

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms..... number...	174,685	154,329	8,110	21,574	48,025
Percent distribution..... percent...	100.0	88.3	4.6	12.4	27.5
Land in farms..... acres...	33,898,181	32,894,114	3,092,956	6,404,992	11,336,910
Percent distribution..... percent...	100.0	97.0	9.1	18.9	33.4
Average size of farm..... acres...	194.1	213.1	381.4	296.9	236.1
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm..... dollars...	50,372	54,607	114,157	84,197	61,701
Average per acre..... dollars...	254.23	254.55	300.48	286.72	262.41
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	162,709	149,809	8,011	21,438	47,630
..... acres...	22,942,514	22,614,008	2,300,893	4,763,885	8,125,573
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	4,858	1,073	28	40	45
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	4,410	1,490	24	55	70
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	4,098	2,033	18	20	75
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	8,080	5,700	24	55	255
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	34,375	32,835	187	885	4,633
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	73,373	73,193	2,197	9,195	28,746
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	32,441	32,419	4,893	10,834	13,744
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	1,007	1,002	579	351	62
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	67	64	61	3	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	95,815	90,303	5,185	13,964	30,722
..... acres...	2,905,988	2,810,603	272,109	526,332	946,236
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	22,347	19,688	901	2,338	5,548
..... acres...	684,180	591,934	41,357	78,749	154,485
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	10,618	9,057	434	1,130	2,433
..... acres...	415,782	347,789	24,765	43,372	81,744
Other cropland (tile and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	13,391	12,092	529	1,336	3,525
..... acres...	268,398	244,145	16,592	35,377	72,741
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	33,978	30,084	1,040	3,096	8,372
..... acres...	1,565,721	1,449,113	77,718	177,032	420,480
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	16,649	14,613	629	1,677	4,116
..... acres...	418,146	369,661	23,504	47,384	102,292
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	80,563	71,628	3,153	9,255	21,722
..... acres...	3,268,760	3,064,830	209,029	465,621	929,959
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	13,932	13,050	872	2,273	4,239
..... acres...	396,778	383,020	41,019	83,500	121,741
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	375	344	77	77	85
..... acres...	23,667	23,217	8,142	7,595	3,965
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	11,248	10,721	581	1,798	3,742
..... acres...	356,067	348,197	30,223	71,269	128,265
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	40,845	39,224	2,886	6,696	12,425
..... acres...	2,673,266	2,635,080	347,049	604,814	876,512
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	6,346	6,131	292	898	2,096
..... acres...	381,502	377,312	26,497	79,575	138,450
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	18,488	17,434	1,377	2,989	5,040
..... acres...	1,094,697	1,068,582	153,253	273,026	290,513
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age..... number...	173,544	153,297	8,078	21,439	47,805
Under 25 years..... number...	3,955	3,680	119	346	1,125
25 to 34 years..... number...	27,892	25,987	1,830	4,775	9,736
35 to 44 years..... number...	43,113	39,805	2,838	7,228	14,576
45 to 54 years..... number...	43,934	40,547	2,058	5,412	12,744
55 to 64 years..... number...	35,010	32,259	982	2,851	7,539
65 or more years..... number...	19,640	11,019	251	827	2,085
Average age..... years...	47.7	46.5	43.0	43.4	44.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators—					
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	53,793	41,583	1,547	4,856	11,131
1 to 99 days..... operators reporting...	30,328	28,898	1,224	4,110	9,082
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	6,152	4,502	102	268	971
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	17,313	8,183	221	478	1,078
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	14,196	10,461	250	939	2,551
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	22,649	16,524	799	2,040	4,293
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	17,107	6,967	135	259	632
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	120,892	112,746	6,563	16,718	36,894
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	14,689	13,716	604	1,776	4,471
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	32,393	25,935	1,895	3,996	7,678
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	5,601	2,059	38	116	290
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres..... number...	5,469	1,364	49	70	105
10 to 49 acres..... number...	13,710	4,549	74	75	245
50 to 99 acres..... number...	3,907	2,332	17	50	100
100 to 199 acres..... number...	14,642	11,997	71	220	996
200 to 499 acres..... number...	19,586	18,001	151	610	3,015
500 to 999 acres..... number...	37,408	36,693	697	3,300	11,781
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	20,105	19,850	569	2,466	7,780
2,000 to 2,999 acres..... number...	20,699	20,534	1,136	3,851	8,982
3,000 to 4,999 acres..... number...	34,337	34,197	3,831	9,205	13,871
5,000 to 9,999 acres..... number...	4,477	4,476	1,295	1,655	1,115
10,000 to 19,999 acres..... number...	306	298	190	65	34
20,000 or more acres..... number...	39	38	29	7	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number.....	47,428	23,547	5,645	11,660	8,621	75
Percent distribution.....percent.....	27.2	13.5	3.2	6.7	4.9	(2)
Land in farms.....acres.....	8,493,399	3,080,077	485,780	569,770	409,685	24,612
Percent distribution.....percent.....	25.1	9.1	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.1
Average size of farm.....acres.....	179.1	130.8	86.1	48.9	47.5	328.2
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	40,421	26,488	15,212	12,627	11,171	107,282
Average per acre.....dollars.....	226.64	198.68	163.69	252.61	217.53	348.76
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	46,583	21,662	4,485	8,220	4,605	75
.....acres.....	5,522,545	1,693,142	207,970	195,880	116,795	15,831
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.....	205	320	435	2,495	1,290	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.....	230	576	535	1,925	985	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.....	445	920	555	1,205	855	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.....	1,391	2,780	1,195	1,560	805	15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.....	14,235	11,450	1,445	925	615	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.....	27,355	5,400	300	110	55	15
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.....	2,712	216	20	...	...	22
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting.....	10	...	...	...	...	5
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting.....	...	...	...	...	...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.....	27,735	10,927	1,770	3,265	2,235	12
.....acres.....	754,860	273,256	37,810	50,005	43,110	2,270
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.....	6,249	3,607	1,045	1,715	925	19
.....acres.....	168,671	111,197	37,475	60,275	31,180	791
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting.....	2,753	1,772	535	1,050	505	6
.....acres.....	96,401	72,757	28,750	44,780	22,915	298
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting.....	4,027	2,100	575	820	465	14
.....acres.....	72,270	38,440	8,725	15,495	8,265	493
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.....	10,261	5,855	1,460	2,465	1,415	14
.....acres.....	472,558	246,365	54,960	71,865	43,410	1,333
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.....	4,721	2,765	705	1,310	720	6
.....acres.....	114,861	63,630	17,990	30,830	17,550	105
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.....	23,136	11,677	2,685	4,810	4,100	25
.....acres.....	919,753	458,428	82,040	98,340	103,230	2,360
Improved pasture.....farms reporting.....	3,661	1,665	340	495	380	7
.....acres.....	89,695	40,110	6,955	6,655	6,335	768
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....	65	30	10	15	15	1
.....acres.....	2,850	645	20	410	20	20
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting.....	3,205	1,175	220	395	130	2
.....acres.....	89,200	25,815	3,425	5,910	1,780	180
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting.....	11,817	4,725	675	1,080	515	26
.....acres.....	609,410	181,155	16,140	23,940	11,660	2,586
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting.....	2,060	675	110	175	35	5
.....acres.....	103,340	25,270	4,180	3,075	1,105	10
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting.....	5,373	2,365	290	730	310	14
.....acres.....	259,600	83,855	8,335	17,860	7,060	1,195
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....number.....	47,123	23,342	5,510	11,580	8,621	46
Under 25 years.....number.....	1,375	555	160	275	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number.....	6,916	2,330	400	1,895	...	10
35 to 44 years.....number.....	10,837	3,696	630	3,295	...	13
45 to 54 years.....number.....	12,987	5,996	1,350	3,975	...	12
55 to 64 years.....number.....	11,352	6,565	2,970	2,740	...	11
65 or more years.....number.....	3,656	4,200	...	...	8,621	...
