA	NA	NA	18
number...	3,577	2,265	17,821	NA	6,586	NA	1,291	NA	94
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	405	282	2,219	NA	1,069	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	3,085	2,500	7,764	NA	6,323	NA	863	NA	33
value, dollars...	6,170	5,624	15,528	NA	7,587	NA	1,424	NA	83
Sales.....dollars...	6,170	5,624	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cherries.....farms reporting...	3,813	7,303	45,573	42,484	45,505	74,657	48,686	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	14,886	33,703	151,916	145,700	211,725	336,074	252,054	NA	521,425
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,643	3,594	20,458	NA	17,476	NA	NA	NA	23,170
number...	5,494	12,941	61,131	NA	78,072	85,918	64,488	NA	130,199
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2,848	5,280	29,986	NA	33,011	NA	NA	NA	65,261
number...	9,392	20,762	90,785	NA	133,653	250,156	187,566	NA	391,226
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,525	3,719	19,892	NA	24,178	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	76,091	292,936	855,709	558,002	2,494,512	4,381,776	3,657,416	NA	8,410,528
value, dollars...	7,615	38,075	77,014	50,223	144,067	148,667	244,892	NA	480,598
Sales.....dollars...	7,615	38,075	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grapes.....farms reporting...	3,521	6,588	42,798	48,722	33,767	62,301	57,117	72,657	NA
Vines of all ages.....number...	136,301	248,722	605,985	812,742	866,320	1,964,546	2,159,112	2,115,303	1,706,323
Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,311	2,507	10,665	NA	6,579	NA	NA	NA	14,683
number...	22,747	29,691	110,801	NA	99,776	112,608	233,087	NA	304,710
Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2,699	4,992	33,774	NA	28,336	NA	NA	NA	53,168
number...	113,554	219,031	495,184	NA	766,544	1,851,938	1,926,025	NA	1,401,613
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,829	3,204	27,732	NA	24,892	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	650,943	1,184,126	4,004,319	5,157,804	5,887,484	7,983,202	15,893,284	NA	12,165,318
value, dollars...	39,054	47,368	153,897	235,875	139,880	159,664	503,222	NA	729,921
Sales.....dollars...	39,054	47,368	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peaches.....farms reporting...	3,642	7,076	37,926	34,080	29,183	36,076	26,144	29,691	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	38,147	94,305	340,553	396,947	355,186	398,348	287,523	344,535	190,982
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,925	3,521	13,737	NA	10,249	NA	NA	NA	5,611
number...	13,090	28,688	86,171	NA	131,724	97,801	95,162	NA	61,043
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2,670	5,486	29,219	NA	22,926	NA	NA	NA	10,596
number...	25,057	65,617	254,382	NA	223,462	300,547	192,361	NA	129,939
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	992	3,952	16,092	NA	19,235	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	6,659	33,884	131,864	36,446	130,065	81,763	76,651	2,479	1,891
value, dollars...	15,980	76,237	215,943	108,115	128,152	89,939	123,802	4,958	5,766
Sales.....dollars...	15,980	76,237	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pears.....farms reporting...	3,788	6,323	32,757	27,233	24,752	34,745	25,144	32,603	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	16,822	29,255	100,412	84,725	86,920	130,077	113,571	147,277	135,567
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,553	3,078	12,554	NA	7,525	NA	NA	NA	7,778
number...	5,028	11,211	36,488	NA	22,565	24,747	25,910	NA	34,985
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2,810	4,331	23,112	NA	18,737	NA	NA	NA	18,708
number...	11,794	18,044	63,924	NA	66,355	105,330	87,661	NA	100,582
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,765	2,361	16,691	NA	14,893	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	20,557	16,087	110,290	55,093	145,202	97,942	93,283	NA	30,036
value, dollars...	32,891	28,152	113,296	105,077	89,269	88,148	106,513	NA	67,589
Sales.....dollars...	32,891	28,152	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes ² —Continued									
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	3,096	5,489	35,872	31,971	36,752	62,083	49,598	62,461	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	16,339	31,870	160,969	164,896	244,604	412,277	367,865	481,494	409,125
Trees not of bearing									
age.....farms reporting...	1,181	2,493	12,054	NA	11,895	NA	NA	NA	14,135
number...	5,263	11,063	42,951	NA	67,229	69,150	77,252	NA	95,356
Trees of bearing									
age.....farms reporting...	2,355	3,832	26,679	NA	27,884	NA	NA	NA	38,274
number...	11,076	20,807	118,018	NA	177,375	343,127	290,613	NA	313,769
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,038	1,139	15,544	NA	19,965	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	5,443	5,945	58,958	12,597	110,461	101,145	147,255	NA	27,929
value, dollars...	14,155	13,374	75,395	25,612	100,022	126,431	204,583	NA	58,655
Sales.....dollars...	14,155	13,374	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Walnuts, black (planted)..farms reporting...	2,084	1,603	10,514	NA	2	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	35,154	28,465	113,531	NA	80	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing									
age.....farms reporting...	624	582	2,401	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	11,758	8,689	29,587	NA	30	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of bearing									
age.....farms reporting...	1,706	1,227	8,387	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	23,396	19,776	83,944	NA	50	NA	NA	NA	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,065	542	5,606	NA	2	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	150,930	11,507	207,996	NA	800	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	6,041	452	8,118	NA	80	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	6,041	452	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other tree fruits and									
nuts.....value, dollars...	973	157	691	...	168	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	973	157	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of fruits, including berries and other									
small fruits, and nuts harvested....dollars...	1,075,637	570,238	2,749,434	2,014,287	1,756,715	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of fruits, including berries and other									
small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,039,490	570,238	871,992	636,906	751,389	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.

² Reported in small fractions.¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1959, 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.^{2a} Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.³ Value of corn and other corn products sold.⁴ Corn cut for forage.⁵ Sorghums for all purposes, except for sirup.⁶ Value of sorghums sold for hay or forage included in value of sorghums sold for grain or seed.⁷ The 1944 and 1929 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone.⁸ For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.⁹ For all Censuses, except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops.¹⁰ Includes oats cut for feeding unthreshed.¹¹ Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.¹² Clover seed, except sweetclover.¹³ Clover seed, including sweetclover.¹⁴ Includes proso millet.¹⁵ Total wheatgrass.¹⁶ For 1959 and 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.¹⁷ Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.¹⁸ Includes the value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced.¹⁹ Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for the 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.²⁰ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.²¹ Green lima beans included with snap beans.²² Includes hot peppers.²³ For Censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.²⁴ For 1959 and 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines. See text.²⁵ Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.