Average age.....years.....	47.6	52.0	52.3	45.3	71.3	46.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.....	13,387	9,052	1,610	10,685	1,520	5
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.....	8,981	3,891	1,610	490	940	...
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting.....	1,816	1,345	...	1,405	245	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting.....	2,590	3,816	...	8,790	335	5
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	3,765	2,606	350	3,445	290	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting.....	5,171	3,761	460	4,860	1,265	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	2,270	3,671	...	9,135	1,000	5
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting.....	34,041	14,495	4,035	975	7,101	70
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting.....	4,545	1,910	410	360	610	3
With income from sources other than farm operated.....operators reporting.....	7,161	4,260	945	735	5,716	7
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.....	605	1,010	...	975	2,566	1
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....number.....	185	400	555	2,300	1,805	...
10 to 49 acres.....number.....	835	1,965	1,355	5,325	3,806	30
50 to 99 acres.....number.....	455	1,190	520	890	685	...
100 to 199 acres.....number.....	4,290	5,215	1,205	1,470	1,175	...
200 to 499 acres.....number.....	7,865	5,430	930	900	685	...
500 to 999 acres.....number.....	15,400	4,870	645	445	265	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number.....	6,825	2,020	190	175	75	5
2,000 to 2,999 acres.....number.....	5,450	1,010	105	85	75	5
3,000 to 4,999 acres.....number.....	5,780	1,370	140	70	50	20
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....number.....	335	75	...	...	...	1
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....number.....	8	1	...	...	...	8
20,000 or more acres.....number.....	...	1	...	...	...	1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	79,677	63,026	2,321	5,865	14,516
Part owners..... number...	33,546	32,141	2,642	5,909	11,078
All tenants..... number...	61,071	58,856	3,087	9,706	22,344
Cash tenants..... number...	8,234	7,409	317	1,056	2,455
Share-cash tenants..... number...	28,101	27,806	1,052	4,550	11,763
Crop-share tenants..... number...	6,133	5,723	146	515	1,676
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	15,449	15,339	1,499	3,269	5,710
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	3,154	2,579	73	316	740
White farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	79,622	62,991	2,321	5,865	14,511
Part owners..... number...	33,516	32,111	2,637	5,909	11,068
All tenants..... number...	61,056	58,851	3,087	9,706	22,339
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners..... number...	55	35	...	...	5
Part owners..... number...	30	30	5	...	10
All tenants..... number...	15	5	...	...	5
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms..... number...	31,233	31,233	282	2,594	10,205
Tobacco farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms..... number...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms..... number...	23	23	3	...	...
Vegetable farms..... number...	122	122	2	5	15
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number...	60	60	...	5	5
Poultry farms..... number...	1,800	1,800	319	286	235
Dairy farms..... number...	11,343	11,343	74	826	3,733
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms..... number...	96,237	96,237	7,328	17,100	29,326
General farms..... number...	13,161	13,161	57	698	4,431
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number...	20,706	350	45	60	75
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines..... farms reporting... number...	97,987	96,307	6,097	16,946	35,244
number.....	99,709	97,988	6,359	17,470	35,709
farms reporting... number...	121,594	118,126	7,166	19,083	40,504
number.....	125,394	121,865	7,650	19,937	41,538
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting... number...	58,189	57,294	4,475	10,837	20,952
number.....	58,558	57,654	4,521	10,904	21,074
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting... number...	18,429	18,285	3,659	5,194	5,670
number.....	19,011	18,855	3,847	5,361	5,775
Mototrucks..... farms reporting... number...	92,431	86,217	6,593	15,603	29,344
number.....	99,759	92,848	8,238	17,226	30,932
Tractors..... farms reporting... number...	158,603	145,637	7,877	21,027	46,463
number.....	343,487	325,761	25,292	57,088	109,458
farms reporting... number...	157,358	145,042	7,864	20,966	46,368
number.....	327,863	312,237	24,344	54,657	105,135
1 tractor..... farms reporting... number...	40,298	30,677	297	1,297	5,306
2 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	76,873	74,588	2,426	9,521	26,738
3 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	30,866	30,551	2,953	7,383	11,682
4 tractors..... farms reporting... number...	6,917	6,842	1,386	2,028	2,103
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting... number...	2,404	2,384	802	737	539
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting... number...	156,945	144,689	7,856	20,916	46,278
number.....	322,889	307,602	23,844	53,894	103,681
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting... number...	4,427	4,116	432	665	1,262
number.....	4,974	4,635	500	763	1,454
Garden tractors..... farms reporting... number...	14,943	12,947	892	2,286	4,193
number.....	15,624	13,524	948	2,431	4,323
Automobiles..... farms reporting... number...	165,665	148,314	7,943	21,262	47,025
number.....	205,275	184,235	11,527	28,068	58,583
Automobiles and/or mototrucks..... farms reporting... number...	169,808	151,657	8,045	21,493	47,698
farms reporting... number...	160,207	142,921	7,971	21,084	45,842
number.....	115,130	105,490	6,931	17,395	35,543
Milking machine..... farms reporting... number...	46,967	46,044	1,186	5,425	18,363
number.....	23,256	22,998	671	3,102	10,475
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting... number...	3,818	3,808	719	1,348	1,121
number.....	109,436	106,551	6,978	17,723	36,533
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower..... farms reporting... number...	29,887	25,372	1,644	3,915	7,817
number.....	136,721	122,445	6,255	17,072	38,748
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting... number...	6,547	5,377	136	477	1,174
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	3,572	2,862	46	231	685
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting... number...	2,975	2,515	90	246	489
1 mile..... farms reporting... number...	1,329	1,044	47	85	217
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting... number...	1,046	936	26	95	180
4 miles..... farms reporting... number...	192	182	1	5	36
5 or more miles..... farms reporting... number...	408	353	16	61	56
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers..... farms reporting... persons...	23,901	23,497	4,441	6,896	7,262
persons.....	33,323	32,629	8,376	9,206	8,906
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)..... farms reporting... persons...	13,319	13,160	3,411	4,335	3,556
persons.....	17,238	16,892	5,778	5,124	3,942
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker..... farms reporting... number...	11,428	11,292	2,586	3,743	3,260
2 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	1,363	1,357	540	456	236
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	415	414	204	125	55
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	70	64	48	11	5
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting... number...	43	33	33	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	162,394	144,496	7,662	20,527	45,679
operators reporting... number...	7,861	6,408	353	735	1,509
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting... number...	4,430	3,425	95	312	837
operators reporting... number...					

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	21,444	14,815	4,065	8,765	7,886	...
Part owners.....number...	8,691	3,256	565	1,045	360	...
All tenants.....number...	17,253	5,461	1,005	1,840	375	...
Cash tenants.....number...	2,460	956	165	695	120	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	8,196	1,982	260	220	75	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	2,001	1,105	280	355	55	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	3,801	950	110	110	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	795	465	190	460	115	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	21,444	14,810	4,040	8,745	7,886	...
Part owners.....number...	8,686	3,251	560	1,045	360	...
All tenants.....number...	17,253	5,461	1,005	1,830	375	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	...	5	25	20	...	...
Part owners.....number...	5	5	5	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	...	...	10	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	10,947	5,995	1,210	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	5	15	...	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	30	45	25	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	20	10	20	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	210	210	540	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	3,930	2,075	705	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms.....number...	26,931	12,892	2,660	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	5,305	2,240	430	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	50	65	55	11,660	8,621	75
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	27,640	9,205	1,175	1,025	620	35
number.....	27,935	9,295	1,180	1,045	635	41
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	35,768	13,530	2,075	2,360	1,065	43
number.....	36,725	13,920	2,095	2,410	1,070	49
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	15,565	4,835	630	630	235	30
number.....	15,615	4,865	675	635	235	34
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	3,037	650	75	75	40	29
number.....	3,087	710	75	80	40	36
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	23,632	9,310	1,735	4,640	1,530	44
number.....	24,847	9,825	1,780	5,250	1,545	116
Tractors.....farms reporting...	44,803	21,207	4,260	8,250	4,661	...
number.....	90,746	36,887	6,290	11,555	5,886	...
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	44,627	21,047	4,170	7,880	4,381	...
number.....	87,104	35,107	5,890	10,150	5,226	...
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	11,510	9,557	2,710	5,975	3,636	...
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	25,343	9,320	1,240	1,625	655	...
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	6,493	1,850	190	215	80	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	1,050	250	25	60	10	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	231	70	5	5	...	...
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	44,527	20,947	4,165	7,835	4,366	...
number.....	85,941	34,462	5,780	9,920	5,126	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,057	590	110	205	100	...
number.....	1,163	645	110	230	100	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	3,476	1,705	395	1,335	640	...
number.....	3,642	1,780	400	1,405	660	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	45,562	21,752	4,770	10,310	7,001	...
number.....	54,650	26,072	5,335	13,325	7,587	...
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	46,594	22,727	5,100	10,730	7,371	...
number.....	43,652	20,257	4,115	9,815	7,416	...
Telephone.....farms reporting...	30,765	12,606	2,250	6,265	3,336	...
number.....	15,800	4,750	520	640	255	...
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	7,055	1,555	140	200	40	...
number.....	525	85	10	5	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	31,971	11,731	1,615	1,525	1,325	...
number.....						
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	7,416	3,585	995	2,615	1,870	30
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	37,778	18,517	4,075	8,145	6,111	20
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	1,900	1,215	475	645	520	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	885	710	305	400	310	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	1,015	505	170	245	210	5
1 mile.....farms reporting...	415	195	85	160	120	5
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	390	180	65	50	60	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	85	45	10	...	10	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	125	85	10	35	20	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,747	1,026	125	245	125	34
persons.....	4,614	1,362	165	315	145	234
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	1,517	286	55	85	40	34
persons.....	1,672	311	65	85	40	221
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,392	261	50	85	40	11
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	100	25	...	...	...	6
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	25	...	5	...	...	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	10
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	44,341	21,262	5,025	10,010	7,851	37
number.....	1,956	1,510	345	1,080	360	13
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	1,131	775	275	570	410	25
number.....						

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....					
..... farms reporting...	98,562	95,233	6,679	17,165	34,378
..... acres on which used...	7,412,793	7,346,106	1,095,539	1,872,935	2,622,434
..... tons...	660,912	654,877	111,775	170,208	225,425
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	91,899	88,730	6,069	15,645	32,026
..... tons...	581,206	575,526	90,429	147,760	202,809
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	15,666	15,424	1,990	4,036	5,517
..... tons...	79,706	79,351	21,346	22,448	22,616
Crops on which used—					
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	12,266	11,844	999	2,213	4,451
..... acres...	324,608	316,555	46,993	72,511	112,971
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	11,749	11,327	918	2,067	4,276
..... tons...	34,133	32,995	4,595	7,270	11,909
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	577	672	91	176	235
..... tons...	1,864	1,861	548	517	443
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	1,854	1,743	152	323	642
..... acres...	45,638	44,528	5,724	11,395	14,299
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,749	1,643	147	298	602
..... tons...	4,163	4,058	412	1,038	1,555
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	110	105	5	25	45
..... tons...	317	307	76	51	97
Corn..... farms reporting...	90,403	87,689	6,392	16,191	31,812
..... acres...	6,353,667	6,303,672	939,289	1,606,928	2,251,144
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	82,914	80,345	5,672	14,460	29,085
..... tons...	485,446	481,738	75,856	125,274	169,402
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	14,882	14,670	1,948	3,899	5,227
..... tons...	74,291	73,967	20,237	21,227	20,634
Soybeans..... farms reporting...	2,552	2,397	129	396	887
..... acres...	72,428	70,448	7,547	16,246	26,195
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,426	2,276	123	381	822
..... tons...	6,761	6,524	738	1,389	2,304
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	146	136	11	15	70
..... tons...	307	300	27	18	99
Wheat..... farms reporting...	1,853	1,808	165	407	616
..... acres...	48,634	48,154	8,782	14,472	14,585
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	1,681	1,636	138	382	526
..... tons...	3,196	3,126	525	934	878
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	202	202	27	35	110
..... tons...	475	475	115	67	254
All other crops..... farms reporting...	17,844	17,499	1,621	3,889	6,633
..... acres...	567,818	562,749	87,204	151,383	203,240
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	17,056	16,726	1,545	3,712	6,298
..... tons...	47,507	47,085	8,303	11,855	16,761
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	892	872	95	207	365
..... tons...	2,452	2,441	343	568	1,089
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	14,264	13,632	1,128	2,373	4,616
..... acres limed...	409,331	396,997	55,546	87,099	129,432
..... tons...	948,244	921,314	120,775	197,526	309,308
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...					
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	174,195	154,304	8,110	21,574	48,025
..... dollars...	160,436	144,721	8,016	21,038	46,303
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	418,339,626	412,438,055	103,249,326	104,854,019	121,419,839
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	8,538	4,413	7	105	466
\$1,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	58,099	47,758	179	1,825	9,857
\$10,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	30,953	29,943	362	2,570	11,070
\$50,000 to \$99,999..... farms reporting...	39,785	39,578	1,414	7,829	18,315
\$100,000 or more..... farms reporting...	23,061	23,029	6,054	8,709	6,595
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	126,393	116,558	7,625	18,972	38,615
..... dollars...	535,437,093	532,452,721	229,411,113	161,218,444	96,985,619
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	71,513	62,357	325	3,302	19,341
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	15,124	14,537	192	1,538	6,081
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	11,919	11,838	198	2,090	5,939
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	12,234	12,229	466	4,797	5,566
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	15,603	15,597	6,444	7,245	1,688
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	105,239	97,266	5,333	14,213	31,207
..... dollars...	28,906,438	27,914,991	3,195,140	5,223,640	8,997,679
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	51,597	44,896	1,047	4,872	13,725
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	50,745	49,508	3,471	8,563	16,743
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,897	2,862	815	778	739
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	92,975	88,905	7,486	17,282	30,182
..... dollars...	59,059,770	57,930,643	19,742,365	16,681,233	13,219,973
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	48,042	44,747	943	5,177	15,371
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	19,638	19,167	1,084	3,782	7,506
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	9,529	9,334	965	2,607	3,536
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	10,452	10,391	2,154	3,918	2,934
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	4,081	4,056	1,588	1,492	724
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	949	944	565	237	101
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	183	174	101	63	10
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	73	67	61	6	...
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	28	25	25	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	132,710	122,141	6,512	17,536	39,327
..... dollars...	36,752,910	36,023,967	6,208,399	7,620,554	11,703,151
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	28,976	20,486	266	873	3,236
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	88,856	86,851	2,921	11,423	31,338
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	12,774	12,724	2,439	4,538	4,421
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2,104	2,080	886	702	332
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	170,643	153,052	8,074	21,564	47,864
..... dollars...	97,190,101	95,278,606	10,573,233	19,529,736	33,076,298
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	17,752	6,326	15	96	310
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	66,076	60,275	587	3,029	13,467
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	62,865	62,575	2,857	10,883	25,980
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	23,802	23,730	4,494	7,546	8,092
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	148	146	121	10	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	26,119	9,612	1,280	2,180	1,115	34
..... acres on which used...	1,363,292	397,136	34,770	40,415	21,285	4,987
..... tons.....	114,830	29,723	2,916	3,619	2,005	411
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	24,498	9,247	1,245	2,075	1,065	29
..... tons.....	104,252	27,434	2,842	3,394	1,930	356
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	3,096	735	50	165	70	7
..... tons.....	10,578	2,289	74	225	75	55
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	3,036	990	155	225	195	2
..... acres.....	61,710	19,365	3,005	3,890	4,010	153
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	2,941	975	150	225	195	2
..... tons.....	6,592	2,352	277	576	549	13
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	150	15	5	...	5	...
..... tons.....	280	60	13	...	3	...
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	390	216	20	75	35	1
..... acres.....	9,150	3,525	435	495	560	55
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	370	206	20	70	35	1
..... tons.....	721	308	24	65	37	3
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	20	10	...	5	...	...
..... tons.....	44	39	...	10	...	...
Corn..... farms reporting...	23,688	8,521	1,085	1,870	810	34
..... acres.....	1,170,820	307,366	28,125	32,530	13,870	3,595
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	21,937	8,116	1,055	1,770	770	29
..... tons.....	86,665	22,325	2,216	2,423	1,046	239
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	2,876	680	40	155	50	7
..... tons.....	9,735	2,075	59	212	57	55
Soybeans..... farms reporting...	705	255	25	80	75	...
..... acres.....	15,915	4,215	330	985	995	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	675	250	25	80	70	...
..... tons.....	1,727	334	32	97	140	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	35	5	...	...	10	...
..... tons.....	143	13	...	...	7	...
Wheat..... farms reporting...	465	140	15	25	20	...
..... acres.....	8,480	1,685	150	290	190	...
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	440	140	10	25	20	...
..... tons.....	606	166	17	33	37	...
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	25	...	5	...	...	...
..... tons.....	37	...	2	...	...	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	4,111	1,095	150	190	145	10
..... acres.....	97,217	20,980	2,725	2,225	1,660	1,184
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	3,956	1,065	150	185	135	10
..... tons.....	7,941	1,949	276	200	121	101
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	170	35	...	5	15	...
..... tons.....	339	102	...	3	8	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	3,800	1,500	215	365	255	12
..... acres limed.....	87,530	31,750	5,640	6,695	4,285	1,354
..... tons.....	206,900	72,275	14,530	15,435	8,905	2,590
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	47,428	23,537	5,630	11,430	8,406	55
Food for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	44,247	20,552	4,565	8,835	6,836	44
..... dollars.....	64,637,551	16,285,990	1,991,330	3,028,930	2,321,135	551,506
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,320	1,635	880	2,210	1,915	...
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	19,396	13,331	3,170	5,930	4,411	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	11,731	3,795	415	570	435	5
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	10,215	1,705	100	125	75	7
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1,585	86	...	...	...	32
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	34,200	14,296	2,850	5,485	4,311	39
..... dollars.....	35,516,864	8,497,681	823,000	1,846,215	933,138	205,019
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	24,879	11,870	2,640	5,030	4,106	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	4,961	1,595	170	380	200	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,880	691	40	75	5	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	1,270	130	...	...	...	5
\$10,000 or more..... farms reporting...	210	10	...	...	...	6
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	29,752	14,086	2,675	4,840	3,120	13
..... dollars.....	7,186,370	2,967,527	344,635	605,555	378,975	6,917
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	15,012	8,140	2,100	4,015	2,685	1
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	14,335	5,821	575	800	425	12
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	405	125	...	25	10	...
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	23,354	9,361	1,240	2,110	1,916	44
..... dollars.....	6,373,522	1,735,385	178,165	339,285	210,455	579,387
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	15,326	6,890	1,040	1,660	1,635	...
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	5,035	1,615	145	265	201	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,621	575	30	130	65	...
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	1,115	250	20	40	15	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	226	26	...	15	...	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	31	5	...	...	...	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	6
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	37,769	17,542	3,455	6,455	4,070	44
..... dollars.....	7,742,465	2,440,778	308,620	449,285	253,545	26,113
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	6,661	7,190	2,260	5,185	3,300	5
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	29,887	10,117	1,165	1,235	750	20
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	1,096	200	30	20	20	10
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	125	35	...	15	...	9
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	47,098	23,162	5,290	10,470	7,071	50
..... dollars.....	23,423,104	7,620,730	1,055,505	1,164,415	643,365	103,715
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	1,285	2,770	1,850	6,470	4,951	5
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	24,712	15,450	3,030	3,770	2,025	6
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	18,184	4,346	325	190	85	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	2,917	596	85	40	10	22
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	2,273,496,913	2,249,592,469	537,946,375	580,687,545	674,769,798
average per farm, dollars...	13,015	14,577	66,331	26,916	14,050
All crops sold.....dollars...	482,833,124	476,600,984	52,173,355	111,319,711	184,893,668
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	468,687,988	463,164,254	44,447,278	109,310,340	183,292,624
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	2,316,999	2,038,438	382,168	542,165	542,800
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	1,112,707	889,323	28,779	224,336	153,311
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	10,715,430	10,508,969	7,315,130	1,379,870	904,933
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	1,790,663,789	1,772,991,485	485,773,020	469,367,834	489,876,130
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	101,216,040	98,565,343	27,864,100	27,502,705	27,265,882
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	140,723,005	138,582,776	6,079,117	24,070,337	61,370,331
Live-stock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	1,548,724,744	1,535,843,366	451,829,803	427,794,792	401,239,917
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	146,306	134,211	7,479	19,673	43,154
number...	6,551,094	6,432,185	1,243,932	1,449,950	1,950,901
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	123,958	113,458	3,960	13,460	37,008
number...	1,808,820	1,757,051	80,500	261,640	656,305
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	94,507	87,092	3,237	10,699	28,701
number...	822,245	798,680	25,736	106,148	315,686
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	123,279	114,349	4,784	14,479	37,747
number...	1,964,285	1,924,145	314,458	415,799	623,157
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	122,754	115,224	6,761	17,305	37,933
number...	2,777,989	2,750,989	848,974	772,511	671,439
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	4,011	1,136	41	150	320
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	7,534	4,044	102	346	870
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	156	6,566	56	315	1,135
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	22,530	19,385	70	707	3,908
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	61,688	60,308	492	5,069	21,524
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	30,409	30,359	1,616	8,252	13,288
100 to 199 head.....farms reporting...	12,200	12,186	4,879	4,830	2,109
200 or more head.....farms reporting...	228	227	223	4	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	9,927	7,767	894	1,927	2,290
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	40,643	33,623	1,326	3,649	7,958
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	40,922	39,722	418	2,348	12,519
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	19,671	19,591	443	2,217	8,664
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	10,042	10,017	431	2,226	4,642
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,111	2,105	256	862	752
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	373	372	96	130	130
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	269	261	96	101	53
Milk cows—					
1 head.....farms reporting...	16,026	13,681	1,098	2,709	4,233
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	45,735	40,804	1,522	4,475	10,793
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	22,453	22,338	246	1,545	8,267
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	7,347	7,347	155	981	3,986
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,580	2,565	120	803	1,352
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	307	307	66	166	70
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	29	25	15	10	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	30	25	15	10	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	30,452	27,010	2,380	4,530	8,140
number...	79,211	68,575	6,088	11,755	18,350
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	135,565	127,200	7,075	19,073	41,915
number...	15,096,464	14,887,538	1,525,732	3,259,236	5,358,310
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	105,741	100,191	5,799	15,990	34,331
number...	8,216,029	8,094,591	896,073	1,843,143	2,919,909
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	119,407	113,212	6,058	17,038	37,985
number...	6,880,435	6,792,947	629,659	1,416,093	2,438,401
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	34,097	30,140	1,350	4,510	9,650
number...	1,824,536	1,717,332	276,311	385,395	472,166
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	24,957	22,230	1,063	3,460	7,024
number...	870,493	835,873	213,920	222,999	194,196
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	32,037	28,315	1,178	4,133	9,049
number...	954,043	881,459	62,391	162,396	277,970
Ewes.....farms reporting...	31,613	27,926	1,159	4,043	8,959
number...	910,599	841,708	58,650	154,717	267,024
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	20,437	18,196	747	2,699	5,740
number...	43,444	39,751	3,741	7,679	10,946
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	121,299	109,550	4,746	14,709	35,474
number...	27,763,899	26,463,802	1,523,468	4,424,904	9,524,700
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	141,557	132,417	7,764	20,380	43,319
number...	4,481,256	4,434,996	1,450,105	1,231,675	1,039,638
dollars...	963,287,975	957,457,887	376,727,270	285,794,457	193,024,582
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	136,853	129,037	7,222	19,634	42,694
number...	18,587,648	18,400,147	2,327,628	4,518,111	6,705,959
dollars...	557,629,440	552,004,410	69,828,840	135,543,330	201,178,770
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	29,404	26,027	1,194	3,927	8,386
number...	1,484,109	1,417,754	313,375	358,111	375,939
dollars...	22,261,635	21,266,310	4,700,625	5,371,665	5,639,085
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	76,298	71,584	1,776	7,574	24,308
pounds...	4,881,699,494	4,802,432,320	177,233,626	759,913,642	2,083,374,506
dollars...	140,723,005	138,582,776	6,079,117	24,070,337	61,370,331
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	98,998	92,274	4,217	13,133	31,575
dollars...	6,764,565	6,518,027	1,100,147	1,089,285	2,064,178
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	107,905	99,251	4,399	13,730	32,997
dozens...	280,089,763	269,776,644	17,772,594	50,259,505	101,594,270
dollars...	64,420,649	62,048,630	4,087,699	11,559,688	23,366,684

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	355,962,614	91,483,485	8,742,652	12,209,455	9,538,521	2,156,468
.....average per farm, dollars...	7,505	3,885	1,549	1,047	1,106	28,753
All crops sold.....dollars...	99,635,963	26,202,419	2,375,868	3,810,977	1,968,874	452,289
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	98,329,876	25,542,760	2,241,376	3,500,520	1,797,697	225,517
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	429,870	243,400	35,035	62,085	49,665	165,811
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	327,795	97,301	57,801	106,178	64,295	52,911
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	548,422	318,958	41,656	142,194	57,217	7,050
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	256,326,651	65,281,066	6,366,784	8,398,478	7,569,647	1,704,379
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	19,024,378	5,914,400	993,878	894,042	1,699,441	57,214
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	36,879,566	9,091,350	1,092,075	859,870	723,215	557,144
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	200,422,707	50,275,316	4,280,831	6,644,566	5,146,991	1,089,821
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	41,073	18,912	3,920	6,950	5,100	45
.....number...	1,294,983	440,849	51,570	61,235	52,315	5,359
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	37,723	17,547	3,760	5,810	4,645	45
.....number...	537,150	195,921	25,535	25,420	24,020	2,329
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	28,815	12,790	2,850	4,125	3,245	45
.....number...	254,125	84,025	12,960	12,280	9,715	1,570
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	37,187	17,017	3,135	5,115	3,775	40
.....number...	415,046	139,670	16,015	21,960	16,510	1,670
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	35,133	15,567	2,525	4,380	3,105	45
.....number...	342,787	105,258	10,020	13,855	11,785	1,360
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	300	180	145	525	350	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	1,191	970	565	2,080	1,210	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,220	1,955	885	1,910	1,375	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	7,460	5,845	1,395	1,765	1,430	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	23,457	8,841	925	660	715	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	6,148	1,050	5	10	20	20
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	297	71	...	...	...	14
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,476	795	385	1,315	840	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	10,820	7,450	2,420	3,870	3,145	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	16,462	7,070	905	585	610	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	6,421	1,801	45	35	45	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2,327	386	5	5	5	15
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	195	40	...	...	...	6
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	16	...	...	...	...	1
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,396	1,725	520	1,345	995	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	13,924	7,975	2,115	2,695	2,225	11
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	9,180	2,885	215	85	25	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	2,020	205	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	290	...	...	...	...	15
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	7,389	3,746	825	2,170	1,255	17
.....number...	19,457	10,940	1,985	7,245	3,300	91
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	39,330	16,667	3,140	5,310	3,010	45
.....number...	3,637,099	998,906	108,255	123,345	72,750	12,831
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	30,194	11,812	2,065	3,795	1,725	30
.....number...	1,879,018	502,638	53,810	76,790	39,010	5,638
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	35,295	14,376	2,460	3,900	2,250	45
.....number...	1,758,081	496,268	54,445	46,555	33,740	7,193
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	9,174	4,386	1,070	2,360	1,596	1
.....number...	383,618	161,962	37,880	60,180	46,426	598
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	6,722	3,171	790	1,610	1,116	1
.....number...	142,199	50,699	11,860	17,985	16,230	405
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	8,684	4,231	1,040	2,210	1,511	1
.....number...	241,419	111,263	26,020	42,195	30,196	193
Ewes.....farms reporting...	8,569	4,181	1,015	2,200	1,486	1
.....number...	230,425	107,022	23,870	40,195	28,531	165
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	5,679	2,676	655	1,340	900	1
.....number...	10,994	4,241	2,150	2,000	1,665	28
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	34,890	15,896	3,835	5,610	6,106	33
.....number...	7,749,765	2,731,105	509,860	512,960	763,105	24,032
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	39,887	17,767	3,300	4,920	4,175	45
.....number...	534,156	162,282	17,140	22,370	20,900	2,990
.....dollars...	78,976,998	21,130,505	1,804,075	2,698,430	2,523,990	607,668
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	40,020	16,612	2,855	4,776	2,995	45
.....number...	3,881,268	896,976	70,205	104,914	67,025	15,562
.....dollars...	116,438,040	26,909,280	2,106,150	3,147,420	2,010,750	466,860
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	7,894	3,741	885	1,895	1,481	1
.....number...	247,098	105,586	17,645	35,410	30,145	800
.....dollars...	3,706,470	1,583,790	264,675	531,150	452,175	12,000
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	24,991	10,720	2,215	2,410	2,265	39
.....pounds...	1,374,277,150	362,011,589	45,621,807	35,007,545	30,298,320	13,961,309
.....dollars...	36,879,566	9,091,350	1,092,075	859,870	723,215	557,144
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	29,078	11,726	2,545	2,515	4,176	33
.....dollars...	1,594,697	555,644	114,077	102,932	136,362	7,244
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	31,399	13,616	3,110	3,325	5,291	38
.....dozens...	73,682,450	22,675,645	3,792,180	3,360,030	6,765,830	187,259
.....dollars...	16,946,961	5,215,396	872,202	772,805	1,556,144	43,070

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	124,281	117,866	5,789	17,325	39,606
..... number of litters...	2,826,872	2,789,848	265,603	606,988	1,028,507
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	5,397	3,362	83	211	628
..... number of litters...	20,585	17,260	305	1,011	3,288
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	37,708	36,808	753	2,806	10,300
..... number of litters...	43,875	43,740	1,895	7,493	18,962
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	13,549	13,535	1,714	4,472	5,798
..... number of litters...	3,167	3,161	1,039	1,332	630
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	96,015	91,855	4,859	14,581	31,970
..... number of litters...	1,164,173	1,147,909	116,731	257,246	418,007
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	110,126	105,651	5,252	15,926	36,563
..... number of litters...	1,662,699	1,641,939	148,872	349,742	610,500
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...					
..... number of litters...					
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Com for all purposes..... farms reporting...	156,310	146,790	7,913	21,321	47,360
..... acres...	12,418,643	12,263,591	1,406,046	2,699,440	4,358,836
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	6,981	2,561	15	35	131
..... acres...	10,880	7,725	27	92	445
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	30,414	28,774	122	601	4,392
..... acres...	37,958	37,738	416	2,814	12,827
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	26,454	26,429	857	4,163	11,704
..... acres...	43,623	43,563	6,476	13,616	17,861
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	155,757	146,437	7,886	21,305	47,325
..... acres...	12,018,460	11,867,427	1,314,689	2,607,510	4,240,057
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	784,667,255	776,488,646	97,427,877	181,679,140	278,002,515
..... acres...	89,530	84,852	3,613	12,624	30,825
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	311,852,093	308,469,358	30,253,746	74,938,742	122,353,565
..... acres...					
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...					
..... acres...					
..... bushels...					
Sales..... farms reporting...					
..... bushels...					
Sorghums for all purposes..... farms reporting...	5,785	5,664	510	1,063	1,855
..... acres...	89,467	88,437	18,194	19,345	27,930
Harvested for grain or seed..... farms reporting...	3,127	3,037	218	513	965
..... acres...	61,835	60,965	10,864	12,761	20,355
..... bushels...	3,472,140	3,433,625	670,200	752,885	1,147,600
Sales..... farms reporting...	1,044	1,019	89	183	357
..... bushels...	1,474,730	1,464,515	315,310	315,400	475,545
Wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	8,102	7,781	448	1,268	2,408
..... acres...	166,267	162,805	17,015	40,653	54,676
..... bushels...	3,303,494	3,241,119	361,280	862,604	1,056,940
Sales..... farms reporting...	7,180	6,929	426	1,215	2,208
..... bushels...	3,048,043	2,994,608	344,975	817,518	989,165
Oats harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	128,614	124,911	6,662	19,130	42,634
..... acres...	4,228,847	4,185,100	356,889	847,538	1,542,310
..... bushels...	185,196,341	183,707,467	18,654,397	40,565,060	68,446,320
Sales..... farms reporting...	44,428	43,467	2,192	7,390	16,683
..... bushels...	43,051,128	42,657,018	4,181,078	9,858,480	16,864,540
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	1,363	1,343	166	301	466
..... acres...	28,207	28,017	5,412	7,305	9,510
..... bushels...	1,032,415	1,028,695	231,635	290,660	339,635
Sales..... farms reporting...	307	307	27	80	100
..... bushels...	274,980	274,980	31,300	86,085	100,230
Soybeans harvested for beans..... farms reporting...	64,152	61,729	2,632	9,100	22,572
..... acres...	2,326,640	2,292,292	163,027	484,110	917,093
..... bushels...	61,951,453	61,177,419	4,747,497	13,682,497	24,772,170
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	3,583,101	3,495,650	324,881	652,449	1,183,179
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	103,206	97,662	5,620	14,829	32,672
..... acres...	2,324,459	2,266,618	210,056	439,044	786,782
..... tons...	6,023,623	5,891,257	601,769	1,174,702	2,069,850
Sales..... farms reporting...	11,046	10,130	499	1,567	3,699
..... tons...	394,120	376,960	37,970	74,020	140,845
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	47,284	45,199	2,005	5,948	13,886
..... acres...	1,075,736	1,049,621	73,726	173,203	343,172
..... tons...	1,953,096	1,913,691	160,260	337,114	633,632
Sales..... farms reporting...	4,178	3,998	155	491	1,346
..... tons...	110,375	107,380	5,660	16,525	38,870
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	2,313	2,138	244	293	546
..... acres...	29,427	28,392	4,940	4,147	8,490
..... tons...	47,699	46,564	12,854	7,735	13,305
Sales..... farms reporting...	70	55	15	...	20
..... tons...	1,960	1,685	1,055	...	285
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	4,147	3,929	211	549	1,217
..... acres...	48,540	46,785	4,095	7,370	14,535
..... tons...	72,276	70,002	7,483	11,927	21,292
Sales..... farms reporting...	361	326	5	41	135
..... tons...	6,220	5,925	150	1,950	2,045
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	5,148	5,109	926	1,408	1,800
..... acres...	104,939	104,234	32,064	28,685	30,200
..... tons, green weight...	642,533	640,422	205,507	170,310	185,795

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959.....	farms reporting... 37,280	15,361	2,505	3,990	2,380	45
.....	number of litters... 686,070	184,185	18,495	21,480	13,485	2,099
1 or 2 litters.....	farms reporting... 945	1,035	460	1,405	625	5
3 to 9 litters.....	farms reporting... 5,861	5,450	1,345	1,890	1,430	5
10 to 19 litters.....	farms reporting... 15,678	6,656	615	625	270	5
20 to 29 litters.....	farms reporting... 13,235	2,075	80	65	55	15
30 to 39 litters.....	farms reporting... 1,421	125	5	5	...	9
40 to 49 litters.....	farms reporting... 140	20	...	...	...	6
50 or more litters.....	farms reporting... 28,184	10,606	1,655	2,870	1,260	30
June 3 to November 30.....	number of litters... 274,012	74,528	7,385	10,365	5,230	669
.....	farms reporting... 33,194	12,856	1,860	2,665	1,765	45
December 1 to June 1.....	number of litters... 412,058	109,657	11,110	11,115	8,255	1,390
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Com for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 45,795	20,436	3,965	6,300	3,150	70
.....	acres... 2,851,913	846,106	101,250	100,610	46,975	7,467
Under 11 acres.....	farms reporting... 455	1,010	915	2,960	1,455	5
11 to 24 acres.....	farms reporting... 2,350	3,536	1,275	2,005	1,135	15
25 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting... 12,774	9,495	1,390	1,150	485	5
50 to 74 acres.....	farms reporting... 16,796	4,635	250	135	75	10
75 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting... 8,410	1,210	85	20	...	5
100 or more acres.....	farms reporting... 5,010	590	50	30	...	30
Harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 45,680	20,326	3,915	6,170	3,080	70
.....	acres... 2,778,403	827,968	98,800	98,700	45,955	6,378
.....	bushels... 168,090,734	46,342,825	4,945,555	5,246,220	2,443,410	488,979
Sales.....	farms reporting... 26,055	10,055	1,680	3,160	1,470	48
.....	bushels... 63,606,585	15,941,405	1,375,315	2,287,115	977,200	118,420
Sorghums for all purposes.....	farms reporting... 1,496	580	160	85	35	1
.....	acres... 16,198	5,689	1,081	630	380	20
Harvested for grain or seed.....	farms reporting... 851	390	100	60	30	...
.....	acres... 11,795	4,345	845	505	365	...
.....	bushels... 615,240	215,675	32,025	21,015	17,500	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 265	105	20	25	...	...
.....	bushels... 234,840	110,920	12,500	10,215	...	...
Wheat harvested.....	farms reporting... 2,427	1,085	145	200	120	1
.....	acres... 36,351	12,440	1,670	2,160	1,290	12
.....	bushels... 705,705	226,200	28,390	40,560	21,590	225
Sales.....	farms reporting... 2,065	905	110	145	105	1
.....	bushels... 621,775	196,315	24,860	34,465	18,745	225
Oats harvested for grain.....	farms reporting... 39,109	15,041	2,335	2,145	1,515	43
.....	acres... 1,092,532	310,006	35,825	23,880	17,130	2,737
.....	bushels... 43,791,615	11,147,460	1,102,615	799,310	583,430	106,134
Sales.....	farms reporting... 12,597	4,065	540	535	415	11
.....	bushels... 9,213,500	2,318,020	221,400	225,165	157,520	11,425
Barley harvested.....	farms reporting... 290	100	20	10	10	...
.....	acres... 4,140	1,465	185	135	55	...
.....	bushels... 122,590	40,575	3,600	3,250	470	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 75	20	5	...	...	...
.....	bushels... 41,110	14,755	1,500	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting... 18,990	7,385	1,050	1,505	885	33
.....	acres... 552,837	159,830	15,395	20,930	12,245	1,173
.....	bushels... 13,953,340	3,712,815	309,100	452,200	287,495	34,339
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....	acres... 941,441	343,335	50,365	48,135	36,200	3,116
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms reporting... 29,436	12,740	2,365	3,375	2,125	44
.....	acres... 585,586	215,160	29,990	33,495	21,725	2,621
.....	tons... 1,464,981	516,415	63,540	75,010	48,745	8,611
Sales.....	farms reporting... 2,770	1,365	230	510	390	16
.....	tons... 86,405	33,700	4,020	8,100	7,995	1,065
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 15,429	6,671	1,260	1,095	975	15
.....	acres... 324,295	116,535	18,690	12,715	13,170	230
.....	tons... 562,100	193,465	27,120	19,835	18,865	705
Sales.....	farms reporting... 1,346	590	70	90	90	...
.....	tons... 32,500	12,535	1,290	1,505	1,490	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms reporting... 595	360	100	115	60	...
.....	acres... 6,835	3,410	570	625	410	...
.....	tons... 8,490	3,675	505	780	355	...
Sales.....	farms reporting... 20	...	...	10	5	...
.....	tons... 345	...	...	265	10	...
Other hay cut.....	farms reporting... 1,277	580	95	130	85	3
.....	acres... 13,840	5,995	950	1,170	520	65
.....	tons... 21,015	7,210	1,075	1,455	745	74
Sales.....	farms reporting... 110	30	5	20	15	...
.....	tons... 1,495	235	50	235	60	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms reporting... 810	145	20	10	20	9
.....	acres... 10,885	2,235	165	130	375	200
.....	tons, green weight... 67,300	10,460	1,050	575	810	726

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued					
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	18,971	16,385	542	1,801	5,097
acres ² ...	2,245	1,980	970	166	401
bushels...	677,341	621,110	362,554	41,941	88,420
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	2,514	2,223	91	287	745
acres...	16,931	16,821	1,826	3,480	6,150
pounds (ear corn)...	37,117,401	36,821,996	5,060,470	8,385,196	13,764,480
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	1,772	1,309	52	167	410
Sales.....dollars...	2,316,999	2,038,438	382,168	405,165	542,800
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	6,921	5,728	326	834	1,702
acres...	10,092	7,880	440	1,860	1,903

² Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.

² Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested.

³ Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	5,530	2,750	665	1,330	1,225	31
acres ² ...	274	115	54	56	61	148
bushels...	76,210	40,080	11,905	14,675	13,795	27,761
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	715	295	90	185	100	6
acres...	3,275	1,965	125	90	15	5
pounds (ear corn)...	5,849,365	3,578,790	183,695	260,960	19,395	15,050
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	365	230	85	275	160	28
Sales.....dollars...	429,870	243,400	35,035	62,085	49,665	166,811
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees ³.....farms reporting...	1,691	935	240	695	480	18
acres...	1,884	1,326	467	1,151	875	186